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## CAVADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, CALENDAR Y马AR 1929.

Canada in the production ana exportation of many staple products ranks hieh among the leadin nations of the world. In the production of printine paper, nickel, asbestos, and cobalt, she leads the world; occupies second place in the production of wheat and automobiles; and in output of lead and gold she occupies thirk place. In export trade she leads the morld in exports of wheat, printing paper, aickel, and asbestos; occupies second place in exports of wheat flour and sutorobiles, and third place in exports of mood pulp; as well as occuping a very high position in the exports of many other staple products such as lumber and timber, fish, copper", barley, cheese, raw furs, whiakey, meats, rubber tires, farm implements, pulpwood, cattle, raw gold, silver, lead, rye, oats, rubber footwear, leather and hides.

Norld-wide statistics are not yet available for the olendar year 1929, but for the calendar year 1928, Canada occupied fifth position in import and export trade, as well as in aggregate trade; second place in export and total trade ner capita; third position in favourable trade balance, and second place in favourable trade balance per capita. Inasmuch as Canada's total trade for the calendar year 1929 compared with 1928 shows a decrease of $\$ 89,213,000$ (imports an increase of $\$ 75,675,000$ and exports a decrease of $\$ 165,888,000$ ) it is evident that the Dominion will continue to hold fifth position in import and total t-ade in 1929 among the principal commercial nations of the world, but that in export trade will probably move down to sixth position, yielding fifth olace to Eritish India. Also in respect to visible trade balance: this was unfavourable on December 31, 1929 to the extent of $\$ 90,535,000$ in commarison with a favourable trade balance of $\$ 151,928,000$ on December 31, 1928. This situation was largely brought about by an increase in imports and a decrease in exports. In the case of imports the increase wasmainly due to the movement of capital equiment into the Dominion to neet emansion conditions, while in the case of exports the decrease was mainiy accounted for by the falling off in the exports of grains, paricularly wheat, to the United Kingdom and Continental Eurone, due nartly to luwer yields, but also reflecting temporary marketing policies as $w e l l$.

If the exports of barley, flaxseed, oats, rye, wheat and wheat flour are eliminated from the Dominion's donestic exports for 1928 and 1929. it will be noted that the exports of "all other comnodities" show an increase for the year 1929 over 1928 of $\$ 61,064,577$ or 7.7 per cent. The particulars are set forth in the following table:-

> Canada's Domestic Exports, less Exports of Barley, Flaxseed, Oats, Rye, Theat and Theat Flour.


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## Analysis of Canada's Trade, 1929: Canada's total foreign trade during the

 calendar year 1929 was valued at$\$ 2,507,351,000$, compared with a similar trade in 1927, valued at $\$ 2,326,042,000$ and in 1928 at $\$ 2,596,564,000$; the increase over the year 1927 amounting to $\$ 181,309,000$ or 7.8 per cent, whe reas compared with the year 1928 there was a decrease of $\$ 89,213,000$ or 3.4 per cent. Iuports in 1929 show an increase over similar trade in 1927 as also over 1928, the increase over 1927 amounting to $\$ 211,875,000$ and 1928 to $\$ 76,675,000$; whereas the exports show a decrease compared with 1927 as also with 1928, the decrease compared with 1927 amounting to $\$ 30,566,000$ and with 1928 to $\$ 165,388,000$. During 1929 imports amounted to $\$ 1,298,993,000$, compared with an import trade of $\$ 1,087,118,000$ in 1927 and in 1928 of $\$ 1,222,318,000$; the increase over the year 1927 totalling $\$ 211,875,000$ or 19.5 per cent and over $1928 \$ 76,675,000$ or 6.3 per cent, While the exports in 1929 were valued at $\$ 1,208,358,000$ cormared with an export trade in 1927 valued at $\$ 1,238,924,000$ and in 1928 at $\$ 1,374,246,000$; the decrease in 1929 compared with 1927 amounting to $\$ 30,566,000$ or 2.5 per cent and with 1928 to $\$ 165,888,000$ or 12.1 per cent. Canada's domestic exports in 1929 were valued at $\$ 1,182,412,000$; in 1927 at $\$ 1,218,479,000$, and in 1928 at $\$ 1,349,867,000$; the decrease in 1929 compared with 1927 amounting to $\$ 36,067,000$ or 3.0 per cent and with 1928 to $\$ 167,455,000$ or 12.4 per cent.

