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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

REVIEW OF

CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE

CALENDAR YEAR

1934

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CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, CALENDAR YEAR, 1934

The general decline in world trade which had its inception during the fall of 1929 was severe throughout the years 1930, 1931 and 1932. During the calendar year 1933 there was an upward trend in world trade, followed by a marked recovery in 1934. A preliminary survey respecting the trade of twenty-four leading countries of the world indicates a revival of world trade in 1934, as twenty-two of these countries, calendar year 1934 contrasted with 1933, had increases in both imports and exports. The trade of Canada, both import and export, in general with that of the chief trading countries of the world, shows a serious decline in 1930, 1931 and 1932; but beginning with the last six months of the calendar year 1933 and the year 1934, the Dominion's imports, exports and total trade show increases, some substantial, in each month with the corresponding month of the previous year. Canada's total trade in 1934 compared with 1932 shows an increase of 22.9 per cent, and with 1933, 24.9 per cent; imports in 1934 compared with 1932 an increase of 13.4 per cent, and with 1933, 28.0 per cent; while the Dominion's domestic exports in 1934 exceeded similar exports in 1932 by 32.2 per cent, and in 1933 by 22.8 per cent.

Canada's Imports, Exports, Total Trade, and Duty Collected, 1915 to 1934.
(Merchandise)

Calendar Years	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Trade	Excess Exports(+) Excess Imports(-)	Duty Collected
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
1915	450,885	653,488	1,104,373	(+) 202,603	91,908
1916	767,377	1,112,445	1,879,822	(+) 345,068	139,002
1917	1,006,031	1,593,496	2,599,527	(+) 587,465	167,041
1918	910,149	1,243,730	2,153,879	(+) 333,581	154,849
1919	941,014	1,294,830	2,235,844	(+) 353,816	168,921
1920	1,336,921	1,302,805	2,639,726	(+) 34,116	203,029
1921	799,478	816,694	1,616,172	(+) 17,216	117,693
1922	762,409	898,178	1,660,587	(+) 135,769	132,172
1923	903,031	1,028,529	1,931,560	(+) 125,498	136,065
1924	808,145	1,070,612	1,878,757	(+) 262,467	123,163
1925	890,193	1,283,099	2,173,292	(+) 392,906	137,858
1926	1,008,342	1,283,939	2,292,281	(+) 275,597	155,166
1927	1,087,118	1,238,924	2,326,042	(+) 151,806	168,303
1928	1,222,318	1,374,246	2,596,564	(+) 151,928	192,266
1929	1,298,992	1,208,338	2,507,330	(-) 90,655	206,950
1930	1,008,479	905,460	1,913,939	(-) 103,019	161,395
1931	628,098	617,243	1,245,341	(-) 10,855	120,250
1932	452,614	501,839	954,453	(+) 49,225	86,573
1933	401,214	537,784	938,998	(+) 136,570	69,676
1934	513,469	659,903	1,173,372	(+) 146,434	83,687

Canada's trade for the past eleven years may be divided into three distinct periods: (1) 1924 to 1929, expanding trade; (2) 1930 to 1933, general trade depression, though exports showed a slight increase in 1933 over 1932; and (3) 1934, trade recovery. The decline in Canada's imports, however, was much greater than in her exports. The statistics in the following table give the percentages of increase or decrease in Canada's imports and exports on a value and volume basis, for the calendar years 1930 to 1934. It will be noted that the Dominion's imports for 1934 compared with 1933 show an increase of 28.0 per cent on a value basis, and 19.9 per cent on a

volume basis; while exports show an increase of 22.8 per cent on a value basis, and 14.4 per cent on a volume basis. The expansion in Canada's trade in 1934 compared with 1933 was the result of both rising prices and larger volume.

Percentages of Increase(+) or Decrease (-) in Canada's Trade

Calendar Years	<u>Imports</u>		<u>Domestic Exports</u>	
	<u>Value</u> \$	<u>Volume</u> %	<u>Value</u> \$	<u>Volume</u> \$
1929 to 1930	- 22.4	(a)	- 25.1	(a)
1930 to 1931	- 37.7	- 26.2	- 31.7	- 15.9
1931 to 1932	- 27.9	- 21.8	- 18.4	- 6.5
1932 to 1933	- 11.3	- 7.7	+ 7.6	+ 7.6
1933 to 1934	+ 28.0	+ 19.9	+ 22.8	+ 14.4

(a) Not available

In comparison with the trade of the United Kingdom and the United States, calendar year 1934 compared with 1933, Canada's trade on a percentage basis has made a greater recovery than either that of the United Kingdom or the United States. During this interval Canada's imports increased 28.0 per cent, compared with 18.6 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 3.5 per cent for the United States; her exports increased 22.8 per cent, as against 17.7 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 15.5 per cent for the United States; while her total trade increased 25.0 per cent, contrasted with an increase of 18.4 per cent for the United Kingdom, and 9.9 per cent for the United States.

Trade of Canada, the United Kingdom and the United States in Canadian Currency

	<u>Canada</u> \$	<u>United Kingdom</u> \$	<u>United States</u> \$
Total Imports:			
Calendar Years -			
1933	401,214,000	3,079,612,000	1,567,961,000
1934	<u>513,469,000</u>	<u>3,654,770,000</u>	<u>1,623,249,000</u>
Increase -			
Amount	+ 112,255,000	+ 575,158,000	+ 55,288,000
Per cent	<u>+ 28.0</u>	<u>+ 18.6</u>	<u>+ 3.5</u>
Total Domestic Exports:			
Calendar Years -			
1933	531,749,000	1,678,504,000	1,802,328,000
1934	<u>652,887,000</u>	<u>1,976,814,000</u>	<u>2,080,946,000</u>
Increase -			
Amount	+ 121,138,000	+ 298,310,000	+ 278,618,000
Per cent	<u>+ 22.8</u>	<u>+ 17.7</u>	<u>+ 15.5</u>
Total Trade (Imports and Domestic Exports):			
Calendar Years -			
1933	932,963,000	4,758,116,000	3,370,289,000
1934	<u>1,166,356,000</u>	<u>5,631,584,000</u>	<u>3,704,195,000</u>
Increase -			
Amount	+ 233,393,000	+ 873,468,000	+ 333,906,000
Per cent	<u>+ 25.0</u>	<u>+ 18.4</u>	<u>+ 9.9</u>

Upward Trend in Canada's Trade, 1934: - The upward trend in Canada's trade which began in May, 1933, continued during each month from June, 1933 to the end of December, 1934. The Dominion's total trade for the calendar year 1934 was valued at \$1,173,372,000, in 1933 at \$938,998,000, and in 1932 at \$954,453,000, representing

an increase in 1934 over 1933 of \$234,373,000 or 24.9 per cent, and over 1932 of \$218,918,000 or 22.9 per cent. The total trade of Canada during each month of the calendar year 1934 exceeded similar monthly trade during 1933, and also during 1932, with the exception of the month of February. In January 1934 compared with January, 1933, the increase was 40.9 per cent; in February, 43.0 per cent; in March, 51.0 per cent; in April, 64.0 per cent; in May, 40.9 per cent; in June, 30.9 per cent; while from July to December the increases varied from 4.1 to 18.4 per cent. Canada's imports for the year 1934 amounted to \$513,469,000, in 1933 to \$401,214,000, and in 1932 to \$452,614,000, the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$112,255,000 or 28.0 per cent, and over 1932 to \$60,855,000 or 13.4 per cent. Canada's imports during each month in 1934 exceeded similar monthly imports in the year 1933, and also in 1932, except for the months of January, February and March. In January, 1934, compared with January 1933, Canada's imports increased 32.5 per cent; in February, 42.9 per cent; in March, 44.1 per cent; in April, 70.2 per cent; in May, 60.6 per cent; in June, 37.4 per cent; while from July to December the increases varied from 9.1 to 15.0 per cent. Canada's domestic exports during 1934 were valued at \$652,887,000, in 1933 at \$531,749,000, and in 1932 at \$493,808,000, the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$121,138,000 or 22.8 per cent, and over 1932 to \$159,079,000 or 32.2 per cent. Canada's domestic exports during each month in 1934 exceeded similar monthly exports in 1933 and 1932. In January 1934 compared with January 1933, the increase was 47.8 per cent; in February, 43.4 per cent; in March, 57.6 per cent; in April, 57.8 per cent; in May, 27.0 per cent; in June, 26.3 per cent; while from July to December the increases varied from 0.6 to 23.5 per cent.

CANADA'S MONTHLY TRADE TRENDS, JANUARY-DECEMBER, 1932, 1933 and 1934.

Months	Value of Imports			\$ Inc. or Dec. 1934 compared with -		Value of Domestic Exports			\$ Inc. or Dec. 1934 compared with -	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	Thousands of Dollars			%		Thousands of Dollars			%	
January	34,115	24,441	32,391	- 5.1	+32.5	38,367	31,562	46,652	+21.6	+47.8
February	35,586	23,514	33,592	- 5.6	+42.9	36,431	26,397	37,842	+3.8	+43.4
March	57,448	32,963	47,519	-17.3	+44.1	39,749	36,579	57,638	+45.1	+57.6
April	29,794	20,457	34,815	+16.9	+70.2	26,928	20,012	31,582	+17.3	+57.8
May	44,361	32,927	52,887	+19.2	+60.6	40,476	45,576	57,899	+43.0	+27.0
June	40,743	33,619	46,186	+13.4	+37.4	40,852	45,968	58,046	+42.1	+26.3
July	35,711	35,698	44,144	+23.6	+23.7	42,318	51,315	56,121	+32.6	+9.3
August	36,527	38,747	43,507	+19.1	+12.3	41,314	44,723	55,249	+33.7	+23.5
September	34,504	38,698	42,208	+22.3	+9.1	42,187	57,785	58,135	+37.8	+0.6
October	37,095	41,070	47,229	+27.3	+15.0	56,626	60,489	67,748	+19.6	+12.0
November	37,769	43,712	49,884	+32.1	+14.1	45,944	60,384	65,125	+41.7	+7.8
December	28,961	35,368	39,107	+35.0	+10.6	42,616	50,929	60,850	+42.8	+19.5
TOTAL	452,614	401,214	513,469	+13.4	+28.0	493,808	531,749	652,887	+32.2	+22.8

Months	Value of Foreign Exports			\$ Inc. or Dec. 1934 compared with -		Value of Total Trade			\$ Inc. or Dec. 1934 compared with -	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	Thousands of Dollars			%		Thousands of Dollars			%	
January	697	439	466	-33.1	+6.1	73,179	56,442	79,509	+8.7	+40.9
February	588	416	522	-11.2	+25.5	72,605	50,327	71,956	-0.9	+43.0
March	1,269	582	726	-42.8	+24.7	98,466	70,124	105,883	+7.5	+51.0
April	480	300	465	-3.1	+55.0	57,202	40,769	66,862	+16.9	+64.0
May	808	532	644	-20.3	+21.1	85,645	79,035	111,430	+30.1	+40.9
June	756	505	597	-21.0	+18.2	82,351	80,092	104,829	+27.3	+30.9
July	710	521	666	-6.2	+27.8	78,739	87,564	100,931	+28.2	+15.3
August	541	412	588	+8.7	+42.7	78,382	83,882	99,344	+26.7	+18.4
September	478	544	680	+42.1	+24.8	77,169	97,027	101,023	+30.9	+4.1
October	534	546	565	+5.8	+3.5	94,255	102,105	115,542	+22.6	+13.2
November	677	542	552	-18.5	+1.8	84,390	104,638	115,561	+36.9	+10.4
December	493	696	545	+10.5	-21.7	72,070	86,993	100,502	+39.5	+15.5
TOTAL	8,031	6,035	7,016	-12.7	+16.2	954,453	938,998	1,173,372	+22.9	+24.9

Canada's Position in International Trade, 1934 - Canada, during the calendar year 1934, maintained a relatively high place amongst the leading commercial nations of the world in international trade. The Dominion occupied eighth place in total trade during last year, against ninth place in 1933. In imports the standing was ninth place, compared with eleventh in 1933; while in exports Canada occupied fifth place against sixth position in 1933. In the calendar year 1934 there were some notable changes in the relative position of certain chief trading countries of the world. The United Kingdom in 1933 and 1934 occupied second position in the value of exports, while Canada moved from sixth position in 1933 up to fifth position in 1934, displacing Belgium. In import trade Canada moved from eleventh place in 1933 up to ninth place in 1934, displacing Switzerland and British India, while in total trade the Dominion moved from ninth place in 1933 up to eighth place in 1934, displacing Italy.

The following table gives further details respecting the relative position of the leading commercial countries of the world.

Trade of Twenty Leading Commercial Countries of the World in Canadian Currency
(Calendar Year, 1934)

Note: - The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1933

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount Million \$	Rank	Amount Million \$	Rank	Amount Million \$
United Kingdom	1 (1)	5,376	1 (1)	3,399	2 (2)	1,977
United States	2 (2)	3,704	3 (2)	1,623	1 (1)	2,081
Germany	3 (3)	3,361	2 (4)	1,736	3 (3)	1,625
France	4 (4)	2,657	4 (3)	1,499	4 (4)	1,158
Japan	5 (7)	1,294	8 (8)	663	7 (7)	631
Belgium	6 (5)	1,280	7 (6)	647	6 (5)	633
Netherlands	7 (6)	1,167	5 (5)	692	9 (10)	475
Canada	8 (9)	1,159	9 (11)	506	5 (6)	653
Italy	9 (8)	1,094	6 (7)	650	10 (9)	444
British India	10 (10)	1,029	10 (10)	471	8 (8)	558
Switzerland	11 (12)	732	11 (9)	461	12 (12)	271
Argentina	12 (11)	722	12 (12)	331	11 (11)	391

Upward Trend in World Trade, 1934 - The statistics in the following table showing "Net Imports and Domestic Exports of Twenty-Four Leading Countries of the World, Calendar Year 1934 compared with 1933", indicates an upward trend in world trade in 1934. Of the twenty-four principal countries mentioned in the table, twenty-two show increases in imports, and twenty-two in exports. The countries to show decreases were: in imports, Argentina and France; in exports, Argentina and Australia. It will be noted that Canada in percentage of increase in her trade amongst the twenty-four trading countries occupied sixth place in imports, and seventh place in exports; the countries to have a larger percentage of increase in imports being Australia, Finland, Hungary, New Zealand, and Sweden; and in exports, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Hungary, Japan, New Zealand and Sweden. In percentage relation of exports to imports amongst the twenty-four countries, Canada occupied second place in 1933, being exceeded by Australia, and third place in 1934, being exceeded by Argentina and Finland. For more detailed information relative to the upward trend in world trade, 1934, see statistics in the following tables.

Table showing Net Imports and Domestic Exports of Twenty-four Leading Countries of the World, Calendar Years 1933 and 1934, with Percentage of Increase or Decrease, 1934 compared with 1933; and Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports, 1933 and 1934.

Countries	Net Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Inc.(+) Dec.(-) 1934 Compared with 1933		Percentage Relation of Exports to Imports	
	1933	1934	1933	1934	Imports	Exports	1933	1934
	(In Thousands of Canadian Dollars)							
Argentina	309,237	289,234	386,339	374,763	- 6.5	- 3.0	124.9	129.6
Australia	241,217	330,697	403,266	391,559	+ 37.1	- 2.9	167.2	118.4
Austria	195,968	216,463	131,757	161,539	+ 10.5	+ 22.6	67.2	74.6
Belgium	569,646	646,971	541,926	632,582	+ 13.6	+ 16.7	95.1	97.8
British India	398,984	470,765	502,161	558,347	+ 18.0	+ 11.2	125.9	111.2
Canada	395,179	506,454	531,749	652,887	+ 28.2	+ 22.8	134.6	128.9
Czechoslovakia	238,082	267,907	239,905	304,787	+ 12.5	+ 27.0	100.8	113.8
Denmark	252,244	288,763	240,444	261,027	+ 14.5	+ 8.6	95.3	90.4
Finland	80,831	105,940	108,571	136,807	+ 31.1	+ 26.0	134.3	129.1
France	1,535,681	1,499,160	995,697	1,158,300	- 2.4	+ 16.3	64.8	77.3
Germany	1,379,327	1,735,812	1,598,256	1,624,896	+ 25.8	+ 1.7	115.9	93.6
Greece	67,754	82,649	42,499	51,482	+ 22.0	+ 21.1	62.7	62.3
Hungary	76,883	103,935	96,413	121,052	+ 35.2	+ 25.6	125.4	116.5
Irish Free State	160,629	195,592	86,994	91,088	+ 21.8	+ 4.7	54.2	46.6
Italy	534,113	649,941	430,591	443,674	+ 21.7	+ 3.0	80.6	68.3
Japan	525,320	663,137	509,919	630,547	+ 26.2	+ 23.7	97.1	95.1
Netherlands	671,515	692,426	402,962	474,797	+ 3.1	+ 17.8	60.0	68.6
New Zealand	113,984	153,251	149,281	187,903	+ 34.4	+ 25.9	131.0	122.6
Norway	151,289	182,214	126,914	143,043	+ 20.4	+ 12.7	83.9	78.5
Spain	96,211	116,014	76,933	82,368	+ 20.6	+ 7.1	80.0	71.0
Sweden	260,744	334,740	256,661	333,195	+ 28.4	+ 29.8	98.4	99.5
Switzerland	425,492	461,145	227,589	270,559	+ 8.4	+ 18.9	53.5	58.7
United Kingdom	2,855,693	3,398,935	1,678,504	1,976,814	+ 19.0	+ 17.8	58.8	58.2
United States	1,567,961	1,623,249	1,802,328	2,080,946	+ 3.5	+ 15.5	114.9	128.2

Comparison of Value and Volume of Canada's Trade, 1933 and 1934: - It is important to bear in mind, in comparing trade for different periods, that values are not necessarily a true measure of the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the nominal values of imports and exports over a given period may be caused by (a) variations in quantity; (b) fluctuations in price; or (c) combination of these factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the calendar year 1934 with that for 1933. The results are set forth in the following table. The declared values by main groups are shown for 1933 and 1934, together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1934 at the average import and export prices prevailing in 1933. This eliminates the element of price fluctuation and permits a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years. It will be noted that the declared value of imports increased from \$401,214,000 in 1933 to \$513,469,000 in 1934. This increase is characteristic of each of the nine groups. If prices had not risen from the 1933 level the value of imports would have increased nevertheless to \$481,218,000, or an increase of \$80,004,000. Exports also increased substantially both in value and volume, rising from \$531,749,000 to \$652,887,000 in declared value, and to \$608,582,000 after allowance for the element of rising prices. It will thus be seen that the expansion of trade in 1934 over 1933 is a result of both rising prices and larger volume.

Comparison of Value and Volume of Canada's Trade
(1934 Compared with 1933)

Main Groups	Calendar Years -		Quantities 1934 Valued at 1933 Price (Volume)	Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1934 Compared with 1933	
	Declared Value 1933	Declared Value 1934		Value	Volume
(Thousands of Dollars)					
<u>Imports</u>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products	87,667	109,202	98,673	+ 21,535	+ 11,006
Animals and Animal Products	17,631	20,236	20,510	+ 2,605	+ 2,879
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	70,275	83,872	75,155	+ 13,597	+ 4,880
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	18,783	20,855	21,997	+ 2,072	+ 3,214
Iron and Its Products	60,734	93,615	93,153	+ 32,881	+ 32,419
Non-Ferrous Metal Products	18,036	25,959	27,383	+ 7,923	+ 9,347
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	78,137	101,994	89,508	+ 23,857	+ 11,371
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,068	28,150	27,059	+ 4,082	+ 2,991
Miscellaneous Commodities	25,883	29,586	27,780	+ 3,703	+ 1,897
Total Imports	401,214	513,469	481,218	+ 112,255	+ 80,004
<u>Domestic Exports</u>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products	198,447	229,380	193,153	+ 30,933	- 5,294
Animals and Animal Products	67,152	82,570	72,256	+ 15,418	+ 5,104
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	7,046	7,335	7,500	+ 289	+ 454
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	131,359	160,712	163,960	+ 29,353	+ 32,601
Iron and Its Products	22,183	37,402	39,189	+ 15,219	+ 17,006
Non-Ferrous Metal Products	69,341	93,677	90,878	+ 24,336	+ 21,537
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	13,309	15,758	16,756	+ 2,449	+ 3,447
Chemicals and Allied Products	12,604	14,349	13,696	+ 1,745	+ 1,092
Miscellaneous Commodities	10,308	11,704	11,194	+ 1,396	+ 886
Total Exports	531,749	652,887	608,582	+ 121,138	+ 76,833

Canada's Imports from Principal Countries, 1934: - Canada's imports from all countries during the calendar year 1934, amounted to \$513,469,000, compared with a similar import trade in 1933 valued at \$401,214,000, and in 1932 at \$452,614,000; the increase in the calendar year 1934 compared with 1933 being \$112,255,000 or 28.0 per cent, and compared with 1932 the increase was \$60,855,000 or 13.4 per cent. In 1934 the imports from Empire countries were valued at \$157,067,000 compared with \$132,685,000 in 1933, and \$128,058,000 in 1932; the increase in the imports from Empire countries in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$24,382,000 or 18.4 per cent, and with 1932 to \$29,009,000 or 22.7 per cent; whereas imports from foreign countries in 1934 totalled \$350,402,000 compared with an importation in 1933 valued at \$268,529,000, and in 1932 at \$324,556,000; the increase in the imports from foreign countries in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$87,873,000 or 32.7 per cent, and over 1932 to \$31,846,000 or 9.8 per cent. The increase in the imports from Empire countries in 1934 compared with 1932 accounted for 47.7 per cent of the total increase in Canada's import trade, and foreign countries for 52.3 per cent; but compared with 1933 Empire countries accounted for 21.7 per cent of the total increase, and foreign countries for 78.3 per cent.

During the calendar year 1934 imports from the United Kingdom amounted to \$113,418,000, in 1933 to \$97,878,000, and in 1932 to \$93,508,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$15,540,000 or 15.9 per cent, and with 1932 to \$19,910,000 or 21.3 per cent; while imports from the United States in 1934 were valued at \$293,780,000, in 1933 at \$217,291,000, and in 1932 at \$262,549,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933

amounting to \$76,489,000 or 35.2 per cent, and with 1932 to \$31,231,000 or 11.9 per cent. The statistics in the following table relative to Canada's imports from thirty-two leading Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, indicate that in 1934 compared with 1932, seventeen countries show increases, seven being Empire countries and ten foreign countries; but compared with 1933, twenty-three countries show increases, eight being Empire countries, and fifteen foreign countries; and also that the proportion of the imports from Empire countries of total imports was 28.3 per cent in 1932, 33.1 per cent in 1933, and 30.6 per cent in 1934; while the proportion of imports from foreign countries of total imports in 1932 was 71.7 per cent, in 1933, 66.9 per cent, and in 1934, 69.4 per cent.

For further details respecting Canada's imports from Other Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, with increases or decreases, 1934 compared with 1932 and 1933, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Total Imports From Principal Empire and Foreign Countries.
(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

Imports from -	Calendar Years			Per Cent of Total Imports			Increase(+) Decrease(-)	
							1934 Compared with -	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%	\$	\$
All Countries	452,614	401,214	513,469	100.0	100.0	100.0	+60,855	+ 13.4
Empire Countries	128,058	132,685	157,067	28.3	33.1	30.6	+29,009	+ 22.7
Foreign Countries	324,556	268,529	356,402	71.7	66.9	69.4	+31,846	+ 9.8
Argentina	992	1,585	3,082	0.2	0.4	0.6	+ 2,090	+210.7
Australia	5,845	5,080	6,331	1.3	1.3	1.2	+ 486	+ 8.3
Belgium	4,047	3,076	3,470	0.9	0.8	0.7	- 577	- 14.3
Brazil	754	543	806	0.2	0.1	0.2	+ 52	+ 6.9
British Guiana	2,862	1,968	1,963	0.6	0.5	0.4	- 899	- 31.4
British India	4,748	4,868	7,233	1.0	1.2	1.4	+ 2,485	+ 52.3
British South Africa	4,085	4,537	3,007	0.9	1.1	0.6	- 1,078	- 26.4
British West Indies -								
Barbados	2,931	3,059	4,924	0.6	0.8	1.0	+ 1,993	+ 68.0
Jamaica	3,293	2,743	4,112	0.7	0.7	0.8	+ 819	+ 24.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2,638	1,988	1,238	0.6	0.5	0.2	- 1,400	- 53.1
Other British West Indies ..	1,359	1,340	1,291	0.3	0.3	0.3	- 68	- 5.0
China	1,767	2,167	2,325	0.4	0.5	0.5	+ 558	+ 31.6
Colombia	3,422	3,097	5,044	0.8	0.8	1.0	+ 1,622	+ 47.4
Cuba	742	989	997	0.2	0.2	0.2	+ 255	+ 34.4
Denmark	118	309	99	0.03	0.08	0.02	- 19	- 16.1
France	9,514	6,701	6,298	2.1	1.7	1.2	- 3,216	- 33.8
Germany	9,786	9,301	10,279	2.2	2.3	2.0	+ 493	+ 5.0
Irish Free State	40	27	29	0.01	0.01	0.01	- 11	- 27.5
Italy	3,281	2,666	2,644	0.7	0.7	0.5	- 637	- 19.4
Japan	4,551	3,129	4,424	1.0	0.8	0.9	- 127	- 2.8
Mexico	1,044	390	437	0.2	0.1	0.1	- 607	- 58.1
Netherlands	4,307	3,233	3,749	1.0	0.8	0.7	- 558	- 13.0
Newfoundland	576	626	1,422	0.1	0.2	0.3	+ 846	+146.9
New Zealand	856	2,013	2,936	0.2	0.5	0.6	+ 2,080	+243.0
Norway	504	489	704	0.1	0.1	0.1	+ 200	+ 39.7
Peru	3,772	2,840	3,596	0.8	0.7	0.7	- 176	- 4.7
Spain	1,299	1,053	1,332	0.3	0.3	0.3	+ 33	+ 2.5
Sweden	748	981	1,754	0.2	0.2	0.3	+ 1,006	+134.5
Switzerland	2,813	2,687	2,381	0.6	0.7	0.5	- 432	- 15.4
United Kingdom	93,508	97,878	113,418	20.7	24.4	22.1	+19,910	+ 21.3
United States	262,549	217,291	293,780	58.0	54.2	57.2	+31,231	+ 11.9

Canada's Domestic Exports to Principal Countries, 1934. - During the calendar year 1934 Canada's domestic exports to all countries were valued at \$652,887,000, compared with an export trade in 1933 valued at \$531,749,000, and in 1932 at \$493,809,000; the increase in the calendar year 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$121,138,000 or 22.8 per cent, and over 1932 to \$159,078,000, or 32.2 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to Empire countries in 1934 amounted to \$335,245,000, in 1933 to \$255,181,000, and in 1932 to \$217,157,000; the increase in the domestic exports to Empire countries in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$80,064,000 or 31.4 per cent, and with 1932 to \$118,088,000 or 54.4 per cent; while domestic exports to foreign countries were valued at \$327,642,000 in 1934, at \$276,568,000 in 1933, and at \$276,652,000 in 1932; the increase in the exports of Canadian products to foreign countries in 1934 over similar exports in 1933 amounting to \$41,074,000 or 14.9 per cent, and over 1932 to \$40,990,000 or 14.8 per cent. The increase in the domestic exports to Empire countries in 1934 compared with 1932 accounted for 74.2 per cent of the total increase in Canada's domestic export trade, and foreign countries for 25.8 per cent; but compared with 1933, Empire countries accounted for 66.1 per cent of the total increase, and foreign countries for 33.9 per cent.

Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom during the calendar year 1934, were valued at \$270,334,000, in 1933 at \$210,698,000, and in 1932 at \$178,172,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$59,636,000 or 28.3 per cent, and with 1932 to \$92,162,000 or 51.7 per cent; while domestic exports to the United States in 1934 amounted to \$222,544,000, in 1933 at \$170,542,000, and in 1932 at \$162,631,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$52,002,000 or 30.5 per cent, and over 1932 to \$59,913,000 or 36.8 per cent. The statistics in the following table regarding Canada's domestic exports to thirty-two leading Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, show that in 1934 compared with 1932 twenty-one countries show increases, ten being Empire countries and eleven foreign countries; but compared with 1933, twenty-three countries show increases, eleven being Empire countries and twelve foreign countries; and also that the proportion of the domestic exports to Empire countries of total domestic exports was 44.0 per cent in 1932, 48.0 per cent in 1933, and 51.3 per cent in 1934; while the proportion of domestic exports to foreign countries of total domestic exports in 1932 was 56.0 per cent, in 1933, 52.0 per cent, and in 1934, 48.7 per cent.

For further details relative to Canada's domestic exports to Other Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, with increases or decreases, 1934 compared with 1932, and 1933, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Total Domestic Exports to Principal Empire and Foreign Countries
(Values in Thousands of Dollars)

Exports to	Calendar Years			Per Cent of Total Domestic Exports			Increase(+) Decrease (-)		
							1934 Compared with ..		
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933	1934
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
All Countries	493,809	531,749	652,887	100.0	100.0	100.0	+\$159,078	+ 32.2	+\$121,138 + 22.8
Empire Countries	217,157	255,181	335,245	44.0	48.0	51.3	+\$118,088	+ 54.4	+\$80,064 + 31.4
Foreign Countries	276,652	276,568	317,642	56.0	52.0	48.7	+\$40,990	+ 14.8	+\$41,074 + 14.9
Argentina	2,962	2,653	4,232	0.6	0.5	0.6	+\$1,270	+ 42.9	+\$1,579 + 59.5
Australia	7,133	10,208	16,870	1.4	1.9	2.6	+\$9,737	+ 36.5	+\$6,662 + 65.3
Belgium	14,948	12,338	12,381	3.0	2.3	1.9	-\$2,567	- 17.2	+\$43 + 0.3
Brazil	1,136	1,898	2,586	0.2	0.4	0.4	+\$1,450	+ 127.6	+\$688 + 36.2
British Guiana	710	823	946	0.1	0.2	0.1	+\$236	+ 33.2	+\$123 + 14.9
British India	2,732	2,661	4,678	0.6	0.5	0.7	+\$1,946	+ 71.2	+\$2,017 + 75.8
British South Africa	4,416	5,974	12,102	0.9	1.1	1.9	+\$7,686	+ 174.0	+\$6,128 + 102.6
British West Indies -									
Barbados	1,095	964	1,051	0.2	0.2	0.2	+\$44	- 4.0	+\$87 + 9.0
Jamaica	2,384	2,519	3,018	0.5	0.5	0.5	+\$634	+ 26.6	+\$499 + 19.8
Trinidad and Tobago	1,721	1,953	2,084	0.3	0.4	0.3	+\$363	+ 21.1	+\$131 + 6.7
Other British W. Indies	1,604	1,685	1,942	0.3	0.3	0.2	+\$262	- 16.3	+\$343 + 20.4
China	6,941	6,583	4,340	1.4	1.2	0.7	-\$2,601	- 37.5	-\$2,243 - 34.1

Canada's Total Domestic Exports to Principal Empire and Foreign Countries
 (Concluded)
 (Values in Thousands of Dollars)

Exports to	Calendar Years			Per Cent of Total Domestic Exports			Increase (+)		Decrease (-)	
				1932 1933 1934			1934 Compared with -		1932 1933	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	%	%	\$	%	\$	\$
Colombia	401	413	718	0.08	0.08	0.1	+ 317	+ 79.1	+ 305	+73.8
Cuba	1,048	872	1,195	0.2	0.2	0.2	+ 147	+ 14.0	+ 323	+37.0
Denmark	2,918	2,388	2,093	0.6	0.4	0.3	- 825	- 28.3	- 295	-12.4
France	14,469	12,255	10,090	2.9	2.3	1.5	- 4,379	- 30.3	- 2,165	-17.7
Germany	7,798	9,941	6,172	1.6	1.9	0.9	- 1,626	- 20.9	- 3,769	-37.9
Irish Free State	2,579	3,422	3,821	0.5	0.6	0.6	+ 1,242	+ 48.2	+ 399	+11.7
Italy	3,871	3,578	3,038	0.8	0.7	0.5	- 833	- 21.5	- 540	-15.1
Japan	11,996	13,002	16,476	2.4	2.4	2.5	+ 4,480	+ 37.3	+ 3,474	+26.7
Mexico	1,219	1,583	1,877	0.2	0.3	0.3	+ 658	+ 54.0	+ 294	+18.6
Netherlands	16,907	18,441	11,297	3.4	3.5	1.7	- 5,610	- 33.2	- 7,144	-38.7
Newfoundland	5,645	6,025	6,597	1.1	1.1	1.0	+ 952	+ 16.9	+ 572	+9.5
New Zealand	3,406	3,833	6,821	0.7	0.7	1.0	+ 3,415	+100.3	+ 2,988	+78.0
Norway	3,502	4,219	4,469	0.7	0.8	0.7	+ 967	+ 27.6	+ 250	+ 5.9
Peru	787	756	910	0.2	0.1	0.1	+ 123	+ 15.6	+ 154	+20.4
Spain	2,067	1,886	2,787	0.4	0.4	0.4	+ 720	+ 34.8	+ 901	+47.8
Sweden	3,092	1,435	1,378	0.6	0.3	0.2	- 1,714	- 55.4	- 57	- 4.0
Switzerland	227	213	286	0.05	0.04	0.04	+ 59	+ 26.0	+ 73	+34.3
United Kingdom	178,172	210,698	270,334	36.1	39.6	41.4	+ 92,162	+ 51.7	+ 59,636	+28.3
United States	162,631	170,542	222,544	32.9	32.1	34.1	+ 59,913	+ 36.8	+ 52,002	+30.5

Proportion of Canada's Trade with Empire and Foreign Countries, 1928 to 1934: -- The tendency of Canada's trade during the past four or five years has been towards a greater exchange of commodities with Empire countries. The statistics in the following table showing "Proportion of Canada's Imports from and Exports to Empire and Foreign Countries, 1926 to 1934", indicate that the proportion of Canada's imports from Empire countries from 1929 to 1934 increased from 19.8 to 30.6 per cent, and exports to, from 33.4 to 51.3 per cent; while the proportion of imports from foreign countries decreased from 80.2 to 69.4 per cent, and exports to, from 66.6 to 48.7 per cent. During the same interval the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom increased from 15.0 to 22.1 per cent, and exports to, from 24.5 to 41.4 per cent; while imports from the United States decreased from 68.6 to 57.2 per cent, and exports to, from 41.3 to 34.1 per cent.

