



BUILDING PERMITS

FEBRUARY, 1957

Memorandum

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
General Assignments Division
Forecast Surveys Section

EXPLANATORY NOTES

When the second and all subsequent columns are blank, it indicates that a "nil" report was received or that the value was less than \$500.

- (1) The figure "1", in the first column of the table, indicates that only annual totals are given in the memorandum covering the years 1951 to 1956.
- (2) The figure "2", in the second column of the table, indicates that the report was not received from the municipality in time for publication. Late returns for the current month will be shown in the memorandum for the following month.
- (3) In the Economic Area "Metropolitan" in Ontario, "other" includes Metro Toronto, Nelson Township and the Town of Burlington. The latter two municipalities are shown individually as part of Metro Hamilton.
- (4) In the Economic area "Niagara" in Ontario, "other" consists of Metro Hamilton excluding Nelson Township and the Town of Burlington.

Abbreviations used -

Twp. - Township	SV - Summer Village
Tp. - Township	Dist. - District
MD. - Municipal District	Reg. - Regulated

BUILDING PERMITS

February, 1957

This series of monthly memoranda, setting forth data on building permits issued by municipalities, is intended to provide information on construction activity in relatively small areas. In order to provide a comparison over time, a memorandum covering similar information for the same areas for the years 1951-1956, inclusive, has been prepared and is available on request.

The increasing interest in economic factors affecting the growth of small areas, both rural and urban, has resulted in the Bureau receiving many requests for information concerning the value and volume of building permits issued. Usually these requests are for data in specific areas and in the past, special compilations had to be prepared to meet each individual request. This procedure is both time consuming and expensive. In addition, because of limited staff, delays are caused in the overall compilation processes. It is felt that by providing the information for all municipalities on a uniform basis, the users of the data will have the information for the areas in which they are interested more quickly and at less cost than has been possible up to now.

One of the principal uses to which the data can be put is in appraising construction activity within municipalities and to a lesser extent, within groups of municipalities over a period of months or years. In cases where it is desirable to make comparisons between two municipalities, and no more suitable information can be found, the data on numbers of residential dwelling units would be more likely to be comparable than that on total value of permits issued for new residential construction. But one would probably want to know also something of the types of houses, such as whether one area was mainly low-cost as compared with another area where the houses were principally of the luxury type. Even with the qualifications which must be attached to building permit data, they still provide one of the few measures of current economic activity available for small areas.

The material contained in this publication is compiled from data supplied by the issuing municipalities and therefore varies from municipality to municipality, with the terms of each individual by-law, with the methods of estimating the value of construction for permit-issuing purposes and with the diligence with which the terms of the by-law are applied. Information is not available on the permits allowed to lapse without the work for which the permit was issued being completed.

For the convenience of the users of the material Quebec and Ontario have been divided into 10 regions each and Manitoba into 4 regions. In this way, data are available for the individual municipalities, metropolitan areas, regions (Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba only), the provinces and for Canada.

BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CANADA

	RESIDENTIAL							NON-RESIDENTIAL				TOTAL
	Single Dwellings	Double Dwellings	Apartments	Total	New	Repair	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
	Units				Thousands of Dollars							
NFLD.	3	1		4	33	5	38		12			50
P.E.I.									41			41
N.S.	3	9	35	47	212	28	240	79	183	75		577
N.B.	5	1	1	7	71	42	113	5	114	538		770
QUE.	170	385	1,012	1,567	12,705	529	13,234	1,474	3,310	923	59	19,000
ONT.	549	129	804	1,482	12,205	1,046	13,251	9,711	11,060	4,895	589	39,506
MAN.	10	1	2	13	122	88	210	437	744	586	2	1,979
SASK.	15	3	9	27	188	70	258	356	146	18	1	779
ALTA.	146	30	28	204	1,578	200	1,778	523	660	403	10	3,374
B.C.	373	52	129	554	4,926	473	5,399	1,280	2,462	3,636	115	12,892
CANADA	1,274	611	2,020	3,905	32,040	2,481	34,521	13,865	18,732	11,074	776	78,968

BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CANADA

MUNICIPALITY OR AREA	RESIDENTIAL							NON-RESIDENTIAL			TOTAL
	Single Dwellings	Double Dwellings	Apartments	Total	New	Repair	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	
	(1)	(2)	Units		Thousands of Dollars						
NEWFOUNDLAND											
ST. JOHNS	2	1		3	28	5	33	11			44
CARBONNEAR											
CHANNEL PORT AUX BASQ	1			1	5		5	1			51
CORNER BROOK											
GRAND BANK											
HARBOUR GRACE											
ST. LAWRENCE	2										
WINDSOR											
FOGO	1										
MAIN BROOK	12										
PLACENTIA	12										
WESLEYVILLE	1										
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND											
CHARLOTTETOWN								41			41
SUMMERSIDE											
NOVA SCOTIA											
METRO HALIFAX											
DARTMOUTH	1	4	18	23	130	5	135	50	3		188
HALIFAX	4	15	19	54	19	73	9	116	2		200
	1	8	33	42	184	24	208	166	5		384
AMHERST			2	2	5	2	7	1	20		24
ANTIGONISH	1		1	1	13		13				13
BRIOGEWATER	1		1	1	7		7				7
GLACE BAY								70			70
KENTVILLE											
LIVERPOOL			1	1	3	1	4		2		6
MIDDLETON											
NORTH SYDNEY											
SYDNEY											
TRURO	2							1	1		1
WINDSOR											
YARMOUTH									14		14
ANNAPOLIS ROYAL	12										
BERWICK											
BRIDGETOWN	11										
CLARKS HARBOUR	11										
OIGBY	12										
DOMINION	11										
HANTSSPORT	11										
LOUISBOURG	11										
LUNENBURG	11										
MAHONE BAY	11										
MULGRAVE	11										
NEW GLASGOW	12										
NEW WATERFORD	11										
OXFORD	11										
PARRSBORO	11										
PORT HAWKESBURY	11										
SHELBOURNE											
SYDNEY MINES	11										
SPRINGHILL	11										
STELLARONT	12										
STEWIACKE	11										
TRENTON	11										
WESTVILLE	11								50		50
WOLFVILLE	11										
NEW BRUNSWICK											
METRO SAINT JOHN											
ROTHESAY											
SAINT JOHN	2	1	3	26	10	36	62				98
	2	1	3	26	10	36	62				98
BATHURST							4				4
CAMPBELLTON											
OALHOUSIE											
EDMUNDSTON											
FREDERICTON											
MARYSVILLE											
MONCTON											
NEWCASTLE											
SACKVILLE											
SUSSEX											
WOODSTOCK											
CHATHAM											
DIEPPE	12										
GRANGE FALLS	11										
HARTLAND	11										
MILITOWN	11										
PORT ELGIN	11										
ST. ANDREWS	12										
ST. LEONARD	11										
ST. STEPHEN	11										
SHEDDIAZ	11										
SHIPPEGAN	11										
QUEBEC											
METRO HULL											
AYLMER											
GATINEAU											
HULL											
SOUTH HULL TWP	3	4	7	52	13	65	5	40	28		138

BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CANADA

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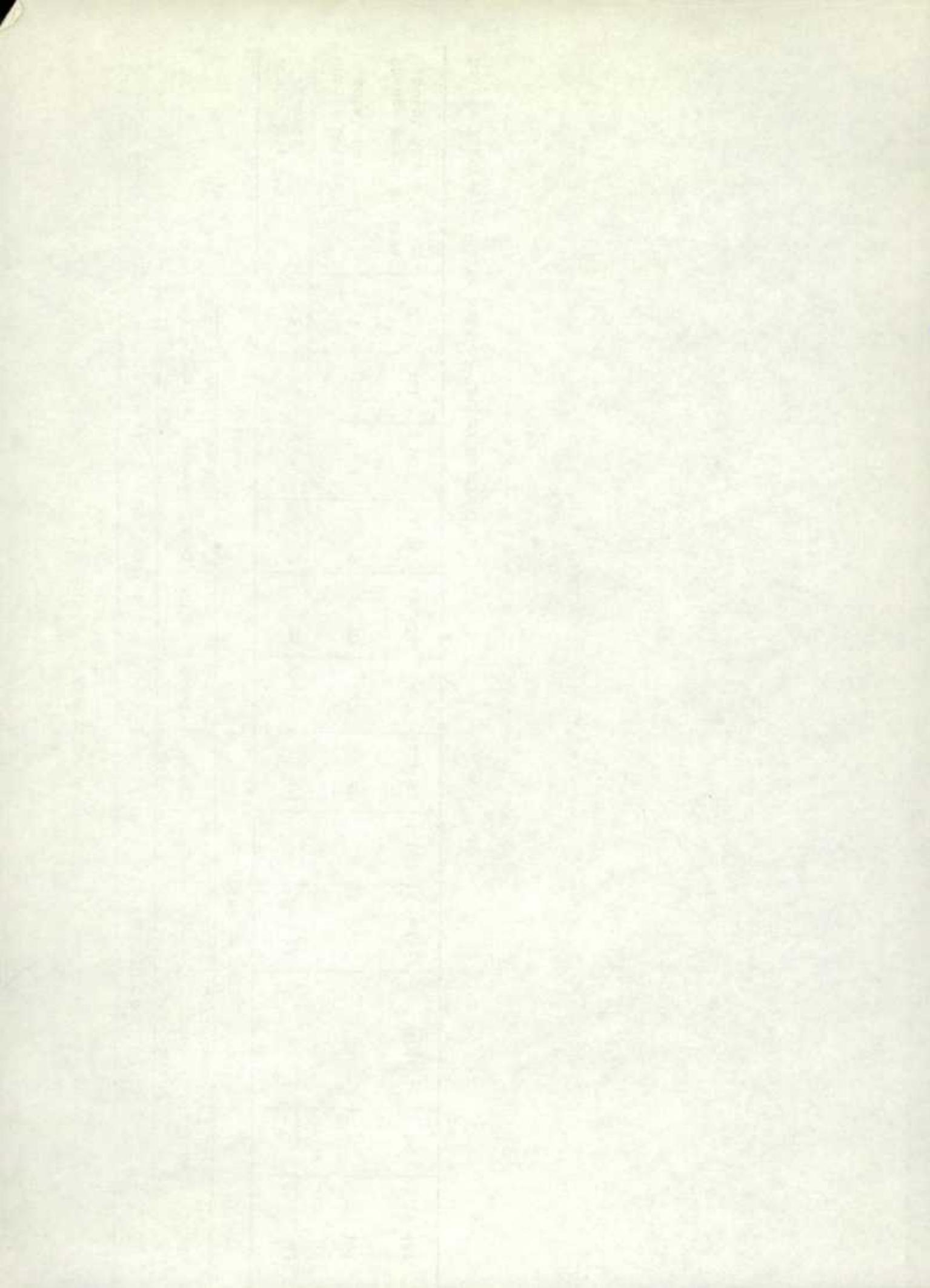
MUNICIPALITY OR AREA	(II)	RESIDENTIAL							NON-RESIDENTIAL				TOTAL
		Single Dwellings	Double Dwellings	Apartments	Total	New	Repair	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
		3	4	7	52	13	65	5	40	28		138	
METRO MONTREAL													43
BAIE D'URFE	2	1	1	2	23		23		20				
BEACONSFIELD		4		4	71		71						71
DORVAL		4		4	46		46		500				546
GREENFIELD PARK	2	1		3	23		23		30		36		89
HAMPSTEAD													
JACQUES CARTIER		1		1	10	47	57	13	25				95
L'ABORD A PLOUFFE	1		3	4	20	1	21						46
LACHINE		4		3	18	16	34						163
LA SALLE		20	23	43	299		299		390		47		736
LAVAL DES RAPIDES	6	2	10	18	126	5	131						131
LONGUEUIL	1			1	15	4	19						19
MACKAYVILLE	1			1	5	2	7						13
MONTREAL	22	164	734	920	6188	283	6471	175	1819	376	45		8886
MONTREAL EAST	1	1		2	9		9	15					24
MONTREAL NORTH	4	15	6	25	132		2	134					153
MONTREAL WEST													
MOUNT ROYAL	1	4		5	40		40						371
OUTREMONT		1		1	3	8	11						222
POINTE AUX TREMBLES													8
POINTE CLAIRE													8
PONT VIAU	8	1		9	75		75						124
STE ANNE DE BELLEVUE		2		2	12		12						12
ST LAMBERT	2			2	28		28						28
ST LAURENT		106	6	112	1239		1239						1478
ST LEONARD DE PORT MAUR	24			24	194		194						194
ST MICHEL	5	4	36	45	286	9	295						416
ST PIERRE			6	6	25		25						25
SARAGUAY													
VERDUN													20
WESTMOUNT				162	162	2570	14	2584		32			2616
	86	322	989	1399	11457	4071	1864	1123	2809	679	54		16529
METRO QUEBEC													
BEAUPORT	2												137
CHARLESBourg													