CATADA'S IMPORTS, EXPOR2S. TQTAI TRADE AND DUTY COITECTMI, 1915 TO 1929
(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

| Calendar Years | Total <br> Imports | Total Experts | Total Trade | Hxcess Exports $(f)$ <br> Hxcess Imports (-) | $\begin{gathered} \text { Duty } \\ \text { Collected } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1915 | 450,885 | 653,488 | 1,104,373 | (f) 202,603 | 91,908 |
| 1916 | 767.377 | 1,112,445 | 1,879,822 | $(t) 345,068$ | 139,002 |
| 1917 | 1,006,031 | 1,593,496 | 2,599,527 | (t) 587,465 | 167.041 |
| 1918 | 910,149 | 1,243,730 | 2,153,879 | (t) 333,581 | 154,849 |
| 1919 | 941.014 | 1,294,830 | 2,235,844 | $(t) 353,816$ | 168,921 |
| 1920 | 1,336,921 | 1,302,805 | 2,639,726 | $(-) 34,116$ | 203,029 |
| 1921 | 799,478 | 815,694 | 1,616,172 | (t) 17,216 | 117.693 |
| 1922 | 762,409 | 898,178 | 1,660,587 | (t) 135,769 | 132,172 |
| 1923 | 903.031 | 1,028,529 | 1,931,560 | (t) 125,498 | 136,065 |
| 1924 | 808, 145 | 1,070,612 | 1,878,757 | (t) 262,467 | 123,163 |
| 1925 | 890,193 | 1,283,099 | 2,173,292 | (t) 392,906 | 137,858 |
| 1926 | 1,008,342 | 1,283,939 | 2,292,281 | (t) 275,597 | 155,166 |
| 1927 | 1,087,118 | 1,238,924 | 2,326,042 | (t) 151,806 | 168,303 |
| 1928 | 1,222,318 | 1,374,246 | 2,596,564 | $(f) 151,928$ | 192,265 |
| 7929 | 1,298,993 | 1,208,358 | 2,507.351 | (-) 90,635 | 206,950 |

Trade by Countrios, 1929:
The imports from foreign countries during the year 1929 were valued at $\$ 1,041,678,000$, and from the British Mmpire at $\$ 257,315,000$; the increase in 1929 over the same period In 1928, in the case of foreign countries being $\$ 73.518,000$, and of the British Eroire $\$ 3,157,000$; while the exports of Cavadian produce to foreign countries amounted to $\$ 786,931,000$, and to the British Empire to $\$ 395,481,000$, the exports to foreign countries showing a decrease of $\$ 17,369,000$, and to the British Erpire a lecrease of $\$ 150,036,000$. The decrease in exports to the British Erpire was chiefly due to decreased exports of grains, particularly wheat, to the United Kingdom. From 1928 to 1929 the imports from foreign countries, except the United States, increased $\$ 5,563,000$, while imports from the British Fmpire, excent the United Kingdom, decreased $\$ 862,000$; whereas exports to foreign countries, except the United States, from 1928 to 1929 decreased $\$ 47,988,000$, while the exports to the British Empire, excent the United Kingdom, increased \$5,674,000. The exports to the United States from 1928 to 1929 increased $\$ 30,619,000$, while the exports to other foreign countries during the same interval decreased $\$ 47,988,000$. The trade of Canada with the United States in 1929 amounted to $\$ 1,416,193,000$ or 57 per cent of Canada's total trade with the world. In 1929 imports from the United States were valued at $\$ 893,607,000$, and domestic exmorts at $\$ 522,586,000$; the increase in inforts over 1928 being $\$ 67,955,000$, and in exports $\$ 30,619,000$. The trade of Canade with the United Kinedom comes next in importance. Imports from the United Fingdom in 1929 amounted to $\$ 194,776,000$, and domestic exports to $\$ 290,339,000$, the increase in imports amounting to $\$ 4,019,000$, and the decrease in exports to $\$ 155,760,000$. Inports from Belgium, Germany, Italy, Japan and the Netherlands show increases, while the exports to the se countries show decreases. Imports in order of importance were: Germany, $\$ 22,072,000$, increase $\$ 2,186,000$; Japan, $\$ 13,324,000$,
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increase $\$ 500,000$; Belgium, $\$ 13,057,000$, increase $\$ 1,271,000$; the Netherlands, $\$ 9,792,000$, increase $\$ 810,000$; and Italy $\$ 4,809,000$, increase $\$ 491,000$; while the exports to these same countries in order of importance were: Japan, $\$ 37,505,000$, decrease $\$ 1,192,000$; Germany, $\$ 32,393,000$, decrease $\$ 13,233,000$; Belgium, $\$ 23,804,000$, decrease $\$ 3,927,000$; the Netherlands $\$ 20,960,000$, decrease $\$ 27,470,000$; and Italy $\$ 12,597,000$, decrease $\$ 10,191,000$. The inports from Australia, China and France in 1929 comared with 1928 show decreases while the exports to these countries show increases. The irmorts in order of importance were: France $\$ 25,311,000$, decrease $\$ 1,628,000$; Australia $\$ 3,519,000$, decrease $\$ 403,000$; and China $\$ 2,888,000$, decrease $\$ 128,000$; while exports to these countries in order of importance were: China $\$ 27,269,000$, increase $\$ 10,302,000$; Australia $\$ 19,125,000$, increase $\$ 2,851,000$; and France $\$ 16,945,000$, incresse $\$ 2,622,000$. Imports from, as well as exports to Argentina, British South Airica, Newfoundland and New Zealand show increases. Imports in order of importance were: New Zealand $\$ 14,987,000$, increase $\$ 5,525,000$; Argentina, $\$ 9,138,000$, increase $\$ 728,000$; Newfoundland $\$ 2,486,000$, increase $\$ 80,000$; and British South Africa $\$ 843,000$, increase $\$ 601,000$; while the exports to these countries in order of importance were: New Zealand $\$ 20,407,000$, increase $\$ 5,405,000$; Argentina, $\$ 19,603,000$, increase $\$ 6,347,000$; British South Africa $\$ 12,777,000$, increase $\$ 1,790,000$; and Newiound land $\$ 11,713,000$, increase $\$ 390,000$. For further information as to Canada's trade with other principal countries see the following table.

