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## CANADA

 DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS INTERNATIONAL FAYMENTS BRANCH
# SALES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES 

December, 1944
and
Review of Trade During 1944
$\qquad$


DEPfRRTMUNT OF RRADE AND COINEITCE
DOMINION BUKELUU OF STATISIICS - CANADA INTERNVTIOMAL PAMALNNS BIRANCH
Dominion Statistician: S. A. Cudmore, M.A. (Oxon.), F.S.S., F.R.S.C. Chief, Intermational Payments 3ranch: C. D. Blyth, B.A.
Vol. 10 IVO. 12.

## 

## Review of Intcrnational rade in Securities, 1944.

The movement of canital to Canada in 1944, arising from sales of outstanding securities to other countries, dropped sharply from the record level reached in 1343 . However, as the net sales of $\$ 97.0$ million are only surpassed by the figures for 1943 of $\$ 172.2$ million and those of 1942 of $\$ 105.5 \mathrm{million}$, the inflow in 1944 was still at an unusually high level. But it should be noted that net sales in the latter months of the year were less than in the earlier part of the year. The principal element in this inflow of capital during the past three years has been the large volume of sales of Ganadian bonds to the United States. Net sales of outstanding Canadian bonds to the United States amounted to $\$ 90$ million in 1944 compared with \$ 250 million in 1943 and $\$ 96$ million in 1942. As these figures exclude some direct sales in the United States not executed by agencies reporting transactions monthly, the total of all outstanding Canadian bonds sold in the United States was even heavier than these figures indicate. The volume of international trading in Canadian stocks continued to expand in 1944. Nile sales and purchases of Canadian stocks between Canada and the United States were mainly offsetting there were substantial repurchases iron the United lingem.

The liquidation of Canadian holdings of United States socurities was about $\$ 18$ million in 1944, compared with about $\$ 25$ million in 1943 and about $\$ 10$ million in 1942. Most of this liquidation was from sales of United States stocks. Not included are sone retircments of United States securities held by Canadians. Liquidations of holdings of 3ritish and other foreign securities were relatively light, amounting to ibout iJ. 7 million.

Sales and Purchases of Securities Between Canada and Other Countries

| Year | Sales to Other Countries | Purchases from Other Jountries | Not Sales ( + ) ivet Purchases (...) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19.53 | 288.7 | 237.7 | + 51.0 |
| 1934 | 321.2 | 512.3 | + 8.9 |
| 19.55 | 301.8 | 250.8 | + 31.0 |
| 1936 | 422.5 | 414.7 | + 7.8 |
| 1937 | 505.6 | 511.4 | 4.8 |
| 19.38 | 369.2 | 340, 3 | + 28.9 |
| 1939 | 311.0 | 238.9 | + 72.1 |
| 1940 | 123.0 | 95.1 | + 28.8 |
| 1941 | 108.3 | 75.3 | + 33.0 |
| 1942 | 167.0 | 01.5 | + 105.5 |
| 1343 | 267.9 | 93.7 | + 172.2 |
| 1944 | 213.0 | 110.0 | + 97.0 |

Transactions with the United States constituted over 91 per cent of the total volume of trade in 1344, conpared with over 35 per cent in 1943. The largest part of these originated in the bond trade. of the totul net sales of securities to the United States in 1344 of kllac 3 nillion, net sales of innadian vords account for about $\$ 90$ million。 Such group of Janadian bonds was sold on belance. as in li34, not sales of Dominions, dominion glarantees, and provincials made up nost of the total, net s:los of these proups in 1944 beine $\$ 23^{\circ} 0$ million, \$14.2 million and \$27.2 million, respectively, conpared with \$2. 6 million, $\$ 31.7$ million and $\$ 37.0$ million for the same groups in 1943. liet sales of municipals, ungaranteed rallay and other cornoration bonds were $\$ 3.5$ million, $\$ 0.5$ million and $\$ 10.2$ million, respectively in 1.944 . In 1943 there vere net sales of $\$ 6.6$ million municipals, $\$ 1.0$ million unguaranteed ruilway bones and p 39 millions of other corporation bonds. mere were also not sales of \$l. 7 million unclaseified bonds to the United States.

