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| Vol. 5 | C. D. Blyth, B.A. |

## SAIES AND PURCHASES OF SECURITTES BETWEEN CANADA AND OTHER COUNTRTES

$$
\text { Review of International Trade in Securities } 1939
$$

Ar unusually large inflow of capital to Canada is reflected in statistics of the intemational trade in securities in 1939. Total sales of securities amounting to $\$ 311.0$ million exceeded total purchases of $\$ 238.9$ million by $\$ 72.1$ miliion. This is the largest balance of sales recorded in any of the seven years for which the present series of records are available, comparing with net sales of $\$ 28.9$ million in 1938 and the large balance of $\$ 51.0 \mathrm{milion}$ attained in both 1933 and 1935 . Net sales were reported in each month of 1939 except June and September. The capital inflow was most heavily concentratad in the first five months of the year, net sales to the end of May totalling $\$ 60.9$ million.

Sales and Purchases of Securities Between Canada and Other Countries 1c33-1. 39
(Millions of dollars)

|  | Ssles to Other Countries | Purchases from Other Countries | Net Sales ( + ) <br> Net Purchases (-) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1933 | 288.7 | 237.7 | $+51.0$ |
| 1934 | 321.2 | 312.3 | + 8.9 |
| 1935 | 301.8 | 250.8 | + 51.0 |
| 1936 | 422.5 | 414.7 | + 7.8 |
| 1937 | 506.6 | 511.4 | - 4.8 |
| 1938 | 369.2 | 340.3 | + 28.9 |
| 1939 | 311.0 | 238.9 | + 72.1 |

Most of the inflow of capital in 1939 is recorded in the trade with the United states. Of the total net sales to all countries of $\% 72.1$ milion there were $\$ 57.4$ million originating in the trade with the United States. The remaining inflow was from overseas countries other than the United Kingdom, net sales to these countries being $\$ 20.2$ million, while in the trade with the united Kingdom there were net repurchases by Canadians of $\$ 5.5$ million. The trade in 1938 reveals the same broad outline as described above for 1939 but with smaller inflows of capital from the United States and other overesas countrias \&nd n larger outflow to the United Kingdam.

Sales ard Furchessa on Securitios 3otwasn Canada and other Countries
by Countries, 1938 and 1939
(Millions of dollars)

|  | Sales to |  | Purchases from |  | Net Sales (+1 <br> Net Purchases (-) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1938 | 1939 | 1938 | 1939 | 1938 | 1939 |
| United Kingdom. | 52.1 | 32.3 | 64.3 | 37.8 | - 12.2 | - 5.5 |
| United States | 283.5 | 247.9 | 261.3 | 190.5 | + 22.2 | +57.4 |
| Other Countries | 33.6 | 30.8 | 14.7 | 10.6 | + 18.9 | +20.2 |
| Totel - A.ll Countries | 369.2 | 311.0 | 340.3 | 238.9 | $+28.9$ | +72.1 |

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The inflow of capital from the United States arose from sales of both Cana-- Lien and United Btates securities. Net sales of Canadian securities to the Unitod Statos - nounted to $\$ 38.3$ nillion. The balance of sales of Cenadian bando-aromadenthis but repurchases of Canac an stocks by residents of Canada partly offset the sales of bonds. Iomimion, provincial, Dominion guaranteed and corporation bonds were in greatest demand ia the United States. Gross sales of securities to the United States in 1939 were lower Than in 1938 but as there was a sharp decline in purchases by Canada the net saies were higtor.

The inflow of capital from overseas countries was mainly from the continent of Europe and most of this demand was for the stocks of Canadian companies. Net sales of Canadian stocks to this group of countries totalled $\$ 17.6 \mathrm{million}$, while net sales of Cancdian bonds wore $\$ 1.9$ million.

In the trade with the United Kingdom Canadians repurchased both Canadian stocks end Canadian bonds on balance. Repurchases were heaviest in the trade in corporation and munfcipal bonds but were partly offset by net sales of Dominion issues.