Proportion of Canada's Imports from and Exports to Empire and Foreign Countries

Calendar Years	Empire Countries		Foreign Countries		United Kingdom		United States	
	Imports from	Exports to	Imports from	Exports to	Imports from	Exports to	Imports from	Exports to
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1926	21.3	43.8	78.7	56.2	16.4	36.0	66.3	36.6
1927	22.1	41.0	77.9	59.0	16.7	33.5	65.1	39.0
1928	20.8	40.4	79.2	59.6	15.6	33.0	67.5	36.5
1929	19.8	33.4	80.2	66.6	15.0	24.5	68.8	44.2
1930	22.6	35.8	77.4	64.2	16.2	26.5	64.8	44.7
1931	24.2	36.4	75.8	63.6	17.4	28.3	62.7	42.5
1932	28.3	44.0	71.7	56.0	20.7	36.1	58.2	32.9
1933	33.1	48.0	66.9	52.0	24.4	39.6	54.2	32.1
1934	30.6	51.3	69.4	48.7	22.1	41.4	57.2	34.1

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE WORLD, 1934.

(a) Summary of Canada's Trade with the World, 1934: - Canada's total external trade during the calendar year 1934 was valued at \$1,173,372,000, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$938,998,000, and in 1932 at \$954,453,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$234,374,000 or 24.9 per cent, and with the year 1932 to \$218,919,000 or 22.9 per cent. Imports as well as exports in 1934 show increases over the years 1933 and 1932, the increase in the imports in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$112,254,000, and over 1932 to \$60,855,000; while exports in 1934 exceeded exports in 1933 by \$122,120,000, and in 1932 by \$158,064,000. During 1934 Canada's imports amounted to \$513,469,000, in 1933 to \$401,215,000, and in 1932 to \$452,614,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$112,254,000 or 28.0 per cent, and over 1932 to \$60,855,000 or 13.4 per cent; while total exports in 1934 were valued at \$659,903,000, in 1933 at \$537,783,000, and in 1932 at \$501,839,000; the increase in the exports in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$122,120,000 or 22.7 per cent, and with 1932 to \$158,064,000 or 31.5 per cent. Canada's domestic exports in 1934 were valued at \$652,887,000, in 1933 at \$531,749,000, and in 1932 at \$439,809,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 totalling \$121,138,000 or 22.8 per cent, and over 1933 \$159,078,000 or 32.2 per cent.

For the calendar year 1934 Canada's visible merchandise trade balance was favourable to the extent of \$146,434,000, compared with a favourable merchandise trade balance in 1933 of \$136,568,000, and in 1932 of \$49,225,000; the improvement in Canada's merchandise trade balance in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$9,866,000, and with 1932 to \$97,209,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the visible trade balance with the world in 1934 was favourable to the extent of \$237,416,000, compared with a favourable balance in 1933 of \$198,037,000, and in 1932 of \$109,892,000.

For further details regarding Canada's trade with the world in merchandise and coin and bullion, calendar years, 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Summary of Canada's Trade with the World

	Years ended December 31 -			Increase (+)	Decrease (-)
	1932	1933	1934	1934 Compared with -	1933
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
<u>Merchandise</u>					
<u>Imports -</u>					
Dutiable goods	288,425	235,197	295,566	+ 7,141	+ 60,369
Free goods	164,189	166,018	217,903	+ 53,714	+ 51,885
Total Imports	452,614	401,215	513,469	+ 60,855	+ 112,254
<u>Exports -</u>					
Canadian produce	493,809	531,749	652,887	+ 159,078	+ 121,138
Foreign produce	8,030	6,034	7,016	- 1,014	+ 982
Total Exports	501,839	537,783	659,903	+ 158,064	+ 122,120
Total Trade	954,453	938,998	1,173,372	+ 218,919	+ 234,374
<u>Balance of Trade -</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable -	+ 49,225	+ 136,568	+ 146,434	+ 97,209	+ 9,866

Summary of Canada's Trade with the World - Con.

	Years ended December 31 -			Increase (+)	Decrease (-)
	1932	1933	1934	1934 Compared with -	1933
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>					
Imports -	1,120	858	764	-	356
Exports -					
Canadian produce	51,483	56,065	91,045	+ 39,562	+ 34,980
Foreign produce	10,304	6,262	701	- 9,603	- 5,561
Total Exports	61,787	62,327	91,746	+ 29,959	+ 29,419
Total Trade	62,907	63,185	92,510	+ 29,603	+ 29,325
<u>Balance of Trade -</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable -	+ 60,667	+ 61,469	+ 90,982	+ 30,315	+ 29,513
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>					
Imports	453,734	402,073	514,233	+ 60,499	+ 112,160
Exports	563,626	600,110	751,649	+ 188,023	+ 151,539
Balance of Trade					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable -	+ 109,892	+ 198,037	+ 237,416	+ 127,524	+ 39,379

(b) Canada's Principal Imports from the World, 1934: - The increase in Canada's imports in the calendar year 1934 compared with the year 1932, amounting to \$60,855,000 or 13.4 per cent, occurred in seven of the nine main groups. The increase in the seven main groups of imports to show increases amounted to \$66,498,000, and the decrease in the two main groups to show decreases, viz.: Wood, Wood Products and Paper, and Miscellaneous Commodities, amounted to \$5,643,000. From 1932 to 1934 imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$97,574,000 to \$109,201,000 or \$11,627,000. Under this group the following commodities show increases: Cocoa and chocolate, from \$1,432,000 to \$1,484,000; green coffee, from \$3,495,000 to \$3,570,000; corn, from \$2,824,000 to \$4,865,000; green fruit, from \$12,146,000 to \$12,242,000; dried fruits, from \$5,209,000 to \$5,314,000; gums and resins, from \$1,331,000 to \$1,628,000; molasses, from \$1,724,000 to \$2,415,000; rice, from \$1,158,000 to \$1,374,000; crude rubber, from \$2,136,000 to \$7,565,000; manufactured rubber, from \$1,812,000 to \$2,404,000; seeds, from \$1,390,000 to \$2,067,000; sugar, refined, from \$144,000 to \$196,000; tea, from \$5,878,000 to \$9,174,000; and vegetable oils, from \$5,724,000 to \$6,847,000; while the following commodities show decreases: Nuts (except cocoanuts), from \$2,597,000 to \$2,574,000; spirits, alcoholic, from \$15,516,000 to \$13,756,000; sugar for refining, from \$14,139,000 to \$14,132,000; raw tobacco, from \$2,921,000 to \$2,184,000; fresh vegetables, from \$4,681,000 to \$3,419,000; canned vegetables, from \$290,000 to \$224,000; and wines, from \$1,245,000 to \$1,073,000.

During the same period imports under the main group of Animals and Animal Products increased from \$17,463,000 to \$20,236,000 or \$2,773,000. The following commodities show increases under this group: Butter, from \$47,000 to \$435,000; fish, from \$1,432,000 to \$1,595,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$3,830,000 to \$4,821,000; hides, raw, from \$1,980,000 to \$2,819,000; leather, unmanufactured from \$2,210,000 to \$2,296,000; meats, from \$757,000 to \$999,000; and sausage casings, from \$368,000 to \$1,034,000; while the following commodities show

decreases: Animals, living, from \$1,469,000 to \$943,000; grease for soap and leather, from \$788,000 to \$610,000; and leather, manufactured, from \$2,028,000 to \$1,752,000. The imports under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$68,949,000 to \$83,872,000 or \$14,923,000. The following leading commodities under this group show increases: Artificial silk yarn, from \$597,000 to \$806,000; raw cotton, from \$7,640,000 to \$18,404,000; cotton fabrics, bleached, from \$891,000 to \$1,087,000; cotton fabrics, coloured, from \$4,194,000 to \$4,367,000; cotton fabrics, unbleached, from \$1,039,000 to \$1,615,000; cotton lace and embroidery, from \$653,000 to \$718,000; fishing lines, from \$959,000 to \$1,443,000; flax and hemp fabrics, from \$586,000 to \$947,000; jute fabrics, from \$2,573,000 to \$3,266,000; linen handkerchiefs, from \$408,000 to \$514,000; raw wool, from \$1,815,000 to \$3,644,000; wool noils and tops, from \$3,179,000 to \$4,775,000; woollen yarn, from \$2,413,000 to \$2,760,000; wool carpets, from \$319,000 to \$574,000; woollen dress goods to be dyed, from \$806,000 to \$1,378,000; tweeds, from \$503,000 to \$1,118,000; and woollen wearing apparel, from \$1,296,000 to \$1,305,000; while the following commodities under this group show decreases: Artificial silk products, from \$2,350,000 to \$1,576,000; binder twine, from \$1,576,000 to \$1,005,000; cotton yarn, from \$2,550,000 to \$2,299,000; cotton handkerchiefs, from \$593,000 to \$485,000; cotton wearing apparel, from \$1,118,000 to \$1,088,000; hats and caps, from \$945,000 to \$627,000; manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre, from \$2,214,000 to \$1,701,000; raw silk, from \$6,041,000 to \$3,821,000; silk fabrics and velvets, from \$2,381,000 to \$2,016,000; silk wearing apparel, from \$949,000 to \$829,000; and worsteds and serges, from \$3,768,000 to \$2,774,000.

Under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group from 1932 to 1934, imports decreased from \$22,837,000 to \$20,855,000 or \$1,982,000. The chief items under this group to show decreases were: Books and printed matter, chiefly advertising matter, newspapers and magazines, and text books, from \$9,831,000 to \$8,815,000; paper, mainly boxes and containers, paper board and printing paper, from \$6,790,000 to \$5,503,000; and manufactured wood, from \$3,109,000 to \$2,714,000; while imports of unmanufactured wood, principally logs and lumber, increased from \$3,107,000 to \$3,822,000. The imports under the main group of Iron and Its Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$67,346,000 to \$93,615,000 or \$26,269,000. Under this main group the following commodities show increases: Automobiles, from \$1,209,000 to \$1,997,000; automobile parts, from \$11,588,000 to \$19,475,000; band and hoop iron and steel, from \$1,036,000 to \$1,529,000; bars, including rails, from \$1,313,000 to \$2,124,000; castings and forgings, from \$1,584,000 to \$2,088,000; engines and boilers, chiefly automobile engines, from \$6,017,000 to \$7,011,000; farm implements, from \$2,205,000 to \$3,204,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$1,917,000 to \$2,210,000; iron ore, from \$184,000 to \$1,827,000; machinery, from \$16,457,000 to \$18,966,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$303,000 to \$844,000; plates and sheets, mainly tin plate, from \$10,385,000 to \$15,867,000; structural iron and steel, from \$1,135,000 to \$1,241,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$763,000 to \$1,297,000; tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$1,027,000 to \$1,173,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$845,000 to \$1,316,000; while the imports of stamped and coated products decreased from \$1,191,000 to \$1,069,000.

Imports under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$21,995,000 to \$25,960,000 or \$3,965,000. The items under this group to show increases were: Clocks and watches, from \$1,029,000 to \$1,301,000; precious metals, from \$1,145,000 to \$2,961,000; printing materials, from \$715,000 to \$723,000; and tin in blocks, pigs, etc., from \$809,000 to \$2,054,000; while imports under the following items show decreases: Aluminium and products, from \$3,404,000 to \$3,362,000; brass and products, from \$2,206,000 to \$2,059,000; copper and products, from \$777,000 to \$564,000; electric apparatus, from \$7,708,000 to \$7,654,000; and nickel and products from \$1,254,000 to \$1,161,000. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products imports from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$95,341,000 to \$101,994,000 or \$6,653,000. Imports under this group to show increases were: Asbestos products, from \$474,000 to \$621,000; clay and products, from \$5,406,000 to \$5,936,000; coal, from \$31,338,000 to \$35,065,000; coke, from \$2,777,000 to \$3,688,000; diamonds, unset, from \$427,000 to \$545,000; glass and glassware, from \$4,549,000 to \$5,240,000; crude petroleum oil, from \$29,467,000 to \$33,251,000; stone and products, from \$2,205,000 to \$3,521,000; and sulphur, from \$2,023,000 to \$2,589,000; while imports of gasoline decreased from \$9,034,000 to \$3,842,000; lubricating oil, from \$3,028,000 to \$2,393,000; and salt, from \$596,000 to \$586,000.

The imports under the Chemicals and Allied Products group from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$27,862,000 to \$28,150,000 or \$288,000. Under this group the following items show increases: Acids, from \$871,000 to \$1,139,000; dyeing and tanning materials, from \$3,744,000 to \$4,815,000; fertilizers, from \$2,117,000 to \$2,410,000; paints and varnishes, from \$2,765,000 to \$3,293,000; and potash and compounds, from \$349,000 to \$363,000; while the imports of the following items show decreases: Cellulose products, from \$2,615,000 to \$1,803,000; compounds of tetraethyl lead, from \$1,518,000 to \$1,054,000; drugs and medicines, from \$2,832,000 to \$2,600,000; perfumery, from \$737,000 to \$431,000; soap from \$972,000 to \$450,000; and soda and compounds from \$2,570,000 to \$2,388,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities imports decreased from \$33,246,000 to \$29,585,000 or \$3,661,000. From 1932 to 1934 the following

items show decreases: Articles for exhibition, from \$3,050,000 to \$226,000; containers (outside coverings), from \$2,733,000 to \$2,400,000; express parcels, from \$1,158,000 to \$1,149,000; films, from \$980,000 to \$838,000; jewellery, from \$777,000 to \$622,000; pocket books, purses, etc., from \$519,000 to \$476,000; and settlers' effects, from \$7,065,000 to \$2,991,000; while the imports of the following items under this group show increases: Articles exported returned within five years, from \$1,420,000 to \$3,507,000; musical instruments, from \$407,000 to \$429,000; scientific and educational equipment, from \$2,687,000 to \$2,717,000; and works of art, from \$501,000 to \$656,000.

For further details respecting Canada's commodity imports, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Imports from the World
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years:		
	1932	1933	1934
Total Imports	\$ 452,614,257	\$ 401,214,311	\$ 513,469,497
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 97,574,294	\$ 87,666,809	\$ 109,201,542
Principal Imports:			
Cocoa and chocolate	Lb. 22,501,669	27,336,651	23,675,355
	\$ 1,431,681	1,467,603	1,484,329
Coffee, green	Lb. 30,673,354	33,531,659	34,162,308
	\$ 3,494,589	3,453,801	3,570,291
Corn	Bush. 7,214,446	5,508,298	8,327,121
	\$ 2,823,860	2,582,404	4,864,812
Fruits, green	\$ 12,145,722	10,379,892	12,242,129
Fruits, dried	Lb. 85,490,396	67,137,063	83,495,418
	\$ 5,209,044	3,903,128	5,313,566
Fruits, canned	Lb. 11,523,845	21,326,891	20,095,005
	\$ 587,903	764,380	753,052
Gums and resins	Lb. 23,789,160	38,677,639	40,718,291
	\$ 1,331,274	1,514,465	1,628,313
Molasses	Gal. 9,098,023	12,644,520	9,789,555
	\$ 1,724,421	2,087,392	2,415,304
Nuts (except cocoanuts)	Lb. 36,377,351	39,534,879	52,059,094
	\$ 2,597,338	2,568,523	2,573,810
Rice	Cwt. 592,906	621,761	732,642
	\$ 1,157,916	1,066,869	1,374,114
Rubber, crude	Lb. 46,853,830	43,288,679	63,717,382
	\$ 2,136,389	2,745,726	7,564,544
Rubber, manufactured	\$ 1,812,269	1,803,986	2,403,779
Seeds	\$ 1,389,633	1,027,178	2,066,930
Spirits, alcoholic	Pf.gal. 928,520	676,867	748,847
	\$ 15,515,754	12,351,259	13,755,512
Sugar, for refining	Cwt. 8,645,651	7,845,233	8,553,138
	\$ 14,138,543	13,141,537	14,131,845
Sugar, refined	Cwt. 37,866	54,589	51,045
	\$ 143,930	162,148	196,358
Tea	Lb. 40,417,747	30,414,116	38,533,795
	\$ 5,878,277	5,732,174	9,173,682
Tobacco, raw	Lb. 10,261,643	9,510,955	3,602,232
	\$ 2,920,772	2,531,109	2,184,144

Canada's Principal Imports from the World - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Vegetable oils	Gal.	11,207,411	13,002,974
	\$	5,724,359	6,088,876
Vegetables, fresh	\$	4,681,201	3,139,718
Vegetables, canned	Lb.	3,081,624	2,076,133
	\$	290,041	194,596
Wines	\$	1,244,957	993,698
			223,507
			1,073,007
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$	17,463,797	17,630,552
Principal Imports:			
Animals, living	\$	1,468,557	1,018,277
Butter	Lb.	238,145	1,377,137
	\$	47,487	235,999
Fish	\$	1,432,083	1,268,889
Furs, chiefly raw	\$	3,829,559	3,911,838
Grease for soap and leather	Cwt.	233,829	264,158
	\$	787,701	895,847
Hides, raw	Cwt.	296,823	314,179
	\$	1,979,986	2,887,105
Leather, unmanufactured	\$	2,210,489	2,088,075
Leather, manufactured	\$	2,027,998	1,583,534
Meats	\$	757,406	847,269
Sausage casings	\$	368,165	573,321
			999,100
			1,034,086
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$	68,949,025	70,275,087
Principal Imports:			
Artificial silk yarn	Lb.	1,088,393	1,757,017
	\$	597,055	1,094,723
Artificial silk products	\$	2,350,302	1,678,469
Binder twine	Cwt.	268,510	225,478
	\$	1,576,287	1,280,755
Cotton, raw	Lb.	97,355,332	119,667,091
	\$	7,639,728	11,855,038
Cotton yarns	Lb.	4,389,444	4,771,826
	\$	2,550,262	2,462,079
Cotton fabrics, bleached	Lb.	1,682,684	1,814,802
	\$	891,295	994,260
Cotton fabrics, coloured	Lb.	6,925,006	6,424,108
	\$	4,194,410	3,761,930
Cotton fabrics, unbleached	Lb.	4,357,928	5,245,548
	\$	1,038,731	1,471,053
Cotton handkerchiefs	Lb.	381,267	239,643
	\$	592,899	471,251
Cotton lace and embroidery	\$	653,748	611,236
Cotton wearing apparel	\$	1,117,562	930,004
			1,087,872

Canada's Principal Imports from the World - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Fishing lines	\$ 959,376	1,005,824	1,442,839
Flax and hemp fabrics	\$ 586,232	1,063,843	946,836
Hats and caps	\$ 944,794	671,996	626,646
Jute fabrics	Yd. 69,058,731	65,968,361	74,014,536
	\$ 2,573,184	2,650,010	3,266,358
Linen handkerchiefs	Lb. 139,148	172,613	178,493
	\$ 408,310	490,984	514,439
Manila, sisal, jute, etc., fibre	Lb. 74,602,900	69,859,300	48,283,000
	\$ 2,213,518	2,250,759	1,701,314
Silk, raw	Lb. 2,866,080	2,415,975	2,647,050
	\$ 6,040,997	4,438,225	3,820,833
Silk fabrics and velvets	\$ 2,381,079	1,809,098	2,015,702
Silk wearing apparel	\$ 949,178	771,808	828,701
Wool, raw	Lb. 8,717,137	13,761,078	14,932,204
	\$ 1,814,534	2,650,864	3,643,860
Wool noils and tops	Lb. 8,833,471	11,002,838	9,702,167
	\$ 3,178,892	4,397,008	4,774,519
Woollen yarn	Lb. 3,265,587	3,986,741	3,330,059
	\$ 2,412,803	2,865,375	2,760,347
Wool carpets	Sq.ft. 639,338	935,066	1,281,469
	\$ 318,966	419,199	573,760
Woollen dress goods to be dyed	Lb. 819,728	1,023,010	1,288,346
	\$ 805,984	1,010,646	1,378,044
Woollen tweeds	Lb. 530,008	706,949	1,177,061
	\$ 503,388	682,029	1,117,683
Worsteds and serges	Lb. 3,228,587	1,946,976	2,105,967
	\$ 3,767,548	2,350,922	2,774,206
Woollen wearing apparel	\$ 1,295,690	1,122,663	1,305,121
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 22,837,448	18,782,657	20,855,164
Principal Imports:			
Books and printed matter (Total)	\$ 9,831,459	8,340,484	8,815,253
Advertising pamphlets, etc.	Lb. 2,692,762	2,044,535	2,435,271
	\$ 1,078,120	878,850	959,573
Newspapers and magazines	\$ 3,061,639	2,708,993	2,740,842
Text books	\$ 1,048,212	942,729	962,545
Paper (Total)	\$ 6,790,363	5,345,603	5,503,081
Boxes and containers	\$ 567,090	358,495	283,547
Paper board	Lb. 13,896,251	10,064,901	11,623,990
	\$ 607,445	419,133	470,029
Printing paper	Lb. 9,880,521	10,211,330	7,082,934
	\$ 928,547	750,685	620,843
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)	\$ 3,106,638	2,615,437	3,822,332
Logs	M ft. 4,326	13,211	38,589
	\$ 80,629	222,649	510,353

Canada's Principal Imports from the World -- Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years --			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper -- Con.</u>				
Principal Imports -- Con.				
Wood unmanufactured -- Con.				
Lumber and timber	M ft.	42,970	37,359	57,206
	\$	1,926,175	1,668,436	2,341,648
Veneers	\$	363,180	245,831	291,176
Wood, manufactured (Total)	\$	3,108,988	2,481,133	2,714,498
Cork manufactures	\$	562,120	371,935	463,421
Furniture	\$	417,558	414,475	475,232
Staves	\$	204,004	436,934	288,380
Wood pulp	Cwt.	268,397	114,172	164,102
	\$	478,789	177,289	257,782
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group	\$	67,346,223	60,734,395	93,615,090
Principal Imports:				
Automobiles	No.	1,449	1,781	2,905
	\$	1,208,893	1,204,268	1,997,129
Automobile parts	\$	11,588,190	10,836,590	19,474,767
Band and hoop	Cwt.	295,457	280,700	364,530
	\$	1,036,208	998,334	1,528,795
Bars, including rails	Cwt..	480,841	429,375	717,353
	\$	1,313,531	1,274,684	2,124,001
Castings and forgings	\$	1,584,238	1,261,742	2,087,981
Engines and boilers (Total)	\$	6,016,895	5,001,770	7,010,641
Automobile engines	No.	25,299	17,467	24,308
	\$	4,395,850	3,379,667	4,823,930
Farm implements and machinery	\$	2,204,646	2,290,401	3,204,029
Hardware and cutlery	\$	1,917,095	1,870,636	2,209,950
Iron ore	Ton	67,567	205,703	977,341
	\$	184,363	400,747	1,827,308
Machinery	\$	16,457,167	12,177,487	18,965,927
Pigs, ingots and blooms	Cwt.	179,254	154,706	506,628
	\$	303,278	400,288	844,024
Plates and sheets (Total)	Cwt.	3,834,259	3,895,873	5,110,743
	\$	10,385,014	11,972,881	15,867,210
Tin plate	Cwt.	806,379	1,621,083	1,695,300
	\$	3,189,360	7,115,172	7,793,165
Stamped and coated products	\$	1,190,721	952,718	1,069,225
Structural iron and steel	Cwt.	612,520	370,860	642,020
	\$	1,134,545	682,997	1,240,674
Tools, hand or machine	\$	762,650	848,182	1,296,993
Tubes, pipes and fittings	\$	1,027,096	788,659	1,172,596
Wire and manufactures	\$	844,973	814,748	1,315,734
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group	\$	21,994,565	18,035,947	25,959,546
Principal Imports:				
Aluminium and products (Total)	\$	3,403,989	2,813,388	3,362,428

Canada's Principal Imports from the World - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Aluminium and products	Cwt.		
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite	\$	1,035,373	1,098,721
		2,059,546	1,963,048
Aluminium products	\$	1,344,443	850,340
Brass and products	\$	2,206,468	1,495,750
Clocks and watches	\$	1,021,899	956,843
Copper and products	\$	777,268	440,676
Electric apparatus	\$	7,708,111	5,248,917
Nickel and products	\$	1,253,925	1,051,843
Precious metals and products	\$	1,145,016	1,329,579
Printing materials	\$	715,098	572,126
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.	Cwt.	31,484	28,341
	\$	809,437	1,149,378
			2,053,773
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$	95,341,195	78,137,097
Principal Imports:			
Asbestos products	\$	474,097	454,108
Clay and products (Total)	\$	5,405,750	4,961,265
Tableware of china	\$	2,866,320	2,519,051
Coal	Ton	11,959,037	11,204,037
	\$	31,337,809	28,122,191
Coke for fuel	Ton	585,910	512,021
	\$	2,777,310	2,321,981
Diamonds, unset	\$	426,602	331,878
Gasoline	Gal.	101,553,775	56,810,637
	\$	9,034,362	3,992,068
Glass and glassware	\$	4,548,675	3,957,515
Kerosene oil	Gal.	1,734,047	1,634,010
	\$	133,611	123,537
Lubricating oil	Gal.	11,602,919	9,868,734
	\$	3,028,022	2,624,334
Petroleum oil, crude	Gal.	967,616,700	1,023,456,354
	\$	29,466,912	22,819,739
Salt	Cwt.	2,040,650	2,712,416
	\$	595,954	651,237
Stone and products	\$	2,205,463	1,866,732
Sulphur	Cwt.	2,099,895	2,816,202
	\$	2,023,085	2,529,920
			2,589,311
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$	27,861,580	24,068,278
Principal Imports:			
Acids	\$	871,462	996,711
Cellulose products	\$	2,614,787	1,546,345
Compounds of tetraethyl lead	Lb.	1,525,825	1,571,775
	\$	1,517,639	1,212,990
			1,053,503

Canada's Principal Imports from the World - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Drugs and medicines	\$ 2,832,025	2,588,168	2,600,496
Dyeing and tanning materials	Lb. 34,856,538	42,115,199	36,633,077
	\$ 3,743,905	4,397,359	4,814,521
Fertilizers	Cwt. 2,471,919	2,051,146	3,077,526
	\$ 2,117,388	1,801,457	2,409,941
Paints and varnishes	\$ 2,765,137	2,480,126	3,292,956
Perfumery	\$ 737,274	438,723	430,609
Potash and compounds	Lb. 3,786,709	4,413,740	4,815,447
	\$ 348,932	393,645	363,270
Soap	\$ 971,594	356,948	449,562
Soda and compounds	Lb. 121,064,889	101,811,732	107,643,027
	\$ 2,569,783	2,063,156	2,388,443
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 33,246,130	25,833,489	29,585,586
Principal Imports:			
Articles for exhibition	\$ 3,050,313	2,360,868	2,225,615
Articles returned within five years	\$ 1,420,036	1,720,127	3,506,730
Containers (outside coverings)	\$ 2,732,887	2,222,001	2,399,781
Express parcels	\$ 1,158,181	989,806	1,149,481
Films	\$ 980,261	804,862	837,872
Jewellery	\$ 776,682	552,688	621,842
Musical instruments	\$ 407,032	314,210	429,508
Pocket books, purses, etc.	\$ 518,901	413,003	475,722
Scientific and educational equipment	\$ 2,686,762	2,293,754	2,717,217
Settlers' effects	\$ 7,064,965	4,184,855	2,990,504
Works of art	\$ 501,003	472,999	656,347

(c) Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World, 1934: - The increase in Canada's domestic exports in the calendar year 1934 over similar exports in 1932, amounting to \$159,078,000 or 32.2 per cent, occurred in each of the nine main groups. Under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products Canada's exports from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$204,057,000 to \$229,380,000 or \$25,323,000. The chief items of export to show increases under this main group were: Alcoholic beverages, from \$11,691,000 to \$20,074,000 (whiskey under this sub-group increased from \$11,624,000 to \$19,840,000); fruits, from \$7,760,000 to \$11,444,000 (green apples under this sub-group increased from \$6,422,000 to \$9,177,000, and canned fruits, from \$588,000 to \$1,432,000); grains, from \$142,708,000 to \$143,914,000 (under this sub-group the exports of barley increased from \$4,451,000 to \$7,718,000, wheat, from \$128,385,000 to \$131,158,000, though the quantity shows a decrease of 60,307,000 bushels; while exports of oats decreased from \$4,979,000 to \$4,240,000, and rye, from \$4,410,000 to \$4,55,000); grain products, increased from \$24,656,000 to \$30,574,000 (under this sub-group, bran, shorts and middlings increased from \$1,417,000 to \$2,318,000, cereal foods, from \$2,253,000 to \$3,227,000, malt, from \$1,353,000 to \$3,241,000, oatmeal and rolled oats, from \$2,067,000 to \$2,220,000, and wheat flour, from \$17,183,000 to \$18,377,000); hay, from \$230,000 to \$695,000; rubber and products, from \$6,672,000 to \$11,990,000 (the chief items under this sub-group to show increases were: Footwear of rubber, from \$2,235,000 to \$3,569,000; inner tubes, from \$203,000 to \$1,72,000; and pneumatic tire casings, from \$3,045,000 to \$6,066,000); sugar and products, from \$1,347,000 to

\$1,459,000; and vegetables and products, from \$3,304,000 to \$4,481,000 (under this sub-group potatoes increased from \$802,000 to \$1,617,000, turnips, from \$378,000 to \$533,000, and canned vegetables, from \$51,000 to \$988,000; while exports of seeds decreased from \$1,082,000 to \$717,000, and raw tobacco, from \$2,170,000 to \$2,027,000).

