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## SALES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITLES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES

SEPTEMBER 1965

## Security Transactions = Third Quarter, 1965

Transactions in portfolio securities between Canada and other countries during the third quarter of 1965 resulted in a net capital inflow of $\$ 225$ million. This was nearly 60 per cent more than the total inflow for the first two quarters of the year ( $\$ 141$ million), and is explained by a substantially higher sales balance ( $\$ 247$ million) from transactions in Canadian securities.

The sale of Canadian new issues, again the dominant feature of security movements, accounted for an inflow of $\$ 293$ million, virtually unchanged from the preceding quarter's figure. The bulk of this inflow came from the sale of new corporation bonds ( $\$ 169$ million) and new provincial government direct and guaranteed issues ( $\$ 101$ million). Retirements of Canadian securtities at $\$ 56$ milition returned to the normal third quarter level from the unusually high $\$ 176$ million of the previous quarter, while trade in outstanding Canadian securities showed a sales balance of $\$ 10$ million compared with last quarter's purchase balance of $\$ 67$ million. Net sales of outstanding bonds reached $\$ 38$ million, while the net outflow for the repatristion of Canadian equities, at $\$ 28$ million, was two thirds down from the $\$ 83$ million outflows of the March and June quarters.

Dealings in foreign securities led to a net outflow of $\$ 22$ militon, of which $\$ 16$ million consisted of net purchases of outstanding securities.

During the first nine months of 1965, a net capital inflow of $\$ 366$ million accrued to Canada from transactions in portfolio securities with other countries. This may be compared with inflows of $\$ 253$ million and $\$ 529$ million for the corresponding pertods of 1964 and 1963 , respectively.

Security Transactions between Canada and Ocher Countries

| Net sales ( + ) or purchases ( - ) by Canadians | 1964 |  |  | $1965{ }^{\text {P }}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Second quarter | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Third } \\ & \text { quarter } \end{aligned}$ | Fourth quarter | $\begin{aligned} & \text { First } \\ & \text { quarter } \end{aligned}$ | Second quarter | $\begin{gathered} \text { Third } \\ \text { quarter } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outstanding issues - Bonds, etc. | + 14 | $+37$ | + 22 |  |  |  |
| Stocks ..... | - 8 | - 5 | - 40 | - 83 | $-83$ | $\text { - } \quad 28$ |
| New issues | + 318 | + 117 | +550 | + 275 | + 295 | +293 |
| Retirements | - 100 | - 57 | - 92 | - 66 | - 176 | - 56 |
| Poreign securithes: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outstanding issues | - 31 | - 4 | - 6 | - 11 | - 13 | - 16 |
| New issues ....... | - 10 | - 5 | - 8 | - 27 | - 6 | - 8 |
| Retirements ............. | + 3 |  | + 3 | $+3$ | $+\quad 14$ | + 2 |
| Totals - All securities | $+186$ | + 85 | $+429$ | + 94 | $+47$ | $+225$ |

Preliminary figures.

## Trade in Outstanding Securities - September, 1965

Transactions in outstanding securities during September showed a small purchase balance of $\$ 2.8$ million following the net inflow of $\$ 6.4$ million recorded in August. This restores the pattern of purchase balances evident throughout the rest of 1965.

Trade in foreign securitles produced the highest purchase balance since April, 1964. The net outflow of $\$ 12,9$ willion consisted malnly of net purchases from the United States ( $\$ 11.8$ million).

Dealings in Canadian securities resulted in a net inflow of $\$ 10.1$ milifon, with net sales to other foreign countries ( $\$ 9.2$ million) and the United Kingdom ( $\$ 2.4$ million) being partly offset by net purchases of $\$ 1.5$ million from the United States. The sale of bonds accounted for an fifliow of $\$ 17.6$ milifon, of which $\$ 16.6$ million came from net sales of Government of Canada bonds. Reparitation of Canadian equities at $\$ 7.5$ million represented the lowest purchase balance slnce November, 1964.

Balance of Payments Section<br>National Accounts and Balance of Payments Division

TABLE 2. Trade in Outstanding Canadian Securities Between Canada and Other Countries
(Millions of dollars)


[^0]TABLE 3. Trade in Outstanding Foreign Securities Between Canade and Other Countries
(Millions of doilars)


As figures are rounded, totals may not equal sum of component pacts.

