SALES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITIES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRIES

## AUGUST 1971

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AUGUST 1971

## Review of international trade in outstanding securities

Trading in outstanding securities in August resulted in net inflows of $\$ 10$ million after net inflows of $\$ 12$ million in July. A reduction by non-residents of their investment in Canadian issues was more than offset by a similar reduction by Canadians of their investment in foreign issues. Stock prices both in Canada and the United States in August were lower on average than during the preceding month. Stock markets, particularly in the United States, strengthened during the latter part of the month, however, following the announcement of new economic measures in the United States to bolster the economy.

Geographically net inflows of $\$ 26$ million from the United States were reduced by net outflows of $\$ 10$ million to the United Kingdom, $\$ 4$ million to other European countries and almost $\$ 2$ million to the rest of the world.

Net outflows for the repurchase of Canadian securities increased to $\$ 30$ million from $\$ 8$ million in July. The United States accounted for $\$ 14$ million of the net outIlow and the United Kingdom for $\$ 11$ million, while other European countries and all other countries were recipients of $\$ 5$ million and less than half a million of dollars respectively. Trading in equities gave rise to net outflows of $\$ 18$ million after corresponding outflows of $\$ 7$ million in July, while net outflows of $\$ 12$ million from trading in debt issues compared with a $\$ 1$ million outflow in the previous month.

Trading in foreign issues resulted in net inflows of $\$ 40$ million in August, up from July's level of $\$ 20$ million. United States equities were as usual the most widely traded instrument. They represented some $84 \%$ of the value of gross trading in all foreign securities and gave rise to net inflows of almost $\$ 38$ million, compared with $\$ 18$ million in July. Trading with United States residents produced net inflows of $\$ 40$ million, while capital movements arising from trading with residents of other major geographical areas were relatively small.

In the first eight months of the year net sales of portfolio securities totalling $\$ 17$ million were comprised of net inflows from the United States of almost $\$ 125$ million and net outflows to the United Kingdom, other European countries and all other countries of $\$ 85$ million, $\$ 20$ million and $\$ 3$ million respectively. Net outflows of $\$ 163$ million arose from trading in Canadian issues and net inflows of almost \$180 million from trading in foreign securities.

In comparison an $\$ 89$ million net inflow in the corresponding period in 1970 was made up of net purchases from residents of the United Kingdom and other European countries of $\$ 5$ million and $\$ 17$ miliion, and net sales to residents of the United States and of all other countries of $\$ 109$ million and $\$ 2$ million respectively.


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Note: Quarterly totals may include amounts related to transactions not allocable to a particular month
As figures are rounded, totals may not equal sum of component parts.

TABLE 3. Trade in Outstanding Securities between Canada and other Countries
August 1971

