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CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE
DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

REVIEW OF
CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE
CALENDAR YEAR 1933

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CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, CALENDAR YEAR 1933.

The general decline in world trade which had its inception during the fall of 1929, and which continued throughout the years 1930, 1931 and 1932, was especially severe during the year 1931, and not so marked in 1932. The increases in tariffs, extension of exchange controls, and depreciating currencies, as well as quotas and other trade restrictions, interfered with the free movement of commodities between nations. The trade of Canada, both import and export, during the years 1930, 1931 and 1932, in general with that of the chief commercial countries of the world, shows a very marked decline, reflecting the general economic depression in trade and industry in these years. World trade, as well as that for Canada, shows an upward trend during the last six months of 1933.

Canada's trade for the past ten years may be divided into three distinct periods: (1) 1924 to 1929, of expanding trade; (2) 1930 to 1932, of general trade depression; and (3) 1933, of improvement in trade. The decline in Canada's import trade, however, was much greater than in her export trade. The statistics in the following table give the percentages of increase or decrease in Canada's imports and exports on a value and volume basis, for the calendar years 1930 to 1933. It will be noted that Canada's imports for 1933 compared with 1932, show a decrease of 11.3 per cent on a value basis, and 7.7 per cent on a volume basis, while the Dominion's exports show an increase of 7.6 per cent on a value as well as on a volume basis.

Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (-) in Canada's Trade.

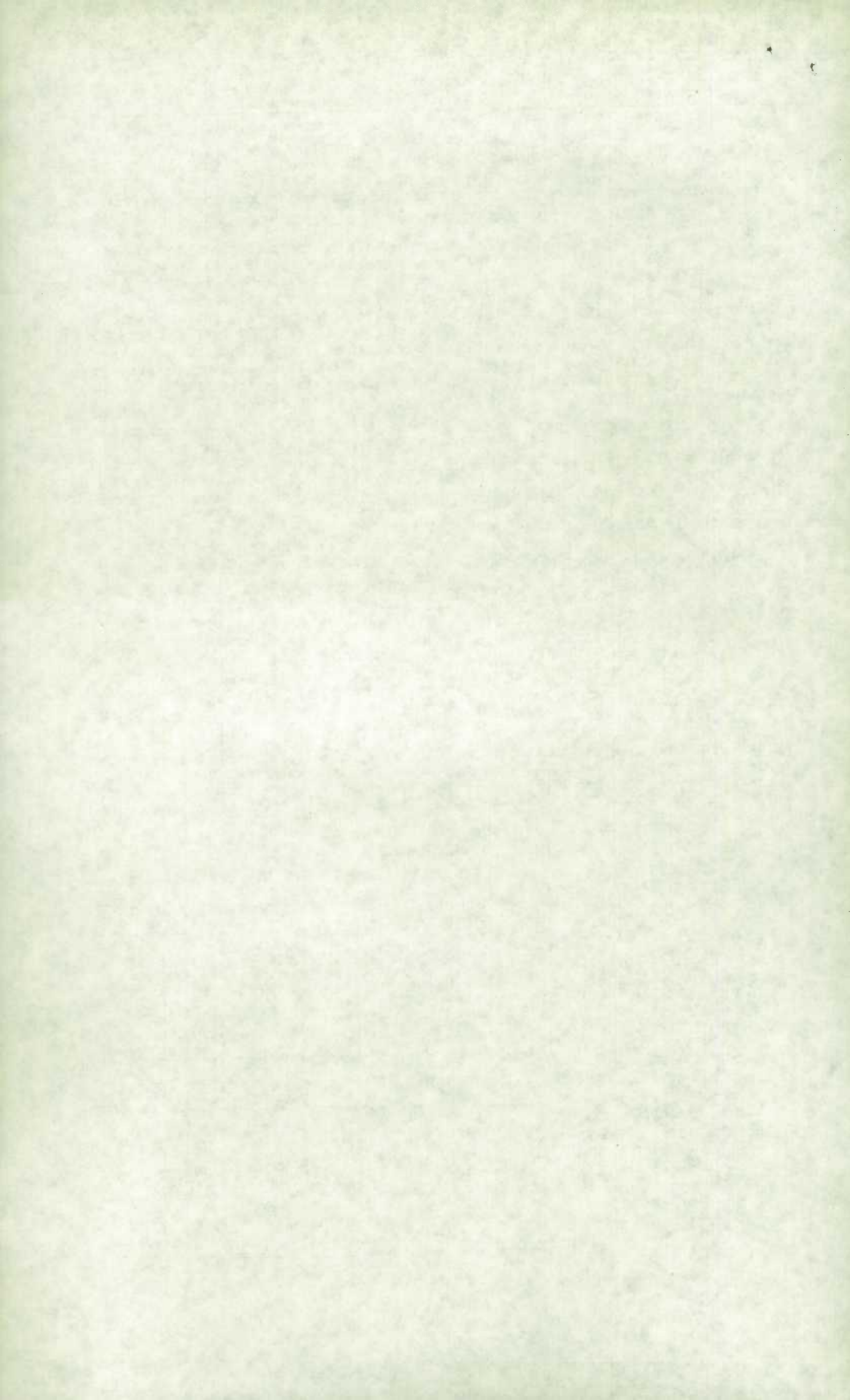
Calendar Years	Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Value	Volume	Value	Volume
	%	%	%	%
1929 to 1930.....	(-) 22.4	(a)	(-) 25.1	(a)
1930 to 1931.....	(-) 37.7	(-) 26.2	(-) 31.7	(-) 15.9
1931 to 1932.....	(-) 27.9	(-) 21.8	(-) 18.4	(-) 6.5
1932 to 1933.....	(-) 11.3	(-) 7.7	(+) 7.6	(+) 7.6

(a) Not available.

In comparison with the trade of the United Kingdom and the United States, calendar year 1933 compared with 1932, Canada's trade during this period has withstood the general trade slump as well as, if not better, than the United States, though not so well as the United Kingdom. The statistics in the following table amply demonstrate this:-

Trade of Canada, the United Kingdom, and the United States
in Canadian Currency.

	Canada	United Kingdom	United States
<u>Total Imports-</u>	\$	\$	\$
Calendar Years:			
1932.....	452,614,000	2,791,945,000	1,502,671,000
1933.....	401,254,000	3,099,436,000	1,582,535,000
Inc. (+) Dec. (-):-			
Amount.....	(-) 51,360,000	(+) 307,491,000	(+) 79,864,000
Per Cent.....	(-) 11.3	(+) 11.0	(+) 5.3
<u>Total Domestic Exports-</u>	\$	\$	\$
Calendar Years:			
1932.....	493,809,000	1,452,431,000	1,790,508,000
1933.....	531,471,000	1,685,006,000	1,798,743,000
Inc. (+) Dec. (-):-			
Amount.....	(+) 37,665,000	(+) 232,575,000	(+) 8,235,000
Per Cent.....	(+) 7.6	(+) 16.0	(+) 0.5
<u>Total Trade (Imports and Domestic Exports)-</u>	\$	\$	\$
Calendar Years:			
1932.....	946,423,000	4,244,376,000	3,293,179,000
1933.....	932,725,000	4,784,442,000	3,381,278,000
Inc. (+) Dec. (-)			
Amount.....	(-) 13,695,000	(+) 540,066,000	(+) 88,099,000
Per Cent.....	(-) 1.4	(+) 12.7	(+) 2.7



Canada's Trade Shows Upward Trend:-

The upward trend in the total trade of Canada which began in May, 1933, continued during each month from June to December. The Dominion's total trade for the calendar year 1933 amounted to \$938,762,000, compared with \$954,453,000 in 1932, the decrease amounting to \$15,691,000 or 1.7 per cent. From January to April, 1933, compared with similar months in 1932, the decrease in the total trade varied from 22.9 to 38.9 per cent; in May the decrease was only 7.7 per cent, and in June 2.7 per cent; but from July to December the increase in the total trade varied from 7.0 to 25.7 per cent. Canada's imports in 1933 compared with 1932 decreased from \$452,614,000 to \$401,254,000, the decrease amounting to \$51,360,000 or 11.3 per cent. From January to June, 1933, the decrease in imports compared with similar months of last year, varied from 17.5 to 42.6 per cent; in July the increase was 0.1 per cent; in August it was 6.1 per cent; and from September to December the increase varied from 10.7 to 22.1 per cent. Canada's domestic exports for the calendar year 1933 totalled \$531,474,000, and in 1932, \$493,809,000, the increase amounting to \$37,665,000 or 7.6 per cent. From January to April, 1933, compared with similar months in 1932, the decrease in Canada's exports varied from 8.0 to 27.5 per cent, but from May to December the increase varied from 8.3 to 37.0 per cent.

CANADA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, JANUARY-DECEMBER, 1932 AND 1933

Months	(Values in Thousands of Dollars, i.e. 000 omitted)					
	Total Imports			Total Domestic Exports		
	1932 \$	1933 \$	% Inc. (+) % Dec. (-)	1932 \$	1933 \$	% Inc. (+) % Dec. (-)
January.....	34,115	24,441	(-) 28.4	38,367	31,562	(-) 17.7
February.....	35,586	23,514	(-) 33.9	36,431	26,396	(-) 27.5
March.....	57,448	32,963	(-) 42.6	39,749	36,579	(-) 8.0
April.....	29,794	20,457	(-) 31.3	26,928	20,012	(-) 25.7
May.....	44,361	32,927	(-) 25.8	40,476	45,576	(+) 12.6
June.....	40,743	33,619	(-) 17.5	40,852	45,968	(+) 12.5
July.....	35,711	35,738	(+) 0.1	42,318	51,345	(+) 21.3
August.....	36,528	38,747	(+) 6.1	41,314	44,723	(+) 8.3
September.....	34,504	38,698	(+) 12.2	42,187	57,785	(+) 37.0
October.....	37,095	41,070	(+) 10.7	56,626	60,214	(+) 6.3
November.....	37,769	43,712	(+) 15.7	45,945	60,385	(+) 31.4
December.....	28,960	35,368	(+) 22.1	42,616	50,929	(+) 19.5
Total.....	452,614	401,254	(-) 11.3	493,809	531,474	(+) 7.6

Months	Total Foreign Exports			Total Trade		
	1932 \$	1933 \$	% Inc. (+) % Dec. (-)	1932 \$	1933 \$	% Inc. (+) % Dec. (-)
	1932 \$	1933 \$	% Inc. (+) % Dec. (-)	1932 \$	1933 \$	% Inc. (+) % Dec. (-)
January.....	697	439	(-) 37.0	73,179	56,442	(-) 22.9
February.....	588	416	(-) 29.3	72,605	50,326	(-) 30.7
March.....	1,269	582	(-) 54.1	98,466	70,124	(-) 38.9
April.....	480	300	(-) 37.5	57,202	40,769	(-) 28.7
May.....	808	532	(-) 34.2	85,645	79,035	(-) 7.7
June.....	755	505	(-) 33.1	82,350	80,092	(-) 2.7
July.....	710	521	(-) 26.6	78,739	87,604	(+) 11.3
August.....	541	412	(-) 23.8	78,383	83,882	(+) 7.0
September.....	478	544	(+) 13.8	77,169	97,027	(+) 25.7
October.....	534	546	(+) 2.2	94,255	101,830	(+) 8.0
November.....	677	542	(-) 19.9	84,391	104,639	(+) 24.0
December.....	493	695	(+) 41.2	72,069	86,993	(+) 20.7
Total.....	8,030	6,034	(-) 24.6	954,453	938,762	(-) 1.7

Canada's Position in International Trade, 1933:-

Canada, during the calendar year 1933, has maintained a relatively high place amongst the leading commercial nations of the world in international trade. In 1932 the Dominion occupied seventh (7) place in total trade, eighth (8) place in imports, and fifth (5) place in exports. In the calendar year 1933 there have been some notable changes in the relative position of certain chief trading countries of the world. The United Kingdom has moved from third (3) position in 1932 up to second (2) position in 1933 in the value of exports, displacing Germany, while Canada has moved from fifth (5) place in 1932 down to sixth (6) place in 1933, being displaced by Belgium. For the calendar year 1933 Belgian exports exceeded those for Canada by only \$10,000,000, while for the period July-December, 1933, the exports from Canada amounted to \$325,400,000, compared with a similar trade for

Belgium of \$297,700,000, so that during this period Canada occupied fifth (5) position in export trade. In import trade Canada moved from eighth (8) place down to ninth (9) place, yielding up eighth (8) place to Italy, while in total trade she moved from seventh (7) place in 1932 down to ninth (9) place in 1933, Japan moving from ninth (9) place up to seventh (7), and Italy occupying eighth (8) place in 1933 as in 1932.

Trade of Twelve Leading Commercial Countries in Canadian Currency
(Calendar Year, 1933)

Note:- The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1932.

Countries	Total Trade		Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
		Million \$		Million \$		Million \$
United Kingdom.....	1 (1)	4,784.0	1 (1)	3,099.0	2 (3)	1,685.0
United States.....	2 (2)	3,381.2	2 (2)	1,582.5	1 (1)	1,798.7
Germany.....	3 (3)	2,977.5	4 (4)	1,379.2	3 (2)	1,598.3
France.....	4 (4)	2,530.4	3 (3)	1,535.1	4 (4)	995.3
Belgium.....	5 (5)	1,111.5	6 (6)	569.7	5 (6)	541.8
Netherlands.....	6 (6)	1,074.4	5 (5)	671.5	10 (10)	402.9
Japan.....	7 (9)	1,044.7	7 (9)	533.5	7 (7)	511.2
Italy.....	8 (8)	959.8	8 (7)	533.2	9 (9)	427.6
Canada.....	9 (7)	932.7	9 (8)	401.2	6 (5)	531.5
British India.....	10 (10)	902.5	11 (10)	399.3	8 (8)	503.2
Argentina.....	11 (11)	695.4	12 (12)	309.2	11 (11)	386.2
Switzerland.....	12 (12)	653.1	10 (11)	425.5	12 (12)	227.6

The statistics in the following table showing Percentage of Increase or Decrease, 1933 compared with 1932; also Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports, 1932 and 1933, in the trade of twenty-six (26) representative trading countries, indicate an upward trend in world trade in 1933. Of the twenty-six (26) principal countries mentioned in the table, seventeen (17) show increases in imports, and twenty-one (21) in exports. It will also be observed that Canada in percentage of increase or decrease in her trade amongst the twenty-six (26) trading countries occupied twenty-fourth (24) position in imports, and sixteenth (16) position in exports; while in percentage relation of her exports to imports with the twenty-six (26) countries, she occupied fifth (5) position in 1933, compared with ninth (9) position in 1932. The four countries to have a higher percentage relation of exports to imports than Canada in 1933, were: Australia, Finland, Hungary and Peru; and in 1932 the eight countries were: Argentina, Australia, Finland, Germany, New Zealand, Peru, Poland and the United States.

Percentage of Increase or Decrease in Imports and Exports; Also
Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports of Chief Commercial Countries
of the World.

