$\qquad$ I. iarshall, B.A.GE.S.S.

Sales and Purchases of Securities Between Canada and Other Countries.

March, 1938.
The volume of Canada's international trade in securities was greater in Maroh than for some months. Despite this increase, it was less than $55 \%$ of the record volume shown in March, 1937. Total sales exceeded total purchases for the fifth consecutive month, although net sales to all countries was reduced to about \$1/2 million in March compared with over $\$ 41 / 2$ million in February.

The moderate net inflow of capital resulting from security transactions with the United States during the preceding four nonths, practically ceased in March, as net sales of all securities to the United States was less than $1 / 4 \mathrm{million}$. An unusual feature of this trade was the heavy net sales, exceeding $\$ 1.8$ million, of outstanding Provincial issues. Not sales were also shown by outstanding Dominion issues, while net purchases were recorded in outstanding Canadian Municipal, Railway and Corporation issues. IVet sales of all Canadian bonds, exceeding $\$ 1.3$ million, were largely offset by net purchases of Canadian stocks, United States and Unspecified bonds and debentures and United States common and preference stocks.

Security transactions between Canada and the United Kingdom increased in volume by about $25 \%$ over February. As sales and purchases were about equal to each other both in February and March, no substantial net movement of capital resulted. Net sales to the United Kingdom during Merch were shown in transactions in Dominion government and Canadian corporation bonds and Uuited Kingdom stocks and government bonds; net purchases from the United Kingdom were recorded in transactions in outstanding Canadian Provincial, Municipal and Dominion guaranteed issues and Canadian common and preference stocks.

In March, Cunada'; net sales to "Other Countries" were about $\$ 0.3$ million compared with over $\$ C .7$ million in Fcuruary. Net sales of over $\$ 1$ million in Canadian common and preference stocks were partly offset by Canadian net purchases of over $\$ \frac{3}{m i l l i o n ~ i n ~ " O t h e r ~ C o u n t r i e s " ~ b o n d s ~ a n d ~ d e b e n t u r e s . ~}$

During the first quarter of 1938, Canada's international trade in securities exceeded $\$ 175 \mathrm{million}$ in Fo?me. Net sales to all countries were about $\$ 9 \mathrm{million}$, of which transactions in Cinadian common and preference stocks provided over $\$ 7$ milison. During the same period, \$l million United States stocks were sold on balance. Although net sales of all bonds and debentures was less than $\$ 1$ million, a considerable volume of these securities was involved, as international dealings in bonds for the three months was more than $\$ 68$ million or about $39 \%$ of total transactions. Table 2A shows net sales of outstanding Dominion government issues of nearly $\$ 41 / 2$ million. Substantial net purchases were recorded in Canadian Municipal and Corporation issues, as well as in bonds of "Other Countries".

I: the supplementary tables, the following changes are recorded in March. New York funds at Montreal, as shown by the average of daily quotations during the month, rose to a slight preminm; the premium on sterling declined, the average of daily quotations for the month being slightly under $\$ 5.00$. The bid price of the United Eingdom $31 / 2 \%$ government bond shown receded slightly; the bid price of the 3\% Duminion of Cusada bond was the same as for the provious month, while that of the $41 / 2 \%$ Dominfon of Ckiada and the $3 \%$ United States issues advanced slightly. The index numbers of common stocis for Canada, England and United States declined, the ifst two quite sharply.


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$21+50+2=2 \pi=2$


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[^0]By way of contrast, it is interestins to note that in the corresponding quarter of 1937, although the volume of the trade was much heavier, the total net capital movement to Curada was about the same. But, in that period, there was a considerable movement of capital from Canada to the United States which was more than offset by the larger capital movements to Canada resulting from the trade with the United iningdorn and other countries. In the first quarter of 1938, on the ather hand, most of the net movement of capital was from the United states to Canada.

The international security transactions shown in this bulletin were carried on through the medium of the investment dealers, stock exchanges, banks, United States branch houses and other agencies in Canada. The sale of new issues of Canadian securities to syndicate members resident outside of Canada are not included in these figures, such as the new issues of $\$ 85,000,000$ Dominion of Canada bonds sold in January, 1937 , to a syndicate in IJew York, the $\$ 3,250,000$ Province of New Brunswick bonds sold privately in the United States in August and the $£ 10,000,000$ Dominion loan underwritten in London in January 1938. The redemption of called or matured Canadian securities abroad and of British and foreign securities owned in Canada are not included among the transactions recorded.

Price: $\quad$ W1.00 per year.

Sjuckle copies 10 Cents.