TABLE 4. Trade in Outstanding Securities Between Canada and Other Countries
(Thousands of dollars)

| September 1965 | Toral Sales | Total Purchases | United States |  | United Kingdom |  | Other Foreign Countries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Sales to | Purchases from | Sales to | Purchases from | Salles to | Purchases from |
| Grand Total, Conadian and Foreign Securities | 109,862 | 112,662 | 82,335 | 95,604 | 9,597 | 7,207 | 17,930 | 9,851 |
| Conadian Securifies, Total | 54,180 | 44,119 | 29,497 | 31,008 | 8,765 | 6,357 | 15,918 | 6,754 |
| Bonds and Debentures | 26,493 | 8,929 | 12,177 | 5,951 | 4,071 | 1,501 | 10,245 | 1,477 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 27,613 | 35,140 | 17,249 | 25,007 | 4,694 | 4,856 | 5,670 | 5,277 |
| Other Securities ............................. | 74 | 50 | 71 | 50 | - | - | 3 | - |
| Foreign Securities, Totol | 55,682 | 68,543 | 52,838 | 64,596 | 832 | 850 | 2,012 | 3,097 |
| United States Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds and Debentures | 2,731 | 5,111 | 2,651 | 5,057 | - | 3 | 80 | 51 |
| Common and Preference Stocks .......................... | 49,605 | 58,935 | 48,890 | 56,543 | 143 | 698 | 572 | 1,694 |
| United Kingdom Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds and Debentures | 182 | 122 | 6 | 107 | 37 | 2 | 139 | 13 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 239 | 1,340 | 9 | 1,223 | 229 | 116 | 1 | 1 |
| Other Foreign Countries Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds and Debentures ............. | 1,711 | 1,566 | 1,025 | 337 | 414 | 27 | 272 | 1,202 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 1,203 | 1,463 | 246 | 1,323 | 9 | 4 | 948 | 136 |
| All Other Foreign Securities | 11 | 6 | 11 | 6 | - | - | - | - |
| Analysis of Bonds and Debenfures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government of Canada - Direct | 18,379 | 5,318 | 8,720 | 3,421 | 2,333 | 1,125 | 7,326 | 772 |
| Government of Canada - Guaranteed | 4,288 | 772 | 402 | 449 | 1,627 | 114 | 2,259 | 209 |
| Provincial .............. | 1,570 | 398 | 1,291 | 288 | , | 60 | 279 | 50 |
| Municipal .............. | 288 | 117 | 288 | 62 | - | 44 | - | 11 |
| Railway, not guaranteed by Government ........... | 53 | 44 | 48 | 33 | - | 4 | 5 | 7 |
| Other Corporations ................................................ | 1,915 | 2,280 | 1,428 | 1,698 | 111 | 154 | 376 | 428 |
| United States Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government ............ | 1,368 | 1,947 | 1,337 | 1,910 | - | - | 31 | 37 |
| Other ....................... | 1,363 | 3,164 | 1,314 | 3,147 | - | 3 | 49 | 14 |
| United Kingdom Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government ........................................................................... | 32 | - | - | - | 32 | - | - | - |
| Other ............................................................................ | 150 | 122 | 6 | 107 | 5 | 2 | 139 | 13 |

TABLE 5. Trade in Outstanding Securities Between Canada and Other Countries
(Millions of dollars)