Sales and Purciases of Securities Between Vanada and
Other Jountries, by Gountries
1943 anc 1941
(iillions of dollars)

|  |  |  | PuI'c | fro: | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Not } \\ & \text { let } \operatorname{mon} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \operatorname{los}(+) \\ \operatorname{sen}(-) \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7343 | 1314 | 1943 | 1344 | 1345 | 1344 |
| United Kingdor: | 0.1 | 0.5 | 10.7 | 19.2 | - 10.3 | - 18.7 |
| United States | 3040 | 306.3 | 83.1 | 93.1 | $+280.3$ | + 112. 3 |
| Other Countries | 3.8 | 6.1 | 1.9 | 3.3 | + 1.9 | $\begin{array}{r}128 \\ +\quad 3 \\ \hline\end{array}$ |
| Rotal, ill vountries | 2.37 .9 | 213.0 | 35.7 | 11600 | $+17232$ | + 97.0 |

ivew issues and retiremonts of Uanadian securities in the United Statos are not included in the statistics of the trade in securitios. fiere vere a numer of new issues of Canadian securities payable in United Statess funcis which were sold in the United States in 1944 by various provinces and municionIities for the purpose of refinancing maturing or called issues. Some corporation issucs were also sold privately in the United Btatos in order to refinance outstanding issues hold there. Now cendian sond issues sold in the united states ir: 1944 nad a total per value or approximately ${ }^{2} 93$ million. Phere wero a numue of other issues owned in the United States which :dero redeoned durine the yeur besides the isbues rofinanced b: tiose now securities Frincipui amons these was the issue of pob,704,000 canadian
 redemption。 Totial rotirenents of damaian securitics in the Uniter staitus durine the year excecded total sales of ne: issues by a consinerable atount.

Net repurchases of securities fron the United İingiom ronorted, anounted to $\$ 18.7$ million ir: 1344 compared with $\$ 10.0$ million in 194.5 . Purchases or Uantadian stocks were over ${ }^{2} 7$ million ank repurcwises of jundian brass, mainly provincials, municipals and othor cornorations, whonted to over 111 million in 1344. These firures do not include some direct purcheses or non- danadian securities in the london market not aade through the agencies reporting these statistics. ilso excluded are official renatriations of Ganadian securities neld in the United Kingdom. the latter transactions have been negligible in the last two yours, although substantial ounlier. Ufficial repatriations in the carly years of the war amounted to $\$ 7 \bar{J}$ million in 1939, pl37 million in 1910, 189 million i. 1941 and \$230 million in 1342 . the repatriated issmes, totalling aproximately $\$ 700$
million, have been almost all Dominion of Canada and Canadian National irailway issues. Redemptions of Canndian bonds held in the United Kingdom were not large in 1344.
iiet sules of securities to countries otier than the United Kingdom and United States amounted to w2.8 million in 1944. Salos of Dominion issues make up most of this total.
line international trade in securities in 1944 was sunject to wartime controls and its character was generally influenced by this factor. Jith restrictions upon the export of capital from anada, the transactions recorded as purchases of sccurities by Crnada represent, in the main, "switcies", i.e., the reinvestment of proceds from sules of securities comerly deld. In 1343 and 1344 there was greater freedom pemitted in making these switches than formerly when switches were limited to similar types of securities. in important exception to the limitations upon purchases by Lan dians is in the trade with the United Kingtom in wich repurchases by rosidents of cineda aro pemitted. These private repatritations of securities from the United hingdom are additionel to the official repatriation operations, and other retirenonts, which exc excluded from these statistics.