The exports under the main group of Animals and Animal Products from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$55,583,000 to \$82,569,000 or \$26,981,000. Under this main group the exports of animals, living, increased from \$2,624,000 to \$4,719,000 (under this sub-group cattle exports increased from \$2,130,000 to \$4,031,000); eggs in the shell, from \$68,000 to \$455,000; fish, from \$17,862,000 to \$21,473,000 (the exports of fresh fish increased from \$7,057,000 to \$7,921,000, dried, salted and pickled fish, from \$3,444,000 to \$4,422,000, and preserved or canned fish, chiefly canned lobsters and salmon, from \$7,361,000 to \$9,130,000); furs, undressed, from \$10,870,000 to \$14,793,000; hides, raw, from \$540,000 to \$1,777,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$2,324,000 to \$3,292,000; leather, manufactured, from \$231,000 to \$633,000; meats, from \$6,538,000 to \$22,689,000 (bacon and ham exports under this sub-group increased from \$3,797,000 to \$18,953,000); and sausage casings, from \$541,000 to \$1,192,000; while exports of lard and compounds decreased from \$338,000 to \$63,000; and milk and products, from \$11,862,000 to \$8,883,000 (under this sub-group butter exports decreased from \$656,000 to \$101,000, and cheese, from \$8,915,000 to \$6,572,000; while exports of processed milk increased from \$2,093,000 to \$2,209,000). Under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products the Dominion's exports increased from \$4,815,000 to \$7,335,000 or \$2,520,000. The chief items to show increases were: Cotton goods, from \$1,137,000 to \$1,902,000; socks and stockings, from \$1,016,000 to \$1,792,000; and raw wool from \$322,000 to \$639,000; while exports of binder twine, decreased from \$371,000 to \$675,000, and felt manufactures, from \$417,000 to \$413,000.

Under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, the exports from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$133,982,000 to \$160,712,000 or \$26,730,000. The principal commodities under this main group to show increases were: Books and printed matter, from \$599,000 to \$672,000; paper, from \$86,324,000 to \$87,209,000 (under this sub-group paper board increased from \$1,692,000 to \$3,013,000; while there was a slight decrease in the value of newsprint paper exported from \$82,966,000 to \$82,079,000, the quantity exported increased from 35,535,000 cwt. to 47,992,000 cwt.); and wood and products, from \$47,059,000 to \$72,831,000 (the items under this sub-group to show increases were: Doors, sashes and blinds, from \$15,000 to \$637,000, logs, from \$1,897,000 to \$2,637,000, planks and boards, from \$12,598,000 to \$26,071,000; pulpwood, from \$4,831,000 to \$6,680,000, railway ties, from \$287,000 to \$605,000; shingles, from \$2,510,000 to \$3,481,000, square timber, from \$1,562,000 to \$1,771,000, and wood pulp, from \$13,930,000 to \$25,445,000). The exports under the main group of Iron and Its Products increased from \$16,326,000 to \$27,402,000 or \$11,076,000. The principal items of export to show increases were: Automobiles, from \$5,216,000 to \$17,204,000; automobile parts, from \$1,846,000 to \$2,415,000; farm implements, from \$1,524,000 to \$3,257,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$885,000 to \$1,958,000; machinery, from \$3,597,000 to \$4,754,000; pigs, ingots and billets, chiefly ferro-manganese, from \$884,000 to \$1,936,000; rolling mill products, from \$240,000 to \$1,577,000; scrap iron and steel, from \$105,000 to \$691,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$206,000 to \$801,000; tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$681,000 to \$908,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$65,000 to \$321,000.

Canada's exports under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$48,130,000 to \$93,677,000 or \$45,547,000. Under this main group the following items show increases: aluminium and products, chiefly aluminium in bars, ingots, etc., from \$3,903,000 to \$3,008,000; brass and products, from \$703,000 to \$973,000; copper and products, chiefly copper in ingots or other forms, from \$16,232,000 to \$23,314,000; electric apparatus, from \$1,317,000 to \$2,131,000; gold, raw, from \$3,926,000 to \$3,993,000; lead in pigs, from \$3,269,000 to \$5,238,000; nickel, from \$7,281,000 to \$23,913,000 (under this sub-group nickel in matte or speiss increased from \$2,758,000 to \$10,541,000, nickel oxide, from \$501,000 to \$2,014,000, and nickel, fine, from \$1,023,000 to \$16,358,000); platinum in concentrates or other forms from \$1,135,000 to \$5,186,000; silver bullion, from \$3,978,000 to \$4,934,000; and zinc spelter, from \$3,853,000 to \$6,991,000. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products the exports increased from \$9,658,000 to \$15,758,000 or \$6,100,000. Canada's domestic exports of raw asbestos increased from \$3,101,000 to \$5,029,000; coke, from \$277,000 to \$455,000; stone and products, chiefly artificial abrasives, crude, from \$2,017,000 to \$4,937,000; and tar and pitch, from \$203,000 to \$391,000; while exports of coal decreased from \$1,433,000 to \$1,401,000; and petroleum and products, chiefly crude petroleum and gasoline, from \$1,289,000 to \$1,203,000.

Exports under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products increased from \$11,033,000 to \$14,350,000 or \$3,317,000. Under this main group the exports of acids increased from \$1,872,000 to \$2,842,000; cobalt oxide and salt, from \$390,000 to \$436,000; fertilizers, from \$2,959,000 to \$3,785,000, paints and varnishes, from \$374,000 to \$600,000; soap, from \$395,000 to \$914,000; and soda and compounds from \$2,713,000 to \$3,260,000; while exports of medicinal drugs decreased from \$818,000 to \$797,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities the Dominion's exports from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$10,219,000 to \$11,704,000 or \$1,485,000. The leading commodities to show increases under this group were: Containers (usual outside coverings), from \$245,000 to \$424,000; electrical energy, from \$1,788,000 to \$2,948,000; settlers' effects, from \$3,135,000 to \$3,283,000; and stationery, from \$516,000 to \$592,000; while exports of brushes decreased from \$91,000 to \$64,000; films, from \$3,232,000 to \$2,940,000; and ships and vessels, from \$273,000 to \$223,000.

For further details relative to Canada's domestic exports, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1932	1933	1934
Total Domestic Exports	\$	493,808,841	531,749,179	652,887,228
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	204,057,337	198,446,870	229,380,466
Principal Exports:				
Alcoholic beverages (Total)	\$	11,691,460	9,482,467	20,074,353
Ale, beer and porter	Gal.	44,527	391,701	76,210
	\$	49,464	421,910	80,864
Whiskey	Pf. gal.	2,347,177	1,624,075	3,074,757
	\$	11,623,716	9,038,215	19,840,327
Fodder, n.o.p.	\$	513,232	546,589	739,509
Fruits (Total)	\$	7,759,757	12,710,273	11,443,986
Apples, fresh	Brl.	1,569,384	2,905,415	2,405,050
	\$	6,421,992	11,043,439	9,177,270
Fruits, canned	Lb.	10,350,778	16,512,627	24,659,131
	\$	588,078	900,088	1,431,536
Grains (Total)	\$	142,708,199	127,213,228	143,914,042
Barley	Bush.	9,992,743	2,011,278	11,406,337
	\$	4,451,278	761,735	7,718,157
Oats	Bush.	15,437,074	6,018,389	11,426,443
	\$	4,979,433	1,696,699	4,240,097
Rye	Bush.	8,900,434	2,864,681	719,878
	\$	4,410,441	1,543,969	453,020
Wheat	Bush.	228,219,755	192,274,861	167,913,055
	\$	128,385,733	122,687,686	131,157,717
Grain products (Total)	\$	24,655,508	28,686,146	30,574,022
Bran and shorts	Cwt.	1,891,819	2,897,514	2,322,988
	\$	1,417,182	2,166,586	2,318,281
Cereal foods	\$	2,253,442	2,853,801	3,226,576
Malt	Bush.	1,743,019	2,937,829	3,316,244
	\$	1,357,702	2,365,858	3,241,433
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Cwt.	606,105	489,890	553,719
	\$	2,066,940	1,716,897	2,220,341
Wheat flour	Brl.	5,131,781	5,570,424	5,053,732
	\$	17,182,775	19,016,758	18,377,483

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Hay	Ton	29,314	30,428	58,014
	\$	230,189	275,743	694,931
Rubber and products (Total)	\$	6,672,048	7,644,436	11,990,151
Footwear of rubber	Pair	2,390,498	3,382,063	5,065,661
	\$	2,235,249	2,780,245	3,568,558
Inner tubes	No.	218,528	301,568	555,317
	\$	202,535	245,436	471,768
Pneumatic tire casings	No.	413,553	485,848	819,636
	\$	3,044,889	3,336,069	6,065,865
Seeds (Total)	\$	1,081,982	1,373,040	716,892
Clover seed	Bush.	127,317	91,957	66,652
	\$	716,867	619,644	539,999
Flaxseed	Bush.	367,450	614,925	6,820
	\$	279,374	695,735	24,956
Sugar and products (Total)	\$	1,347,345	1,533,086	1,458,662
Maple sugar	lb.	3,399,176	2,370,802	3,639,805
	\$	606,260	389,475	562,046
Sugar, refined	Cwt.	90,483	179,944	106,873
	\$	428,337	843,613	490,444
Tobacco, raw	Lb.	11,195,445	13,876,817	8,769,979
	\$	3,177,764	3,663,797	2,026,802
Vegetables and products (Total)	\$	3,303,782	4,176,144	4,481,051
Potatoes	Bush.	2,061,001	1,924,660	2,341,094
	\$	802,087	1,179,261	1,616,914
Turnips	Bush.	1,963,168	1,961,778	1,872,042
	\$	377,758	483,116	532,763
Pickles and sauces	\$	1,202,868	1,549,508	1,226,299
Vegetables, canned	Lb.	18,037,059	17,409,878	20,707,697
	\$	580,673	806,895	987,541
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	55,588,365	67,151,618	82,569,635
Principal Exports -				
Animals, living (Total)	\$	2,624,373	4,170,077	4,719,404
Cattle	No.	33,285	60,134	64,975
	\$	2,130,222	3,669,394	4,031,401
Horses	No.	5,077	6,470	4,479
	\$	212,008	326,510	422,329
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	272,818	1,987,612	2,001,024
	\$	68,004	423,445	454,502
Fish (Total)	Cwt.	2,580,345	3,032,593	2,875,546
	\$	17,862,359	19,636,084	21,473,113
Fish, fresh	Cwt.	844,956	998,623	1,097,435
	\$	7,056,818	7,492,277	7,920,903
Fish, dried, salted or pickled	Cwt.	1,250,973	1,449,442	1,241,256
	\$	3,414,464	4,002,255	4,422,256
Fish, canned or preserved	Cwt.	484,416	584,526	536,855
	\$	7,361,077	8,141,552	9,129,954

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Animals and Animal Products - Con.</u>			
<u>Principal Exports - Con.</u>			
Fish - Con.			
Fish, canned or preserved - Con.			
Lobsters, canned	Cwt.	56,640	67,294
\$		2,469,550	2,450,863
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	376,235	459,644
\$		4,467,596	5,270,092
Furs, undressed (Total)	\$	10,870,456	11,924,885
Beaver skins	No.	84,646	78,079
\$		895,473	801,215
Fox skins	No.	258,512	248,644
\$		6,023,041	6,521,770
Mink skins	No.	164,681	203,002
\$		1,117,485	1,627,181
Muskrat skins	No.	1,803,103	1,805,214
\$		942,111	1,052,138
Hides, raw	Cwt.	124,180	334,004
\$		539,597	2,315,422
Lard and compounds	Cwt.	52,119	30,771
\$		337,680	214,653
Leather, unmanufactured	\$	2,324,465	3,237,846
Leather, manufactured	\$	231,160	346,469
Meats (Total)	\$	6,538,145	11,090,549
Bacon and hams	Cwt.	358,204	732,972
\$		3,796,871	8,423,710
Milk and products (Total)	\$	11,861,735	11,040,863
Butter	Cwt.	35,057	44,372
\$		656,364	826,819
Cheese	Cwt.	869,399	741,686
\$		8,914,705	8,076,620
Milk, processed	Cwt.	247,598	277,006
\$		2,097,899	2,097,153
Sausage casings	\$	540,710	871,229
			1,191,923
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group	\$	4,614,410	7,046,253
<u>Principal Exports -</u>			
Binder twine	Cwt.	168,459	150,313
\$		870,886	705,442
Cotton goods	\$	1,136,765	1,089,056
Felt manufactures	\$	447,132	421,081
Rags	Cwt.	82,018	118,260
\$		167,792	407,693
Socks and stockings	Doz.pr.	138,735	192,795
\$		1,016,354	1,246,232
Wool, raw	Lb.	3,712,469	11,257,749
\$		322,005	1,912,494
			638,981

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>			
Total Exports under this group	\$ 133,981,594	131,359,211	160,711,624
Principal Exports -			
Books and printed matter	\$ 599,382	573,709	672,012
Paper (Total)	\$ 86,323,539	72,396,132	87,208,721
Board - Pulp and fibre	Cwt. 149,681	192,868	275,579
	\$ 524,231	605,745	840,810
Other board	\$ 1,163,500	1,163,016	2,172,021
Book paper	Cwt. 22,407	32,261	53,693
	\$ 184,851	226,982	363,118
Newsprint paper	Cwt. 35,535,275	36,762,098	47,992,470
	\$ 82,966,199	69,209,515	82,078,659
Wrapping paper	Cwt. 207,827	147,362	268,400
	\$ 857,868	414,111	729,223
Wood and products (Total)	\$ 47,058,673	58,339,170	72,830,391
Doors, sashes and blinds	\$ 14,724	306,056	637,294
Logs	M ft. 203,920	283,225	257,964
	\$ 1,896,657	2,691,140	2,636,563
Match splints	\$ 509,471	331,987	343,813
Planks and boards (Total)	M ft. 674,167	1,017,837	1,367,603
	\$ 12,597,666	17,421,415	26,071,116
Douglas fir	M ft. 243,060	392,571	548,173
	\$ 3,098,554	5,187,984	8,359,122
Pine	M ft. 92,263	126,345	122,516
	\$ 2,434,657	3,105,833	3,441,950
Spruce	M ft. 201,880	331,793	486,356
	\$ 4,075,869	5,688,493	9,674,242
Pulpwood	Cord 529,019	651,958	923,219
	\$ 4,830,506	4,696,459	6,680,307
Railway ties	No. 338,730	570,042	833,155
	\$ 286,518	423,943	605,341
Shingles	\$ 2,510,419	3,439,596	3,483,917
Timber, square	M ft. 116,622	122,704	123,523
	\$ 1,561,649	1,558,091	1,771,151
Wood pulp	Cwt. 9,045,857	12,170,186	12,112,818
	\$ 16,930,064	23,364,637	25,444,844
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group	1 16,325,772	22,182,952	37,402,314
Principal Exports -			
Automobiles - Freight	No. 2,734	4,575	12,094
	\$ 963,295	1,693,070	4,215,429
Passenger	No. 9,800	15,823	31,271
	\$ 1,282,666	6,312,989	12,983,365
Parts of	\$ 1,846,033	1,337,302	2,117,222
Farm implements	\$ 1,524,498	1,468,836	3,256,813
Hardware and cutlery	\$ 885,192	1,019,547	1,958,074
Machinery	\$ 3,596,762	3,179,765	4,754,496

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Iron and Its Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Pigs, ingots and billets (Total)	Ton	19,799	68,783	73,834
	\$	884,464	2,616,001	1,935,973
Ferro-manganese	Ton	16,128	47,078	27,142
	\$	784,796	2,170,272	896,251
Rolling mill products (Total)	Ton	5,680	25,707	52,617
	\$	239,606	786,022	1,577,391
Rails	Ton	4,861	24,796	13,370
	\$	187,563	727,054	391,240
Scrap iron or steel	Ton	20,068	143,577	92,518
	\$	104,933	880,821	691,454
Tools, hand and machine	\$	205,917	503,356	803,874
Tubes, pipes and fittings	\$	680,978	733,913	908,427
Wire and manufactures	\$	64,912	224,169	820,854
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	48,130,177	69,340,625	93,677,123
Principal Exports -				
Aluminium products (Total)	\$	3,903,386	6,301,974	8,007,642
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.	Cwt.	183,450	339,135	417,470
	\$	2,797,257	5,979,988	7,206,541
Brass products	\$	702,656	931,416	972,682
Copper and products (Total)	\$	16,231,628	16,917,946	23,313,762
Copper in ore	Cwt.	379,649	354,361	351,452
	\$	1,915,096	1,723,705	1,655,936
Copper blister	Cwt.	219,945	151,360	269,622
	\$	1,233,090	1,250,750	2,113,200
Copper in forms	Cwt.	2,009,236	1,920,489	2,454,571
	\$	12,654,140	13,407,604	18,745,703
Electric apparatus	\$	1,317,070	1,878,185	2,130,819
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.	\$	3,925,729	2,299,650	3,997,992
Lead in pigs	Cwt.	2,139,907	2,843,294	2,831,590
	\$	3,269,121	4,922,514	5,238,203
Nickel (Total)	Cwt.	320,719	880,821	1,181,521
	\$	7,283,964	22,795,968	28,913,230
Nickel in matte or speiss	Cwt.	151,692	383,253	583,430
	\$	2,757,713	6,862,502	10,540,877
Nickel oxide	Cwt.	17,372	76,646	50,815
	\$	503,503	2,760,193	2,074,427
Nickel, fine	Cwt.	151,655	420,922	547,238
	\$	4,022,748	13,173,273	16,357,933
Platinum in concentrates or other forms	Oz.	14,202	29,228	133,072
	\$	1,135,388	1,168,565	5,186,489
Silver in ore	Oz.	3,488,094	3,362,354	1,745,152
	\$	982,652	1,093,464	714,444
Silver bullion	Oz.	13,504,060	10,738,729	10,664,182
	\$	3,978,438	3,759,387	4,933,690
Zinc spelter	Cwt.	1,753,218	1,734,534	2,378,941
	\$	3,852,990	4,990,705	6,990,639

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the World - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group	\$ 9,657,909	13,308,957	15,758,171
Principal Exports ..			
Asbestos, raw	Ton 112,430	148,997	158,244
	\$ 3,101,235	4,989,794	5,029,496
Coal	Ton 285,487	259,233	306,335
	\$ 1,433,036	1,188,225	1,400,978
Coke	Ton 25,987	21,574	34,924
	\$ 277,141	280,193	488,074
Petroleum and products (Total)	\$ 1,289,459	1,747,295	1,203,316
Petroleum oil, crude	Gal. 7,297,332	10,658,848	5,438
	\$ 244,613	394,727	497
Gasoline and naphtha	Gal. 4,209,436	4,042,959	4,757,175
	\$ 585,790	627,851	528,197
Stone and products (Total)	\$ 2,016,614	3,112,065	4,936,620
Abrasives, artificial, crude	Cwt. 246,177	628,958	1,267,651
	\$ 953,422	2,121,681	3,869,613
Gypsum, crude	Ton 372,314	287,305	354,978
	\$ 470,247	344,085	413,961
Tar and pitch	Gal. 3,017,552	8,513,031	6,745,866
	\$ 203,126	495,999	390,751
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group	\$ 11,033,179	12,604,040	14,349,689
Principal Exports ..			
Acids	Cwt. 303,465	487,578	459,044
	\$ 1,872,310	3,052,978	2,842,233
Cobalt oxide and salts	Lb. 377,250	467,012	479,676
	\$ 389,998	429,846	435,907
Drugs, medicinal	\$ 817,701	634,155	796,787
Fertilizers	Cwt. 2,479,547	2,815,488	3,499,640
	\$ 2,958,970	2,903,384	3,785,057
Paints and varnishes	\$ 374,274	380,468	599,907
Soap	Lb. 4,908,178	8,631,702	17,782,209
	\$ 395,117	604,728	914,439
Soda and compounds	Cwt. 583,303	742,309	607,211
	\$ 2,712,658	3,126,377	3,260,368
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>			
Total Exports under this group	\$ 10,219,098	10,308,653	11,703,521
Principal Exports ..			
Brushes	\$ 90,526	67,796	64,291
Containers	\$ 245,131	263,828	424,119
Electrical energy	M.K.W.H. 695,255	931,391	1,237,706
	\$ 1,787,643	2,282,212	2,947,882
Films	\$ 3,232,082	3,004,959	2,940,060
Musical instruments	\$ 57,315	66,183	65,286
Settlers' effects	\$ 3,134,582	3,112,398	3,282,948
Ships	No. 22	27	20
	Ton 6,421	28,113	13,508
	\$ 273,100	317,475	223,353
Stationery	\$ 515,820	416,505	592,246

(d) Imports for Canadian Industries, 1934: - An analysis of the statistics in the following table giving "Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries, year ended December 31, 1934", indicates that more than one-third of Canada's total imports comprise commodities for use in the various industries of the Dominion. The total value of the sixty-two commodities imported for Canadian industries in 1934 amounted to \$196,250,000, compared with a similar import in 1933 valued at \$147,071,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$49,179,000 or 33.4 per cent. If you eliminate from the total value of Canada's imports in 1933 and 1934 the total value of commodities imported for Canadian industries, the total value of the imports of "Other Commodities" not for Canadian industries in 1934 amounted to \$317,219,000 and in 1933 to \$254,143,000; the increase in the value of commodities not for Canadian industries in 1934 compared with 1933, amounting to \$63,076,000 or 24.8 per cent. The value of imports for the use of Canadian industries from 1933 to 1934 increased 33.4 per cent, while the value of the imports of commodities not for Canadian industries increased 24.8 per cent.

A further analysis of the statistics in the table shows that forty-six of the sixty-two commodities listed had increases in 1934 compared with 1933, and sixteen had decreases. Last year the number of commodities that had increases was twenty-eight, and decreases, thirty-four. Of the forty-eight commodities for which there were quantity statistics in 1934, thirty show increases in both the quantity and value; three show increases in the quantity but decreases in the value; two show increases in the value but decreases in the quantity; while thirteen show decreases in both the quantity and the value. Of the fourteen commodities entered at value only all show increases. During 1934, 54.3 per cent of the value of the imports of commodities listed as for Canadian industries comprised raw materials; 18.2 per cent semi-manufactured products; and 27.5 per cent fully manufactured products.

Canada, in common with every manufacturing country of the world, is, to a greater or less extent, dependent on imported raw materials for certain of her manufacturing industries, viz.: raw rubber, raw cotton, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, crude cotton seed oil, crude peanut oil, raw cocoa, cocoanut oil, etc. An increase or decrease in the volume of the imports of these raw materials invariably reflects a speeding up or slowing down of those industries which depend almost wholly on imported raw materials.

The statistics in the following table show the number of increases or decreases in the sixty-two (62) commodities imported for Canadian industries, 1932 compared with 1931, and 1934 with 1933.

Classification	1932 Compared with 1931		1934 Compared with 1933	
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Increase in both quantity and value	6		30	
Increase in quantity but decrease in value	7		3	
Decrease in quantity but increase in value	2		2	
Decrease in both quantity and value	33		13	
Increase in value only	-		14	
Decrease in value only	14		-	
Total	<u>62</u>		<u>62</u>	

Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries
(Year ended December 31, 1934)

Commodity		Total Imports 1934		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value		
				Quantity	Value
1. Crude petroleum	Gal.	1,107,327,604	\$33,251,000	+\$83,871,250	+\$10,431,000
2. Automobile parts	-	-	\$19,475,000	-	+\$8,639,000
3. Raw cotton	Lb.	143,475,490	\$18,403,000	+\$23,808,399	+\$6,548,000
4. Bituminous coal	Ton	9,190,065	\$16,103,000	+\$1,354,530	+\$6,048,000
5. Sugar for refining	Cwt.	8,553,138	\$14,132,000	+\$707,905	+\$990,000
6. Tin plate	Cwt.	1,695,300	\$7,793,000	+\$74,217	+\$678,000
7. Raw rubber	Lb.	63,717,382	\$7,565,000	+\$20,428,703	+\$4,819,000

Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries - Con.
(Year ended December 31, 1934)

Commodity and Rank		Total Imports 1934		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
8. Automobile engines	No.	24,308	\$ 4,824,000	+ 6,841	+ 1,444,000
9. Dyeing and tanning materials	Lb.	36,633,077	4,814,000	- 5,482,122	+ 417,000
10. Worsted tops	Lb.	8,898,790	4,434,000	- 963,286	+ 408,000
11. Raw silk	Lb.	2,647,050	3,820,000	+ 231,075	- 618,000
12. Raw wool	Lb.	14,932,204	3,644,000	+ 1,171,126	+ 993,000
13. Raw coffee	Lb.	34,162,308	3,570,000	+ 630,649	+ 116,000
14. Raw furs	-	-	3,363,000	-	+ 523,000
15. Raw hides	Lb.	29,937,700	2,818,000	- 1,480,200	- 69,000
16. Woollen yarn	Lb.	3,330,059	2,760,000	- 656,682	- 105,000
17. Sulphur	Lb.	315,394,300	2,589,000	+ 33,774,100	+ 59,000
18. Skelp iron for pipes	Cwt.	1,399,930	2,461,000	+ 483,395	+ 1,073,000
19. Lumber, rough sawn	Ft.	57,206,000	2,342,000	+ 19,847,000	+ 674,000
20. Cotton yarn	Lb.	4,650,923	2,299,000	- 120,903	- 163,000
21. Leather, unmanufactured	-	-	2,296,000	-	+ 208,000
22. Alumina, bauxite and cryolite	Cwt.	1,643,467	2,211,000	+ 544,746	+ 248,000
23. Raw tobacco	Lb.	8,602,232	2,184,000	- 908,723	- 347,000
24. Tin in blocks	Lb.	3,999,900	2,054,000	+ 1,165,800	+ 905,000
25. Crude peanut oil	Lb.	58,437,500	1,902,000	+ 32,580,200	+ 731,000
26. Iron ore	Ton	977,341	1,827,000	+ 771,638	+ 1,426,000
27. Manila, sisal, istle, etc.	Lb.	48,283,000	1,701,000	- 21,576,300	- 550,000
28. Gums and resins	Lb.	40,718,291	1,628,000	+ 2,040,652	+ 114,000
29. Diamond dust or bort	-	-	1,395,000	-	+ 1,040,000
30. Dress goods, wool, to be dyed	Lb.	1,288,346	1,378,000	+ 265,336	+ 367,000
31. Celluloid in lumps	-	-	1,292,000	-	+ 269,000
32. Oil for soap industry	Gal.	4,603,534	1,285,000	- 281,658	- 382,000
33. Raw cocoa	Lb.	20,516,700	1,110,000	- 3,408,300	- 3,000
34. Compounds of tetraethyl lead	Lb.	1,821,083	1,054,000	+ 249,308	- 159,000
35. Sausage casings	-	-	1,034,000	-	+ 461,000
36. Furs, partly dressed	-	-	981,000	-	+ 309,000
37. Iron and steel for agricultural implements..	-	-	901,000	-	+ 377,000
38. Pigs, ingots and blooms, (iron)	Cwt.	506,628	844,000	+ 351,922	+ 444,000
39. Artificial silk yarn	Lb.	1,210,600	806,000	- 546,417	- 289,000
40. Articles for manufacture of fertilizers	-	-	687,000	-	+ 250,000
41. Hatters' materials	-	-	629,000	-	+ 71,000
42. Grease for soap	Lb.	18,156,300	610,000	- 8,259,500	- 286,000
43. Crude cotton seed oil	Lb.	16,933,700	568,000	- 12,156,100	- 146,000
44. Diamonds, unset	-	-	545,000	-	+ 213,000
45. Sulphate of alumina	Lb.	52,887,700	532,000	+ 1,225,700	- 40,000
46. Logs	Ft.	38,589,000	510,000	+ 25,378,000	+ 287,000
47. Locomotive tires	Lb.	11,360,900	509,000	+ 3,589,400	+ 146,000
48. Rubber, hard, recovered, etc.	Lb.	10,077,540	465,000	+ 2,275,928	+ 162,000
49. Axles for vehicles	-	-	407,000	-	+ 148,000
50. Broom corn	-	-	393,000	-	+ 143,000
51. Veneers of wood	-	-	291,000	-	+ 45,000
52. Ores of metals, n.o.p.	Lb.	31,640,400	273,000	+ 19,718,100	+ 125,000
53. Bristles	Lb.	213,977	264,000	+ 66,283	+ 133,000
54. Zinc in sheets	Lb.	3,964,900	260,000	- 4,200	- 13,000
55. Sand, silica	Lb.	192,329,600	236,000	+ 64,101,300	+ 76,000

Imports of Sixty-two Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries - Con.
 (Year ended December 31, 1934)

Commodity and Rank		Total Imports 1934		Increase(+) Decrease(-) 1934 compared with 1933	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
56. Oxide of manganese	lb.	61,906,900	\$ 234,000	+ 6,777,300	- 60,000
57. Sulphate of soda	lb.	21,154,815	124,000	+ 15,963,779	+ 90,000
58. Boiler plate	lb.	5,221,500	115,000	+ 1,759,600	+ 38,000
59. Copper bars and rods	lb.	717,300	86,000	+ 310,000	+ 35,000
60. Hemp	lb.	2,247,300	80,000	+ 356,200	+ 7,000
61. Kapok	lb.	554,700	57,000	+ 11,800	+ 4,000
62. Wire rods for manufacture of wire	lb.	1,293,100	32,000	- 2,308,200	- 23,000
Total of 62 Commodities			196,250,000		\$ 49,179,000

Recapitulation

Imports according to degree of manufacture ..

Raw materials	106,573,000	\$ 30,302,000
Semi-manufactured	35,721,000	+ 5,457,000
Fully-manufactured	53,956,000	\$ 13,420,000

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1934.

(a) Summary of Canada's Trade with the United Kingdom, 1934: - The total trade of Canada with the United Kingdom during the calendar year 1934 amounted to \$384,630,000; 1933 to \$309,193,000; and 1932 to \$272,603,000 the increase in 1934 over the year 1933 amounting to \$75,437,000 or 24.4 per cent, and over 1932 to \$112,027,000 or 41.1 per cent. Imports as well as exports in 1934 show increases over the years 1933 and 1932. The imports into Canada from the United Kingdom in 1934 were valued at \$113,418,000; in 1933 at \$97,878,000; and in 1932 at \$93,508,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$15,540,000 or 15.9 per cent, and over 1932 to \$19,910,000 or 21.3 per cent; while the Dominion's total exports to the United Kingdom in 1934 amounted to \$271,212,000; in 1933 to \$211,315,000; and in 1932 to \$179,095,000; the increase for the year 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$59,897,000 or 28.3 per cent, and over 1932 to \$92,117,000 or 51.4 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom in 1934 totalled \$270,334,000; in 1933, \$210,698,000; and in 1932 \$178,172,000; the increase in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$59,636,000 or 28.3 per cent, and over 1932 to \$92,162,000 or 51.7 per cent. For the calendar year 1934 Canada's merchandise visible trade balance with the United Kingdom was favourable to the extent of \$157,794,000 compared with \$113,437,000 in 1933, and with \$85,587,000 in 1932; the improvement in Canada's merchandise trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$44,357,000, and compared with 1932 to \$72,207,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the favourable trade balance with the United Kingdom in 1934 amounted to \$179,409,000, in 1933 to \$156,696,000, and in 1932 to \$85,572,000.

