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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

EXTERNAL TRADE BRANCH

**REVIEW OF
CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE
CALENDAR YEAR**

1937 - 38

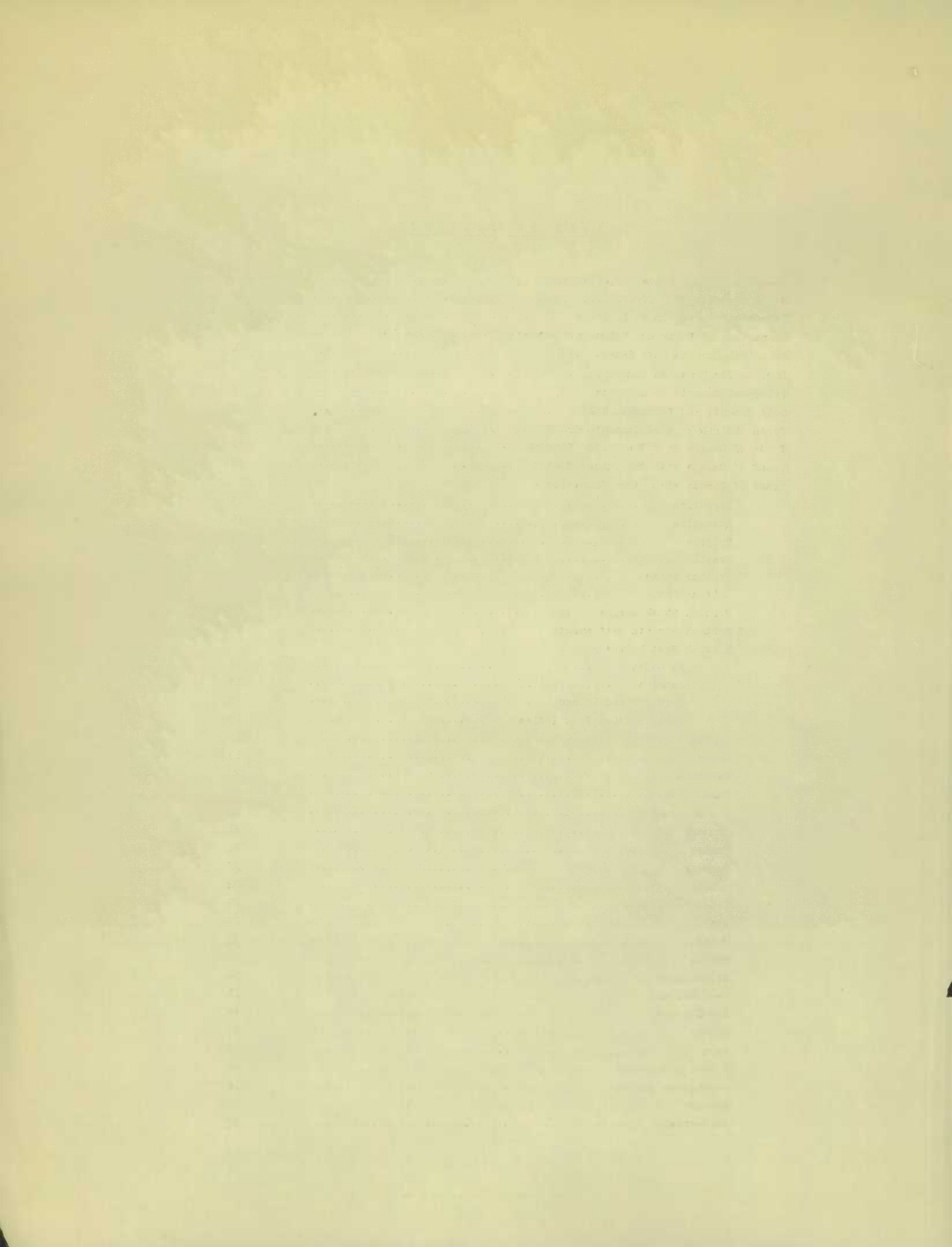


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CANADA'S FOREIGN TRADE, CALENDAR YEAR, 1937.

The expansion of Canada's external trade in recent years continued into 1937. The value of total trade for the complete year reached a new high level since 1929. Imports in each month of 1937 were higher than for the corresponding month of the previous year, and for the full year amounted to a value of \$808,896,000, compared with \$635,191,000 in 1936, and with \$401,214,000 in 1933 - the lowest year of the depression. The increase in 1937 over 1936 represented a gain of 27.3 per cent, and over 1933 of 101.6 per cent. The total exports in 1937 were higher in each of the first nine months than in the corresponding part of 1936. In the last three months of the year, owing mainly to the abnormally small exportable surplus of wheat and other grains, the adverse effect of unsettled business conditions in the United States, a weakening of prices and a slowing up of world economic factors generally, exports from Canada registered smaller values in 1937 than in 1936. Notwithstanding these declines, total exports for the full year amounted to \$1,124,960,000 in 1937, compared with \$1,027,902,000 in 1936, and \$554,240,000 in 1932, the low point for exports during the depression, being increases respectively of 9.4 per cent and 102.9 per cent over 1936 and 1932. The following table summarizes the principal facts of Canada's trade in the calendar years 1916 to 1937.

Canada's Imports, Exports, Total Trade, and Duty Collected, 1916 to 1937.

(Merchandise)

Calendar Years	Total Imports	Total Exports	Total Trade	Excess Exports (+) Excess Imports (-)	Duty Collected
(In Thousands of Dollars)					
1916	767,377	1,112,445	1,879,822	(+) 345,068	139,002
1917	1,006,031	1,593,496	2,599,527	(+) 587,465	167,041
1918	910,149	1,243,730	2,153,879	(+) 333,581	154,849
1919	941,014	1,294,830	2,235,844	(+) 353,816	168,921
1920	1,336,921	1,302,805	2,639,726	(-) 34,116	203,029
1921	799,478	816,694	1,616,172	(+) 17,216	117,693
1922	762,409	898,178	1,660,587	(+) 135,769	132,172
1923	903,031	1,028,529	1,931,560	(+) 125,498	136,065
1924	808,145	1,070,612	1,878,757	(+) 262,467	123,163
1925	890,193	1,283,099	2,173,292	(+) 392,906	137,858
1926	1,008,342	1,289,152	2,297,494	(+) 280,810	155,166
1927	1,087,118	1,241,943	2,329,061	(+) 154,825	168,303
1928	1,222,318	1,380,929	2,603,247	(+) 158,611	192,266
1929	1,298,993	1,210,752	2,509,745	(-) 88,241	206,950
1930	1,008,480	905,460	1,913,940	(-) 103,020	161,395
1931	628,098	629,036	1,257,134	(+) 938	120,250
1932	452,614	554,240	1,006,854	(+) 101,626	86,573
1933	401,214	602,629	1,003,843	(+) 201,415	69,676
1934	513,470	765,661	1,279,131	(+) 252,191	83,891
1935	550,315	838,343	1,388,658	(+) 288,028	84,217
1936	635,191	1,027,902	1,663,093	(+) 392,711	87,775
1937	808,896	1,124,960	1,933,856	(+) 316,064	104,808

NOTE

It is pointed out with reference to the statistics in the above table, and particularly regarding Canada's imports in 1935, 1936 and 1937, throughout this review, that the excise duty, which has been included in the value of distilled spirits, chiefly whiskey, imported into Canada from countries entitled to the British Preferential Tariff since the fiscal year 1920-21 is excluded as from April 1, 1935. Imports in 1935, 1936 and 1937, particularly from United Kingdom, are consequently lower than would otherwise be the case.

Revenue collected on imports increased from \$87,775,082 in 1936 to \$104,807,698 in 1937, the highest amount in any year since 1931. In spite of this increase the duty collected expressed as a percentage of the value of imports declined. The average rate of duty on all imports declined to 24.0 per cent in 1937 compared with 25.0 per cent in 1936 and 30.0 per cent in 1932. Since 1926 there has been a tendency for free imports to increase relatively to dutiable imports - free imports representing 46.1 per cent of the total in 1937 as compared with 36.3 per cent in 1926. The average ad valorem rate of duty collected on dutiable imports in 1937 at 12.9 per cent was the lowest for any year during the period.

Percentage of Free Imports and Average Ad valorem Rate of Duty Collected on Imports.
Calendar Years, 1926 - 1937.

Calendar Years	Per cent of	Average on	Ad valorem
	Free Imports	All Imports	Rate of Duty On Dutiable Imports
	%	%	%
1926	36.3	15.4	24.2
1927	36.0	15.5	24.2
1928	35.5	15.7	24.4
1929	34.6	15.9	24.4
1930	35.8	16.0	24.9
1931	33.7	19.1	28.9
1932	36.3	19.1	30.0
1933	41.4	17.4	29.6
1934	42.4	16.3	28.4
1935	44.2	15.3	27.4
1936	44.8	13.8	25.0
1937	46.1	12.9	24.0

WORLD TRADE, 1937.

The moderately upward progress of world trade which was noted in 1936 continued in 1937, although a definite slowing up was apparent in the last half of the year. According to calculations of the League of Nations, the value of world trade, taking 1929 as 100, reached 46.2 in 1937 compared with 37.4 in 1936. On a volume basis the index for the full year 1937 stood at 97.5 compared with 85.9 in 1936. The falling-off in the latter part of 1937 is indicated by the fact that the index volume for the second quarter attained the 1929 level, or 100. Preliminary statistics indicate that the bulk of the growth of world trade is accounted for by raw materials largely of mineral origin. The general picture of world trade is one in which the dominant characteristics remain hazy and indistinct. European trade policies, in particular, continue to be subordinated to political and non-commercial factors. Although several advances were made in the actual removal or reduction of restrictions on world commerce, in general, trade barriers remain high.

The factor of monetary instability has greatly diminished in importance although uncertainty regarding the price of gold and the difficulty in stabilizing the French franc were disturbing elements. Ocean freight rates rose appreciably during the year and undoubtedly exercised considerable influence on the composition and amount of world trade.

Net Imports and Domestic Exports of Twenty-seven Countries, with Percentage Increase or Decrease,
1937 compared with 1936.

Countries	Net Imports		Domestic Exports		Percentage of Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1937 compared with 1936	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	Imports	Exports
	(In Millions of Canadian Dollars)				%	%
Argentina (a)	370	513	549	762	+ 38.6	+ 38.8
Australia (a)	428	496	507	584	+ 15.9	+ 15.2
Austria	235	273	179	228	+ 16.2	+ 27.4
Belgium	721	920	661	857	+ 27.6	+ 29.7
Brazil (12 Months ended Nov. 30)	243	323	310	352	+ 32.9	+ 13.5
British India	450	584	678	754	+ 29.8	+ 11.2
Canada	622	794	1,015	1,110	+ 27.7	+ 9.4
China	280	279	210	246	- 0.4	+ 17.1
Czechoslovakia	317	383	321	418	+ 20.8	+ 30.2
Denmark (a)	320	360	295	340	+ 12.5	+ 15.3
Finland	138	200	157	202	+ 44.9	+ 28.7
France (a)	1,555	1,710	948	967	+ 10.0	+ 2.0
Germany	1,701	2,198	1,923	2,376	+ 29.2	+ 23.6
Greece (a)	110	138	69	87	+ 25.5	+ 26.1
Hungary (a)	129	141	149	178	+ 9.3	+ 19.5
Ireland (Eire) (a)	196	215	109	110	+ 9.7	+ 0.9
Italy	427	710	278	413	+ 66.3	+ 48.6
Japan	788	1,076	767	901	+ 36.5	+ 17.5
Netherlands	656	854	482	632	+ 30.2	+ 31.1
New Zealand	175	233	226	276	+ 33.1	+ 22.1
Norway	232	319	171	204	+ 37.5	+ 19.3
Poland and Danzig	190	237	194	226	+ 24.7	+ 15.5
Sweden	419	538	388	508	+ 28.4	+ 30.9
Switzerland	383	415	267	295	+ 8.4	+ 10.5
Union of South Africa (a)	418	497	554	605	+ 18.9	+ 9.2
United Kingdom	3,915	4,735	2,192	2,579	+ 20.9	+ 17.7
United States	2,388	2,962	2,420	3,294	+ 24.0	+ 36.1
TOTAL	17,806	22,103	16,019	19,504	+ 24.1	+ 21.8

(a) Computed from League of Nations "Monthly Bulletin of Statistics".

The statistics in the table above indicate the generality of the upward movement of trade in 1937 as compared with 1936. All twenty-seven countries recorded increases in exports, and China alone failed to show an increase in imports. Exports from Canada increased 9.4 per cent, and imports 27.7 per cent, compared with increases of 21.2 per cent and 24.1 per cent respectively for the total of the twenty-seven countries in the table.

CANADA'S POSITION IN WORLD TRADE.

It will be seen from statistics in the following table that Canada maintained its rank among the leading trading nations as the world's fourth exporting country and eighth in respect to imports. In total trade Canada moved from fifth to sixth position, being supplanted by Japan whose trade, particularly imports, reflected the stimulus to import requirements arising out of military activities in China.

