Puhlishoul oy suthoity of Zon. W. 2. Wulcr, K.P. Minister of Trade and Commerce. DEPARTMENT OF TPATL AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS GENERAL SMAMTSTICS BRANCH otrana -. caijada.

Isated April 16, 1937.
Dominion Statistician:
R. H. Coats, IL.D., F.R.S.C., F.S.S.(Hon.)

In Charge Bmployment Statistices: M. E. F. Roughsedge.
1937. AND MARCE 1936 , ANJ UONJJANTY. TIGURES FOR FTRST QUARIER, 1920-1932.

According to returns babulatea by tho Doininion Rureau of Statistics, the value of the building pernits issued vy 88 cities during March was $\$ 6,654,516$; this was an increace of $\$ 1,534,4050=213.9 \mathrm{p} \cdot \%$ over the February total of $\$ 2,120,111$, and of $\$ 4.285,979$ or 181.0 p.c. 25 compared with the aggregate of $\$ 2,368,537$ reported for March, 1236. Last month's total was the largest recorded in any month of the years since 1931.

The value of the building authorired during the first quarter of 1937 was also decidedly higher than in the same months in any of the preceding five years, amounting to $\$ 10,470,129$. This was an increase of $\$ 4,877,658$ or 87.2 p.c. as compared with the corresponding period of 1936, while the tatal for the elapsed months of the present year was greater by $286.2 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. than in the months January - March, 1934, when buslding as represented by the construction permits granted in the 58 cities was lower thain $\mathrm{Kin}^{2}$ the first quarter of any other year since the record commenced in 1920. Jowaver tho cumalative total for this period in 1937 is below the avarage of $\$ 13,580,660$ indicated in the last seventeen years.

Some 50 cities furnished fiotailea statistics for March, 1937, showing that they had granted about 370 perints ing dwellings valued at more than $\$ 1,210,000$ and nearly 1,600 pemits for other buildings estimated to cost approximately $\$ 5,400,000$. During February, authority was given for the erection of about 200 dwellings end elmos 900 other buildings, estimated to cost approximately $\$ 800,000$ aind $\$ 2,200,000$ o respectively.

Quebec, Ontario, Alberta and Mrttish Columbin reported increases in the value of the building authorized curing March. 3.937, as compared with the preceding month. The greatest gains mere those of $\$ 2.862,140$ or 273.3 p.c. in Ontario and $\$ 1,631,069$ or 682.3 F.c. in British Columbia. Of the reductions in the remaining provinces. that of $\$+2, G 0$ in Nora Scotia was largest.

As compared with March, 1936. Frince Fiwand Jeland, Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and British Cojumbia revorded increases; in this comparison also, the most pronounced gains were in Onjanio ar A British Columbia, where the authorizations were higher by $\$ 2,760,955$ or $24 \mathrm{c} 4 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{c}$. and $\$ 1,364,086$ or 269.5 p.c., respectively. New Brunswick, Manitota and Alberta showed reductione as compared with Ma:ch of last year, that in the last-named being greatest. Very iftile change was indicated in ibls comparison in Nova Scotia.

Of the larger cities, Montreal and Fancouve: reported increases as compared with the preceding month and with Marca, 1936; in Toronto, there was a gain over the same month of last year, but a loss as compared with February, 1937, while building autho zizations in Winnipeg showed declines in both comparisons. Of the other centres. Sytney, Moncton, Quebec, Shawinigan Falls, Sherbrouke, Belloville, Chatham, Gatst, Kingston, Kitchener, Ottawa, St. Thomas, York and East York Tomiships, Findsor, Riverside, Brandon, Regina, Saskatcon, Eduonton and New Wes iminstar reported higher totals then in either Februemy. 1937: or Narch: 1936.

The following table gives the value of the building authorized by 58 cities during March and in the first quarter of each year aince 1920, as well as index numbers for the latter, based upon the total for 1926 as 100 . The average index numbers of wholesale prices of building materials in the first quarter of the same years are also given (1926 $=100$ ).

| Year | Value of permits issued in March | Value of permits issued in firsi quartor | ```Indexes of value of permits issued in first quarter, (1926*100)``` | Average indexes of wholesale prices of building materials in first quarter, (1926=100) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1937 | \$6,654,516 | \$10,470, 129 | 46.5 | 92.5 |
| 1936 | 2,368,537 | 5.592.471 | 24.9 | 84.0 |
| 1935 | 4,022,755 | 8,507.270 | 37.8 | 81.4 |
| 1934 | 1,109,085 | 2,710,999 | 12.1 | 82.2 |
| 1933 | 953,966 | 3,065,821 | 13.6 | 75.2 |
| 1932 | 3,396,729 | 9,453.012 | 42.0 | 79.3 |
| 1931 | 9,948,979 | $24,745,094$ | 110.0 | 83.7 |
| 1930 | 13,356,787 | 29.493.262 | 131.1 | 96.7 |
| 1929 | 24,068,018 | 42,950,228 | 190.9 | 99.2 |
| 1928 | 15,128,413 | 33.263 .338 | 147.4 | 95.5 |
| 1927 | 11,713,640 | 25,028,353 | 111.3 | 96.4 |
| 1926 | 10,634,491 | 22.493.574 | 100.0 | 102.0 |
| 1925 | 8,631,627 | 19,981:015 | 88.2 | 102.9 |
| 1924 | 9,493,620 | 18,047.999 | 80.2 | 112.2 |
| 1923 | 9,658,950 | 19,478,119 | 86.6 | 110.6 |
| 1922 | 10,615,531 | 18,680,173 | 83.0 | 108.0 |
| 1921 | 7,290,589 | 13,569,512 | 60.3 | 139.1 |
| 1920 | 8,736,675 | 18,909,986 | 84.1 | 139.4 |

The value of the bullding authorized in the first three months of 1937 Was bigher by 87.2 p.c. than in the same period of 1936 , and also exceeded the total for the first quarter is any of the preceding four years. However, the total for the months Jamary-March of the present year was lower than in any of the years 1920-1931. The index numbers of wholesale prices of building materials in the last few months have showr an upward movement, but contime lower than in the $\mathrm{y}_{\mathrm{cc}} \mathrm{a}$ prior to 1931.