(Calendar Year 1933 Compared with same Period in 1932)

Countries	Percentage of Inc.(+)Dec.(-) 1933 Compared with 1932.		Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports		Countries	Percentage of Inc.(+)Dec.(-) 1933 Compared with 1932.		Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports	
	Imports	Exports	1932	1933		Imports	Exports	1932	1933
	%	%	%	%		%	%	%	%
Argentina.....	(+)26.5	(+) 2.6	154.0	124.9	Irish Free State.	(-) 3.4	(-)15.2	62.3	54.7
Australia.....	(+)17.0	(+)35.0	146.6	167.2	Italy.....	(+)10.7	(+) 7.9	82.5	80.3
Austria.....	(-)12.2	(+) 7.9	54.9	67.5	Japan.....	(+)19.2	(+)16.0	98.2	95.8
Belgium.....	(+)10.9	(+)15.7	91.1	95.1	Netherlands.....	(+)12.9	(+) 4.0	65.2	60.0
British India.	(-) 0.7	(+)22.7	102.0	126.0	New Zealand.....	(+)93.0	(-)27.1	137.7	50.1
Canada.....	(-)11.3	(+) 7.6	109.1	132.4	Norway.....	(+) 8.1	(+)10.4	82.1	83.9
Czechoslovakia	(-) 5.0	(-) 2.7	98.3	100.7	Peru.....	(+) 6.2	(+)19.5	235.1	250.4
Denmark.....	(+) 7.1	(+) 2.2	99.1	94.7	Poland.....	(-) 4.1	(-)11.5	125.7	116.0
Finland.....	(+)27.4	(+)27.4	134.6	134.7	Spain.....	(+) 7.9	(+)14.0	75.7	80.1
France.....	(+)15.7	(+)13.6	66.0	64.8	Sweden.....	(-) 7.0	(+)29.0	82.3	98.9
Germany.....	(+) 9.6	(+) 3.3	122.0	115.9	Switzerland.....	(+) 9.6	(+)29.0	45.4	53.5
Greece.....	(-)12.4	(-) 8.9	60.5	62.9	United Kingdom...	(+)11.0	(+)16.0	51.9	54.4
Hungary.....	(-) 6.3	(+)19.7	98.5	155.5	United States....	(+) 5.3	(+) 0.5	119.2	113.7

Comparison of Value and Volume of Canada's Trade, 1933:- It is important to bear in mind, in

comparing trade for different periods, that values are not necessarily a true measure of the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the nominal values of imports and exports over a given period may be caused by (a) variations in quantity; (b) fluctuations in price; or (c) combination of these factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the calendar year 1933 with that for 1932. The results are set forth in the following table. The declared values by main groups are shown for 1932 and 1933, together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1933 at the average import and export prices prevailing in 1932. This eliminates the element of price fluctuation and permits a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years. It will be noted that the declared value of imports fell from \$452,614,000 in 1932 to \$401,254,000 in 1933, a decline of \$51,360,000. If prices had not fallen from the 1932 level, the value of imports in 1933 would have amounted to \$417,833,000, and the decline would have been reduced to \$34,781,000. The declared value of exports increased from \$493,810,000 in 1932 to \$531,475,000 in 1933, representing an increase of \$37,665,000. If prices had remained as they were in 1932, the exports in 1933 would have been worth \$531,504,000, being an increase of \$37,694,000. It will thus be seen that the increase in exports this year is entirely due to increased volume which was only slightly offset by a decline in prices.

For detailed information respecting the value and volume of Canada's trade by main groups, 1933 compared with 1932, see statistics in the following table:-

Comparison of Value and Volume of Canada's Trade
(1933 Compared with 1932)

Main Groups	Calendar Years-		Quantities 1933 Val- ued at 1932 Price	Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with 1932	
	Declared Value 1932	Declared Value 1933		Due to Value	Due to Volume
<u>Imports</u>					
	(Thousands of Dollars)				
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	97,574	87,707	97,098	(-) 9,867	(-) 476
Animals and Animal Products..	17,464	17,631	15,836	(+) 167	(-) 1,628
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	68,949	70,275	66,853	(+) 1,326	(-) 2,096
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	22,837	18,783	19,261	(-) 4,054	(-) 3,576
Iron and Its Products.....	67,346	60,734	56,867	(-) 6,612	(-) 10,479
Non-Ferrous Metal Products...	21,995	18,036	18,612	(-) 3,959	(-) 3,383
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	95,341	78,137	91,827	(-) 17,204	(-) 3,514
Chemicals and Allied Products	27,862	24,068	24,530	(-) 3,794	(-) 3,332
Miscellaneous Commodities....	33,246	25,883	26,949	(-) 7,363	(-) 6,297
Total Imports.....	452,614	401,254	417,833	(-) 51,360	(-) 34,781
<u>Domestic Exports</u>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	204,057	198,172	182,312	(-) 5,885	(-) 21,745
Animals and Animal Products..	55,589	67,152	66,320	(+) 11,563	(+) 10,731
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	4,815	7,046	5,727	(+) 2,231	(+) 912
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	133,982	131,359	155,009	(-) 2,623	(+) 21,027
Iron and Its Products.....	16,326	22,183	23,618	(+) 5,857	(+) 7,292
Non-Ferrous Metal Products...	48,130	69,341	60,839	(+) 21,211	(+) 12,709
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9,658	13,309	13,570	(+) 3,651	(+) 3,912
Chemicals and Allied Products	11,033	12,604	13,688	(+) 1,571	(+) 2,655
Miscellaneous Commodities....	10,220	10,309	10,421	(+) 89	(+) 201
Total Exports.....	493,810	531,475	531,504	(+) 37,665	(+) 37,694

The statistics in the following table show the percentage increases and decreases in value and volume of imports and exports by main groups for each of the years 1931, 1932 and 1933, as compared with the years 1930, 1931 and 1932, respectively. It will be seen that the declining tendency of recent years has been reversed in the case of exports, which show increases in both value and volume for 1933 over 1932, as contrasted

with decreases in the previous years. The increase in exports is entirely due to increased volume, the increase of 7.6 per cent in volume comparing with the same percentage increase in declared value. Imports, however, continue to register declines but on a smaller scale than in previous years. It will be noted that the decrease in imports in 1933 compared with 1932 is largely a matter of price, the declared value falling by 11.3 per cent as compared with only 7.7 per cent in volume.

Canada's Percentages of Increase or Decrease in Imports and Exports
On a Value and Volume Basis, 1931, 1932 and 1933
Compared with 1930, 1931 and 1932.

Main Groups	Percentage Inc.(+) Dec.(-) in Value.			Percentage Inc.(+) Dec.(-) in Quantity.		
	1931 Compared with 1930.	1932 Compared with 1931.	1933 Compared with 1932.	1931 Compared with 1930.	1932 Compared with 1931.	1933 Compared with 1932.
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<u>Imports</u>						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(-)30.1	(-)27.4	(-)10.1	(-)15.8	(-)16.2	(-) 0.5
Animals and Animal Products..	(-)53.2	(-)39.0	(+) 1.0	(-)39.7	(-)18.4	(-) 9.3
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	(-)39.6	(-)23.5	(+) 1.9	(-)17.7	(-) 8.5	(-) 3.0
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	(-)30.1	(-)34.7	(-)17.8	(-)26.6	(-)35.4	(-)15.7
Iron and Its Products.....	(-)48.1	(-)41.7	(-) 9.8	(-)46.0	(-)42.1	(-)15.6
Non-Ferrous Metals and Pro- ducts.....	(-)43.4	(-)44.0	(-)18.0	(-)39.4	(-)52.8	(-)15.4
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	(-)35.7	(-)10.1	(-)18.0	(-)16.6	(-)14.3	(-) 3.7
Chemicals and Allied Products	(-)14.8	(-)11.1	(-)13.6	(-) 4.3	(-)14.2	(-)12.0
Miscellaneous Commodities....	(-)26.0	(-)30.3	(-)22.1	(-)18.0	(-)16.1	(-)18.9
Total Imports.....	(-)37.7	(-)27.9	(-)11.3	(-)26.2	(-)21.8	(-) 7.7
<u>Domestic Exports</u>						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	(-)33.7	(-) 2.7	(-) 2.9	(-) 8.7	(+) 4.7	(-)10.7
Animals and Animal Products..	(-)22.5	(-)21.6	(+)20.8	(-) 3.9	(-) 2.1	(+)19.3
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	(-)26.1	(-)10.7	(+)46.3	(-)34.1	(+)22.8	(+)18.9
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	(-)25.7	(-)27.8	(+) 2.0	(-)19.4	(-)17.3	(+)15.7
Iron and Its Products.....	(-)59.9	(-)14.5	(+)35.9	(-)57.4	(-)13.0	(+)44.7
Non-Ferrous Metals and Pro- ducts.....	(-)36.2	(-)34.8	(+)44.1	(-)18.6	(-)18.4	(+)26.4
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	(-)34.5	(-)35.5	(+)37.8	(-)29.2	(-)34.8	(+)40.5
Chemicals and Allied Products	(-)33.5	(+) 1.7	(+)14.2	(-)19.5	(+) 2.6	(+)24.1
Miscellaneous Commodities....	(-)19.7	(-)31.8	(+) 0.9	(-)17.0	(-) 9.9	(+) 2.0
Total Exports.....	(-)31.7	(-)18.4	(+) 7.6	(-)15.9	(-) 6.5	(+) 7.6

The statistics in the following table showing the percentages of increase or decrease in the quantity and value of Canada's imports and exports of some forty-five (45) representative commodities or groups of commodities, calendar year 1933 compared with 1932, indicate that the quantities in both imports and exports show some remarkable increases. In the list of forty-five (45) import commodities, eighteen (18) show increases in the quantity in 1933 compared with thirteen (13) last year; while thirty-two (32) of the forty-five (45) export commodities show increases in the quantity in 1933 compared with nine (9) in 1932.

Percentage of Increase or Decrease in Canada's Imports and Exports
(Calendar Year 1933 Compared with Similar Period in 1932)

I M P O R T S			E X P O R T S		
Commodity	Percentage of Inc.(+) or Dec.(-) 1933 Compared with 1932 in-		Commodity	Percentage of Inc.(+) or Dec.(-) 1933 Compared with 1932 in-	
	Quantity	Value		Quantity	Value
Artificial silk yarn.....	(+)61.5	(+)33.4	Abrasives, artificial,	(+)155.5	(+)122.7
Automobiles.....	(+)22.9	(-) 0.4	crude.....	(+) 60.7	(+) 63.1
Bacon and hams.....	(-)42.6	(-)48.0	Acids.....	(+) 84.9	(+)113.8
Band and hoop iron.....	(-) 4.7	(-) 3.7	Aluminium in bars.....	(+) 35.1	(+) 71.9
Bars of iron (incl.			Apples, fresh.....	(+) 32.5	(+) 60.9
rails).....	(-)10.8	(-) 3.0	Asbestos, raw.....	(+) 66.7	(+) 62.1
Binder twine.....	(-)16.0	(-)18.7	Automobiles.....	(+)104.7	(+)121.8
Coal.....	(-) 5.3	(-)10.3	Bacon and hams.....	(-) 79.9	(-) 82.9
Cocoa and chocolate.....	(+)21.5	(+) 2.5	Barley.....	(+) 53.1	(+) 52.9
Coffee, green.....	(+) 9.3	(-) 1.2	Bran and shorts.....	(+) 26.5	(+) 26.1
Coke.....	(-)12.6	(-)16.4	Butter.....	(-) 14.7	(-) 9.4
Corn.....	(-)23.6	(-) 8.6	Cheese.....	(-) 9.1	(-) 17.1
Cotton, raw.....	(+)22.9	(+)55.2	Coal.....	(-) 6.8	(-) 10.0
Cotton yarn.....	(+) 8.7	(-) 3.5	Copper in ore.....	(-) 7.0	(+) 5.5
Distilled spirits.....	(-)27.1	(-)20.4	Copper blister and re-	(+)191.9	(+)170.1
Fertilizers.....	(-)17.1	(-)14.9	finer copper.....	(+) 13.4	(-) 2.0
Fruits, canned.....	(+)85.1	(+)29.9	Ferro-manganese.....	(+) 17.5	(+) 9.9
Fruits, dried.....	(-)21.5	(-)25.1	Fertilizers.....	(+) 41.5	(+) 24.4
Grass, manila, sisal,			Fish.....	(+) 3.8	(+) 20.0
istle, etc.....	(-) 6.4	(+) 1.7	Footwear (rubber).....	(+)169.3	(+)328.7
Hides, raw.....	(+) 5.8	(+)45.8	Hay.....	(+) 40.5	(+) 51.8
Jute cloth or canvas....	(-) 4.5	(+) 2.9	Hides, raw.....	(+) 38.9	(+) 41.9
Nuts(except coconuts)...	(+) 8.7	(-) 1.2	Lead.....	(+) 12.1	(-) 0.04
Oil, cotton seed, crude..	(-)46.1	(-)52.1	Logs (wood).....	(+)174.6	(+)213.0
Oil for soap.....	(+)46.4	(+)24.2	Milk, preserved.....	(-) 61.0	(-) 65.9
Oil, gasoline.....	(-)44.1	(-)55.8	Nickel.....	(+) 46.1	(+) 61.2
Oil, petroleum, crude...	(+) 5.8	(-)22.5	Oats.....	(-) 3.9	(+) 7.2
Pigs and ingots (iron)...	(-)13.4	(+)32.0	Oil, petroleum, crude..	(+) 3.5	(-) 16.6
Planks and boards.....	(-)13.1	(-)13.4	Oil, gasoline.....	(+) 51.0	(+) 38.3
Plates and sheets, iron..	(+) 1.6	(+)15.3	Paper, newsprint.....	(+)107.1	(+) 1.1
Rice.....	(+) 4.9	(-) 7.9	Planks and boards.....	(-) 6.6	(+) 47.0
Rods of iron.....	(-)62.7	(-)70.3	Platinum concentrates..	(+) 23.3	(-) 2.8
Rubber, crude.....	(-) 7.6	(+)28.5	Potatoes.....	(+)352.6	(+)227.5
Silk, raw.....	(-)15.7	(-)26.5	Pulpwood.....	(-) 3.6	(+) 11.2
Soda and compounds.....	(-)13.4	(-)19.5	Rolling mill products..	(-) 20.5	(-) 5.5
Structural iron.....	(-)39.5	(-)39.8	Silver, in ore.....	(+) 27.3	(+)15.2
Sugar for refining.....	(-) 9.1	(-) 7.0	Silver bullion.....	(+) 98.9	(+) 97.2
Sulphur.....	(+)34.1	(+)25.1	Soda and compounds.....	(+) 24.5	(+) 10.2
Tea.....	(-) 2.5	(-) 2.5	Sugar, refined.....	(+) 5.2	(-) 0.3
Tin in ingots.....	(-)10.0	(+)42.0	Tires, rubber.....	(+) 24.0	(+) 15.3
Tobacco, raw.....	(-) 7.3	(-)13.3	Timber, square.....	(-) 15.9	(-) 4.7
Vegetables, canned.....	(-)32.0	(-)34.6	Tobacco, raw.....	(+) 8.5	(+) 10.7
Wines.....	(-)20.4	(-)20.2	Wheat.....	(-) 30.8	(-) 22.3
Wool, raw.....	(+)57.9	(+)46.1	Wheat flour.....	(+) 34.5	(+) 23.4
Wool noils.....	(+)77.7	(+)76.7	Whiskey.....	(-) 1.0	(+) 29.5
Wool tops.....	(+)20.4	(+)35.7	Wood pulp.....		
Woollen yarn.....	(+)22.1	(+)18.7	Zinc spelter.....		

Analysis of Canada's Total Trade, 1933:- The total external trade of Canada

during the calendar year 1933 was valued at \$938,762,000, compared with a similar trade in 1931 valued at \$1,245,341,000, and in 1932 at \$954,453,000; the decrease in 1933 compared with the year 1931 amounting to \$306,579,000 or 24.6 per cent; and with the year 1932 to \$15,691,000 or 1.7 per cent. Imports in 1933 show a decrease compared with a similar trade in 1931 and 1932, the decrease compared with 1931 amounting to \$226,844,000, and with 1932 to \$51,360,000; while the exports also show a decrease compared with 1931, but an increase compared with 1932, the decrease amounting to \$79,735,000, and the increase to \$35,669,000. During 1933 imports amounted to \$401,254,000, compared with an import of \$628,098,000 in 1931, and in 1932 of \$452,614,000; the decrease in 1933 compared with the year 1931 amounting

to \$226,844,000 or 36.1 per cent, and compared with 1932 to \$51,360,000 or 11.3 per cent; while the total exports in 1933 were valued at \$537,508,000, compared with an export trade in 1931 valued at \$617,243,000, and in 1932 at \$501,839,000; the decrease in 1933 compared with 1931 amounting to \$79,735,000 or 12.9 per cent, but compared with 1932 the increase was \$35,669,000 or 7.1 per cent. Canada's domestic exports in 1933 were valued at \$531,474,000; in 1931 at \$605,336,000; and in 1932 at \$493,809,000; the decrease in 1933 compared with 1931 amounting to \$73,862,000 or 12.2 per cent, but compared with 1932 the increase totalled \$37,665,000 or 7.6 per cent.