Canada's Trade with Principal Countries, 1922.
Note:- Countries arranged in order of importance.

| Ranik | Countries | Imports for Consumption, 1929 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Emports } \\ \text { (Domestic) } \\ 1929 \end{gathered}$ | Increase ( $t$ ) or Decrease ( - ) 1929 compared With 1928 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Imports | Exports |
|  |  | Thousand \$ | Thousand \$ | Thousand \$ | Thousand \$ |
| 1 | United State | 893,607 | 522,586 | (t) 67,955 | (t) 30,619 |
| 2 | United Kingeom. | 194,776 | 290,389 | (t) 4.019 | $(-) 155,760$ |
| 3 | Germany. ...... | 22,072 | 32,393 | (t) 2,186 | (-) 13,233 |
| 4 | Japan. | 13,324 | 37.505 | (t) 506 | $(-) 1,192$ |
|  | France | 25,311 | 16,943 | $(-) 1,628$ | (f) 2,622 |
| 6 | Belgium. | 13.057 | 23,804 | (t) 1,271 | $(-) 3.927$ |
| 7 | Nert Zealand. | 14,987 | 20,407 | (t) 5,526 | (t) 5,405 |
|  | Netherlands. | 9,792 | 20,960 | (t) 810 | $(-) 27,470$ |
| 9 | China. | 2,888 | 27,269 | (-) 128 | (t) 10,302 |
| 10 | Argentina. | 9,138 | 19,603 | (t) 728 | (t) 6,347 |
| 11 | Australia. | 3,519 | 19,125 | $(-) 403$ | (t) 2,851 |
| 12 | British India. | 9,485 | 9,470 | (-) 1,126 | $(-) \quad 2,683$ |
| 13 | Italy. | 4,809 | 12,597 | (t) 491 | $(-) 10,191$ |
| 14 | Newf cundland. | 2,486 | 11,713 | (t) 80 | (t) 390 |
| 15 | British South Afric | 843 | 12,777 | (t) 501 | (t) 1,790 |
| 16 | Jamaica. | 5,564 | 5,310 | (t) 310 | (t) 12 |
| 17 | Peru. | 7.498 | 1,694 | (t) 2,704 | (t) 591 |
| 18 | Switzerland. | 7.539 | 1,181 | $(-) 652$ | (t) 663 |
| 19 | Colombia | 6,988 | 1,715 | (-) 352 | $(-) 149$ |
| 20 | Cuba. | 3,565 | 4,284 | $(-) 1,479$ | (-) 549 |
| 21 | Spain. | 2,715 | 4,740 | $(-) 12$ | (t) 112 |
| 22 | Trinidad and Tobago | 2,949 | 4,095 | (-) 255 | $(-) 35$ |
| 23 | Brazil | 1,735 | 5,084 | (-) 91 | (-) 681 |
| 24 | Sweden | 2,158 | 4,187 | (-) 137 | (-) 929 |
| 25 | Barbados. | 4,702 | 1,431 | (-) 696 | $(-) 378$ |
| 26 | Greece. | 350 | 5,769 | $(-) 6$ | $(-) 4,668$ |
| 27 | British Guiana | 4,265 | 1,774 | (-) 1.582 | $(-) 576$ |
| 28 | Norway. | 1,126 | 4,793 | (t) 117 | $(-)$ 2,005 |
| 29 | British West Indies-Other | r 1,271 | 14,723 | $(-) 877$ | (t) 485 |
| 30 | Denmark.................. | 191 | 5,442 | (t) 41 | (t) 110 |
| 31 | Czecho-Slovakia........ | 3.741 | 749 | (t) 610 | $(-)$ 1,102 |
| 32 | Russia. | 910 | 3,404 | (t) 723 | (t) 1.137 |
| 33 | Fiji | 3,386 | 411 | (-) 2,564 | (t) 100 |
| 34 | Hong Kong | 1,272 | 2,457 | - 226 | 204 |
| 35 | Dutch Fast Indies...... | 661 | 2.727 | (-) 240 | $(-) \quad 565$ |
|  | al Above 35 Countries.. | 1,282,680 | 1,143,511 | $(t) 76,224$ | $(-) 162,761$ |
|  | al 411 Countries. | 1,298,993 | $1.182,412$ | $(t) 76,675$ | $(-) 167,455$ |
|  | tish mapire............ | 257.315 | 395,481 | (t) 3.157 | (-) 150,086 |
|  | reign Countries......... | 1,041,678 | 786,931 | (t) 73.518 | $(-) 17.369$ |

