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SALES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRLES
MARCH 1968

## Security Transactions - First Quarter, 1968

Transactions $1 \pi$ portfolio securities between Canada and other countries during the first quarter gave rise to a $\$ 169$ milion net capital inflow compared with a $\$ 235$ militon net inflow for the last quarter of 1967 . Net sales of Canadian issues were down to $\$ 237$ million from $\$ 351$ milifon in the preceding quarter due largely to a swing in the trade in outstanding securities, Net purchases of foreign securities fell by $\$ 48$ million to $\$ 68$ million for the quarter with the bulk of the drop accounted for by the liquidation of the Government of Canada's holdings of bonds of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

The value of new Canadian issues delivered during the quarter at $\$ 394$ miliion remained at a high level. Significant changes in opposite directions were the increase in deliveries of provincial government direct and guaranteed issues and the fall in corporate issues. Offerings to United States residents in the first quarter for delivery in later quarters increased while deliverles of prior offerings declined. As a result the undelivered balance of offerings to United States residents at the end of the first quarter rose to $\$ 437$ million.

The net purchase balance from trading in outstanding Canadian securities during the quarter amounted to about $\$ 38$ million, a swing of some $\$ 78$ million from the inflow recorded in the last quarter of 1967 . An inflow of about $\$ 15$ million marked the third consecutive net sale of Canadian equities while the $\$ 53$ million net repurchase by Canadians of outstanding Canadian bonds and debentures was the highest in over a decade.

Retirements of Canadian securities increased from $\$ 100$ milifon to about $\$ 119$ million on the basis of increases in whetirements of both rallway and provincial goverment direct and guaranteed bonds.

The net capital outflow from transactions in foreign securities fell from $\$ 116$ million to about $\$ 68$ million. As nan: ioned above, the liquidation of the Government of Canada's holdings of I.B.R.D. bonds (which had partly been accumulated in she fourth quarter of 1967) mainly through the sale of outstanding issues but also through the retirement of maturing issues ins a significant factor in this change. Factors in the opposite direction were the increase in public purchases of foreign new issues, which included a new I.B.R.D. issue and a rise in net purchases of United States outstanding equities to about $\$ 73$ million from $\$ 55 \mathrm{million}$ in the previous quarter.

Security Transactions between Canada and Other Countries

| Net sales ( + ) or purchases (-) by Canadians | 1966 | 1967 P |  |  |  | 1968P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Fourth quarter | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter | First quarter |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outstanding issues - Bonds, etc. | - 15 | - 10 | - 23 | - 9 | - 14 | - 53 |
| Stocks .... | - 44 | - 52 | - 15 | $+30$ | + 54 | + 15 |
| New issues | $+209$ | + 332 | + 296 | $+271$ | $+411$ | + 394 |
| Retirements | - 240 | - 57 | - 138 | - 61 | - 100 | - 119 |
| Foreign securities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Outstanding issues | - 91 | - 33 | - 43 | - 111 | - 107 | - 54 |
| New issues ... | - 9 | - 25 | - 11 | - 15 | - 13 | - 23 |
| Retirements. | + 4 | + 2 | + 2 | 1 $+\quad 2$ | + 4 | $+\quad 9$ |
| Totals - Alk securities | - 86 | $+157$ | + 68 | $+107$ | $+235$ | +169 |

P Preliminary figures.

Balance of Payments and Einancial Flows Division Balance of Payments Section

## June 1968

2366-50:

Transactions in Canadian Securities between Canada and Other Countriad

|  | 19678 |  |  |  | 1968 P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | First quarter | Second quarter | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Third } \\ & \text { quarter } \end{aligned}$ | Fourth quarter | First quarter |

millions of dollars

Trade in Outstanding Canadian Securities between Canada and Other Countries

## Bonds and debentures

| Government of Canada, direct | - 8 | - 17 | - 6 | - 4 | - 12 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Government of Canada, guaranteed | - 3 | - 3 | + 1 | - 1 |  |
| Provincial government (incl. guaranteed) | - | 3 | 1 | - 3 | 16 |
| Municipal government | + 1 | + 5 | - 1 | + 1 |  |
| Railways, not guaranteed by governments | - | - 1 | - | - | - |
| Other corporations | - | - 4 | - 2 | - 7 | - 14 |
| Sub-totals, bonds and debentures | - 10 | - 23 | - 9 | - 14 | - 53 |
| Common and preference stocks | - 52 | $-15$ | $+30$ | $+54$ | $+15$ |
| Totals | - 62 | - 38 | $+21$ | $+40$ | - 38 |

