

# DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

OTTAWA - CANADA

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## Trade Of Canada

MARCH, 1954

### MONTHLY SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRADE

#### I - TRADE OF CANADA WITH ALL COUNTRIES

(Millions of Dollars)

Months	Average 1935-39	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
<b>Imports for Consumption from All Countries (Excluding Gold)</b>								
January.....	44.6	206.1	223.8	211.9	327.2	307.1	327.8	280.2
February.....	42.9	182.2	206.0	200.2	274.2	282.0	310.0	292.6
March.....	59.1	197.1	235.9	237.4	342.5	327.0	360.1	353.0
April.....	45.3	226.7	242.7	230.9	393.0	324.0	391.8	
May.....	66.1	225.1	250.5	290.2	405.1	386.0	420.6	
June.....	60.5	233.0	250.5	282.5	360.4	324.3	406.3	
July.....	57.6	225.1	230.9	259.5	370.6	343.2	405.4	
August.....	57.9	206.5	212.1	247.3	357.5	302.9	345.2	
September.....	59.6	221.7	221.6	279.7	311.5	349.1	367.5	
October.....	68.6	243.4	234.3	320.6	344.1	376.4	358.3	
November.....	70.1	238.2	239.6	327.9	325.7	363.4	351.4	
December.....	52.2	232.0	213.4	266.3	273.0	345.1	338.4	
<b>Total.</b>	<b>684.6</b>	<b>2,636.9</b>	<b>2,761.2</b>	<b>3,174.3</b>	<b>4,084.9</b>	<b>4,030.5</b>	<b>4,382.8</b>	<b>925.9</b>
<b>Domestic Exports to All Countries (Excluding Gold)</b>								
January.....	62.8	235.4	237.0	221.2	285.1	324.1	317.3	260.7
February.....	57.4	208.3	205.0	199.5	233.9	310.3	275.5	274.7
March.....	71.1	228.4	216.8	228.2	290.2	354.6	307.8	315.7
April.....	48.5	212.3	237.8	205.5	295.2	348.4	301.1	
May.....	75.6	282.3	272.9	287.0	323.4	382.5	380.3	
June.....	73.3	233.5	255.1	289.2	312.5	376.7	411.7	
July.....	74.4	250.9	241.3	253.7	374.5	370.4	393.1	
August.....	77.1	224.1	251.7	257.1	349.8	346.5	342.6	
September.....	76.8	283.0	228.4	279.1	320.1	337.0	338.2	
October.....	91.3	307.0	269.1	315.2	371.0	373.9	343.4	
November.....	95.0	293.9	292.3	292.7	379.5	387.2	350.7	
December.....	81.3	316.4	285.5	289.9	379.3	389.4	355.8	