For the twelve months ended December 31, 1933, Canada's visible trade balance was favourable to the extent of \$136,254,000, compared with an unfavourable balance during the same period in 1931 of \$10,855,000, and an unfavourable balance in 1932 of \$49,225,000, the improvement in Canada's visible trade balance in 1933 compared with 1931 amounting to \$147,109,000, and with 1932 to \$87,029,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are added together the trade balance with the world in 1933 was favourable to the extent of \$197,716,000, compared with a favourable balance in 1931 of \$59,916,000, and in 1932 of \$109,892,000.

For further details respecting Canada's trade with the world in (a) Merchandise, and (b) Coin and Bullion, see statistics in the following table:-

Summary of Canada's Trade with the World

	Years ended December 31-			Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with -	
	1931	1932	1933	1931	1932
<u>Merchandise</u>					
	(In Thousands of Dollars)				
<u>Imports:-</u>					
Dutiable goods.....	416,179	288,425	235,236	(-) 180,943	(-) 53,189
Free goods.....	211,919	164,189	166,018	(-) 45,901	(+) 1,829
Total Imports.....	628,098	452,614	401,254	(-) 226,844	(-) 51,360
<u>Exports:-</u>					
Canadian produce.....	605,336	493,809	531,474	(-) 73,862	(-) 37,665
Foreign produce.....	11,907	8,030	6,034	(-) 5,873	(-) 1,996
Total Exports.....	617,243	501,839	537,508	(-) 79,735	(+) 35,669
Total Trade.....	1,245,341	954,453	938,762	(-) 306,579	(-) 15,691
<u>Balance of Trade:-</u>					
Favourable (+)	(-) 10,855	(+) 49,225	(+) 136,254	(+) 147,109	(+) 87,029
Unfavourable (-).....					
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>					
<u>Imports:-</u>	2,054	1,120	846	(-) 1,208	(-) 274
<u>Exports:-</u>					
Canadian produce.....	31,906	51,483	56,066	(+) 24,160	(+) 4,583
Foreign produce.....	40,919	10,304	6,262	(-) 34,657	(-) 4,042
Total Exports.....	72,825	61,787	62,328	(-) 10,497	(+) 541
Total Trade.....	74,879	62,907	63,174	(-) 11,705	(+) 267
<u>Balance of Trade:-</u>					
Favourable (+)	(+) 70,771	(+) 60,667	(+) 61,482	(+) 9,289	(+) 815
Unfavourable (-).....					
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>					
<u>Imports.....</u>	630,152	453,734	402,100	(-) 228,052	(-) 51,634
<u>Exports.....</u>	690,068	563,626	599,836	(-) 90,232	(+) 36,210
<u>Balance of Trade:</u>					
Favourable (+)	(+) 59,916	(+) 109,892	(+) 197,736	(+) 137,820	(+) 87,844
Unfavourable (-).....					

Canada's Imports, Exports, Total Trade, and Duty Collected, 1915 to 1933
(Merchandise)

Calendar Years	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Trade	Excess Exports(+) Exceeds Imports(-)	Duty Collected
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
1915.....	450,885	653,488	1,104,373	(+)202,603	91,908
1916.....	767,377	1,112,445	1,879,822	(+)345,068	139,002
1917.....	1,006,031	1,593,496	2,599,527	(+)587,465	167,041
1918.....	910,149	1,243,730	2,153,879	(+)333,581	154,849
1919.....	941,014	1,294,830	2,235,844	(+)353,816	168,921
1920.....	1,336,921	1,302,805	2,639,726	(-) 34,116	203,029
1921.....	799,478	816,694	1,616,172	(+) 17,216	117,693
1922.....	762,409	898,173	1,660,587	(+)135,769	132,172
1923.....	903,031	1,028,529	1,931,560	(+)125,498	136,065
1924.....	808,145	1,070,612	1,878,757	(+)262,467	123,163
1925.....	890,193	1,283,099	2,173,292	(+)392,906	137,858
1926.....	1,008,342	1,283,939	2,292,281	(+)275,597	155,166
1927.....	1,087,118	1,238,924	2,326,042	(+)151,806	168,303
1928.....	1,222,318	1,374,246	2,596,564	(+)151,928	192,266
1929.....	1,298,992	1,208,338	2,507,330	(-) 90,655	206,950
1930.....	1,008,479	905,460	1,913,939	(-)103,019	161,395
1931.....	628,098	617,243	1,245,341	(-) 10,855	120,250
1932.....	452,614	501,839	954,453	(+) 49,225	86,573
1933.....	401,254	537,508	938,762	(+)136,254	69,676

Analysis of Canada's Commodity Trade, 1933:- The decrease in Canada's imports in the calendar year 1933 com-

pared with 1932, amounting to \$51,360,000, occurred in seven (7) of the nine (9) main groups; while the increase in the Dominion's domestic exports, amounting to \$37,665,000, occurred also in seven (7) of the main groups. The decreases in the seven (7) main groups of imports to show decreases totalled \$52,853,000, and the increases in the two (2) main groups to show increases amounted to \$1,493,000; while the increases in the seven (7) main groups of exports to show increases amounted to \$46,173,000, and the decreases in the two main groups to show decreases totalled \$8,508,000. The value of each import group, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1933 compared with each identical group in 1932, was: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$87,707,000, decrease \$9,867,000; (2) Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, \$78,137,000, decrease \$17,204,000; (3) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$70,275,000, increase \$1,326,000; (4) Iron and Its Products, \$60,734,000, decrease \$6,612,000; (5) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$25,883,000, decrease \$7,363,000; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$24,068,000, decrease \$3,794,000; (7) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$18,783,000, decrease \$4,054,000; (8) Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, \$18,036,000, decrease \$3,959,000; and (9) Animals and Animal Products, \$17,631,000, increase \$167,000: while the value of each export group, arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1933 compared with 1932, was: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$198,172,000, decrease \$5,885,000; (2) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$131,359,000, decrease \$2,623,000; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, \$69,341,000, increase \$21,211,000; (4) Animals and Animal Products, \$67,152,000, increase \$11,563,000; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$22,183,000, increase \$5,857,000; (6) Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, \$13,309,000, increase \$3,651,000; (7) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$12,604,000, increase \$1,571,000; (8) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$10,309,000, increase \$89,000; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$7,046,000, increase \$2,231,000.

For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports and exports, with increases or decreases, 1933 compared with 1932, see statistics in the following table:-

Canada's Principal Imports and Exports, 1933, With Increase or Decrease, Compared with 1932.

(For Principal Commodities Imported and Exported, see following page)

Canada's Principal Imports and Exports, 1933, With Increase or Decrease, Compared with 1932.

Note:- Values in Thousands of Dollars.

Commodity Imported	Imports, 1933	Inc.(+) Dec.(-)	Commodity Exported	Exports, 1933	Inc.(+) Dec.(-)
Group 1. Agricultural and Vegetable Products.					
Thousands of Dollars			Thousands of Dollars		
Total of Group.....	87,707	(-) 9,867	Total of Group.....	198,172	(-) 5,885
Principal Imports:			Principal Exports:		
Alcoholic beverages..	17,549	(-) 3,463	Theat.....	122,413	(-) 5,973
Sugar for refining...	15,142	(-) 996	Wheat flour.....	19,017	(+) 1,834
Fruits, fresh.....	10,380	(-) 1,766	Apples, fresh.....	11,043	(+) 4,621
Vegetable oil.....	6,089	(+) 350	Whiskey.....	9,038	(-) 2,536
Tea.....	5,732	(-) 145	Raw tobacco.....	3,664	(+) 486
Fruits, dried.....	3,903	(-) 1,306	Rubber tires.....	3,581	(+) 332
Vegetables.....	3,627	(-) 1,732	Rubber footwear....	2,780	(+) 545
Coffee, green.....	3,451	(-) 40	Tram, etc.....	2,167	(+) 750
Rubber, crude.....	2,746	(+) 610	Oatmeal.....	1,717	(-) 350
Nuts.....	2,734	(-) 28	Cats.....	1,697	(-) 3,282
Corn.....	2,582	(-) 242	Eye.....	1,544	(-) 2,866
Tobacco, raw.....	2,531	(-) 390	Seeds.....	1,373	(+) 292
Cocoa and chocolate..	1,468	(+) 36	Potatoes.....	1,179	(+) 377
Fruits, preserved....	1,140	(+) 36	Sugar, refined.....	844	(+) 416
Seeds.....	1,027	(-) 362	Barley.....	762	(-) 3,689
			Ale and beer.....	422	(+) 373
Group 2. Animals and Animal Products.					
Thousands of Dollars			Thousands of Dollars		
Total of Group.....	17,631	(+) 167	Total of Group.....	67,152	(+) 11,563
Principal Imports:			Principal Exports:		
Furs.....	3,912	(+) 82	Fish.....	19,636	(+) 1,774
Hides, raw.....	2,837	(+) 907	Furs, raw.....	11,925	(+) 1,055
Leather, unmd.....	2,088	(-) 122	Meats.....	11,090	(+) 4,552
Leather, mfd.....	1,583	(-) 441	Cheese.....	8,077	(-) 838
Animals, living.....	1,018	(-) 450	Animals, living....	4,170	(+) 1,546
Grease for soap.....	896	(+) 102	Leather, unmd.....	3,238	(+) 914
Meats.....	847	(+) 90	Hides, raw.....	2,315	(+) 1,775
Butter.....	236	(+) 189	Milk, condensed....	2,097	(-) 1
			Sausage casings....	871	(+) 330
			Butter.....	827	(+) 170
Group 3. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.					
Thousands of Dollars			Thousands of Dollars		
Total of Group.....	70,275	(+) 1,326	Total of Group.....	7,046	(+) 2,231
Principal Imports:			Principal Exports:		
Cotton, raw.....	11,855	(+) 4,215	Wool, raw.....	1,912	(+) 1,590
Cotton goods.....	10,650	(-) 407	Silk manufactures...	1,301	(+) 509
Woollen goods.....	7,902	(-) 475	Cotton.....	1,089	(-) 48
Flax, hemp and jute..	6,644	(+) 161	Binder twine.....	705	(-) 166
Silk, raw.....	4,438	(-) 1,623	Felt manufactures...	421	(-) 26
Nails and tops.....	4,397	(+) 1,218	Corrage, n.o.p.....	263	(+) 239
Woollen yarn.....	2,865	(+) 452	Pags.....	408	(+) 240
Artificial silk.....	2,773	(-) 174	Woollen goods.....	142	(+) 39
Wool, raw.....	2,651	(+) 836	Artificial silk.....	122	(+) 20
Cotton yarn.....	2,452	(-) 88	Oilcloths.....	87	(+) 27
Manila, sisal, istle, etc.....	2,251	(+) 38	Socks and stockings, n.o.p.....	40	(-) 245
Silk fabrics.....	1,704	(-) 507	Corsets.....	28	(-) 1
Silk, n.o.p.....	1,139	(-) 300	Gloves and mitts....	14	(+) 6
Hats and caps.....	672	(-) 273			
Carpets (wool).....	419	(+) 100			
Group 4. Wood, Wood Products and Paper.					
Thousands of Dollars			Thousands of Dollars		
Total of Group.....	18,783	(-) 4,054	Total of Group.....	131,359	(-) 2,623
Principal Imports:			Principal Exports:		
Books, etc.....	8,341	(-) 1,491	Newprint paper.....	69,200	(-) 13,766
Paper.....	5,346	(-) 1,444	Wood pulp.....	23,355	(+) 4,425
Wood, manufactured...	2,615	(-) 491	Planks and boards...	17,421	(+) 4,823
Wood, manufactured...	2,481	(-) 628	Flapwood.....	4,696	(+) 134
			Shingles.....	3,420	(+) 930
			Boards, square.....	2,091	(+) 794
			Boards.....	1,852	(-) 204

Canada's Principal Imports and Exports, 1933, with Increase or Decrease,
Compared with 1932 - (Cont'd.)

Commodity Imported	Imports, Inc. (†)		Commodity Exported	Exports, Inc. (†)	
	1933	Dec. (-)		1933	Dec. (-)
Group 5. Iron and Its Products.					
	Thousands of Dollars			Thousands of Dollars	
Total of Group.....	60,734	(-) 6,612	Total of Group.....	22,183	(†) 5,857
Principal Imports:			Principal Exports:		
Rolling mill products	14,987	(†) 918	Autos.....	8,506	(†) 3,260
Machinery.....	12,175	(-) 4,282	Machinery.....	3,179	(-) 417
Auto parts.....	10,836	(-) 752	Pigs and ingots.....	2,616	(†) 1,732
Engines and boilers..	5,002	(-) 1,015	Farm implements.....	1,469	(-) 55
Farm implements.....	2,290	(†) 86	Auto parts.....	1,337	(-) 509
Hardware and cutlery.	1,871	(-) 46	Hardware and cutlery.	1,019	(†) 134
Castings and forgings	1,262	(-) 322	Scrap iron or steel..	881	(†) 776
Autos.....	1,204	(-) 5	Rolling mill products	786	(†) 546
Stamped and coated			Tubes and pipes.....	734	(†) 53
products.....	955	(-) 236	Tools.....	503	(†) 207
Tools.....	848	(†) 85			
Wire.....	815	(-) 30			
Tubes and pipes.....	789	(-) 239			
Iron ore.....	401	(†) 217			
Pigs and ingots.....	400	(†) 97			
Group 6. Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.					
	Thousands of Dollars			Thousands of Dollars	
Total of Group.....	18,036	(-) 3,959	Total of Group.....	69,341	(†) 21,211
Principal Imports:			Principal Exports:		
Electric apparatus...	5,249	(-) 2,458	Nickel.....	22,796	(†) 15,512
Aluminium.....	2,813	(-) 591	Copper ingots, bars,		
Brass.....	1,496	(-) 710	etc.....	13,408	(†) 754
Precious metals.....	1,330	(†) 185	Aluminium in bars....	5,980	(†) 3,183
Tin in ingots.....	1,149	(†) 340	Lead.....	5,190	(†) 1,772
Nickel.....	1,052	(-) 202	Zinc.....	5,173	(†) 1,311
Clocks and watches...	957	(-) 72	Silver.....	4,853	(-) 108
Copper.....	441	(-) 336	Gold, raw.....	2,300	(-) 1,625
			Electric apparatus...	1,878	(†) 561
			Copper ore.....	1,724	(-) 191
			Copper blister.....	1,251	(†) 18
Group 7. Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products.					
	Thousands of Dollars			Thousands of Dollars	
Total of Group.....	78,137	(-) 17,204	Total of Group.....	13,309	(†) 3,651
Principal Imports:			Principal Exports:		
Coal.....	28,122	(-) 3,216	Asbestos, raw.....	4,989	(†) 1,888
Petroleum, crude.....	22,820	(-) 6,647	Stone and products...	3,112	(†) 1,095
Clay and products....	4,961	(-) 445	Mineral oils.....	1,740	(†) 517
Gasoline.....	3,992	(-) 5,042	Coal.....	1,188	(-) 245
Glass.....	3,958	(-) 590			
Lubricating oils.....	2,624	(-) 54			
Coke.....	2,322	(-) 455			
Diamonds, unset.....	332	(-) 95			
Group 8. Chemicals and Allied Products.					
	Thousands of Dollars			Thousands of Dollars	
Total of Group.....	24,068	(-) 3,794	Total of Group.....	12,604	(†) 1,571
Principal Imports:			Principal Exports:		
Dyeing and tanning			Sodium compounds.....	3,126	(†) 414
materials.....	4,397	(†) 653	Acids.....	3,053	(†) 1,181
Drugs and medicines..	2,588	(-) 244	Fertilizers.....	2,900	(-) 59
Paints and varnishes.	2,480	(-) 285	Drugs and medicines..	634	(-) 184
Sodium compounds.....	2,068	(-) 502	Soap.....	605	(†) 210
Fertilizers.....	1,801	(-) 316	Paints and varnishes.	383	(†) 9
Cellulose products...	1,546	(-) 1,069			
Compounds of tetra-					
ethyl lead.....	1,518	(†) 155			
Acids.....	997	(†) 126			

Canada's Principal Imports and Exports, 1933, with Increase or Decrease, Compared with 1932 - (Cont'd.)