For further details relative to Canada's trade with the United Kingdom in merchandise and coin and bullion, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Summary of Canada's Trade with the United Kingdom

	Years ended December 31 -			Increase(+) Decrease(-)	
				1934 Compared with -	
	1932	1933	1934	1932	1933
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
<u>Merchandise</u>					
Imports:					
Dutiable goods	63,624	52,741	60,597	- 3,027	+ 7,856
Free goods	29,884	45,137	52,821	+ 22,937	+ 7,684
Total Imports	93,508	97,878	113,418	+ 19,910	+ 15,540
Exports:					
Canadian produce	178,172	210,698	270,334	+ 92,162	+ 59,636
Foreign produce	923	617	878	- 45	+ 261
Total Exports	179,095	211,315	271,212	+ 92,117	+ 59,897
Total Trade	272,603	309,193	384,630	+ 112,027	+ 75,437
Balance of Trade:					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable -	485,587	+113,437	+157,794	+ 72,207	+ 44,357
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>					
Imports:	15	11	40	+ 25	+ 29
Exports:					
Canadian produce	-	40,805	21,545	+ 21,545	- 19,260
Foreign produce	-	2,465	110	+ 110	- 2,355
Total Exports	-	43,270	21,655	+ 21,655	- 21,615
Total Trade	15	43,281	21,695	+ 21,680	- 21,586
Balance of Trade:					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable -	- 15	+43,259	+21,615	+ 21,630	- 21,644
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>					
Imports	93,523	97,889	113,458	+ 19,935	+ 15,569
Exports	179,095	254,585	292,867	+ 113,772	+ 38,282
Balance of Trade:					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable -	485,572	+156,696	+179,409	+ 93,837	+ 22,713

(b) Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom, 1934: - The increase in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom in the calendar year 1934 compared with 1932, amounting to \$19,910,000 or 21.3 per cent, occurred in seven out of the nine main groups. The increase in the seven main groups to show increases amounted to \$20,414,000, and the decrease in the two main groups to show decreases, viz: Agricultural and Vegetable Products, and Wood, Wood Products and Paper, amounted to \$504,000. The imports under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, from 1932 to 1934, decreased from \$21,531,000 to \$21,303,000 or \$228,000. Under this main group the following items show decreases: Biscuits, from \$179,000 to \$157,000; cocoa and chocolate, from \$124,000 to \$78,000; coffee, green, from \$440,000 to \$213,000; fruits, green, from \$147,000 to \$30,000; fruits, preserved, from \$70,000 to \$58,000; nuts (except cocoanuts), from \$106,000 to \$83,000; pickles and sauces, from \$171,000 to

\$137,000; rubber, manufactured, from \$422,000 to \$418,000; spices, from \$391,000 to \$301,000; spirits, alcoholic, from \$13,577,000 to \$12,832,000; sugar, refined, from \$62,000 to \$200; tobacco, manufactured, from \$409,000 to \$320,000; vegetable oils, from \$1,134,000 to \$943,000; and vegetables, fresh, from \$19,000 to \$3,000; while the imports of the following commodities show increases: Confectionery, from \$450,000 to \$510,000; dried fruits, from \$236,000 to \$299,000; gums and resins, from \$49,000 to \$61,000; seeds, from \$167,000 to \$198,000; tea, from \$2,576,000 to \$3,407,000; wheat flour, from \$1,000 to \$365,000; and wines, from \$138,000 to \$165,000.

Under the main group of Animals and Animal Products, imports from the United Kingdom from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$2,520,000 to \$3,212,000 or \$692,000. The chief items under this group to show increases were: Butter, from \$3,000 to \$340,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$364,000 to \$669,000; gelatine, edible, from \$111,000 to \$194,000; leather, unmanufactured, from \$609,000 to \$856,000; and sausage casings, from \$58,000 to \$61,000; while the following imports show decreases: Fish, from \$152,000 to \$89,000; hides, raw, from \$60,000 to \$50,000; leather, manufactured, from \$513,000 to \$462,000; and meats, from \$121,000 to \$82,000. The imports under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, increased from \$27,181,000 to \$37,269,000 or \$10,088,000. The chief imports under this group to show increases were: Artificial silk yarn, from \$68,000 to \$270,000; binder twine, from \$240,000 to \$534,000; blankets of wool, from \$93,000 to \$175,000; cotton yarns, from \$1,141,000 to \$2,100,000; cotton fabric bleached, from \$536,000 to \$713,000; cotton fabrics, coloured, from \$2,293,000 to \$3,070,000; cotton fabrics, unbleached, from \$265,000 to \$855,000; cotton handkerchiefs, from \$368,000 to \$384,000; cotton lace and embroidery, from \$317,000 to \$451,000; fishing lines, from \$616,000 to \$1,015,000; flax and hemp fabrics, from \$519,000 to \$924,000; flax, hemp and jute yarn, from \$294,000 to \$398,000; jute fabrics, from \$405,000 to \$466,000; linen handkerchiefs, from \$314,000 to \$435,000; velveteens and corduroys, cotton, from \$273,000 to \$420,000; wool, raw, from \$1,102,000 to \$1,447,000; wool noils and tops, from \$2,611,000 to \$3,866,000; woollen yarn from \$2,272,000 to \$2,706,000; wool carpets, from \$112,000 to \$189,000; woollen dress goods to be dyed, from \$603,000 to \$1,342,000; tweeds, from \$472,000 to \$1,102,000; and woollen wearing apparel from \$1,092,000 to \$1,118,000; while imports of the following chief items show decreases: Artificial silk products, from \$1,491,000 to \$965,000; and worsteds and serges, from \$3,242,000 to \$2,694,000.

Imports under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, from 1932 to 1934, decreased from \$3,482,000 to \$3,206,000 or \$276,000. Under this group books and printed matter decreased from \$2,022,000 to \$1,968,000; paper, from \$1,195,000 to \$995,000; and wood products, from \$264,000 to \$242,000. Under the main group of Iron and Its Products, imports from the United Kingdom increased from \$12,548,000 to \$18,684,000 or \$6,136,000. The principal items under this group to show increases were: Automobiles, from \$170,000 to \$268,000; automobile parts, from \$43,000 to \$67,000; band and hoop iron or steel, from \$70,000 to \$208,000; bars of iron or steel, including rails, from \$446,000 to \$505,000; castings and forgings, from \$324,000 to \$414,000; engines and boilers, from \$318,000 to \$455,000; farm implements, from \$100,000 to \$149,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$665,000 to \$847,000; machinery, from \$2,089,000 to \$2,606,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$96,000 to \$137,000; plates and sheets, chiefly tin plate, from \$5,685,000 to \$10,023,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$167,000 to \$270,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$461,000 to \$947,000; while the following imports show decreases: Stamped and coated products, from \$181,000 to \$172,000; structural iron and steel from \$336,000 to \$293,000; and tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$370,000 to \$286,000.

Under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, the imports from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$3,650,000 to \$4,071,000 or \$421,000. The principal imports to show increases under this group were: Aluminum products, from \$844,000 to \$1,247,000; clocks and watches, from \$30,000 to \$43,000; precious metals, from \$1,000 to \$573,000; printing materials from \$15,000 to \$23,000; and tin in ingots, blocks, etc., from \$150,000 to \$545,000; while the following imports show decreases: Brass and products, from \$363,000 to \$310,000; copper and products, from \$134,000 to \$126,000; electric apparatus, from \$1,021,000 to \$656,000; and nickel and products, from \$213,000 to \$101,000. The imports under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products increased from \$12,277,000 to \$13,357,000 or \$1,080,000. The main items of imports to show increases were: Asbestos products, from \$102,000 to \$235,000; coal, from \$7,675,000 to \$8,470,000; and glass and glassware, from \$531,000 to \$989,000; while the imports under the following items show decreases: Clay and products, chiefly tableware of china, from \$2,984,000 to \$2,810,000; coke, from \$152,000 to \$134,000; diamonds, unset, from \$123,000 to \$79,000; lubricating oils, from \$75,000 to \$37,000; salt, from \$265,000 to \$205,000; and stone and products, from \$252,000 to \$194,000.

Imports from the United Kingdom under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$4,719,000 to \$6,165,000 or \$1,446,000. Under this group the chief items to show increases were: Acids, from \$230,000 to \$351,000; cellulose products, from \$89,000 to \$114,000; dyeing and tanning materials, from \$418,000 to \$668,000; paints and varnishes, from \$768,000 to \$1,175,000; potash and compounds, from \$95,000 to \$131,000; and soda and compounds, from \$683,000 to \$844,000; while the imports of drugs and medicines decreased from \$875,000 to \$792,000; perfumery, from \$166,000 to \$89,000; and soap, from \$101,000 to \$68,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities, imports from the United Kingdom increased from \$5,600,000 to \$6,151,000 or \$551,000. Under this group articles exported and returned within five years increased from \$262,000 to \$1,453,000; musical instruments, from \$33,000 to \$42,000; and scientific and educational equipment, from \$264,000 to \$416,000; while the imports of the following items under this group show decreases: Articles for exhibition, from \$321,000 to \$264,000; containers (usual outside coverings), from \$1,530,000 to \$1,187,000; films, from \$95,000 to \$70,000; jewellery, from \$64,000 to \$36,000; pocket books, purses, etc., from \$180,000 to \$134,000; settlers' effects, from \$252,000 to \$192,000; and works of art, from \$248,000 to \$183,000.

For further information respecting Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom
(Calendar Years 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years		
	1932	1933	1934
Total Imports	\$ 93,508,143	97,878,232	113,418,369
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 21,530,644	18,866,575	21,303,193
Principal Imports -			
Biscuits	Lb. 1,379,759	1,359,459	1,454,612
	\$ 178,643	154,285	156,737
Cocoa and chocolate	Lb. 1,875,182	333,171	770,874
	\$ 124,244	38,197	78,093
Coffee, green	Lb. 2,619,216	1,816,399	1,482,710
	\$ 440,171	278,964	213,109
Confectionery	Lb. 2,907,864	3,222,645	4,193,039
	\$ 450,262	420,965	510,282
Corn	Bush. 67	125,397	16
	\$ 115	75,521	21
Fruits, green	\$ 146,973	40,224	29,627
Fruits, dried	Lb. 6,604,900	7,063,797	6,243,616
	\$ 235,980	257,815	299,460
Fruits, preserved	\$ 70,200	34,216	57,636
Wax and resins	Lb. 432,047	554,592	750,759
	\$ 49,177	63,990	61,321
Molasses	Gal. 27,458	29,940	28,678
	\$ 21,398	24,319	20,843
Nuts (except cocoanuts)	Lb. 1,121,023	1,169,608	1,273,735
	\$ 105,657	91,515	82,693
Pickles and sauces	Gal. 81,229	62,635	72,904
	\$ 171,304	135,986	137,283
Rice	Cwt. 2,668	2,116	7,756
	\$ 7,883	5,231	19,214
Rubber, crude	Lb. 1,398,857	54,713	71,686
	\$ 48,300	10,868	12,099
Rubber, manufactured	\$ 421,665	414,697	417,778

Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.
 (Calendar Years 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Seeds	\$ 166,677	156,971	198,196
Spices	\$ 391,221	334,827	301,304
Spirits, alcoholic	Pf. gal. 652,747	554,318	629,657
	\$ 13,576,695	11,489,214	12,831,569
Sugar refined	Cwt. 17,152	483	42
	\$ 62,417	1,178	238
Tea	Lb. 13,468,731	11,809,601	12,187,400
	\$ 2,575,629	2,336,258	3,406,575
Tobacco, manufactured	Lb. 124,140	99,083	98,860
	\$ 408,709	320,585	319,635
Vegetable oils	Gal. 1,997,435	2,424,264	2,221,951
	\$ 1,133,743	1,307,341	942,870
Vegetables, fresh	\$ 19,110	15,632	3,367
Wheat flour	Brl. 189	24,211	105,431
	\$ 1,223	96,812	365,099
Wines	\$ 138,487	146,763	164,740
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 2,520,206	2,779,462	3,211,591
Principal Imports -			
Animals, living	\$ 77,169	45,805	80,446
Butter	Lb. 12,008	170,464	2,238,448
	\$ 2,524	26,238	340,177
Fish	\$ 151,626	112,520	89,468
Furs, chiefly raw	\$ 363,917	420,368	668,904
Gelatine, edible	Lb. 532,716	661,649	809,651
	\$ 111,362	150,992	193,858
Grease for soap and leather	Cwt. 5,949	6,137	4,704
	\$ 19,385	14,829	15,039
Hides, raw	Cwt. 7,362	18,843	4,598
	\$ 60,226	142,259	49,788
Leather, unmanufactured	\$ 609,497	837,474	855,704
Leather, manufactured	\$ 513,395	449,117	461,782
Meats	\$ 120,849	135,713	81,605
Sausage casings	\$ 57,795	114,879	60,734
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 27,180,987	30,987,402	37,269,422
Principal Imports -			
Artificial silk yarn	Lb. 87,629	244,883	340,558
	\$ 67,567	211,869	270,152
Artificial silk products	\$ 1,490,778	1,165,246	965,484
Binder twine	Cwt. 37,387	72,535	79,208
	\$ 239,707	476,876	533,825
Blankets, woollen	Lb. 186,720	144,734	373,400
	\$ 93,438	67,203	174,532

Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Cotton, raw	Lb.	68,472	14,604	441,613
	\$	8,243	3,759	66,353
Cotton yarns	Lb.	2,196,071	3,231,301	4,350,572
	\$	1,140,900	1,688,803	2,100,014
Cotton fabrics, bleached	Lb.	950,461	1,295,365	1,391,219
	\$	536,079	648,455	712,579
Woven fabrics of cotton, printed, n.o.p.	Lb.	1,504,942	1,657,722	1,916,099
	\$	950,918	997,342	1,126,571
Woven fabrics of cotton, piece dyed, n.o.p.	Lb.	2,146,139	2,344,182	3,092,401
	\$	1,230,602	1,249,468	1,624,993
Woven fabrics of cotton, yarn dyed, n.o.p.	Lb.	175,900	328,934	602,447
	\$	111,067	194,655	318,379
Cotton fabrics, unbleached	Lb.	680,565	1,982,480	2,740,641
	\$	265,306	661,668	855,258
Cotton handkerchiefs	Lb.	315,081	298,210	361,838
	\$	368,074	324,536	384,338
Cotton lace and embroidery	\$	316,619	328,915	451,382
Cotton wearing apparel	\$	195,681	166,335	213,549
Fishing lines	\$	615,912	700,429	1,014,530
Flax and hemp fabrics	\$	518,648	1,022,320	924,172
Flax, hemp and jute yarn	Lb.	2,886,705	3,580,697	3,607,289
	\$	294,323	367,616	398,484
Gloves	\$	117,962	102,092	132,221
Hats and caps	\$	228,138	210,646	226,621
Jute fabrics	Yd.	5,386,601	5,478,893	5,604,093
	\$	404,593	386,755	466,067
Linen handkerchiefs	Lb.	117,384	156,220	165,151
	\$	314,294	411,144	435,479
Linen thread	Lb.	207,918	261,512	229,119
	\$	205,671	252,453	216,687
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre	Lb.	22,000	916,000	616,800
	\$	3,031	35,398	25,392
Silk fabrics and velvets	\$	85,285	59,062	93,392
Silk wearing apparel	\$	87,835	82,101	108,228
Velveteens and corduroys (cotton)	Lb.	316,190	452,434	518,802
	\$	272,609	331,341	420,133
Wool, raw	Lb.	4,506,730	6,618,931	5,623,099
	\$	1,102,333	1,503,526	1,447,186
Wool noils and tops	Lb.	7,440,043	9,342,585	8,293,060
	\$	2,611,203	3,759,937	3,866,443
Woollen yarn	Lb.	3,130,469	3,943,499	3,309,967
	\$	2,271,266	2,801,180	2,705,683
Wool carpets	Sq.ft.	263,927	323,758	542,955
	\$	111,889	123,713	188,927
Woollen dress goods to be dyed	Lb.	609,255	951,657	1,258,834
	\$	603,465	951,932	1,347,673

Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Woolen tweeds	Lb. \$	505,766 472,429	693,826 660,668	1,168,925 1,102,040
Worsted and serges	Lb. \$	2,774,888 3,241,852	1,871,697 2,236,590	2,066,779 2,694,478
Woolen wearing apparel	\$	1,092,144	936,211	1,118,345
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>				
Total Imports under this group	\$	3,481,375	3,246,591	3,205,786
Principal Imports -				
Books and printed matter (Total)	\$	2,022,407	1,915,529	1,968,267
Advertising pamphlets, etc.	Lb. \$	358,008 142,407	446,552 200,753	360,394 139,355
Bibles and prayer books	\$	130,362	105,884	113,620
Newspapers and magazines	\$	112,594	182,581	238,012
Text books	\$	445,463	389,528	410,014
Paper (Total)	\$	1,194,656	1,086,495	995,380
Boxes and containers	\$	18,511	23,433	26,926
Paper board	Lb. \$	448,688 50,384	455,668 30,193	372,859 29,142
Printing paper	Lb. \$	2,562,279 207,250	2,725,412 199,229	1,901,042 144,949
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)	\$	12,437	19,287	9,573
Lumber and timber	M ft. \$	17 5,207	18 5,424	14 2,615
Veneers	\$	4,480	3,056	5,880
Wood, manufactured (Total)	\$	251,875	225,280	232,566
Cork manufactures	\$	47,087	59,959	62,435
Furniture	\$	88,315	75,215	94,972
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group	\$	12,548,121	15,804,630	18,683,975
Principal Imports -				
Automobiles	No. \$	85 169,805	368 318,995	289 268,047
Automobile parts	\$	42,675	86,508	67,044
Band and hoop	Cwt. \$	14,704 70,124	42,485 160,157	34,634 207,607
Bars including rails	Cwt. \$	117,578 445,502	89,067 351,438	83,709 504,518
Castings and forgings	\$	324,118	226,014	414,395
Engines and boilers (Total)	\$	317,741	317,708	454,538
Automobile engines	No. \$	179 34,581	11 14,147	137 34,036
Farm implements and machinery	\$	99,600	116,802	149,480
Harness and cutlery	\$	664,952	888,082	846,574
Machinery	\$	2,089,118	2,035,075	2,605,613

Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Iron and Its Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Pigs, ingots and blooms	Cwt.	96,117	56,700	128,971
	\$	95,532	68,774	136,984
Plates and sheets (Total)	Cwt.	1,846,154	2,307,147	2,576,260
	\$	5,684,981	8,719,403	10,023,103
Tin plate	Cwt.	793,482	1,574,406	1,636,108
	\$	3,120,090	6,909,325	7,489,962
Stamped and coated products	\$	181,276	165,223	171,754
Structural iron and steel	Cwt.	186,760	123,140	165,600
	\$	335,988	216,029	292,541
Tools, hand or machine	\$	167,103	201,387	270,162
Tubes, pipes and fittings	\$	370,058	296,548	285,843
Wire and manufactures	\$	461,017	558,044	946,826
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group	\$	3,650,173	2,817,758	4,071,354
Principal Imports -				
Aluminium and products (Total)	\$	843,598	739,870	1,246,913
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite	Cwt.	264,136	224,127	315,416
	\$	497,516	429,801	817,401
Aluminium products	\$	346,082	310,069	429,512
Brass and products	\$	362,995	288,246	309,781
Clocks and watches	\$	29,658	16,307	43,442
Copper and products	\$	133,646	107,986	125,885
Electric apparatus	\$	1,021,257	517,877	655,604
Nickel and products	\$	212,725	86,368	101,320
Precious metals and products	\$	447,789	398,236	573,299
Printing materials	\$	14,832	19,637	22,642
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.	Cwt.	5,299	5,180	10,919
	\$	150,399	221,148	545,097
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group	\$	12,277,310	13,262,129	13,357,281
Principal Imports -				
Asbestos products	\$	102,243	149,863	235,388
Clay and products (Total)	\$	2,983,642	2,619,218	2,809,775
Tableware of china	\$	2,280,255	2,095,762	2,186,187
Coal	Ton	1,727,716	1,942,875	1,981,116
	\$	7,674,510	9,011,371	8,470,354
Coke for fuel	Ton	39,422	19,668	31,871
	\$	151,934	61,718	134,365
Diamonds, unset	\$	123,453	62,895	79,357
Glass and glassware	\$	531,411	702,700	988,953
Lubricating oil	Gal.	138,312	98,007	88,750
	\$	74,981	52,209	37,337
Petroleum oil, crude	Gal.	18,644	27,554	36,612
	\$	2,339	2,987	4,722
Salt	Cwt.	587,107	601,083	653,678
	\$	264,614	245,149	205,453

Canada's Principal Imports from the United Kingdom - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Stone and products	\$ 251,885	194,016	193,933
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 4,719,074	5,293,912	6,614,660
Principal Imports -			
Acids	\$ 230,445	328,133	350,583
Cellulose products	\$ 88,963	92,508	113,954
Drugs and medicines	\$ 875,224	837,006	791,650
Dyeing and tanning materials	Lb. 2,280,522	2,164,408	2,498,233
	\$ 417,972	566,083	667,873
Fertilizers	Cwt. 7,954	17,094	2,330
	\$ 10,141	12,961	7,123
Paints and varnishes	\$ 768,101	1,007,123	1,175,481
Perfumery	\$ 166,372	112,173	89,021
Potash and compounds	Lb. 544,148	367,806	917,849
	\$ 94,566	70,712	131,092
Soap	\$ 100,731	98,186	67,636
Soda and compounds	I.b. 19,930,645	19,471,982	26,389,869
	\$ 682,609	698,351	844,313
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 5,600,253	4,819,773	6,151,107
Principal Imports ..			
Articles for exhibition	\$ 321,426	109,187	264,447
Articles returned within five years	\$ 262,151	324,705	1,452,511
Containers (outside coverings)	\$ 1,529,878	1,101,017	1,186,596
Films	\$ 95,723	146,520	70,059
Jewellery	\$ 64,202	51,766	36,114
Musical instruments	\$ 33,148	34,732	42,380
Pocket books, purses, etc.	\$ 179,659	124,359	133,577
Scientific and educational equipment	\$ 263,584	541,562	415,726
Settlers' effects	\$ 251,575	167,646	192,466
Works of art	\$ 247,862	181,749	183,426

(c) Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United Kingdom, 1934: - The increase in Canada's domestic exports to the United Kingdom, calendar year 1934 over 1932, amounting to \$92,162,000 or 51.7 per cent, occurred in eight of the nine main groups. The increase in the eight main groups to show increases totalled \$92,411,000, and the decrease in the main group to show a decrease, viz: Miscellaneous Commodities, totalled \$249,000. The value of each main group of exports arranged in order of importance, with increase or decrease, 1934 compared with 1932, was: (1) Agricultural and Vegetable Products, \$125,345,000, increase \$16,591,000; (2) Animals and Animal Products, \$52,870,000, increase \$24,030,000; (3) Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, \$46,459,000, increase \$31,387,000; (4) Wood, Wood Products and Paper, \$26,527,000, increase \$14,482,000; (5) Iron and Its Products, \$8,988,000, increase \$3,795,000; (6) Chemicals and Allied Products, \$3,258,000, increase \$334,000; (7) Miscellaneous Commodities, \$2,569,000, decrease \$249,000; (8) Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, \$2,183,000, increase \$896,000; and (9) Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, \$2,135,000, increase \$896,000.

There were some notable increases in the exports to the United Kingdom, calendar year 1934 compared with 1932. The value of the exports of aluminium in ingots during this period increased 288.5 per cent; apples, fresh, 44.0 per cent; cattle, 178.1 per cent; cereal foods, 44.8 per cent; copper in forms, 194.7 per cent; doors, sashes and blinds, 9,269.8 per cent; fish, chiefly canned, 25.7 per cent; fruits, canned, 146.1 per cent; furs, chiefly raw, 51.7 per cent; hardware and cutlery, 130.2 per cent; lead, 60.2 per cent; leather, unmanufactured, 56.6 per cent; lumber, 346.5 per cent; meats, 388.7 per cent (bacon and hams under this sub-group increased 523.0 per cent); milk, processed, 35.6 per cent; motor cars, 225.9 per cent; nickel, 693.0 per cent; platinum, 361.9 per cent; rolling mill products, 4,103.1 per cent; rubber goods, 69.6 per cent; vegetables, canned, 339.1 per cent; and zinc spelter, 131.3 per cent.

For further information respecting the quantity and value of Canada's leading exports to the United Kingdom, which comprise about 90 per cent of the total exports to the United Kingdom, with increase or decrease in the value, 1934 compared with 1932, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Exports to the United Kingdom

Commodities		Calendar Years -				\$ Inc. (+) Dec. (-) in Value, 1934 over 1932	
		Quantities		Values			
		1932	1934	1932	1934		
				\$	\$	\$	
Aluminium in ingots	Cwt.	78,810	264,946	1,175,532	4,566,765	+ 288.5	
Apples, fresh	Brl.	1,386,479	2,113,824	5,639,946	8,120,848	+ 44.0	
Barley	Bush.	5,416,197	3,240,402	2,362,148	1,716,300	- 27.3	
Cattle	No.	16,568	53,953	1,257,398	3,496,938	+ 178.1	
Cereal foods	"	"	"	2,119,066	3,068,131	+ 44.8	
Cheese	Cwt.	838,139	580,766	8,504,722	6,146,439	- 27.7	
Copper in forms	Cwt.	851,743	1,882,472	4,854,831	14,308,289	+ 194.7	
Doors, sashes and blinds	"	"	"	6,660	625,358	+9,289.8	
Fish, chiefly canned	Cwt.	196,258	228,966	4,191,273	5,268,617	+ 25.7	
Fruits, canned	Lb.	9,933,100	23,829,382	556,113	1,368,497	+ 146.1	
Furs, chiefly raw	"	"	"	6,596,325	10,008,503	+ 51.7	
Hardware and cutlery	"	"	"	550,962	1,268,579	+ 130.2	
Lead	Cwt.	1,214,788	1,620,557	1,849,717	2,963,356	+ 60.2	
Leather, unmanufactured	"	"	"	1,650,630	2,585,103	+ 56.6	
Lumber	M Ft.	172,462	834,361	3,530,639	15,764,812	+ 346.5	
Machinery	"	"	"	2,826,901	1,990,021	- 29.6	
Meats (Total)	"	"	"	4,429,933	21,651,058	+ 388.7	
Bacon and hams	Cwt.	306,934	1,197,076	3,010,203	18,754,113	+ 523.0	
Milk, processed	Cwt.	153,310	187,288	1,003,791	1,361,269	+ 35.6	
Motor cars	No.	1,564	3,719	824,084	2,685,609	+ 225.9	
Nickel	Cwt.	68,530	459,533	1,272,127	10,087,351	+ 693.0	
Oats	Bush.	8,455,448	7,029,524	2,701,795	2,564,062	- 5.1	
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Cwt.	513,440	498,819	1,721,833	1,931,411	+ 12.2	
Paper	"	"	"	5,023,956	5,266,915	+ 4.8	
Platinum	Oz.	13,746	130,239	1,099,000	5,075,920	+ 361.9	
Rolling mill products	Ton	262	37,692	26,425	1,110,663	+4,103.1	
Rubber goods	"	"	"	1,889,138	3,203,804	+ 69.6	
Tobacco, raw	Lb.	11,084,548	8,506,151	3,158,184	1,989,357	- 37.0	
Vegetables, canned	Lb.	4,536,310	16,418,408	179,592	788,664	+ 339.1	
Wheat	Bush.	140,234,539	113,959,349	75,965,723	88,192,258	+ 16.1	
Wheat flour	Brl.	2,285,951	2,501,982	7,720,708	8,760,399	+ 13.5	
Wood pulp	Cwt.	608,465	770,978	1,349,243	1,804,685	+ 33.8	
Zinc spelter	Cwt.	1,024,862	1,810,750	2,270,405	5,251,861	+ 131.3	
Total Above Items	"	"	"	158,308,800	244,991,842	+ 54.8	
Total Domestic Exports	"	"	"	178,171,680	270,333,857	+ 51.7	
Per cent of Total	"	"	"	88.9	90.6	-	

For further detailed information relative to Canada's principal domestic exports to the United Kingdom, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1932	1933	1934
Total Domestic Exports	\$	178,171,680	210,697,904	270,333,857
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	108,753,660	112,703,780	125,344,531
Principal Exports -				
Alcoholic beverages (Total)	\$	75,660	63,649	63,096
Whiskey	Pf. gal.	20,698	16,479	12,804
	\$	75,165	63,408	62,900
Fodder, n.o.p.	\$	174,415	237,955	149,373
Fruits (Total)	\$	6,725,139	11,366,995	9,813,270
Apples, fresh	Brl.	1,386,479	2,640,110	2,113,824
	\$	5,639,946	10,061,420	8,120,848
Fruits, canned	Lb.	9,933,100	15,866,493	23,829,382
	\$	556,113	854,409	1,368,497
Fruit juices and syrups	Gal.	390,332	283,741	318,627
	\$	286,418	172,600	186,383
Grains (Total)	\$	81,666,421	78,588,081	92,661,218
Barley	Bush.	5,416,197	1,840,111	3,240,402
	\$	2,362,148	682,602	1,716,300
Oats	Bush.	8,455,448	4,237,360	7,029,524
	\$	2,701,795	1,096,104	2,564,062
Rye	Bush.	1,253,247	276,045	94,282
	\$	470,294	121,320	55,110
Wheat	Bush.	140,234,539	121,043,260	113,959,349
	\$	75,965,723	76,574,815	88,192,258
Grain products (Total)	\$	12,793,519	13,129,395	14,412,252
Bran and shorts	Cwt.	1,459,132	786,816	455,039
	\$	1,121,327	568,626	463,309
Cereal foods	\$	2,119,066	2,659,466	3,068,131
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Cwt.	513,440	432,432	498,819
	\$	1,721,833	1,456,301	1,931,411
Wheat flour	BrL.	2,285,951	2,438,447	2,501,982
	\$	7,720,708	8,301,774	8,760,399
Hay	Ton	5,876	13,918	21,333
	\$	55,306	150,264	293,510
Hops	lb.	7,200	594,927	332,069
	\$	360	198,954	121,191
Rubber and products (Total)	\$	1,889,138	2,492,319	3,203,804
Footwear of rubber	Pair	1,157,540	2,152,370	3,297,685
	\$	1,243,293	1,775,791	2,235,212
Pneumatic tire casings	No.	3,248	3,745	2,345
	\$	10,978	53,777	31,021
Seeds (Total)	\$	626,820	409,366	257,171
Clover seed	Bush.	87,657	46,977	25,064
	\$	584,603	325,374	217,202
Sugar and products (Total)	\$	70,713	72,204	79,920
Maple sugar	Lb.	30,639	36,111	24,718
	\$	5,333	5,312	4,079

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Exports - Con.			
Tobacco, raw	Lb.	11,084,548	13,722,531
	\$	3,158,184	3,639,094
Vegetables and products (Total)	\$	1,353,083	2,157,275
Pickles and sauces	\$	1,173,459	1,479,245
Vegetables, canned	Lb.	4,536,310	14,673,436
	\$	179,592	678,030
			783,664
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group	\$	28,839,863	38,481,676
Principal Exports -			
Animals, living (Total)	\$	1,265,815	3,525,013
Cattle	No.	16,568	50,317
	\$	1,257,398	3,198,194
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	24,720	1,750,075
	\$	3,972	366,285
Fish (Total)	Cwt.	196,258	201,813
	\$	4,191,273	4,320,229
Fish, fresh	Cwt.	25,403	52,162
	\$	355,124	701,088
Fish, dried, pickled, salted	Cwt.	1,520	4,137
	\$	19,150	47,886
Fish, canned or preserved	Cwt.	169,335	144,514
	\$	3,816,999	3,571,255
Lobsters, canned	Cwt.	28,437	32,405
	\$	1,285,240	1,226,296
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	139,778	111,518
	\$	2,523,091	2,339,298
Furs, undressed (Total)	\$	6,580,496	7,515,845
Beaver skins	No.	45,101	34,118
	\$	477,995	336,346
Fox skins	No.	172,668	190,667
	\$	3,855,057	4,961,039
Mink skins	No.	76,521	83,902
	\$	437,398	546,159
Muskrat skins	No.	1,587,948	1,260,864
	\$	799,471	642,786
Hides, raw	Cwt.	5,942	15,472
	\$	24,856	80,789
Honey	Lb.	2,161,800	2,213,899
	\$	184,341	254,099
Lard and compounds	Cwt.	44,956	24,806
	\$	279,929	163,439
Leather, unmanufactured	\$	1,650,630	2,373,392
Leather, manufactured	\$	125,403	218,773
Meats (Total)	\$	4,429,933	9,769,884
Bacon and hams	Cwt.	306,934	715,247
	\$	3,010,203	8,071,803
			18,754,113