Trade of Leading Commercial Countries of the World in Canadian Currency
(Calendar Year, 1937)

Note: The figures in parentheses represent relative position in 1936.

Countries	Total Trade		Net Imports		Domestic Exports	
	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount	Rank	Amount
		Million \$		Million \$		Million \$
United Kingdom	(1) 1	7,314	(1) 1	4,735	(2) 2	2,579
United States	(2) 2	6,256	(2) 2	2,962	(1) 1	3,294
Germany	(3) 3	4,574	(3) 3	2,198	(3) 3	2,376
France	(4) 4	2,677	(4) 4	1,710	(5) 5	967
Japan	(6) 5	1,977	(5) 5	1,076	(6) 6	901
Canada	(5) 6	1,904	(8) 8	794	(4) 4	1,110
Belgium	(7) 7	1,777	(6) 6	920	(8) 7	857
Netherlands	(8) 8	1,486	(7) 7	854	(12) 10	632
British India	(9) 9	1,338	(9) 10	584	(7) 9	754
Argentina	(12) 10	1,275	(15) 12	513	(10) 8	762
Italy	(14) 11	1,123	(11) 9	710	(17) 15	413
Union of South Africa	(10) 12	1,102	(13) 13	497	(9) 11	605

COMPARISON OF VALUE AND VOLUME OF CANADA'S TRADE, 1936 AND 1937.

It is important to bear in mind in comparing trade over different periods that changes in value are not necessarily a measure of changes in the quantity or volume of merchandise involved. Changes in the values of imports and exports over a period may be caused either by variations in quantity, by fluctuations in prices or by a combination of those factors. A preliminary compilation has been made comparing the value and volume of Canada's trade for the calendar year 1937 with that of 1936. The results are set forth in the following table. The declared values, by main groups, are shown for 1936 and 1937 together with the values obtained by re-valuing the quantities of 1937 at the average unit prices prevailing in 1936. In this way the element of price fluctuation is eliminated and a comparison of the volume of trade in the two years is prevented.

It will be noted that all main groups of imports increased both in declared value and on the basis of the revaluation. The declared value of total imports increased from \$635,191,000 in 1936 to \$808,896,000. in 1937 - an increase of \$173,705,000.

If there had been no rise in prices the value of imports would have increased nevertheless to \$756,882,000. The largest increase occurred in the Iron Products group, imports rising from \$135,359,000 in 1936 to \$211,003,000 in 1937, and on the basis of the revaluation, to \$188,091,000. The leading import items accounting for this increase were, - plates and sheets, automobiles, and traction engines. Other items showing substantial increases in value were crude rubber, hides, raw wool, iron ore, scrap iron and steel, bituminous coal and crude petroleum.

In exports, all main groups except Agricultural and Vegetable Products increased in value and volume in 1937 over the previous year. The decline in that group is more than accounted for by the decline in exports of wheat, which dropped in value from \$226,913,000 in 1936 to \$124,439,000 in 1937, while on the basis of the revaluation, (i.e., 1936 prices), they would have been worth only \$89,671,000. This reflects a drastic decline in volume, from 243,041,000 bushels in 1936 to 96,008,000 bushels exported in 1937. Exports of barley declined from \$14,928,000 to \$7,917,000 (\$8,584,000) while wheat flour exported increased from \$20,639,000 to \$23,872,000, (\$17,394,000).

The chief export increases were shown by the Non-Ferrous Metals, and Wood Products and Paper groups. Exports of gold bullion increased from 71 to 105½ million, (106) nickel from 45 1/3 to 59 (56), copper from 32½ to 46½ (31½), lead from 10 to 17 (11), zinc from 8½ to 12½ (8), aluminium from 10.8 to 17.6 (18.2), newsprint paper from 103.6 to 126.4 (119.7), wood pulp from 31.2 to 41.8 (36), planks and boards from 8.2 to 12 (11.4).

Total exports increased in value from \$1,015,205,000 in 1936 to \$1,110,192,000 in 1937, but on the basis of 1936 prices, declined slightly to \$993,816,000, indicating an increase in value of 9.4 per cent and a decline in volume of 2.1 per cent.

Imports, on the other hand, increased in value from \$635,191,000 in 1936 to \$808,896,000 in 1937, (\$756,882 on the basis of the revaluation), indicating an increase in value of 27.4 per cent and a rise in volume of 19.2 per cent.

Comparison of Value and Volume of Canada's Trade
(1937 Compared with 1936)

Main groups	Calendar Years		Quantities 1937 Valued at 1936 Price (Volume)	Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1937 Compared with 1936	
	Declared Value 1936	Declared Value 1937		Value	Volume
(Thousands of Dollars)					
<u>Imports</u>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products .	126,246	148,147	133,913	+ 21,901	+ 7,667
Animals and Animal Products	25,846	31,529	28,381	+ 5,683	+ 2,535
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	98,915	115,273	105,511	+ 16,358	+ 6,596
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	27,100	33,999	32,112	+ 6,899	+ 5,012
Iron and Its Products	135,359	211,003	188,091	+ 75,644	+ 52,732
Non-Ferrous Metal Products	35,040	47,017	47,906	+ 11,977	+ 12,866
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	115,497	136,473	130,245	+ 20,976	+ 14,748
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,971	37,393	37,809	+ 5,422	+ 5,838
Miscellaneous Commodities	39,217	48,062	44,350	+ 8,845	+ 5,133
TOTAL IMPORTS	635,191	808,896	748,318	+ 173,705	+ 113,127
<u>Domestic Exports</u>					
Agricultural and Vegetable Products .	346,981	244,583	200,616	- 102,398	- 146,365
Animals and Animal Products	124,695	144,532	135,852	+ 19,837	+ 11,157
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products	12,227	14,401	13,617	+ 2,174	+ 1,390
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	210,207	262,968	238,860	+ 52,761	+ 28,653
Iron and Its Products	52,304	66,027	62,511	+ 13,723	+ 10,207
Non-Ferrous Metal Products	211,817	307,702	274,357	+ 95,885	+ 62,540
Non-Metallic Mineral Products	23,974	30,896	31,288	+ 6,922	+ 7,314
Chemicals and Allied Products	17,749	21,667	20,893	+ 3,918	+ 3,144
Miscellaneous Commodities	15,251	17,416	17,009	+ 2,165	+ 1,758
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,015,205	1,110,192	995,003	+ 94,987	- 20,202

PRINCIPAL IMPORTS INTO CANADA, 1937.

The increase in imports from all countries was common to all the nine main groups of commodities as shown in the following table:

Imports into Canada by Main Groups.
Calendar Years, 1936 and 1937.

Main groups	Imports from All Countries		Imports from United Kingdom		Imports from United States	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products .	126,245,938	148,146,749	17,128,550	19,379,938	36,069,631	44,416,082
Animals and Animal Products	25,845,624	31,528,395	4,274,388	6,115,461	12,084,241	12,557,498
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products.	98,915,100	115,273,202	44,162,796	52,642,628	35,278,626	39,050,348
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	27,099,785	33,999,087	3,635,111	4,052,274	21,437,583	27,469,552
Iron and Its Products	135,359,104	211,002,837	21,687,639	29,794,323	108,428,041	173,864,866
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products.	35,040,115	47,016,907	5,572,488	7,301,579	24,276,519	31,141,637
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products	115,497,181	136,473,376	12,793,611	13,299,830	85,903,646	104,665,427
Chemicals and Allied Products	31,971,047	37,393,423	6,802,014	7,857,577	18,531,817	22,502,132
Miscellaneous Commodities	39,216,950	48,062,349	6,914,667	6,850,262	27,131,409	34,854,206
TOTAL IMPORTS	635,190,844	808,896,325	122,971,264	147,293,872	369,141,513	490,521,748

In 1937 imports under the Agricultural and Vegetable Products group amounted to \$148,152,230 as against \$126,245,938 in 1936, an increase of 17.1 per cent. Principal items accounting for this increase were fresh oranges and bananas, corn, oats, crude rubber, tea, coffee and whiskey. Imports of rum declined substantially, also dried fruits and raw tobacco.

Imports under the Animal and Animal Products group increased 21.9 per cent from \$25,845,624 in 1936 to \$31,528,395 in 1937. Hides and furs showed the principal import increases.

Imports of Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products increased from \$98,915,100 in 1936 to \$115,273,202 in 1937, a gain of 16.6 per cent. Chief increases occurred in imports of raw wool, raw silk, worsteds and serges, woven fabrics and cotton yarns, artificial silk yarn, over-coatings, rags and waste materials. Imports of binder twine and sisal fibre showed a substantial decline.

Imports under the Wood, Wood Products and Paper group increased from \$27,099,785 in 1936 to \$33,999,087 in 1937, a gain of 25.6 per cent. Chief items showing increases were lumber, and paper manufactures.

Iron and Its Products was the largest main group of imports, amounting to \$211,002,837 in 1937 as against \$135,359,104 in 1936, a gain of 55.9 per cent. Chief increases were shown by plates and sheets, traction engines, automobiles, iron ore, rolling mill products and scrap iron and steel. Practically all major items showed increases.

Imports of Non-Ferrous Metals increased from \$35,040,115 in 1936 to \$47,016,907 in 1937, a gain of 34.1 per cent, chief increases being registered by bauxite ore, zinc bars and aluminium.

Imports of Non-Metallic Mineral Products increased from \$115,497,181 in 1936 to \$136,473,376 in 1937, a gain of 18.2 per cent. The leading import items were crude petroleum, coal, gasolene and lubricating oil. Coke imports declined.

Imports under the Chemical Group increased from \$31,971,047 in 1936 to \$37,393,423 in 1937, a gain of 16.9 per cent. Chief increases were shown by fertilizers, compounds of tetraethyl lead, acids, ethylene glycol and copper sulphate. Imports of aniline dyes declined slightly in value.

Imports under the Miscellaneous Group increased from \$39,216,950 in 1936 to \$48,056,868 in 1937, a gain of 22.6 per cent. Chief increases were shown in imports of refrigerators, scientific equipment, ships and vessels, settlers' effects and waste paper clippings. Imports of containers and articles for exhibition declined.

Full details of imports by items are not shown in the present report but these data by principal countries for 1936 and 1937 are published in the "Report on the Trade of Canada, Calendar Year 1937". The table below shows imports into Canada of forty leading commodities in 1937 with comparative figures for 1936 and 1929. The items listed account for nearly three-quarters of total imports in each of the three years.

Of the forty items shown only two, viz: Sugar and products and dyeing and tanning materials declined in value of imports in 1937 compared with the previous year. Of the items for which quantity statistics are recorded one (coffee) showed a decline in quantity but increased in value.

It will be noted that, while all but four of the items, i.e., vegetable oils, raw wool, aluminium products and dyeing and tanning materials, show declines in value of imports in 1937 compared with 1929, the quantity or volume of imports compare favourably with, and in many cases, exceed the 1929 figures. Imports of crude petroleum, raw wool, raw cotton and coffee are particularly notable in this respect.