## Proceeds of New Issues of Canadian Securities Sold to Non-residents

Bonds and debentures

| Government of Canada, direct | 3 | 4 | 4 | 9 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Government of Canada, guaranteed | - | - | - | - |  |
| Provincial government (incl. guaranteed) | 226 | 246 | 111 | 183 | 231 |
| Municipal government ............... | 57 | 6 | 52 | 51 | 45 |
| Railways, not guaranteed by governments | - | - | 26 | 1 | 2 2? |
| Other corporations | 37 | 35 | 73 | 150 | 30 |
| Sub-totals, bonds and debentures | 323 | 291 | 266 | 394 | 389 |
| Common and preference stocks | 9 | 5 | 5 | 17 | 5 |
| Totals | 332 | 296 | 271 | 411 | 394 |

Retirements of Canadian Securities Held by Non-residents
Bonds and debentures

| Government of Canada, direct | - | 59 | - | 28 | 11 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Government of Canada, guaranteed | 3 | 11 | - | 1 | - |
| Provincial government (incl. guaranteed) | 22 | 25 | 18 | 10 | 21 |
| Municipal government ........ | 11 | 12 | 7 | 21 | 16 |
| Railways, not guaranteed by governments | 4 | - | - | 1 | 27 |
| Other corporations ................. | 17 | 31 | 36 | 39 | 44 |
| Sub-totals, bonds and debentures | 57 | 138 | 61 | 100 | 119 |
| Common and preference stocks | - | - | - | - | - |
| Totals | 57 | 138 | 61 | 100 | 119 |

P Preliminary figures.

Offerings and Deliveries of New Issues of Canadian Bonds and Debentures Sold to Residents of the United States


## Trade in Outstanding Securities - March 1968

During the month of March trade in outstanding securities gave rise to a net outflow of $\$ 70.4$ million, the highest since August 1966. Geographically, net outflows of $\$ 45.1$ million, $\$ 19.0$ million and $\$ 6.3$ million were recorded for trade with the United States, United Kingdom and other countries respectively. Canadian residents during the month purchased a net $\$ 46.4$ million of outstanding foreign securities returning to the pattern of net purchases which had been broken by the February net sales balance. The total net outflow for the repatriation of outstanding Canadian securities of $\$ 24.0$ million was produced by a repurchase balance of $\$ 26.1$ million from transactions in bonds and debentures partially offset by a net sales balance of $\$ 2.1$ million for equities.

Transactions in Government of Canada Treasury Bills Between Canada and Other Countries

| Month | Sales |  | Repurchasesandmaturities |  | Net change in holdings |  | Holdings 1968 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1967 | 1968 | 1967 | 1968 | 1967 | 1968 | Total | United States | United Kingdom | Other |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 20 | 11 | 10 | 3 | $+10$ | + 8 | 32 | 5 | 10 | 17 |
| February . | 11 | 34 | 8 | 26 | + 3 | $+8$ | 40 | 3 | 1 | 36 |
| March .... | 10 | 49 | 8 | 43 | + 2 | $+6$ | 46 |  |  |  |
| April | 21 |  | 9 |  | + 12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| May . . . . | 6 |  | 26 |  | - 20 |  |  |  |  |  |
| June . . . . . | 28 |  | 12 |  | $+16$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ... | 12 |  | 17 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August ... | 7 |  | 19 |  | - 12 |  |  |  |  |  |
| September | 11 |  | 11 |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |
| October . | 10 |  | 13 |  | - 3 |  |  |  |  |  |
| November . . | 4 |  | 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December . . | 49 |  | 47 |  | + 2 |  |  |  |  |  |