| Nine months ending September 1965 | Total Sales | Toral Purchases | Ner <br> Sales + <br> Purch. | United States |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | Other Foreign Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Sales to | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Purchases } \\ & \text { from } \end{aligned}$ | Ner Sales + Purch. | Sales to | $\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { purchases } \\ \text { from }}}$ | Net Sales + Purch. | Sales to | Purchases from | Net Sales + Purch. |
| Grand Total, Canadian and Foreign Securities | 902.2 | 1,079.3 | - 177.1 | 636.6 | 782.0 | - 145.4 | 107.7 | 144.2 | - 36.5 | 157.8 | 153.0 | $+4.7$ |
| Conadion Securities, Total | 473.0 | 610.3 | - 137.4 | 236.4 | 341.1 | - 104.6 | 96.8 | 133.5 | - 36.7 | 139.7 | 135.7 | $+4.0$ |
| Bonds and Debentures | 160.9 | 102.3 | + 58.6 | 72.1 | 40.9 | + 31.2 | 33.0 | 32.7 | + 0.3 | 55.8 | 28.6 | $+27.2$ |
| Common and Preference Stocks Other Securities | 311.8 0.3 | 506.8 1.3 | - 195.0 | 164.1 0.2 | 298.9 1.2 | - $\begin{array}{r}134.8 \\ -\quad 1.0\end{array}$ | 63.8 | 100.8 | - 37.0 | 83.8 0.1 | 107.1 | +23.2 $+\quad 0.1$ |
| Foreign Securities, Total | 429.2 | 469.0 | - 39.8 | 400.2 | 440.9 | - 40.7 | 10.9 | 10.7 | + 0.2 | 18.1 | 17.3 | + 0.8 |
| United States Issues: <br> Bonds and Debentures | 25.8 | 24.5 | + 1.3 | 25.4 | 24.2 | + 1.3 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 372.2 | 414.0 | - 41.7 | 364.0 | 400.1 | - 36.1 | 1.5 | 3.6 | $-2.1$ | 6.7 | 10.3 | - 3.6 |
| United Kingdom Issues: Bonds and Debentures | 2.3 | 2.1 | + 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | + 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | - 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 | + 0.2 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 5.7 | 6.0 | - 0.3 | 1.0 | 3.0 | - 2.0 | 3.8 | 2.9 | + 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | + 0.7 |
| Other Foreign Countries Issues: Bonds and Debentures | 14.1 | 13.1 | + 1.0 | 5.6 | 6.4 | - 0.8 | 3.0 | 2.3 | + 0.6 | 5.4 | 4.3 | + 1.1 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 9.0 | 9.3 | - 0.3 | 3.5 | 6.9 | - $\quad 3.3$ | 1.4 | 0.6 | + 0.8 | 4.1 | 1.8 | + 2.3 |
| All Other Foreign Securities | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Analysis of Bands and Debentures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian Issues: |  | 62.2 |  |  |  |  |  | 29.2 |  |  | 14.8 |  |
| Government of Canada - Guaranteed | 20.3 | 7.8 | + +12.5 | 33.0 2.8 | 18.1 | $+\quad 14.9$ $+\quad 0.5$ | 27.6 3.2 | 29.2 0.4 | 1.6 $+\quad 2.8$ | 14.3 | 14.8 5.1 | + $+\quad 9.6$ |
| Provincial | 18.9 | 9.1 | + 9.7 | 15.5 | 6.4 | + 9.1 | 1.1 | 0.5 | + 0.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | - |
| Municipal | 9.1 | 3.0 | $+\quad 6.1$ | 8.9 | 2.6 | + 6.3 | - | 0.1 | - 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - |
| Railway, not guaranteed by Government | 0.6 | 0.9 | - 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 | - 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | $+0.1$ |
| Other Corporations ................................... | 16.9 | 19.3 | - 2.4 | 11.7 | 11.0 | + 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 | - 1.4 | 4.2 | 5.9 | $=1.7$ |
| United States lssues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government | 14.4 | 12.2 | + 2.2 | 14.4 | 12.2 | + 2.2 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - |
| Other | 11.4 | 12.3 | - 0.9 | 11.1 | 12.0 | - 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.3 | 0.3 | - |
| United Kingdom Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government | 1.2 | 1.0 | + 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | $+\quad 0.3$ $-\quad 0.1$ | 0.7 | 0.8 0.4 | $-\quad 0.1$ $-\quad 0.1$ | 0.1 | 0.1 | - $+\quad 0.2$ |
| Other | 1.1 | 1.1 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | + 0.2 |

[^1]TABLE 6. Trade in Outstanding Canadian Bonds and Debentures and Canadian Common and Preference Stacks Between Canado and Other Countries
(Millions of dollars)