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## Analysis of Commedity Trade, 1929: The increase in the imports, 1929 compared with 1923, amounting to

 $\$ 76,675,000$, occurred in six of the main groups, three showin- decreases; while the decrease in the domestic exports, amounting to $\$ 167,455,000$, occurred in three of the main groups, six showing increases. The decreases in the imports and exports occurred in the identical main groups, viz.: the Lricultural and Vegetable Products group, the Animal Products groun and the Fibre and Textile Products group. The decreases in these groups were, in the case of imports, $\$ 5,372,000$, and in the case of exports, $\$ 244,160,000$; while the increases in the Nood and aner group, the Iron and Its Products group, the Non-Ferrous Metals group, the Non-Metallic ifinerals group, the Chemical Products group and the Miscellaneous Comiodities group, in the case of the imports amounted to $\$ 83,047,000$, and in the case of exports to $\$ 76,705,000$. The import groups arranged in order of importance, with increase of decrease, 1929 compared with 1928 were: (1) Iron and Its Products, $\$ 342,481,000$, increase $\$ 19,517,000$; (2) Aericultural and Vegetabls Products $\$ 232,826,000$, decreace $\$ 3,435,000$; (3) Fibres and Textiles $\$ 198,929,000$, decrease $\$ 2,814,000$; ( 4 ) Non-Metallic Minerals, $\$ 185,922,000$, increase $\$ 23,749,000$; (5) Non-Ferrous Metals $\$ 90,686,000$, increase $\$ 21,747,000$; (6) Miscellaneous Cormodities $\$ 75,108,000$, increase $\$ 9,366,000$; Animal Products $\$ 70,090,000$, decrease $\$ 123,000$; ( 8 ) Mood and Paper, $\$ 62,820,000$, increase $\$ 5,501,000$; and (9) Chemical Products, $\$ 40,131,000$, increase $\$ 3,167,000$; the export groups arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1929 compared with 1928 were: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, $\$ 429,801,000$, decrease $\$ 221,271,000$; (2) Mood and Paper, $\$ 292,601,000$, Increase $\$ 3,475,000$; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals, $\$ 148,164,000$, increase $\$ 44,753,000$; (4) Animal Products $\$ 140,829,000$, decrease $\$ 22,629,000 ;(5)$ Iron and Its Products $\$ 90,101,000$, increase $\$ 19,435,000$; (6) NonMetallic Minerals $\$ 29,720,000$, increase $\$ 3,137,000 ;(7)$ Chemical Products $\$ 21,828,000$; increase $\$ 3,471,000$; ( 8 ) M1scellaneous Compodities $\$ 19,896,000$, increase $\$ 2,433,000$; and (g) Fibres and Textiles $\$ 9,472,000$, decrease $\$ 260,000$. For further details respecting Canada's comodity imports and exports, with increases or decreases, 1929 compared with 1928, see statistics in the following tabled
## Canada's Princinal Imports and Exports, 1929, with Increase or Decrease Cormated with 1928.