| Type of 1ssue | Total sales | Total purchases | $\text { :c\|} \begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { sales }+ \\ \text { purch. } \end{gathered}$ | United Stater |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | Other Europe |  |  | Other Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from | Net sales + purch. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Purchases from | Net sales + purch. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Pur chases from | ```Net sales + purch.``` | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Net } \\ \text { sales }+ \\ \text { purch. - } \end{array}$ |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Grand total, Canadian } \\ & \text { and forelgn securities .. } \end{aligned}$ | 265.3 | 255.3 | + 10.0 | 215.2 | 189.3 | + 25.9 | 18.5 | 28.6 | - 10.1 | 24.6 | 28.9 | - 4.3 | 7.0 | 8.5 | - 1.5 |
| Canadian securities, total | 74.6 | 105.0 | - 30.4 | 36.0 | 50.0 | - 14.0 | 14.3 | 25.4 | - 11.1 | 20.0 | 24.9 | - 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | - 0.4 |
| Bonds and debentures .... | 14.8 | 26.9 | - 12.1 | 5.0 | 14.0 | - 9.0 | 4.6 |  |  |  |  | - 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 |  |
| Cotmon and pref'd stock other securities ......... | 59.8 | 78.1 | -18.3 | 31.0 | 36.0 | - 5.0 | 9.7 | 19.3 | - 9.6 | 15.7 | 18.5 | -2.8 | 3.4 | 4.3 | +0.9 -0.9 |
| Foreign securities, total | 190.7 | 150.3 | + 40.4 | 179.2 | 139.3 | + 39.9 | 4.2 | 3.2 | + 1.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | + 0.6 | 2.7 | 3.8 | - 1.1 |
| United States issues: Bonds and debentures .... Common and pref'd stock | 17.7 | 20.0 | - 2.3 | 15.3 | 17.0 | - 1.7 | 0.8 | 1.6 | - 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | + 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |  |
|  | 162.0 | 124.3 | + 37.7 | 160.4 | 122.1 | + 38.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | - 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | + 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | $-\quad-\quad .$ |
| United Kingdom issues: Bonds and debentures .... Common and pref'd stock | 0.7 4.8 | 0.2 0.1 | $+\quad 0.5$ $+\quad 4.7$ | 2.4 | - | + 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.2 | -0.2 $+\quad 2.3$ | 0.5 | - | $+0.5$ | 0.2 | - | $+0.2$ |
| Other countries issues: Bonds and debentures .... Cormon and pref'd stock | 1.8 | 1.7 | + 0.1 | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.5 | - 0.1 | 1.4 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 3.0 | 3.9 | - 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | + 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | + 0.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | +0.2 +0.3 | 1.6 | 2.7 | - 1.1 |
| Other foreign securities .. | 0.7 | 0.1 | + 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.1 | + 0.6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Analysis of bonds and debentures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian issues : | 10.1 | 12.9 | - 2.8 | 3.6 | 5.5 | - 1.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Guar. | 0.7 | 1.5 | - 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | - 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | - 0.3 | 0.1 | 3.6 | -1.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | +0.4 |
| Provincial - Direct ..... | 0.6 | 2.0 | - 1.4 | - | 1.4 | - 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | + 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | . |
| - Guar. ...... | 2.1 | 3.8 | - 1.7 | 0.4 | 2.1 | - 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |  | 0.9 | 0.9 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Municipal .... | 0.2 | 1.6 | - 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.3 | - 1.2 | - | . | - | 0.1 | 0.3 | - 0.2 | - | - | - |
| Corporations ............ | 1.1 | 5.1 | - 4.0 | 0.4 | 2.6 | - 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.3 | - 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.1 | -0.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | +0.1 |
| United States issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Govermment . . . . . . | 0.2 | 4.1 | - 3.9 | 0.2 | 4.1 | - 3.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eurobond ..... | 2.3 | 2.1 | + 0.2 | 0.2 | - | + 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | - 0.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | $+0.2$ | - | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| other . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . | 15.2 | 13.8 | + 1.4 | 14.9 | 12.9 | + 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | - 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | + 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | $+0.1$ |

sote is Eigures are rounded, totals may not coul sum se comment parts.

IABuA A. Irace ir gurstanding Securities between Cumada and ither fomtries
Eight months ended August 31, 1971