International Transactions in Canadian Short-Term Money Markets (except Treasury Bills)

|  |  |  | 11 coun | ries |  |  |  |  |  |  | Inited | tate |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Item | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sale } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ |  | Repur an matur |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Net } \\ \text { sales } \end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sale } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ |  | Repur <br> matur |  | $\begin{array}{r} \mathrm{Ne} \\ \text { sale } \end{array}$ |  |
|  | 1967 | 1968 | 1967 | 1968 |  | 967 | 1968 |  | 1967 |  | 1067 |  | 1967 | 1968 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | mill | ions | of | dolis |  |  |  |  |  |
| Buy-back transactions (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter ......... | 22 | 7 | 18 | 7 | $+$ | 4 | - |  | 17 | \% | 13 | 1 | - 4 |  |
| Second quarter .... | 4 |  | 8 |  | - | 4 |  |  | 3 |  | 7 |  | - 4 |  |
| Third quarter | - |  | - |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Fourth quarter ......... | - |  | - |  |  | - |  |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Year ....... | 26 |  | 26 |  |  | - |  |  | 20 |  | 20 |  | - |  |
| Finance company paper |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter .......... | 285 | 143 | 278 | 204 |  | 7 | - 61 |  | 230 | 131 | 214 | 156 | + 16 | - 25 |
| Second quarter | 196 |  | 220 |  |  | 24 |  |  | 143 |  | 191 |  | - 48 |  |
| Third quarter . ......... | 176 |  | 231 |  |  | 55 |  |  | 144 |  | 171 |  | - 27 |  |
| Fourth quarter ......... | 206 |  | 183 |  |  | 23 |  |  | 168 |  | 169 |  | - 1 |  |
| Year ... | 863 |  | 912 |  |  | 49 |  |  | 685 |  | 745 |  | - 60 |  |
| Other finance company |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| obligations (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 24 | 46 | 41 | 53 | - | 17 | - 7 |  | 19 | 41 | 41 | 50 | - 22 | - 9 |
| Second quarter | 21 |  | 10 |  |  | 11 |  |  | 20 |  | 10 |  | + 10 |  |
| Third quarter .......... | 9 |  | 40 |  |  | 31 |  |  | 9 |  | 39 |  | - 30 |  |
| Fourth quarter | 109 |  | 38 |  |  | 71 |  |  | 108 |  | 35 |  | + 73 |  |
| Year... | 163 |  | 129 |  |  | 34 |  |  | 156 |  | 125 |  | + 31 |  |
| Commercial paper (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter .......... | 93 | 33 | 103 | 34 | - | 10 | - 1 |  | 48 | 23 | 49 | 22 | - 1 |  |
| Second quarter | 103 |  | 106 |  |  | 3 |  |  | 65 |  | 68 |  |  |  |
| Third quarter .......... | 23 |  | 21 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 19 |  | 17 |  |  |  |
| Fourth quarter ......... | 9 |  | 11 |  |  | 2 |  |  | 8 |  | 7 |  | + 1 |  |
| Year ... | 228 |  | 241 |  |  | 13 |  |  | 140 |  | 141 |  |  |  |
| Other short-term paper (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter . . . . . . . . | 49 | 73 | 45 | 65 | $+$ | 4 | $+8$ |  | 49 | 48 | 45 | 46 |  | + 2 |
| Second quarter | 56 |  | 48 |  |  | 8 |  |  | 46 |  | 40 |  |  |  |
| Third quarter | 48 |  | 49 |  |  | 1 |  |  | 40 |  | 45 |  |  |  |
| Fourth quarter | 77 |  | 63 |  |  | 14 |  |  | 53 |  | 50 |  | + 8 |  |
| Year . | 230 |  | 205 |  |  | 25 |  |  | 188 |  | 180 |  | + 3 |  |

(1) Based on Government of Canada securities having an original term over one year.
(2) Bank loans and inter-company accounts.
(3) Including bankers' acceptances.
(4) Including notes of banks, mortgage loan companies and municipal and provincial governments.

## International short-term money market transactions

Both long-term and short-term interest rates continued to rise in the first quarter of 1968 with the long-term average yields on Canada's approaching $7 \%$ while treasury bill yields rose above this mark. The yield differential between Canada and the United States widened in favour of Canada in the quarter as treasury bill yields in the United States rose less rapidly. However, heavy forward pressure on the Canadian dollar produced a discount large enough to offset the unhedged differential.