COURVILLE	2	11		11	112	3	115						
LAUZON				1	1		1						1
LEVIS	2		1	2	25	3	28						29
LORETTEVILLE						1	1	14					15
MONTMORENCY													
QUEBEC	2	5	3	10	54	12	66	151	76				297
QUEBEC WEST		6		6	29		29						31
STE FOY	19		19	263			263						282
SILLERY	1		1	12			12						12
NORTH SHORE AREA	35	11	4	50	496	19	515	165	120				904
BAIE COMEAU													
GASPE AREA													
MATANE													
MONT JOLI	1		1	1			1						1
RIMOUSKI	2		2	10		1	11						11
RIVIERE DU LOUP													
LAKE ST JEAN AREA													
ARVIDA	3		3	11	1	1	12						12
BAGOTVILLE													
CHICOUTIMI													
OULBEAU	3		4			2	2	6					6
JONQUIERE			3	16	3	19	25	26					70
KENOGAMI	4		4	27	2	29							29
PORT ALFRED	1	3	4	14		14							14
ROBERVAL	1		1	4		4							4
ST FELICIEN													
ST JOSEPH D ALMA	2		2	3	2	2	5	2	10				149
MISTASSINI													
QUEBEC CITY AREA	11	3	14	68	13	81	33	40					154
DONNACONA													2
ST GEORGES													
METRO QUEBEC	35	11	4	50	496	19	515	165	120				804
TROIS RIVIERES AREA	35	11	4	50	496	19	515	165	122				806
CAP DE LA MADELEINE	1	1	1	3	21	10	31						37
GRANDE MERE				1	12	5	17						17
LA TUQUE						1	1						8
LOUISEVILLE													
SHAWINIGAN FALLS	1	2	2	5	26	1	27						116
SHAWINIGAN SOUTH			4	40			40						40
TROIS RIVIERES	2	4	6	35	4	39	137	9					185
ST TITE													
EASTERN TOWNSHIPS AREA	9	7	3	19	134	21	155	137	23	88			403
ASBESTOS													
BLACK LAKE													
BROMPTONVILLE													
COATICOOK	1		1	6		4	4	3	40				6
GRUMMONDOVILLE			2	2	6	1	7		1				8
GRANBY													
LENNOXVILLE													
MAGOG			3	3	20	4	4						79
MEGANTIC													31
SHERBROOKE	10	3	13	84	4	88		54					143

BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CANADA

Building Permits
February, 1957
Changes Pages 5 and 6

	RESIDENTIAL							NON-RESIDENTIAL				TOTAL
	Single Dwellings	Double Dwellings	Apartments	Total	New	Repair	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
	Units				Thousands of Dollars							
South Hull Twp. Insert:	1	1	-	2	23	-	23	-	20	-	-	43
Change Metro Hull total to:	4	1	4	9	75	13	88	5	60	28	-	181
Change Metro Montreal total to:	87	321	989	1,397	11,434	407	11,841	1,123	2,789	679	54	16,486

Delete figures opposite heading "Metro Montreal".



BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CANADA

MUNICIPALITY OR AREA	RESIDENTIAL							NON-RESIDENTIAL				TOTAL
	Single Dwellings	Double Dwellings	Apartments	Total	New	Repair	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	Other	
	Units							Thousands of Dollars				
RIVERSIDE	2			2	33	1	34		2			36
ST CLAIR BEACH					19	19						19
SANWICH EAST TWP	5			5	45	3	48	111	2			161
SANWICH WEST TWP	5			5	59	1	60		64			124
TECUMSEH					9	9						9
WINDSOR	6			6	79	31	110	6	41	238		395
	18			18	216	64	280	117	109	234		744
EASTERN AREA												
ALMONTE												
ARNPRIOR												
AUGUSTA TWP												
BROCKVILLE												
CARDINAL												
CARLETON PLACE												
CORNWALL												
CORNWALL TWP	11	11		22	158	6	164	2	22			188
GANANOQUE												
GOULBURN TWP	2			2	16	3	3					16
HAWKESBURY												
IROQUOIS												
KEMPTVILLE												
KINGSTON	2	4		6	31	12	43					80
KINGSTON TWP	4	2		6	44	1	45					45
MORRISBURG												
PEMBROKE												
PERTH	1			1	14	1	15	9	3			27
PETAWAWA TWP	2					3	3					5
PRESCOTT												
RENFREW												
RICHMOND		2										
ROCKLAND												
ROLPH BUCH WYL MCKAY TWP												
SMITHS FALLS												
CASSELMAN	12											
CHESTERVILLE												
EGANVILLE	1											
LANCASTER	12											
MAXVILLE	11											
VANKLEEK HILL												
WINCHESTER	11											1
METRO OTTAWA	50	12	343	405	2670	48	2718	258	807	11	4	3798
	70	30	343	443	2936	82	3018	273	1035	14	4	4344
LAKE ONTARIO AREA												
BELLEVILLE												
BOBcAYGEON												
BOWMANVILLE												
BRIGHTON												
CAMPBELLFORD												
COBOURG												
DOURO TWP												
LINDSAY	1					1	8		6	4		108
MARMORA	1					1	8	1	1	6		78
MONAGHAN NORTH TWP												22
NEWCASTLE												11
NAPANEE												33
PETERBOROUGH	3			3	31	8	39	360	0	120		5286
PORT HOPE	2			2	5	3	8		6			6
SMITH TWP	1	1		2	7		7		3			11
TRENTON												50
DESERONTO	12											
HAVELOCK	1											
MADOC	1											
MILLBROOK	1											
NORWOOD	1											
PICTON	12											
STIRLING	1											
STURGEON POINT	1											
TWEED	1											
	8	2		10	62	15	77	375	122	122		696
METROPOLITAN AREA												
ACTON												
BEAVERTON												
BOLTON												
BRAMPTON												
GEORGETOWN												
GEOGINA TWP												
GWILLIMBURY EAST TWP	3			3	24		24					1
MARKHAM	1			1	11	4	15		65			80
MILTON												6
NEWMARKET	1			1	8		8		47			55
OAKVILLE	2			2	22	5	27	17	269			13
OSHAWA												313
PICKERING												
PICKERING TWP	4			4	54	9	63					67
PORT CREDIT	1			1	16		16					16
PORT PERRY												
RICHMOND HILL		12		12	94		94					97
STOUFFVILLE						2	2					4
STREETSVILLE												
SUTTON												
TORONTO TWP	7			7	91	17	108	1468	388	116		2080
UXBRIDGE												
VAUGHAN TWP	3			3	29	1	30	10	1			41
WHITEBY	2	1		3	19	2	21	320	1			342

BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CANADA

MUNICIPALITY OR AREA	(1)(2)	RESIDENTIAL						NON - RESIDENTIAL			TOTAL
		Single Dwellings	Double Dwellings	Apartments	Total	New	Repair	Total	Industrial	Commercial	
		Units						Thousands of Dollars			
ST ALBERT											
ST PAUL											
SPIRIT RIVER											
STETTLER											
STONY PLAIN											
STRATHMORE											
TABER											
THREE HILLS											
TWO HILLS											
VEGREVILLE											
VERMILION											
VERMILION RIVER M D											
WAINWRIGHT											
WESTLICK											
WETASKAWIN											
ACME											
AIRDRIE											
ALBERTA BEACH S V											
ALIX											
ANDREW											
ARROWWOOD											
BASHAW											
BEAVERLODGE											
BEISEKER											
BEENTLEY											
BERWYN											
BLACK DIAMOND											
BLACKFALDS											
BLAIRMORE											
BOWDEN											
BRUDERHEIM											
CALMAR											
CAROLINE											
CARSTAIRS											
CAYLEY											
CHAMPION											
CHAUVIN											
CHIPMAN											
CLIVE											
COALDALE											
COLD LAKE											
COLEMAN											
CONSORT											
CORONATION											
COWLEY											
CROSSFIELD											
DAYSLAND											
DELBURNE											
DERWENT											
DEVON											
DIDSBURY											
EAGLE M D											
ECKVILLE											
EDGERTON											
ELK POINT											
ELNORA											
EVANSBURG											
FALLHER											
FORESTBURG											
FOUNTAINBROOK											
FRANK											
GIRROUXVILLE											
GLEICHEN											
GRIMSHAW											
GULL LAKE S V											
HAIRY HILL											
HARDISTY											
HAY LAKES											
HINES CREEK											
HOLDEN											
HUGHENDEN											
HYTHE											
IMPROVEMENT DIST NO 95											
IRMA											
KILLAM											
KINUSO											
KITSCOTY											
LAMONT											
LEDUC											
MA MEO BEACH S V											
MAGRATH											
MANNIVILLE											
MARWAYNE											
MAYERTHORPE											
MCLENNAN											
MILLETT											
MINBURN											
MIRROR											
MORJINVILLE											
MORRIN											
MOUNTAIN VIEW M D											
MUNDARE											
MYRNAM											
NOBLEFORD											

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BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CANADA

MUNICIPALITY OR AREA	(1)(2)	RESIDENTIAL							NON-RESIDENTIAL			TOTAL
		Single Dwellings	Double Dwellings	Apartments	Total	New	Repair	Total	Industrial	Commercial	Institutional and Government	
		Units							Thousands of Dollars			
OKOTOKS	1											
ONOWAY	1											
PICTURE BUTTE	1											
PINCHER CREEK	1											
PONOKA COUNTY	1											
PROVOST	1											
RADWAY	1											
RAYMOND	1											
REDWATER	1											
RIMBEY	1											
ROSEMARY	1											
RYCROFT	1											
RYLEY	1											
SANGUDO	1											
SEBA BEACH S V	1											
SEGEWICK	1											
SMOKY LAKE	1											
STANDARD	1											
STAVELY	1											
STIRLING	1											
SUNDRE	1											
SYLVAN LAKE	1											
THORHILD	1											
THORSBY	1											
TOFIELD	1											
TROCHU	1											
VIKING	1											
VILNA	1											
VULCAN	1											
WARBURG	1											
WASKATEAU	1											
WENBLEY	1											
WILDWOOD	1											
BRITISH COLUMBIA												
METRO VANCOUVER												
BURNABY	54	2	10	66	689	48	737	3	47		3	790
COQUITLAM DIST	12			12	112	13	125	160	5			290
DELTA M D	6			6	60	2	62	113	1			176
FRASER MILLS DIST												
NEW WESTMINSTER	5	1		6	64	3	67	511	80		22	680
NORTH VANCOUVER CITY	3		22	25	156	4	160	14	2			176
NORTH VANCOUVER DIST	32			32	396	28	424	2	16			442
PORT COQUITLAM	5		2	7	57	1	58	1				59
PORT MOODY	2			2	28		28					28
RICHMOND TWP	2											
SURREY DIST	55			55	472	40	512	3	13	130	2	660
VANCOUVER	60	26	65	151	1308	92	1400	406	677	1122	79	3684
VANCOUVER WEST	10			10	187	31	218	1	78			297
METRO VICTORIA	244	31	97	372	3529	262	3791	1213	842	1330	106	7282
CENTRAL SAANICH DIST												
ESQUIMALT TWP	2	5	1	8	43	2	45					45
OAK BAY DIST	10	2		12	186	10	198					199
SAANICH DIST	22			22	253	15	268	1	2	1001	1	1273
SIDNEY	1			1	9		9	15	23			47
VICTORIA	9	2	8	19	119	41	160	3	120	59	5	347
ABBOTSFORD	44	9	9	62	612	68	680	19	146	1060	6	1911
ALBERNI												
ARMSTRONG	4			4	36		36			125		161
CAMPBELL RIVER	1			1	11	2	13					13
CASTLEGAR						1	1					1
CHILLIWACK CITY	1			1	10	6	16	4	90			110
CHILLIWACK TWP	3	1		4	18	17	35	2	26	10	1	74
COMOX	2							2	32	45		
COURTENAY								3	32			80
CRANBROOK	2											
CRESTON	2											
DAWSON CREEK												
DAWSON CREEK REG AREA	2	1		1	6	4	10					27
DUNCAN	2	2	1	5	8	35	2	37		35		72
FORT ST JOHN										216	7	223
GIBSONS LANDING	2									2		4
GLENMORE M D										7		14
GOLDEN REG AREA												
GRAND FORKS												
HOPES												
KAMLOOPS CITY	1			1	6	2	2		11	14		27
KAMLOOPS REG AREA												
KASLO	2											
KELOWNA CITY	1			1	8	6	14	3	3	2		22
KELOWNA REG AREA	1			1	10		10					10
KENT												
KIMBERLEY												
KINNAIHO												
KITIMAT DIST												
LANGLEY TWP	9			9	60	13	13	6	8		1	19
LILLOOET						7	67	8	3			79
MAPLE RIDGE DIST	4			4	20	13	33	4	875			912
MATSQUI DIST	10			10	78	78	78	4	6			88
MCBRIDE												
MERRITT	2											
MISSION CITY		1		1	9		9		20			29