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Animals and Animal Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Exports - Con.			
Milk and products (Total)	\$ 9,862,892	9,642,441	7,508,296
Butter	Cwt. 21,380	37,185	4
	\$ 353,179	665,857	99
Cheese	Cwt. 838,139	707,076	580,766
	\$ 8,504,722	7,628,260	6,146,439
Milk, processed	Cwt. 153,310	211,356	187,288
	\$ 1,003,791	1,348,324	1,361,269
Sausage casings	\$ 80,681	309,755	595,131
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group	\$ 1,238,597	1,799,169	2,135,182
Principal Exports -			
Binder twine	Cwt. 53,898	61,520	65,037
	\$ 275,697	291,650	376,264
Cotton goods	\$ 217,472	217,591	383,830
Felt manufactures	\$ 127,373	176,247	155,460
Rags	Cwt. 7,453	9,322	5,431
	\$ 45,172	69,374	38,875
Socks and stockings	Doz.-pr. 25,421	25,206	33,228
	\$ 206,145	203,395	251,251
Wool, raw	L.b. 2,998,633	3,294,732	2,991,307
	\$ 237,992	545,584	409,243
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>			
Total Exports under this group	\$ 12,046,263	16,274,074	26,526,968
Principal Exports -			
Books and printed matter	\$ 111,369	125,076	184,857
Paper (Total)	\$ 5,023,956	5,252,805	5,266,915
Board - Pulp and fibre	Cwt. 100,185	127,710	180,750
	\$ 344,357	386,016	536,955
Other board	\$ 611,621	652,453	1,579,605
Book paper	Cwt. 3,802	2,823	10,095
	\$ 33,668	22,784	77,313
Newsprint paper	Cwt. 1,644,376	2,410,815	1,581,735
	\$ 3,642,676	3,888,968	2,553,368
Wrapping paper	Cwt. 42,393	6,610	7,919
	\$ 208,446	32,991	41,626
Wood and products (Total)	\$ 6,910,938	10,896,193	21,075,196
Doors, sashes and blinds	\$ 6,660	291,576	625,358
Logs	M ft. 4,201	6,068	13,453
	\$ 144,430	193,102	399,219
Match splints	\$ 404,254	331,987	343,623
Planks and boards (Total)	M ft. 172,462	450,706	834,361
	\$ 3,530,639	7,634,723	15,764,812
Douglas fir	M ft. 76,410	187,571	354,336
	\$ 1,116,755	2,660,653	5,612,205
Pine	M ft. 10,130	16,144	27,319
	\$ 470,938	628,954	1,059,267

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Wood and products - Con.				
Planks and boards - Con.				
Spruce	M ft.	41,997	182,205	332,687
	\$	712,443	2,717,967	6,085,687
Railway ties	No.	2,000	800	56,513
	\$	779	1,153	30,561
Shingles	\$	3,667	7,600	11,983
Shooks	\$	144,316	154,343	153,035
Spoolwood	M ft.	8,000	6,947	6,674
	\$	363,927	307,047	291,697
Timber, square	M ft.	22,709	35,849	26,832
	\$	456,103	562,627	501,593
Wood pulp	Cwt.	608,465	412,436	770,978
	\$	1,349,243	953,936	1,804,685
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	5,192,957	4,324,070	8,987,922
Principal Exports -				
Automobiles - Freight	No.	11	8	1
	\$	8,403	3,462	377
Passenger	No.	1,553	1,827	3,718
	\$	815,681	1,252,992	2,685,232
Parts of	\$	308,586	64,310	21,647
Farm implements	\$	203,382	275,331	455,607
Hardware and cutlery	\$	550,962	583,507	1,268,579
Machinery	\$	2,826,901	1,626,954	1,990,021
Pigs, ingots and billets	Ton	-	1	28,305
	\$	-	20	617,105
Rolling mill products (Total)	Ton	262	66	37,692
	\$	26,425	6,047	1,110,663
Bars and rods	Ton	-	-	37,347
	\$	-	-	1,077,184
Scrap iron or steel	Ton	58	776	2,195
	\$	1,327	6,674	21,289
Tools, hand and machine	\$	138,796	201,071	265,945
Tubes, pipes and fittings	\$	12,473	19,369	26,631
Wire and manufactures	\$	12,938	54,539	285,491
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	15,071,899	30,183,128	46,459,152
Principal Exports -				
Aluminium products (Total)	\$	1,200,499	4,180,332	4,881,314
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.	Cwt.	78,810	228,607	264,946
	\$	1,175,532	4,035,786	4,566,765
Brass products	\$	563,179	573,148	539,415

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		1932	1933	1934
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Copper and products (Total)	\$	5,728,534	9,569,811	14,969,009
Copper in ore	Cwt.	136,176	140,166	88,884
\$		836,795	679,363	439,946
Copper in forms	Cwt.	851,748	1,241,732	1,882,472
\$		4,854,831	8,754,765	14,308,289
Electric apparatus	\$	452,222	623,934	476,355
Lead in pigs	Cwt.	1,214,788	1,726,539	1,620,557
\$		1,849,717	3,047,247	2,963,356
Nickel (Total)	Cwt.	68,530	262,978	459,533
\$		1,272,127	6,648,908	10,087,351
Nickel in ore	Cwt.	65,587	194,499	397,018
\$		1,178,132	3,457,511	7,187,962
Nickel oxide	Cwt.	945	1,670	2,826
\$		22,963	48,797	99,472
Nickel, fine	Cwt.	1,998	66,809	59,689
\$		71,032	3,142,600	2,799,917
Platinum in concentrates or other forms	Oz.	13,746	27,006	130,239
\$		1,099,000	1,080,125	5,075,920
Silver bullion	Oz.	-	173,021	2,680,667
\$		-	58,838	1,229,304
Zinc spelter	Cwt.	1,024,862	1,178,205	1,810,750
\$		2,270,405	3,414,465	5,251,861
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	1,287,089	1,662,617	2,182,751
Principal Exports -				
Asbestos, raw	Ton	2,571	7,449	6,698
\$		108,397	358,471	361,088
Coal	Ton	8,575	8,918	21,158
\$		53,811	50,585	112,653
Coke	Ton	45	-	-
\$		3,000	-	-
Petroleum and products (Total)	\$	34,689	5,900	41,209
Petroleum oil, crude	Gal.	61,460	-	-
\$		2,213	-	-
Stone and products (Total)	\$	487,674	519,412	952,840
Abrasives, artificial, crude	Cwt.	55,536	56,540	103,986
\$		415,128	414,775	824,370
Gypsum, crude	Ton	-	-	31,895
\$		-	-	33,477
Tar and pitch	Gal.	992,190	1,541,002	-
\$		73,030	101,141	-
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	2,923,597	2,902,653	3,258,078
Principal Exports -				
Acids	Cwt.	145,562	136,968	139,155
\$		982,341	932,928	937,763

Canada's Principal Domestic Commodities Exported to the United Kingdom - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Cobalt oxide and salts	L.b. \$	238,000 242,125	278,844 254,374	370,776 325,562
Drugs, medicinal	\$	569,290	384,520	485,432
Fertilizers	Cwt. \$	72 121	33,600 28,560	- -
Paints and varnishes	\$	140,874	149,283	257,672
Soap	Lb. \$	2,863,231 242,572	6,887,510 478,900	7,676,037 557,400
Soda and compounds	Cwt. \$	-	2,800 15,400	11,163 61,357
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	2,817,755	2,366,737	2,569,451
Principal Exports -				
Brushes	\$	52,698	30,440	11,534
Containers	\$	11,142	4,589	12,800
Films	\$	1,714,121	1,469,878	1,297,152
Musical instruments	\$	7,626	8,740	9,909
Settlers' effects	\$	401,477	450,121	493,743
Stationery	\$	381,750	299,985	444,256

(d) Proportion of Imports from the United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports, 1929 to 1934 - The proportion of the imports from the United Kingdom of Canada's total imports in the calendar year 1933, amounting to 24.4 per cent, was greater than for any year for the past twenty-four years, i.e., since the year 1910. In 1934, however, the proportion of the imports from the United Kingdom, amounting to 22.1 per cent, was somewhat less than for the year 1933, but still greater than for any year from 1912 to 1933. The statistics in the following table indicate the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom by main groups and leading commodities or groups of commodities for the calendar years 1929 to 1934. They demonstrate that the proportions of the imports from the United Kingdom of Canada's total imports in the years 1933 and 1934, were greater than for the years 1929, 1930 or 1931, for each of the nine main groups, except in the case of the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products; and also that the proportions of the commodities or groups of commodities imported from the United Kingdom under each of the nine main groups generally show an upward trend in 1933 and 1934 compared with the years 1929, 1930 or 1931.

For further detailed information relative to the proportion of Canada's imports from the United Kingdom by main groups and sub-groups of total imports, calendar years 1929 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Proportion of Imports from United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports
 (Calendar Years, 1929 to 1934)

Groups and Sub-groups	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
TOTAL IMPORTS FROM UNITED KINGDOM	15.0	16.1	17.4	20.7	24.4	22.1
1. Agricultural and Vegetable Products						
Total Imports under this group	22.7	23.1	22.7	22.1	21.5	19.5
Principal Imports -						
Biscuits	45.5	55.2	62.9	66.5	71.5	71.1
Fruits, prepared	4.9	4.8	4.4	6.7	3.0	4.1
Gums and resins	1.6	1.5	1.2	3.7	4.2	4.0
Hops	3.6	5.7	22.3	16.3	16.1	8.9
Malt syrup, extract of malt	14.9	18.7	15.0	30.3	69.1	65.0
Milled products	2.8	3.1	4.1	9.5	26.8	40.6
Nuts, edible	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.0
Oils, vegetable	20.0	9.9	12.6	19.6	21.5	13.8
Pickles and sauces	42.5	36.1	44.5	48.1	52.5	53.1
Rubber goods	10.7	12.8	16.8	23.3	23.0	17.4
Seeds	10.7	6.5	9.8	12.0	15.3	9.6
Spices	38.9	38.0	47.0	49.2	47.9	39.5
Spirits, distilled	88.9	88.9	88.7	87.5	93.0	93.3
Starch	3.4	3.0	4.6	10.4	10.5	11.2
Sugar and products	2.7	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.1
Tea	45.2	45.8	43.2	43.8	40.8	37.1
Tobacco, manufactured	61.9	62.8	64.9	70.1	74.4	75.1
Wines	6.8	8.5	12.6	11.1	14.8	15.4
2. Animals and Animal Products						
Total Imports under this group	7.9	6.8	9.3	14.4	15.8	15.9
Principal Imports -						
Butter	5.0	0.2	5.4	5.3	11.1	78.3
Cheese	10.5	4.4	3.8	8.8	5.1	6.4
Feathers	29.9	49.2	42.7	66.1	55.2	29.0
Fish	6.6	8.9	8.2	10.6	8.9	5.6
Furs, raw	5.2	6.0	4.9	11.1	11.3	15.8
Furs, dressed	5.2	3.3	3.2	4.0	7.6	6.3
Gelatine and isinglass	9.3	17.6	22.5	32.5	34.2	35.9
Glue, powdered	48.6	56.4	52.1	66.3	81.6	72.7
Hides, raw	2.0	0.5	0.2	3.0	4.9	1.8
Leather, unmanufactured	19.3	15.9	16.4	27.6	40.1	37.3
Leather, manufactured	23.0	22.5	18.2	25.3	28.4	26.4
Meats	3.5	4.9	8.8	16.0	16.0	8.2
Oils, fats and greases	2.1	1.8	2.2	4.5	3.6	5.9
Sausage casings	-	0.8	1.4	15.7	20.0	5.9
3. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products						
Total Imports under this group	36.3	37.8	35.5	39.4	44.1	44.4
Principal Imports -						
Artificial silk yarn	2.7	5.4	37.7	11.3	19.4	33.5
Artificial silk piece goods	55.6	43.7	45.2	70.8	78.1	69.6
Artificial silk wearing apparel	27.2	18.2	17.6	35.3	30.1	29.4
Cotton yarn	31.1	33.8	31.8	44.7	68.6	91.3

Proportion of Imports from United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports -- Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1929 to 1934)

Groups and Sub-groups	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
3. Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products -- Con.						
Principal Imports - Con.						
Cotton curtains	49.1	47.7	41.5	50.2	57.4	80.0
Cotton handkerchiefs	68.4	68.7	63.7	62.1	68.9	79.3
Cotton lace, nets, etc.	43.3	46.9	42.3	48.4	53.8	62.9
Cotton piece goods	38.6	39.9	41.2	52.1	62.3	68.9
Cotton towels	38.2	48.0	49.2	80.3	82.5	85.9
Cotton wearing apparel	21.2	14.4	15.3	17.5	17.9	19.6
Flax, hemp and jute yarn	76.2	78.6	78.5	92.4	91.8	92.6
Flax and hemp piece goods	85.2	82.6	87.3	85.7	92.3	97.6
Jute piece goods	20.6	17.4	16.8	15.7	14.6	14.3
Linen handkerchiefs	81.3	75.8	71.8	77.0	83.7	84.7
Linen thread	92.0	90.0	96.1	98.5	98.8	98.8
Linen towels	93.5	92.6	75.1	79.7	82.8	90.2
Silk yarns	51.8	47.8	31.5	37.8	49.3	47.9
Silk piece goods	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.8	4.6
Silk wearing apparel	8.6	6.9	6.5	9.3	10.6	13.1
Wool, raw	50.0	49.6	64.3	60.8	56.7	39.7
Wool noils	94.0	82.9	97.0	99.3	84.5	95.2
Worsted tops	89.4	86.1	78.2	80.9	85.6	79.9
Woollen yarns	97.0	95.3	92.4	94.1	97.8	98.0
Woollen carpets and rugs	44.9	41.7	45.3	35.1	29.5	32.9
Woollen piece goods	76.8	73.5	74.7	82.7	92.6	95.4
Woollen wearing apparel	83.0	83.5	81.5	84.3	83.4	85.7
Mixed textile products						
Binder twine	18.6	24.5	17.4	15.2	37.2	53.1
Curtains, n.o.p.c.	56.1	49.5	49.0	86.0	90.8	89.2
Gloves, textile, except cotton	29.0	43.5	61.1	54.1	54.5	49.9
Hats and caps	33.3	26.7	22.2	24.1	31.3	36.2
Oilcloth	51.3	53.6	75.4	84.1	83.6	87.5
4. Wood, Wood Products and Paper.						
Total Imports under this group	8.3	9.4	11.3	15.2	17.3	15.4
Principal Imports						
Books and printed matter	14.2	15.1	17.2	20.6	23.0	22.3
Paper	11.1	11.8	12.9	17.6	20.3	18.1
Wood, manufactured	7.2	6.8	6.8	8.1	9.1	8.5
5. Iron and Its Products						
Total Imports under this group	6.5	8.4	12.2	18.6	26.0	20.0
Principal Imports						
Band and hoop iron	7.0	7.4	7.4	6.8	16.0	13.6
Bar iron and steel	10.4	14.2	19.4	33.9	27.6	23.8
Farm implements	0.5	0.6	2.8	4.5	5.1	4.7
Hardware and cutlery	22.6	23.8	26.3	34.7	47.5	38.3
Machinery	6.3	7.6	10.4	12.7	16.7	13.7
Plates and sheets						
Coated with tin	34.1	33.9	92.4	97.8	97.1	96.1
Other plates and sheets	13.4	15.5	19.5	35.6	37.3	31.4

Proportion of Imports from United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1929 to 1934)

Groups and Sub-groups	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
5. Iron and Its Products - Con.						
Principal Imports - Con.						
Structural iron and steel	4.9	7.3	7.9	29.6	31.6	23.6
Tools and implements	9.8	11.2	14.4	21.9	23.7	20.8
Tubes, pipes and fittings	9.2	11.7	14.1	36.0	37.6	24.4
Vehicles (chiefly iron)	1.0	2.1	1.7	3.0	5.5	2.6
Wire and manufactures	48.2	50.4	52.6	54.6	68.5	72.0
6. Non-Ferrous Metals and Products						
Total Imports under this group	7.8	10.5	12.0	16.6	15.6	15.7
Principal Imports -						
Alloys	23.1	24.1	19.3	28.0	43.7	34.5
Aluminium and products	4.2	10.0	9.0	24.8	26.3	37.1
Brass and products	10.3	13.3	15.1	16.5	19.3	15.0
Clocks and watches	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.9	1.7	3.3
Copper and products	2.8	2.9	5.9	17.2	24.5	22.3
Electrical apparatus	6.0	10.5	11.2	13.2	9.9	8.6
Lamps and lanterns	2.8	3.4	3.4	4.9	8.1	7.1
Nickel and products	8.3	8.4	9.9	17.0	8.2	8.7
Precious metals	46.6	47.8	49.8	39.1	30.0	19.4
Tin and products	29.5	15.1	14.7	21.6	21.1	26.8
7. Non-Metallic Minerals and Products						
Total Imports under this group	7.1	8.4	9.9	12.9	17.0	13.1
Principal Imports -						
Asbestos and products	13.8	14.4	15.7	21.6	33.0	34.1
Carbolic or heavy oil	22.7	9.8	28.1	7.1	65.3	45.8
Coal	8.7	11.8	13.7	24.5	32.0	24.2
Coke	2.0	0.9	0.6	4.8	2.1	2.9
Glass and glassware	12.4	13.3	11.9	11.7	17.8	18.9
Salt	22.1	28.0	28.8	44.4	37.6	35.1
Stone and products	5.8	11.3	8.0	11.4	10.4	5.5
Tableware of china	60.5	64.1	75.9	79.6	83.2	82.0
8. Chemicals and Allied Products						
Total Imports under this group	13.7	12.8	12.4	16.9	22.0	21.9
Principal Imports -						
Acids	35.6	36.5	26.5	26.4	32.9	30.8
Blackings	42.4	48.1	59.4	67.1	75.3	75.6
Calcium chloride	7.4	10.1	0.7	12.1	16.3	18.8
Cellulose products	3.1	2.5	2.2	3.4	6.0	6.3
Chloride of lime	37.4	49.6	36.3	50.9	52.0	39.0
Copper sulphate	17.4	59.9	21.7	46.7	86.8	79.7
Drugs and medicines	25.7	22.9	24.1	30.9	32.3	30.4
Dyeing and tanning materials	4.5	6.0	7.1	11.2	12.9	13.9
Fertilizers	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3
Hydrogen peroxide	6.7	9.1	14.7	41.0	55.7	69.4
Ink, all kinds	13.2	16.4	15.4	23.7	31.3	33.7
Lithopone	11.3	10.0	12.3	13.3	50.2	42.1
Oxides (paints)	19.6	16.2	17.1	25.8	22.1	25.0

Proportion of Imports from United Kingdom of Canada's Total Imports - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1929 to 1934)

Groups and Sub-groups	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
	%	%	%	%	%	%
8. Chemicals and Allied Products - Con.						
Principal Imports - Con.						
Perfumery	19.9	20.2	17.2	22.6	25.6	20.7
Potash and compounds	11.5	13.3	15.4	27.1	18.0	36.1
Soda and compounds	15.3	14.7	16.5	26.6	33.8	35.3
Sulphate of aluminium	5.2	5.9	6.5	13.6	10.5	11.6
Zinc, sulphate and chloride	8.9	17.0	24.9	67.2	65.2	80.1
Zinc, white	1.4	8.8	19.5	50.7	84.6	77.7
9. Miscellaneous Commodities						
Total Imports under this group	14.6	13.4	15.2	16.8	18.6	20.8
Principal Imports -						
Brushes	26.7	29.0	31.9	33.2	39.9	41.3
Fancy boxes, etc.	20.1	19.9	22.8	22.9	25.1	29.3
Footwear, except rubber and leather	45.1	36.8	28.4	28.4	34.0	15.4
Jewellery	6.2	6.9	5.7	8.3	9.4	5.8
Moving picture films	4.9	4.3	11.3	16.4	26.8	15.5
Musical instruments	2.6	3.0	4.7	8.1	11.1	9.9
Pencils, lead and crayons	19.4	22.3	21.7	27.8	34.2	33.1
Pocket books, satchels, etc.	33.5	32.3	29.7	34.6	29.8	28.1
Scientific and educational equipment	6.7	8.7	7.7	9.8	23.6	15.3
Ships and vessels	19.6	18.2	40.1	29.7	35.7	3.9
Tobacco pipes, etc.	47.4	37.2	38.3	39.6	37.5	34.0
Tobacco pouches, etc.	52.4	50.9	51.5	58.6	53.3	48.6
Trunks, valises, etc.	21.8	28.8	41.6	50.3	40.9	48.1
Toys and dolls	12.4	12.2	12.3	13.9	13.8	13.5
Works of art	49.8	32.1	21.7	49.5	38.4	27.9

CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES, 1934.

(a) Summary of Canada's Trade with the United States, 1934. - The total trade of Canada with the United States during the calendar year 1934 was valued at \$521,774,000, compared with a similar trade in 1933 valued at \$392,545,000, and in 1932 at \$432,497,000; the increase in the year 1934 over the year 1933 amounting to \$129,229,000 or 32.9 per cent, and over the year 1932 to \$89,277,000 or 20.8 per cent. Imports from, as well as exports to the United States in 1934 show increases over the years 1932 and 1933. The imports from the United States in 1934 amounted to \$293,780,000, in 1933 to \$217,291,000, and in 1932 to \$263,549,000, the increase in 1934 over similar imports in 1933 amounting to \$76,489,000 or 35.2 per cent, and in 1932 to \$30,231,000 or 11.5 per cent; while Canada's total exports to the United States in 1934 totalled \$227,994,000; in 1933, \$175,254,000; and in 1932, \$168,948,000; the increase in 1934 compared with 1933 amounting to \$52,740,000 or 30.1 per cent, and with 1932 to \$59,046,000 or 34.3 per cent. Canada's domestic exports to the United States in 1934 were valued at \$222,544,000, in 1933 at \$170,542,000, and in 1932 at \$162,631,000; the increase during the year 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$53,002,000 or 30.5 per cent, and over 1932 to \$59,913,000 or 36.8 per cent. For the calendar year 1934 Canada's merchandise visible trade balance with the United States was unfavourable to the extent of \$65,786,000, in 1933 of \$42,037,000, and in 1932 of \$94,601,000; the unfavourable trade balance in 1934 compared with 1933 was greater by \$23,749,000, but compared with 1932 there was an improvement of \$28,815,000. If the trade in merchandise and coin and bullion are combined, the trade balance with the United States in 1934 was favourable to the extent of \$3,621,000, but in 1933 it was unfavourable to the extent of \$23,831,000, and in 1932 of \$35,494,000.

For further information relative to the trade of Canada with the United States in merchandise and coin and bullion, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Summary of Canada's Trade with the United States

	Years ended December 31 -			Increase(+) Decrease(-)	1934 Compared with -
	1932	1933	1934	1932	
	(In Thousands of Dollars)			1933	
<u>Merchandise</u>					
<u>Imports -</u>					
Dutiable goods	163,046	129,336	173,428	+10,382	+ 44,092
Free goods	100,503	87,955	120,352	+19,849	+ 32,397
Total Imports	263,549	217,291	293,780	+30,231	+ 76,489
<u>Exports -</u>					
Canadian produce	162,631	170,542	222,544	+59,913	+ 52,002
Foreign produce	6,317	4,712	5,450	- 867	+ 738
Total Exports	168,948	175,254	227,994	+59,046	+ 52,740
Total Trade	432,497	392,545	521,774	+89,277	+129,229
<u>Balance of Trade -</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable -	-94,601	-42,037	-65,786	+28,815	- 23,749
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>					
<u>Imports -</u>					
	1,079	828	672	- 407	- 156
<u>Exports -</u>					
Canadian produce	50,697	15,261	69,499	+18,802	+ 54,238
Foreign produce	9,489	3,773	580	- 8,909	- 3,193
Total Exports	60,186	19,034	70,079	+ 9,893	+ 51,045
Total Trade	61,265	19,862	70,751	+ 9,486	+ 50,889
<u>Balance of Trade -</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable -	+59,107	+18,206	+69,407	+10,300	+ 51,201
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>					
<u>Imports -</u>					
	264,628	218,119	294,452	+29,824	+ 76,333
Exports	229,134	194,288	298,073	+68,939	+103,785
<u>Balance of Trade -</u>					
Favourable +					
Unfavourable -	-35,494	-23,831	+ 3,621	+39,115	+ 27,452

(b) Canada's Principal Imports from the United States, 1934. - The increase in Canada's imports from the United States during the calendar year 1934 compared with 1932, amounting to \$32,231,000 or 11.5 per cent, occurred in six out of the nine main groups; the increase in the six groups to show increases, 1934 compared with 1932, amounting to \$36,665,000, while the decrease in the three main groups to show decreases, viz: Wood, Wood Products and Paper; Chemicals and Allied Products; and Miscellaneous Commodities, amounted to \$6,434,000. The imports from the United States under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased from \$33,690,000 to \$35,425,000 or \$1,735,000. Under this main group the following imports show increases: Broom corn,

from \$174,000 to \$375,000; cocoa and chocolate, from \$317,000 to \$348,000; corn, from \$1,212,000 to \$2,364,000; fruits, dried, from \$1,692,000 to \$1,739,000; gums and resins, from \$1,174,000 to \$1,303,000; crude rubber, from \$2,032,000 to \$6,402,000; sugar, refined, from \$53,000 to \$168,000; and turpentine, spirits of, from \$393,000 to \$464,000; while the following imports show decreases: Coffee, roasted, from \$228,000 to \$208,000; green fruits, from \$10,096,000 to \$9,088,000; canned fruits, from \$90,000 to \$64,000; molasses, from \$172,000 to \$84,000; nuts (except cocoanuts), from \$613,000 to \$378,000; rice, from \$355,000 to \$276,000; seeds, from \$690,000 to \$658,000; raw tobacco, from \$2,525,000 to \$1,878,000; vegetable oils, from \$3,570,000 to \$2,146,000; fresh vegetables, from \$3,195,000 to \$2,732,000; canned vegetables, from \$150,000 to \$56,000; and yeast, from \$279,000 to \$232,000.

Under the main group of Animals and Animal Products, imports from the United States from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$9,750,000 to \$10,251,000 or \$501,000. Under this group the chief items to show increases were: Fish, from \$495,000 to \$542,000; furs, chiefly raw, from \$2,703,000 to \$3,041,000; hides, raw, from \$1,174,000 to \$1,397,000; unmanufactured leather, from \$1,342,000 to \$1,382,000; manufactured leather, from \$502,000 to \$508,000; meats, from \$252,000 to \$426,000; and sausage casings, from \$106,000 to \$307,000; while the following imports show decreases: Animals, living, from \$1,367,000 to \$808,000; bone, ivory and shell products, from \$207,000 to \$163,000; and grease for soap and leather, from \$720,000 to \$556,000. The imports under the Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products group increased from \$25,518,000 to \$30,982,000 or \$5,464,000. The principal imports under this group to show increases were: Artificial silk yarn, from \$28,000 to \$83,000; artificial silk products, from \$214,000 to \$318,000; raw cotton, from \$7,449,000 to \$17,283,000; fishing lines, from \$290,000 to \$322,000; silk and velvet fabrics, from \$574,000 to \$713,000; waste and rags, from \$725,000 to \$1,148,000; and hats and caps, from \$221,000 to \$226,000; while the imports of the following items show decreases: Binder twine, from \$383,000 to \$3,000; cotton yarns, from \$1,403,000 to \$179,000; cotton fabrics, bleached, and unbleached, from \$1,081,000 to \$993,000; cotton fabrics, coloured, from \$1,321,000 to \$811,000; cotton lace and embroidery, from \$98,000 to \$27,000; cotton wearing apparel, from \$221,000 to \$209,000; flax, hemp and jute products, from \$560,000 to \$499,000; manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibres, from \$2,060,000 to \$979,000; raw silk, from \$4,889,000 to \$3,598,000; and wool and products, from \$358,000 to \$256,000.

The imports under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group decreased from \$17,199,000 to \$15,785,000 or \$1,414,000. The following items under this group show decreases: Books and printed matter, from \$7,280,000 to \$6,413,000; paper, from \$4,503,000 to \$3,611,000; and manufactured wood, from \$2,377,000 to \$2,061,000; while imports of unmanufactured wood, chiefly logs and lumber, increased from \$3,039,000 to \$3,699,000. Under the Iron and Its Products group, imports increased from \$51,586,000 to \$71,056,000 or \$19,470,000. The leading commodities or group of commodities to show increases under this group were: Automobiles, from \$1,028,000 to \$1,717,000; automobile parts, from \$11,490,000 to \$19,407,000; band and hoop iron, from \$857,000 to \$1,211,000; bars, including rails, from \$697,000 to \$1,407,000; castings and forgings, from \$1,256,000 to \$1,660,000; engines and boilers, chiefly automobile engines, from \$5,616,000 to \$6,365,000; farm implements, from \$1,963,000 to \$2,850,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$885,000 to \$1,040,000; iron ore, from \$147,000 to \$1,258,000; machinery, from \$13,779,000 to \$15,515,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, from \$108,000 to \$662,000; plates and sheets, from \$4,224,000 to \$5,638,000; structural iron and steel, from \$656,000 to \$896,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$413,000 to \$756,000; tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$615,000 to \$861,000; and wire and manufactures, from \$164,000 to \$331,000; while imports under stamped and coated products decreased from \$930,000 to \$852,000.

Under the Non-Ferrous Metal Products group the imports increased from \$16,367,000 to \$19,025,000 or \$2,658,000. The chief items to show increases under this group were: Clocks and watches, from \$316,000 to \$354,000; electric apparatus, from \$6,490,000 to \$6,835,000; metallic articles for agricultural implements, from \$320,000 to \$879,000; nickel and products, from \$861,000 to \$885,000; precious metals and products, from \$647,000 to \$2,340,000; and tin in ingots, from \$623,000 to \$1,295,000; while the imports of aluminium and products decreased from \$2,244,000 to \$1,699,000; brass and products, from \$1,671,000 to \$1,498,000; copper and products, from \$634,000 to \$417,000; and zinc and products, from \$338,000 to \$323,000. The imports under the group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products increased from \$69,498,000 to \$76,335,000 or \$6,837,000. Under this group the following items show increases: Asbestos products, from \$358,000 to \$446,000; carbons, electric, from \$316,000 to \$368,000; clay and products, chiefly firebrick, from \$1,617,000 to \$2,400,000; coal, from \$23,491,000 to \$26,317,000; coke for fuel, from \$2,625,000 to \$3,553,000; glass and glassware, from \$2,581,000 to \$2,871,000; kerosene oil, from \$133,000 to \$155,000; petroleum oil, crude, from \$20,519,000 to \$25,181,000; stone and products, from \$1,671,000 to \$3,006,000; and sulphur, from \$2,014,000 to \$2,585,000; while the imports of gasoline decreased from \$7,860,000 to \$3,329,000; and lubricating oil, from \$2,947,000 to \$2,349,000.

The imports under the main group of Chemicals and Allied Products from the United States, from 1932 to 1934, decreased from \$17,275,000 to \$16,575,000 or \$700,000. Under this group the following items show increases: Acids, from \$401,000 to \$572,000; dyeing and tanning materials, from \$1,974,000 to \$2,022,000; fertilizers, from \$790,000 to \$1,501,000; and paints and varnishes, from \$1,542,000 to \$1,828,000; while the following imports show decreases: Cellulose products, from \$2,029,000 to \$1,530,000; compounds of tetraethyl lead, from \$1,518,000 to \$1,053,000; drugs and medicines, from \$1,240,000 to \$1,140,000; perfumery, from \$364,000 to \$236,000; potash and compounds, from \$72,000 to \$46,000; soap, from \$770,000 to \$305,000; and soda and compounds, from \$1,665,000 to \$1,414,000. The imports under the Miscellaneous Commodities group decreased from \$22,666,000 to \$18,346,000 or \$4,320,000. The imports under the following items show increases: Articles returned within five years, from \$996,000 to \$1,524,000; containers (outside coverings), from \$434,000 to \$555,000; jewellery, from \$286,000 to \$369,000; pocket-books, purses, etc., from \$144,000 to \$200,000; toys and dolls, from \$347,000 to \$439,000; and works of art, from \$131,000 to \$271,000; while the following items show decreases: Articles for exhibition, from \$2,720,000 to \$1,927,000; express parcels, from \$1,148,000 to \$1,133,000; films, from \$402,000 to \$306,000; scientific and educational equipment, from \$2,025,000 to \$1,913,000; and settlers' effects, from \$6,634,000 to \$2,642,000.