Sales and Purciases of Securities 3etween vanada and Other Countries

| 1944 <br> (Millions of dollars |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sules | Furchases | Not Sales (+) <br> liet Purchases (-) |
| Canadian Bonds | 118.3 | 37.4 | + 80.3 |
| Canadian Stocks | 34.5 | 41.8 | - 7.3 |
| Total - Canadian Securities | 152.8 | 79.2 | + 73.6 |
| United States Bonds | 11.5 | 11.0 | + 0.5 |
| United States Stocks | 37.8 | 20.3 | + 17.5 |
| 'rotal - United States Socurities | 49.4 | 31.1 | + 18.0 |
| Other Securities - including unspecified bonds | 10.7 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Potal - All Securities | 213.0 | 110.0 | + 97.0 |

## Security prices and Foreign Exchange

An important factor related to the heavy sules of Canadian bonds in the United States since 1942 has been the high level of the prices of Canadian bonds quoted on United States bond markets. The pricers of the Canadian domestic bonds in Canada, shom in Table 4, showed slight increases in 1941 over the levels of 1343. The United States issue held at about tio same lovels as l94.j, as did the British issue. Common stock prices, as reflected in the index nuabers shown in Fable 5 continued their upward trend und were higher than in 1913. The vanadian investors' price incer showed little change in the yoar as a whole from 1343 levels but the inder of prices of United States stocks increased substantially over 1343 particularly in the last half of the yoar. The index of Janadian gold stocks and the composite mining index both show apmreciuble gains over 1943. The buying and selling rates for foreign exchenge of the Poreign Exchange Control Board romained unchanged.

## Trade in Decentuer, 1944

Net salcs of securities in December were $\$ 3.3$ million comnared with $\$ 1.0$ million in November. Repurchases fron the United Kingdom were unusually large, however, and net sales to the United States vere $\$ 6.4$ million. Sales of Canadian bonds, particularly Dominions and provinciuls made up most of the total sales to the United States.



December $(x)$

|  |  |  | unit | ed States | Unit | ed Kingdom | Other | Sountries |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yotal } \\ & \text { Sales } \end{aligned}$ | Total <br> Purctiases | $\mathrm{Salos}$ to | Purchases from | Sales to | Furchases from | Sales to | Purchases from |
|  | - |  | * | \$ | \$ | , | + | - |
| Bonds und Lebentures, iotal | 10, 324, 933 | 6,891,342 | 9,908,231 | 4,560,407 | 11,903 | 1,623,555 | 704,793 | 707,380 |
| Canudian ivew Issues ........ | 324,300 | -, |  | , 5 | 11, | , | 21,300 | 707, |
| Janaíian Outstanding Issues Dominion |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dominion <br> Provincial | 3,705,843 |  |  | 1,046,947 | - | 23,484 | 255,307 | 34,439 |
| Municipal | 328,735 | 400,901 | 312, '151 | 59,000 278,014 | - | 172,075 122,237 | 15,984 | 5,025 |
| Guaranteed by the Dominion | 507,341 | 49,387 | 507,341 | 49,887 | - | - | 15,981 | - |
| iailway, Other ............... | 321,314 | 193,991 | 310,972 | 48, 305 | 594 | 1.51,870 | 9,748 | 5,150 |
| Other Corporations | $1,825,359$ | $2,557,837$ | 1, 123, 305 | 721,238 | - | 1,173,833 | 399,454 | -562,760 |
| United States New Issues Government | - | 65,913 |  | -5, 313 | - | - | - | - |
| Other ... | - | , | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United States Outstanding Issues- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Govermaent | 492,769 | 1,217,731 | 492,769 | 1,217,751 | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 1,168,514 | 347,481 | 1,108,514 | 347,481 | - | - | - | - 1 |
| United Kingdom New Issues - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government . | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom Outstanding Issues |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government | 10,053 | - | - | - | 10,059 | - | - | - |
| Other | 1,256 | - | - | - | 1,255 | - | - | - |
| Other Countries New Issues | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Countrics Outstanding Issues | 193,846 | - 102,570 | 133,846 | 102,578 | - | - | - | - |
| Unspecified Bonds and Debentures | J42,587 | -11,547 | 542,587 | 011,547 | - | $\cdots$ | - | - |
| Common and Preference Stocks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sancilan | $\therefore, 932,038$ | 1,817,801 | S,883, 342 | 2,8393,297 | - | 1,873,272 | 45,793 | 45,292 |
| United States | 4,471,568 | 3,504,188 | 4,470,828 | 3,450,247 | - | 53,751 | 7.10 | 190 |
| United ringdom | 48,08.5 | 23,833 | 48,383 | 21,140 | - | 7,759 | - | - |
| Other Countries | 1 - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Short-term Securities(1 yr. or less; | - - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -" |
| Other Securities |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cumadian | ;,154 | - | 3, 4, 34 | - | - | - | - |  |
| United Stater | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |  |
| United ningdom | - - | - - | - - | - - | $\cdots$ | - - | - |  |
| RORIL ..................... | 15,084,250 | $15,242,890$ | $17,321,018$ | 10,925,091 | 11,909 | 3,501,33? | 751, $3: 3$ | 751,802 |