Note:- Values in Thousands of Dollars.

| Commodity Imported | $\begin{gathered} \text { Imports } \\ 1929 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inc. }(t) \\ & \text { Dec. }(4) \end{aligned}$ | Cormodity Exported | $\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{Exp} 01 \\ & 192 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inc. }(t) \\ & \text { Dec. }(-) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group 1. Agricultural and Vegetable Products. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total of Group...... Principal imports; Alcoholic beverages. Frults, fresh....... Sugar for refining. Rubber, crude. Corn. Vegetable oil. Tea. Vegetables. Tobacco, raw. $\qquad$ Coffee, green... Fruits, dried. Nuts... Seeds. Fruits, proser Cocoa and chocolate. | 232,826 | (-) 3,435 | Total of Group. | 9,801 | (-)221,271 |
|  |  |  | Principal exports: |  |  |
|  | 46,614 | (-) 1,234 | Wheat. Wheat | 347 | (-) 184,420 |
|  | 23,099 | (-) 6,168 | Whiskey. | 26,183 | (t) 3,259 |
|  | 17,130 | (-) 929 | Rubber tires..... | 18,654 | (-) 693 |
|  | 14,881 | (t) 1,360 | Barley. | 12,197 | $(-) 14,387$ |
|  | 12,866 | (t) 1,883 | Fubber footwear... | 9,738 | (t) 1,136 |
|  | 11,131 | (-) 1,194 | Apples, fresh..... | 6,902 | (t) 2,431 |
|  | 10,756 | (t) 1,903 | Potatoes.......... | 6,228 | (t) 1,590 |
|  | 6,564 | (-) 181 | Oats. | 4,961 | $(-) 5,375$ |
|  | 6,148 | (-) 75 | Bran, et | 4,242 | (t) 110 |
|  | 6,037 | (-) 272 | Seeds. | 3,929 | $(-) 4,026$ |
|  | 5,173 | (-) 183 | Alo and be | 2,818 | $(-) 2,330$ |
|  | 4,522 | (f) 2,354 | Oatreal | 2,686 | (-) 250 |
|  | $3,923$ | $\text { (t) } 179$ | Rye. | $1,956$ | (-) 9,395 |
|  | $3,780$ | $(-) \quad 443$ | Sug |  | $(-) 1,038$ |
| Group 2. Animals and Animal Products. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total of Group..... Princinal imports: | 70,090 | (-) 123 | Total of Group... Principal exports | $10,829$ | (-) 22,629 |
| Furs.............. | 14,761 | (-) 1,984 | Fish........... | 35.032 | (t) 24 |
| Butter | 12,714 | (f) 6,777 | Furs, raw......... | 22,508 | $(-) 790$ |
| Hides, | 8,450 | (-) 5,300 | Cheese..... | 18,504 | (-) 6,964 |
| ifeat | 7.433 | (f) 2,042 | Antmals, living... | 16,453 | $(-) 1,039$ |
| Leather, unmfa | 6.198 | (-) 96 | Meats. | 15,774 | $(-) 4,471$ |
| Leather, mfd. | 5,551 | (t) 648 | Hides, r am. | 7,968 | $(-) 3,562$ |
| Fish | 3,591 | (f) 266 | Leather, unifa. | 7,312 | $(-) 3,615$ |
| Animats, living... | 2,718 | (-) 448 | Milk and cream... | 5,662 | $(-) 798$ |
| Grease for soap.. | 1,273 | (t) 299 | Milk, condensed... | 3,625 | (t) 161 |

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Values in Thousands of Dollars.

| Commodity Imported $\begin{gathered}\text { Imports, } \\ \text { Ig29 }\end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inc. }(t) \\ & D_{\theta c} .(-) \end{aligned}$ | Commodity Exported | Exports, 1929 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inc. }(t) \\ & \text { Dec. }(-) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Groun 3. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products |  |  |  |  |
| Total of Group....... 198,929 | (-) 2,814 | Total of Group | 9,472 | (-) 260 |
| Principal imports: |  | Principal exports: |  |  |
| Noollen goods....... 31,210 | (-) 2,167 | Rags. | 1,808 | (t) 67 |
| Cotton goods........ 30, 848 | (t) 841 | Binder twin | 1,688 | (t) 500 |
| Cotton, raw. ........ 26,584 | $(-) 554$ | Wool, raw. | 1,671 | $(-) 1,302$ |
| Flax, homm and jute. 15.291 | $(-) 763$ | Cotton. | 812 | $(-) \quad 62$ |
| Silk fabrics........ 12,574 | (-) 3,747 | Socks and stockings. | 731 | (t) 319 |
| Silk, raw.......... 8,012 | (t) 2,134 | Felt manuf actures. | 650 | (t) 133 |
| woollen yarn........ 5,385 | (t) 350 | Toollen goods. | 465 | (t) 17 |
| Wool, raw.......... 5,127 | $(-) 671$ | Artifictal oflk. | 231 | $(-) 24$ |
| Manila \& sisal grass 4.736 | $(-) 170$ | Gloves and mitts. | 216 | (t) 9 |
| Notls and tops..... 4,563 | (-) 1,022 | Silk manufactures | 152 | (t) 28 |
| Cotton yarn........ 4,053 | (t) 60 | Corsots | 147 | $(-) 4$ |
| Camets (mool)...... 3,344 |  | Cordage | 126 | (-) 35 |
| Hats and cans....... 3,098 | (-) 177 |  |  |  |
| Binder twine....... 1,845 | $(-) 1,071$ |  |  |  |
| Group 4. Nood, nood Products and Paper |  |  |  |  |
| Total of Group...... 62,820 Princival 1 mports: <br> Biooks, etc......... 18,133 <br> Tood, unmanufactured 16,537 <br> Paper................ 14,739 <br> Nood, manufactured. 13,411 | (t) 5.501 | Total of Group......292,601 Principal exports: |  | (t) 3,475 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | (t) 2,080 <br> (t) 229 | Principal exports: <br> Newsprint peper.... 148,657 |  | (t) 7.553 |
|  | (t) 1.479 | Tood pulp......... 43,577 |  | $(-) 2,038$ |
|  | (t) 1.713 | Pulpwood........... 13,315 |  | (-) 1,955 |
|  |  | Shingles......... 7.055 |  | (-) 555 |
|  |  | Laths. . | 3,626 | $(-) 2,715$ |