Commodity Imported	Imports, Inc. (✓) 1933 Dec. (-)		Commodity Exported	Exports, Inc. (✓) 1933 Dec. (-)		
Group 9. Miscellaneous Commodities.						
	Thousands of Dollars			Thousands of Dollars		
Total of Group.....	25,883	(-) 7,363	Total of Group.....	10,309	(✓) 89	
Principal Imports:			Principal Exports:			
Settlers' effects...	4,185	(-) 2,880	Settlers' effects...	3,112	(-) 22	
Articles for exhibi- tion.....	2,361	(-) 689	Films.....	3,005	(-) 227	
Scientific equipment	2,294	(-) 392	Electrical energy...	2,282	(✓) 494	
Containers.....	2,222	(-) 511	Stationery.....	416	(-) 100	
Post office parcels.	1,852	(-) 249	Vessels.....	341	(✓) 42	
Articles re-imported	1,713	(✓) 293	Containers.....	264	(✓) 19	
Express parcels.....	990	(-) 168	Musical instruments.	66	(✓) 9	
Toys.....	925	(-) 196	Cameras.....	4	(✓) 1	
Jewellery.....	553	(-) 224				
Films, moving picture	546	(-) 36				
Pocket books, etc...	418	(-) 101				

Imports into Canada by Countries, 1933:- Canada's total imports from all countries for the twelve months

ended December 31, 1933, totalled \$401,254,311, compared with \$452,614,257, during the same period in 1932, the decrease in 1933 compared with 1932 amounting to \$51,359,946 or 11.3 per cent; whereas the Dominion's total imports from Empire countries were valued at \$132,766,413 in 1933, and in 1932 at \$128,057,615, the increase in 1933 over 1932 amounting to \$4,708,798 or 3.7 per cent (imports from the United Kingdom increased from \$93,508,143 to \$97,960,008 or 4.8 per cent); while total imports from foreign countries in 1933 amounted to \$268,487,898, and in 1932 to \$324,556,642, the decrease, 1933 compared with 1932, amounting to \$56,068,744 or 17.3 per cent (imports from the United States decreased from \$263,549,346 to \$217,292,236 or 17.6 per cent). In 1932 Empire countries supplied Canada with 28.3 per cent of her total imports, and foreign countries with 71.7 per cent, but in 1933 Empire countries supplied 33.1 per cent, and foreign countries 66.9 per cent.

Canada's total imports from principal Empire and foreign countries, with increase or decrease, twelve months ended December 31, 1933, compared with similar period in 1932, were as under:-

Imports from	Total Imports		% of Total		Increase (✓) or Decrease (-)	
	1932 \$	1933 \$	1932 %	1933 %	1933 Compared with 1932 \$	1933 Compared with 1932 %
All Countries.....	452,614,257	401,254,311	100.0	100.0	(-) 51,359,946	(-) 11.3
Empire Countries....	128,057,615	132,766,413	28.3	33.1	(✓) 4,708,798	(✓) 3.7
Foreign Countries...	324,556,642	268,487,898	71.7	66.9	(-) 56,068,744	(-) 17.3
Argentina.....	992,323	1,584,598	0.2	0.4	(✓) 592,275	(✓) 59.7
Australia.....	5,845,187	5,079,778	1.3	1.3	(-) 765,409	(-) 13.1
Belgium.....	4,047,005	3,075,889	0.9	0.8	(-) 971,116	(-) 24.0
Brazil.....	754,227	543,090	0.2	0.1	(-) 211,137	(-) 28.0
British Guiana.....	2,861,963	1,968,349	0.6	0.5	(-) 893,614	(-) 31.2
British India.....	4,747,818	4,867,884	1.0	1.2	(✓) 120,066	(✓) 2.5
British South Africa	4,085,341	4,537,483	0.9	1.1	(✓) 452,142	(✓) 11.1
British West Indies-						
Barbados.....	2,931,218	3,059,430	0.6	0.8	(✓) 128,212	(✓) 4.3
Jamaica.....	3,293,316	2,742,714	0.7	0.7	(-) 550,602	(-) 16.8
Trinidad and Tobago	2,638,332	1,987,747	0.6	0.5	(-) 650,585	(-) 24.6
Other Br.W. Indies.	1,358,954	1,340,467	0.3	0.3	(-) 18,487	(-) 1.3
China.....	1,767,284	2,167,199	0.4	0.5	(✓) 399,915	(✓) 22.6
Colombia.....	3,421,644	3,097,292	0.7	0.8	(-) 324,352	(-) 9.5
Cuba.....	741,664	989,157	0.2	0.2	(✓) 247,493	(✓) 33.4
Denmark.....	117,984	257,247	0.03	0.06	(✓) 139,263	(✓) 118.0
France.....	9,514,215	6,700,984	2.1	1.7	(-) 2,813,231	(-) 29.6
Germany.....	9,786,339	9,313,362	2.2	2.3	(-) 472,977	(-) 4.8
Irish Free State....	39,721	26,824	0.009	0.007	(-) 12,897	(-) 32.5
Italy.....	3,281,308	2,665,704	0.7	0.7	(-) 615,604	(-) 18.8
Japan.....	4,551,059	3,128,876	1.0	0.8	(-) 1,422,183	(-) 31.2
Mexico.....	1,043,882	390,029	0.2	0.1	(-) 653,853	(-) 62.6
Netherlands.....	4,307,015	3,233,588	0.9	0.8	(-) 1,073,427	(-) 24.9
Newfoundland.....	576,435	626,086	0.1	0.2	(✓) 49,651	(✓) 8.6

Canada's total imports from principal Empire and foreign countries, with increase or decrease, twelve months ended December 31, 1933 compared with 1932 (Cont'd.)

Imports from-	Total Imports		% of Total		Increase(+) or Decrease(-)	
	1932 \$	1933 \$	1932 %	1933 %	1933 Compared with 1932 \$	1933 Compared with 1932 %
New Zealand.....	855,723	2,013,392	0.2	0.5	(+) 1,157,669	(+) 135.3
Norway.....	504,047	489,049	0.1	0.1	(-) 14,998	(-) 3.0
Peru.....	3,772,350	2,840,183	0.8	0.7	(-) 932,167	(-) 24.7
Spain.....	1,298,663	1,055,168	0.3	0.3	(-) 243,495	(-) 18.9
Sweden.....	748,135	981,475	0.2	0.2	(+) 233,340	(+) 31.2
Switzerland.....	2,812,701	2,686,928	0.6	0.7	(-) 125,773	(-) 4.5
United Kingdom.....	93,508,143	97,960,008	20.6	24.4	(+) 4,451,865	(+) 4.8
United States.....	263,549,346	217,292,236	58.2	54.2	(-) 46,257,110	(-) 17.6

Domestic Exports from Canada by Countries, 1933:- The Dominion's domestic exports to all countries for

the period ended December 31, 1933, were valued at \$531,474,179, and in 1932 at \$493,808,841, the increase in 1933 over 1932 amounting to \$37,665,338 or 7.6 per cent; whereas the domestic exports to Empire countries in 1933 amounted to \$254,899,205, and in 1932 to \$217,156,953, the increase, 1933 over 1932 amounting to \$37,742,252 or 17.4 per cent (domestic exports to the United Kingdom increased from \$178,171,680 to \$210,414,331 or 18.1 per cent); while the domestic exports to foreign countries in 1933 totalled \$276,574,974, and in 1932, \$276,651,888, the decrease, 1933 compared with 1932 amounting to \$76,914 or 0.03 per cent (domestic exports to the United States increased from \$162,630,779 to \$170,534,209 or 4.9 per cent). In 1932 Empire countries took 44.0 per cent of Canada's total domestic exports, and foreign countries 56.0 per cent; but in 1933 Empire countries took 48.0 per cent, and foreign countries 52.0 per cent.

Canada's total domestic exports to principal Empire and foreign countries, with increase or decrease, twelve months ended December 31, 1933 compared with similar period in 1932, were as under:-

Exports to-	Total Domestic Exports		% of Total		Increase(+) or Decrease(-)	
	1932 \$	1933 \$	1932 %	1933 %	1933 Compared with 1932 \$	1933 Compared with 1932 %
All Countries.....	493,808,841	531,474,179	100.0	100.0	(+) 37,665,338	(+) 7.6
Empire Countries....	217,156,953	254,899,205	44.0	48.0	(+) 37,742,252	(+) 17.4
Foreign Countries...	276,651,888	276,574,974	56.0	52.0	(-) 76,914	(-) 0.03
Argentina.....	2,961,854	2,653,386	0.6	0.5	(-) 308,468	(-) 10.4
Australia.....	7,133,007	10,208,286	1.4	1.9	(+) 3,075,279	(+) 43.1
Belgium.....	14,948,482	12,339,234	3.0	2.3	(-) 2,609,248	(-) 17.5
Brazil.....	1,136,043	1,897,688	0.2	0.4	(+) 761,645	(+) 67.0
British Guiana.....	709,635	824,627	0.1	0.2	(+) 114,992	(+) 16.2
British India.....	2,731,820	2,660,860	0.5	0.5	(-) 70,960	(-) 2.6
British South Africa	4,415,877	5,973,884	0.9	1.1	(+) 1,558,007	(+) 35.3
British West Indies-						
Barbados.....	1,095,413	963,561	0.2	0.2	(-) 131,852	(-) 12.1
Jamaica.....	2,383,521	2,519,298	0.5	0.5	(+) 135,777	(+) 5.7
Trinidad and Tobago	1,720,710	1,952,632	0.3	0.4	(+) 231,922	(+) 13.5
Other Br.W. Indies	1,604,515	1,685,441	0.3	0.3	(+) 80,926	(+) 5.0
China.....	6,940,844	6,583,327	1.4	1.2	(-) 357,517	(-) 5.2
Colombia.....	400,848	422,227	0.08	0.08	(+) 21,379	(+) 6.8
Cuba.....	1,048,035	871,777	0.2	0.2	(-) 176,258	(-) 16.8
Denmark.....	2,918,134	2,387,655	0.6	0.4	(-) 530,479	(-) 18.2
France.....	14,468,798	12,255,055	2.9	2.3	(-) 2,213,743	(-) 15.3
Germany.....	7,798,100	9,941,020	1.6	1.9	(+) 2,142,920	(+) 27.5
Irish Free State....	2,578,931	3,422,074	0.5	0.6	(+) 843,143	(+) 32.7
Italy.....	3,871,298	3,577,603	0.8	0.7	(-) 293,695	(-) 7.6
Japan.....	11,995,887	13,001,704	2.4	2.4	(+) 1,005,817	(+) 8.4
Mexico.....	1,218,870	1,583,454	0.2	0.3	(+) 364,584	(+) 29.9
Netherlands.....	16,907,307	18,440,912	3.4	3.5	(+) 1,533,605	(+) 9.1
Newfoundland.....	5,644,747	6,024,740	1.1	1.1	(+) 379,993	(+) 6.7
New Zealand.....	3,405,667	3,832,688	0.7	0.7	(+) 427,021	(+) 12.5
Norway.....	3,502,472	4,219,211	0.7	0.8	(+) 716,739	(+) 20.5
Peru.....	787,247	756,283	0.1	0.1	(-) 30,964	(-) 3.9
Spain.....	2,066,980	1,386,456	0.4	0.4	(-) 680,524	(-) 32.9
Sweden.....	3,092,368	1,434,831	0.6	0.3	(-) 1,657,537	(-) 53.6
Switzerland.....	227,149	213,450	0.04	0.04	(-) 13,699	(-) 6.0
United Kingdom.....	178,171,680	210,414,331	36.1	39.6	(+) 32,242,651	(+) 18.1
United States.....	162,630,779	170,534,209	32.9	32.1	(+) 7,903,429	(+) 4.9

Trade of Canada with United Kingdom, 1933:- Canada's total trade with the United Kingdom during the calendar year 1933 amounted to \$308,991,000, compared with a similar trade in 1931 valued at \$282,066,000, and in 1932 at \$272,603,000; the increase in 1933 compared with the year 1931, amounting to \$26,925,000 or 9.6 per cent, and with 1932 to \$36,388,000 or 13.4 per cent. Imports, as also exports, show increases, the increase in imports amounting to \$4,452,000, and in exports to \$31,936,000. Imports from the United Kingdom in 1933 were valued at \$97,960,000; in 1931 at \$109,468,000; and in 1932 at \$93,508,000, the decrease in 1933 compared with 1931 totalling \$11,508,000 or 10.5 per cent, but compared with 1932 the increase amounted to \$4,452,000 or 4.8 per cent; while total exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1933 were valued at \$211,031,000, in 1931 at \$172,598,000, and in 1932 at \$179,095,000, the increase in 1933 compared with 1931 amounting to \$38,433,000 or 22.3 per cent, and with 1932 to \$31,936,000 or 17.9 per cent. The domestic exports from Canada to the United Kingdom in 1933 were valued at \$210,414,000; in 1931 at \$171,535,000; and in 1932 at \$178,172,000; the domestic exports, 1933 compared with 1931 showing an increase of \$38,879,000 or 22.7 per cent, and with 1932, of \$32,242,000 or 18.1 per cent.

The visible trade balance with the United Kingdom has been favourable to Canada each year since 1889. For the calendar year 1933 it was favourable to the extent of \$113,071,000, in 1931 of \$63,130,000, and in 1932 of \$85,587,000. Compared with 1931 the favourable trade balance in 1933 shows an improvement of \$49,941,000, and with 1932 an improvement of \$27,484,000. Canada's favourable trade balance with the United Kingdom is always greater during the last six months of the calendar year than for the first six months, due to the large exports of grain, especially wheat, during the fall months. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the favourable trade balance with the United Kingdom amounted to \$156,331,000 in 1933, compared with a favourable balance in 1931 of \$63,113,000, and in 1932 of \$85,572,000.

For further information relative to Canada's trade with the United Kingdom in (a) Merchandise, and (b) Coin and Bullion, see statistics in the following table:-

Summary of Canada's Trade with the United Kingdom

	Years ended December 31-			Increase(+) Decrease(-)	
	1931	1932	1933	1933 Compared with-	
				1931	1932
<u>Merchandise</u>	(In Thousands of Dollars)				
<u>Imports:-</u>					
Dutiable goods.....	81,704	63,624	52,741	(-)28,963	(-)10,883
Free goods.....	27,764	29,884	45,219	(+)17,455	(+)15,335
Total Imports.....	109,468	93,508	97,960	(-)11,508	(+)4,452
<u>Exports:-</u>					
Canadian produce.....	171,535	178,172	210,414	(+)38,879	(+)32,242
Foreign produce.....	1,063	923	617	(-)446	(-)306
Total Exports.....	172,598	179,095	211,031	(+)38,433	(+)31,936
Total Trade.....	282,066	272,603	308,991	(+)26,925	(+)36,388
<u>Balance of Trade:</u>					
Favourable (+)	(+)63,130	(+)85,587	(+)113,071	(+)49,941	(+)27,484
Unfavourable (-).....					
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>					
<u>Imports:-</u>	18	15	10	(-)8	(-)5
<u>Exports:-</u>					
Canadian produce.....	-	-	40,805	(+)40,805	(+)40,805
Foreign produce.....	1	-	2,465	(+)2,464	(+)2,465
Total Exports.....	1	-	43,270	(+)43,269	(+)43,270
Total Trade.....	19	15	43,280	(+)43,261	(+)43,265
<u>Balance of Trade:-</u>					
Favourable (+)	(-)17	(-)15	(+)43,260	(+)43,277	(+)43,275
Unfavourable (-).....					
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>					
Imports.....	109,486	93,523	97,970	(-)11,516	(+)4,447
Exports.....	172,599	179,095	254,301	(+)81,702	(+)75,206
Balance of Trade:-					
Favourable (+)	(+)63,113	(+)85,572	(+)156,331	(+)93,218	(+)70,759
Unfavourable (-).....					