The table on page 3 gives the value of the building permits issued by 58 cities in February and March. 1937, and March. 1936. The 35 cities for which statistics are available since 1910 are marked thus " $x$ ".
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Estimated Value of Construction Work as Indicated by Building Permits Issued by 58 Cities.

| Cit i e | $\begin{array}{r} \text { March } \\ 1937 \end{array}$ | February 1937 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { March } \\ 1936 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| P. E. I. - Charlottetom | \$ ${ }^{\text {\$ }}$ | \$ | 1 |
| Nova Scotia | 82,140 | 124,830 | 82,377 |
| $x$ Halifax | 75,905 | 124,830 | 78,377 |
| New Glasgow | 250 | Nil | Nil |
| x Sydney | 5.985 | Nil | 4,000 |
| New Brunswick | 16,326 | 30,035 | 18,446 |
| Fredericton | Nil | Nil | 4,835 |
| x Moncton | 11,500 | 5,400 | 1,560 |
| $x$ Saint John | 4.826 | 24.635 | 12,051 |
| Quebec | 640,182 | 548.053 | 468,248 |
| $x$ Montreal - x Maisonneuve | 491.782 | 420,508 | 387:310 |
| $\pm$ Quebec | 71.760 | 41.360 | 44,980 |
| Shawinigan Falls | 3.850 | 2.545 | 200 |
| x Sherbrooke | 30,500 | 18,600 | 16,100 |
| x mhree Rivers | 8,690 | 30,350 | 4.850 |
| $x$ Westmount | 33,600 | 34,690 | 14,808 |
| Ontario | 3.909.206 | 1,047:066 | 1,148,251 |
| Belleville | 36.575 | 2.240 | 17,350 |
| $x$ Brantford | 10.925 | 11,284 | 4.718 |
| Chatham | 11.200 | 4,100 | 3,000 |
| $x$ Fort William | 2,475 | 32,000 | 9,750 |
| Galt | 40,885 | 2,295 | 3,145 |
| x Guelph | 6.775 | 14:970 | 4,090 |
| $x$ Hamilton | 107,231 | 36.679 | 118,570 |
| x Kingston | 16,770 | N1]. | 12,927 |
| x Kitchener | 33,038 | 10.630 | 7,685 |
| $x$ Lomdon | 61.965 | 74.800 | 28,205 |
| Niagara Falls | 3.572 | 8,600 | 2,605 |
| Oshawa | 950 | 300 | 825 |
| $x$ Ottawa | 768:315 | 32,550 | 196,939 |
| Owen Sound | Ni1 | 1.750 | 1,090 |
| x Peterborough | 10.795 | 13,725 | 15,858 |
| $x$ Port Arthur | 10,170 | 1,135 | 11,620 |
| $x$ Stratford | 7.530 | 22.620 | 2,720 |
| $x$ St. Catharines | 17,252 | 38,703 | 4,301 |
| $x$ St. Thomas | 2.750 | 2. 550 | 725 |
| Sarnia | 6,580 | 6,515 | 10,040 |
| Sault Ste. Marie | 6,045 | 9,200 | 3,650 |
| $x$ Toronto | 527,018 | 615.681 | 493,235 |
| York \& East York Townships | 163.400 | 47.045 | 150,630 |
| Welland | 8,294 | 7,384 | 14,135 |
| $x$ Windsor | 2,041,881 | 50,010 | 24,641 |
| Riverside | 3.350 | 300 | 400 |
| Woods tock | 3.465 | Nil | 5.397 |
| Manitoba | 37,045 | 40.350 | 45,150 |
| * Brandon | 4,100 | 2.000 | 250 |
| St. Boniface | 2,945 | 4,000 | N11 |
| $x$ Winnipeg | 30,000 | 34.350 | 44.900 |
| Saskatchewan | 23,930 | 25.785 | 3.520 |
| x Moose Jaw | 4.235 | 20,000 | 500 |
| x Regina | 11,155 | 3.285 | 1,065 |
| $x$ Saskatoon | 8.540 | 2,500 | 1,955 |
| Alberta | 70,969 | 50,333 | 96,503 |
| $x$ Calgary | 33.049 | 42,618 | 49,441 |
| $x$ Edmonton | 34.320 | 6,845 | 26,575 |
| Lethbridge | 3,600 | 770 | 6,737 |
| Medicine Hat | Nil | 100 | 13,750 |
| British Columbia | 1,870,128 | 239,059 | 506, 042 |
| Kamloops | 4,700 | 1,000 | 8,515 |
| Nanaimo | 3,020 | 2.025 | 21,810 |
| \% New Westminster | 60.670 | 13,100 | 32,695 |
| Prince Rupert | 1,425 | 1,640 | 660 |
| x Vancouver | 1,754,630 | 202. 545 | 355.905 |
| North Vancouver | 2,110 | 2.730 | 33,650 |
| $x$ Victoria | 43.573 | 16,019 | 52,807 |
| Total - 58 Cities | $6.654,516$ | 2,120,111 | 2.368,537 |
| Total - x 35 Cities | 6.349 .860 | 2,000,972 | 2,066,113 |