Group 5. Iron and Its Products.

| Total of Group...... 342,481 | (f) 19,517 | Total of Gromp...... 90,101 | (f) 19,435 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Principal immorta: |  | Princtpal exports: |  |
| Machinery.......... 69,575 | (t) 12,433 | Iutos............. 44,655 | (t) 10,779 |
| Rolling mill products64,747 | (t) 9,912 | Farm implements.... 19,836 | (t) 5,380 |
| suto parts........ 44,772 | $(-) 4,068$ | Machtnery......... 7,146 | (-) 426 |
| Autos............. 39,423 | $(-) 1,410$ | Pigs and ingots.... 4,983 | (f) 1,860 |
| Farm imolements.... 31,845 | (-) 8,048 | Auto parts........ 2,350 | (f) 198 |
| Engtnes and boilers 17,774 | (-) 632 | Hardware and cutlery 1,817 | (-) 373 |
| Tubes and pipes.... 6,023 | (t) 1,696 |  |  |
| Hardware and cutlery 5,113 | (t) 543 |  |  |
| Iron ore.......... 5,026 | (t) 701 |  |  |
| Wire.............. 3,828 | (t) 195 |  |  |
| Tools............. 3,382 | (t) 411 |  |  |
| Pigs and ingots.... 2,829 | $(-) 148$ |  |  |

Groun 6. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products

| Totel of Group | 90.686 | $(t) 21,747$ | Total of Group.....148,164 | (t) 44.753 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Princioal imports: |  |  | Princtipal exports: |  |
| Electric apparatus | 36,840 | (t) 12,935 | Gold, raw.......... 29,996 | (t) 19.538 |
| Copper..... | 17,020 | (t) 6,289 | Copver blister..... 26,712 | (t) 11,337 |
| Brass. | 7.356 | (f) 1,215 | Wickel............. 25,536 | (t) 3,754 |
| Aluminium. | 6,037 | (-) 687 | -1lumintum in bars.. 13,210 | (t) 5.161 |
| Clocks and watches | 3,609 | (t) 69 | Silver............ 11,759 |  |
| Tin in ingats..... | 2,671 | (-) 151 | Lead. .............. 11,101 |  |
|  |  |  | Copper ore......... 8,945 | (t) 1.921 |
|  |  |  | zinc............. 8,710 | $\text { (t) } 465$ |

Values in Thousands of Dollars.

| Coranodity Imported | $\begin{gathered} \text { Impor:s, } \\ 1929 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inc. }(t) \\ & \text { Dec. }(-) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Commodity Exported | Exports, 1929 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Inc. }(t) \\ & \text { Dec. }(-) \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Group 7. Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products. |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total of Group... | 185.922 | (f) 23,749 | Total of Group.... | , 720 | (f) 3,137 |
| Principal imports: |  |  | Principal exports: |  |  |
| Petroleum, crude. | 55,132 49,076 | (t) 2,022 | Asbestos, ram..... | 2,635 | (t) 1.654 |
| Clay and products. | 12,150 | (t) 2,136 | Coal......... | 4,375 | $(-) \quad 94$ |
| Glass.......... | 10,509 | (t) 1,275 | Mineral oils. | 2,666 | (t) 668 |
| Coke. | 6,660 | (t) 557 |  |  |  |
| Diamonds, unset | 3.534 | (t) 231 |  |  |  |

Group ?. Chemicals and Allied Products.