II


III

| Month | Sales to Other Countries |  |  | Purchases from Other Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1936 | 937 | 938 | 1936 | 193 | -938 |
| January..... | 155,938 | 3,283,360 | 2,015,911 | 485,588 | 1,529,031 | 905,815 |
| February.... | 264,844 | 3,341,683 | 1,911,771 | 173,778 | 1,213,627 | 1,170,289 |
| March*...... | 647,802 | 2,960,691 | 2,349,557 | 349,362 | 1,669,642 | 2,059,730 |
| Total, 3 months..... | 1,068,584 | 9,585,734 | 6,277,239 | 1,008,728 | 4,412,300 | 4,135,834 |

IV

| Sales to All Countries |  |  | Purchases from All Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Month | 1937 | 1938 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 |
| January..... 56,529,341 | 59,148,982 | 32,736,799 | 32,553,039 | 65,051,353 | 28,750,095 |
| February.... 42,519,140 | 69,162,591 | 24,935,303 | 32,043,780 | 56,211,869 | 20,420,343 |
| March*...... 29,187,894 | 66,451,010 | 34,816,?3? | 24,944,884 | 52,796,714 | 34,278,040 |
| Total, 3 months.*... 128,236,375 | 194,762,583 | 92,488,334 | 89,541,703 | 184,059,936 | 83,448,478 |

[^1]

|  | Total <br> Sales | Total Purchases | $\begin{aligned} & \text { United } \\ & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \end{aligned}$ | Purchases <br> from | $\begin{aligned} & \text { United } \\ & \text { sales } \end{aligned}$ | ingdom <br> Purchases <br> from | Salos | untries <br> Purchese: <br> from |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 碞 | , |  | \% ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ | \% |  |  | 4 |
| Bonds and Debentures, Total Canadian new issues.... | 34,564,048 | 33,517, 688 | 24,755,741 | 25,263,862 | 8,117,514 | 6,261,272 | 1,690,793 | 1,992,554 |
| Canadian new issues........... Canadian outstanding issues-- | 2,375,512 | - | 998,729 | - | 1,376,783 | - | - | - |
| Dominion | 10,509,573 | 6,099,179 | 8,692,445 | 5,517,046 | 1,363,336 | 388,926 | 453,792 | 193,207 |
| Provincial | 5,481,842 | 5,064,249 | 4,988,234 | 3,972,751 | 314,552 | 780,358 | 179,056 | 311,140 |
| vunicipal | 2,123,479 | 4,000, 72.9 | 1,463,545 | 3,218,764 | 507,563 | 749,390 | 152.371 | 32,575 |
| Guaranteed by the Dominio | 4,075,255 | 4,184,384 | 2,931,160 | ?,486,736 | 891,823 | 1,653,069 | 252,272 | 41,579 |
| Railway, Other. | 1,936,934 | 1,916,105 | 666,886 | 1,641,231 | 1,249,381 | 251,070 | 20,667 | 23,804 |
| Other Corporations. | 4,195,532 | 5,355,834 | 2,041,799 | 3,056,499 | 1, 646, 940 | 1,860,048 | 506,793 | 439,287 |
| United States new issues-Government. ............... | - | 225 | - | 225 | - |  | - |  |
| Other.... | - | 310,397 | - | 304,596 | - | 5,401 | - | 400 |
| United States outstanding issues-- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government | 316,814 | - | 316,814 |  | - | - | - |  |
| Other.. | 557,365 | 945,906 | 541,589 | 877,767 | 6,841 | 2,966 | 5,935 | 65,173 |
| United Kingdom new issues-Government | _- | - | _ | - |  | - | - | - |
| Other... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom outstanding issues-- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Government | 635,988 | 20,611 | 2,005 | - | 633,983 | 20,611 | - | - |
| Other | 18,599 | 39,534 | - | 10,507 | 16,599 | 29,027 | 2,000 | - |
| Other Countries new issues | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Countries outstanding issues | 495,202 | 1,297,068 | 390,079 | 397,382 | 37,641 | 84,641 | 67,482 | 815,045 |
| Unspecified bonds and debentures. | 1,841,953 | 4,283,467 | 1,719,456 | 3,780,358 | 72,072 | 435,765 | 50,425 | 67,341 |
| Common and Preference Stocks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian. | 32,755,796 | 25,640,977 | 23,491,642 | 14,972,298 | 4,727,859 | 8,563,357 | 4,536,295 | 2,105,322 |
| United States | 24,341,498 | 23,387,029 | 24,154,564 | 23,293,335 | 136,886 | 57,734 | 50,048 | 35,960 |
| United Kingdom | 170,873 | 102,726 | 35,368 | 63,459 | 135,505 | 39,267 | - | - |
| Other Countri | 80,349 | 36,908 | 77,567 | 34,910 | 2,782. | - | - | 1,998 |
| Short-Term Securities (One year or less) | 541,525 | 750,000 | - | - | 541,525 | 750,000 | - | - |
| Canadian | 10,623 | 13,150 | 10,520 | 13,150 | - | - | 103 | - |
| United State | 23,622 | - | 23,622 | - | - | - | - | - |
| United Kingdom. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Countries. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| GRAND TOTAL OF SALES AID PURCHASES | 92,488,334 | 83, 448, 478 | 72,549,024 | 63,641,014 | 13,662,071 | 15,671,630 | 6,277,239 | 4,135,834 |