| Year and Month | Canadian Bonds and Debentures ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Canadian Common and Preference Stocks |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Transactions |  |  | United States |  |  | Total Transactions |  |  | United States |  |  |
|  | Sales | Purchases from | Net Salles 4 Purch. - | Sales | Purchases from | Net Sales + Purch. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from | Net Sales + purch. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Purchases } \\ \text { from } \end{gathered}$ | Net Sales + Purch. |
| 1963 - Year | 239.1 | 200.2 | + 39.0 | 121.1 | 85.9 | + 35.1 | 415.4 | 584.5 | -169.1 | 237.6 | 335.9 | - 98.2 |
| 1964 - Year | 227.5 | 150.2 | + 77.4 | 101.1 | 62.6 | + 38.5 | 534.7 | 632.1 | - 97.4 | 319.0 | 370.4 | - 51.5 |
| 1965-9 months | 161.1 | 103.5 | + 57.6 | 72.3 | 42.2 | + 30.1 | 311.8 | 506.8 | -195.0 | 164.1 | 298.9 | -134.8 |
| 1964 - January | 12.7 | 10.6 | + 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.6 | + 1.7 | 39.6 | 70.1 | - 30.6 | 21.2 | 41.6 | - 20.5 |
| February | 8.2 | 13.7 | - 5.5 | 2.9 | 7.5 | - 4.7 | 34.1 | 40.4 | - 6.3 | 17.8 | 23.9 | - 6.0 |
| March .......................... | 14.0 | 9.6 | + 4.4 | 9.5 | 5.4 | + 4.1 | 33.4 | 40.9 | - 7.5 | 18.9 | 23.0 | - 4.2 |
| April ............................... | 15.3 | 15.3 | - 0.1 | 4.8 | 6.2 | - 1.4 | 56.2 | 71.0 | - 14.8 | 31.7 | 43.6 | - 11.8 |
| May | 21.9 | 10.5 | + 11.4 | 12.0 | 3.1 | + 8.8 | 59.4 | 50.5 | + 8.9 | 39.7 | 31.6 | + 8.1 |
| June .... | 25.3 | 22.1 | + 3.2 | 8.3 | 7.2 | + 1.1 | 48.5 | 50.9 | - 2.4 | 32.9 | 29.0 | + 3.9 |
| July | 21.6 | 9.8 | + 11.9 | 10.8 | 2.4 | + 8.5 | 58.8 | 51.9 | + 6.9 | 38.0 | 26.4 | + 21.6 |
| August | 12.5 | 5.3 | + 7.3 | 3.4 | 2.1 | + 1.3 | 33.9 | 40.7 | - 6.7 | 20.1 | 26.5 | - 6.4 |
| September | 23.9 | 6.6 | + 17.3 | 15.3 | 2.5 | + 12.8 | 44.1 | 48.9 | - 4.9 | 27.1 | 29.2 | - 2.1 |
| October | 20.6 | 9.7 | +10.9 | 11.4 | 5.2 | + 6.1 | 45.7 | 53.0 | - 7.3 | 29.1 | 31.7 | - 2.6 |
| November | 21.6 | 25.8 | + 5.8 | 7.7 | 6.9 | + 0.8 | 50.3 | 60.2 | - 9.9 | 27.8 | 33.6 | - 5.8 |
| December ...................... | 26.5 | 21.3 | + 5.2 | 11.6 | 12.4 | - 0.7 | 30.7 | 53.7 | - 23.0 | 14.5 | 30.2 | - 15.7 |
| Month not identified ....... | 3.4 | - | $+3.4$ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1965 - January ......................... | 16.8 | 17.5 | - 0.8 | 10.8 | 8.5 | + 2.3 | 39.8 | 80.3 | - 40.5 | 19.9 | 50.3 | - 30.3 |
| February ......................... | 18.6 | 13.9 | + 4.7 | 9.2 | 2.0 | + 7.2 | 38.4 | 65.0 | - 26.6 | 16.4 | 34.8 | - 18.3 |
| March .... | 17.5 | 17.9 | - 0.5 | 4.7 | 8.1 | - 3.5 | 48.2 | 64.7 | - 16.5 | 23.7 | 33.8 | - 10.1 |
| April | 10.1 | 8.6 | + 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.0 | + 1.0 | 40.2 | 66.8 | - 26.5 | 22.6 | 37.5 | - 14.9 |
| May | 14.8 | 7.9 | + 6.9 | 5.8 | 3.5 | + 2.3 | 39.1 | 65.1 | - 26.0 | 21.4 | 39.5 | - 18.2 |
| June ........................... | 18.4 | 10.2 | + 8.2 | 7.0 | 2.6 | + 4.4 | 30.7 | 61.7 | - 30.9 | 15.7 | 38.4 | - 22.7 |
| July .................................. | $\underline{4.05}$ | 9.7 | + 4.3 r | 6.2 | 5.4 | + 0.7 | 25.1 | 35.8 | - 10.7 | 15.3 | 19.4 | $-4.1$ |
| August |  | $8.7$ |  | 12.3 | 3.0 |  | 22.6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| September Oct ober | 26.6 | 9.0 | + 17.6 | 12.2 | 6.0 | + 6.3 | 27.6 | 32.3 35.1 | $-\quad 9.7$ $-\quad 7.5$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11.8 \\ & 17.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20.2 \\ & 25.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & =\quad 8.5 \\ & -\quad 7.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| November $\qquad$ <br> December $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month not identified....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^2]TABLE 7.