As is to be expected, the advent of war and the establishment of the Foreign Exchange Control Board had important effects upon the international trade in securities. Nevertheless, although the volume of trading diminished, the trade in the three months following September displayed much the same outline as trading in the pro $\cdots$ mon mont with sales of securities by Canada to the United States exceeding purchnses by an appru ciable targin.

## Effects upon the Balance of Intemational Indebtedness

The general effects of the international trade in securities in 1939 have been to lucrense foreign holdings of Canadian securities and to decrease Canadian holdings of United States and United Kingdom securities. Of the total of \$72.1 million net sales of securities cy Canada in 1939, there were $\$ 51.2$ million that originated in the trade in Canadian securities, $\$ 18.3 \mathrm{million}$ from dealings in United States securities, \$1.C miliion in United Kingdom securities while the remaining $\$ 1.6$ million was made up of. short-iemn and other foreign and unspecified securities.

## Sules and Purchases of Socurities between Canada <br> and Other Countries

(In millions of dollars)

|  | Sales | Purchases | Net Sales $(+)$ Net Purchases (-) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Canadian Bouds | 117.8 | 78.7 | + 39.1 |
| Canadian Stocks | 78.0 | 66.0 | + 12.0 |
| Total - Canadian Securities | 195.9 | 144.7 | +51.2 |
| United States Bonds | 14.3 | 13.3 | + 1.0 |
| United States Stocks | 88.3 | 71.0 | +17.3 |
| Total - United States Securities | 102.6 | 84.3 | $+18.3$ |
| Other Securities-ircluding unspeciried bonds | 12.5 | 9.9 | + 2.5 |
| Total - All Securities | 311.0 | 238.9 | + 72.1 |

Sales of Canadian bonds in 1939 exceeded repurchases by $\$ 39.1$ million compared with net sules of $\$ 10.3$ million in 1938. Net sales were characteristic in the trade in Dominion, provincial, Dominion guaranteed and corporation bonds. Sales of new issues of Cunadirn bonds floated in Canada were also considerable. These new issues should be distinguished from new issues of Canadian bonds floated outside of canada which are not included in statistics of the trade in securities shown in this report. Although trading 11. United States bonds was heavier than in the previous year there was only a balance of sales of $\$ 1.0$ million. Net sales of United Kingdom bonds and purchases of other Toreiga bonds vere small.









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Besides the changes in ansion holdings of canadian bonds arising from the trude in securities noted above, there are other inportant alterations that must be taken into account in considerins total chonces ir these boldings. The reduction in foreign holdings of Canadian noncs due to the retirenent of issues held abroad has been very substantial over a period of years. In 1939 as in other recent years the total value of foreign-owned Canadian ronds inut ere retired wes greater than the new issues of Canadian securities floated ab oad. The amount of these net retiremarts excoeded the net sales of cenadian bonds recurded in the trade in securities, with the result that

- the total British and foraign holdings of Canadian bonds continued to be reduced on balance in 1939.

Sules of stocks of Canacian companies exceeded purchases by \$12.0 million during the year. This is not indicat - ve of the changes in the total value of canadian equity securities owned by non-residerts, howover, as many other factors affect the value of such investments. Canadian holdings of United States stocks were reduced during 1939, net sales arnounting to $\$ 17.3$ million.