<b>Total.</b>	<b>884.5</b>	<b>3,075.4</b>	<b>2,993.0</b>	<b>3,118.4</b>	<b>3,914.5</b>	<b>4,301.1</b>	<b>4,117.4</b>	<b>851.0</b>
<b>Foreign Exports to All Countries (Excluding Gold)</b>								
January.....	0.9	3.7	2.0	2.6	3.7	4.4	4.0	4.7
February.....	0.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.9	3.7	4.1	5.1
March.....	1.0	2.5	2.2	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.2	5.5
April.....	0.8	2.8	2.5	4.2	5.0	3.8	3.7	
May.....	1.1	5.2	2.7	2.6	3.6	4.4	4.7	
June.....	1.0	2.5	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.4	
July.....	1.1	2.6	2.4	3.0	4.1	4.7	5.2	
August.....	1.1	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.8	5.2	4.3	
September.....	1.0	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.4	5.3	5.6	
October.....	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.7	4.7	5.4	4.4	
November.....	1.3	2.4	3.2	3.7	5.0	4.6	4.4	
December.....	1.2	2.9	2.7	3.6	5.7	4.5	5.2	
<b>Total.</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>15.3</b>
<b>Balance of Trade with All Countries (Including Foreign Exports) (Excluding Gold)</b>								
January.....	+ 19.0	+ 33.0	+ 15.2	+ 11.8	- 38.4	+ 21.4	- 6.6	- 14.8
February.....	+ 15.3	+ 28.1	+ 1.2	+ 1.4	- 37.3	+ 32.0	- 30.4	- 12.8
March.....	+ 13.0	+ 33.9	- 16.9	- 5.7	- 48.5	+ 32.3	- 47.1	- 31.9
April.....	+ 4.0	- 11.6	- 2.4	- 21.2	- 92.9	+ 28.3	- 87.0	
May.....	+ 10.6	+ 62.4	+ 25.1	- 0.6	- 78.1	+ 1.0	- 35.5	
June.....	+ 13.8	+ 3.0	+ 6.9	+ 9.3	- 44.6	+ 56.5	+ 9.7	
July.....	+ 17.9	+ 28.4	+ 12.8	- 2.7	+ 7.9	+ 32.0	- 7.2	
August.....	+ 20.3	+ 20.0	+ 41.9	- 6.6	- 3.9	+ 48.9	+ 1.6	
September.....	+ 18.3	+ 64.4	+ 9.4	+ 3.1	+ 12.0	- 6.8	- 23.6	
October.....	+ 23.8	+ 66.0	+ 37.4	- 1.7	+ 31.5	+ 3.0	- 10.4	
November.....	+ 26.2	+ 58.2	+ 55.9	- 31.5	+ 58.8	+ 28.3	+ 3.4	
December.....	+ 30.3	+ 87.3	+ 74.9	+ 27.2	+ 112.0	+ 48.8	+ 22.5	
<b>Total.</b>	<b>+ 212.5</b>	<b>+ 473.1</b>	<b>+ 261.2</b>	<b>- 17.2</b>	<b>- 121.5</b>	<b>+ 325.5</b>	<b>- 210.2</b>	<b>- 59.6</b>