| Type of issue | Total <br> sales | Total purchases | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { sales }+ \\ \text { purch. - } \end{gathered}$ | United States |  |  | United Kingdom |  |  | Other Europe |  |  | Other Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { sales + } \\ & \text { purch, } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Purchases from | ```Net sales + purch.``` | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Purchases from | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \text { sales }+ \\ \text { purch. } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Sales to | Pur゙chases from | ```Net sales + purch.``` |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{\text { Grand total, Canadian }}{\text { and foreign securitien }}$ | 2,226.2 | 2,209.4 | + 16.8 | 1,788.2 | 1,663.8 | + 124.4 | 155.1 | 239.8 | -84.7 | 206.5 | 226.6 | $=20.1$ | 76.4 | 79.2 | - 2.8 |
| Canadian securities, total | 642.5 | 805.2 | - 162.7 | 275.8 | 351.3 | - 75.5 | 131.7 | 209.5 | - 77.8 | 182.5 | 198.2 | - 15.7 | 52.5 | 46.2 | $+6.3$ |
| Bonds and debentures .... Common and pref'd stock | 133.5 507.9 | 198.5 | $\begin{array}{r}\text { a } \\ -\quad 65.0 \\ \hline\end{array}$ | 49.7 | 95.1 | - 45.4 | 45.5 | 60.4 | - 14.9 | 24.8 | 32.3 | - 7.5 | 13.5 | 10.7 | $+2.8$ |
| Comon and pref'd stock Other securities ......... | 507.9 1.1 | 603.3 3.4 | - 95.4 $-\quad 2.3$ | 225.5 0.6 | 253.5 2.7 | 28.0 $-\quad 2.1$ | 86.1 | 149.0 | - 62.9 | 157.3 | 165.3 | - 8.0 | 39.0 | 35.5 | + 3.5 |
| Foreign securities, total | 1,583.7 | 1,404.2 | $+179.5$ | 1,512.4 | 1,312.5 | + 199.9 | 23.4 | 30.3 | - 6.9 | 24.0 | 28.4 | - 4.4 | 23.9 | 33.0 | - 9.1 |
| United States issues: <br> Bonds and debentures | 131.2 | 127.5 | - 3.7 | 113.3 | 113.2 | + 0.1 | 6.0 | 6.6 | - 0.6 | 8.1 | 5.7 | + 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.0 |  |
| Common and pref'd stock | 1,401.8 | 1,224.0 | +177.8 | 1,387.8 | 1,197.1 | + 190.7 | 2.0 | 5.2 | - 3.2 | 4.6 | 11.2 | - 6.6 | 7.4 | 10.5 | -3.1 |
| United Kingdom issues: Bonds and debentures .... Cormon and pref'd stock | 2.0 | 1.1 | + 0.9 | - | - | - | 0.6 | 0.4 | + 0.2 | 1.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 11.9 | 10.6 | + 1.3 | 5.2 | 0.5 | $+4.7$ | 6.4 | 9.9 | + 3.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | + 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | +0.2 +0.1 |
| Other countries issues: Bonds and debentures .... Common and pref'd stack | 16.0 | 13.6 | + 2.4 | 0.8 | - | + 0.8 | 6.3 | 5.7 | + 0.6 | 7.2 | 7.5 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 18.5 | 26.0 | - 7.5 | 3.1 | 0.4 | + 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | - 0.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | - 0.4 |  | 19.8 | $\begin{aligned} & +1.3 \\ & -9.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Other foreign securities. | 2.3 | 1.4 | + 0.9 | 2.2 | 1.3 | + 0.9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - |
| Analysis of bonds and debentures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian issues: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gov't of Canada - Direct <br> - Guar. | $59.1$ | 87.4 10.4 | - 28.3 $-\quad 5.3$ | 11.3 1.9 | 32.7 3.4 | $-\quad 21.4$ $-\quad 1.5$ | 34.4 | 36.2 | - 1.8 | 8.6 | 13.4 | - 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | -0.3 |
| Provincial - Direct .... | 13.4 | 24.3 | - 10.9 | 7.1 | 19.4 | - 12.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 2.0 | $-\quad 0.7$ $-\quad 0.3$ | 1.3 | 2.6 2.2 | $\begin{array}{r}1.3 \\ \hline+\quad 1.8\end{array}$ | 0.1 0.6 | 1.9 | - 1.8 |
| - Guar. | 29.6 | 27.2 | + 2.4 | 14.1 | 14.9 | - 0.8 | 3.9 | 8.0 | - 4.1 | 5.8 | 3.2 | $+\quad 2.6$ | 5.8 | 1.1 | -0.1 +4.7 |
| Municipal ............... | 3.2 | 10.3 | - 7.1 | 2.3 | 9.0 | $\text { - } \quad 6.7$ | 0.2 | 0.5 | - 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | + 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | $\begin{aligned} & +4.7 \\ & +0.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| Corporations ............ | 23.1 | 38.9 | - 15.8 | 13.0 | 15.7 | - 2.7 | 3.5 | 11.2 | - 7.7 | 4.8 | 10.1 | - 5.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | $\begin{array}{r} +0.4 \\ -0.1 \end{array}$ |
| United States issues:Govermment....... |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 6.3 | 17.4 | - 11.1 | 6.2 | 17.3 | - 11.1 | - | - | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | - | - |  |
| Eurabond | 15.3 | 11.9 | + 3.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | + 0.1 | 5.1 | 4.8 | + 0.3 | 6.5 | 4.4 | + 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.2 | + 0.9 |
| Other ... | 109.6 | 98.2 | + 11.4 | 105.5 | 94.4 | + 11.1 | 0.9 | 1.8 | - 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.2 | + 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | +0.9 |

Mote: As figures are rounded, totals may not equal sum of component parts

TABLE 5. Trade in outstanding Canadian Bonds and Debentures and Canadian Comon and Preference Stocks between Canada and Other Countries


Note: Quarterly totals may include amounts related to transactions not allocable to a particular month. As figures are rounded, totals may not coual sum of component parts.