Table 3-B


| lionth | Total <br> Sales | Total <br> Hurchases | United States |  | United lingdom |  | Other vountries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | purchases from | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Siles } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Yurchases from | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { lurcheses } \\ & \text { from } \end{aligned}$ |
| Jinuary | $\therefore, 318,978$ | $2,009,709$ | $2,646,565$ | $1,687,851$ | $23,656$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 3,535 \end{gathered}$ | $045,757$ | $318,323$ |
| Febmary | 1,51:380 | 778,238 | 1,199,054 | 684,883 | , | 717 | 415,326 | 92,638 |
| Murch | 2,500,352 | 1,072,244 | 1,888,857 | 843, 883 | - | 50 | 611,495 | 228,311 |
| Anril | $4,247,386$ | 863,926 | 4,211,141 | 857,2i88 | - | 108 | 6,245 | 0,590 |
| layy | 2, 174,347 | 930,049 | -, 000,974 | 799,544 | - | 26,079 | 173,373 | 104,426 |
| June | 3, 040,470 | 1,724,383 | 4,998,510 | 1,700,703 | - | 3,233 | 41,960 | 20,381 |
| July ............. | 5, 054, 939 | 574,272 | 4,485,321 | 058,580 | 2373,902 | 617 | 295,716 | 15,075 |
| August | ]., 715,089 | 708,153 | 1,409,430 | 087,893 | - | 1,900 | 305,599 | 18,354 |
| Septomber | $1,3837,076$ | 1,245,966 | 1,013,831 | 1,157, 360 | - | 4,294 | 373,245 | 10.5,700 |
| October | $\therefore 201,848$ | 1,106,196 | 2,091,551 | 1,085,8:30 | - | 1,150 | 10, 297 | 19,216 |
| iovenber | $2,925,3: 37$ | 1,744,826 | $2,462,585$ | 1,708,888 |  | 9,251 | 462,752 | 20,687 |
| December | 393843 | $1,104,870$ | 3, 418,536 | $1,040,347$ | $\cdots$ | 23,484 | 255,307 | 34,439 |
| Sotal, 12 montils | 59, 28.045 | $1.5,903,402$ | 35, 886,415 | 12, 300,202 | $300 \times 58$ | 75,034 | 3,597,072 | 988,146 |


Table $2-0$


| Month | $\begin{aligned} & \text { lowal } \\ & \text { sejes } \end{aligned}$ | Potal <br> Iurchases | Inited States |  | United Kiresom |  | Other countries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Sales <br> to | Purchases from | wies <br> to | Purchases irom | $\begin{aligned} & 3.1 e s \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Furchases from |
| Januar: | $\because, 090,120$ | 1,107,511 | 2,030,120 | $332,370$ | 3 | $775,141$ | ; | + |
| Februmiry | $\therefore, 592,219$ | 480,732 | 2,592,:219 | 14.5,751 | $\triangle$ | 353, 371 | - | - |
| Jüarch | 4,88,3,325 | 208,7:38 | 4,880,835 | 32,544 |  | 165,959 | $2, ? 90$ | 10,225 |
| April | 510,249 | 58,0:30 | 510,249 | 42,801 | $\cdots$ | 15,229 | - | - |
| lvay | 7,784,271 | 156,300 | 7,784,271 | 91,913 | - | 64,387 | - | - |
| June | 1,773, 938 | 52,478 | 1,773, 358 | 21,284 | -. | 31,194 | - | - |
| July | 1,381,510 | 219,302 | 1,381,510 | 186,030 | - | 28,705 | - | 4,557 |
| August | 1,312,246 | 371,495 | 1,312,246 | 103,20ิ4 | $\stackrel{-}{-}$ | :368,231 | - | - |
| Septumber | 1,878,114 | 208,113 | 1,800,537 | 14,251 | - | 193,862 | 17,51? | - |
| October | 1,913, 389 | 123,071 | 1,913,989 | 34,114 | - | 87,748 | - | 1,209 |
| November | 715,512 | 207,918 | 715,512 | 19,547 | - | 188,371 | - | - |
| December | 1,505,010 | 230,006 | 1,505,010 | 53,506 | - | 171, 075 | - | 5,025 |
| Total, 12 months. | 28,346,823 | 3,430, 284 | 28,326,522 | 1,141,385 | - | ,327,873 | 20,307 | 21,026 |