The British Preference:- Since the inauguration of the British Preference in 1897, statistics giving the average ad valorem rate of duty on dutiable imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States, respectively, have been frequently in use, the average rate of duty being lower on dutiable imports from the United States than from the United Kingdom. It must be remembered, however, in this connection, that the dutiable imports from the United Kingdom consist very largely of highly manufactured commodities, and necessarily are subject to high rates of duty, whereas the dutiable imports from the United States consist, in a large measure, of semi-manufactured commodities for further processing in Canadian industries, and consequently, are admitted at a reasonably low rate of duty.

Another factor in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, compared with those from the United States, which affects the rates of duty for the two countries, and which is frequently ignored, is the trade of alcoholic liquors, which are imported in large volume from the United Kingdom, but in very small volume from the United States. Imports of tobacco should also be added, as in almost all countries alcoholic liquors and tobacco are subject to extraordinary high rates of duty. In recent years the Canadian Government has considerably expanded the list of commodities which are admitted free under the Preferential Tariff, but which are dutiable under the Intermediate and General Tariffs. In 1933 the imports from the United Kingdom free under the Preferential Tariff were valued at \$22,014,358. The statistics in the following tables present (1) Imports without the adjustments of these items; and (2) Imports with the adjustments. It will be noted from statement No. 2 that the ad valorem rates of duty on dutiable imports from the United Kingdom, after adjustments have been made for the years 1922 to 1933, are lower than for the United States, and that for the year 1933 the average ad valorem rates of duty for the United Kingdom were: 1931, 15.65 per cent; 1932, 18.62 per cent; and 1933, 14.51 per cent; and for the United States: 1931, 24.73 per cent; 1932, 27.45 per cent; and 1933, 28.06 per cent; indicating an advantage to the United Kingdom under the Preference of 9.08 per cent in 1931; 8.83 per cent in 1932; and 13.55 per cent in 1933.

1. Canada's Dutiable Imports from the United Kingdom and the United States; with Amount of Duty Collected Thereon, and Average Ad Valorem Rate of Duty.

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1933)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Imports from United States		Average Ad Val. Rate on Dutiable Imports from-	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1922.....	95,144,553	23,585,155	312,093,534	71,864,842	24.78	23.03
1923.....	116,162,438	28,424,485	332,237,955	74,779,234	24.47	22.51
1924.....	126,047,103	28,136,459	355,934,430	79,345,250	22.32	22.29
1925.....	124,665,804	27,543,640	287,037,214	66,317,460	22.09	23.10
1926.....	133,125,438	30,134,250	337,972,326	80,814,739	22.64	23.91
1927.....	134,970,927	32,330,634	392,665,317	90,779,483	23.95	23.12
1928.....	150,053,603	38,377,522	416,047,644	97,124,431	25.58	23.34
1929.....	154,457,231	39,980,680	523,846,086	122,779,384	25.83	23.44
1930.....	148,643,048	37,846,167	523,299,322	122,122,853	25.46	23.34
1931.....	103,570,362	29,264,637	359,640,701	89,157,323	26.95	24.79
1932.....	79,693,730	23,305,724	229,639,736	63,162,716	29.24	27.50
1933.....	55,691,414	14,351,154	143,806,122	40,411,877	25.77	28.10

For Canada's Dutiable Imports from the United Kingdom and the United States, less dutiable Imports of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, etc., see following page.

2. Canada's Dutiable Imports from the United Kingdom and the United States, less Dutiable Imports of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, but plus Imports Free of Duty under Preferential Tariff, in the case of the United Kingdom; with Amount of Duty Collected Thereon, and Average Ad Valorem Rate of Duty.

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1933)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports from United Kingdom		Canada's Imports from United States		Average Ad. Val. Rate on Dutiable Imports from-	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%
1922.....	76,175,125	15,977,248	310,641,315	71,056,875	20.97	22.88
1923.....	98,726,831	19,033,512	331,557,774	74,254,698	19.28	22.39
1924.....	108,240,653	19,107,658	355,602,796	79,034,573	17.65	22.23
1925.....	109,077,778	19,275,978	286,837,866	66,092,666	17.67	23.04
1926.....	112,153,950	19,513,817	337,745,276	80,561,886	17.39	23.85
1927.....	112,317,706	20,002,638	392,411,228	90,502,549	17.89	23.06
1928.....	115,245,086	19,874,228	415,776,746	96,825,728	17.24	23.77
1929.....	124,284,349	20,665,148	523,564,068	122,449,986	16.63	23.39
1930.....	122,092,817	19,897,185	522,993,501	121,773,816	16.43	23.28
1931.....	96,722,500	15,135,145	359,393,734	88,888,918	15.65	24.73
1932.....	69,799,303	13,000,442	229,463,754	62,988,474	18.62	27.45
1933.....	66,618,830	9,668,270	143,700,091	40,327,148	14.51	28.06

Trade of Canada with Empire Countries, 1933:- The tendency of Canada's trade, quite apart from the Trade

Agreements, during the past three or four years has been towards a greater exchange of commodities with Empire countries. The statistics in the following table showing "Proportion of Canada's Imports from and Exports to Empire and Foreign Countries, Calendar Years 1928 to 1933", indicate that the proportion of Canada's imports from Empire countries from 1929 to 1933 increased from 19.8 to 33.1 per cent, and exports to, from 33.4 to 48.0 per cent; while the proportion of imports from foreign countries decreased from 80.2 to 66.9 per cent, and exports to, from 66.6 to 52.0 per cent. During the same interval the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom increased from 15.0 to 24.4 per cent, and exports to, from 24.5 to 39.6 per cent; while imports from the United States decreased from 68.8 to 54.2 per cent, and exports to, from 44.2 to 32.1 per cent.

Proportion of Canada's Imports from and Exports to Empire and Foreign Countries

(Calendar Years, 1928 to 1933)

Calendar Years	Empire Countries		Foreign Countries		United Kingdom		United States	
	Imports from	Exports to	Imports from	Exports to	Imports from	Exports to	Imports from	Exports to
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1928.....	20.8	40.4	79.2	59.6	15.6	33.0	67.5	36.5
1929.....	19.8	33.4	80.2	66.6	15.0	24.5	68.8	44.2
1930.....	22.6	35.8	77.4	64.2	16.2	26.5	64.8	44.7
1931.....	24.2	36.4	75.8	63.6	17.4	28.3	62.7	42.5
1932.....	28.3	44.0	71.7	56.0	20.6	36.1	58.2	32.9
1933.....	33.1	48.0	66.9	52.0	24.4	39.6	54.2	32.1

It may be of special interest to point out that the trade statistics of the United Kingdom indicate a marked tendency towards Empire trading. The imposition of Customs duties by the United Kingdom in November, 1931, and March, 1932, on foreign imports, i.e., imports non-British, evidently had the effect of curtailing imports from foreign countries. The statistics in the following table relative to the "Trade of the United Kingdom, Calendar Years 1930 to 1933", indicate that imports from foreign countries from 1931 to 1933 decreased from £613,836,000 to £426,389,000, while imports from Empire countries increased from £247,416,000 to £249,459,000; whereas domestic exports to foreign countries during the same interval decreased from £219,949,000 to £203,889,000; while domestic exports to Empire countries decreased from £170,673,000 to £163,535,000. During the same period imports from Canada increased from £32,841,000 to £46,218,000; while imports from the United States decreased from £104,009,000 to £75,790,000; whereas

domestic exports to Canada decreased from £20,551,000 to £17,510,000; while domestic exports to the United States increased from £18,246,000 to £19,054,000.

In 1931 Empire countries furnished the United Kingdom with 28.7 per cent of her total imports, but in 1933 the proportion was 36.9 per cent; while the proportion from foreign countries during the same period fell from 71.3 to 63.1 per cent; whereas from 1931 to 1933 the proportion of imports from Canada rose from 3.8 to 6.9 per cent; while the proportion from the United States fell from 12.1 to 11.2 per cent. Domestic exports to Empire countries in 1931 amounted to 43.7 per cent of the total domestic exports from the United Kingdom, but in 1933 the proportion was 44.5 per cent, compared with 45.4 per cent in 1932; while the proportion to foreign countries in 1931 totalled 56.3 per cent, in 1932, 54.6 per cent, and in 1933, 55.5 per cent; whereas the proportion exported to Canada in 1931 was 5.3 per cent, in 1932, 4.5 per cent, and in 1933, 4.8 per cent; while the proportions exported to the United States were: 4.7 per cent in 1931, 4.1 per cent in 1932, and 5.2 per cent in 1933.

Trade of the United Kingdom
(Calendar Years, 1930 to 1933)

	British Countries		Foreign Countries		Canada		United States	
	Value in £	% of Total	Value in £	% of Total	Value in £	% of Total	Value in £	% of Total
<u>Imports:</u>								
1930.....	304,030,000	29.1	739,946,000	70.9	38,146,000	3.7	153,497,000	14.7
1931.....	247,416,000	28.7	613,836,000	71.3	32,841,000	3.8	104,009,000	12.1
1932.....	248,137,000	35.4	453,533,000	64.6	42,994,000	6.1	83,632,000	11.9
1933.....	249,459,000	36.9	426,389,000	63.1	46,218,000	6.9	75,790,000	11.2
<u>British Exports:</u>								
1930.....	248,345,000	43.5	322,410,000	56.5	29,138,000	5.1	28,705,000	5.0
1931.....	170,673,000	43.7	219,949,000	56.3	20,551,000	5.3	18,246,000	4.7
1932.....	165,512,000	45.4	199,512,000	54.6	16,412,000	4.5	15,091,000	4.1
1933.....	163,535,000	44.5	203,889,000	55.5	17,510,000	4.8	19,054,000	5.2
<u>Foreign Exports:</u>								
1930.....	20,480,000	23.6	66,356,000	76.4	2,108,000	2.4	11,229,000	12.9
1931.....	16,063,000	25.1	47,804,000	74.9	1,600,000	2.5	7,967,000	12.5
1932.....	11,531,000	22.6	39,490,000	77.4	974,000	1.9	5,737,000	11.2
1933.....	10,441,000	21.3	33,636,000	78.7	1,112,000	2.3	7,052,000	14.4

Trade of Canada with the United States, 1933:- Canada's total trade with the United States for the calendar

year 1933 amounted to \$392,538,000, compared with a similar trade in 1931 valued at \$660,321,000, and in 1932 at \$432,497,000; the decrease in 1933 compared with 1931 amounting to \$267,783,000 or 40.5 per cent, and with 1932 to \$39,959,000 or 9.2 per cent. Compared with 1932 imports in 1933 show a decrease of \$46,257,000 or 17.6 per cent, and exports an increase of \$6,298,000 or 3.7 per cent. Imports from the United States in 1933 were valued at \$217,292,000, in 1931 at \$393,775,000, and in 1932 at \$263,549,000; the decrease in 1933 compared with 1931 amounting to \$176,483,000 or 44.8 per cent, and with 1932, to \$46,257,000 or 17.6 per cent; while the total exports to the United States amounted to \$175,246,000 in 1933, \$266,546,000 in 1931, and \$168,948,000 in 1932; the decrease in 1933 compared with 1931 amounting to \$91,300,000 or 34.3 per cent, but compared with 1932 the increase was \$6,298,000 or 3.7 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United States in 1933 were valued at \$170,534,000, in 1931 at \$256,942,000, and in 1932 at \$162,631,000; the decrease in 1933 compared with 1931 amounting to \$86,408,000 or 33.6 per cent, but compared with 1932 the increase amounted to \$7,903,000 or 4.9 per cent.

The visible trade balance with the United States has been unfavourable to Canada each year since 1882. For the calendar year 1933 the unfavourable trade balance with the United States amounted to \$42,046,000, compared with an unfavourable balance in 1929 amounting to \$348,256,000, in 1930 to \$241,461,000, in 1931 to \$127,229,000, and in 1932 to \$94,601,000. The improvement in Canada's unfavourable trade balance with the United States in 1933 compared with 1931 was \$85,183,000, and with the year 1932 it was \$52,555,000. If, however, the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the trade balance with the United States was unfavourable in 1933 to the extent of \$23,828,000, compared with an unfavourable balance in 1931 of \$56,899,000, and in 1932 of \$35,494,000.

For further data respecting Canada's trade with the United States in (a) Merchandise, and (b) Coin and Bullion, see statistics in the following table:-

value, while twenty-one (21) show decreases in both the quantity and value. Of the forty-nine (49) commodities entered at value only, six (6) show increases, and forty-three (43) decreases.

In the case of the United Kingdom an analysis of the imports therefrom shows that there were imports under ninety-six of the one hundred commodities listed. There were no imports from the United Kingdom in 1933 of sugar for refining, gasoline, raw silk, and iron ore. Of the ninety-six (96) commodities imported from the United Kingdom in 1933, compared with 1932, forty-three (43) show increases, and fifty-three (53) decreases. Of the forty-six (46) commodities imported from the United Kingdom for which there were quantity statistics, twenty-four (24) show increases in both the quantity and the value; three (3) show increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; three (3) show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value; while sixteen (16) show decreases in both the quantity and the value. Of the fifty (50) commodities which were entered at value only, eighteen (18) show increases, and thirty-two (32) decreases.

In the case of the United States, however, an analysis of the commodities imported indicates that there were imports under ninety-seven (97) of the commodities listed. There were no imports under spirits, distilled, sugar for refining, and wines. Of the ninety-seven (97) commodities imported from the United States, twenty-seven (27) show increases and seventy (70) decreases. With regard to the forty-eight (48) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirteen (13) show increases in both the quantity and the value; three (3) show increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; four (4) show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value, and twenty-eight (28) show decreases in both the quantity and the value. Of the forty-nine (49) commodities entered at value only, ten (10) show increases and thirty-nine (39) decreases.