TABLE 6. Transactions in Canadian Securities between Canada and Other Countries


TABLE 7. Offerings and Deliveries of New Issues of Canadian Bonds and Debentures Sold to Residents of the United States


IABLE 8. International Transactions in Selected Canadian Short-Tem Money Market Instruments (1)

| Item | All countries |  |  |  |  |  | United States |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sales to |  | Repurchases and maturities |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { sales + } \\ & \text { repurch. } \end{aligned}$ |  | Sales to |  | Repurchases and maturities |  | ```Net sales + repurch. -``` |  |
|  | 1970 | 1971 | 1970 | 1971 | 1970 | 1971 | 1970 | 1971 | 1970 | 1971 | 1970 | 1971 |
|  | millions of dollars |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Second | 229 243 | 31 64 | 238 | 30 68 | $-\quad 9$ $-\quad 6$ | $+\quad 1$ $-\quad 4$ | 43 47 | 11 18 | 45 47 | 11 18 | - ${ }^{2}$ | - |
| Third quarter ... | 223 |  | 267 |  | - 44 |  | 17 |  | 15 |  | + 2 |  |
| Fourth quarter ................. | 104 |  | 118 |  | - 14 |  | 7 |  | 11 |  | - 4 |  |
| Year | 799 |  | 872 |  | - 73 |  | 114 |  | 118 |  | - 4 |  |
| Buy-back transactions (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter ... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Second quarter | 14 | - | 14 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Third quarter | 37 |  | 37 |  | - |  | 31. |  | 31 |  | - |  |
| Fourth quarter | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |
| Year | 51 |  | 51 |  | - |  | 31 |  | 31 |  | - |  |
| Finance company paper |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter ....... | 424 | 556 | 499 | 627 | - 75 | - 71 | 416 | 554 | 497 | 590 | - 81 | - 2 |
| Second quarter | 901 | 676 | 727 | 690 | + 174 | - 14 | 810 | 674 | 642 | 654 | +168 | + 3 |
| Third quarter . | 893 |  | 818 |  | + 75 |  | 764 |  | 742 |  | $+\quad 22$ |  |
| Fourth quarter. | 868 |  | 834 |  | $+\quad 34$ |  | 749 |  | 742 |  | + 7 |  |
| Year. | 3,086 |  | 2,878 |  | $+208$ |  | 2,739 |  | 2,623 |  | + 116 |  |
| Commercial paper (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter... | 287 | 161 | 280 | 194 | + 7 | - 33 | 111 | 152 | 104 | 184 | $+7$ | - 32 |
| Second quarter | 292 | 223 | 299 | 187 | - 7 | + 36 | 185 | 217 | 192 | 182 | - 7 | $+35$ |
| Third quarter ... | 139 |  | 159 |  | - 20 |  | 125 |  | 146 |  | - 21 |  |
| Fourth quarter .. | 237 |  | 165 |  | + 72 |  | 218 |  | 147 |  | + 71 |  |
| Year | 955 |  | 903 |  | +52 |  | 639 |  | 589 |  | $+50$ |  |
| Other short-term paper (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter .......... | 49 | 32 | 50 | 75 | - 1 | - 43 | 47 | 28 | 48 | 73 | - 1 | - 45 |
| Second quarter | 15 | 39 | 44 | 53 | - 29 | - 14 | 13 | 38 | 41 | 50 | - 28 | - 12 |
| Third quarter | 49 |  | 31 |  | $+\quad 18$ $+\quad 61$ |  | 40 |  | 23 |  | + 17 |  |
| Fourth quarter . | 137 |  | 76 |  | + 61 |  | 135 |  | 75 |  | + 60 |  |
| Year. | 250 |  | 201 |  | + 49 |  | 235 |  | 187 |  | + 48 |  |
| Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| First quarter | 989 | 780 | 1,067 | 926 | - 78 | - 146 | 617 | 745 | 694 | 858 | - 77 | - 113 |
| Second quarter | 1,465 | 1,002 | 1,333 | 998 | + 132 | + 4 | 1,055 | 947 | 922 | 904 | $+133$ | $+43$ |
| Third quarter .. | 1,341 |  | 1,312 |  | + 29 |  | 977 |  | 957 |  | + 20 |  |
| Fourth quarter . | 1,346 |  | 1,193 |  | + 153 |  | 1,109 |  | 975 |  | + 134 |  |
| Year ............. | 5,141 |  | 4,905 |  | $+236$ |  | 3,758 |  | 3,548 |  | + 210 |  |

(1) The classification "Other finance company obligations" previously included in this statement, consisting of bank loans and inter-company accounts, can be obtained from the "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Ralance of International Payments" (DBS Catalogue No. 67-001), where a more comprehensive presentation and analusis in cinfa's ctipital movemen in state term forms is given.
(2) Based on Government of Canada securities having an original term over one year.
(3) Including bankers' acceptances.
(4) Including notes of banks, mortgage loan companies and municipal and provincial governmats

TABLE: 9. Selected Capital Market Statistics


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[^0]:    Note: Quarterly totals may include amounts related to transactions not all
    As figures are rounded, totals may not equal sum of component parts.