For more detailed information respecting Canada's imports from the United States, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
TOTAL IMPORTS	\$ 263,549,346	\$ 217,291,498	\$ 293,779,813
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 33,690,336	\$ 29,613,891	\$ 35,425,142
Principal Imports -			
Broom corn	\$ 174,345	\$ 244,024	\$ 375,335
Cocoa and chocolate	Lb. 3,357,553	3,912,825	3,902,237
	\$ 317,266	340,625	348,112
Coffee, roasted	Lb. 486,773	533,491	504,176
	\$ 228,201	210,278	207,944
Corn	Bush. 3,155,601	3,310,261	3,571,346
	\$ 1,212,004	1,704,127	2,364,000
Fruits, green	\$ 10,096,259	8,468,748	9,087,959
Fruits, dried	Lb. 34,869,688	31,634,021	31,769,338
	\$ 1,692,072	1,587,894	1,738,902
Fruits, canned	Lb. 1,072,622	692,105	789,568
	\$ 89,744	53,228	64,274
Gums and resins	Lb. 31,224,503	35,195,259	34,756,482
	\$ 1,173,676	1,203,246	1,303,371
Molasses	Gal. 1,800,217	1,992,092	258,353
	\$ 171,934	177,013	83,553
Nuts (except cocoanuts)	Lb. 7,864,576	3,099,878	2,479,779
	\$ 613,226	403,583	377,942
Rice	Cwt. 213,107	129,217	117,017
	\$ 354,945	221,054	276,490
Rubber, crude	Lb. 44,476,116	42,884,028	54,869,565
	\$ 2,031,800	2,702,370	6,402,037
Rubber, manufactured	\$ 1,276,897	1,088,917	1,531,109
Seeds	\$ 690,325	379,914	657,775
Sugar, refined	Cwt. 12,077	20,267	37,977
	\$ 53,388	90,147	167,681

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Imports - Con.				
Turpentine, spirits of	Gal.	878,241	925,047	937,231
	\$	393,059	438,329	463,779
Tobacco, raw	Lb.	9,708,304	8,950,432	8,376,343
	\$	2,525,262	2,274,552	1,877,785
Vegetable oils	Gal.	7,783,342	5,801,510	4,143,143
	\$	3,570,387	2,541,943	2,145,882
Vegetables, fresh	\$	3,135,155	2,530,522	2,732,382
Vegetables, canned	Lb.	1,319,327	827,237	672,618
	\$	149,546	81,361	56,300
Yeast	Lb.	1,471,313	1,359,595	1,366,241
	\$	279,386	247,218	232,496
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group	\$	9,749,985	8,973,656	10,250,677
Principal Imports -				
Animals, living	\$	1,367,450	927,382	807,563
Bone, ivory and shell products	\$	207,284	149,497	162,775
Fish	\$	495,231	415,027	542,224
Furs, chiefly raw	\$	2,703,342	2,751,426	3,040,571
Grease for soap and leather	Cwt.	211,431	240,847	165,989
	\$	720,354	825,691	556,472
Hair and bristles, animal	\$	176,595	177,079	313,834
Hides, raw	Cwt.	200,527	127,552	166,417
	\$	1,173,721	1,038,616	1,397,477
Leather, unmanufactured	\$	1,341,968	1,147,036	1,382,160
Leather, manufactured	\$	502,345	440,225	508,224
Meats	\$	252,081	310,105	425,634
Sausage casings	\$	105,598	157,228	306,903
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>				
Total Imports under this group	\$	25,517,746	25,394,166	30,982,071
Principal Imports -				
Artificial silk yarn	Lb.	23,471	18,577	88,556
	\$	28,324	26,518	83,285
Artificial silk products	\$	213,715	206,765	318,122
Binder twine	Cwt.	56,144	14	400
	\$	383,410	80	2,950
Cotton, raw	Lb.	95,754,897	116,780,223	136,204,225
	\$	7,448,986	11,479,147	17,282,898
Cotton yarns	Lb.	2,185,732	1,534,033	289,887
	\$	1,403,037	766,433	179,215
Cotton fabrics, bleached	Lb.	706,165	456,398	425,761
	\$	319,682	238,615	240,788
Cotton fabrics, coloured	Lb.	1,889,507	1,161,522	938,056
	\$	1,320,816	853,541	811,306
Cotton fabrics, unbleached	Lb.	3,657,304	3,237,092	2,707,555
	\$	761,717	793,936	752,247
Cotton lace and embroidery	\$	98,161	25,858	26,633

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Cotton wearing apparel	\$ 221,361	149,552	208,811
Fishing lines	\$ 290,041	215,914	321,803
Flax, hemp and jute products	\$ 559,980	400,434	498,627
Hats and caps	\$ 220,912	190,783	225,573
Manila, sisal, istle, etc., fibre	Lb. 70,293,200	49,064,800	25,831,600
	\$ 2,060,017	1,558,805	979,187
Silk, raw	Lb. 2,397,411	2,304,247	2,521,604
	\$ 4,889,263	4,178,035	3,597,644
Silk fabrics and velvets	\$ 574,085	356,401	713,213
Silk wearing apparel	\$ 537,806	504,472	539,656
Waste and rags	Cwt. 165,955	182,446	272,319
	\$ 724,917	806,429	1,147,702
Wool and its products (Total)	\$ 357,800	241,029	256,277
Woollen wearing apparel	\$ 108,911	102,742	102,271
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 17,198,789	13,943,894	15,784,693
Principal Imports -			
Books and printed matter (Total)	\$ 7,279,962	6,020,923	6,413,381
Advertising pamphlets, etc.	Lb. 2,249,652	1,537,847	2,014,637
	\$ 894,067	649,657	789,920
Newspapers and magazines	\$ 2,935,396	2,518,686	2,493,810
Text books	\$ 526,869	461,157	457,022
Paper (Total)	\$ 4,502,611	3,486,707	3,611,249
Boxes and containers	\$ 530,914	321,182	242,404
Paper board	Lb. 13,360,517	9,335,728	10,939,569
	\$ 551,742	378,331	426,492
Printing paper	Lb. 6,605,275	6,678,921	4,127,182
	\$ 662,345	483,514	382,876
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)	\$ 3,039,469	2,533,079	3,699,167
Logs	M ft. 4,315	13,211	38,062
	\$ 79,854	222,649	507,121
Lumber and timber	M ft. 42,691	37,112	56,604
	\$ 1,903,809	1,646,077	2,310,515
Veneers	\$ 346,000	206,817	255,865
Wood, manufactured (Total)	\$ 2,376,747	1,903,185	2,060,896
Cork manufactures	\$ 246,004	150,671	186,461
Furniture	\$ 253,961	257,043	296,313
Staves	\$ 204,004	143,934	288,258
Wood pulp	Cwt. 268,397	114,172	163,878
	\$ 470,562	177,289	255,762
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 51,586,264	41,805,611	71,056,276
Principal Imports -			
Automobiles	No. 1,358	1,410	2,610
	\$ 1,028,457	881,220	1,716,794
Automobile parts	\$ 11,490,015	10,719,786	19,406,692

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Iron and Its Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Band and hoop	Cwt.	244,269	219,190
	\$	856,868	738,210
Bars, including rails	Cwt.	266,719	292,723
	\$	697,449	786,982
Castings and forgings	\$	1,255,826	1,035,116
Engines and boilers (Total)	\$	5,616,433	4,541,027
Automobile engines	No.	25,119	17,456
	\$	4,359,362	3,365,320
Farm implements and machinery	\$	1,963,257	2,042,538
Hardware and cutlery	\$	885,346	704,342
Iron ore	Ton	59,449	176,261
	\$	146,763	343,395
Machinery	\$	13,779,179	9,411,629
Pigs, ingots and blooms	Cwt.	48,094	81,980
	\$	107,981	257,697
Plates and sheets	Cwt.	1,525,193	1,172,934
	\$	4,224,329	2,727,849
Stamped and coated products	\$	930,301	720,706
Structural iron and steel	Cwt.	313,620	200,220
	\$	655,737	390,529
Tools, hand or machine	\$	412,739	448,709
Tubes, pipes and fittings	\$	614,609	447,653
Wire and manufactures	\$	163,605	203,573
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$	16,366,803	12,294,082
Principal Imports -			
Aluminium and products (Total)	\$	2,243,772	1,161,795
Alumina, bauxite and cryolite	Cwt.	660,739	492,789
	\$	1,367,581	675,356
Aluminium products	\$	876,191	486,439
Brass and products	\$	1,670,794	1,064,265
Clocks and watches	\$	315,951	234,232
Copper and products	\$	634,177	319,276
Electric apparatus	\$	6,490,414	4,395,422
Metallic articles for agricultural implements, n.o.p.	\$	320,081	500,348
Nickel and products	\$	861,121	821,505
Precious metals and products	\$	647,086	889,362
Printing materials	\$	698,274	548,616
Tin in blocks, pigs, etc.	Cwt.	24,729	21,589
	\$	622,956	872,944
Zinc	\$	338,356	309,302
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$	69,497,632	54,755,886
Principal Imports -			
Asbestos products	\$	358,183	293,721
Carbons, electric	\$	316,007	237,229

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Clay and products (Total)	\$ 1,616,668	1,697,483	2,399,692
Bricks, fire	\$ 518,361	801,491	1,312,713
Coal	Ton 10,177,780	9,261,010	10,903,853
	\$ 23,490,612	19,110,276	26,317,244
Coke for fuel	Ton 546,433	492,239	665,679
	\$ 2,625,114	2,259,785	3,552,726
Gasoline	Gal. 80,620,456	54,478,871	51,287,294
	\$ 7,859,917	3,883,119	3,328,836
Glass and glassware	\$ 2,580,857	2,194,716	2,871,242
Kerosene oil	Gal. 1,730,756	1,632,134	2,116,794
	\$ 132,786	123,140	154,616
Lubricating oils	Gal. 11,449,655	9,757,201	10,417,936
	\$ 2,946,634	2,566,732	2,349,231
Petroleum oil, crude	Gal. 697,606,076	710,595,580	824,166,990
	\$ 20,518,758	15,279,059	25,181,226
Salt	Cwt. 715,420	1,035,479	883,902
	\$ 208,997	259,029	209,287
Stone and products	\$ 1,670,589	1,496,575	3,005,744
Sulphur	Cwt. 2,094,944	2,810,468	3,151,952
	\$ 2,013,944	2,521,154	2,585,379
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 17,275,161	13,692,757	16,575,214
Principal Imports -			
Acids	\$ 401,328	471,674	572,325
Cellulose products	\$ 2,028,680	1,375,791	1,529,801
Compounds of tetraethyl lead	Lb. 1,525,825	1,571,775	1,821,083
	\$ 1,517,639	1,212,990	1,053,503
Drugs and medicines	\$ 1,240,321	1,046,071	1,140,208
Dyeing and tanning materials	Lb. 26,835,615	31,505,480	28,027,581
	\$ 1,973,835	1,901,527	2,022,136
Fertilizers	Cwt. 848,186	1,062,401	1,824,460
	\$ 789,574	927,562	1,501,194
Paints and varnishes	\$ 1,541,913	1,211,085	1,827,532
Perfumery	\$ 363,051	198,610	235,751
Potash and compounds	Lb. 511,960	398,533	480,329
	\$ 72,625	39,847	46,033
Soap	\$ 770,483	176,261	305,082
Soda and compounds	Lb. 93,052,918	82,048,200	73,693,124
	\$ 1,665,444	1,318,869	1,413,775
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>			
Total Imports under this group	\$ 22,666,630	16,817,555	18,345,594
Principal Imports -			
Articles for exhibition	\$ 2,719,823	2,241,102	1,927,213
Articles returned within five years	\$ 996,377	1,138,397	1,523,500
Containers (outside coverings)	\$ 434,130	526,087	554,582
Express parcels	\$ 1,147,513	978,244	1,122,675

Canada's Principal Imports from the United States - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Films	\$ 402,268	\$ 344,449	\$ 305,577
Jewellery	\$ 285,906	\$ 228,100	\$ 368,713
Musical instruments	\$ 256,208	\$ 174,754	\$ 243,507
Pocket books, purses, etc.	\$ 143,911	\$ 140,858	\$ 199,958
Scientific and educational equipment	\$ 2,025,276	\$ 1,423,947	\$ 1,913,290
Settlers' effects	\$ 6,634,300	\$ 3,841,374	\$ 2,641,677
Toys and dolls	\$ 347,453	\$ 284,786	\$ 438,737
Works of art	\$ 130,607	\$ 154,923	\$ 271,026

(c) Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States, 1934: - The increase in Canada's domestic exports to the United States for the calendar year 1934 compared with 1932, amounting to \$59,913,000 or 36.8 per cent, occurred in eight out of the nine main groups, the increase in the eight main groups to show increases amounting to \$60,034,000, while the decrease in the group to show a decrease, viz: Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, amounted to \$121,000. The domestic exports to the United States under the main group of Agricultural and Vegetable Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$4,720,000 to \$47,092,000 or \$42,372,000. Under this main group the principal items to show increases were: Alcoholic beverages, largely whiskey, from nil to \$19,720,000; Fodders, n.o.o.p., from \$220,000 to \$457,000; grains, chiefly barley, oats, rye and wheat, from \$124,000 to \$17,710,000; grain products, mainly bran, shorts and middlings, and malt, from \$1,479,000 to \$5,674,000; hay, from \$79,000 to \$211,000; and vegetables and products, chiefly potatoes and turnips, from \$1,068,000 to \$1,661,000; while the exports of the following commodities show decreases: Rubber products, from \$139,000 to \$105,000; seeds, mainly flaxseed, from \$305,000 to \$132,000; and maple sugar from \$600,000 to \$557,000.

The exports under the main group of Animals and Animal Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$15,302,000 to \$17,677,000 or \$2,375,000. Under this main group the following items show increases: Fish, principally fresh and dried, salted and pickled, from \$8,159,000 to \$8,876,000; Furs, mainly raw furs, from \$2,684,000 to \$4,229,000; hair, from \$69,000 to \$201,000; hides, raw, from \$406,000 to \$1,349,000; horses, from \$198,000 to \$374,000; sausage casings, from \$268,000 to \$326,000; tankage, from \$141,000 to \$219,000; and whale oil, from nil to \$146,000; while exports of leather and products decreased from \$440,000 to \$303,000; meats, from \$921,000 to \$252,000; and milk and products, from \$394,000 to \$264,000. Under the main group of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products, the exports to the United States during this interval decreased from \$929,000 to \$808,000, or \$121,000. The chief items to show increases under this group were: Rags, from \$104,000 to \$239,000; and raw wool, from \$69,000 to \$166,000; while the exports of binder twine decreased from \$501,000 to \$182,000.

The exports under the main group of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, to the United States, from 1932 to 1934 increased from \$105,199,000 to \$107,761,000 or \$2,562,000. Under this group the chief commodities to show increases were: Pulpwood, from \$4,831,000 to \$6,604,000; shingles, from \$2,457,000 to \$3,407,000; and wood pulp, from \$15,051,000 to \$20,053,000; while books and printed matter decreased from \$344,000 to \$287,000; and paper, largely newsprint paper, from \$72,605,000 to \$68,632,000. Under the Iron and Its Products group the exports increased from \$2,108,000 to \$2,782,000 or \$674,000. The chief commodities to show increases under this group were: Farm implements, from \$329,000 to \$500,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$37,000 to \$48,000; machinery, from \$161,000 to \$220,000; pigs, ingots and blooms, largely ferro-manganese, from \$853,000 to \$1,273,000; and scrap iron and steel, from \$85,000 to \$346,000; while exports under the following items show decreases: Automobiles and parts, from \$125,000 to \$124,000; rolling mill products, from \$199,000 to \$43,000; and tubes, pipes and fittings, from \$177,000 to \$82,000.

The exports under the main group of Non-Ferrous Metals and Products, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$18,763,000 to \$23,554,000 or \$4,791,000. Under this group exports of the following items show increases: Aluminium products, from \$404,000 to \$558,000; gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc., from \$3,926,000 to \$3,991,000; nickel, chiefly fine nickel, from \$3,924,000 to \$12,080,000; and silver bullion, from \$909,000 to \$2,449,000; while the exports under the following items show decreases: Copper and products, largely copper in forms, from \$7,953,000 to \$3,046,000; and silver in ore, from \$983,000 to \$638,000. Under the main group of Non-Metallic Minerals and Products, the exports increased from \$5,462,000 to \$9,140,000 or \$3,678,000. The chief commodities to show increases were: Asbestos, raw, from \$2,177,000 to \$2,961,000; coke, from \$272,000 to \$468,000; stone and products, chiefly artificial abrasives, crude, from \$1,464,000 to \$3,801,000; and tar and pitch, from \$73,000 to \$145,000; while exports of coal decreased from \$556,000 to \$397,000; and petroleum and products, from \$564,000 to \$461,000.

The exports under the Chemicals and Allied Products group, from 1932 to 1934, increased from \$4,665,000 to \$6,331,000 or \$1,666,000. Acids under this main group increased from \$863,000 to \$1,843,000; fertilizers, from \$2,450,000 to \$2,780,000; soap, from \$700 to \$216,000; and soda and compounds, from \$1,031,000 to \$1,204,000; while the exports under cobalt oxide and salts decreased from \$108,000 to nil; and paints and varnishes, from \$41,000 to \$30,000. Under the main group of Miscellaneous Commodities the exports increased from \$5,483,000 to \$7,399,000 or \$1,916,000. The chief items to show increases under this group were: Containers (empty packages), from \$41,000 to \$236,000; electrical energy, from \$1,784,000 to \$2,945,000; films, from \$695,000 to \$1,029,000; and settlers' effects, from \$2,517,000 to \$2,556,000; while the exports of stationery decreased from \$33,000 to \$13,000.

For more detailed information relative to Canada's exports to the United States, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years ..		
	1 9 3 2	1 9 3 3	1 9 3 4
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS	\$ 162,630,779	\$ 170,541,810	\$ 222,544,093
Agricultural and Vegetable Products			
Total Exports under this group	\$ 4,719,438	\$ 12,659,428	\$ 47,091,945
Principal Exports -			
Alcoholic beverages (Total)	\$ 3,619,934	\$ 19,720,097	
Ale, beer and porter	Gal. 368,614		49,611
	\$ 397,680		51,538
Whiskey	Pf.gal. 438,349		3,011,445
	\$ 3,204,101		19,523,239
Fodders, feed-p	\$ 220,295	\$ 210,664	\$ 457,293
Fruits (Total)	\$ 299,986	\$ 220,600	\$ 324,081
Apples, fresh	Brl. 23,306		4,680
	\$ 116,137	7,709	10,802
Fruits, canned	Lb. 30,397	\$ 212,525	\$ 83,002
	\$ 3,118	12,157	7,484
Grains (Total)	\$ 124,471	\$ 1,830,815	\$ 17,709,877
Barley	Bush. 1,449	50	7,411,212
	\$ 494		5,610,353
Oats	Bush. 25,233	\$ 112,509	\$ 3,053,367
	\$ 9,229	41,144	1,122,455
Rye	Bush. 175	\$ 2,544,700	\$ 604,152
	\$ 136	\$ 1,404,895	\$ 385,938
Wheat	Bush. 52,100	\$ 374,643	\$ 12,817,608
	\$ 26,746	\$ 227,509	\$ 10,542,353

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>Agricultural and Vegetable Products - Con.</u>			
Principal Exports - Con.			
Grain products (Total)	\$ 1,479,405	3,926,568	5,673,522
Bran and shorts	Cwt. 347,920	2,023,009	1,800,064
	\$ 217,554	1,518,494	1,777,994
Cereal foods	\$ 37,131	41,310	40,713
Malt	Bush. 1,495,214	2,722,945	3,118,200
	\$ 1,113,465	2,159,631	3,034,382
Screenings	Cwt. 400,068	830,001	1,242,053
	\$ 71,502	140,764	672,068
Wheat flour	Brl. 1,876	2,143	31,203
	\$ 4,615	9,142	96,519
Hay	Ton 13,326	7,068	23,076
	\$ 79,669	36,671	211,257
Rubber and products (Total)	\$ 139,232	150,552	104,922
Footwear of rubber	Pair 227	573	8,516
	\$ 381	833	17,220
Pneumatic tire casings	No. 14,193	16,187	869
	\$ 94,172	72,327	5,676
Seeds (Total)	\$ 304,613	655,694	131,591
Clover seed	Bush. 4,319	8	983
	\$ 20,887	96	10,301
Flaxseed	Bush. 334,621	565,684	78
	\$ 255,429	628,433	245
Sugar and products (Total)	\$ 664,539	473,853	725,317
Maple sugar	Lb. 3,363,130	2,323,570	3,607,198
	\$ 600,067	382,600	557,170
Vegetables and products (Total)	\$ 1,068,041	1,232,759	1,660,840
Potatoes	Bush. 701,586	1,122,238	1,527,020
	\$ 170,430	680,057	1,052,857
Turnips	Bush. 1,949,463	1,943,200	1,822,057
	\$ 373,733	477,144	522,100
Pickles and sauces	\$ 865	860	44,729
Vegetables, canned	Lb. 11,334,777	99,671	669,020
	\$ 302,237	3,455	22,357
<u>Animals and Animal Products</u>			
Total Exports under this group	\$ 15,302,350	16,946,875	17,677,104
Principal Exports -			
Animals, living (Total)	\$ 1,173,673	781,551	964,040
Cattle	No. 12,865	5,734	6,567
	\$ 748,378	350,636	400,479
Horses	No. 4,972	6,259	4,078
	\$ 198,450	294,455	373,986
Fish (Total)	Cwt. 1,043,337	1,268,398	1,318,056
	\$ 8,158,796	8,491,868	8,876,478
Fresh fish	Cwt. 779,143	924,230	1,025,284
	\$ 6,430,255	6,626,686	7,023,477

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1932	1933	1934
<u>Animals and Animal Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Fish - Con.				
Fish, dried, salted, pickled	Cwt.	193,374	269,715	260,671
	\$	805,427	998,127	1,203,583
Fish, canned or preserved (Total)	Cwt.	70,820	74,453	32,101
	\$	923,114	867,055	649,418
Lobsters, canned	Cwt.	12,051	15,201	8,603
	\$	527,081	507,735	455,031
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	38,703	39,453	502
	\$	210,298	225,534	7,002
Furs, undressed (Total)	\$	2,683,890	3,261,948	4,229,195
Beaver skins	No.	38,926	42,868	15,650
	\$	409,989	456,107	149,855
Fox skins	No.	35,281	28,364	68,881
	\$	629,491	490,863	1,192,157
Mink skins	No.	87,205	117,233	121,346
	\$	674,454	1,071,740	1,335,345
Muskrat skins	No.	182,640	510,450	317,572
	\$	122,903	389,158	305,455
Hair (Total)	\$	68,619	117,256	200,800
Hides, raw	Cwt.	96,375	295,556	207,026
	\$	405,503	2,068,037	1,349,001
Leather, unmanufactured	\$	372,524	434,147	270,409
Leather, manufactured	\$	67,366	84,658	33,071
Meats (Total)	\$	921,108	441,110	251,997
Bacon and hams	Cwt.	14,956	8,685	4,041
	\$	382,710	217,466	134,117
Milk and products (Total)	\$	394,077	268,406	264,222
Cheese	Cwt.	6,101	10,584	7,992
	\$	74,257	137,911	117,120
Milk, processed	Cwt.	5,393	4,267	7,223
	\$	115,687	89,671	145,536
Sausage casings	\$	267,761	212,817	325,681
Tankage	Cwt.	188,516	255,027	198,744
	\$	140,651	302,154	219,019
Whale oil	Gal.	-	477,206	651,101
	\$	-	97,118	145,803
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	929,437	2,407,718	808,271
Principal Exports -				
Binder twine	Cwt.	95,734	67,970	29,160
	\$	501,415	316,053	181,906
Cotton goods	\$	12,861	84,654	5,447
Felt manufactures	\$	2,855	3,549	5,317
Rags	Cwt.	71,124	104,109	62,563
	\$	103,986	310,165	239,001

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Socks and stockings	Doz. pair	461	341	822
	\$	1,534	1,582	3,258
Wool, raw	Lb.	559,567	7,650,265	827,305
	\$	69,242	1,308,312	165,531
<u>Wood, Wood Products and Paper</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	105,199,173	96,390,990	107,760,563
Principal Exports -				
Books and printed matter	\$	344,201	302,726	287,101
Paper (Total)	\$	72,604,638	58,874,030	68,631,626
Board	\$	429,876	322,503	399,358
Book paper	Cwt.	959	398	372
	\$	6,431	4,693	5,424
Newsprint paper	Cwt.	30,405,854	30,393,622	39,178,897
	\$	72,006,773	58,315,307	68,048,085
Wrapping paper	Cwt.	576	3,061	24,214
	\$	1,497	7,583	34,975
Wood and products (Total)	\$	32,250,334	37,214,234	38,841,836
Doors, sashes and blinds	\$	2,199	1,045	1,079
Laths	M	188,317	162,398	139,297
	\$	511,355	400,280	375,485
Logs	M ft.	90,401	135,480	39,990
	\$	783,601	1,275,235	381,965
Planks and boards (Total)	M ft.	322,872	296,393	232,854
	\$	6,611,131	6,408,595	5,830,695
Douglas fir	M ft.	62,227	21,371	4,248
	\$	707,014	370,262	93,182
Pine	M ft.	74,336	102,536	86,824
	\$	1,727,216	2,266,859	2,139,182
Spruce	M ft.	152,592	141,077	121,431
	\$	3,140,585	2,770,841	2,909,569
Poles, telegraph and telephone	No.	172,867	164,714	183,228
	\$	613,440	481,658	519,246
Pulpwood	Cord	529,019	651,942	914,270
	\$	4,830,506	4,696,373	6,603,689
Railway ties	No.	331,430	381,246	336,998
	\$	280,602	360,071	293,135
Shingles	\$	2,456,840	3,368,033	3,406,888
Timber, square	M ft.	3,960	471	860
	\$	49,834	10,244	22,570
Wood pulp	Cwt.	7,253,832	9,731,604	9,579,172
	\$	15,051,381	18,815,170	20,053,370
<u>Iron and Its Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	2,108,354	4,070,426	2,782,307
Principal Exports -				
Automobiles - Freight	No.	13	17	8
	\$	3,345	2,410	5,864

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years --			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Iron and Its Products -- Con.</u>				
<u>Principal Exports - Con.</u>				
Automobiles -- Con. - Passenger	No.	287	330	378
	\$	86,756	91,359	77,607
Parts of	\$	34,785	22,464	40,583
Farm implements	\$	328,771	245,421	500,429
Hardware and cutlery	\$	37,201	7,770	48,147
Machinery	\$	160,769	187,621	220,405
Pigs, ingots and billets (Total)	Ton	19,451	67,861	44,960
	\$	853,344	2,563,536	1,272,610
Ferro-manganese	Ton	16,122	47,069	27,045
	\$	784,326	2,169,710	890,495
Rolling mill products (Total)	Ton	5,181	4,749	1,678
	\$	199,099	120,403	43,236
Rails	Ton	4,858	4,731	1,593
	\$	187,440	119,485	38,263
Scrap iron or steel	Ton	16,520	69,218	50,450
	\$	85,497	432,675	346,231
Tools, hand and machine	\$	5,854	4,215	5,030
Tubes, pipes and fittings	\$	177,073	288,735	81,946
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	18,762,898	18,237,198	23,554,085
<u>Principal Exports -</u>				
Aluminium products (Total)	\$	404,288	335,002	558,151
Aluminium in bars, ingots, etc.	Cwt.	19,811	17,464	30,499
	\$	310,806	284,265	502,995
Brass products	\$	68,264	73,972	68,513
Copper and products (Total)	\$	7,953,261	2,158,259	3,045,919
Copper in ore	Cwt.	219,415	179,168	192,550
	\$	960,561	879,143	896,445
Copper blister	Cwt.	219,945	151,360	269,622
	\$	1,233,090	1,250,750	2,113,209
Copper in forms	Cwt.	812,171	1	27
	\$	5,658,075	27	369
Electric apparatus	\$	35,249	21,119	26,709
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, nuggets, etc.	\$	3,925,729	2,298,970	3,991,022
Nickel (Total)	Cwt.	330,719	880,881	500,152
	\$	3,924,189	9,995,125	12,080,198
Nickel in ore	Cwt.	27,729	96,791	64,353
	\$	498,668	1,745,474	1,156,580
Nickel oxide	Cwt.	5,454	14,359	8,449
	\$	114,249	308,901	171,331
Nickel, fine	Cwt.	132,161	307,873	427,350
	\$	3,311,272	7,940,750	10,752,287
Silver in ore	Oz.	3,488,094	3,362,354	1,566,277
	\$	982,652	1,093,464	637,816

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Non-Ferrous Metals and Products .. Con.</u>				
<u>Principal Exports .. Con.</u>				
Silver bullion	Oz.	3,023,762	4,084,214	5,229,337
	\$	909,351	1,554,460	2,449,086
Zinc spelter	Cwt.	-	560	1,270
	\$	-	2,156	2,928
<u>Non-Metallic Minerals and Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	5,461,582	7,977,121	9,139,835
<u>Principal Exports ..</u>				
Asbestos, raw	Ton	93,010	112,213	112,712
	\$	2,176,573	3,194,240	2,961,344
Coal	Ton	135,698	108,263	107,162
	\$	556,127	375,150	396,728
Coke	Ton	25,607	21,143	33,249
	\$	271,988	274,390	467,860
Petroleum and products (Total)	\$	564,200	956,754	460,830
Petroleum oil, crude	Gal.	6,431,038	10,563,634	-
	\$	185,397	385,058	-
Gasoline and naphtha	Gal.	1,061,639	1,465,471	396,748
	\$	141,632	206,979	57,818
Stone and products (Total)	\$	1,464,096	2,480,748	3,800,561
Abrasives, artificial, crude	Cwt.	189,601	563,151	1,136,592
	\$	533,974	1,663,672	2,947,163
Gypsum, crude	Ton	372,314	287,305	319,039
	\$	470,247	344,085	374,710
Tar and pitch	Gal.	684,337	4,080,427	3,076,144
	\$	73,030	179,039	145,445
<u>Chemicals and Allied Products</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	4,664,500	5,711,005	6,331,266
<u>Principal Exports ..</u>				
Acids	Cwt.	154,503	344,406	312,639
	\$	862,745	2,067,677	1,843,345
Cobalt oxide and salts	Lb.	102,900	125,300	-
	\$	108,398	113,909	-
Drugs, medicinal	\$	14,764	16,833	22,682
Fertilizers	Cwt.	1,881,337	1,841,769	2,536,079
	\$	2,450,486	2,068,447	2,780,378
Paints and varnishes	\$	41,409	27,853	29,821
Soap	Lb.	3,071	2,423	8,273,279
	\$	663	131	215,954
Soda and compounds	Cwt.	318,685	448,356	269,051
	\$	1,030,708	1,301,769	1,204,125
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities</u>				
Total Exports under this group	\$	5,483,047	6,141,049	7,398,717
<u>Principal Exports ..</u>				
Brushes	\$	446	353	436
Containers	\$	40,768	121,871	236,035

Canada's Principal Domestic Exports to the United States - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Miscellaneous Commodities - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Electrical energy	M K.W.H. \$	695,204 1,783,873	931,353 2,279,516	1,237,664 2,944,874
Films	\$	695,079	702,469	1,018,873
Musical instruments	\$	26,663	29,414	25,080
Settlers' effects	\$	2,517,144	2,452,268	2,555,564
Ships	No. Ton	2 976	3 378	9 276
	\$	56,000	93,200	56,245
Stationery	\$	32,913	19,313	13,335

CANADA'S TRADE WITH AUSTRALIA, 1934.