The statistics in the following table show the number of increases or decreases in the one hundred (100) commodities or groups of commodities, imported from (a) All Countries, (b) the United Kingdom, and (c) the United States, 1932 compared with 1931, and 1933 with 1932:-

Increase or Decrease	(a) All Countries		(b) United Kingdom		(c) United States	
	1932	1933	1932	1933	1932	1933
	Compared with	Compared with	Compared with	Compared with	Compared with	Compared with
	1931	1932	1931	1932	1931	1932
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Increase in both the quantity and value.....	4	18	16	24	5	13
Increase in the quantity but decrease in the value	7	7	4	3	5	3
Decrease in the quantity but increase in the value	2	5	2	3	2	4
Decrease in both the quantity and the value...	33	21	17	16	32	28
Increase in the value only	1	6	13	18	1	10
Decrease in the value only	53	43	41	32	53	39

For more detailed information relative to Canada's total imports, with amounts imported from the United Kingdom and the United States, calendar year 1933 compared with 1932, see statistics in the following tables:-

(a) Canada's Imports by Main Groups, with Amounts Imported from the United Kingdom and the United States.
(Calendar Year 1933 Compared with 1932)

Main Groups	Imports from-			Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1933 Compared with 1932-		
	Canada's Imports, 1933	United Kingdom	United States	Total	United Kingdom	United States
(In Thousands of Dollars)						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	87,707	18,948	29,614	(-) 9,867	(-) 2,583	(-) 4,076
Animals and Animal Products..	17,631	2,779	8,974	(+) 167	(+) 259	(-) 776
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	70,275	30,987	25,394	(+) 1,326	(+) 3,806	(-) 124
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	18,783	3,247	13,944	(-) 4,054	(-) 235	(-) 3,255
Iron and Its Products.....	60,734	15,805	41,805	(-) 6,612	(+) 3,257	(-) 9,780
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products	18,036	2,818	12,294	(-) 3,959	(-) 832	(-) 4,073
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	78,137	13,262	54,756	(-) 17,204	(+) 985	(-) 14,742
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,068	5,294	13,693	(-) 3,794	(+) 575	(-) 3,582
Miscellaneous Commodities....	25,883	4,820	16,818	(-) 7,363	(-) 780	(-) 5,849
Total Imports.....	401,254	97,960	217,292	(-) 51,360	(+) 4,452	(-) 46,257

Summary of Canada's Trade with the United States

	Years ended December 31-			Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with:-	
	1931	1932	1933	1931	1932
<u>Merchandise</u>	(In Thousands of Dollars)				
<u>Imports:-</u>					
Dutiable goods.....	253,345	163,046	129,336	(-) 124,010	(-) 33,710
Free goods.....	140,429	100,503	87,956	(-) 52,473	(-) 12,547
Total Imports.....	393,775	263,549	217,292	(-) 176,483	(-) 46,257
<u>Exports:-</u>					
Canadian produce.....	256,942	162,631	170,534	(-) 86,408	(+) 7,903
Foreign produce.....	9,604	6,317	4,712	(-) 4,892	(-) 1,605
Total Exports.....	266,546	168,948	175,246	(-) 91,300	(+) 6,298
Total Trade.....	660,321	432,497	392,538	(-) 267,783	(-) 39,959
<u>Balance of Trade:-</u>					
Favourable (+)	(-) 127,229	(-) 94,601	(-) 42,046	(+) 85,183	(+) 52,555
Unfavourable (-)					
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>					
<u>Imports:-</u>	1,961	1,009	816	(-) 1,145	(-) 263
<u>Exports:-</u>					
Canadian produce.....	31,756	50,697	15,261	(-) 16,495	(-) 35,436
Foreign produce.....	40,535	9,489	3,773	(-) 36,762	(-) 5,716
Total Exports.....	72,291	60,186	19,034	(-) 53,257	(-) 41,152
Total Trade.....	74,252	61,265	19,850	(-) 54,402	(-) 41,415
<u>Balance of Trade:-</u>					
Favourable (+)	(+) 70,330	(+) 59,107	(+) 18,218	(-) 52,112	(-) 40,889
Unfavourable (-)					
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>					
Imports.....	395,736	264,628	218,108	(-) 177,628	(-) 46,520
Exports.....	338,837	229,134	194,280	(-) 144,557	(-) 34,854
<u>Balance of Trade:-</u>					
Favourable (+)	(-) 56,899	(-) 35,494	(-) 23,828	(+) 33,071	(+) 11,666
Unfavourable (-)					

Canada's Principal Imports, 1933:- The statistics in the following tables showing (a) Canada's Imports by Main Groups with Amounts Imported from the United Kingdom and the United States," and (b) One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, with Amounts Imported from the United Kingdom and the United States," indicate that the total imports for the calendar year 1933 from (a) All Countries amounted to \$401,254,000; (b) the United Kingdom, \$97,960,000; and (c) the United States, \$217,292,000; representing a decrease in 1933 compared with 1932 of \$51,360,000 from All Countries; an increase from the United Kingdom of \$4,452,000; but a decrease from the United States of \$46,257,000. There were decreases in the imports of seven (7) of the main groups from All Countries, the main groups of Animals and Animal Products, and Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products showing increases. Five of the main groups of imports from the United Kingdom show increases and four (4) decreases; while each of the main groups of imports from the United States shows a decrease. With special reference to table (b) One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, it will be observed that the total declared value of these commodities imported from (a) All Countries, amounted to \$32,333,000 or 80.7 per cent of Canada's total imports; (b) the United Kingdom, to \$77,403,000 or 79.0 per cent of the total imports from the United Kingdom; and the United States to \$172,924,000 or 79.6 per cent of the total imports from the United States.

A further analysis shows, in the case of imports from All Countries, that of the One Hundred Commodities imported in 1933 compared with 1932, twenty-nine (29) show increases, and seventy-one (71) decreases. Of the fifty-one (51) commodities imported from All Countries for which there were quantity statistics, eighteen (18) show increases in both the quantity and value; seven (7) show increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; five (5) show decreases in the quantity but increases in the

(b) One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada with Amounts Imported from the United Kingdom and the United States.

(Calendar Year 1933 Compared with 1932)

Note:- 000's in the Quantity and Value omitted.

Commodity and Rank	Canada's Imports, 1933.	Imports from-		Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1933 Compared with 1932-		
		United Kingdom	United States	Total	United Kingdom	United States
1. Coal.....Ton	11,204	1,943	9,261	(-) 755	(+) 215	(-) 917
\$	28,122	9,011	19,110	(-) 3,216	(+) 1,336	(-) 4,381
2. Crude petroleum.....Gal	1,023,456	28	710,596	(+) 55,838	(+) 9	(+) 12,990
\$	22,820	3	15,279	(-) 6,647	(+) 1	(-) 5,240
3. Sugar for refining.....Cwt	7,860	-	-	(-) 785	-	-
\$	13,142	-	-	(-) 996	-	-
4. Spirits, distilled...Pf. gal.	677	554	-	(-) 232	(-) 99	-
\$	12,351	11,433	-	(-) 3,165	(-) 2,088	-
5. Machinery.....\$	12,175	2,035	9,409	(-) 4,232	(-) 54	(-) 4,370
6. Plates and sheets(iron)Cwt	3,890	2,307	1,173	(+) 62	(+) 461	(-) 352
\$	11,973	8,719	2,728	(+) 1,588	(+) 3,034	(-) 1,496
7. Raw cotton.....Lb	119,667	15	116,780	(+) 22,312	(-) 53	(+) 21,025
\$	11,855	4	11,479	(+) 4,215	(-) 4	(+) 4,030
8. Automobile parts.....\$	10,836	86	10,720	(-) 752	(+) 44	(-) 710
9. Green fruits.....\$	10,380	40	8,469	(-) 1,766	(-) 107	(-) 1,627
10. Books and printed matter\$	8,341	1,915	6,021	(-) 1,491	(-) 107	(-) 1,258
11. Vegetable oils.....Gal	13,003	2,599	5,801	(+) 1,796	(+) 602	(-) 1,982
\$	6,089	1,389	2,542	(+) 365	(+) 255	(-) 1,028
12. Tea.....Lb	39,414	11,809	41	(-) 1,004	(-) 1,659	(+) 23
\$	5,732	2,336	7	(-) 146	(-) 240	(+) 1
13. Paper.....\$	5,346	1,086	3,487	(-) 1,444	(-) 108	(-) 1,016
14. Electrical apparatus...\$	5,249	518	4,395	(-) 2,458	(-) 503	(-) 2,095
15. Engines and boilers....\$	5,002	318	4,541	(-) 1,015	(-) -	(-) 1,075
16. Clay and products.....\$	4,961	2,619	1,697	(-) 445	(-) 364	(+) 80
17. Woils, tops and waste wool.....Lb	11,130	9,412	4	(+) 2,221	(+) 1,907	(-) 19
\$	4,449	3,784	2	(+) 1,251	(+) 1,156	(-) 5
18. Raw silk.....Lb	2,416	-	2,304	(-) 450	-	(-) 93
\$	4,438	-	4,178	(-) 1,603	-	(-) 711
19. Dyeing and tanning materials.....Lb	42,115	2,164	11,405	(+) 7,259	(-) 116	(+) 4,669
\$	4,397	566	1,902	(+) 653	(+) 148	(-) 72
20. Settlers' effects.....\$	4,185	168	3,841	(-) 2,880	(-) 84	(-) 2,793
21. Gasoline.....Gal	56,811	-	54,479	(-) 44,743	-	(-) 26,141
\$	3,992	-	3,833	(-) 5,042	-	(-) 3,977
22. Glass and glassware....\$	3,958	703	2,195	(-) 590	(+) 172	(-) 386
23. Dried fruits.....Lb	67,137	7,064	31,634	(-) 18,353	(+) 459	(-) 3,236
\$	3,903	255	1,588	(-) 1,306	(+) 22	(-) 104
24. Coloured or printed cotton.....Lb	6,424	4,334	1,162	(-) 501	(+) 504	(-) 727
\$	3,762	2,111	853	(-) 432	(+) 148	(-) 468
25. Raw and dressed furs...\$	3,511	371	2,677	(+) 88	(+) 45	(+) 125
26. Raw coffee.....Lb	33,532	1,816	92	(+) 2,859	(-) 803	(+) 34
\$	3,454	279	13	(-) 40	(-) 161	(+) 4
27. Fresh vegetables.....\$	3,140	16	2,530	(-) 1,542	(-) 3	(-) 605
28. Raw hides.....Lb	31,418	1,884	12,755	(+) 1,736	(+) 1,148	(-) 7,300
\$	2,887	142	1,039	(+) 907	(+) 82	(-) 135
29. Woollen yarn.....Lb	3,987	3,943	13	(+) 721	(+) 813	(-) 57
\$	2,865	2,801	15	(+) 452	(+) 530	(-) 47
30. Crude rubber.....Lb	43,289	55	42,884	(-) 3,565	(-) 1,344	(-) 1,592
\$	2,746	11	2,702	(+) 610	(-) 38	(+) 671
31. Raw wool.....Lb	13,761	6,619	2	(+) 5,044	(+) 2,112	(-) 417
\$	2,651	1,503	1	(+) 836	(+) 402	(-) 67
32. Jute cloth or canvas...Yd.	65,968	5,479	330	(-) 3,091	(+) 92	(-) 99
\$	2,600	387	20	(+) 77	(-) 18	(-) 2
33. Corn.....Bush	5,508	125	3,310	(-) 1,706	(+) 125	(+) 154
\$	2,582	75	1,704	(-) 242	(+) 75	(+) 492
34. Nuts (except cocoa-nuts).....Lb	39,535	1,170	3,100	(+) 3,158	(+) 49	(-) 4,764
\$	2,568	91	403	(-) 29	(-) 14	(-) 210
35. Raw tobacco.....Lb	9,511	1	8,950	(-) 750	(+) -	(-) 758
\$	2,531	-	2,274	(-) 390	(-) 1	(-) 250

(b) One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, etc. - (Cont'd.)

Note:- 000's in the Quantity and Value omitted.

Commodity and Rank	Canada's Imports, 1933.	Imports from-		Increase(+) Decrease (-) 1933 Compared with 1932-		
		United Kingdom	United States	Total	United Kingdom	United States
36. Sulphur.....Lb.	281,620	3	281,046	(+) 71,631	(-) 10	(+) 71,552
\$	2,530	-	2,521	(+) 507	-	(+) 507
37. Wood, manufactured.... \$	2,481	225	1,903	(-) 628	(-) 27	(-) 474
38. Paints and varnishes.. \$	2,480	1,007	1,211	(+) 285	(+) 239	(-) 331
39. Cotton yarn.....Lb.	4,772	3,231	1,534	(+) 383	(+) 1,035	(-) 651
\$	2,462	1,689	766	(-) 88	(+) 548	(-) 637
40. Worstedes and serges...Lb.	1,947	1,872	5	(-) 1,282	(-) 903	(+) 3
\$	2,351	2,237	12	(-) 1,417	(-) 1,005	(+) 7
41. Coke for fuel.....Ton	512	20	492	(-) 74	(-) 19	(-) 54
\$	2,322	62	2,260	(-) 455	(-) 90	(-) 365
42. Scientific and educa- tional equipment..... \$	2,294	542	1,424	(-) 392	(+) 278	(-) 601
43. Farm implements..... \$	2,290	117	2,042	(+) 86	(+) 17	(+) 80
44. Manila, sisal, istle, etc.....Lb.	69,859	916	49,065	(-) 4,744	(+) 894	(-) 21,228
\$	2,251	35	1,559	(+) 37	(+) 32	(-) 501
45. Containers (outside coverings)..... \$	2,222	1,101	526	(-) 511	(-) 429	(+) 92
46. Leather, unmd..... \$	2,088	837	1,147	(-) 122	(+) 228	(-) 195
47. Molasses.....Gal.	12,644	30	1,992	(+) 3,546	(+) 3	(+) 192
\$	2,087	24	177	(+) 363	(+) 3	(+) 5
48. Soda and compounds....Lb.	104,842	19,472	82,048	(-) 16,223	(-) 459	(-) 11,005
\$	2,068	698	1,311	(-) 502	(+) 15	(-) 354
49. Hardware and cutlery.. \$	1,871	888	704	(-) 46	(+) 223	(-) 181
50. Stone and products.... \$	1,866	194	1,496	(-) 339	(-) 58	(-) 174
51. Post office parcels... \$	1,852	287	1,565	(-) 249	(-) 8	(-) 241
52. Rubber, manufactured and partly mfd..... \$	1,804	435	1,089	(-) 4	(+) 13	(-) 183
53. Fertilizers.....Lb.	205,114	1,709	106,240	(-) 42,077	(+) 914	(+) 21,422
\$	1,801	13	928	(-) 316	(+) 3	(+) 158
54. Alumina and bauxite...Cwt.	1,050	224	490	(+) 16	(-) 40	(-) 169
\$	1,759	429	655	(-) 286	(-) 68	(-) 700
55. Goods returned within five years..... \$	1,713	325	1,133	(+) 293	(+) 63	(+) 137
56. Silk fabrics and vel- vets..... \$	1,704	64	298	(-) 507	(-) 12	(-) 209
57. Medicinal preparations \$	1,695	599	691	(-) 301	(-) 70	(-) 1,004
58. Lumber and timber....Feet	37,359	18	37,112	(-) 5,611	(+) 1	(-) 5,579
\$	1,668	5	1,646	(-) 258	(+) -	(-) 258
59. Leather, manufactured. \$	1,583	449	440	(-) 444	(-) 64	(-) 62
60. Brass and products.... \$	1,496	288	1,064	(-) 710	(-) 75	(-) 607
61. Cotton fabrics, un- bleached.....Lb.	5,245	1,982	3,237	(+) 888	(+) 1,302	(-) 420
\$	1,471	662	794	(+) 432	(+) 397	(+) 32
62. Cocoa and chocolate...Lb.	27,337	333	3,913	(+) 4,835	(-) 1,542	(+) 556
\$	1,468	38	341	(+) 36	(-) 86	(+) 24
63. Artificial silk pro- ducts..... \$	1,411	1,102	143	(-) 586	(-) 312	(+) 6
64. Binder twine.....Lb.	22,548	7,253	1	(-) 4,304	(+) 3,515	(-) 5,613
\$	1,281	477	-	(-) 295	(+) 237	(-) 383
65. Bars and rails(iron)..Cwt.	429	89	293	(-) 52	(-) 28	(+) 26
\$	1,275	351	787	(-) 39	(-) 94	(+) 90
66. Fish..... \$	1,269	112	415	(-) 163	(-) 39	(-) 80
67. Castings and forgings. \$	1,262	226	1,035	(-) 322	(-) 98	(-) 221
68. Automobiles.....No.	2	-	1	(+) 1	(+) -	(+) -
\$	1,204	319	881	(-) 5	(+) 149	(-) 149
69. Tin in blocks.....Lb.	2,834	518	2,159	(-) 314	(-) 12	(-) 314
\$	1,149	221	873	(+) 340	(+) 71	(+) 250
70. Woollen clothing..... \$	1,122	936	103	(-) 174	(-) 156	(-) 6
71. Silk yarn, artificial.Lb.	1,757	245	19	(+) 669	(+) 157	(-) 4
\$	1,095	212	26	(+) 498	(+) 144	(-) 2
72. Rice.....Lb.	62,178	212	12,922	(+) 2,887	(-) 55	(-) 8,389
\$	1,067	5	221	(-) 91	(-) 3	(-) 134

(b) One Hundred Leading Commodities Imported into Canada, etc. - (Concl'd.).