Total transactions in money market instruments and other short-term borrowing by finance companies (data of which are included only in the accompanying two statements) resulted in a net capital outflow of $\$ 39$ million in the first quarter of 1968 , compared with a net inflow of $\$ 105$ million in the previous quarter. Geographically, net outflows of $\$ 35$ million and $\$ 17$ million moved to the United States and the United Kingdom while there was a $\$ 13$ million net inflow from other countries,

Non-residents' holdings of Canadian finance company paper (including that of the financing subsidiaries of manufacturing and retail enterprises) decreased in the first quarter of 1968 by $\$ 61$ million while transactions in other finance company obligations of a short-term nature (which include borrowings from foreign banks and advances from parent companies) led on balance to a net outflow of $\$ 7$ million compared to the $\$ 71$ million net inflow in the previous quarter. In addition there were, of course, other finance company transactions not identified separately which have been included with capital movements in long-term forms, notably new issues and retirements of Canadian securities. All in all the international borrowing of these companies in the first quarter of 1968 resulted in an aggregate net outflow of about $\$ 70$ million.

Non-residents nearly doubled their holdings of canadian treasury bills from $\$ 24$ million to $\$ 46$ million. The dominant factor in the net sales balance were increases in the holdings of foreign goverments and institutions representing the temporary employment of receipts in Canada.

International transactions in Canadian commercial paper (including bankers' acceptances) Ied to a net outflow of $\$ 1$ million while transactions in other short-term paper (including notes of banks, mortgage loan companies and municipal and provincial governments) resulted in a net inflow of $\$ 8$ million. Buy-back transactions based on Government of Canada securities with an original term of over one year grossed $\$ 7$ million in the quarter with none outstanding at the end of the period.

Arbitrage on Treasury Bills between Canada and the United States, 1968 (1)


(1) As published in the United States Federal Reserve Bulletin.
(2) Market offer rates at $11 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. on the latest issue of three month bills.
(3) Rates per annum computed on basis of midpoint quotation (between bid and offer) at 11 a,m. in New York for both spot and forward Canadian dollars. When purchasing Canadian funds with United States dollars and simultaneously reselling them for United States dollars for delivery in 90 days, a positive figure represents a nominal return, at annual rates, to a United States resident, while a negative figure represents a nominal cost. The cases are reversed for a Canadian holder of Canadian funds doing a swap transaction in United States dollars.

TABLE 2. Trade in Cutstanding Canadian Securities Between Canada and Other Countries
(Millions of dollars)


As figures are rounded, totals may not equal sum of component parts.

TABLE 3. Trade in Outstanding Foreign Securities Between Conado and Other Countries
(Millions of dollazs)


As figures are rounded, totals may not equal sum of component parts.
(1) Includes special purchases of outstanding I. B. R. D. bonds by the Government of Canada.
(2) Includes special sales of outstanding I.B.R.D. bonds by the Government of Canada.

TABLE 4. Trade in Outstanding Securities Between Canada and Other Countries


TABLE 5. Trade in Outstanding Securities Between Canada and Other Countries
(Millions of dollars)