Transactions in Canadian Securities between Canada and A11 Countries


Bonds and debentures:

| Government of Canada, direct | $+10$ | $+22$ | $+9$ | - | 1 | $+10$ | $+24$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Government of Canada, guaranteed | $+3$ | + 7 | +6 | $+$ | 3 | + 3 | + 6 |
| Provincial government (incl. guaranteed) .. | + 1 | + 5 | $+11$ | + | 3 | + 2 | + 5 |
| Municipal | + 1 | - | + 2 | + | 2 | $+$ | + 2 |
| Railways, not quaranteed by government .... | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |
| Other corporations ........................ | - 1 | $+3$ | - 6 | - | 4 | - 1 | $+1$ |
| Sub-totals, bonds and debentures | $+14$ | $+37$ | $+22$ | + | 3 | $+16$ | $+38$ |
| Common and preference stock | - 8 | - 5 | - 40 | - | 83 | - 83 | - 28 |
| Totals | $+6$ | $+32$ | - 18 | - | 80 | - 67 | $+10$ |

## Proceeds of New Issues of Canadian Securities Sold to Non-residents

Bonds and debentures:

| Government of Canada, direct | 18 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Government of Canada, guaranteed | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Provincial government (incl. guaranteed) | 144 | 35 | 165 | 31 | 124 | 101 |
| Municipal government | 51 | 6 | 121 | 15 | 33 | 11 |
| Railways, not guaranteed by government | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other corporations | 99 | 62 | 248 | 213 | 133 | 169 |
| Sub-totals, bonds and debentures. | 312 | 114 | 543 | 267 | 291 | 292 |
| Common and preference stock *. | 6 | 3 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 1 |
| Totals .................................. | 318 | 117 | 550 | 275 | 295 | 293 |

Retirements of Canadian Securities Held by Non-residents
Bonds and debentures:


P Preliminary figures.
Statistics on pages 2 to 7 of this bulletin cover transactions in outstanding securities reported by investment firms, stock exchanges, and other security dealers in Canada except security transactions of a short-term character analogous to changes in bank balances. Sales of new issues anc retirements of called or matured Canadian securities appear above More complete statistics of caplua movements will be found in the annual and quarterly reports on The Canadian Balance of International Payments.


## Short-term money mariset transactions

The net capital inflow from international transactions in Canadian money market instruments and other finance company borrowings in short-term forms declined to $\$ 25$ million in the quarter under review from a revised total of $\$ 83$ million in the second quarter of 1965 . (The revision largely affected transactions with countries other than the United States and the United Kingdomy. Geographically, in the third quarter, there were net inflows of $\$ 12 \mathrm{million}$, \$4 million and \$9 millon from the United States, the United Kingdom and other countrles, respectively.

Munthly changes in non-resident holdings of Canadian treasury bills were largely offsetting in the third quarter resulfing in a net outflow of $\$ 3$ million. Sales and purchases of long-term Government of Canada securities under buy-back axrangements were insignificant and occasioned no net movement. On balance about \$4 million of Canadian commercial paper (including significant amounts of provincial guaranteed paper. negotiable term notes of Canadian Chartered Banks and bankers' acceptances, but excluding financing subsidiaries of merchandisers and manufacturers) was acquired by non=residents in the third quarter. At the end of September non-resident holdings approached $\$ 30 \mathrm{mill}$. 11 .

A development of interest in the Canadian money market in the third quarter was the reduction by the Chartered Banks on charges for bankers' acceptances and the subsequent increased volume of these instruments. In the two years prior to June 1965 the sverage monthly amount outstanding ranged between $\$ 8$ million and $\$ 13$ million and was $\$ 15$ million at the end of June. There were substantial additional sums raised through this medium in each month of the third quarter so that by the end of September the amount outstanding had risen seven times above the figure at the end of June to about Slos millon. Non-residents provided a stuall but significant share of this amount.