The trade of Canada with Australia in the calendar year 1934, shows a marked improvement compared with the calendar years 1933 and 1932. Imports from Australia in 1934 were 24.6 per cent greater than in 1933, and 8.3 per cent greater than in 1932; while domestic exports to Australia in 1934 exceeded the exports in 1933 by 65.3 per cent, and in 1932 by 136.5 per cent. In 1934 Canada's imports from Australia were valued at \$6,331,000, in 1933 at \$5,080,000, and in 1932 at \$5,845,000; while her domestic exports to Australia in 1934 were valued at \$16,870,000; in 1933 at \$10,208,000; and in 1932 at \$7,133,000. There were some marked increases and decreases in the imports from Australia, calendar year 1934 compared with 1932. Imports of fruits, chiefly dried fruits, decreased from \$3,300,000 to \$3,014,000; meats, from \$34,000 to \$7,000; and sugar, from \$1,368,000 to \$1,031,000; while imports of gelatine increased from \$35,000 to \$83,000; wheat flour, from \$36,000 to \$202,000; hides and skins, from nil to \$28,000; onions, from \$4,000 to \$22,000; tin in blocks, from nil to \$45,000; wines, from \$89,000 to \$139,000; wood products, from \$14,000 to \$42,000; raw wool, from \$187,000 to \$612,000; and worsted tops, from \$516,000 to \$839,000. Exports to Australia from 1932 to 1934 show marked increases in nearly every important item of trade: Aluminium increased from \$1,000 to \$77,000; asbestos, raw, from \$25,000 to \$50,000; automobiles, from \$524,000 to \$4,174,000; automobile parts, from \$167,000 to \$438,000; brass and products, from \$2,000 to \$133,000; clocks and watches, from \$100,000 to \$174,000; cotton fabrics, from \$476,000 to \$978,000; electrical apparatus, from \$44,000 to \$130,000; farm implements, from \$67,000 to \$169,000; fish, chiefly canned fish, from \$1,050,000 to \$1,475,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$37,000 to \$108,000; machinery, from \$75,000 to \$477,000; paper, chiefly newsprint paper, from \$2,114,000 to \$3,956,000; pipes and fittings, from \$68,000 to \$175,000; soda and compounds, from \$44,000 to \$84,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$112,000 to \$365,000; wire, from \$4,000 to \$41,000; wood, chiefly Douglas fir logs and lumber, from \$1,527,000 to \$2,691,000.

For more detailed information respecting Canada's imports from and exports to Australia, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Imports From and Domestic Exports to Australia
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -			
	1932	1933	1934	
<u>IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA</u>				
TOTAL IMPORTS	\$	5,845,187	5,079,778	6,330,704
Principal Imports -				
Fruits, fresh (Total)	\$	49,735	56,416	38,190
Grapes	Lb.	101,350	277,217	90,610
	\$	6,756	10,857	5,953

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to Australia - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -			
		1932	1933	1934	
<u>IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA - Con.</u>					
Principal Imports - Con.					
Fruits, fresh - Con.					
Lemons	Box	3,233	5,383	2,891	
	\$	9,296	14,339	7,019	
Oranges	Cu. ft.	22,520	9,473	14,278	
	\$	29,504	9,582	15,740	
Pears	Lb.	99,320	677,135	224,010	
	\$	3,798	21,214	9,318	
Fruits, dried (Total)	Lb.	33,096,820	16,288,262	28,450,235	
	\$	2,887,782	1,591,830	2,655,375	
Apricots, dried	Lb.	2,640	58,558	212,016	
	\$	419	8,191	28,222	
Currants, dried	Lb.	5,596,240	3,103,438	4,816,784	
	\$	446,562	267,973	453,449	
Prunes, dried	Lb.	-	239,620	-	
	\$	-	17,240	-	
Raisins	Lb.	27,497,940	12,881,326	23,392,354	
	\$	2,440,801	1,297,772	2,170,566	
Fruits, preserved (Total)	\$	362,982	378,441	320,063	
Peaches in cans	Lb.	2,922,228	2,132,108	2,344,718	
	\$	166,519	128,906	147,493	
Pears in cans	Lb.	194,614	167,710	123,105	
	\$	12,318	10,735	8,469	
Pineapples in cans	Lb.	2,784,630	2,631,995	1,493,432	
	\$	180,956	177,835	91,185	
Fruit pulp	Lb.	90,992	1,081,761	1,465,056	
	\$	3,155	60,935	72,916	
Gelatine	Lb.	221,292	507,516	447,556	
	\$	34,514	80,515	83,403	
Glue	Lb.	70,065	103,321	110,094	
	\$	4,427	7,038	8,835	
Grains and products (Total)	\$	55,985	85,569	202,564	
Rice	Cwt.	12,600	22,400	11	
	\$	19,516	34,393	41	
Wheat flour	Brl.	12,323	16,202	69,380	
	\$	35,852	50,002	201,880	
Hides and skins	Cwt.	-	8,264	1,645	
	\$	-	71,735	28,479	
Meats (Total)	\$	83,707	45,068	7,272	
Beef, fresh	Lb.	172,290	24,824	-	
	\$	8,108	836	-	
Mutton and lamb, fresh	Lb.	672,768	127,285	5,402	
	\$	37,028	6,817	373	
Poultry and game	\$	4,137	3,877	3,062	
Canned meats	Lb.	385,348	387,149	42,372	
	\$	33,425	33,535	3,835	

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to Australia : Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>IMPORTS FROM AUSTRALIA - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Oils, vegetable (Total)	\$ 4,205	48,779	4,253
Cocoonut oil for soap	Gal. -	121,739	..
	\$ -	43,329	..
Eucalyptus oil	Lb. 13,714	13,652	13,192
	\$ 3,462	3,045	3,071
Onions	Lb. 212,212	95,553	3,183,370
	\$ 4,447	724	22,279
Rags and waste	Cwt. 325	2,425	1,823
	\$ 5,519	47,374	49,424
Rubber and its products	\$ 6,638	3,671	6,526
Sausage casings	\$ 4,335	11,636	7,989
Sugar not above No. 16 D.S.	Cwt. 337,570	81,931	97,574
	\$ 496,202	124,403	165,264
Sugar above No. 16 D.S.	Cwt. 545,992	659,746	505,393
	\$ 872,331	1,115,773	865,536
Tin in blocks	Cwt. ..	113	860
	\$ -	5,542	44,841
Wines, non-sparkling	Gal. 53,504	61,038	71,845
	\$ 89,195	102,211	139,429
Wood and its products (Total)	\$ 14,426	39,116	42,119
Lumber and timber	\$ 2,679	4,128	7,820
Veneers	\$ 11,631	34,736	29,013
Wool and its products (Total)	\$ 708,224	1,109,555	1,474,503
Wool, raw	Lb. 803,610	1,913,342	1,604,270
	\$ 187,135	493,763	612,446
Nails	Lb. 2,945	256,903	52,058
	\$ 352	55,906	14,248
Worsted tops	Lb. 1,271,851	1,349,005	1,280,899
	\$ 516,350	552,419	839,422
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA</u>			
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS	\$ 7,133,007	10,208,286	16,870,370
Principal Exports -			
Aluminium and its products	\$ 890	5,032	77,127
Asbestos, raw	Ton 451	744	998
	\$ 24,800	39,162	49,859
Automobiles, freight	No. 192	1,161	5,414
	\$ 57,673	344,073	1,614,414
Automobiles, passenger	No. 1,681	5,507	10,775
	\$ 466,793	1,613,167	2,559,521
Automobiles, parts of	\$ 166,576	363,540	437,874
Brass and its products	\$ 2,293	36,107	133,002
Clocks and watches	\$ 99,514	95,697	174,132
Coal	Ton 13,472	23,759	22,126
	\$ 98,506	152,082	135,220
Copper and its products	\$ 2,694	10,109	38,013

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to Australia - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities		Calendar Years -		
		1932	1933	1934
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA - Con.</u>				
Principal Exports - Con.				
Cotton fabrics	Yd.	1,319,941	955,732	2,255,775
	\$	476,083	384,204	978,049
Cotton manufactures	\$	10,982	91,675	29,460
Electrical apparatus	\$	44,270	115,891	130,111
Farm implements	\$	66,744	83,535	169,175
Felt manufactures	\$	47,930	46,046	55,860
Films	\$	237,763	203,839	290,429
Fish (Total)	\$	1,049,692	1,234,058	1,474,848
Herrings, sea, canned	Cwt.	2	2,505	8,712
	\$	12	16,586	61,358
Pilchards, canned	Cwt.	3,711	2,843	3,987
	\$	28,749	21,784	32,886
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	97,116	105,358	106,461
	\$	957,649	1,128,973	1,276,875
Sardines, canned	Cwt.	7,218	7,354	11,951
	\$	56,998	55,399	93,735
Glass and glassware	\$	4,512	7,429	15,216
Grain and products (Total)	\$	300	7,880	10,342
Cereal foods	\$	300	7,880	8,118
Hardware and cutlery	\$	37,238	60,110	107,960
Lamps and lanterns	\$	13,225	18,834	21,085
Machinery (Total)	\$	74,577	214,880	476,556
Electric vacuum cleaners	No.	677	528	521
	\$	24,387	13,234	10,469
Typewriting machines	No.	742	3,009	5,298
	\$	42,057	168,136	275,783
Oilcloth	Sq. yd.	102,739	86,514	254,110
	\$	17,826	13,179	43,280
Paints and varnishes	\$	3,666	8,020	6,095
Paper (Total)	\$	2,113,813	2,463,194	3,955,842
Boards of paper	\$	28,056	34,439	84,149
Book paper	Cwt.	7,312	11,426	24,599
	\$	60,067	84,190	954,308
Newsprint paper	Cwt.	785,868	1,151,233	1,991,330
	\$	1,978,412	2,297,604	3,604,696
Wall paper	Roll	195,595	201,701	512,188
	\$	28,764	25,026	62,672
Pipes, tubing and fittings, iron	\$	68,125	97,140	174,575
Porcelain insulators	\$	911	770	13,751
Rubber goods	\$	8,522	9,123	14,347
Silk manufactures	\$	10,391	23,435	38,121
Soda and compounds	Cwt.	6,832	7,834	13,303
	\$	43,618	49,431	83,850
Stationery	\$	11,894	12,106	28,291
Tools, hand or machine	\$	111,955	202,992	365,088
Wire, iron	\$	4,172	8,216	41,385

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to Australia - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA - Con.</u>			
Principal Exports - Con.			
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)	\$ 1,491,299	1,878,003	2,572,717
Logs, Douglas fir	M ft. 6,103	37,197	84,671
	\$ 55,818	316,783	833,003
Planks and boards	M ft. 84,402	95,675	93,239
	\$ 1,022,632	1,112,897	1,205,897
Shooks	\$ 10,082	103,896	103,751
Timber, square	M ft. 34,683	28,403	30,666
	\$ 394,185	331,308	393,036
Wood, manufactures (Total)	\$ 36,317	60,207	118,110
Handles of wood	\$ 13,829	27,793	82,645
Staves and headings	\$ 7,920	12,762	14,862

CANADA'S TRADE WITH BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA, 1934.

Canada's imports from British South Africa during the calendar year 1934 compared with the calendar year 1933 show a decrease of \$1,530,000 or 33.7 per cent, and with 1932 a decrease of \$1,078,000 or 26.4 per cent; while Canada's domestic exports to British South Africa in 1934 indicate a marked improvement over the years 1933 and 1932, domestic exports in 1934 exceeding similar exports in 1933 by \$6,129,000 or 102.6 per cent, and in 1932 by \$7,687,000 or 174.1 per cent. In 1934 imports from British South Africa were valued at \$3,007,000, in 1933 at \$4,537,000, and in 1932 at \$4,085,000; while domestic exports thereto in 1934 amounted to \$12,103,000, in 1933 to \$5,974,000, and in 1932 to \$4,416,000. The decrease in the imports in 1934 compared with 1932 occurred largely in two items of trade, viz: Corn, which decreased from \$1,571,000 to \$1,390,000, and sugar, from \$2,391,000 to \$1,069,000. These decreases, however, were offset in a measure by increases in the imports of alcoholic beverages which during this period increased from \$14,000 to \$56,000; fresh fruits, chiefly oranges, from \$8,000 to \$274,000; dried fruits, chiefly apricots and raisins, from \$29,000 to \$95,000; and raw wool, from \$48,000 to \$69,000. The increase in the exports to British South Africa from 1932 to 1934, amounting to \$7,687,000, occurred practically in every important item of trade, though slight decreases were recorded in the exports of binder twine (decrease \$3,000), and cotton goods (decrease \$5,000); while the exports of paper show a marked decrease (amounting to \$353,000), occurring chiefly in newsprint and wrapping paper. The following export items show increases: Artificial silk, from \$42,000 to \$82,000; automobiles, from \$701,000 to \$2,718,000; automobile parts, from \$173,000 to \$723,000; bar iron, from \$143 to \$12,000; chains of iron, from \$12,000 to \$60,000; coal, from \$10,000 to \$34,000; electric apparatus, from \$301,000 to \$572,000; farm implements, from \$435,000 to \$1,002,000; fish, chiefly canned fish, from \$85,000 to \$366,000; grain and products, chiefly wheat, from \$506,000 to \$1,596,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$8,000 to \$70,000; lead, from \$9,000 to \$29,000; machinery, from \$56,000 to \$202,000; paints and varnishes, from \$7,000 to \$59,000; porcelain insulators, from \$2,000 to \$45,000; pipes and fittings, from \$75,000 to \$100,000; steel rails, from nil to \$353,000; rubber and products, chiefly footwear and tires, from \$400,000 to \$1,434,000; socks and stockings, from \$395,000 to \$976,000; tools, hand and machine, from \$3,000 to \$60,000; vegetables, canned, from \$17,000 to \$49,000; wire, from \$15 to \$136,000; and wood and products, chiefly lumber and shooks, from \$113,000 to \$527,000.

For further information relative to Canada's imports from and exports to British South Africa, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to British South Africa
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>IMPORTS FROM BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA</u>			
TOTAL IMPORTS	\$ 4,085,341	\$ 4,537,483	\$ 3,007,105
Principal Imports -			
Alcoholic beverages	\$ 13,855	\$ 20,007	\$ 56,303
Corn	Bush. 3,930,399	1,032,429	2,083,785
	\$ 1,571,198	399,062	1,390,079
Fruits, fresh (Total)	\$ 8,402	\$ 26,496	\$ 274,128
Oranges	Cu. Ft. 6,690	18,760	222,221
	\$ 8,090	22,604	273,828
Fruits, dried (Total)	Lb. 321,005	865,191	1,204,606
	\$ 29,077	58,075	94,706
Apricots, dried	Lb. 172,908	189,033	393,198
	\$ 18,547	16,906	39,771
Raisins	Lb. 84,732	670,758	658,253
	\$ 5,743	40,814	41,259
Fruits, preserved (Total)	\$ 12,515	\$ 15,660	\$ 11,785
Fruit pulp	Lb. 61,600	187,463	133,362
	\$ 2,561	8,937	7,323
Pineapples, canned	Lb. 130,781	95,837	61,359
	\$ 9,532	6,508	4,462
Sugar, raw	Cwt. 1,552,803	2,277,648	612,291
	\$ 2,390,856	3,933,302	1,068,909
Wool, raw	Lb. 235,831	159,168	172,446
	\$ 48,300	49,486	69,168
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA</u>			
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS	\$ 4,415,877	\$ 5,973,884	\$ 12,102,532
Principal Exports -			
Artificial silk	\$ 42,191	\$ 57,367	\$ 82,063
Automobiles - Freight	No. 296	954	2,108
	\$ 113,396	371,374	778,378
Passenger	No. 1,626	2,733	6,286
	\$ 588,046	926,882	1,939,906
Parts of	\$ 173,055	199,625	723,064
Binder twine	Cwt. 13,275	13,730	10,760
	\$ 66,442	67,790	63,177
Bars, iron and steel	Ton 1	287	355
	\$ 143	8,978	11,641
Candy	Lb. 112,461	87,382	117,344
	\$ 25,910	20,456	26,913
Chains, iron and steel	\$ 12,151	26,107	60,300
Coal	Ton 1,607	5,403	6,989
	\$ 9,642	29,466	34,102
Cotton goods	\$ 37,071	34,038	32,148
Electric apparatus	\$ 301,121	452,793	571,633
Farm implements	\$ 434,537	358,163	1,001,921
Fish (Total)	\$ 84,549	181,288	366,237
Salmon, canned	Cwt. 10,558	17,809	23,399
	\$ 68,806	122,776	195,240

Canada's Imports from and Domestic Exports to British South Africa - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO BRITISH SOUTH AFRICA - Con.</u>			
Principal Exports - Con.			
Fish - Con.			
Sardines, canned	Cwt.	2,328	7,405
	\$	15,375	54,492
Fruits	\$	25,097	37,877
Grains and products (Total)	\$	505,755	93,437
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Cwt.	7,357	7,497
		40,065	35,532
Wheat	Bush.	640,394	26,846
	\$	444,658	18,436
Wheat flour	Brl.	4,388	5,939
	\$	17,570	22,669
Hardware and cutlery	\$	7,873	46,029
Lead	Cwt.	5,983	21,922
	\$	9,009	10,341
Machinery	\$	56,024	115,581
Paper (Total)	\$	736,510	319,126
Boards of paper	\$	65,922	115,003
Newsprint paper	Cwt.	198,447	141,199
	\$	407,627	168,596
Wrapping paper	Cwt.	47,434	2,638
	\$	234,024	12,964
Paints	\$	6,649	14,351
Pickles and sauces	\$	220	17,493
Porcelain insulators	\$	1,713	32,136
Pipes and fittings	\$	74,527	59,577
Rails of iron and steel	Ton	"	20,065
	\$	"	607,569
Rubber and products (Total)	\$	399,770	568,096
Footwear of rubber	Pair	28,891	112,966
	\$	22,007	64,470
Inner tubes of rubber	No.	31,131	69,166
	\$	30,760	47,275
Pneumatic tire casings	No.	47,421	78,043
	\$	308,836	403,935
Socks and stockings	Doz. pr.	50,499	95,369
	\$	394,844	637,785
Tools, hand and machine	\$	2,980	33,910
Vegetables, canned	Lb.	393,963	539,761
	\$	17,028	25,997
Wire	\$	15	62,432
Wood and products (Total)	\$	113,301	263,059
Planks and boards	M ft.	3,803	10,776
	\$	68,565	145,284
Shooks	\$	3,678	27,813
Timber, square	M ft.	1,385	3,609
	\$	18,783	46,476
			63,666

CANADA'S TRADE WITH NEW ZEALAND, 1934.

The trade of Canada with New Zealand during the calendar year 1934, shows decided improvement over the calendar year 1932. Imports from New Zealand in 1934 were valued at \$2,936,000, in 1933 at \$2,013,000, and in 1932 at \$856,000; the increase in the imports in 1934 over 1933 amounting to \$923,000 or 45.9 per cent, and over 1932 to \$2,080,000 or 243.0 per cent; while Canada's domestic exports to New Zealand in 1934 amounted to \$6,821,000, in 1933 to \$3,833,000, and in 1932 to \$3,406,000; the increase in the domestic exports in 1934 compared with the year 1933 amounting to \$2,988,000 or 78.0 per cent, and with 1932 to \$3,415,000 or 100.3 per cent. From 1932 to 1934 every principal import from New Zealand shows an increase, some being very pronounced, the only imports to show decreases being hemp and seeds. During this period the imports of apples increased from \$37,000 to \$61,000; butter, from \$10,000 to \$92,000; gelatine, from \$3,000 to \$12,000; hides, raw, from \$160,000 to \$586,000; onions, from \$16,000 to \$30,000; sausage casings, from \$200,000 to \$658,000; and wool, raw, from \$338,000 to \$1,405,000. From 1932 to 1934 every principal export to New Zealand shows an increase except corsets (decrease \$10,000); socks and stockings (decrease \$5,000); vegetables (decrease \$16,000); and wheat (decrease \$30,000). The following commodities show increases during this interval: Automobiles, from \$179,000 to \$1,375,000; automobile parts, from \$57,000 to \$99,000; clocks and watches, from \$13,000 to \$35,000; clover seed, from \$6,000 to \$10,000; copper products, from \$5,000 to \$41,000; cotton goods, from \$26,000 to \$52,000; electric apparatus, from \$165,000 to \$269,000; farm implements, from \$55,000 to \$103,000; fish, chiefly canned, from \$213,000 to \$299,000; furs, from \$10,000 to \$20,000; hardware and cutlery, from \$61,000 to \$89,000; leather and products, from \$7,000 to \$28,000; machinery, from \$58,000 to \$75,000; oilcloth, from \$3,000 to \$12,000; paper, chiefly newsprint paper, from \$860,000 to \$1,300,000; pipes and fittings, from \$58,000 to \$126,000; porcelain insulators, from \$6,000 to \$19,000; rubber products, chiefly footwear and tires, from \$574,000 to \$1,170,000; salt, from \$9,000 to \$14,000; tools, hand or machine, from \$20,000 to \$66,000; wheat flour, from \$264,000 to \$354,000; wire, from \$13,000 to \$262,000; and wood and products, from \$61,000 to \$132,000.

For more detailed information relative to Canada's imports from, and exports to New Zealand, calendar years 1932, 1933 and 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Canada's Imports from and Exports to New Zealand
(Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years		
	1932	1933	1934
IMPORTS FROM NEW ZEALAND			
TOTAL IMPORTS	\$ 855,723	\$ 2,013,392	\$ 2,936,251
Principal Imports			
Apples, green	Brl. 6,066	9,206	15,589
	\$ 36,906	32,261	61,397
Butter	Lb. 50,972	1,199,632	627,108
	\$ 9,597	207,934	92,393
Gelatine	L.b. 16,800	12,320	60,480
	\$ 2,992	2,268	11,859
Gums	L.b. 3,716	1,381	3,477
	\$ 16,641	7,277	17,261
Hemp	Cwt. 4,584	1,341	-
	\$ 13,373	2,646	-
Hides, raw	Cwt. 20,937	74,924	48,389
	\$ 160,138	817,511	586,074
Meats (Total)	\$ 11,608	12,768	11,925
Beef, fresh	L.b. 182,072	129,309	170,207
	\$ 7,481	3,402	7,737
Canned meats	L.b. 18,825	40,908	14,299
	\$ 3,083	3,824	1,938

Canada's Imports from and Exports to New Zealand - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>IMPORTS FROM NEW ZEALAND - Con.</u>			
Principal Imports - Con.			
Meats - Con.			
Mutton and lamb, fresh	Lb.	14,714	107,137
	\$	410	4,424
Onions	Lb.	620,794	1,593,969
	\$	15,710	12,799
Sausage casings	\$	200,437	289,409
Seeds	\$	26,010	15,178
Wool, raw	Lb.	2,421,879	4,794,747
	\$	337,565	564,814
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND</u>			
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS	\$	3,405,667	3,832,698
Principal Exports -			
Automobiles - Freight	No.	33	138
	\$	12,164	54,640
Passenger	No.	369	487
	\$	166,513	235,435
Parts of	\$	56,883	62,072
Clocks and watches	\$	12,870	12,605
Clover seed	Bush.	1,202	1,153
	\$	6,141	6,863
Copper and products	\$	5,078	20,111
Corsets and brassieres	No.	10,794	2,914
	\$	13,633	4,578
Cotton goods	\$	26,166	28,374
Electric apparatus	\$	164,683	181,143
Farm implements	\$	54,743	99,476
Films	\$	3,779	16,468
Fish (Total)	\$	213,300	175,138
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	15,746	13,468
	\$	192,827	160,875
Furs, chiefly raw	\$	9,848	12,107
Grain and products (Total)	\$	403,366	482,279
Corn starch	Lb.	375,410	827,266
	\$	17,474	33,859
Macaroni and vermicelli	Lb.	254,213	360,553
	\$	11,069	15,926
Wheat	Bush.	137,499	214,956
	\$	110,200	174,148
Wheat flour	Brl.	70,098	62,168
	\$	264,041	257,573
Hardware and cutlery	\$	61,155	40,886
Leather, unmanufactured	\$	5,699	5,827
Leather, manufactured	\$	1,348	4,923
Machinery	\$	58,282	25,765
Oilcloth	Sq. yd.	15,417	30,867
	\$	3,407	5,061

Canada's Imports from and Exports to New Zealand - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1932, 1933 and 1934)

Commodities	Calendar Years -		
	1932	1933	1934
<u>DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND - Con.</u>			
Principal Exports - Con.			
Paper (Total)	\$ 860,045	956,838	1,300,492
Boards of paper	\$ 67,075	93,891	123,139
Book paper	Cwt. 4,201	10,342	11,690
	\$ 29,444	58,597	70,250
Newsprint paper	Cwt. 248,254	335,201	517,139
	\$ 616,714	658,454	896,200
Wrapping paper	Cwt. 17,767	16,953	25,058
	\$ 99,102	87,026	123,848
Pipes, tubes and fittings	\$ 57,756	76,903	126,311
Porcelain insulators	\$ 4,426	20,421	19,329
Rubber products (Total)	\$ 574,312	657,912	1,169,879
Footwear of rubber	Pair 376,755	184,260	286,708
	\$ 309,641	205,802	262,834
Inner tubes of rubber	No. 9,333	31,878	58,162
	\$ 6,523	21,713	47,880
Pneumatic tire casings	No. 27,285	53,719	111,271
	\$ 181,866	329,072	696,557
Salt	Cwt. 8,264	7,761	13,037
	\$ 8,974	9,218	14,483
Socks and stockings	Doz.pr. 41,716	37,581	44,513
	\$ 264,617	217,990	258,943
Tools, hand or machine	\$ 19,538	36,823	65,966
Vegetables (Total)	\$ 63,056	31,375	46,735
Onions	Bush. 70,791	36,975	39,977
	\$ 60,812	27,250	29,354
Canned vegetables	Lb. 39,952	68,698	348,911
	\$ 1,734	3,364	16,059
Wire	\$ 12,597	57,417	261,965
Wood, unmanufactured (Total)	\$ 35,793	48,424	92,274
Planks and boards	M ft. 1,110	1,598	2,903
	\$ 22,870	40,242	77,076
Wood, manufactured	\$ 25,639	25,823	39,387

THE CANADIAN BRITISH PREFERENCE, 1934.

Since the inauguration of the British preference in 1897 statistics giving the average ad valorem rate of duty on dutiable imports into Canada from the United Kingdom and the United States, respectively, have been frequently in use, the average rate of duty being lower as a rule on dutiable imports from the United States than from the United Kingdom. It must be remembered, however, in this connection that the dutiable imports from the United Kingdom consist very largely of highly manufactured commodities, and necessarily are subject to high rates of duty, whereas the dutiable imports from the United States consist, in a large measure, of semi-manufactured commodities for further processing in Canadian industries, and consequently are admitted at reasonably low rates of duty.

Another factor in Canada's imports from the United Kingdom, compared with those from the United States, which affects the rates of duty for the two countries and which is frequently ignored, is the trade of alcoholic liquors, which are imported in large volume from the United Kingdom, but in very small volume from the United States. Imports of tobacco should also be added, as in almost all countries alcoholic liquors and tobacco are subject to extraordinary high rates of duty, the principle of tariff makers in dealing with these commodities being not so much protection as the raising of revenue or the discouraging of consumption. In recent years the Canadian Government has considerably expanded the list of commodities which are admitted free under the preferential tariff, but which are dutiable under the intermediate and general tariffs. In 1934, the imports from the United Kingdom free under the preferential tariff were valued at \$39,665,543. The statistics in the following tables present (1) Imports without the adjustments of these items, and (2) Imports with the adjustments. It will be noted from statement No. 2 that the ad valorem rates of duty on dutiable imports from the United Kingdom, after adjustments have been made for the years 1922 to 1934, are lower than those for the United States, and that the average ad valorem rates of duty for the United Kingdom were: 1931, 15.65 per cent; 1932, 18.62 per cent; 1933, 16.52 per cent and 1934, 11.98 per cent; and for the United States: 1931, 24.73 per cent; 1932, 27.45 per cent; 1933, 28.06 per cent and 1934, 28.54 per cent; indicating an advantage to the United Kingdom under the preference of 9.08 per cent in 1931; 8.83 per cent in 1932; 13.54 per cent in 1933 and 16.56 per cent in 1934.

I -- Canada's Dutiable Imports from the United Kingdom and the United States, With
Amount of Duty Collected Thereon, and Average Ad Valorem Rate of Duty.
(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Dutiable Imports		Canada's Dutiable Imports		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	from United Kingdom		from United States		U.K.	U.S.
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty		
1922	95,144,553	23,585,155	312,093,534	71,864,842	24.78	23.03
1923	116,162,438	28,424,485	332,237,955	74,779,234	24.47	22.51
1924	126,047,103	28,136,459	355,934,430	79,345,250	22.32	22.29
1925	124,665,804	27,543,640	287,037,214	66,317,460	22.09	23.10
1926	133,125,438	30,134,250	337,972,326	80,814,739	22.68	23.91
1927	134,970,927	32,330,634	392,665,317	90,779,483	23.95	23.12
1928	150,053,603	38,377,522	416,047,644	97,124,431	25.58	23.34
1929	154,457,231	39,980,680	523,846,086	122,779,384	25.88	23.44
1930	148,643,048	37,846,167	523,299,322	122,122,853	25.46	23.34
1931	108,570,362	29,264,637	359,640,701	89,157,323	26.95	24.79
1932	79,693,730	23,305,724	229,639,736	63,162,716	29.24	27.51
1933	55,691,414	14,351,154	143,806,122	40,411,877	25.77	28.10
1934	57,037,796	14,963,482	139,955,233	39,986,482	26.23	28.57

2. Canada's Dutiable Imports from the United Kingdom and the United States, Less Dutiable Imports of Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco, but Plus Imports Free of Duty Under Preferential Tariff, in the Case of the United Kingdom; with Amount of Duty Collected Thereon, and Average Ad Valorem Rate of Duty.

(Years ended March 31, 1922 to 1934)

Fiscal Years	Canada's Imports From United Kingdom		Canada's Imports From United States		Average Ad Valorem Rate on Dutiable Imports from	
	Value	Duty	Value	Duty	U.K.	U.S.
					\$	\$
1922	76,175,125	15,977,248	310,641,315	71,056,875	20.97	22.88
1923	98,726,831	19,033,512	331,557,774	74,254,698	19.28	22.39
1924	108,240,653	19,107,658	355,602,796	79,034,573	17.65	22.23
1925	109,077,778	19,275,978	286,837,866	66,092,666	17.67	23.04
1926	112,153,950	19,513,817	337,745,276	80,561,886	17.39	23.85
1927	112,317,706	20,002,688	392,414,228	90,502,549	17.89	23.06
1928	115,245,086	19,874,228	415,776,746	96,825,728	17.24	23.29
1929	124,284,349	20,665,148	523,564,068	122,449,986	16.63	23.39
1930	121,092,817	19,897,185	522,993,501	121,773,816	16.43	23.28
1931	96,722,500	15,135,145	359,393,734	88,888,918	15.65	24.73
1932	69,799,303	13,000,442	229,463,754	62,988,474	18.62	27.45
1933	66,294,142	9,618,288	143,699,800	40,326,933	14.52	28.06
1934	83,866,841	10,046,378	139,882,492	39,924,268	11.98	28.54
		1931	1932	1933	1934	
Dutiable imports from United Kingdom	\$78,434,058	\$57,483,404	\$44,279,784	\$44,201,298		
Preferential free from United Kingdom	\$18,288,442	\$12,315,899	\$22,014,358	\$39,665,543		
Total	\$96,722,500	\$69,799,303	\$66,294,142	\$83,866,841		

The statistics in the following table re "Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom, fiscal years 1925 to 1934", indicate a very marked increase in the imports of goods from the United Kingdom free under the Preferential Tariff. The proportion of imports subject to duty of total imports in 1925 was 82.5 per cent, and free goods 17.5 per cent; imports free, under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 0.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 16.9 per cent; in 1930 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 78.6 per cent, and free goods 21.4 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 5.6 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 15.8 per cent; whereas in the year 1934 the proportion of dutiable imports of total imports was 54.3 per cent, and free imports 45.7 per cent, imports free under the Preferential Tariff amounting to 37.7 per cent, and under the General Tariff to 8.0 per cent.

No statistics are available for a calendar year period respecting Canada's imports from the United Kingdom free under the Preferential Tariff. The proportion of free imports from the United Kingdom for the calendar year 1934 was 46.5 per cent of Canada's total imports from the United Kingdom, compared with 45.7 per cent for the fiscal year 1934, and 46.1 per cent for the calendar year 1933.