| Three months ending March 1968 | Tosal Sales | Toral Purchases | Net Sales + Purch. | United States |  |  | United Kingdon |  |  | Other Foreign Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Sales to | Purchases from | Ver <br> Sales + <br> Purch. | Sales 20 | $\begin{gathered} \text { l'urchases } \\ \text { from } \end{gathered}$ | Net Sales + Purch. - | Sales io | Purchases from | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { Sales + } \\ & \text { Pureh. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Grand Total, Canadian and Foreign Securities | 738.9 | 830.7 | -91.8 | 630.8 | 692.1 | -61.3 | 43.7 | 61.2 | - 17.5 | 64.4 | 77.4 | - 13.0 |
| Canodian Securities, Total | 199.6 | 237.1 | - 37.5 | 104.5 | 121.2 | - 16.6 | 39.6 | 53.2 | - 13.6 | 55.5 | 62.8 | - 7.2 |
| Bonds and Debentures | 32.8 | 85.8 | - 53.0 | 10.0 | 51.9 | - 41.9 | 15.6 | 10.1 | + 5.5 | 7.2 | 23.8 | - 16.6 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 166.8 | 151.3 | + 15.5 | 94.6 | 69.2 | $+25.3$ | 23.9 | 43.1 | - 19.2 | 48.3 | 39.0 | + 9.3 |
| Foreign Securities, Total | 539.3 | 593.6 | - 54.3 | 526.3 | 571.0 | - 44.7 | 4.1 | 8.0 | - 3.9 | 8.9 | 14.6 | - 5.8 |
| United States Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bonds and Debentures | 59.4 | 53.6 | $+\quad 5.8$ | 56.2 | 50.3 | + 5.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | - 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | + 0.1 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 434.1 | 506.9 | - 72.8 | 427.0 | 496.7 | - 69.7 | 1.3 | 3.2 | - 1.9 | 5.8 | 7.0 | - 1.2 |
| United Kingdom Issues: <br> Bonds and Debentures | 1.2 | 2.6 | - 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | - 0.7 | 0.2 | - | + 0.2 | - | 1.0 | - 0.9 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 1.6 | 0.7 | $+0.9$ | 0.7 | 0.2 | + 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | + 0.3 | - | - | - |
| Other Foreign Countries Issues: Bonds and Debentures | 41.4 | 9.3 | + 32.1 | 40.2 | 5.2 | $+35.0$ | 0.3 | 1.5 | - 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | - 1.6 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 1.6 | 20.5 | - 18.9 | 1.3 | 16.9 | - 15.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | - 1.1 | 0.2 | 2.4 | - 2.2 |
| All Other Foreign Securities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Analysis of Bands and Debenfures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government of Canada - Direct | 20.9 | 32.6 | - 11.7 | 3.4 | 12.3 | - 8.9 | 12.3 | 5.9 | + 6.3 | 5.2 | 14.4 | - 9.2 |
| Government of Canada - Guaranteed | 0.9 | 8.4 | - 7.6 | - | 2.3 | - 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | - 0.8 | 0.5 | 4.9 | - 4.5 |
| Provincial | 6.8 | 22.8 | - 16.0 | 4.7 | 18.8 | - 14.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | - 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.2 | - 1.7 |
| Municipal | 0.1 | 3.2 | - 3.1 | - | 3.0 | - 3.0 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.2 | - 0.1 |
| Railway, not guaranteed by governments | - | 0.3 | - 0.3 | - | 0.3 | - 0.2 | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Other Corporations .................................... | 4.1 | 18.4 | - 14.3 | 1.8 | 15.2 | - 13.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | $+0.2$ | 0.8 | 2.0 | - 1.1 |
| United States Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government ........... | 5.8 | 8.5 | $=2.7$ | 5.7 | 8.5 | - 2.7 | - | - | - | 0.1 | - | - |
| Other | 53.6 | 45.1 | + 8.5 | 50.4 | 41.8 | + 8.6 | 1.3 | 1.6 | - 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | + 0.1 |
| United Kingdom Issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government | 1.2 | 0.1 | - 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - 0.1 | - | - | 0. | - | 0.1 | - 0.1 |
| Other ................... | 1.2 | 2.5 | - 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | - 0.6 | 0.2 | - | $+0.2$ | - | 0.9 | - 0.9 |

As figures are rounded, forals may not equal sum of component parts.

TABLE 6. Trade in Outstanding Conadian Bonds and Debentures and Canadian Common and Preference Stocks Between Canada and Other Countries
(Millions of dollars)