Short-term Canadian finance company paper in the hands of non-residents fell by $\$ 65$ million in che third quarter bringing the outflow for the first three quarters of 1965 to $\$ 114$ million and reducing holdings to about $\$ 350$ million at the end of the period. Transactions in other finance company obligations (which include borrowings from foreign banks and advances from parent companies) resulted in a net inflow of $\$ 89$ million, $\$ 10$ million below the second quarter figure. Ocher finance company transactions which are not identified as a group are included with capital movements in long-term forms, notably in new issues and retirements of Canadian securities. All in all, the international borrowing of these companies led to net inflows of about $\$ 20 \mathrm{million}, \$ 40 \mathrm{million}$ and $\$ 40 \mathrm{mililon}$ successively in the first three quarters of 1965 . Data for the third quarter are not yet available but it may be noted that the gross assets of Canadian sales finance and consumer loan companies rose by about $\$ 200$ million in each of the first two quarcers of 1965.

Readers will note that the statement entitled "Selected Money Market Rates" has been replaced by a new statement covering arbitrage on treasury bills between Canada and the United States. The rates quoted in this statement are more directly comparable than those provided earlier. They are presented from the point of view of the United States investor. It should be noted that they relate only to treasury bills, and that the differentials existing between other money mariket instruments in the two countries are sometimes much wider.

Transactions in Government of Canada Treasury Bllls Between Canada and Other Countries

| Month | Sales |  | Repurchases and maturities |  | Net change in holdings |  | Holdings 1965 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | Total | United States | United <br> King dom | Other |
| millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January ... | 19 | 10 | 15 | 6 | $+4$ | $+4$ | 27 | 7 | 2 | 18 |
| February .. | 18 | 9 | 17 | 13 | + 1 | - 4 | 23 | 4 | 2 | 17 |
| March .... | 15 | 36 | 16 | 9 | - 1 | $+27$ | 50 | 8 | 3 | 39 |
| April | 21 | 11 | 17 | 20 | + 4 | - 10 | 40 | 11 | 1 | 28 |
| May ..... | 17 | 15 | 14 | 15 | + 3 | - | 40 | 5 | 9 | 26 |
| June ..... | 25 | 7 | 18 | 7 | $+7$ | - | 40 | 6 | 9 | 25 |
| July ..... | 27 | 25 | 30 | 19 | - 3 | + 6 | 46 | 4 | 17 | 25 |
| August .... | 20 | 8 | 26 | 19 | - 6 | - 11 | 35 | 3 | 7 | 25 |
| September . | 11 | 14 | 18 | 12 | - 7 | + 2 | 37 | 5 | 7 | 25 |
| October ... | 9 |  | 16 |  | - 7 |  |  |  |  |  |
| November . | 8 |  | 11 |  | - 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| December.. | 19 |  | 27 |  | - 8 |  |  |  |  |  |