Throughout this bulletin, totals represent sums of unrounded amounts, hence may vary from sums of rounded amounts.

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Prepared in the External Trade Section, International Trade Division.

## MONTHLY SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRADE - Continued

## 2 - TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM

(Millions of Dollars)

Months	Average 1935-39	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
<b>Imports for Consumption from the United Kingdom (Excluding Gold)</b>								
January.....	8.0	21.6	25.4	26.1	33.9	24.3	30.6	28.3
February.....	8.1	17.9	22.9	25.4	27.8	21.3	27.2	29.0
March.....	10.9	21.6	28.3	32.7	30.4	22.6	37.6	30.9
April.....	8.4	24.6	30.1	29.5	48.9	28.4	37.9	
May.....	12.7	27.4	29.5	36.3	43.6	33.2	43.5	
June.....	10.8	26.0	27.0	37.1	39.9	31.6	42.8	
July.....	11.3	29.4	29.4	32.7	43.3	34.1	47.1	
August.....	11.4	24.7	26.2	34.3	39.1	32.4	38.4	
September....	10.5	24.1	21.9	36.2	28.6	31.5	34.3	
October.....	11.0	29.3	19.4	41.7	32.7	37.1	36.8	
November.....	13.0	28.3	26.5	40.2	33.3	35.3	38.9	
December.....	8.0	24.6	20.8	32.0	19.4	28.0	38.4	
Total.	124.0	299.5	307.4	404.2	421.0	359.8	453.4	88.2
<b>Domestic Exports to the United Kingdom (Excluding Gold)</b>								
January.....	25.5	64.9	55.8	48.6	40.1	43.7	49.2	37.9
February.....	23.6	51.7	44.1	30.4	33.6	44.2	36.2	44.4
March.....	26.4	59.2	39.5	30.1	39.7	68.6	38.5	52.3
April.....	16.4	44.4	63.0	25.8	41.7	72.6	45.1	
May.....	30.5	85.1	72.4	48.5	47.2	87.3	68.2	
June.....	28.9	54.2	60.7	52.5	51.3	84.6	77.0	
July.....	30.5	56.3	70.6	35.2	73.9	69.6	80.9	
August.....	31.3	52.5	62.9	42.5	66.4	72.8	66.8	
September....	30.8	47.9	56.9	30.4	52.5	43.3	44.9	
October.....	38.4	65.6	72.3	47.7	64.0	50.6	55.5	
November.....	41.4	56.7	56.8	38.6	58.0	61.1	55.6	
December.....	30.0	48.5	49.9	39.6	63.1	47.5	47.3	
Total.	353.6	686.9	705.0	469.9	631.5	745.8	665.2	134.7
<b>Foreign Exports to the United Kingdom (Excluding Gold)</b>								
January.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2
February.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
March.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5
April.....	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	
May.....	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	
June.....	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	
July.....	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	
August.....	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	
September....	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.2	
October.....	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	
November.....	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	
December.....	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.3	
Total.	1.1	1.8	4.3	2.6	4.3	5.2	3.6	1.2
<b>Balance of Trade with the United Kingdom (Including Foreign Exports) (Excluding Gold)</b>								
January.....	+ 17.7	+ 43.4	+ 30.5	+ 22.8	+ 6.2	+ 19.7	+ 18.9	+ 9.8
February.....	+ 14.6	+ 33.9	+ 21.4	+ 5.3	+ 5.9	+ 23.2	+ 9.2	+ 15.9
March.....	+ 15.6	+ 37.7	+ 11.3	- 2.4	+ 9.3	+ 46.3	+ 1.3	+ 21.9
April.....	+ 9.1	+ 19.8	+ 33.4	- 3.6	- 7.1	+ 44.5	+ 7.4	
May.....	+ 17.7	+ 57.8	+ 43.4	+ 12.4	+ 3.8	+ 54.6	+ 25.0	
June.....	+ 18.3	+ 28.3	+ 34.1	+ 15.5	+ 11.5	+ 53.4	+ 34.5	
July.....	+ 19.4	+ 27.1	+ 41.7	+ 2.6	+ 30.8	+ 36.1	+ 34.2	
August.....	+ 20.0	+ 27.9	+ 37.1	+ 8.5	+ 27.6	+ 40.6	+ 28.7	
September....	+ 20.3	+ 24.1	+ 35.5	- 5.6	+ 24.2	+ 12.6	+ 10.7	
October.....	+ 27.5	+ 36.5	+ 53.3	+ 6.3	+ 31.5	+ 14.4	+ 19.0	
November.....	+ 28.4	+ 28.6	+ 30.7	- 1.4	+ 25.7	+ 26.2	+ 17.3	
December.....	+ 22.1	+ 24.0	+ 29.4	+ 7.9	+ 45.3	+ 19.7	+ 9.3	
Total.	+ 230.8	+ 389.2	+ 401.8	+ 68.3	+ 214.7	+ 391.3	+ 215.5	+ 47.7

## MONTHLY SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRADE - Continued

## 3 . TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES

(Millions of Dollars)