Canada's Imports of Forty Leading Commodities
(Calendar Years 1929, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Total Imports - Calendar Years						
	1929		1936		1937		
	Quantity	\$	Quantity	\$	Quantity	\$	
Crude petroleum	Gal.	1,161,621,526	49,944,822	1,259,294,049	39,812,313	1,362,062,028	46,701,769
Machinery (except farm)	-	-	69,557,236	-	28,943,205	-	46,426,523
Rolling-mill products	-	-	64,746,638	-	27,867,397	-	44,492,419
Coal	Ton	18,204,163	56,013,268	13,123,431	34,955,390	14,670,599	38,158,618
Automobile parts	-	-	44,772,091	-	24,044,191	-	32,774,858
Wool (except raw)	-	-	45,002,431	-	22,263,781	-	27,040,347
Fruits	-	-	34,069,957	-	24,233,146	-	25,512,728
Cotton (except raw)	-	-	34,898,234	-	17,383,516	-	20,702,404
Sugar and products	-	-	27,938,466	-	20,748,928	-	20,645,026
Raw cotton	Lb.	136,296,702	26,583,622	149,504,296	19,337,081	158,192,013	19,912,756
Rubber and products	-	-	22,709,747	-	12,284,188	-	19,478,932
Grain and products	-	-	26,081,336	-	13,399,712	-	17,850,836
Farm implements	-	-	31,845,326	-	9,373,876	-	17,233,658
Vegetable oils	Gal.	27,502,395	12,866,001	19,777,297	11,593,204	25,140,614	16,475,853
Automobiles	No.	44,724	39,423,134	9,903	7,765,315	20,069	16,184,960
Electrical apparatus	-	-	36,839,533	-	10,907,782	-	15,506,144
Books and printed matter	-	-	18,133,242	-	11,668,515	-	14,489,097
Engines and boilers	-	-	17,774,349	-	8,389,686	-	11,093,446
Flax, hemp and jute	-	-	15,291,430	-	9,210,763	-	10,501,487
Petroleum, refined	Gal.	197,283,391	25,790,004	91,783,877	7,938,195	116,849,290	10,106,210
Tea	Lb.	38,676,724	11,131,285	39,739,189	9,072,947	40,122,186	10,013,430
Clay and products	-	-	12,159,566	-	7,351,148	-	9,108,976
Wool, raw	Lb.	12,080,070	5,126,915	22,781,572	5,309,533	24,426,661	8,585,242
Glass and glassware	-	-	10,569,457	-	6,807,985	-	8,541,800
Stone and products	-	-	9,059,918	-	5,196,610	-	8,433,129
Furs	-	-	14,761,147	-	7,000,917	-	8,169,840
Alcoholic beverages	-	-	46,613,751	-	7,903,144	-	8,049,715
Paper	-	-	14,739,472	-	6,706,408	-	7,981,545
Aluminium and products	-	-	6,037,294	-	4,526,227	-	6,579,401
Wood, unmanufactured	-	-	16,537,473	-	4,932,787	-	6,523,151
Hides and skins, raw	Cwt.	449,628	8,449,873	360,574	4,839,362	404,673	6,329,054
Vegetables	-	-	10,755,949	-	5,501,253	-	6,224,471
Leather and manufactures	-	-	11,748,983	-	4,773,604	-	6,035,385
Dyeing and tanning materials	Lb.	40,931,347	3,647,526	43,217,358	5,837,764	44,499,029	5,702,396
Wood, manufactured	-	-	13,410,064	-	3,792,075	-	5,005,294
Paints and varnishes	-	-	6,219,302	-	4,115,617	-	4,997,904
Raw silk	Lb.	1,572,485	8,011,918	2,145,790	3,866,972	2,445,871	4,831,824
Coffee	Lb.	28,898,555	6,883,316	40,620,102	3,842,686	38,398,164	4,170,822
Nuts, edible	-	-	5,173,421	-	3,531,720	-	3,951,807
Drugs and medicines	-	-	3,730,193	-	3,207,300	-	3,510,064
Total above Commodities ...			925,047,690		470,404,128		604,033,321
TOTAL IMPORTS			1,298,992,692		635,190,844		808,896,325

IMPORTS FOR CANADIAN INDUSTRY

Canada like other manufacturing countries is dependent on imports to large measure for her supply of certain raw materials, viz: Raw rubber, raw cotton, raw silk, sisal fibre, iron ore, bauxite, sulphur, manganese oxide, etc. An expansion of imports of commodities such as these reflects increased industrial activity in Canada. The table on the following page shows the imports into Canada of 65 commodities for Canadian industry. The list is not exhaustive but it represents, none the less, 37.6 per cent of the total imports in 1937, or \$304,000,000. The increase over 1936 was \$63,000,000 or 20.7 per cent. The figures have been aggregated according to the amount of industrial processing the items have already undergone, and it will be noted that \$29,000,000 of the \$63,000,000 increase was accounted for by raw materials and \$21,000,000 by manufactured articles. Of the last amount "Automobile parts" and "Tin plate" made up \$13,000,000.

Imports of Sixty-five Leading Commodities for Canadian Industries

(Year ended December 31, 1937)

Commodity	Total Imports, 1937		Increase (+), Decrease (-) 1937 Compared with 1936.		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$	
1. Crude petroleum	Gal.	1,362,082,028	46,701,769	(+) 102,787,979	(+) 6,889,456
2. Automobile parts	Ton	-	32,774,858	-	(+) 8,730,667
3. Bituminous coal	Ton	10,829,861	20,115,050	(+) 1,486,560	(+) 3,737,921
4. Raw cotton	Lb.	158,192,013	19,912,756	(+) 8,687,717	(+) 575,675
5. Sugar for refining	Cwt.	9,223,357	17,278,789	(-) 1,137,197	(-) 306,049
6. Raw rubber	Lb.	81,008,666	15,682,781	(+) 18,570,064	(+) 6,163,123
7. Tin plate	Cwt.	2,336,022	13,699,442	(+) 449,909	(+) 4,515,220
8. Raw wool	Lb.	24,426,661	8,585,242	(+) 1,645,089	(+) 3,275,709
9. Worsted tops	Lb.	11,159,949	6,916,533	(-) 1,020,384	(+) 873,852
10. Raw hides	Lb.	40,467,300	6,329,054	(+) 4,409,900	(+) 1,489,692
11. Oil, for the soap industry	Gal.	11,533,292	5,901,757	(+) 3,566,210	(+) 2,699,513
12. Dyeing and tanning materials	Lb.	44,499,029	5,702,396	(+) 1,280,671	(-) 135,368
13. Raw furs	-	-	5,348,694	-	(+) 757,216
14. Automobile engines	No.	56,454	5,060,806	(+) 19,443	(+) 473,831
15. Raw silk	Lb.	2,445,871	4,831,824	(+) 300,081	(+) 964,852
16. Lumber, rough sawn	Ft.	119,921,000	4,731,427	(+) 30,454,000	(+) 1,170,125
17. Iron ore	Ton	2,124,972	4,721,387	(+) 807,939	(+) 2,087,462
18. Diamond dust or bort	-	-	4,630,037	-	(+) 2,200,557
19. Alumina, bauxite or cryolite	Cwt.	6,219,118	4,397,523	(+) 2,729,760	(+) 1,460,973
20. Skelp iron for pipe	Cwt.	2,040,315	4,311,310	(+) 235,050	(+) 1,177,324
21. Crude peanut oil	Lb.	66,873,900	4,130,854	(+) 6,863,000	(+) 622,995
22. Raw coffee	Lb.	37,638,112	3,814,164	(-) 2,109,343	(+) 368,122
23. Sulphur	Lb.	451,368,300	3,669,082	(+) 113,819,300	(+) 866,800
24. Leather, unmanufactured	-	-	3,661,130	-	(+) 893,468
25. Woollen yarn	Lb.	3,736,103	3,427,666	(+) 302,535	(+) 604,527
26. Cotton yarn	Lb.	5,847,130	3,272,157	(+) 798,990	(+) 648,748
27. Tin in blocks	Lb.	5,879,800	3,115,643	(+) 1,033,000	(+) 933,224
28. Manila, sisal, istle, etc.	Lb.	44,940,100	2,673,629	(-) 17,848,400	(-) 452,902
29. Iron and steel for agricultural implements	-	-	2,618,257	-	(+) 932,285
30. Raw cocoa	Lb.	24,549,000	2,419,643	(-) 11,220,700	(+) 91,311
31. Gums and resins	Lb.	45,310,993	2,313,408	(+) 2,940,768	(+) 396,844
32. Scrap iron and steel	Ton	176,107	2,066,343	(+) 108,900	(+) 1,559,757
33. Compounds of tetraethyl lead	Lb.	4,518,567	2,032,333	(+) 1,499,211	(+) 617,613
34. Articles for manufacture of fertilizers	-	-	1,784,954	-	(+) 560,341
35. Furs partly dressed	-	-	1,743,121	-	(+) 406,088
36. Dress goods, wool, to be dyed	Lb.	1,419,717	1,654,609	(+) 58,943	(+) 201,397
37. Indian corn for the manufacture of starch and cereals	Bush.	2,303,284	1,618,498	(-) 871,857	(-) 149,511
38. Wire, for manufacture of rope	Cwt.	208,640	1,392,535	(+) 80,410	(+) 562,815
39. Hatters' materials	-	-	1,328,906	-	(+) 235,013
40. Artificial silk yarn	Lb.	2,022,144	1,316,707	(+) 854,208	(+) 550,493
41. Diamonds, unset	-	-	1,304,201	-	(+) 296,365
42. Ores of metals, n.o.p.	Lb.	67,757,800	1,285,915	(+) 47,184,700	(+) 834,348
43. Sausage casings	-	-	1,179,036	-	(+) 341,983
44. Celluloid in lumps	-	-	1,162,240	-	(+) 14,875
45. Crude cotton seed oil	Lb.	19,016,700	1,142,954	(-) 53,500	(+) 55,868
46. Pigs, ingots and blooms, iron	Cwt.	403,493	1,108,232	(+) 139,693	(+) 570,288
47. Rubber, hard, recovered, etc.	Lb.	19,579,492	950,802	(+) 5,329,024	(+) 279,170
48. Raw tobacco	Lb.	2,569,177	904,294	(-) 720,817	(-) 231,920
49. Oxide of manganese	Lb.	154,452,900	802,269	(+) 25,928,700	(+) 118,094
50. Sulphate of alumina	Lb.	61,949,100	739,059	(-) 7,150,600	(+) 72,861
51. Grease for soap	Lb.	13,311,100	733,249	(+) 4,031,900	(+) 205,503
52. Locomotive tires	Lb.	15,154,200	669,271	(+) 4,040,800	(+) 167,047
53. Pistles	Lb.	318,931	595,907	(+) 12,600	(+) 95,411
54. Veneers of wood	-	-	579,232	-	(+) 21,589
55. Zinc, in sheets	Lb.	7,040,600	574,545	(+) 1,301,400	(+) 180,218
56. Boiler plate	Lb.	16,380,700	495,265	(+) 7,185,100	(+) 278,218
57. Glycerine for explosives	Lb.	1,694,264	374,637	(-) 246,066	(+) 49,464
58. Sand, silica	Lb.	425,680,300	373,760	(+) 138,458,600	(+) 102,936
59. Axles for vehicles	-	-	341,844	-	(-) 9,031
60. Wire rods for manufacture of wire	Lb.	12,550,600	269,170	(+) 9,157,500	(+) 209,216
61. Broom corn	-	-	256,878	-	(-) 64,845
62. Copper bars and rods	Lb.	1,389,700	220,533	(+) 463,100	(+) 94,463
63. Sulphate of soda	Lb.	28,234,278	132,352	(+) 4,739,473	(+) 21,676
64. Logs	Ft.	7,514,000	119,640	(+) 1,044,000	(-) 10,111
65. Hemp	Lb.	1,428,800	119,481	(-) 2,971,400	(-) 183,202
TOTAL OF 65 COMMODITIES			304,121,840		(+)62,761,768
Recapitulation according to -					
Raw materials			153,283,029		(+)28,892,287
Semi-manufactured			61,743,452		(+)12,784,346
Fully manufactured			89,095,359		(+)21,085,135

PRINCIPAL EXPORTS FROM CANADA, 1937.

A complete record by items of domestic exports from Canada is not shown in the present report but fuller details respecting the Calendar Years 1936 and 1937 may be found in the report "Trade of Canada, Calendar Year 1937" which is obtainable from the King's Printer, Ottawa, price 50 cents. The following table shows domestic exports by main groups.

Domestic Exports from Canada by Main Groups.
(Calendar Years, 1936 and 1937)

Main groups	Exports to All Countries		Exports to United Kingdom		Exports to United States	
	1936	1937	1936	1937	1936	1937
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Agricultural and Vegetable Products ...	346,980,652	244,583,151	199,282,488	146,159,103	72,493,502	38,323,025
Animals and Animal Products	124,694,815	144,532,334	68,285,891	79,734,849	44,008,721	48,778,884
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products .	12,227,387	14,400,522	2,343,416	3,418,299	2,924,622	2,678,174
Wood, Wood Products and Paper	210,206,707	262,967,688	33,943,949	44,327,579	143,216,836	179,541,762
Iron and Its Products	52,303,878	66,027,238	12,736,360	14,914,879	6,078,135	6,954,215
Non-Ferrous Metals and Their Products .	211,817,242	307,701,616	73,321,479	103,857,798	106,245,792	154,898,962
Non-Metallic Minerals and Their Products	23,974,191	30,896,016	2,690,935	3,276,123	15,033,377	19,393,344
Chemicals and Allied Products	17,749,628	21,666,897	3,858,025	5,248,845	7,763,681	9,724,310
Miscellaneous Commodities	15,250,935	17,416,689	3,368,442	3,663,000	8,899,901	9,888,370
TOTAL EXPORTS	1,015,205,435	1,110,192,151	399,830,985	404,600,475	406,664,567	470,181,046

Agricultural and Vegetable Products, usually the largest main group of exports, in point of value, declined from \$346,980,652 in 1936 to \$244,583,151 in 1937, a decrease of 29.5 per cent, and, for the first time was exceeded by Exports of the Non-Ferrous Metal group. The decline is due almost entirely to exports of wheat which fell by over 100 million dollars. Barley and whiskey also declined, while exports of wheat flour, clover seed and rubber tire casings increased.

Exports of Animals and Animal Products increased in value from \$124,694,815 in 1936 to \$144,532,334 in 1937, an increase of 15.9 per cent. The principal increases were shown by bacon and hams, cattle and cheese. Moderate increases were registered by fish, both fresh, dried and canned, processed milk, fox skins, hides and fresh, chilled or frozen pork. Mink and muskrat skins declined.

Exports of Fibres and Textiles increased from \$12,227,387 in 1936 to \$14,400,522 in 1937, or 17.8 per cent. Chief increases were shown by cotton fabrics and silk stockings. Exports of binder twine increased slightly, while raw wool declined substantially.