Table 2-D
TIELVE MONTHS ENDING DECEMBER, 1944.

| Month | 'rotal <br> Sales | Total <br> Purchases | United States |  | United Kingdom |  | Other Countries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Sules to | Purchases from | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | I'urchases from | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Purchases from |
| January | $1,119,028$ | $570,583$ | $1,119,020$ | $45,570$ | ? | 525,013 | $\$$ | \% |
| rebruary | 1,137,441 | 706,477 | 1,137,441 | 115,994 | - | 590,483 | - | - |
| liarch | 1,965,736 | 547,680 | 1,965,736 | 92,348 | - | 448,758 | - | 6,574 |
| ipril ............ | 777,270 | 123,751 | 777,270 | 77,310 | - | 46,441 | - | - |
| liay . ............. | 1,433,071 | 391,030 | 1,434,579 | 14,875 | - | 370,181 | 492 | 5,974 |
| June | 747,567 | 437,085 | 747,567 | 54,729 | - | 382,356 | - |  |
| July ........ | 1,051,136 | 328,723 | 1,050,201 | 191,996 | - | 131,162 | 995 | 5,565 |
| August .......... | 1,130,412 | 448,473 | 1,136,412 | 243,523 | - | 204,950 | - | - |
| September | 462,423 | 1,014,415 | 462,423 | 77,016 | - | 937,399 | - | - |
| October | 575,491 | 914,904 | 575,491 | 92,910 | - | 819,843 | - | 2,211 |
| ivovember | 199,851 | 161,803 | 199,851 | 59,337 | - | 102,526 | - |  |
| December | 328, 735 | 400,901 | 312,751 | 278,614 | - | 122,287 | 15,984 | - |
| Totil, 12 months. | 10, 350,221 | 5,045,945 | [10,918,750 | 1,344,222 | - | 4,081,399 | 17,471 | 20,324 |

 Pable 2-j

| J.lonth |  |  | United States |  | United Kingdom |  | Other Jountries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fotal <br> Sules | Potal <br> liurchases | Sales <br> to | Purchases <br> from | Sales <br> to | Purchases <br> from | sales to | Purchases from |
| January | $1,248,831$ | $3,880$ | $1,248,831$ | $9,880$ | \$ | $\$$ | \% | \$ |
| Vebruary .. | 1,325,757 | 20,702 | 1,325,757 | 14,855 | - | - | - | 5,847 |
| liarch . | 820,431 | 13,594 | 815,431 | 10,076 | - | - | 5,000 | 3,518 |
| ipril | 139,633 | 17,121 | 179,533 | 7,745 | - | - | - | 3,376 |
| liay | 1,531,723 | 219,669 | 1,581,723 | 186,095 | - | - | - | 32,974 |
| June | 1,076,984 | 93,811 | 1,076,984 | 93,811 | - | - | - | - |
| July ........... | 970,298 | 20,250 | 970,298 | 2,395 | - | 708 | - | 17,152 |
| August | 3, 353,745 | 4,945 | 3,95.3,745 | 4,345 | - | - | - | - |
| September | 413,030 | 6,117 | 413,030 | 5,117 | - | - | - | - |
| October | 2,239,213 | 5,380 | 2,239,213 | 5,380 | - | - | - | - |
| liovember . | 253,623 |  | 253,523 | - | - | - | - | - |
| December | -507,341 | 49,887 | 507,341 | 49,887 | - | - | - | - |
| Iotil, 12170 ths . | 14,590, 009 | 401,302 | 14,50,009 | 391,787 | - | 708 | 5,000 | 68,867 |

Hule 3 3


(Sumey Pable).