Months	Average 1935-39	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
<u>Imports for Consumption from the United States (Excluding Gold)</u>								
January.....	28.7	150.0	164.8	154.5	233.3	228.7	249.2	202.7
February.....	27.9	136.8	148.8	143.1	199.0	211.8	241.0	217.4
March.....	38.0	138.3	169.0	160.9	245.7	253.5	272.8	270.0
April.....	29.2	159.5	177.3	162.2	278.4	245.6	297.2	
May.....	38.3	145.0	172.1	195.5	273.2	282.9	312.3	
June.....	36.4	154.9	176.9	188.3	241.5	235.3	299.8	
July.....	33.4	149.5	160.3	170.6	234.7	246.6	286.5	
August.....	33.7	136.1	143.6	172.6	229.5	212.8	244.7	
September....	36.2	152.7	158.0	177.4	211.6	255.1	268.0	
October.....	42.5	160.2	167.6	208.3	238.3	275.2	258.3	
November.....	40.8	163.4	162.7	214.8	224.7	264.2	244.5	
December.....	33.6	159.4	151.0	182.3	203.1	265.2	246.7	
Total.	418.7	1,805.8	1,951.9	2,130.5	2,812.9	2,977.0	3,221.2	690.1
<u>Domestic Exports to the United States (Excluding Gold)</u>								
January.....	22.1	105.0	116.0	130.9	186.9	187.9	188.6	157.1
February.....	19.7	94.8	106.7	128.8	152.4	168.7	173.3	168.7
March.....	25.9	112.5	122.4	154.3	190.2	185.2	202.4	200.8
April.....	20.1	109.2	110.7	137.8	183.2	181.1	189.3	
May.....	26.1	114.7	121.2	175.4	208.7	198.9	220.3	
June.....	25.1	109.8	113.9	177.7	188.4	191.5	214.6	
July.....	25.9	118.9	104.4	168.2	201.9	187.2	208.8	
August.....	28.3	114.0	115.4	167.1	192.8	176.4	196.5	
September....	29.4	162.0	113.7	192.8	186.7	192.7	206.7	
October.....	33.5	148.9	148.1	204.4	207.1	206.7	198.6	
November.....	31.9	163.3	171.3	192.0	209.3	209.8	200.7	
December.....	33.3	147.8	159.8	191.5	189.9	220.8	219.2	
Total.	321.3	1,501.0	1,503.5	2,021.0	2,297.7	2,307.0	2,418.9	526.5
<u>Foreign Exports to the United States (Excluding Gold)</u>								
January.....	0.7	1.8	1.5	2.1	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.0
February.....	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.2
March.....	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.4
April.....	0.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	
May.....	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.7	3.1	3.9	
June.....	0.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	
July.....	0.9	2.0	1.6	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.9	
August.....	0.9	1.8	1.6	2.9	3.0	4.6	3.4	
September....	0.9	2.2	1.7	3.1	2.8	3.9	4.7	
October.....	1.0	1.7	1.7	3.0	3.7	4.2	3.3	
November.....	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	
December.....	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.3	
Total.	10.4	21.2	20.6	29.5	36.2	42.1	44.1	10.6
<u>Balance of Trade with the United States (Including Foreign Exports) (Excluding Gold)</u>								
January.....	- 5.9	- 43.2	- 47.3	- 21.5	- 43.0	- 37.4	- 57.5	- 42.6
February.....	- 7.5	- 40.5	- 40.6	- 12.8	- 44.1	- 40.2	- 64.2	- 45.5
March.....	- 11.3	- 24.2	- 44.9	- 3.7	- 52.4	- 64.7	- 66.5	- 64.8
April.....	- 8.4	- 48.0	- 65.1	- 22.9	- 92.3	- 61.6	- 104.9	
May.....	- 11.3	- 28.7	- 49.1	- 18.2	- 61.7	- 80.9	- 88.1	
June.....	- 10.5	- 43.5	- 61.3	- 8.4	- 50.6	- 40.9	- 81.6	
July.....	- 6.6	- 28.6	- 54.2	+ 0.1	- 29.8	- 55.9	- 73.9	
August.....	- 4.5	- 20.3	- 26.6	- 2.5	- 33.7	- 31.9	- 44.8	
September....	- 5.9	+ 11.4	- 42.6	+ 18.6	- 22.1	- 58.5	- 56.6	
October.....	- 8.0	- 9.6	- 17.8	- 0.9	- 27.4	- 64.3	- 56.3	
November.....	- 7.7	+ 1.5	+ 10.9	- 19.7	- 11.9	- 50.9	- 40.5	
December.....	+ 0.7	- 9.9	+ 10.7	+ 12.0	- 9.9	- 40.7	- 23.3	
Total.	- 87.0	- 283.6	- 427.8	- 80.0	- 479.0	- 627.9	- 758.2	- 152.9



MONTHLY SUMMARY OF FOREIGN TRADE - Concluded

4 - TRADE OF CANADA - CUMULATIVE TOTALS

(Millions of Dollars)