Exports of Wood, Wood Products and Paper, increased in value from \$210,206,707 in 1936 to \$262,967,688 in 1937, a gain of 25.1 per cent. For the first time exports of this group exceeded those of Agricultural Products in value. The chief export items were newsprint paper, planks and boards, wood pulp and pulpwood, all of which showed substantial increases over the preceding year. Logs, square timber, doors and shingles also showed modest increases.

Exports of Iron and Its Products increased in value from \$52,303,878 in 1936 to \$66,027,238 in 1937, a gain of 26.2 per cent. Pigs, castings, farm implements, automobiles and machinery were among the items accounting for the increase. On the other hand, exports of scrap iron, rolling mill products and wire declined.

The Non-Ferrous Metals group increased from \$211,817,242 to \$307,701,616. This constitutes a record export value for this group, coinciding with a new high Canadian production of the leading base metals. The principal items showing increases were: Aluminium, brass, copper, lead, nickel, platinum, zinc and electric apparatus.

Increased exports of asbestos, clay products, glass and glassware, artificial abrasives and gypsum were the principal items accounting for the 28.9 per cent increase in exports under the Non-Metallic group. Coal and petroleum exports were lower than in 1936.

Acids, drugs and medicines, cobalt oxide, fertilizers, paints and varnishes, soaps and sodium compounds were among the items in the Chemicals group showing increases. Acetate of lime decreased.

The 14.2 per cent increase in exports of Miscellaneous Commodities is absorbed mostly in containers, electrical energy, settlers' effects and stationery, n.o.p. Films show a decrease.

The following table shows exports of forty leading commodities from Canada in 1937 with corresponding figures for 1936 and 1929. The items shown represent 84 per cent of the total exports in 1937, 86 per cent in 1936 and 82 per cent in 1929.

Canada's Domestic Exports of Forty Leading Commodities
(Calendar Years, 1929, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Total Domestic Exports - Calendar Years						
	1929		1936		1937		
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	
		\$		\$		\$	
Newsprint paper	Cwt.	50,309,896	148,865,648	59,861,787	103,639,634	69,104,793	126,466,412
Wheat	Bush.	210,945,589	249,347,174	243,041,530	226,913,763	96,008,341	124,439,579
Gold bullion, non-monetary	Oz.	-	2,413,531	2,039,237	71,488,985	3,030,042	105,724,140
Nickel	Cwt.	1,096,398	25,535,684	1,736,375	44,594,296	2,227,700	58,913,217
Copper bars, rods, etc.	Cwt.	1,321	35,900	3,590,133	32,230,637	3,473,661	46,015,709
Planks and boards	M ft.	1,754,633	49,353,512	1,749,860	36,858,096	1,858,352	45,449,194
Meats	-	-	15,773,743	-	32,505,009	-	42,161,377
Wood pulp	Cwt.	16,616,966	43,367,984	15,089,928	31,246,695	17,414,317	41,815,731
Fish	Cwt.	4,173,440	34,963,303	3,205,170	24,022,548	3,242,437	26,773,642
Wheat flour	Brl.	9,573,880	52,748,909	4,850,071	20,638,718	4,087,011	23,872,495
Automobiles	No.	101,711	44,655,439	55,570	20,193,242	65,867	23,863,064
Whiskey (x)	Pf.gal.	2,807,677	26,182,770	5,028,773	22,388,116	5,380,317	20,993,002
Lead	Cwt.	2,443,309	11,100,843	3,307,464	10,400,851	3,696,692	17,840,997
Aluminium bars	Cwt.	729,708	13,210,023	576,102	10,840,627	970,029	17,592,909
Raw furs	-	-	22,507,926	-	16,889,328	-	16,494,997
Cattle	No.	253,505	13,959,982	285,414	12,497,173	321,760	15,677,093
Zinc	Cwt.	1,684,628	8,710,083	3,245,620	9,315,034	3,404,676	15,491,186
Asbestos, raw	Ton	292,030	12,634,682	294,225	9,958,860	391,041	14,215,309
Cheese	Cwt.	929,461	18,503,575	818,903	11,347,125	889,553	13,062,330
Pulpwood	Cord	1,294,995	13,314,738	1,115,651	8,276,423	1,542,853	12,088,329
Machinery	-	-	7,146,084	-	6,735,388	-	10,837,419
Farm implements	-	-	19,835,746	-	5,992,303	-	9,838,808
Silver ore and bullion	Oz.	21,938,045	11,759,121	16,130,875	7,283,547	20,389,357	9,123,769
Rubber tire casings	No.	1,746,950	16,385,869	705,457	6,709,480	862,928	8,722,371
Platinum concentrates	-	-	220,200	-	6,841,940	-	8,374,795
Barley	Bush.	16,987,687	12,197,333	18,935,682	14,927,954	10,880,530	7,916,779
Apples, fresh	Brl.	1,554,930	6,902,357	1,626,888	6,051,282	2,053,958	7,214,898
Gold-bearing quartz, dust, etc.	Oz.	-	29,995,983	172,176	5,891,517	211,359	7,101,093
Leather and manufactures	-	-	8,175,650	-	7,153,319	-	7,008,272
Fertilizers	Cwt.	4,434,150	7,452,724	5,071,779	5,644,005	5,455,244	6,600,164
Shingles	Square	-	7,054,604	2,450,468	6,164,362	2,184,335	6,188,012
Rubber boots and shoes	Pair	11,609,834	9,737,550	6,481,883	4,727,749	6,939,166	5,512,479
Electric apparatus	-	-	2,643,546	-	3,455,812	-	4,309,975
Cereal foods	-	-	2,420,569	-	4,204,738	-	4,269,526
Hides, raw	Cwt.	545,363	7,968,244	422,598	3,810,774	348,574	4,018,587
Electrical energy	M K.W.H.	1,464,967	4,075,231	1,562,242	3,596,072	1,753,456	3,979,248
Lard and compounds	Cwt.	17,755	222,111	300,296	3,472,996	308,316	3,823,830
Bran, shorts and middlings	Cwt.	3,118,763	4,241,835	4,137,225	4,378,811	2,139,772	3,052,110
Oatmeal	Cwt.	451,701	2,686,256	629,249	3,101,614	578,591	2,924,908
Oats	Bush.	7,681,476	4,960,656	8,488,040	3,136,891	4,495,293	2,435,582
Total above Commodities.			973,268,114		869,525,714		932,203,337
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS .			1,184,825,844		1,015,205,435		1,110,192,151

(x) Quantity in 1929 shown in Imperial gallons.

Of the forty items in the above table, twenty-two show increases in both quantity and value, four items increased in value with a decrease in quantity and five show decreases in both quantity and value. One item, whiskey, increased in quantity and declined in value, while of the eight which are shown in value only six show substantial increases and two decreased.

Comparison of the exports in the forty leading items with the 1929 statistics reveals the extent of the recovery in Canadian trade, especially on a quantity basis. Although the value of the forty items in the table declined from \$973,268,000 in 1929 to \$932,203,000 in 1937 the majority of the items were exported in greater quantity in 1937. These include newsprint, gold, nickel, meats (principally bacon and hams), copper, cattle, lead, asbestos, zinc, platinum, apples, fertilizers, electrical energy, lard and compounds, and oatmeal.

GOLD EXPORTS AND EARMARKED GOLD.

In Canadian Trade Statistics, exports of gold are distinguished as between monetary and non-monetary. Monetary gold exports are those which entail a reduction in the Dominion's monetary gold stocks. All other gold exports are classed as non-monetary and shown as merchandise in the trade statistics.

Since February 1936, the Bank of Canada has held gold under earmark. This gold, although sold abroad, does not appear in the trade statistics as an export because it remains in Canada. In view of its relation to export trade, however, and since Canada is a large gold-producing country and exports of gold are as much a part of national production as any other item, statistics respecting holdings of earmarked gold are given on the following page.

HOLDINGS OF EARMARKED GOLD BY THE BANK OF CANADA.

Months	Earmarked during the month		Months	Earmarked during the month	
	fine ozs.			fine ozs.	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
January	-	130,660	July	237,938	95,561
February	172,227	-	August	-	-
March	89,813	72,679	September	148,796	-
April	-	-	October	69,381	53,457
May	147,622	-	November	-	151,278
June	292,781	-	December	193,939	76,212
Net increase twelve months ended December 1936,		1,352,497 fine ozs.			
Net increase twelve months ended December 1937,		579,847 fine ozs.			

WORLD DISTRIBUTION OF CANADA'S TRADE.

Summary of the Trade of Canada with Forty Principal Countries
(Calendar Years, 1936 and 1937)

Countries	Value of Imports		Per cent Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1937 compared with 1936.	Value of Domestic Exports		Per cent Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1937 compared with 1936.
	1936	1937		1936	1937	
	(000's omitted)			(000's omitted)		
	\$	\$	%	\$	\$	%
Principal Empire Countries -						
Australia	8,871	12,061	+ 36.0	26,211	30,597	+ 16.7
Bermuda	160	75	- 53.1	1,345	1,549	+ 15.2
British East Africa	2,631	3,413	+ 29.7	704	996	+ 41.5
British Guiana	5,125	5,587	+ 9.0	1,144	1,490	+ 30.2
British India	8,245	9,469	+ 14.8	2,473	4,652	+ 88.1
British South Africa	2,083	8,245	+ 295.8	14,674	16,600	+ 13.1
British West Africa	1,503	1,687	+ 12.2	642	1,108	+ 72.6
British West Indies -						
Barbados	3,665	3,233	- 11.8	1,115	1,273	+ 14.2
Jamaica	4,898	5,881	+ 20.1	3,261	4,113	+ 26.1
Trinidad and Tobago	2,888	1,541	- 46.6	2,797	3,896	+ 39.3
Other	1,853	1,578	- 14.8	1,450	1,915	+ 32.1
Ceylon	3,701	6,366	+ 72.0	123	236	+ 91.9
Fiji	2,370	2,450	+ 3.4	355	516	+ 45.3
Irish Free State	57	47	- 17.6	3,671	4,425	+ 20.5
Newfoundland	2,145	2,511	+ 17.1	7,446	9,126	+ 22.6
New Zealand	4,574	7,579	+ 65.7	12,486	14,689	+ 17.6
Straits Settlements	9,916	15,796	+ 59.3	1,393	2,715	+ 94.9
United Kingdom	122,971	147,294	+ 19.8	399,831	404,600	+ 1.2
Principal Foreign Countries -						
Argentina	10,787	6,242	- 42.1	3,426	7,294	+ 112.9
Belgium	6,138	7,866	+ 28.2	23,013	17,071	- 25.8
Brazil	875	848	- 3.1	3,628	5,003	+ 37.9
China	3,733	4,452	+ 19.3	4,736	4,152	- 12.3
Colombia	4,670	4,790	+ 2.6	1,065	1,444	+ 35.6
Cuba	452	835	+ 84.7	1,344	1,868	+ 39.0
Czechoslovakia	2,247	2,882	+ 28.3	154	855	+ 455.2
Denmark	152	181	+ 19.1	1,646	1,089	- 33.8
France	6,451	6,695	+ 3.8	10,815	8,362	- 22.7
Germany	11,189	11,983	+ 7.1	6,760	11,742	+ 73.7
Greece	67	59	- 11.9	3,504	365	- 89.5
Italy	1,184	3,423	+ 189.2	4,110	2,748	- 33.1
Japan	4,297	5,875	+ 36.7	19,750	25,852	+ 30.9
Mexico	949	624	- 34.3	2,588	3,419	+ 32.1
Morocco	24	13	- 45.8	1,867	1,418	- 24.1
Netherlands	4,464	3,359	- 25.0	11,871	12,521	+ 5.5
Norway	686	750	+ 9.3	6,631	6,223	- 6.2
Peru	5,517	4,586	- 17.0	1,008	1,237	+ 22.7
Spain	1,129	940	- 16.7	469	4	- 99.1
Sweden	1,717	2,427	+ 41.3	3,356	2,979	- 11.2
Switzerland	2,582	3,446	+ 33.5	411	618	+ 50.4
United States	369,141	490,522	+ 32.9	406,665	470,181	+ 15.6

Proportion of Canada's Imports from and Exports to Empire and Foreign Countries.

Calendar Years	Empire Countries		Foreign Countries		United Kingdom		United States	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1926	21.3	43.5	78.7	56.5	16.4	36.1	66.3	36.9
1927	22.1	40.9	77.9	59.1	16.7	33.5	65.1	39.1
1928	20.8	40.2	79.2	59.8	15.6	32.9	67.5	36.8
1929	19.8	33.3	80.2	66.6	15.0	24.5	68.8	44.3
1930	22.6	35.7	77.4	64.3	16.2	26.5	64.8	44.6
1931	24.2	35.8	75.8	64.2	17.4	27.8	62.7	43.5
1932	28.3	39.9	71.7	60.1	20.7	32.6	58.2	39.2
1933	33.1	50.7	66.9	49.3	24.4	43.3	54.2	31.5
1934	30.6	47.7	69.4	52.3	22.1	39.2	57.2	39.7
1935	31.6	46.1	68.4	53.8	21.2	37.2	56.8	43.4
1936	29.8	47.7	70.2	52.3	19.4	39.4	58.2	40.1
1937	29.2	45.8	70.8	54.2	18.2	36.4	60.6	42.3

Note: If adjustment is made in the value of the imports in 1935, 1936 and 1937 to account for the exclusion of the excise duty on distilled spirits, as from April 1, 1935, the proportion of the imports from Empire Countries and the United Kingdom, would have been larger than recorded. (See General Note page 1.)