Note:- 000's in the Quantity and Value omitted.

Commodity and Rank.	Canada's Imports, 1933.	Imports from-		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with 1932-					
		United Kingdom	United States	Total	United Kingdom	United States			
73. Toys and dolls..... \$	1,040	143	285	(-) 214	(-) 31	(-) 62			
74. Seeds..... \$	1,027	157	380	(-) 362	(-) 10	(-) 310			
75. Animals, living..... \$	1,018	46	927	(-) 450	(-) 31	(-) 440			
76. Dress goods (wool) to be dyed..... Lb.	1,023	952	-	(+) 203	(+) 343	(-) -			
..... \$	1,011	952	-	(+) 205	(+) 349	(-) -			
77. Band or hoop iron..... Cwt.	281	42	219	(-) 14	(+) 27	(-) 25			
..... \$	998	160	738	(-) 38	(+) 90	(-) 119			
78. Wines..... Gal.	554	32	-	(-) 142	(+) 6	-			
..... \$	993	147	-	(-) 252	(+) 9	-			
79. Clocks and watches..... \$	957	16	234	(-) 72	(-) 14	(-) 82			
80. Cotton clothing..... \$	930	166	149	(-) 187	(-) 30	(-) 72			
81. Tools..... \$	848	201	449	(+) 85	(+) 34	(+) 36			
82. Meats..... \$	847	136	310	(+) 90	(+) 15	(+) 58			
83. Wire of iron or steel... \$	815	558	204	(-) 30	(+) 97	(+) 40			
84. Tubes and pipes (iron).. \$	788	296	448	(-) 239	(-) 74	(-) 167			
85. Silk clothing..... \$	771	82	504	(-) 178	(-) 6	(-) 34			
86. Canned fruits..... Lb.	21,327	14	692	(+) 9,803	(-) 23	(-) 380			
..... \$	764	1	53	(+) 176	(-) -	(-) 27			
87. Structural iron and steel..... Cwt.	371	123	200	(-) 242	(-) 64	(-) 114			
..... \$	683	216	390	(-) 452	(-) 120	(-) 265			
88. Tweeds..... Lb.	707	694	1	(+) 177	(+) 188	(-) -			
..... \$	682	661	1	(+) 179	(+) 189	(+) -			
89. Hats and caps..... \$	672	211	191	(-) 273	(-) 17	(-) 30			
90. Cotton lace and embroidery..... \$	611	329	25	(-) 43	(+) 12	(-) 72			
91. Jewellery..... \$	553	52	228	(-) 224	(-) 12	(-) 58			
92. Copper and products..... \$	441	108	319	(-) 336	(-) 26	(-) 315			
93. Carpets (wool)..... \$	419	124	11	(+) 100	(+) 12	(-) 1			
94. Iron ore..... Ton	206	-	176	(+) 138	-	(+) 117			
..... \$	401	-	343	(+) 217	-	(+) 196			
95. Pigs and ingots (iron).. Cwt.	155	57	82	(-) 24	(-) 39	(+) 34			
..... \$	400	69	258	(+) 97	(-) 25	(+) 150			
96. Soap..... \$	357	98	176	(-) 615	(-) 3	(-) 594			
97. Diamonds, unset..... \$	332	63	63	(-) 95	(-) 60	(+) 59			
98. Musical instruments..... \$	314	35	175	(-) 93	(+) 2	(-) 81			
99. Canned vegetables..... Lb.	2,096	5	847	(-) 986	(-) 5	(-) 472			
..... \$	195	-	81	(-) 103	(-) 1	(-) 68			
100. Refined sugar..... Lb.	5,459	48	2,027	(+) 1,672	(-) 1,667	(+) 819			
..... \$	162	1	90	(+) 18	(-) 61	(+) 37			
Total Value above Commodities..... \$	323,883	77,403	172,924	(-) 40,911	(+) 3,809	(-) 37,670			
Total Value of Imports... \$	401,254	97,960	217,292	(-) 51,360	(+) 4,452	(-) 46,257			
Percentage represented by above commodities.....	80.7%	79.0%	79.6%						

Canada's Principal Exports, 1933:-

The statistics in the attached tables showing "(a) Canada's Domestic Exports by Main Groups, with Amounts Exported to the United Kingdom and the United States", and "(b) Seventy Leading Canadian Commodities Exported from Canada, with Amounts Exported to the United Kingdom and the United States" indicate that the total domestic exports for the calendar year 1933 to (a) All Countries, were valued at \$531,474,000; (b) the United Kingdom at \$210,414,000; and (c) the United States at \$170,534,000; the increase for the year 1933 over 1932 amounting to (a) All Countries, \$37,665,000 or 7.6 per cent; (b) the United Kingdom, \$32,242,000 or 15.1 per cent; and (c) the United States, \$7,904,000 or 4.9 per cent. There were increases in seven (7) of the nine (9) main groups of exports, the Agricultural and Vegetable Products group, and the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group showing decreases. Six (6) of the main groups exported to the United Kingdom show increases, viz.: Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Non-Ferrous

Metals and Products; and Non-Metallic Minerals and Products; while seven (7) of the main groups exported to the United States show increases, viz.: Agricultural and Vegetable Products; Animals and Animal Products; Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products; Iron and Its Products; Non-Metallic Minerals and Products; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities. With respect to table (b) Seventy Leading Commodities Exported from Canada, 1933, it will be noted that the total declared value of these commodities exported to (a) All Countries amounted to \$490,682,000 or 92.3 per cent of the total domestic exports; (b) the United Kingdom, \$196,449,000 or 93.4 per cent of the Dominion's exports to the United Kingdom; and (c) the United States, \$157,619,000 or 92.4 per cent of Canada's exports to the United States.

An analysis, in the case of exports to All Countries, indicates that of the seventy (70) commodities exported in 1933 compared with 1932, forty-three (43) show increases, and twenty-seven (27) show decreases. With reference to the fifty-four (54) commodities for which there were quantity statistics, thirty (30) show increases in both the quantity and value; five (5) increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; three (3) decreases in the quantity but increases in the value; while sixteen (16) show decreases in both the quantity and value. Of the sixteen (16) commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, being entered at value only, ten (1) show increases, and six (6) decreases.

In the case of domestic exports to the United Kingdom, an analysis shows that of the commodities listed as exported to the United Kingdom, forty-two (42) show increases and twenty-one (21) decreases. Under the following heads there were no exports to the United Kingdom, viz.: Pulpwood; electrical energy; potatoes; poles, telegraph and telephone; gasoline and naphtha; malt; laths (wood); crude petroleum; and refined sugar; or if there were any exports they were valued at less than \$500. Of the forty-six (46) commodities exported to the United Kingdom for which there were quantity statistics, twenty-seven (27) show increases in both quantity and value; six (6) show increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; one (1) shows decrease in the quantity but increase in the value; while twelve (12) show decreases in both the quantity and value. Of the seventeen (17) commodities for which there were no quantity statistics, fourteen (14) show increases, and three (3) decreases.

With reference to the exports to the United States for which there were export figures, thirty-six (36), in 1933 compared with 1932, show increases, and thirty-two (32) decreases. There were no exports to the United States under the following heads, viz.: Barley; rubber footwear; oatmeal and rolled oats; platinum concentrates; and refined sugar; or if there were any exports they were less than \$500. Of the fifty-one (51) commodities exported to the United States for which there were quantity statistics, twenty-eight (28) show increases in both the quantity and value; two (2) show decreases in the quantity but increases in the value; and twenty-one (21) show decreases in both the quantity and value. With respect to the exports which were entered at value only, eight (8) show increases, and nine (9) decreases.

The statistics in the following table show the number of increases or decreases in the seventy (70) commodities or groups of commodities exported to (a) All Countries, (b) the United Kingdom, and (c) the United States, 1932 compared with 1931, and 1933 with 1932:-

Increase or Decrease	(a) All Countries		(b) United Kingdom		(c) United States	
	1932	1933	1932	1933	1932	1933
	Compared with 1931	Compared with 1932	Compared with 1931	Compared with 1932	Compared with 1931	Compared with 1932
Increase in both the quantity and value.....	No. 10	No. 30	No. 17	No. 27	No. 8	No. 28
Increase in the quantity but decrease in the value.....	2	5	5	6	3	-
Decrease in the quantity but increase in the value.....	2	3	-	1	1	2
Decrease in both the quantity and value.....	40	16	23	12	37	21
Increase in the value only....	3	10	8	14	1	8
Decrease in the value only....	13	6	8	3	15	9

For more detailed information respecting Canada's total domestic exports, with amounts exported to the United Kingdom and the United States, calendar year 1933 compared with 1932, see statistics in the following tables:-

(a) Canada's Domestic Exports by Main Groups, with Amounts Exported to the United Kingdom and the United States

(Calendar Year 1933 Compared with 1932)

Main Groups	Canada's Domestic Exports, 1933.	Exports to-		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with 1932-		
		United Kingdom	United States	Total	United Kingdom	United States
(In Thousands of Dollars)						
Agricultural and Vegetable Products.....	198,172	112,429	12,659	(-) 5,885	(+) 3,675	(+) 7,940
Animals and Animal Products..	67,151	38,482	16,947	(+) 11,563	(+) 9,642	(+) 1,645
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.....	7,046	1,799	2,408	(+) 2,231	(+) 560	(+) 1,479
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	131,359	16,273	96,391	(-) 2,623	(+) 4,227	(-) 8,808
Iron and Its Products.....	22,183	4,324	4,071	(+) 5,857	(-) 869	(+) 1,962
Non-Ferrous Metals and Products.....	69,241	30,176	18,244	(+) 21,211	(+) 15,104	(-) 519
Non-Metallic Minerals and Products.....	13,309	1,662	7,962	(+) 3,651	(+) 376	(+) 2,501
Chemicals and Allied Products	12,604	2,902	5,711	(+) 1,571	(-) 20	(+) 1,046
Miscellaneous Commodities....	10,309	2,367	5,141	(+) 83	(-) 451	(+) 658
Total Domestic Exports.....	531,474	210,414	170,534	(+) 37,665	(+) 32,242	(+) 7,904

(b) Seventy Leading Canadian Commodities Exported from Canada, with Amounts Exported to the United Kingdom and the United States.

(Calendar Year 1933 Compared with 1932)

Note:- 000's in the Quantity and Value omitted.

Commodity and Rank	Canada's Domestic Exports, 1933.	Exports to:-		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with 1932-		
		United Kingdom	United States	Total	United Kingdom	United States
1. Wheat.....Bush.	191,969	122,413	3,327	(-) 35,221	(-) 19,491	(+) 323
\$	122,413	76,300	227	(-) 5,973	(+) 335	(+) 201
2. Newsprint paper.....Cwt.	36,762	2,141	30,394	(+) 1,227	(+) 197	(-) 11
\$	69,200	3,889	58,315	(-) 13,766	(+) 246	(-) 10,885
3. Wood pulp.....Cwt.	12,170	412	9,732	(+) 3,124	(-) 196	(+) 2,478
\$	23,355	954	18,815	(+) 4,425	(-) 395	(+) 3,764
4. Nickel.....Lb.	88,082	26,298	41,902	(+) 56,010	(+) 19,445	(+) 25,368
\$	22,796	6,649	9,995	(+) 15,512	(+) 5,377	(+) 6,071
5. Fish.....Cwt.	3,032	201	1,268	(+) 452	(+) 5	(+) 225
\$	19,636	4,320	8,491	(+) 1,774	(+) 129	(+) 333
6. Wheat flour.....Brl.	5,570	2,438	2	(+) 438	(+) 152	(+) -
\$	19,017	8,302	9	(+) 1,834	(+) 581	(+) 4
7. Planks and boards.....Feet	1,017,837	450,706	296,393	(+) 343,670	(+) 278,244	(-) 26,479
\$	17,421	7,635	6,409	(+) 4,823	(+) 4,104	(-) 202
8. Copper blister and re-fined copper.....Cwt.	2,072	1,242	151	(-) 157	(+) 390	(-) 881
\$	14,658	8,755	1,251	(+) 771	(+) 3,900	(-) 5,640
9. Raw furs.....\$	11,925	7,516	3,252	(+) 1,055	(+) 936	(+) 578
10. Meats.....\$	11,090	9,770	441	(+) 4,552	(+) 5,340	(-) 480
11. Apples, fresh.....Brl.	2,905	2,640	3	(+) 1,336	(+) 1,254	(-) 20
\$	11,043	10,061	8	(+) 4,621	(+) 4,421	(-) 108
12. Whiskey.....Pf. gal.	1,624	16	433	(-) 723	(-) 5	(+) 438
\$	9,038	63	3,204	(-) 2,586	(-) 12	(+) 3,204
13. Automobiles.....No.	20	2	-	(+) 8	(+) -	(+) -
\$	8,506	1,256	94	(+) 3,260	(+) 432	(+) 3
14. Cheese.....Lb.	74,168	70,707	1,053	(-) 12,771	(-) 13,106	(+) 448
\$	8,077	7,623	138	(-) 838	(-) 877	(+) 64
15. Aluminium in bars.....Lb.	33,913	22,860	1,746	(+) 15,568	(+) 14,979	(-) 235
\$	5,980	4,036	284	(+) 3,183	(+) 2,860	(-) 27
16. Lead.....Cwt.	2,919	1,723	44	(+) 842	(+) 508	(+) 7
\$	5,190	3,040	169	(+) 1,772	(+) 1,190	(+) 20
17. Zinc.....Cwt.	1,881	1,186	6	(+) 120	(+) 154	(+) 6
\$	5,173	3,427	5	(+) 1,311	(+) 1,150	(+) 5
18. Asbestos, raw.....Lb.	297,994	14,893	224,426	(+) 73,134	(+) 9,756	(+) 38,406
\$	4,989	358	3,194	(+) 1,883	(+) 250	(+) 1,018

(b) Seventy Leading Canadian Commodities Exported from Canada, etc.--(Cont'd.)

Note:- 000's in the Quantity and Value omitted.