SIIES NV PTRCHAEES OG SECURIRIES BERNEH UNUDA ND OTFER COUNTRIES BY NAIIONALITY AND CLASS OF SECUKITY OOR RE L.JELVE MONTIS ENDING
Table 3-A DECERBER, 1944.


BID PRICE AND YIELD FOR DOESSIC GOVENNEWN BONDS IN UNITED KINGDOM, UIVITED SPates Nib CiHND.
Table 4.

|  |  | United Kingdom <br> 32 Wr Loan <br> Callable <br> on or arter <br> Dec. $1952+$ |  | United States 3: of Sent 15, 1955, callable on or after Sept. 15, 1951 |  |  | Dominion of Canade 3! 6 of June 1, 1955, callable on or after June 1, 1950 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Price | Yield | Price |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Fax } \\ & \text { Bquiv. } x \end{aligned}$ | Price | Yield |
| 1942 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September |  | 105.03 | 2.92 | 110.22 | 1.76 | 2.70 | 39.50 | 3.05 |
| October | 14 | 105.30 | 2.92 | 110.23 | 1.76 | 2.70 | 99,50 | 3.05 |
| liovember | 18 | 104.37 | 2.99 | 110,25 | 1.74 | 2.68 | 99.50 | 3.05 |
| Decernber | 15 | 104.24 | 3.00 | 110.00 | 1.75 | 2. 70 | 99.63 | 3.04 |
| 1913 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 13 | 105.0.5 | 2. 919 | 110.16 | 1.73 | 2.87 | 99.63 | 3.04 |
| Gebruary | 17 | 1.04 .53 | $\bigcirc 9.9$ | 110.19 | 1.72 | 2.65 | 100,00 | 3.00 |
| Ruarch | 1.7 | 104.48 | 2.37 | 210.06 | 1.72 | 2.35 | 100.1:3 | 2.98 |
| April | 14 | 204. 35 | 2.38 | 110.38 | 1.67 | 2, 3. | 100.00 | 3.00 |
| May | 12 | 103.63 | 3.06 | 111.06 | 1.58 | 2.58 | 100.00 | 3.00 |
| June | 16 | 103.24 | 3.10 | 111.50 | 1.51 | 2.45 | 100.13 | 2,98 |
| July | 14 | 103.53 | 3.00 | 112.05 | 1.43 | 2.37 | 100.25 | 2.36 |
| August | 18 | 102. 88 | 3.14 | 111.75 | 1.45 | 2.39 | 100. 383 | 2.94 |
| Septernber | 15 | 102. 74 | 3. 13 | -111.72 | 1.44 | 2.38 | 100.38 | 2, 34 |
| October | 13 | 103.5.3 | 3. 05 | 111.000 | 1.44 | 2.38 | 100.38 | 2.94 |
| November | 17 | 1.03. 41 | 3.06 | 111.34 | 1.46 | 2.40 | 100.38 | 2.94 |
| December | 15 | 10.3.18 | 3.09 | 112.03 | 1.49 | 3.45 | 10050 | 2.92 |
| 1944 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 19 | 103. 16 | 3.09 | 111.05 | 1.4'7 | 2.41 | 100.88 | 2.85 |
| Pebruary | 16 | 103. 14 | 3.09 | 111100 | 1.41 | 3.38 | 101.25 | 2.78 |
| liarch | 15 | 102.93 | 3.11 | $311: 34$ | 1.40 | 2. 34 | 101. 38 | 2.70 |
| hpril | 19 | 102.91 | 3. 11 | 111 :31 | 1.39 | 2.33 | 101.. 25 | 2.78 |
| hay | 17 | 103.33 | 3.05 | 111.25 | 1.38 | 2.34 | 101. 25 | 2.77 |
| June | 14 | 10.5. 19 | 3.07 | 11.1.13 | 1. 38 | 2.34 | 101. 25 | 2.77 |
| July | 13 | 103. 10 | 3.08 | 111.19 | 1.35 | 2.32 | 101. 25 | 2.77 |
| August | 10 | 10:3.02 | 3.08 | 111.09 | 1.55 | 2.31 | 101.38 | 2.74 |
| September | 13 | 103.31 | 3. 01 | 110.56 | 1.42 | 2.38 | 101.50 | 2.71 |
| October | 18 | 103.42 | 3.02 | 110..53 | 2.40 | 2.36 | 101. 38 | 2.73 |
| November | 15 | 104.09 | 2.93 | 110.38 | 1.40 | 2.36 | 101.38 | 2.73 |
| Deceriber | 13 | 193.88 | 2.95 | 210.63 | 1. 35 | 2.31 | 101.75 | 2.65 |