The table above shows Canada's trade with forty leading countries which account for over 98 per cent of the total imports and total exports in each year. It will be noted that the increase was well diversified in geographical distribution. Of the forty countries shown, increases in imports numbered 27 and declines 13, while exports to 30 countries increased over 1936 compared with declines in exports to 10 countries. The total value of increases substantially outweighed the declines. The proportion of imports from Empire countries was 29.8 per cent in 1936 and 29.2 per cent in 1937. Exports to Empire Countries represented 47.7 per cent of the total in 1936 and 45.8 per cent in 1937. Largely responsible for this was the decrease in exports of wheat to the United Kingdom which decreased in value from \$154,873,000 in 1936 to \$95,794,000 in 1937.

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Trade of Canada with the United Kingdom in 1937 continued the upward movement of recent years. Imports were valued at \$147,294,000, the highest figure in any year since 1930; while domestic exports valued at \$404,600,000 were higher than in any year since 1928. The following table gives a summary of Canada's trade with the United Kingdom over the last four years.

Summary of Canada's Trade with the United Kingdom, 1937.

	Years ended December 31 -				Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1937 Compared with -		
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1934	1935	1936
	(In Thousands of Dollars)						
Merchandise							
Imports:							
Dutiable goods	60,595	56,521	58,163	68,320	+ 7,725	+ 11,799	+ 10,157
Free goods	52,821	60,149	64,808	78,974	+ 26,153	+ 18,825	+ 14,166
Total Imports	113,416	116,670	122,971	147,294	+ 33,878	+ 30,624	+ 24,323
Exports:							
Canadian produce	297,254	306,897	399,831	404,600	+ 107,346	+ 97,703	+ 4,769
Foreign produce	878	818	918	1,297	+ 419	+ 479	+ 379
Total Exports	298,132	307,715	400,749	405,897	+ 107,765	+ 98,182	+ 5,148
TOTAL TRADE	411,548	424,385	523,720	553,191	+ 141,643	+ 128,806	+ 29,471
Balance of Trade:							
Favourable (+)							
Unfavourable (-)	+ 184,716	+ 191,045	+ 277,778	+ 258,603	+ 73,887	+ 67,558	- 19,175
Coin and Bullion							
Imports:	40	9	44	23	- 17	+ 14	- 21
Exports:							
Canadian produce	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign produce	110	7,147	4,292	9,082	+ 8,972	+ 1,935	+ 4,790
Total Exports	110	7,147	4,292	9,082	+ 8,972	+ 1,935	+ 4,790
TOTAL TRADE	150	7,156	4,336	9,105	+ 8,955	+ 1,949	+ 4,769
Balance of Trade:							
Favourable (+)							
Unfavourable (-)	+ 70	+ 7,138	+ 4,248	+ 9,059	+ 8,989	+ 1,921	+ 4,511
Merchandise and Coin and Bullion							
Imports	113,456	116,679	123,015	147,317	+ 33,861	+ 30,638	+ 24,302
Exports	298,242	314,862	405,041	414,979	+ 116,737	+ 100,117	+ 9,938
Balance of Trade:							
Favourable (+)							
Unfavourable (-)	+ 184,786	+ 198,183	+ 282,026	+ 267,662	+ 82,876	+ 69,479	- 14,364

Some of the important items in Canada's exports to the United Kingdom in 1936 and 1937 are given below. More details respecting imports from and exports to United Kingdom are published in the report on the "Trade of Canada, Calendar Year 1937".

Item	Exports to United Kingdom	
	1936	1937
	\$	\$
Wheat	154,872,712	95,794,483
Copper and products	23,210,674	35,751,651
Bacon and hams	25,138,590	32,467,171
Nickel and manufactures	14,115,970	24,585,791
Planks and boards	19,003,425	23,619,605
Wheat flour	9,934,138	13,537,821
Cheese	9,359,453	11,825,692
Lead and products	6,248,505	10,886,174
Furs, undressed	9,054,753	10,115,115
Aluminium products	8,249,690	9,107,016
Zinc and products	6,929,155	8,411,292
Platinum concentrates, etc.	6,725,135	8,111,340
Apples, fresh	5,624,865	6,490,358
Rubber manufactures	4,666,958	5,559,597
Machinery	3,185,679	4,613,149
Leather, unmanufactured	5,081,167	4,557,747
Salmon, canned	3,460,188	3,798,818
Lard and compounds	3,405,288	3,751,457
Tobacco leaf	2,928,829	2,586,838
Billets, ingots and blooms, iron	2,035,201	2,293,976
Farm implements	977,989	1,207,040
Abrasives, artificial, crude	1,006,486	1,198,834
Asbestos	577,012	1,183,740
Bars and rods, iron	1,581,688	1,158,609
Acids	1,023,294	1,000,101
Cattle	2,897,452	858,347
Poultry, (meats)	530,364	807,609
Timber, square	746,766	683,916
Brass and products	444,047	568,337
Beef, fresh	286,362	526,009
Rye	968,015	306,271
Hay	415,452	228,560
Seeds	668,146	206,767

Imports from the United Kingdom included the following:

Item	Imports from United Kingdom	
	1936	1937
	\$	\$
Plates and sheets, iron	10,749,049	14,867,257
Worsted and serges	4,242,070	5,931,159
Coal	6,836,924	5,889,303
Worsted tops	5,121,635	5,769,838
Oils, vegetable	3,975,545	5,207,381
Flax, hemp and jute	4,140,552	4,871,008
Whiskey	3,266,401	4,212,616
Machinery	2,603,060	3,832,235
Cotton fabrics, printed or dyed	3,286,539	3,402,262
Woollen yarn	2,766,382	3,350,380
Tea	2,866,592	3,312,396
Tableware of china	2,831,578	3,219,581
Cotton yarn	2,404,827	2,915,947
Books and printed matter	2,211,953	2,297,143
Wool, raw	1,755,544	2,157,920
Electric apparatus	1,239,021	1,989,126
Paints and varnishes	1,519,840	1,877,089
Glass and glassware	1,123,077	1,668,786
Wire, iron	1,193,644	1,499,849
Rum	2,036,745	1,081,252

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE UNITED STATES.

In 1937, as in 1936, the United States was Canada's greatest external source of supply and most valuable market. Both imports and exports, which have been increasing since 1933, showed further increases in 1937. Compared with 1936 the gain in imports amounted to 32.9 per cent and in exports to 15.6 per cent.

Summary of Canada's Trade with the United States

	Years ended December 31 -				Increase (+) Decrease (-) 1937 Compared with -		
	1934	1935	1936	1937	1934	1935	1936
(In Thousands of Dollars)							
<u>Merchandise</u>							
<u>Imports:</u>							
Dutiable goods	173,428	187,320	222,329	290,444	+ 117,016	+ 103,124	+ 68,115
Free goods	120,352	125,097	146,812	200,078	+ 79,726	+ 74,981	+ 53,266
Total Imports	293,780	312,417	369,141	490,522	+ 196,742	+ 178,105	+ 121,381
<u>Exports:</u>							
Canadian produce	301,158	358,569	406,665	470,181	+ 169,023	+ 111,612	+ 63,516
Foreign produce	5,450	11,535	10,882	12,222	+ 6,772	+ 687	+ 1,340
Total Exports	306,608	370,104	417,547	482,403	+ 175,795	+ 112,299	+ 64,856
TOTAL TRADE	600,388	682,521	786,688	972,925	+ 372,517	+ 290,404	+ 186,237
<u>Balance of Trade:</u>							
Favourable (+)							
Unfavourable (-)	+ 12,828	+ 57,687	+ 48,406	- 8,119	- 20,947	- 65,806	- 56,525
<u>Coin and Bullion</u>							
<u>Imports:</u>							
Imports	679	824	1,051	1,243	+ 564	+ 419	+ 192
<u>Exports:</u>							
Canadian produce	29	38	65	58	+ 29	+ 20	- 7
Foreign produce	580	3,346	1,369	2,271	+ 1,691	- 1,075	+ 902
Total Exports	609	3,384	1,434	2,329	+ 1,720	- 1,055	+ 895
TOTAL TRADE	1,288	4,208	2,485	3,572	+ 2,284	- 636	+ 1,087
<u>Balance of Trade:</u>							
Favourable (+)							
Unfavourable (-)	- 70	+ 2,560	+ 383	+ 1,086	+ 1,156	- 1,474	+ 703
<u>Merchandise and Coin and Bullion</u>							
Imports	294,459	313,241	370,192	491,765	+ 197,306	+ 178,524	+ 121,573
Exports	307,217	373,488	418,981	484,732	+ 177,515	+ 111,244	+ 65,751
<u>Balance of Trade:</u>							
Favourable (+)							
Unfavourable (-)	+ 12,758	+ 60,247	+ 48,789	- 7,033	- 19,791	- 67,280	- 55,822

Exports in 1937 to the United States, according to the various types of concessions gained by Canada under the trade agreement with corresponding figures for 1935 and 1936 are shown in the following table.

Domestic Exports from Canada to the United States.
(Twelve months ended December 31, 1935, 1936 and 1937)

	- Twelve Months ended December 31 -			Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) 1937 Compared with -	
	1935	1936	1937	1935	1936
	\$	\$	\$	%	%
Items subject to a reduction in rate .	35,723,003	59,281,878	64,582,861	+ 80.8	+ 8.9
Items bound at a low rate	3,482,351	4,751,407	2,744,964	- 21.2	- 42.2
Items bound to free entry	129,813,279	152,775,607	189,350,813	+ 45.9	+ 23.9
Total above items	169,018,633	216,808,892	256,678,638	+ 51.9	+ 18.4
Items not affected by the Canada- United States Trade Agreement	189,551,103	189,855,675	203,034,908	+ 7.1	+ 6.9
TOTAL DOMESTIC EXPORTS TO UNITED STATES	358,569,736	406,664,567	459,713,546	+ 28.2	+ 13.0

Important exports to the United States in 1936 and 1937 included the following:

Item	Exports to United States	
	1936	1937
	\$	\$
Newsprint paper	83,545,931	105,699,202
Wood pulp	26,504,499	32,764,641
Whiskey	22,028,849	20,655,082
Planks and boards, softwood	11,284,090	13,209,574
Cattle, n.o.p.	8,116,095	13,122,628
Pulpwood	8,141,231	11,437,463
Asbestos	4,052,187	5,347,488
Abrasives, artificial, crude	4,033,761	5,238,546
Hides and skins	3,332,560	3,111,337
Asbestos sand and waste	2,350,527	2,913,183
Pork, fresh	1,517,415	2,577,295
Nickel in matte or speiss	2,206,013	2,545,000
Malt	1,879,104	2,478,285
Lobsters, fresh	2,100,742	2,438,400
Planks and boards, hardwood	1,485,953	2,267,581
Bran, shorts and middlings	3,861,961	2,171,719
Horses, n.o.p.	2,096,754	1,309,535
Mink skins	2,154,363	1,151,081
Ferro-manganese and other ferro alloys .	1,250,896	1,026,009
Laths	930,895	1,004,816
Potatoes	1,177,383	766,688
Cheese	1,579,873	727,456
Maple sugar	1,289,776	508,408

Imports from the United States included the following items:

Item	Imports from United States	
	1936	1937
	\$	\$
Machinery	25,499,274	41,261,366
Crude petroleum	30,525,308	36,813,410
Automobile parts	23,854,644	32,608,869
Coal	26,515,111	30,601,843
Rolling-mill products	14,694,428	26,507,317
Raw cotton	18,711,576	19,314,192
Farm implements	8,811,262	16,275,597
Fruits	15,028,121	16,113,606
Automobiles	7,178,619	15,136,802
Electric apparatus	9,446,189	12,732,689
Books and printed matter	8,990,355	11,633,151
Engines and boilers	7,271,000	9,580,379
Refined petroleum	6,448,380	8,840,392
Stone and its products	4,483,630	7,425,883
Silk and its products	4,956,124	5,820,654
Paper and manufactures	4,706,598	5,615,986
Rubber and its products	3,614,553	5,615,933
Vegetables	4,025,253	4,771,138
Lumber and timber	3,528,329	4,677,028
Clay and products	3,110,926	4,217,650
Glass and glassware	3,748,423	4,068,724
Oils, vegetable	3,126,275	3,416,255
Iron ore	1,598,704	3,391,877
Furs, undressed	3,139,871	3,095,330
Paints and varnishes	2,203,774	2,656,845
Dyeing and tanning materials	2,200,387	2,395,505
Leather and manufactures	2,153,124	2,194,159
Gums and resins	1,520,443	1,953,489
Hides and skins	1,989,778	1,842,870
Sisal fibre	1,179,260	988,812