Other Non-Resident Participation in Canadian Short-Term Money Markets

| Year and quarter | All countries |  |  |  |  |  |  | United States |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ |  | ```Repurchases and maturities``` |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { sales }+ \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Sales to |  | Repurchases and maturities |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { sales }+ \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | 1964 | 1965 | 1964 | 1965 | 196 | 64 | 1965 | 1964 | 965 | 1964 | 1955 | 1964 | 1953 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Buy-back transactions based on Government of Canada securities having an original term over one year: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flrst quarter .......... | 19 | 3 | 24 | 5 | - | 5 | - 2 | 19 | 3 | 24 | 5 | 5 | - 2 |
| Second quarter ........ | 8 | 1 | 8 | 1 |  | - | - | 8 | 1 | 8 | 1 | - | - |
| Third quarter ......... | 1 | - | - | - | $+$ | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | $+1$ | - |
| Fourth quarter ........ | 8 |  | 7 |  | + | 1 |  | 8 |  | 7 |  | + 1 |  |
| Year ................. | 36 |  | 39 |  | - | 3 |  | 36 |  | 39 |  | 3 |  |
| Canadian commercial paper etc: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Flrst quarter .......... | 67 | 19 | 40 | 19 |  |  | - | 65 | 18 | 38 | 19 | + 27 | - 1 |
| Second quarter ......... | 44 | 29 | 63 | 22 |  | 19 | $+7$ | 39 | 19 | 59 | 18 | - 20 | $+1$ |
| Third quarter ......... | 56 | 25 | 74 | 21 |  | 18 | + 4 | 55 | 19 | 73 | 12 | - 18 | $+7$ |
| Fourth quarter ......... | 31 |  | 32 |  | - | 1 |  | 30 |  | 30 |  | - |  |
| Year .................. | 198 |  | 209 |  |  | 11 |  | 189 |  | 200 |  | - 11 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter ........... | 173 | 139 | 80 | 175 |  | 93 | - 36 | 172 | 135 | 79 158 | 173 | $+\quad 93$ | - 38 |
| Second quarter ......... | 264 | 248 | 160 | 261 |  | 104 | - 13 | 262 | 223 | 158 | 256 | + 104 | - 33 |
| Third quarter .......... | 215 | 281 | 212 | 346 |  | 3 | - 65 | 213 | 247 | 211 | 331 |  | - 84 |
| Fourth quarter .......... | 187 |  | 211 |  |  | 24 |  | 185 |  | 209 |  | - 24 |  |
| Year .................. | 839 |  | 663 |  |  | 176 |  | 832 |  | 657 |  | +175 |  |
| Other finance company <br> obligations(1): |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter......... | 12 | 32 | 13 | 7 | - | 1 | $+25$ | 12 | 32 | 13 | 7 | - 1 | $+25$ |
| Second quarter... | 9 | 183 | 8 | 84 |  | 1 | +99 | 9 | 182 | 8 | 84 | + | + $98(2)$ |
| Third quarter... | 17 | 98 | 1 | 3 |  | 16 | + 89 | 17 | 98 | 1 | 8 | + 16 | +90 |
| Fourth quarter. | 41 |  | 8 |  |  | 33 |  | 41 |  | 8 |  | + 33 |  |
| Year ................. | 79 |  | 30 |  |  | 49 |  | 79 |  | 30 |  | + 49 |  |

(1) Bank loans and inter-company accounts.
(2) See text of June report.

Arbitrage on Treasury Bills between Canada and the United States(1)

| Last Friday of month | Treasury bill rates(2) |  |  |  | Premium (+) or discount (-) on forward Canadian dollar(3) | Net incentive (favour of Canada) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Canada |  |  | Spread <br> (favour <br> of <br> Canada) |  |  |
|  | As quoted in Canada | Adjusted to U.S. quotation basis | United States |  |  |  |
|  | per cent per annum |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 3.70 | 3.62 | 3.83 | -. 21 | -. 27 | -. 48 |
| February | 3.76 | 3.67 | 3.97 | -. 30 | $+.00$ | -. 30 |
| March .. | 3.62 | 3.54 | 3.86 | -. 32 | +. 61 | +. 29 |
| April | 3.80 | 3.71 | 3.90 | -. 19 | +.34 | +. 15 |
| May .. | 3.93 | 3.84 | 3.85 | -. 01 | +. 27 | $+.26$ |
| June. | 3.94 | 3.85 | 3.74 | +..11 | $+.41$ | +. 52 |
| July | 4.06 | 3.96 | 3.78 | +. 18 | -. 20 | $+.02$ |
| August | 4.09 | 3.99 | 3.83 | $+.16$ | -. 14 | $+.02$ |
| September | 4.08 | 3.98 | 3.94 | $+.04$ | -. 61 | -. 57 |
| October <br> November <br> December |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(1) As published in the United States Federal Reserve Bulletin.
(2) Market offer rates at 11 a.m. on the latest issue of three month bills.
(3) Rates per annum computed on basis of midpoint quotation (between bid and offer) at 11 a.m. in New York for both spot and forward Canadian dollars. When purchasing Canadian funds with United States dollars and simultaneously reselling them for United States dollars for delivery in 90 days, a positive figure represents a nominal return, at annual rates, to a United States resident, while a negative figure represents a nominal cost. The cases are reversed for a Canadian holder of Canadian funds doing a swap transaction in United States dollars.

BIBLIOTHEQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



[^0]:    As figures are rounded, totals may not equal sum of component parts.

[^1]:    As figures are rounded, torals may not equal sum of component parts.

[^2]:    As figures are rounded, cotals may not equal sum of component parts.
    Includes also minor amounts of "Orher" Canadian securities.