	Average 1935-39	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
<b>A. Trade of Canada with ALL COUNTRIES (Excluding Gold) Three Months ended March</b>								
Imports for Consumption.....	146.6	585.3	665.7	649.5	943.9	916.1	998.0	925.9
Domestic Exports	191.2	672.0	658.8	648.9	809.2	989.0	900.6	851.0
Foreign Exports.	2.6	8.3	6.3	8.1	10.4	12.8	13.3	15.3
Total Trade.....	340.5	1,265.6	1,330.9	1,306.5	1,763.5	1,917.9	1,911.9	1,792.2
Balance of Trade	+ 47.3	+ 95.0	- 0.6	+ 7.5	- 124.2	+ 85.7	- 84.1	- 59.6
<b>B. Trade of Canada with the UNITED KINGDOM (Excluding Gold) Three Months ended March</b>								
Imports for Consumption.....	26.9	61.1	76.7	84.2	92.1	68.2	95.3	88.2
Domestic Exports	75.5	175.8	139.4	109.1	113.3	156.4	123.9	134.7
Foreign Exports.	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.2
Total Trade.....	102.7	237.1	216.5	194.1	205.7	225.7	219.9	224.1
Balance of Trade	+ 48.9	+ 115.0	+ 63.2	+ 25.7	+ 21.5	+ 89.2	+ 29.4	+ 47.7
<b>C. Trade of Canada with the UNITED STATES (Excluding Gold) Three Months ended March</b>								
Imports for Consumption.....	94.6	425.1	482.6	458.5	678.1	694.0	763.1	690.1
Domestic Exports	67.6	312.3	345.2	414.0	529.6	541.8	564.3	526.5
Foreign Exports.	2.2	4.9	4.6	6.4	9.0	9.8	10.6	10.6
Total Trade.....	164.5	742.4	832.4	878.9	1,216.6	1,245.7	1,338.0	1,227.3
Balance of Trade.	- 24.8	- 107.9	- 132.8	- 38.1	- 139.5	- 142.3	- 188.1	- 152.9

5 - NEW GOLD PRODUCTION AVAILABLE FOR EXPORT (Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold)

January.....	10.0	9.6	9.7	15.8	17.3	13.3	16.0	11.5
February.....	9.4	8.9	9.6	11.7	11.7	13.0	16.1	10.2
March.....	11.6	8.7	12.1	13.5	8.4	15.0	15.6	12.8
April.....	8.4	9.5	9.8	11.4	16.2	11.2	11.7	
May.....	9.8	8.8	12.4	15.8	13.0	8.5	12.0	
June.....	10.7	9.6	9.8	15.0	13.8	14.6	13.7	
July.....	9.2	10.8	9.4	14.8	13.4	14.9	9.3	
August.....	9.7	9.7	13.8	13.8	11.0	9.6	10.7	
September....	10.9	11.9	11.2	10.8	10.8	12.8	10.4	
October.....	12.6	9.6	13.2	16.4	8.2	10.1	9.9	
November.....	11.2	9.1	15.4	12.3	7.7	13.6	9.1	
December.....	10.9	12.8	12.5	11.3	18.3	13.5	9.8	
Total.	124.4	119.0	138.9	162.6	149.8	150.1	144.3	34.5

6 - EXPORT AND IMPORT PRICE AND VOLUME INDEXES (Interim base 1948 = 100)

	DOMESTIC EXPORTS				IMPORTS			
	Price Index		Volume Index		Price Index		Volume Index	
	1953	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954	1953	1954
January.....	119.6	116.1	103.5	87.6	108.4	109.4	136.1	116.3
February.....	119.2	116.5	90.2	90.5	108.1	109.1	130.0	121.7
March.....	119.4	115.8p	100.6	106.4p	109.0	109.3p	149.9	146.7p
April.....	119.5		98.3		109.0		163.2	
May.....	118.9		124.8		109.3		174.3	
June.....	119.2		134.7		109.9		167.6	
July.....	118.7		129.2		109.8		166.3	
August.....	118.8		112.5		110.2		141.7	
September....	118.4		111.5		111.0		149.4	
October.....	118.4		113.2		110.7		146.0	
November.....	117.1		116.9		110.1		144.9	
December.....	116.7		118.9		110.2		138.9	
Annual Index.	118.3		113.2		109.4		151.0	

The above statistics of exports do not include defence equipment or supplies transferred by Canada to North Atlantic Treaty countries under the Defence Appropriation Act, which were as follows: Calendar year 1950, \$56,750,000; Calendar year 1951, \$109,061,583; Calendar year 1952, \$100,900,000; Calendar year 1953, \$181,970,000 (subject to revision); 1st Quarter 1954, \$41,200,000 (subject to revision).