Trade of Canada with Argentina
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
Total Imports	\$	10,787,360	Total Domestic Exports	\$	3,426,051
Principal Imports -			Principal Exports -		
Corn	Bush.	14,034,808	Rubber footwear	Pair	87,128
	\$	7,505,455		\$	65,896
Flaxseed	Bush.	1,272,145	Pneumatic tire casings	No.	19,541
	\$	1,580,496	Potatoes, seed	Bush.	122,883
Cattle hides	Cwt.	76,035		\$	158,620
	\$	810,485	Newsprint paper	Cwt.	1,206,215
Beef, canned	Lb.	9,704,990		\$	1,758,257
	\$	459,243	Farm implements	\$	911,594
Oak, oak bark, etc. for dyeing or tanning	Lb.	9,700,870	Machinery	\$	3,683
	\$	343,697	Copper and products	\$	26,828
			Electric apparatus	\$	70,880
					76,738

Trade of Canada with Australia
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
Total Imports	\$	8,871,119	Principal Exports - conc.		
Principal Imports -			Logs	M ft.	104,136
Currants, dried	Lb.	5,055,948		\$	1,393,289
	\$	480,060	Planks and boards	M ft.	102,916
Raisins	Lb.	31,783,433		\$	1,334,208
	\$	3,395,957	Timber, square	M ft.	14,153
Peaches, canned	Lb.	4,437,685		\$	208,279
	\$	297,098	Shooks	\$	191,369
Wheat flour	Brl.	35,006	Newsprint paper	Cwt.	3,579,650
	\$	139,165		\$	6,845,927
Sugar, not above No. 16 D.S.	Cwt.	139,660	Wrapping paper	Cwt.	15,039
	\$	233,182		\$	101,847
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.	Cwt.	810,162	Wire, iron	\$	246,993
	\$	1,305,426	Farm implements	\$	197,115
Wines, non-sparkling	Gal.	54,612	Hardware and cutlery	\$	109,301
	\$	100,530	Typewriting machines	No.	6,234
Hides and skins	Cwt.	21,442		\$	329,328
	\$	267,874	Tools	\$	512,535
Grease for soap	Cwt.	21,049	Automobiles	No.	26,489
	\$	101,445		\$	6,416,628
Gelatine, edible	Lb.	611,872	Automobile parts	\$	917,150
	\$	120,448	Aluminium and products	\$	183,192
Wool, raw	Lb.	2,675,807	Clocks and watches	\$	249,435
	\$	864,318	Electric apparatus	\$	289,121
Worsted tops	Lb.	1,551,276	Asbestos, raw	Ton	2,055
	\$	873,403		\$	103,271
Rags and waste	Cwt.	5,030	Medicinal preparations	\$	144,314
	\$	148,104		Cwt.	134,400
Total Domestic Exports	\$	26,210,712	Fertilizers	\$	138,768
Principal Exports -				\$	740
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	127,010	Soda and compounds	Cwt.	33,007
	\$	1,467,710		\$	207,582
Cotton fabrics	Yd.	2,539,737	Packages	\$	159,403
	\$	833,457	Refrigerators	No.	2,062
				\$	140,770
			Films	\$	330,214
					325,723

Trade of Canada with Belgium
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$ 6,137,830	7,895,438	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$ 23,013,044	17,071,392
Principal Imports -			Principal Exports -		
Furs and manufactures	\$ 680,619	637,049	Apples, fresh	Brl. 15,788	20,242
Leather, manufactured	\$ 84,503	114,164		\$ 48,138	60,747
Gelatine, edible	Lb. 565,857	456,725	Rye	Bush. 307,762	314,411
	\$ 101,563	69,869		\$ 146,724	323,583
Cotton and products	\$ 551,496	793,459	Wheat	Bush. 21,097,726	7,359,280
Flax, hemp and jute	\$ 222,251	217,004		\$ 19,503,081	9,318,242
Wool and products	\$ 221,690	277,454	Pneumatic tire	No. 7,952	8,929
Binder twine	Cwt. 11,626	5,907	casings	\$ 104,288	99,188
	\$ 93,629	45,585	Planks and boards	M ft. 5,161	5,079
Paper and manufactures	\$ 132,979	163,399		\$ 130,121	78,582
Rolling-mill products	\$ 806,274	1,018,835	Wood pulp	Cwt. 11,590	23,677
Zinc and products	\$ 106,009	185,749		\$ 27,129	69,436
Coal	Ton 34,750	20,593	Copper products	\$ 563,374	894,212
	\$ 160,376	93,816	Lead and products	\$ 161,732	57,778
Glass and glassware	\$ 920,796	1,453,501	Precious metals	\$ 318,941	205,489
Diamonds, unset	\$ 760,690	836,953	Zinc and products	\$ 711,621	3,452,707
Fertilizers	Cwt. 166,247	398,807	Asbestos, raw	Ton 8,058	18,752
	\$ 126,043	268,836		\$ 455,828	978,783

Trade of Canada with Brazil
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$ 874,613	847,805	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$ 3,627,931	5,002,552
Principal Imports -			Principal Exports -		
Nuts	\$ 86,703	107,706	Pneumatic tire	No. 62,224	75,100
Cocoa beans, not roasted	Cwt. 22,749	6,737	casings	\$ 672,263	857,274
	\$ 130,031	44,447	Newsprint paper	Cwt. 136,017	147,632
Coffee, green	Lb. 6,584,630	4,533,262		\$ 246,400	362,686
	\$ 490,838	398,933	Machinery	\$ 1,311,382	2,131,353
Iron ore	Ton 36,209	37,284	Aluminium and		
	\$ 82,962	83,124	products	\$ 93,797	94,134
			Copper and products	\$ 416,051	182,469
			Lead and products	\$ 224,247	78,879
			Electric apparatus	\$ 220,309	135,047

Trade of Canada with British Guiana
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$ 5,125,210	5,586,902	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$ 1,143,512	1,489,686
Principal Imports -			Principal Exports -		
Molasses and syrups	Gal. 3,891,014	773,578	Vegetables	\$ 64,907	83,453
	\$ 225,353	49,404	Wheat flour	Brl. 91,390	97,355
Sugar, not above	Cwt. 2,348,613	1,981,793		\$ 400,018	577,988
No. 16 D.S.	\$ 4,010,753	3,708,103	Fish, all kinds	Cwt. 29,572	33,771
Sugar, above No. 16 D.S.	Cwt. 247,412	429,049		\$ 134,939	160,597
	\$ 426,385	794,765	Wood, unmanufactured	\$ 52,221	70,563
Bauxite	Cwt. 1,528,625	3,529,234	Automobiles	No. 48	79
	\$ 359,119	909,422		\$ 24,835	40,618

Trade of Canada with British India
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	8,245,194	9,469,009	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	2,473,466	4,651,994
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Nuts	\$	162,953	256,091	Oatmeal	Cwt.	12,061	13,014
Rice	Cwt.	295,084	335,670		\$	124,545	136,093
	\$	393,465	488,096	Rubber tires and tubes	\$	36,769	188,446
Tea	Lb.	15,278,162	16,125,225	Newsprint paper	Cwt.	76,806	114,199
	\$	3,470,644	4,021,394		\$	150,387	226,615
Jute fabrics	Yd.	94,771,744	98,603,145	Automobiles	No.	2,167	4,281
	\$	3,223,946	3,357,277		\$	1,037,352	1,880,837
Wool and products	\$	252,641	330,450	Automobile parts	\$	143,250	222,992
Paraffine wax	Lb.	2,811,200	3,572,939	Aluminium and products	\$	113,815	172,962
	\$	110,700	151,802	Copper and products	\$	189,305	364,066
				Precious metals	\$	71,126	283,960

Trade of Canada with British South Africa
(not including Southern Rhodesia)
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	2,083,101	8,245,428	Principal Exports - con.			
Principal Imports -				Socks and stockings,			
Corn	Bush.	1,217,574	10,887,767	silk	Doz.Pr.	236,616	234,414
	\$	735,149	7,380,103		\$	1,544,665	1,483,263
Sugar, not above				Artificial silk			
No. 16 D.S.	Cwt.	137,297	-	products	\$	280,277	512,428
	\$	219,680	-	Planks and boards	M ft.	39,982	26,109
Sugar above No.16 D.S.	Cwt.	425,609	169,154		\$	815,039	695,556
	\$	683,204	275,870	Paper board	\$	157,224	178,567
Wool, raw	Lb.	292,142	328,787	Newsprint paper	Cwt.	402,484	553,717
	\$	103,241	119,530		\$	678,464	953,483
<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	14,673,847	16,599,591	Wrapping paper	Cwt.	8,967	84,363
Principal Exports -					\$	31,435	441,593
Pneumatic tire casings	No.	121,280	78,398	Rails, iron or steel	Ton	34,095	25,117
	\$	844,390	623,706		\$	1,188,659	1,002,597
Inner tubes	No.	118,778	46,131	Pipe and tubing, iron	\$	206,316	263,668
	\$	101,078	49,273	Farm implements	\$	1,013,227	1,311,911
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	25,482	35,510	Automobiles	No.	8,724	8,842
	\$	199,929	269,220		\$	2,829,468	2,657,867
Sardines	Cwt.	20,315	29,753	Automobile parts	\$	1,236,932	1,098,689
	\$	180,192	268,043	Electric stoves	\$	676,006	925,680
				Porcelain insulators	\$	148,126	169,566

Trade of Canada with British Straits Settlements
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	9,916,328	15,796,187	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	1,392,695	2,715,314
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Pineapples, canned	Lb.	24,251,596	18,304,067	Pneumatic tire casings	No.	24,150	37,101
	\$	756,151	548,151		\$	181,632	316,858
Palm oil, not edible	Lb.	24,938,166	38,387,200	Milk products	\$	33,301	100,721
	\$	955,684	1,822,320	Automobiles	No.	1,727	3,727
Rubber, raw	Lb.	46,755,632	59,224,356		\$	782,099	1,622,245
	\$	7,056,491	11,194,637	Automobile parts	\$	110,880	125,386
Tin, in blocks	Cwt.	22,025	35,912				
	\$	981,487	1,920,721				

Trade of Canada with Barbados
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
Total Imports	\$	3,665,104	3,232,699	Total Domestic Exports	\$	1,114,504	1,272,532
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Molasses and syrups	Gal.	6,150,621	4,907,986	Wheat flour	Brl.	60,432	43,950
	\$	1,607,961	1,555,587		\$	252,698	255,634
Sugar, not above				Meats	\$	93,418	97,265
No. 16 D.S.	Cwt.	1,105,291	581,124	Planks and boards	M ft.	6,301	7,647
	\$	1,856,323	1,181,776		\$	134,778	195,989
Sugar above No.16 D.S.	Cwt.	117,205	226,002	Staves and headings	\$	45,306	79,200
	\$	186,957	473,996	Automobiles	No.	134	194
					\$	71,328	109,033

Trade of Canada with Jamaica
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
Total Imports	\$	4,897,824	5,880,768	Total Domestic Exports	\$	3,260,729	4,112,842
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Bananas, fresh	Stem	2,409,545	2,572,567	Wheat flour	Brl.	266,320	210,793
	\$	1,173,302	1,312,796		\$	1,079,401	1,231,830
Nuts	\$	128,413	145,999	Pneumatic tire	No.	18,186	19,776
Sugar, not above				casings	\$	171,384	212,581
No. 16 D.S.	Cwt.	1,223,287	1,067,216	Codfish, dried	Cwt.	22,213	13,938
	\$	2,055,708	2,141,958		\$	95,668	80,563
Sugar above No.16 D.S.	Cwt.	173,851	282,500	Mackerel, pickled	Cwt.	63,516	56,766
	\$	285,045	613,594		\$	182,928	215,471
Cocoa beans, not				Leather products	\$	115,587	230,924
roasted	Cwt.	35,743	49,966	Milk products	\$	102,500	213,797
	\$	225,198	477,315	Fibres and products	\$	211,374	266,643
Coffee, green	Lb.	8,241,529	7,162,670	Automobiles	No.	603	827
	\$	678,883	713,935		\$	351,982	485,029

Trade of Canada with Trinidad and Tobago
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
Total Imports	\$	2,888,486	1,540,978	Total Domestic Exports	\$	2,796,575	3,896,260
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Molasses and syrups	Gal.	2,584,952	5,853,872	Wheat flour	Brl.	208,002	200,833
	\$	153,583	330,203		\$	916,332	1,209,316
Sugar, not above				Codfish, dried	Cwt.	28,956	38,338
No. 16 D.S.	Cwt.	1,155,946	382,913		\$	158,363	221,784
	\$	1,991,346	752,598	Fibres and textiles	\$	127,729	171,916
Sugar above No.16 D.S.	Cwt.	210,584	16,414	Planks and boards	M ft.	5,905	7,036
	\$	355,971	29,355		\$	125,073	164,416
Cocoa beans, not				Engines	\$	3,340	100,002
roasted	Cwt.	24,693	15,005	Automobiles	No.	579	808
	\$	191,747	172,091		\$	296,194	436,371