BUILDING PERMITS ISSUED IN CANADA

DEFINITIONS

The definitions used in this memorandum are the same as those used by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in classifying the data contained in Table 27 of the Canadian Statistical Review. These are as follows:

Residential - includes only self-contained housing units and, therefore, excludes such structures as barracks and dormitories.

No. of units shown under Residential housing indicates the number of self-contained dwelling units added. For example, if an apartment building is constructed and contains 6 apartments, it will be shown as 6 dwelling units. When an existing structure is converted into additional housing units, the number of units added is included. The values of the permits issued for such conversions are included with new residential construction. Prior to January, 1957, the values of these permits were included with repair residential construction.

Apartments include all multiple housing with 3 or more units such as triplexes, rows and terraces, as well as apartments. For the years 1951 to 1955 inclusive triplexes were not included in this group. Flats, regardless of number, that are part of a non-residential structure are also included.

Single residential units includes only one unit dwellings.

Double residential units includes all two unit dwellings such as doubles and duplexes. When an existing single unit residential structure is converted into a two unit structure, the unit added is included under double.

New Residential Construction includes the value of building permits issued for entirely new residential work including detached and attached garages. The values of conversion permits are also included in this group.

Repair Residential Construction includes permits issued for major alterations, improvements, and additions as well as smaller types of repair.

This definition of repair is at variance with that used in Construction in Canada⁽¹⁾ and Private and Public Investment Outlook⁽²⁾ which classify major alterations, improvements and additions as new construction and only those expenditures which return the structure to its previous state, such as painting and pointing of brick work, are considered repair. When this latter category of activity is covered by a building permit, it is included in the total of repair.

Non-residential - building as indicated by building permits contains industrial, commercial, institutional and government building. Permits are issued for some engineering structures such as broadcasting towers, oil refineries, oil tanks, swimming pools and road construction, but the incidence of these structures being covered by a building permit has been relatively rare. The figures include both new and repair construction.

Industrial building includes building permits issued for structures that normally are used in the following industries of the Standard Industrial Classification: agriculture, forestry, fishing, mining manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage, communications and public utilities. Factories are the most common structure.

Commercial building includes building permits issued for structures that fall within the following industries of the Standard Industrial Classification: trade, finance, insurance, real estate and recreation, business and personal service.

Institutional and Government includes expenditures by community, public and government services.

Other includes structures that are not classified elsewhere.

(1) Published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

(2) A joint publication of the Economics Branch of the Department of Trade and Commerce and the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

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