Imports into Canada from the United Kingdom
(Fiscal Years, 1925 to 1934)

Years ended March 31 -	Total Imports	Dutiable Imports	Free Imports under Preferential Tariff		Free Imports under General Tariff		
	\$	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total	\$	% of Total
1925	151,084,000	124,666,000	82.5	938,000	0.6	25,480,000	16.9
1926	163,731,000	133,125,000	81.3	1,242,000	0.8	29,364,000	17.9
1927	163,939,000	134,971,000	82.4	3,563,000	2.2	25,405,000	15.4
1928	186,436,000	150,054,000	80.5	4,656,000	2.5	31,726,000	17.0
1929	194,041,000	154,457,000	79.6	10,865,000	5.6	28,719,000	14.8
1930	189,180,000	148,643,000	78.6	10,668,000	5.6	29,869,000	15.8
1931	149,497,000	108,570,000	72.6	18,288,000	12.2	22,639,000	15.2
1932	106,372,000	79,694,000	74.9	12,316,000	11.6	14,362,000	13.5
1933	86,466,000	55,691,000	64.4	22,015,000	25.4	8,760,000	10.2
1934	105,101,000	57,038,000	54.3	39,666,000	37.7	8,397,000	8.0

TRADE OF THE UNITED KINGDOM, 1934.

(a) Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries, 1934: - The statistics in the following table give the "Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries, Calendar Years 1931 to 1934". The statistics in the table indicate that the imports into the United Kingdom from 1931 to 1934 decreased from 861,253,000 pounds sterling to 732,327,000 pounds sterling or 14.97 per cent, that the imports from Empire countries during this period increased from 247,417,000 pounds sterling to 271,465,000 pounds sterling or 9.72 per cent, and that the imports from foreign countries decreased from 613,836,000 pounds sterling to 460,862,000 pounds sterling or 24.92 per cent; whereas the domestic exports from the United Kingdom, from 1931 to 1934, increased from 390,622,000 pounds sterling to 396,108,000 pounds sterling or 1.40 per cent, that the exports to Empire countries during the same interval increased from 170,673,000 pounds sterling to 185,626,000 pounds sterling or 8.76 per cent, and that the exports to foreign countries decreased from 219,949,000 pounds sterling to 210,481,000 pounds sterling or 4.30 per cent.

The following table shows how the proportions of United Kingdom Imports from and Domestic Exports to Empire and Foreign Countries have varied from year to year since 1924.

Calendar Years	Empire Countries		Foreign Countries	
	Imports from	Domestic Exports to	Imports from	Domestic Exports to
	%	%	%	%
1924	30.21	41.67	69.79	58.33
1925	32.37	42.77	67.63	57.23
1926	30.23	48.09	69.77	51.91
1927	30.10	46.07	69.90	53.93
1928	30.41	45.28	69.59	54.72
1929	29.39	44.49	70.61	55.51
1930	29.12	43.51	70.88	56.49
1931	28.73	43.69	71.27	56.31
1932	35.36	45.34	64.64	54.66
1933	36.91	44.45	63.09	55.55
1934	37.07	46.86	62.93	53.14

From 1931 to 1934 the proportion of the United Kingdom imports from, and domestic exports to principal Empire countries increased or decreased as follows: Australia: imports from, increased from 5.30 to 5.47 per cent, and exports to, from 3.72 to 6.63 per cent; British India: imports from, increased from 4.26 to 5.75 per cent, and exports to, from 8.27 to 9.26 per cent; British Malaya: imports from, increased from 0.75 to 1.69 per cent, and exports to, from 1.62 to 1.77 per cent; British West Indies: imports from, increased from 0.51 to 0.86 per cent, and exports to, from 0.99 to 1.23 per cent; Canada: imports from, increased from 3.81 to 6.88 per cent, while exports to, decreased from 5.26 to 4.98 per cent (from 1932 to 1934 exports to increased from 4.50 to 4.98 per cent); Ceylon: imports from, increased from 1.39 to 1.55 per cent, and exports to, from 0.69 to 0.72 per cent; Irish Free State: imports from, decreased from 4.24 to 2.34 per cent, and exports to, from 7.81 to 4.93 per cent (due to special conditions affecting the trade between the two countries); Newfoundland: imports from, increased from 0.24 to 0.33 per cent, and exports to, from 0.14 to 0.20 per cent; New Zealand: imports from, increased from 4.39 to 5.52 per cent, and exports to, from 2.87 to 2.89 per cent; Nigeria: imports from, increased from 0.39 to 0.60 per cent, while exports to, decreased from 0.96 to 0.74 per cent; Rhodesia: imports from, increased from 0.15 to 0.44 per cent, while exports to, decreased from 0.64 to 0.58 per cent; Union of South Africa: imports from, increased from 1.52 to 1.62 per cent, and exports to, from 5.60 to 7.64 per cent. During this interval the proportion of the imports from five of the fourteen principal foreign countries listed in the table, viz: Argentina, Finland, Japan, Norway, and Sweden; and exports to three foreign countries, viz: Denmark, Finland, and Sweden, show increases.

The percentages of increase or decrease in the trade of the United Kingdom with Empire countries, from 1931 to 1934, were:

Empire Countries	Per Cent of Increase (+) Decrease (-)	
	In Imports	In Domestic Exports
	%	%
Australia	+ 9.59	+ 80.69
British India	+ 14.66	+ 13.59
British Malaya	+ 91.11	+ 10.32
British West Indies	+ 43.81	+ 25.56
Canada	+ 53.51	- 4.02 (a)
Ceylon	- 5.45	+ 4.96
Irish Free State	- 53.02 (b)	- 35.99 (b)
Newfoundland	+ 19.12	+ 42.99
New Zealand	+ 7.07	+ 2.10
Nigeria	+ 326.98	- 21.60
Rhodesia	+ 153.63	- 8.31
Union of South Africa	- 9.41	+ 38.39

(a) From 1932 to 1934 exports to Canada increased 20.2 per cent.

(b) The decrease in both imports and exports is due to the special conditions affecting the trade between the two countries.

For further details respecting the trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and foreign countries, calendar years 1931 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Countries	Total Trade				Per Cent of Total Trade				Inc. (+) Dec. (-) 1934 compared with 1931
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934	
<u>Imports from -</u>									
All Countries	861,253	701,670	675,016	732,327	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	- 14.97
Empire Countries	247,417	248,137	249,137	271,465	28.73	35.36	36.91	37.07	+ 9.72
Foreign Countries	613,836	453,533	425,879	460,862	71.27	64.64	63.09	62.93	- 24.92
Australia	45,679	45,992	48,551	50,061	5.30	6.55	6.84	5.47	+ 9.59

(Thousands of pounds sterling)

Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries - Con.
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Countries	Total Trade				Per Cent of Total Trade				Inc.(+/-) Dec.(-) 1934 compared with 1931
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934	
(Thousands of pounds sterling)									
<u>Imports from - Con.</u>					%	%	%	%	%
British India	36,711	32,308	37,352	42,094	4.26	4.60	5.53	5.75	+ 14.66
British Malaya	6,480	4,805	4,772	12,384	0.75	0.68	0.71	1.69	+ 91.11
British West Indies	4,389	5,487	5,757	6,312	0.51	0.78	0.85	0.86	+ 43.81
Canada	32,841	42,994	46,216	50,413	3.81	6.13	6.85	6.88	+ 53.51
Ceylon	11,996	10,320	9,081	11,342	1.39	1.47	1.35	1.55	- 5.45
Irish Free State	36,547	26,542	17,791	17,168	4.24	3.78	2.64	2.34	- 53.02
Newfoundland	2,029	2,091	2,141	2,417	0.24	0.30	0.32	0.33	+ 19.12
New Zealand	37,775	37,019	37,171	40,445	4.39	5.28	5.51	5.52	+ 7.07
Nigeria	3,365	3,782	3,888	14,368	0.39	0.54	0.58	0.60	+ 326.98
Rhodesia	1,268	1,850	2,293	3,216	0.15	0.26	0.34	0.44	+ 153.63
Union of South Africa	13,120	15,447	14,416	11,886	1.52	2.20	2.14	1.62	- 9.41
Argentina	52,744	50,885	41,687	47,046	6.12	7.25	6.94	6.42	- 10.80
Belgium	33,190	16,023	12,918	14,531	3.85	2.28	1.91	1.98	- 56.22
Denmark	46,696	40,570	35,428	32,875	5.42	5.78	5.25	4.49	- 29.60
Finland	11,630	11,733	12,767	15,233	1.35	1.67	1.89	2.08	+ 30.98
France	40,922	19,070	19,085	19,258	4.75	2.72	2.83	2.63	- 52.94
Germany	64,163	30,499	29,814	30,575	7.45	4.35	4.42	4.18	- 52.35
Italy	15,148	10,763	9,217	8,458	1.76	1.53	1.37	1.15	- 44.16
Japan	6,952	6,695	7,131	7,992	0.81	0.95	1.06	1.09	+ 14.96
Netherlands	35,199	22,030	18,603	20,973	4.09	3.14	2.76	2.86	- 40.42
Norway	8,630	8,283	6,961	8,442	1.00	1.18	1.03	1.15	- 2.18
Russia (U.S.S.R.)	32,286	19,645	17,491	17,277	3.75	2.80	2.59	2.36	- 46.49
Spain	14,249	12,501	11,166	11,504	1.65	1.78	1.65	1.57	- 19.26
Sweden	17,342	13,424	15,928	17,956	2.01	1.91	2.34	2.45	+ 3.54
United States	104,009	83,632	75,813	82,042	12.08	11.92	11.23	11.20	- 21.12
<u>Domestic Exports to -</u>									
All Countries	390,622	365,024	367,909	396,108	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	+ 1.40
Empire Countries	170,673	165,512	163,517	185,626	43.69	45.34	44.44	46.86	+ 8.76
Foreign Countries	219,949	199,512	204,392	210,481	56.31	54.66	55.56	53.14	- 4.30
Australia	14,528	20,020	21,341	26,251	3.72	5.48	5.80	6.63	+ 80.69
British India	32,289	34,088	33,402	36,677	8.27	9.34	9.08	9.26	+ 13.59
British Malaya	6,340	5,715	5,382	6,994	1.62	1.57	1.46	1.77	+ 10.32
British West Indies	3,877	4,620	4,632	4,868	0.99	1.27	1.26	1.23	+ 25.56
Canada	20,551	16,412	17,444	19,725	5.26	4.50	4.74	4.98	- 4.02
Ceylon	2,703	2,485	2,131	2,837	0.69	0.68	0.58	0.72	+ 4.96
Irish Free State	30,511	25,784	19,034	19,531	7.81	7.06	5.17	4.93	- 35.99
Newfoundland	542	649	662	775	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.20	+ 42.99
New Zealand	11,196	10,358	9,547	11,431	2.87	2.84	2.59	2.89	+ 2.10
Nigeria	3,732	4,381	3,386	2,926	0.96	1.20	0.92	0.74	- 21.60
Rhodesia	2,491	1,398	1,709	2,284	0.64	0.38	0.46	0.58	- 8.31
Union of South Africa	21,857	18,105	23,355	30,248	5.60	4.96	6.35	7.64	+ 38.39
Argentina	14,785	10,660	13,073	14,661	3.78	2.92	3.55	3.70	- 0.84
Belgium	10,025	8,678	8,834	8,801	2.57	2.38	2.40	2.22	- 12.21
Denmark	8,657	9,853	11,797	13,354	2.22	2.70	3.21	3.37	+ 54.26
Finland	1,604	2,263	2,846	3,612	0.41	0.62	0.77	0.91	+ 125.19
France	22,552	18,446	18,152	16,756	5.77	5.05	4.93	4.23	- 25.70

Trade of the United Kingdom with Empire and Foreign Countries - Con.
 (Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Countries	Total Trade				Per Cent of Total Trade				Inc. (+) Dec. (-) 1934 compared with 1931
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934	
<u>(Thousands of pounds sterling)</u>								\$	\$
<u>Domestic Exports to - Con.</u>									
Germany	18,412	14,575	14,821	14,011	4.71	3.99	4.03	3.54	- 23.90
Italy	9,917	8,639	9,054	9,312	2.54	2.37	2.46	2.35	- 6.10
Japan	6,187	5,730	5,244	3,809	1.58	1.57	1.43	0.96	- 38.44
Netherlands	13,701	12,106	12,371	12,093	3.51	3.32	3.36	3.05	- 11.74
Norway	7,559	5,802	5,554	6,290	1.94	1.59	1.51	1.59	- 16.79
Russia (U.S.S.R.)	7,291	9,223	3,341	3,657	1.87	2.53	0.91	0.92	- 49.84
Spain	5,294	5,224	4,403	4,797	1.36	1.43	1.22	1.21	- 9.39
Sweden	7,744	6,885	7,175	9,082	1.98	1.89	1.95	2.29	+ 17.28
United States	18,246	15,091	19,138	17,572	4.67	4.13	5.20	4.44	- 3.69

(b) Imports and Proportions of Total Imports into the United Kingdom from Empire Countries by Main Groups, 1934: - The following table shows the imports and proportions of total imports into the United Kingdom from Empire countries by main groups, for the calendar years 1931 to 1934. The statistics in the table indicate an upward trend in the proportion of the imports into the United Kingdom from Empire countries in the case of thirty-seven out of the forty-two main groups, the five main groups to show decreases being: Raw tobacco, non-ferrous metalliferous ores and scrap, undressed hides and skins, paper-making materials, and animals not for food. A further examination of the table shows that in the classes of products the Empire can supply, the proportions of the imports from Empire countries, from 1931 to 1933 and 1934 show marked increases. The proportions of the imports from Empire countries under the following main groups, 1934 compared with 1931, to show marked improvement, were:

Main Groups	1931 % of Total Imports	1934 % of Total Imports
Grain and flour	35.1	44.6
Meats	23.1	33.6
Dairy produce	42.3	52.6
Fruits and vegetables, fresh	24.6	41.4
Other food	26.7	35.8
Wood and timber, unmanufactured	8.5	17.0
Raw cotton and cotton waste	11.8	17.1
Seeds and nuts for oil, oils, fats, resins and greases	27.7	45.1
Iron and steel manufactures	1.2	11.2
Non-ferrous metal manufactures	32.0	56.5
Electrical goods and apparatus	1.0	4.6
Wood and timber, manufactured	1.3	8.1
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures	4.3	28.7
Manufactures of other textile materials	20.1	34.7
Leather and manufactures	27.0	56.0
Paper, cardboard, etc.	19.6	24.0
Vehicles	11.2	20.3
Rubber manufactures	26.5	56.6

For further information relative to the imports and proportions of imports from Empire countries of total imports into the United Kingdom, by main groups, for the calendar years 1931 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Imports and Proportions of Total Imports into the United Kingdom from Empire Countries, by Main Groups
 (Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Main Groups	Imports from Empire Countries				Per Cent of Total Imports			
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				\$	\$	\$	\$
I - Food, Drink and Tobacco								
Grain and flour	19,616	30,026	28,785	24,279	35.1	51.7	52.3	44.6
Feed-stuffs for animals	1,943	2,725	2,446	3,234	36.1	41.6	41.1	43.6
Cattle living, for food	12,602	8,944	6,363	4,403	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Meats	21,658	19,039	21,038	27,391	23.1	23.5	27.1	33.6
Dairy produce	33,761	33,431	28,832	27,851	42.3	49.9	52.3	52.6
Fruits and vegetables, fresh	12,244	14,589	14,896	14,752	24.6	34.3	40.3	41.4
Beverages and infusions	35,226	31,534	31,172	33,211	71.7	76.5	75.7	74.7
Other food	14,835	15,423	16,591	17,433	26.7	27.7	33.7	35.8
Tobacco	1,882	2,652	2,584	2,129	16.5	26.1	21.9	12.6
II - Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured								
Non-metalliferous, mining and quarry products (except coal)	1,157	902	1,017	1,179	29.5	26.2	29.6	30.4
Iron ore and scrap	85	33	87	217	3.6	1.7	3.4	4.8
Non-ferrous metalliferous ores and scrap	2,856	2,158	2,660	3,653	39.5	34.9	38.6	36.8
Wood and timber	2,488	2,581	3,813	6,723	8.5	10.1	12.7	17.0
Raw cotton and cotton waste	3,209	3,588	4,855	6,181	11.8	11.5	13.2	17.1
Wool, raw, and waste and woollen rags	27,507	28,390	30,603	31,469	79.6	84.7	81.8	82.1
Silk, raw, knobs and noils	11	8	17	20	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.5
Other textile materials	2,955	3,099	3,273	3,815	42.0	45.9	45.2	44.9
Seeds and nuts for oil, oils, fats, resins and greases	6,917	7,954	9,585	9,675	27.7	35.2	45.5	45.1
Hides and skins, undressed	6,203	5,807	6,341	6,600	53.0	48.0	44.4	44.8
Paper-making materials	183	131	68	108	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.0
Raw rubber and kindred materials ...	3,483	1,979	2,394	9,485	77.5	80.8	79.6	78.8
Miscellaneous raw materials and articles unmanufactured	1,620	1,669	1,550	1,567	17.5	21.8	21.9	19.2
III - Articles Mainly Manufactured								
Pottery, glass, abrasives, etc.	121	111	116	162	1.3	2.2	2.0	2.3
Iron and steel and manufactures thereof	242	396	466	1,030	1.2	4.6	7.6	11.2
Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof	6,852	7,197	9,880	12,421	32.0	48.9	62.9	56.5
Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments	643	696	568	531	8.8	15.4	11.1	9.2
Electrical goods and apparatus	64	83	127	142	1.0	3.0	5.2	4.6
Machinery	662	1,339	588	628	4.3	12.8	6.8	5.6
Wood and timber manufactures	96	308	344	452	1.3	5.6	6.7	8.1
Cotton yarn and manufactures	106	167	150	86	1.2	8.8	7.1	3.8
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures	577	559	560	713	4.3	23.7	24.0	28.7
Silk yarns and manufactures	36	25	31	48	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.6
Manufactures of other textile materials	3,008	2,748	2,167	2,445	20.1	31.4	29.1	34.7

Imports and Proportions of Total Imports into the United Kingdom from Empire Countries, by Main Groups - Concluded
 (Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Main Groups	Imports from Empire Countries				Per Cent of Total Imports							
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934				
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				%	%	%	%				
III - Articles Mainly Manufactured												
<u>Con.</u>												
Apparel	300	229	201	300	1.5	3.3	2.7	2.5				
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours	1,169	1,269	1,141	1,232	8.4	13.1	11.5	10.9				
Oils, fats, and resins, manufactured	2,137	1,683	2,071	2,507	7.3	5.5	3.6	8.0				
Leather and manufactures	3,576	3,478	4,220	4,178	27.0	44.7	51.6	56.0				
Paper, cardboard, etc.	3,213	2,922	2,915	3,166	19.6	22.3	24.2	24.0				
Vehicles (including locomotives, ships and aircraft)	475	712	616	702	11.2	23.1	25.0	20.3				
Rubber manufactures	909	443	682	755	26.5	26.6	41.9	56.6				
Miscellaneous articles mainly manufactured	1,382	955	730	1,065	4.8	5.9	4.8	6.2				
IV - Animals Not for Food												
Animals not for food	2,975	1,949	429	1,014	89.4	89.0	56.6	69.6				

(c) Domestic Exports and Proportions of Total Exports from the United Kingdom to Empire Countries, by Main Groups, 1934: The domestic exports and proportions of the total domestic exports from the United Kingdom to Empire countries for the calendar years 1931 to 1934, are set forth in the following table. The statistics in this table indicate that the proportions of domestic exports to Empire countries of twenty-nine out of the forty main groups show an upward trend in the years 1933 and 1934, compared with the year 1931. The proportions of the domestic exports to Empire countries of the following main groups for 1934 compared with 1931, show a marked increase.

Main Groups	1931	1934
	\$ of Total Domestic Exports	\$ of Total Domestic Exports
Animals, living, for food	54.1	82.6
Dairy produce	49.7	86.9
Paper-making materials	15.9	32.6
Pottery, glass, abrasives, etc.	56.5	60.1
Iron and steel manufactures	53.0	56.7
Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments	51.1	58.4
Electrical goods and apparatus	57.3	63.0
Machinery	41.6	52.7
Wood and timber manufactures	57.9	68.1
Cotton yarns and manufactures	41.9	48.1
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures	28.0	33.9
Manufactures of other textile materials	41.8	46.8
Vehicles	48.7	58.5

For more detailed information relative to the domestic exports and proportions of the total domestic exports from the United Kingdom to Empire countries, by main groups, for the calendar years 1931 to 1934, see statistics in the following table.

Domestic Exports and Proportions of Total Domestic Exports from the United Kingdom to Empire Countries,
by Main Groups
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Main Groups	Exports to Empire Countries				Per Cent of Total Exports			
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				%	%	%	%
I - Food, Drink and Tobacco								
Grain and flour	2,662	2,461	1,108	1,098	80.3	74.2	56.2	61.5
Feeding-stuffs for animals	930	730	275	235	44.6	46.3	34.1	39.2
Animals, living, for food	60	105	25	19	54.1	93.8	78.1	82.6
Meats	789	729	486	526	64.1	70.1	59.9	64.2
Dairy produce	671	574	707	766	49.7	66.2	76.9	86.9
Fruits and vegetables, fresh	224	188	121	120	43.8	41.1	45.3	38.1
Beverages and infusions	5,395	4,228	4,291	4,582	64.4	63.0	65.3	48.5
Other food	5,408	5,317	4,605	4,517	40.8	40.2	37.5	36.9
Tobacco	3,426	2,776	2,684	2,801	65.7	66.1	65.5	64.2
II - Raw Materials and Articles Mainly Unmanufactured								
Coal	4,298	4,731	4,311	4,109	12.4	15.0	13.7	12.9
Other non-metalliferous mining and quarry products	167	164	168	180	15.4	18.9	16.5	17.5
Iron ore and scrap	18	20	15	33	4.3	7.7	3.1	6.2
Non-ferrous metalliferous ores and scrap	5	84	18	86	1.1	11.5	1.8	7.4
Raw cotton and cotton waste	33	32	33	37	10.0	6.5	7.1	4.3
Wool, raw and waste, and woollen rags	240	253	325	360	7.3	7.3	6.1	6.0
Other textile materials	7	19	19	17	3.5	5.3	4.9	4.4
Seeds and nuts for oil, oils, fats, resins and gums	819	653	658	629	33.6	35.3	39.1	37.3
Hides and skins, undressed	11	13	29	16	1.5	2.5	4.3	2.2
Paper-making materials	109	173	136	367	15.9	23.0	15.0	32.6
Miscellaneous raw materials and articles mainly unmanufactured	728	670	628	450	30.2	27.3	25.9	17.0
III - Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured								
Coke and manufactured fuel	69	100	73	111	2.3	3.8	2.7	4.0
Pottery, glass, abrasives, etc.	4,748	4,235	4,022	4,652	56.5	57.1	55.7	60.1
Iron and steel and manufactures thereof	16,101	13,799	16,011	19,922	53.0	49.2	53.6	56.7
Non-ferrous metals and manufactures thereof ..	2,398	2,369	2,828	3,878	34.5	34.4	23.3	32.6
Cutlery, hardware, implements and instruments ..	2,724	2,981	3,453	4,324	51.1	53.7	54.0	58.4
Electrical goods and apparatus	4,263	3,387	3,921	5,053	57.3	58.5	58.5	63.0
Machinery	13,723	12,656	13,469	17,300	41.6	42.8	49.6	52.7
Wood and timber manufactures	827	740	567	714	57.9	61.8	56.8	68.1
Cotton yarns and manufactures	23,723	30,822	26,935	28,445	41.9	49.0	45.7	48.1
Cotton yarns	1,822	2,448	1,909	2,079	16.7	23.5	18.9	20.3
Cotton thread	1,226	1,254	1,278	1,338	32.2	30.5	33.1	34.8
Cotton piece goods	17,404	23,593	20,393	21,683	46.6	54.1	50.7	54.4
Woollen and worsted yarns and manufactures ...	7,037	7,372	8,117	9,803	28.0	30.7	31.7	33.9
Wool tops	548	634	798	844	27.1	20.6	23.3	23.5
Woollen and worsted yarns	1,163	1,434	1,548	1,543	21.5	25.1	24.7	22.6
Woollen and worsted tissues	3,874	3,808	4,119	5,134	25.3	29.5	30.7	33.6
Silk yarns and manufactures	530	552	399	441	51.1	54.0	46.6	41.7

Domestic Exports and Proportions of Total Domestic Exports from the United Kingdom to Empire Countries.
by Main Groups - Concluded
(Calendar Years, 1931 to 1934)

Main Groups	Exports to Empire Countries				Per Cent of Total Exports			
	1931	1932	1933	1934	1931	1932	1933	1934
	(Thousands of pounds sterling)				\$	\$	\$	\$
<u>III - Articles Wholly or Mainly Manufactured</u>								
Concluded								
Manufactures of other textile materials	5,391	5,895	5,837	7,297	41.8	44.8	41.6	46.8
Artificial silk piece goods	1,696	2,026	2,027	2,438	71.8	73.2	73.8	75.9
Jute piece goods	232	263	248	318	23.6	26.9	21.3	28.2
Linen piece goods	827	835	910	1,160	26.4	27.4	25.0	30.2
Apparel	10,043	8,421	7,547	7,857	71.7	71.1	70.3	72.0
Chemicals, drugs, dyes and colours	7,818	7,101	7,528	8,116	45.9	38.3	40.5	41.5
Oils, fats and resins, manufactured	2,645	2,413	2,067	2,213	49.8	50.2	44.0	45.0
Leather and manufactures	1,282	1,184	1,306	1,354	38.7	40.5	35.2	40.3
Paper, cardboard, etc.	4,519	4,816	4,659	4,680	71.5	74.0	76.0	74.5
Vehicles (including locomotives, ships and aircraft)	14,483	10,262	12,061	14,131	48.7	49.6	54.7	58.5
Miscellaneous articles, mainly manufactured ..	11,234	11,288	11,559	13,172	49.6	53.9	54.1	58.4
<u>IV - Animals Not for Food</u>								
Animals not for food	550	393	296	412	50.3	63.3	60.5	65.4

(d) Chief Countries in United Kingdom Trade, According to Rank, 1934: - There have been some notable changes in recent years in the position of the chief trading countries of the world in the import and export trade of the United Kingdom.

The United States has occupied first place in United Kingdom import trade for the past five years, as also in the year 1924. In 1934 Canada occupied second place, being in fifth place in 1924, eleventh in 1930, twelfth in 1931, fourth in 1932, and third in 1933; while Australia occupied third place in 1934, being in sixth place in 1924, seventh in 1930, fifth in 1931, third in 1932, and second in 1933.

The following table shows the principal countries from which the United Kingdom imports were consigned in 1924, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934, the figures indicating the order of importance in each year.

Countries	1924	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
United States	1	1	1	1	1	1
Canada	5	11	12	4	3	2
Australia	6	7	5	3	2	3
Argentina	2	3	3	2	4	4
British India	3 b	5	8	7	5	5
New Zealand	9	8	7	6	6	6
Denmark	8	4	4	5	7	7
Germany	12	2	2	8	8	8
Netherlands	10	10	10	10	10	9
France	4	6	6	12	9	10
Sweden	14	14	14	15	13	11
Russia (U.S.S.R.)	15	13	13	11	12	12

Notes: The imports from the above countries represent about 62 per cent of the total imports into the United Kingdom.

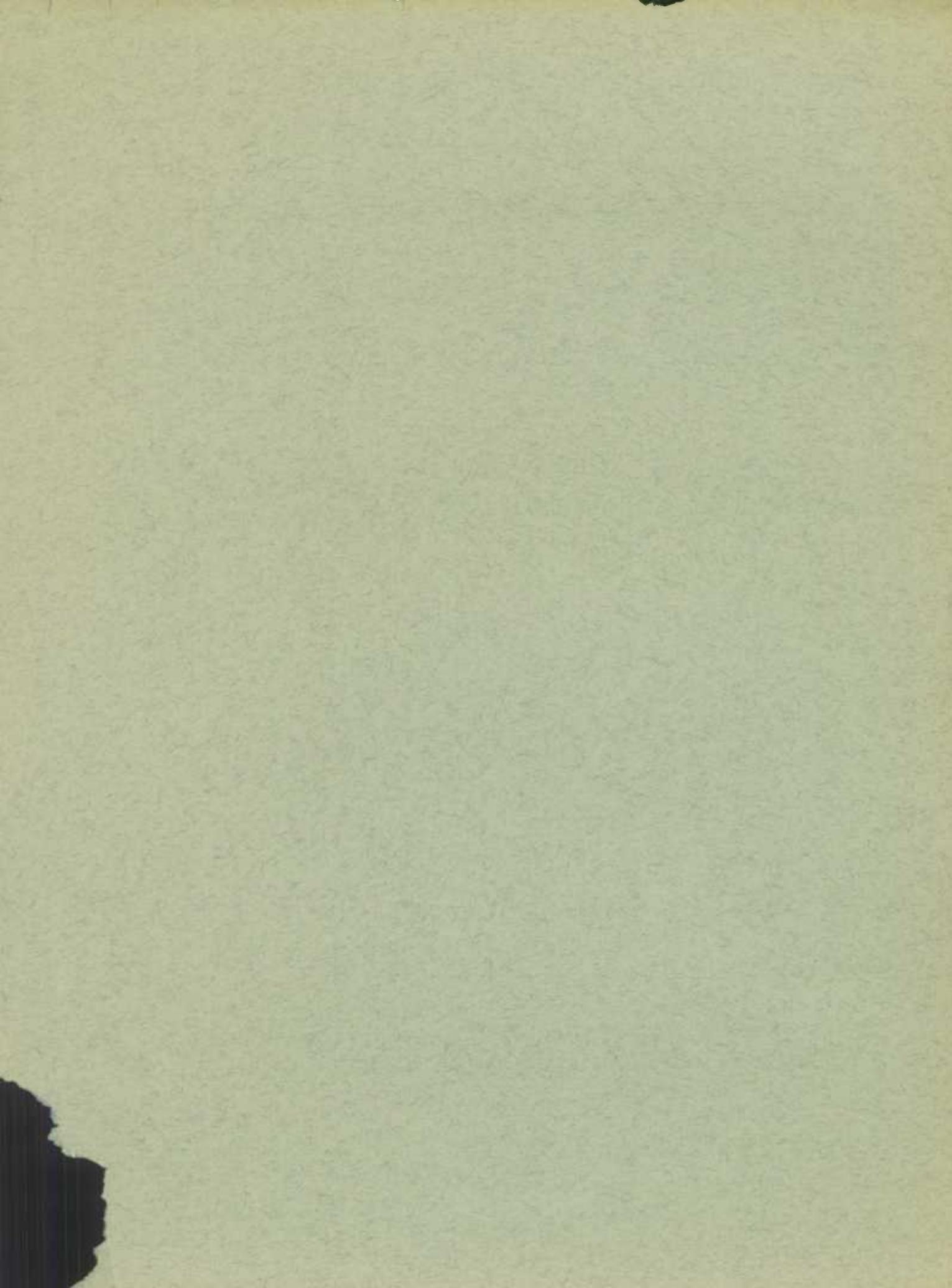
British India has occupied first place in United Kingdom export trade for the past five years, as also for the year 1924. In 1934 British countries occupied the first five places in United Kingdom export trade, British India occupying the first place, the Union of South Africa and Australia being in second and third places respectively, as in 1933, while Canada has moved up to fourth place from seventh in 1933. In 1924 Canada occupied eighth place, fifth in 1930 and 1931, sixth in 1932, and seventh in 1933. The drop in the position of the Irish Free State as in imports, in the past two years, was due to the special conditions affecting the trade between the two countries.

The following table shows, in the order of importance, the principal markets for United Kingdom exports in 1924, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933 and 1934.

Countries	1924	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
British India	1	1	1	1	1	1
Union of South Africa	7	8	4	5	2	2
Australia	2	3	9	3	3	3
Canada	8	5	5	6	7	4
Irish Free State	4	2	2	2	5	5
United States	3	6	7	7	4	6
France	6	4	3	4	6	7
Argentina	9	9	8	10	9	8
Germany	5	7	6	8	8	9
Denmark	18	17	14	12	11	10
Netherlands	11	10	10	9	10	11
New Zealand	13	11	11	11	12	12

Notes. The exports to the above countries represent about 60 per cent of the total domestic exports from the United Kingdom.

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