Trade of Canada with Other British West Indies
(Calendar Years, 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	1,853,345	1,578,833	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	1,450,473	1,915,386
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Fresh fruits	\$	178,963	204,307	Wheat flour	Brl.	140,856	138,821
Nuts	\$	53,576	47,597		\$	610,716	817,921
Tomatoes, fresh	Lb.	6,244,802	4,951,018	Dried fish	Cwt.	15,411	20,552
	\$	188,752	145,476		\$	56,131	82,911
Molasses and syrups	Gal.	1,258,079	506,836	Meats	\$	68,101	102,815
	\$	99,802	100,250	Milk and products	\$	125,449	128,592
Sugar, not above	Cwt.	326,945	228,151	Planks and boards	M ft.	1,727	2,348
No. 16 D.S.	\$	610,186	475,920		\$	47,698	80,257
Sugar above No.16 D.S.	Cwt.	151,125	66,346	Automobiles	No.	174	235
	\$	259,767	131,190		\$	91,170	134,761
Cocoa beans, not	Cwt.	41,703	21,106				
roasted	\$	271,123	229,328				

Trade of Canada with Ceylon
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	3,701,465	6,366,499	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	122,719	236,356
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Tea	Lb.	9,944,787	8,161,144	Automobiles	No.	36	170
	\$	2,392,471	2,188,473		\$	17,588	76,110
Cocoanut oil, not	Gal.	1,003,219	3,949,514	Automobile parts	\$	7,422	9,986
edible	\$	459,652	2,278,479				
Rubber, raw	Lb.	4,649,025	8,653,026	Clocks and watches	\$	8,595	10,777
	\$	683,277	1,757,009				

Trade of Canada with China
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	3,733,062	4,451,608	Principal Exports - con.			
Principal Imports -				Logs	M ft.	32,315	21,518
Nuts	\$	1,318,967	1,540,162		\$	322,479	334,638
Peanut oil for refining	Cwt.	201,192	229,739	Railroad ties	No.	399,486	5,064
	\$	1,020,891	1,295,224		\$	206,265	3,901
Furs and manufactures	\$	126,394	110,771	Planks and boards	M ft.	66,586	32,169
Bristles, animal	Lb.	84,141	58,265		\$	884,567	567,524
	\$	99,004	94,620	Timber, square	M ft.	22,382	7,087
Cotton and products	\$	207,155	262,890		\$	270,441	107,417
Flax, hemp and jute	\$	269,048	295,986	Wood pulp	Cwt.	101,699	42,795
Silk and products	\$	111,770	73,339		\$	166,856	76,027
<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	4,736,315	4,152,354	Newsprint paper	Cwt.	391,761	211,245
Principal Exports -					\$	642,592	556,979
Wheat flour	Brl.	73,036	40,145	Wrapping paper	Cwt.	42,234	56,102
	\$	309,269	217,593		\$	137,386	234,798
Pneumatic tire				Aluminium and			
casings	No.	13,761	1,410	products	\$	251,210	443,044
	\$	181,584	124,312	Lead and products	\$	193,229	316,109
Herrings, sea,	Cwt.	124,504	72,480	Zinc and products	\$	165,728	303,274
dry-salted	\$	157,004	87,600	Fertilizers	Cwt.	222,645	102,515
					\$	233,294	107,127

Trade of Canada with Colombia
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	4,669,526	4,790,298	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	1,064,660	1,443,768
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Coffee, green	Lb.	7,084,862	7,116,640	Wheat	Bush.	217,859	128,816
	\$	692,325	773,675		\$	210,884	176,958
Petroleum, crude	Gal.	133,869,855	127,827,124	Pneumatic tire casings	No.	21,564	24,876
	\$	3,643,947	4,014,064	Newsprint paper	Cwt.	8,978	45,424
					\$	19,140	96,715
				Wrapping paper	Cwt.	45,815	48,934
					\$	152,804	168,656

Trade of Canada with Cuba
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	452,357	835,274	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	1,343,896	1,868,343
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Pineapples, fresh	Crate	113,081	96,965	Potatoes, seed and other	Bush.	392,991	529,668
	\$	128,678	113,776		\$	464,663	503,938
Tomatoes, fresh	Lb.	1,097,927	1,022,085	Grains and products	\$	59,687	203,938
	\$	32,373	39,277	Codfish, dried	Cwt.	46,441	40,430
Sugar, n.o.p. not above No. 16. D.S.	Cwt.	57,971	329,092		\$	212,339	237,372
	\$	58,167	387,310	Newsprint paper	Cwt.	189,415	361,709
Tobacco and manufactures	Lb.	153,769	48,948		\$	302,026	659,634
	\$	105,473	64,999	Inorganic chemicals	\$	111,650	95,382
Sisal, istle and tampico fibre	Cwt.	15,076	21,034				
	\$	85,591	117,822				

Trade of Canada with Czechoslovakia
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	2,247,011	2,882,224	Principal Imports - con.			
Principal Imports -				Tableware of glass	\$	108,227	128,799
Hops	Lb.	213,126	268,302	Other glass	\$	245,780	303,482
	\$	72,411	80,721				
Furs and manufactures	\$	36,672	81,264	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	154,169	825,422
Leather, manufactured	\$	324,642	408,201	Principal Exports -			
Cotton and products	\$	265,747	381,164	Hides and skins, raw	Cwt.	-	3,424
Flax, hemp and jute products	\$	44,874	67,693		\$	-	74,010
Silk and products	\$	171,275	171,008	Aluminium in bars	Cwt.	5,008	3,946
Wool and products	\$	62,759	75,235		\$	93,136	76,857
Mixed textiles	\$	145,805	150,038	Copper in ingots	Cwt.	-	49,575
Rolling-mill products	\$	44,667	70,445		\$	-	637,976
Buckles, clasps and fasteners	\$	91,803	151,162	Rubber tires and tubes	\$	26,675	9,105

Trade of Canada with Denmark
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937.)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	152,077	181,461	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	1,645,593	1,088,507
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Seeds	\$	31,074	23,154	Rye	Bush.	38,726	17,142
Cheese	Lb.	106,521	167,207		\$	19,549	20,700
	\$	21,350	30,183	Wheat	Bush.	1,098,369	448,685
Beans	Lb.	37,470	81,430		\$	1,078,646	613,216
	\$	15,975	22,883	Pneumatic tire	No.	22,456	17,628
Machinery	\$	20,608	15,661	casings	\$	189,462	147,586
				Copper and products	\$	152,973	157,481

Trade of Canada with France
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	6,451,025	6,695,112	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	10,815,075	8,361,981
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Nuts	\$	135,061	274,198	Wheat	Bush.	3,483,888	852,872
Olive oil, edible	Gal.	116,734	65,608		\$	3,622,793	1,149,164
	\$	167,402	122,650	Lobsters, canned	Cwt.	7,457	2,844
Brandy	Pf.gal.	74,736	85,497		\$	363,599	144,724
	\$	730,308	683,140	Salmon, canned	Cwt.	50,402	59,212
Wines	\$	365,413	359,648		\$	464,202	533,059
Essential oils	Lb.	28,272	29,298	Fox skins, raw	No.	14,335	15,734
	\$	70,843	91,320		\$	444,643	426,130
Furs, undressed	\$	548,659	437,924	Meats	\$	159,632	153,373
Furs, dressed	\$	2,407	415,907	Wood pulp	Cwt.	169,293	146,111
Cattle hides	Cwt.	17,142	2,264		\$	460,501	457,472
	\$	332,641	51,947	Automobiles	No.	125	1
Leather, manufactured	\$	223,605	233,639		\$	116,089	525
Cotton and products	\$	141,562	129,698	Copper and products	\$	2,940,582	2,425,967
Flax, hemp and jute	\$	62,512	53,250	Lead and products	\$	182,159	733,056
Silk and products	\$	302,555	242,462	Nickel and products	\$	393,006	229,753
Wool and products	\$	173,783	210,589	Zinc and products	\$	178,270	185,924
Mixed textile products	\$	180,488	191,034	Asbestos, raw	Ton	6,968	10,233
Paper and products	\$	365,599	364,866		\$	473,406	631,736
Books and printed matter	\$	219,175	244,746				
Drugs and medicines	\$	254,372	220,323				
Dyeing and tanning materials	\$	120,012	101,347				
Fertilizers	Cwt.	144,223	63,944				
	\$	172,789	73,415				
Household equipment	\$	193,506	174,029				

Trade of Canada with Germany
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$ 11,188,646	11,982,695	<u>Principal Imports - con.</u>		
Principal Imports -			Potassium compounds Lb.	2,554,288	3,849,645
Seeds	\$ 94,871	44,893		\$ 150,542	152,852
Cotton and products	\$ 380,379	315,560	Toys and dolls	\$ 366,380	304,691
Silk and products	\$ 213,036	196,574	Containers	\$ 156,749	151,012
Mixed textile products	\$ 276,774	193,228	Household equipment	\$ 418,004	333,483
Paper and products	\$ 147,712	172,828	Musical instruments	\$ 146,964	140,297
Hardware and cutlery	\$ 282,201	291,481	Scientific apparatus	\$ 366,608	503,925
Machinery	\$ 491,865	735,618	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$ 6,759,820	11,771,565
Tools	\$ 187,445	212,404	Principal Exports -		
Nickel plated ware, n.o.p.	\$ 83,429	109,885	Fruits	\$ 1,822	442,050
Phosphor tin and bronze Lb.	427,396	698,879	Wheat Bush.	1,414,131	1,993,935
	\$ 123,189	232,184		\$ 1,213,946	2,471,008
Clocks and watches	\$ 205,410	227,958	Salmon, pickled	Cwt. 3,931	14,460
Clay and products	\$ 161,881	149,594		\$ 57,867	250,814
Coal Ton	336,585	264,048	Pilchard oil	Gal. 400	773,675
	\$ 1,298,111	1,101,449		\$ 100	201,412
Glass and glassware	\$ 440,975	546,168	Wool, raw	Lb. 3,483,237	1,471,168
Acids	\$ 136,282	94,790		\$ 829,605	408,206
Drugs and medicines	\$ 152,100	140,886	Wood, unmanufactured	\$ 136,213	514,931
Dyeing and tanning materials	\$ 1,855,003	1,433,366	Brass and products	\$ 105,696	157,672
Fertilizers Cwt.	284,323	498,011	Copper and products	\$ 1,166,044	2,795,182
	\$ 275,301	546,967	Nickel and products	\$ 436,551	916,005
Paints and varnishes	\$ 143,679	239,502	Precious metals	\$ 114,924	128,407
			Asbestos, raw	Ton 12,811	22,904
				\$ 987,125	1,457,289

Trade of Canada with Greece
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937.)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$ 66,903	59,156	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$ 3,504,317	365,146
Principal Imports -			Principal Exports -		
Fruits	\$ 37,557	16,284	Wheat	Bush. 3,659,601	228,186
				\$ 3,479,626	317,617

Trade of Canada with Irish Free State
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$ 57,081	46,575	<u>Principal Exports - con.</u>		
Principal Imports -			Wheat flour	Brl. 9,283	6,248
Wool and products	\$ 28,286	29,776		\$ 40,949	37,951
<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$ 3,670,691	4,425,293	Newsprint paper	Cwt. 238,116	314,653
Principal Exports -				\$ 285,241	400,894
Wheat	Bush. 2,667,063	2,341,470	Electric apparatus	\$ 112,163	132,302
	\$ 2,660,504	3,341,018			

Trade of Canada with Italy
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
Total Imports	\$	1,184,105	3,423,078	Total Domestic Exports	\$	4,110,105	2,748,408
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Lemons	Box	38,598	168,280	Wheat	Bush.	1,955,877	535,979
	\$	125,614	578,825		\$	1,971,599	655,962
Cherries in brine	Lb.	1,645,832	1,945,185	Logs	M ft.	1,296	2,948
	\$	120,768	166,120		\$	102,677	157,459
Nuts	\$	279,996	339,028	Planks and boards	M ft.	253	1,022
Olive oil, edible	Gal.	59,769	173,883		\$	37,128	115,193
	\$	79,250	324,341	Wood pulp	Cwt.	148,305	128,971
Flax, hemp and jute	\$	48,772	190,858		\$	407,555	412,693
Silk and products	\$	40,761	173,438	Copper and products	\$	348,525	134,483
Mixed textile products	\$	53,625	134,712	Nickel and products	\$	1,077,582	714,000