+ ill prices are "uoted on an "and interest" basis The price of the United Kingdom dar Loan has been adjuste? from the "flat" basis on which it is quoted in London.
$x$ Yield on a comprable taxable security which would give an equivalent net return to holders who were subject to incone tax at the flat corporation rates. Phis rete was $16 \frac{1}{2} 6$ to Decomber 31, 1939; 18\% to June, 1940; and 20. 3\% to July, fugust and Sentember; and $24 \%$ in October and thercafter.

IIDEX NULBEBE OR COMRON SHOCKS PRLCES IN CANDA
AND THE UNITHD STATES
$(1935-39=100)$
L'able 5.

|  | CANADA <br> Domin ion Bureau of Statistics |  |  | United States (402) <br> (Standard \& Poor's Coro.) (354 Industrials 20 Railroads 28 Utilities) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ```Inventors? \\ Price Index (35) (ô Industrials 19 Utilities 8 Banks)``` | $\frac{\text { Mini }}{\begin{array}{l} \text { Gold } \\ \text { Stocks } \\ (22) \end{array}}$ | tocks <br> Composite <br> Mining <br> Index <br> (25) |  |
| 1942 |  |  |  |  |
| June | 62.8 | 42.6 | 53.2 | 66.1 |
| July | 62.4 | 39.3 | 50.6 | 68.2 |
| August | 61.6 | 38.0 | 49.4 | 68.3 |
| September | 62.0 | 38.4 | 49.7 | 69.4 |
| october.. | 65.0 | 33.3 | 46.2 | 74.2 |
| Novernber | 67.6 | 40.7 | 51.6 | 75.2 |
| December | 71.3 | 44.7 | 54.7 | 71.7 |
| 1943 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 76.3 | 50.1 | 60.0 | 79.7 |
| February | 78.7 | 52. 0 | 61.5 | 84.8 |
| Biarch... | 79.1 | 53.6 | 65.0 | 88.2 |
| April . | 82.6 | 59.0 | 68.6 | 91.3 |
| May .... | 83.7 | 55.0 | 60.9 | 95.2 |
| June ... | 86.3 | 59.1 | 68.4 | 96.7 |
| July | 91.0 | 62.8 | 71.5 | 98.5 |
| dugust. | 88.9 | 60.4 | 75.1 | 94.4 |
| September | 89.3 | 71.9 | 79.2 | 95.6 |
| October. | 36.4 | 68.5 | 77.2 | 94.8 |
| November | 79.6 | 65.9 | 72.9 | 91.4 |
| December | 80.5 | 68.5 | 74.9 | 91.8 |
| 1944 |  |  |  |  |
| January | 81.5 | 72.2 | 78.5 | 34.6 |
| Tebruary | 82.0 | 71.3 | 77.5 | 94.4 |
| luarch ... | 81.5 | 70.1 | 76.0 | 90.6 |
| April . | 79.3 | 70.4 | 78.0 | 95.1 |
| láay .... | 79.9 | 69.2 | 77.5 | 97.2 |
| June ... | 83.7 | 74.1 | 82.2 | 101.5 |
| July ... | 87.5 | 80.0 | 87.3 | 104.3 |
| August . | 80.8 | 78.4 | 85.3 | 102.? |
| September | 85.0 | 77.4 | 84.9 | 100.7 |
| October. | 86.2 | 75.6 | 84.1 | 103.5 |
| November | 80.0 | 75.9 | 83.1 | 102.7 |
| December | 86.6 | 74.4 | 80.6 | 104.7 |

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