Group 3. Miscellaneous Comodities.


## Imports for Canadian Industries, 1929: It $\nabla 111$ be noted by reference to the statistics in the folloring table

 showing "Immorts of Sixty-Three Leading Commodities for Cansdian Industries" (Calendar Year 1929) that the total increase in Canada's imports, amounting to $\$ 76,675,000$, was not due to increase in the value of these imported materials, as from 1928 to 1929 there tes actually a decrease of $\$ 3,289,000$. while the value of the imports of rat, semi-manufactured and fully manufactured products for canadian industries in 1929 amounted to $\$ 383,943,000$ compared with a similar inport in 1928 of $\$ 387,232,000$, decrease $\$ 3,289,000$; the proportion of these imports $\pi i t h$ increase or decrease, 1929 comared with 1928, according to degree of manufacture, was: raw materials $\$ 183,865,000$, incruase $\$ 1,737,000$; semi-manufactured products $\$ 84,453,000$, decrease $\$ 989,000$; and manfactured products $\$ 110,625,000$, decrease $\$ 4,037,000$.A further analysis of the statistics in the folloring table 7 ill shoo that thirty-one of the sixty-three comodities listed show increases in value, and tairtr-tmo shon decreases; while tmenty-seven of the forty-eight cormodities for Wrich there are quantity statistics, show increases, and twenty-one shot decreases. Of the forty-eight commodities for which there are quantity statistics, seven show increases in the quantity imported, and decreases in the value, viz.: ram cotton, ra:7 rubber, ram coffee, tin in blocks, ingots, etc., ram cocoa, artificial silk yarn and tops, and hard rubber, recovered rubber, etc., four sho decreases in the quartity imported and increases in the value, viz.: lumber, rough sainn, cotton yarn, -ire rods, for making mire and bristles; while thenty shor increases in both quantity and value, and seventeen show decreases. Of the fifteen comodities entered at value only, eimh chor decreases and seven increases. The statistics in for Caradian industries with increases or decreases, 1929 ccmpared with 1928.

Imnorts of Sixtv-inree Leadin Cormodities for Caradian Industries
(Yea. unded December 31, 1929)