Trade of Canada with Japan
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
Total Imports	\$	4,296,558	5,874,940	Principal Exports - con.			
Principal Imports -				Herring, sea, dry-			
Oranges	Cu.ft.	288,387	256,897	salted	Cwt.	167,945	162,019
	\$	253,941	170,369		\$	212,500	194,073
Rice, uncleaned	Cwt.	87,500	72,006	Salmon, dry-salted	Cwt.	167,880	122,568
	\$	258,798	217,402		\$	334,243	308,843
Tea	Lb.	2,983,068	3,551,828	Hides and skins	Cwt.	18,336	17,115
	\$	253,182	370,961		\$	192,507	253,957
Button blanks	\$	83,596	108,876	Logs	M ft.	65,306	27,596
Fish, preserved	\$	212,091	211,461		\$	671,953	531,330
Cotton and products	\$	156,029	307,018	Planks and boards	M ft.	6,146	7,239
Silk, raw	Lb.	74,119	110,147		\$	163,589	152,993
	\$	131,432	237,240	Timber, square	M ft.	24,009	26,077
Silk manufactures	\$	156,468	238,987		\$	345,516	470,658
Artificial silk	\$	199,469	268,616	Wood pulp	Cwt.	739,386	1,323,996
Mixed textile products	\$	341,932	454,838		\$	1,138,265	3,408,674
Silver, in bars	\$	133,567	-	Newsprint paper	Cwt.	1,509,456	680,130
Clay and products	\$	371,080	438,434		\$	2,447,965	1,542,009
Glass and glassware	\$	131,237	243,050	Wrapping paper	Cwt.	93,093	93,814
Toys and dolls	\$	241,255	345,136		\$	279,408	364,963
Containers	\$	155,225	196,764	Scrap iron	Ton	68,011	46,948
Household equipment	\$	180,676	260,313		\$	639,940	709,909
Total Domestic Exports	\$	19,750,132	25,851,829	Aluminium and products	\$	1,494,039	3,458,321
Principal Exports -				Lead and products	\$	3,140,296	4,297,536
Wheat	Bush.	5,001,530	1,173,323	Nickel and products	\$	1,223,677	4,053,712
	\$	3,715,747	1,566,383	Zinc and products	\$	1,099,737	1,169,799
Wheat flour	Bri.	308,764	95,585	Asbestos, raw	Ton	21,200	34,951
	\$	1,118,943	457,927		\$	856,167	1,366,048

Trade of Canada with Mexico
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937.)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
Total Imports	\$	948,925	623,806	Principal Exports - con.	
Principal Imports -				Furs. and manufactures	\$ 24,820 42,552
Nuts	\$	34,056	23,981	Leather and manu-	
Tomatoes, fresh	Lb.	14,334,105	15,772,354	factures	\$ 25,344 21,747
	\$	456,923	525,340	Cotton fabrics	Yd. 229 161,314
Sisal fibre	Cwt.	56,249	361		\$ 77 83,435
	\$	291,979	1,263	Felt	\$ 14,267 35,045
Total Domestic Exports	\$	2,588,512	3,419,192	Wood pulp	Cwt. 3,020 24,024
Principal Exports -					\$ 5,936 59,355
Barley	Bush.	50,000	150,999	Newsprint paper	Cwt. 294,719 385,684
	\$	32,500	92,610		\$ 580,481 787,235
Malt	Bush.	2,361	70,638	Machinery	\$ 21,179 420,667
	\$	2,698	114,542	Copper and products	\$ 107,437 150,466
				Electrical apparatus	\$ 83,137 110,345

Trade of Canada with Netherlands
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937.)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
Total Imports	\$	4,463,685	3,359,469	Total Domestic Exports	\$ 11,871,198 12,520,989
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -	
Vegetable oils, non-edible	\$	585,858	427,120	Apples, fresh	Brl. 34 21,667
Plants, shrubs, trees, etc.	\$	435,623	513,932		\$ 148 66,501
Seeds	\$	64,474	67,116	Barley	Bush. - 392,806
Tobacco, raw	Lb.	48,240	13,632		\$ - 282,610
	\$	92,309	24,692	Buckwheat	Bush. 145,068 137,822
Artificial silk	\$	71,232	35,711		\$ 83,810 104,237
Binder twine	Cwt.	158,560	41,169	Oats	Bush. 271,658 456,830
	\$	1,108,494	294,779		\$ 121,890 272,857
Mixed textile products	\$	187,047	170,485	Rye	Bush. - 989,341
Fertilizers	Cwt.	639,361	498,228		\$ - 1,138,889
	\$	299,365	278,666	Wheat	Bush. 7,397,064 3,150,129
Paints and varnishes	\$	185,578	137,906		\$ 6,614,416 4,133,929
Glycerine for explosives	Lb.	785,501	265,114	Wheat flour	Brl. 61,058 21,523
	\$	151,412	84,604		\$ 250,522 107,262
				Pneumatic tire casings	No. 31,615 52,168
					\$ 252,544 391,622
				Wood pulp	Cwt. 123,925 22,707
					\$ 316,083 64,169
				Copper and products	\$ 826,908 1,812,221
				Nickel and products	\$ 2,589,268 2,822,865

Trade of Canada with Newfoundland
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
Total Imports	\$	2,144,532	2,510,575	Principal Imports - con.	
Principal Imports -				Fish oils	Gal. 575,344 484,609
Fish, fresh	\$	209,530	351,118		\$ 240,062 230,483
Fish, dried	Lb.	4,871,114	2,491,683	Iron ore	Ton 489,036 659,125
	\$	144,630	91,613		\$ 873,395 1,188,771
Lobsters, canned	Lb.	519,093	136,394	Stone and products	\$ 146,771 261,752
	\$	199,074	59,476		

Trade of Canada with Newfoundland - conc.
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
Total Domestic Exports	\$	7,446,274	9,125,666	Principal Exports - con	
Principal Exports -					
Vegetables	\$	133,619	158,333	Milk processed	Cwt. 19,460 22,735
Oats	Bush.	214,618	88,084		\$ 188,709 206,062
	\$	97,313	51,508	Cotton and products	\$ 122,727 156,110
Wheat flour	Brl.	259,542	258,012	Wool and products	\$ 173,169 204,414
	\$	1,273,360	1,705,287	Paper, all kinds	\$ 127,149 262,270
Sugar and products	\$	157,881	183,653	Machinery	\$ 170,471 204,698
Rubber footwear	Pair	244,790	334,398	Electric apparatus	\$ 117,170 72,792
	\$	254,021	320,067	Coal	Ton 94,314 104,431
Waddlers, n.o.p.	\$	101,738	115,021		\$ 429,107 480,841
Cattle,	No.	3,914	4,136	Petroleum and	
	\$	166,493	202,873	products	\$ 654,038 572,829
Meats	\$	606,873	746,876	Explosives	\$ 145,245 256,514

Trade of Canada with New Zealand
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
Total Imports	\$	4,574,078	7,579,052	Principal Exports - con.	
Principal Imports -					
Hides, raw	Cwt.	56,652	79,819	Planks and boards	M ft. 5,489 4,318
	\$	1,132,693	1,474,663		\$ 157,930 150,290
Sausage casings	\$	658,242	1,065,273	Newsprint paper	Cwt. 849,183 527,542
Wool, raw	Lb.	12,053,396	13,207,483		\$ 1,516,138 1,040,825
	\$	2,488,044	4,476,244	Wrapping paper	Cwt. 34,908 38,493
	\$				\$ 133,398 149,887
Total Domestic Exports	\$	12,486,214	14,689,322	Rolling-mill products	Ton 2,745 922
Principal Exports -					\$ 125,229 75,814
Wheat	Bush.	157,305	119,463	Pipe and tubing, iron	\$ 212,885 223,839
	\$	152,092	179,750	Wire, iron	\$ 248,276 197,255
Wheat flour	Brl.	44,508	1,233	Farm implements	\$ 270,420 339,730
	\$	215,449	6,701	Hardware and cutlery	\$ 137,398 119,933
Rubber footwear	Pair	353,605	449,664	Machinery	\$ 348,167 709,064
	\$	346,012	481,958	Tools	\$ 137,617 170,977
Pneumatic tire	No.	94,014	168,725	Automobiles	No. 7,710 10,096
casings	\$	779,045	1,377,147		\$ 3,732,586 4,361,972
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	28,875	30,081	Automobile parts	\$ 174,812 151,638
	\$	332,764	341,807	Copper and products	\$ 120,338 156,424
Artificial silk products	\$	184,120	266,398	Electric apparatus	\$ 418,181 555,610
Socks and stockings	Doz.Pr.	70,234	99,560	Packages	\$ 146,435 79,077
	\$	365,450	507,350		

Trade of Canada with Norway
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
Total Imports	\$	685,634	750,309	Total Domestic Exports	\$ 6,630,564 6,223,370
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -	
Sardines	Box	4,870,560	3,773,571	Rye	Bush. 465,024 20,000
	\$	296,153	258,109		\$ 231,343 18,400
Cod liver oil	Gal.	107,524	87,066	Wheat	Bush. 2,780,614 1,279,106
	\$	86,567	81,455		\$ 2,691,357 1,582,035
Iron ore	Ton	8,316	2,445	Wheat flour	Brl. 174,561 104,821
	\$	28,413	45,789		\$ 688,947 583,278
Fertilizers	Cwt.	9,515	44,729	Rubber and manu- factures	\$ 91,585 141,800
	\$	14,139	59,472	Copper and products	\$ 364,842 757,326
				Nickel and products	\$ 2,035,810 2,515,306
				Precious metals	\$ 113,695 139,720
				Carbon electrodes	\$ 179,709 204,713

Trade of Canada with Peru
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	5,517,807	4,585,772	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	1,008,165	1,236,661
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Petroleum, crude	Gal.	123,946,909	92,858,130	Rubber tires	No.	8,024	13,518
	\$	4,097,014	3,420,163		\$	87,483	175,208
Gasoline, natural casinghead	Gal.	18,009,035	17,743,112	Shooks	\$	146,288	270,913
	\$	1,100,560	1,147,120	Newspprint paper	Cwt.	179,031	82,518
					\$	261,378	179,664
				Copper	\$	42,122	31,679

Trade of Canada with Poland and Danzig

(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	121,323	230,770	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	406,835	869,859
Principal Imports -				Principal Exports -			
Peas, n.o.p.	Lb.	216,029	1,888,250	Copper, in ingots	Cwt.	38,889	59,924
	\$	5,607	50,323		\$	283,126	741,678
Cotton and products	\$	7,779	30,736	Asbestos, raw	Ton	430	584
Plywood	\$	21,993	11,553		\$	24,367	29,413
Furniture	\$	13,853	26,532	Stone and products	\$	39,287	58,187
Tableware of glass	\$	10,587	20,893				

Trade of Canada with Portuguese Africa

(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years			
	1936	1937		1936	1937		
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$	-	23,862	Principal Exports - con.			
Principal Imports -				Planks and boards	M ft.	16,411	17,295
Sisal fibre	Cwt.	-	4,364		\$	341,137	436,078
	\$	-	23,862	Timber, square	M ft.	2,084	1,478
<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$	1,536,320	2,104,365		\$	34,129	28,282
Principal Exports -				Farm implements	\$	37,826	77,949
Wheat	Bush.	53,206	49,366	Machinery	\$	4,837	41,157
	\$	52,129	70,334	Automobiles	No.	155	212
Wheat flour	Brl.	11,176	8,646		\$	75,447	109,727
	\$	55,264	56,827	Lead and products	\$	22,832	106,048
Salmon, canned	Cwt.	2,978	4,099	Soda and compounds	Cwt.	126,200	-
	\$	22,996	32,762		\$	729,925	-

Trade of Canada with Sweden
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$ 1,716,601	2,427,178	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$ 3,356,283	2,979,369
Principal Imports -			Principal Exports -		
Rolling-mill products	\$ 324,390	463,035	Wheat	Bush. 413,968	8,547
Engines and boilers	\$ 80,851	101,622		\$ 405,196	10,941
Farm implements	\$ 262,706	342,614	Pneumatic tire casings	No. 38,710	50,060
Machinery	\$ 157,661	307,276		\$ 398,942	537,337
Tools	\$ 166,376	220,504	Lobsters, canned	Cwt. 3,986	4,992
Annular ball-bearings	\$ 123,371	167,102		\$ 237,531	292,854
Ball and roller bearings	\$ 152,789	191,471	Copper and products	\$ 1,792,449	734,368
Electric apparatus	\$ 15,619	101,560			

Trade of Canada with Switzerland
(Calendar Years 1936 and 1937)

Commodities	Calendar Years		Commodities	Calendar Years	
	1936	1937		1936	1937
<u>Total Imports</u>	\$ 2,582,497	3,445,841	<u>Total Domestic Exports</u>	\$ 410,617	617,942
Principal Imports -			Principal Exports -		
Leather, manufactured	\$ 18,116	40,317	Aluminium and products	\$ 113,664	42,777
Cheese	Lb. 190,458	266,632	Copper in rods	Cwt. 20,853	29,791
	\$ 57,624	72,924		\$ 201,025	401,852
Cotton and products	\$ 159,245	217,925			
Flax, hemp and jute	\$ 24,249	46,350			
Silk and products	\$ 167,378	167,283			
Artificial silk and products	\$ 25,517	65,907			
Mixed textiles	\$ 119,865	245,515			
Engines and boilers	\$ 4,591	61,889			
Machinery	\$ 80,492	93,138			