Commodity and Rank	Canada's Domestic Exports, 1933.	Exports to:-		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with 1932-		
		United Kingdom	United States	Total	United Kingdom	United States
19. Silver in ore and bullion.....Oz.	14,101	173	7,446	(-) 2,891	(+) 173	(+) 935
\$	4,853	59	2,648	(-) 108	(+) 59	(+) 757
20. Pulpwood.....Cord	652	-	652	(+) 123	-	(+) 123
\$	4,696	-	4,696	(-) 134	-	(-) 134
21. Cattle.....No.	60	50	6	(+) 27	(+) 34	(-) 7
\$	3,669	3,198	351	(+) 1,539	(+) 1,941	(-) 397
22. Raw tobacco.....Lb.	13,877	13,723	1	(+) 2,682	(+) 2,638	(-) 3
\$	3,664	3,639	-	(+) 486	(+) 481	(-) 1
23. Rubber tires.....No.	787	4	16	(+) 155	(+) 1	(+) 1
\$	3,581	54	72	(+) 332	(+) 43	(-) 23
24. Shingles (wood).....\$	3,440	8	3,368	(+) 930	(+) 4	(+) 911
25. Leather, unmanufactured. \$	3,238	2,373	434	(+) 914	(+) 722	(+) 62
26. Machinery.....\$	3,179	1,627	188	(-) 417	(-) 1,200	(+) 27
27. Soda and compounds.....Lb.	74,230	280	44,835	(+) 15,900	(+) 280	(+) 12,967
\$	3,126	15	1,302	(+) 414	(+) 15	(+) 271
28. Settlers' effects.....\$	3,112	450	2,452	(-) 22	(+) 49	(-) 65
29. Acids.....Lb.	48,758	13,697	34,440	(+) 18,412	(-) 859	(+) 18,990
\$	3,053	933	2,068	(+) 1,181	(-) 49	(+) 1,205
30. Films.....\$	3,005	1,470	702	(-) 227	(-) 244	(+) 7
31. Fertilizers.....Cwt.	2,813	34	1,839	(+) 333	(+) 34	(-) 42
\$	2,900	28	2,065	(-) 59	(+) 28	(-) 385
32. Cereal foods.....\$	2,854	2,659	41	(+) 600	(+) 540	(+) 4
33. Rubber footwear.....Pair	3,382	2,152	-	(+) 992	(+) 995	-
\$	2,780	1,775	-	(+) 545	(+) 532	-
34. Logs (wood).....Feet	283,225	6,068	135,480	(+) 79,305	(+) 1,867	(+) 45,079
\$	2,691	193	1,275	(+) 794	(+) 49	(+) 491
35. Ferro-manganese and ferro-silicon.....Lb.	119,984	2	109,060	(+) 74,932	(+) 2	(+) 74,704
\$	2,391	-	2,349	(+) 1,546	(-) -	(+) 1,535
36. Malt.....Bush.	2,938	-	2,723	(+) 1,195	(-) 3	(+) 1,228
\$	2,366	-	2,160	(+) 1,008	(-) 3	(+) 1,047
37. Raw hides.....Lb.	33,400	1,547	29,556	(+) 20,982	(+) 953	(+) 19,918
\$	2,315	81	2,068	(+) 1,775	(+) 56	(+) 1,663
38. Raw gold.....\$	2,300	1	2,299	(-) 1,625	(+) 1	(-) 1,626
39. Electrical energy..M.K.W.H.	931	-	931	(+) 236	-	(+) 236
\$	2,282	-	2,279	(+) 494	-	(+) 496
40. Bran and shorts.....Cwt.	2,897	787	2,023	(+) 1,005	(-) 672	(+) 1,675
\$	2,167	569	1,518	(+) 750	(-) 552	(+) 1,301
41. Abrasives, artificial, crude.....Lb.	62,895	5,654	56,315	(+) 38,277	(+) 100	(+) 37,355
\$	2,122	415	1,664	(+) 1,169	(-) -	(+) 1,130
42. Milk, preserved.....Lb.	27,700	21,135	427	(+) 2,940	(+) 5,804	(-) 112
\$	2,097	1,348	90	(-) 1	(+) 344	(-) 26
43. Electrical apparatus...\$	1,878	624	21	(+) 561	(+) 172	(-) 14
44. Paper board.....\$	1,768	1,038	322	(+) 75	(+) 83	(-) 107
45. Copper in ore.....Cwt.	354	140	179	(-) 24	(+) 4	(-) 40
\$	1,724	679	879	(-) 191	(-) 158	(-) 81
46. Oatmeal and rolled oats.Lb.	48,939	43,243	-	(-) 11,621	(-) 8,101	(-) 155
\$	1,717	1,456	-	(-) 350	(-) 266	(-) 2
47. Oats.....Bush.	6,018	4,237	112	(-) 9,419	(-) 4,218	(+) 87
\$	1,697	1,096	41	(-) 3,282	(-) 1,606	(+) 32
48. Square timber.....Feet	122,704	35,849	471	(+) 6,082	(+) 13,140	(-) 3,489
\$	1,558	563	10	(-) 4	(+) 107	(-) 40
49. Pickles and sauces.....\$	1,549	1,479	1	(+) 346	(+) 306	(-) -
50. Rye.....Bush.	2,865	276	2,545	(-) 6,036	(-) 977	(+) 2,545
\$	1,544	121	1,405	(-) 2,866	(-) 349	(+) 1,405
51. Farm implements.....\$	1,469	275	245	(-) 55	(+) 72	(-) 83
52. Automobile parts.....\$	1,337	64	22	(-) 509	(-) 245	(-) 13
53. Coal.....Ton	259	9	108	(-) 26	(+) 1	(-) 28
\$	1,188	50	375	(-) 245	(-) 4	(-) 181
54. Potatoes.....Bush.	1,925	-	1,122	(-) 136	-	(+) 420
\$	1,179	-	680	(+) 377	-	(+) 510

(b) Seventy Leading Canadian Commodities Exported from Canada, etc. - (Concl'd.)

Note: 000's in the Quantity and Value omitted.

Commodity and Rank	Canada's Domestic Exports, 1933.	Exports to:-		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with 1932-		
		United Kingdom	United States	Total	United Kingdom	United States
55. Platinum concentrates... Oz.	29	27	-	(+) 15	(+) 13	-
\$	1,169	1,080	-	(+) 13	(-) 19	-
56. Hardware and cutlery.... \$	1,019	583	3	(+) 134	(+) 32	(-) 29
57. Brass and products..... \$	931	573	74	(+) 228	(+) 10	(+) 6
58. Sugar, refined..... Lb.	17,994	-	-	(+) 8,946	-	(-) 1
\$	844	-	-	(+) 416	-	(-) -
59. Butter..... Tb.	4,437	3,718	2	(+) 932	(+) 1,580	(-) 78
\$	827	666	1	(+) 170	(+) 313	(-) 12
60. Barley..... Bush.	2,011	1,840	-	(-) 7,982	(-) 3,576	(-) 1
\$	762	682	-	(-) 3,689	(-) 1,680	(-) -
61. Tubes and pipes (iron). \$	734	19	289	(+) 53	(+) 7	(+) 112
62. Binder twine..... Lb.	15,031	6,152	6,797	(-) 1,815	(+) 762	(-) 2,776
\$	705	292	316	(-) 166	(+) 16	(-) 185
63. Flaxseed..... Bush.	615	49	566	(+) 248	(+) 16	(+) 231
\$	696	67	628	(+) 417	(+) 43	(+) 373
64. Gasoline and naphtha.... Gal.	4,043	-	1,465	(-) 166	-	(+) 404
\$	628	-	207	(+) 42	-	(+) 65
65. Poles, telegraph and telephone..... No.	166	-	165	(-) 7	-	(-) 8
\$	482	-	482	(-) 127	-	(-) 131
66. Wrapping paper..... Lb.	14,736	661	306	(-) 6,046	(-) 3,578	(+) 248
\$	414	33	8	(-) 444	(-) 175	(+) 6
67. Laths (wood)..... M	166	-	162	(-) 24	-	(-) 26
\$	409	-	400	(-) 109	-	(-) 111
68. Crude petroleum..... Gal.	10,659	-	10,564	(+) 3,362	(-) 61	(+) 4,133
\$	395	-	385	(+) 150	(-) 2	(+) 200
69. Maple sugar..... Lb.	2,371	36	2,324	(-) 1,028	(+) 5	(-) 1,039
\$	389	5	383	(-) 217	(-) -	(-) 217
70. Hay..... Ton	30	14	7	(+) 1	(+) 8	(-) 6
\$	276	150	37	(+) 46	(+) 95	(-) 43
Total Value above Commodities..... \$	490,682	196,449	157,619	(+) 30,276	(+) 29,535	(+) 7,633
Total Value of Exports (Domestic)..... \$	531,474	210,414	170,534	(+) 37,665	(+) 32,242	(+) 7,904
Percentage represented by above commodities.....	92.3%	93.4%	92.4%	--	--	--

Imports for Canadian Industries, 1933:- An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-Two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, 1933", indicates that one-third of Canada's total imports consists of commodities for use of the various industries of the Dominion. The total value of the sixty-two (62) commodities imported for Canadian industries in 1933 amounted to \$147,070,000, compared with \$146,149,000 in 1932, the increase amounting to \$921,000 or 0.6 per cent; while the total decrease of Canada's total imports was \$51,360,000 or 11.3 per cent. In 1932, however, the decrease in the imports of commodities for Canadian industries, compared with 1931, was about 13 per cent. If, however, you eliminate from Canada's total imports in 1932 and 1933, the value of Canada's imports of the sixty-two (62) commodities for Canadian industries, the imports of "Other Commodities" not for Canadian industries in 1932 were valued at \$306,465,000, and in 1933 at \$254,184,000, the decrease in commodities not for Canadian industries amounting to \$52,047,000 or 17.0 per cent. The imports, therefore, of commodities for the use of Canadian industries from 1932 to 1933 increased 0.6 per cent, while commodities not for Canadian industries decreased 17.0 per cent.

A further analysis of the statistics in the following table shows that twenty-eight (28) of the sixty-two (62) commodities listed had increases in 1933 compared with 1932, and thirty-four (34) had decreases. Last year the number of items that had decreases was fifty-four (54). Of the forty-eight (48) commodities for which there were quantity statistics in 1933, nineteen (19) had increases in both the quantity and value; eight (8) had increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; five (5) had decreases in the quantity but increases in the value; while sixteen (16)

had decreases in both the quantity and the value. Of the fourteen (14) commodities entered at value only, five (5) had increases and nine (9) decreases. During 1933, 51.9 per cent of the total imports listed as for Canadian industries was raw materials; 20.6 per cent semi-manufactured products; and 27.5 per cent fully manufactured products.

Canada, in common with every manufacturing country of the world, is, to a greater or less extent, dependent on imported raw materials for certain of her manufacturing industries, viz.: raw rubber, raw cotton, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, crude cotton seed oil, crude peanut oil, raw cocoa, coconut oil, etc. An increase or decrease in the volume of the imports of these raw materials invariably reflects a speeding up or slowing down of those industries which depend almost wholly on imported raw materials.

The statistics in the following table show the number of increases or decreases in the sixty-two (62) commodities imported for Canadian industries, 1932 compared with 1931, and 1933 with 1932:-

Classification	1932 Compared with 1931.	1933 Compared with 1932.
	No.	No.
Increase in both quantity and value.....	6	19
Increase in quantity but decrease in value.....	7	8
Decrease in quantity but increase in value.....	2	5
Decrease in both quantity and value.....	33	16
Increase in value only.....	14	5
Decrease in value only.....	14	9
Total.....	62	62

Imports of Sixty-Two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries
(Year ended December 31, 1933)

Note:- 000's in Quantity and Value omitted.

Commodity and Rank	Total Imports, 1933.		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with 1932:-	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		\$		\$
1. Crude petroleum.....Gal.	1,023,456	22,820	(+) 55,838	(-) 6,647
2. Sugar for refining.....Cwt.	7,860	13,142	(-) 785	(-) 996
3. Raw cotton.....Lb.	119,667	11,855	(+) 22,312	(+) 4,215
4. Automobile parts.....	-	10,836	-	(-) 752
5. Bituminous coal.....Ton	7,836	10,055	(-) 683	(-) 1,535
6. Tin plate.....Cwt.	1,621	7,115	(+) 815	(+) 3,926
7. Raw silk.....Lb.	2,416	4,438	(-) 450	(-) 1,603
8. Dyeing and tanning materialsLb.	42,115	4,397	(+) 7,259	(+) 653
9. Worsted tops.....Lb.	9,862	4,026	(+) 1,671	(+) 1,058
10. Raw coffee.....Lb.	33,532	3,454	(+) 2,859	(-) 41
11. Automobile engines.....No.	17	3,379	(-) 8	(-) 1,016
12. Raw hides.....Lb.	31,418	2,887	(+) 1,736	(+) 907
13. Woollen yarn.....Lb.	3,987	2,865	(+) 721	(+) 452
14. Raw furs.....	-	2,840	-	(+) 186
15. Raw rubber.....Lb.	43,289	2,746	(-) 3,565	(+) 610
16. Raw wool.....Lb.	13,761	2,651	(+) 5,044	(+) 836
17. Raw tobacco.....Lb.	9,511	2,531	(-) 750	(-) 390
18. Sulphur.....Lb.	281,620	2,530	(+) 71,631	(+) 507
19. Cotton yarn.....Lb.	4,772	2,462	(+) 383	(-) 88
20. Manila, sisal, istle, etc...Lb.	69,859	2,251	(-) 4,744	(+) 37
21. Leather, unmanufactured.....	-	2,088	-	(-) 122
22. Alumina, bauxite and cryolite.....Cwt.	1,099	1,963	(+) 64	(-) 96
23. Lumber, rough sawl.....Feet	37,359	1,668	(-) 5,611	(-) 258
24. Oil for soap industry.....Gal.	4,885	1,667	(+) 1,547	(+) 325
25. Gums and resins.....Lb.	38,678	1,514	(+) 14,889	(+) 183
26. Skelp iron for pipes.....Cwt.	916	1,388	(-) 98	(-) 162
27. Compounds of tetraethyl lead.Lb.	1,572	1,213	(+) 46	(-) 305

Imports of Sixty-Two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries-(Concl'd.)

Note:- 000's in Quantity and Value omitted.

Commodity and Rank.	Total Imports, 1933.		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1933 Compared with 1932:-	
	Quantity	Value \$	Quantity	Value \$
28. Crude peanut oil.....Lb.	25,857	1,171	(+) 21,216	(+) 921
29. Tin in blocks.....Lb.	2,834	1,149	(-) 314	(+) 340
30. Raw cocoa.....Lb.	23,925	1,113	(+) 6,009	(+) 154
31. Artificial silk yarn.....Lb.	1,757	1,095	(+) 669	(+) 498
32. Celluloid in lumps.....	-	1,023	-	(-) 157
33. Crude cotton seed oil.....Lb.	29,090	1,014	(-) 24,812	(-) 1,101
34. Dress goods, wool, to be dyed.Lb.	1,023	1,011	(+) 203	(+) 205
35. Grease for soap.....Lb.	26,416	896	(+) 3,033	(+) 108
36. Furs, partly dressed.....	-	672	-	(-) 98
37. Sausage casings.....	-	573	-	(+) 205
38. Sulphate of alumina.....Lb.	51,662	572	(+) 1,215	(-) 51
39. Hatters' materials.....	-	558	-	(-) 215
40. Iron and steel for agricul- tural implements.....	-	524	-	(+) 192
41. Articles for manufacture of fertilizers.....	-	437	-	(-) 248
42. Iron ore.....Ton	206	401	(+) 138	(+) 217
43. Pigs, ingots and blooms(iron).Cwt.	155	400	(-) 24	(+) 97
44. Locomotive tires.....Lb.	7,772	363	(-) 3,485	(-) 166
45. Diamond dust or bort.....	-	355	-	(+) 225
46. Diamonds, unset.....	-	332	-	(-) 95
47. Rubber, hard, recovered, etc...Lb.	7,802	303	(-) 319	(-) 34
48. Oxide of manganese.....Lb.	68,684	294	(+) 65,659	(+) 206
49. Zinc in sheets.....Lb.	3,969	273	(-) 102	(+) -
50. Axles for vehicles.....	-	259	-	(-) 58
51. Broom corn.....	-	250	-	(+) 75
52. Veneers of wood.....	-	246	-	(-) 117
53. Logs.....Feet	13,211	223	(+) 8,885	(+) 142
54. Sand, silica.....Lb.	128,228	160	(+) 9,876	(-) 3
55. Ores of metals, n.o.p.....Lb.	11,922	148	(+) 1,684	(+) 39
56. Bristles.....Lb.	148	131	(-) 4	(-) 11
57. Boiler plate.....Lb.	3,462	77	(-) 2,321	(-) 47
58. Hemp.....Lb.	1,891	73	(-) 89	(-) 9
59. Wire rods for manufacture of wire.....Lb.	3,601	55	(-) 6,190	(-) 133
60. Kepok.....Lb.	543	53	(+) 69	(-) 1
61. Copper bars and rods.....Lb.	407	51	(-) 229	(-) 26
62. Sulphate of soda.....Lb.	5,191	34	(-) 3,675	(-) 17
Total Above Commodities.....	-	147,070	-	(+) 921
<u>Recapitulation</u>				
Imports according to Degree of Manufacture:-				
Raw Materials.....	-	76,271	-	(-) 2,186
Semi-manufactured.....	-	30,264	-	(+) 674
Fully manufactured.....	-	40,536	-	(+) 2,433