| + ank | Cormodities | Total Imports, 1929 |  | Increase ( $t$ ) or Decrease( - ) 1929 Compared with 1928 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Quantity | value | Quantity | Value |
|  |  | Quantity | , |  | \$ |
| 1234567891011121314151617181920212223 | Orade netroleum. ........... Gal. | 1,161, 522 | 49,945 | (f) 211,765 | (t) 11,160 |
|  | Automobile narts |  | 44,772 |  | $(-) 4,068$ |
|  | Ram cotton.................. Lb . | 136,297 | 26,584 | 2,193 | 554 |
|  | Bituminous coal............ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ on | 13,708 | 26,260 |  | , |
|  | Sugar for refining. . . . . . . . Raw rubier | 909,378 | 23.099 | (f) $10,29{ }^{4}$ | ,16 |
|  | Raw rubeer.................is ${ }^{\text {Lumber }}$. | 9.512 241 | 12,164 | $(-){ }_{(-)}$ | (t) 126 |
|  | Rew furs.. |  | 11,024 |  | (-) 2,722 |
|  | Copmer bars and rods. ....... Ib. | 55,544 | 10,087 | (f) 18,942 | (f) 4,447 |
|  | Automobile engines..........No. |  | 9,183 | (-) 28 | $(-) \quad 2,321$ |
|  | Ram hides................. . . Lb $^{\text {. }}$ | 44,963 | 8,450 | $(-) 13,650$ | $(-) 6,300$ |
|  | Tin plate................... ${ }^{\text {Lb }}$. | 164,577 | 8,201 | (t) 16,190 | (t) 769 |
|  | Raw silk.................... Lb. | 1,572 | 8,012 | (t) 422 | (t) 2,134 |
|  | Raw tobacco.................. Lb . | 17,718 | 6,564 | $(-) 225$ | $(-) 181$ |
|  | Leather, unmanuf act |  | 6,198 |  | $(-) \quad 96$ |
|  | Ram coffee.................. . Lb. | 27.331 | 6,148 | (t) 182 | $(-) \quad 77$ |
|  | ñoollen yarn................ ${ }^{\text {Lb }}$. | 5,698 | 5,885 | (t) 772 | (t) 350 |
|  | Skelp iron for pipe.........Ib. | 312,143 | 5,850 | (-) 13,329 | (-) 156 |
|  | Raw moot. .................. Lb, $^{\text {Lb }}$ | 12,086 | 5,127 | 2,185 | $(-) 671$ |
|  | Iron ore. ................... Ton | 2,448 | 5.026 | (t) 222 | (f) 701 |
|  | Manila and sisal grass. .... Lb. | 59,750 | 4,736 | (-) 2,992 | $(-) 170$ |
|  | Wool tops..................Ib. | 6,685 | 4,330 | (-) 984 | $(-) 954$ |
|  | Iron and steel for aericuitural inmlements. |  | 4,295 |  | (t) 833 |
| 24 | cotton yarn..................Lb. | 5.084 | 4,053 | (-) 163 | (f) 60 |
|  | Su1phur..................... . It. | 469,852 | 3,789 | (t) 105,166 | (t) 826 |
|  | Silk cloth to be dyed. .... |  | 3,763 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}(-) & 508 \\ (-) & 448\end{array}$ |
|  | Dyeing andtanning materials.Ib. | 40,923 | 3,646 | (-) 12,270 | (t) 231 |
|  | diamonds, uniset............ | 290,189 | 3,423 | $(-) \quad 44,253$ | $(-) \quad 1,211$ |
|  | Oil for soap industry........Gal. | 4,739 | 3,407 | (t) 1,273 | (f) 834 |
|  | Gams and resins............ Ib . | 48,539 | 3,367 | (f) 6,212 | (t) 83 |
|  | Crude cotton seed oil....... Ib. | 37,024 | 2,876 |  | (-) 717 |
|  | Pies, ingots \& blooms (iron). Lb. | 172,275 | 2,829 | $(-) 32,390$ | $(-) 148$ |
|  | Rolied iron or steel for agricultural implements....Iv. | 114,565 | 2,764 | (-) 2,236 | (-) |
| 35 | Diamond dust or bort ard black diamonds for borers. |  | 2,727 |  | 446 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 36 \\ & 37 \\ & 38 \end{aligned}$ | Tin in blocks, ingots, etc.. Ib. | 5,715 | 2,671 | (t) 357 | 151 |
|  | Crude neanut 011...........Ib. | 31,037 | 2,575 | (t) 16,851 | (t) 1,355 |
|  | Furs, wholly or partially dressed. | - | 2,309 |  | (f) 570 |
| 39404142434445 | Raw сосоа................... ェъ. | 18,854 | 2,047 | (t) 2,080 | (-) 168 |
|  | Fabric for tires.... |  | 2,031 |  | (t) 425 |
|  | Celluloid in lumps.......... |  | 1,981 |  | (f) 338 |
|  | Artificial silk yarn \& tops. Ib. | 2,222 | 1,834 |  | $\begin{array}{ll}(-) & 175 \\ (-) & 15\end{array}$ |
|  | Rubier, hara, recoverez. etc. Ib. | 26,006 | 1,705 | $\begin{array}{ll} (. l) & 785 \\ (-) & 4,481 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{llr}\text { (-) } & 15 \\ \text { ( }) & 119\end{array}$ |
|  | (ire rods for making wre...Ib. | 99,357 | 1,649 | $(-) \quad 4,481$ | (f) 119 |
|  | Dress goods (wool) to e dyed......................Sq. Sq. | 3,893 | 1,568 | (t) 70 | (t) 29 |
| 464748495054 | Seusage casings.............. |  | 1,420 | - | (-) 879 |
|  | dxies for vehicles.......... |  | 1,394 |  | (-) 123 |
|  | Grease for soap and le ther.Ib. | 16,391 | 1,346 | (t) 3,619 | (t) 284 |
|  | Hatters' materiais. |  | 1,301 1,244 | - | $\begin{array}{ll} (-) & 252 \\ (f) & 293 \end{array}$ |
|  | Teneers of wood............. Locomotive tires in th | - | 1,244 |  | (7) 293 |
|  | Locomotive tires in the. .... Ib. rough............................ | $22,680$ | 1,043 | (t) 2,508 | (t) 144 |
| 5 | Oxide of manganese........... Ib. | 198,278 | 991 | (-) 14,608 | (-) 68 |
| 53 | zinc in sheets \& plates......Ib. | 10,628 | 787 | (t) 1,333 | (t) 100 |
|  | Boiler plate.......... ...... Lb . | 25,929 | 615 | (t) 995 | (f) 74 |

Imports of Sixty-Inree Leadine Cominodities for Canadian Industries - Con. (Year ended Decemior 31, 1929)


## Recapitulation

Imports accordina to derree of manufacture


Note:- The Commodities in the above table are arranged in order of importance; 000 's in quantity and Value omitted.