| Year and Moneth | Canadian Bonds and Debentures ${ }^{\text { }}$ |  |  |  |  |  | Canadian Common and Preference Stocks |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Transactions |  |  | United States |  |  | Total Transactions |  |  | Uniced States |  |  |
|  | Sales to | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Purchases } \\ & \text { from } \end{aligned}$ | Net Sales Purch. - | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | Putchases from | Net Sales + Purch.- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Purchases from | Net Sales + Purch. - | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ 10 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Purchases } \\ \text { from } \end{gathered}$ | Net Sales + Purch.- |
| 1966 - Year | 135.7 | 239.1 | - 103.5 | 67.9 | 139.8 | - 71.9 | 468.9 | 606.0 | - 137.0 | 301.8 | 397.4 | - 95.5 |
| 1967-Year | 127.5 | 183.8 | - 56.3 | 51.5 | 114.5 | - 63.1 | 570.4 | 553.5 | $+16.9$ | 361.6 | 279.0 | $+82.6$ |
| 1968-3 months | 32.8 | 85.8 | - 53.0 | 10.0 | 51.9 | - 41.9 | 166.8 | 151.3 | $+15.5$ | 94.6 | 69.2 | $+25.3$ |
| 1967- January .......................... | 17.6 | 15.8 | + 1.8 | 4.8 | 9.3 | - 4.5 | 36.9 | 62.5 | - 25.6 | 26.7 | 40.1 | - 13.4 |
| February ......................... | 9.7 | 15.7 | - 6.0 | 4.7 | 9.0 | - 4.3 | 34.3 | 47.2 | - 12.9 | 22.9 | 27.5 | - 4.6 |
| March ............................. | 16.7 | 22.3 | - 5.6 | 8.9 | 15.2 | - 6.3 | 28.6 | 42.0 | - 13.4 | 19.7 | 22.2 | - 2.5 |
| April | 12.3 | 13.8 | - 1.5 | 7.0 | 9.7 | - 2.7 | 31.5 | 36.9 | - 5.4 | 17.2 | 18.9 | - 1.7 |
| May | 10.0 | 26.0 | - 16.0 | 3.2 | 20.2 | - 17.1 | 37.4 | 42.6 | - 5.2 | 22.2 | 22.0 | $+0.2$ |
| June ................................ | 8.7 | 13.8 | - 5.1 | 4.4 | 10.3 | - 5.9 | 43.2 | 48.2 | - 4.9 | 24.9 | 20.4 | $+4.4$ |
| July | 5.1 | 14.6 | - 9.5 | 2.1 | 11.4 | - 9.3 | 43.6 | 42.7 | $+\quad 0.9$ | 28.2 | 21.0 | + 7.2 |
| August | 7.6 | 7.7 | - 0.2 | 2.9 | 3.8 | - 0.8 | 45.3 | 58.5 | - 13.2 | 23.6 | 28.4 | - 4.8 |
| September ......................... | 9.3 | 9.3 | - 0.1 | 3.4 | 2.8 | + 0.6 | 86.0 | 43.2 | + 42.8 | 65.9 | 20.4 | + 45.5 |
| October ............................ | 10.3 | 14.8 | - 4.5 | 3.0 | 7.5 | - 4.5 | 55.9 | 37.7 | + 18.2 | 31.7 | 15.6 | + 16.1 |
| November | 10.0 | 13.5 | - 3.5 | 2.2 | 6.7 | - 4.5 | 62.6 | 51.0 | + 11.6 | 38.2 | 25.5 | $+12.7$ |
| December | 10.3 | 16.5 | - 6.2 | 4.7 | 8.5 | - 3.8 | 65.1 | 41.1 | $+24.0$ | 40.5 | 17.0 | $+23.5$ |
| Month not identified ........ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1968 - January | 18.0 | 20.9 |  | 4.5 | 13.0 | - 8.5 | 60.2 | 57.3 | + 2.9 | $35.4$ | 27.5 |  |
| February | 6.3 | 30.3 | - 24.0 | 3.0 | 22.9 | - 20.0 | 53.1 | 42.6 | + 10.5 | 27.6 | 22.1 | $+\quad 5.5$ +11.9 |
| March $\qquad$ <br> April | 8.5 | 34.6 | - 26.1 | 2.5 | 16.0 | - 13.5 | 53.5 | 51.4 | $+\quad 2.1$ | 31.6 | 19.6 | $+11.9$ |
| May ................................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June ...a......................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July ................................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| August ............................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September .......................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| October .............................. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November ......................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December ......................... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month not identified ....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^0]Includes also minor amounts of "Other" Canadian securities.

TABLE 7. Selected Capital Market Statistics

(1) Average of all direct Covernment of Canada issues due or callable in 10 years or over, excluding perpetuals.


[^0]:    ,