$\qquad$
(Sumary Table)

|  |  | Total Purchases | United Kingdom |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Sales |  | Sales to | Purchases from | Sales <br> to | Purchases from | Sales to | Purchases from |
| Canadian Securities, Tot | 23,737, 029 | 21,603, 603 | 17,069,475 | 15,937,749 | 4,387,413 | $4,475,931$ | 2,280, 141 | 1,189,923 |
| Bonds and Debentures. | 14,994,596 | 12,950,690 | 11,341,5.5 | 9,981,930 | 3,062,196 | 2,462,262 | 590,805 | 506,498 |
| Common anả Preference Stocks | 8,731,810 | 8,643,563 | 5,717,350 | 5,946,469 | 1,325,217 | 2,013,669 | ].,689,233 | 683,425 |
| Other Securities.... | 10,623 | - 9,350 | 10,520 | 9,350 | , | 2,013, | - 103 | - |
| United States Securities, Total | 9,335,260 | 9,384,826 | 9,250, 411 | 9,335,903 | 38,349 | 20,916 | 36,500 | 27,947 |
| Bunds and Debentures.. | 108,554 | 217,520́ | 10.054 | 211,480 | , | 6,048 | 1,510 | 27,947 |
| Common ard Preference Stoc | 9,201:849 | 9,167,293 | 9,131.510 | 9:124,483 | 38,349 | 14,868 | 34,990 | 27,947 |
| Other Securities....... | 21.,847 |  | 21,847 |  | - | -- | - | .. |
| United Kingdom Securities, Total | 633,530 | 54,526 | 4,769 | 46,135 | 628,761 | 8,391 | - | - |
| Bonds and Debentures... | 516,747 | 2,803 | 2.005 |  | 514,742 | 2,803 | - | - |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 116,783 | 51,723 | 2,764 | 46,135 | 114,019 | 5,588 | - | - |
| Other Securities. |  |  | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Countries Securities, Total | 278,013 | 1,058,988 | 268,804 | 250,254 | 6,870 | 22,198 | 2,339 | 786,536 |
| Bonds and Debentures | 220,516 | 1,052,231 | 213,177 | 243,497 | 5,000 | 22,198 | 2,339 | 786,536 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 57,497 | 6,75? | 55,62? | 6,75? | 1,870 | - | - | - |
| Other Securities | - | - |  | - | , | - | - | - |
| Short-Term Securities (one year or less) | 1,025 | 500,000 | - | - | 1,025 | 500,000 | - | - |
| Unspecified Bonds and Debentures. | 831,375 | 1,676,097 | 765,001 | 1,572,497 | 35,797 | 48,276 | 30,577 | 55,324 |
| GRAND TOTAL | 54,816,232 | 34,278,040 | 27,368,460 | 27,142,598 | 5,098,215 | 5,075,712 | 2,349,557 | 2,059,730 |

Purchase and Sale of Securities Between Canada and Other Countries, by Nationality and Class of Security,
Table 3A
For the three months ending March, 1938.
(Summary Table)

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Table 4
Monthly Average of Daily Suotations and Premiums or Discunts for lew York Funds and iterling.

Montreal, 1936-1938


| mionth | 1936 |  | $193 ?$ |  | 1938 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sterling } \\ \text { at } \\ \text { Montreal } \end{gathered}$ | Premium + Discount... 然..... | Sterling at Kontreal | Premin + Discount.... \% ..... | $\begin{gathered} \text { Stering } \\ \text { at } \\ \text { Montreal } \end{gathered}$ | Premium + Discount-- \% |
| January. | 4.9657 | +2.03 | 4.9092 | +0.87 | 5.0003 | +2.75 |
| February. | 4.9940 | + 9.62 | 4.8953 | +0.59 | 5.0165 | +3.08 |
| March.... | 4.9783 | +2.29 | 4.8824 | +0.3? | 4.9984 | +2.71 |
| April... | 4.9673 | +2.07 | 4.9095 | +0.88 |  |  |
| May... | 4.9798 | +2.32 | 4.9313 | +1.33 |  |  |
| June. | 5.0328 | +3.41 | 4.9380 | +1.47 |  |  |
| July.. | 5.0269 | +3.29 | 4.9736 | +2.80 |  |  |
| August. | 5.0265 | +3.28 | 4.9826 | +2.38 |  |  |
| September | 5.0390 | +3.54 | 4.9532 | +1.78 |  |  |
| october.. | 4.8972 | +0.63 | 4.9542 | +1.80 |  |  |
| November. | 4.8817 | +0.31 | 4.9908 | +2.55 |  |  |
| December. | 4.9042 | +0.77 | 4.9985 | +2.71 |  |  |
| Year. | 4.9749 | +2.22 | 4.9437 | +1.58 |  |  |



[^2]Index Iurabers of Common Stocks Prices in Canada,
United Iing dom and United States, 1936 - 1938.
$(1926=100)$


[^3]
[^0]:    

[^1]:    * Subject to revision.

[^2]:    X All prices are quoted on an "end interest" basis. The fisice of the United Kingdom War Loan has been adjusted from the "flat" basis or which it is quoted in London.

[^3]:    * London and Cambridge Economic Service indexes have been converted from their original base to a 1926 base so as to render easior comparison with other series.