## Security Prices and Foreign Exch ange

The nost notablc change during the Jear in the quotations shown in the tables or security prices and foreign exchange was in the rates on foryign exchenge. The premium on United States dollars that had been slieht in the early months of the year grew rapidly in the $f$ or part of Auguat and the first half of September until the introduction of exchange coutrol about the micdle of september when the of ficial rate was fixed and maintained for tho rensinder of the jear at \$1.10 for buying and \$l.ll for selling. Sterling, at a discount in carada throughout the year, likewise did not change much until August ank September. In the midale of september the official rate was set at $\$ 4.43$ for buying and $\$ 4.47$ for selling. The investors' price index of Canadian stocks fluctunted imegulariy aurjng 1939. Throughout the year it was at a lower level than in the latter months of 1930. The index was highest between January and March and from September to the end of the year and at the lowest level for the year in August. The index of gold stocks fluctuated irrczuikrly downwards during the year. Novements in tine index of united fউates stocks revea? mach the same pattern as the canadian investors index. The prices of the two Dominion of Ganada bonds shown in the table accompanying the report fluctuetod only sliehtly until September when a sherp drop took place. A substantial purt of the loss int Soptember was regained in October and maintained in the rest of the yerr. The Tinited Kingaom bond moved downerd in the first part of 1939, declined ausuptly in Septomber but recovered somewhat later. The United States bond shown gained irregularly in priee up to August but also dropped rapidly in september and recovered in th:o following months.

Irade in Doceriber 1939
The trado in December ruveals the same characteristics as reported in November. For the third month since the establishmont of excharge control the statistics indicate an inflow of capital to Canada on balanco. Sales were greater than purchases by about $\$ 4.0$ million and this balance was practicaliy all in dealings with tha United States, there being only a slight balance of sales to other countries.

The inflow of capital was uistributed between the trades in Canadica bonds and United States stocks. Dominion and Dominion guarantsed issues accountod for most of the sales of Canadian bonds. The net saies of Canadian bonds amounted to $\$ 2.2$ million while sales of Unitoci States stocke by Canedians excoeded purchases by $\$ 1.3$ million. Sales and purchases of Canadian stocks were about aqual.

The international security transactions shown in this bulletin were camped on through the medium of the investnent dealers, stock exchanges, banks, United States branch houses and other agencies in canada. The sale of new issues of cansdian securities to symdicate menbers resident outside of Canadu is not included in these figures, such as, for example, the new issues of $\$ 40,000,000$ Dominion of Canada bonds sold in November, 1938, to a syndicute ir liew York; £10,000 000 Dominion loan underwritten in London in January, 1938; $\$ 4,000,000$ City of Lhontreal bonds sold in February to a syndicate in the Netherlands; and $\$ 20,000,000$ Dominion of Canada notes $801 d$ to banks in New York, February, 1939. The reden:ption of called or matured Canndian securities abroad and of British and foreien securities cmed in Canada are not included among the transactions recorded.










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| Month | Sales to United States |  |  | Purchases from United States |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1937 | 1938 | 939 |
| January.. | 42,881,080 | 26,262,135 | 34,190,088 | 54,759,139 | 21,308,845 | 19,035,693 |
| February. | 49,310,107 | 18,918,429 | 20,157,920 | 45,650,662 | 15,189,571 | 14,213,547 |
| March. | 48,358,262 | 27,458,641 | 32,942,417 | 50,610,233 | 27,218,089 | 19,320,244 |
| April | 39,135,489 | 14,991,642 | 18,091,706 | 52,262,574 | 18,606,568 | 17,613,966 |
| Ar | 20,111,563 | 15,161, 223 | 23,667,422 | 24,309,193 | 12,759,841 | 14,292,557 |
| June | 18,566,071 | 27,492,883 | 20,691,834 | 22,536, 053 | 19,512,272 | 21,641,521 |
| July | 18,026,252 | 27,600,309 | 18,719,834 | 20,865,276 | 22,984,124 | 14,390,063 |
| August | 27,127,502 | 23,087,664 | 16,358,682 | 27,675,195 | 17,862,352 | 14,979,284 |
| September | 24,220,743 | 24,819,925 | 26,665,704 | 27,796,020 | 19,375,773 | 31,718,502 |
| october. | 27,189,306 | 26,676,770 | 9,293,202 | 34, 22.7,191 | 30,099, 124 | 5,838,385 |
| November. | 31,812,556 | 26,759,915 | 14,707,710 | 24,139,351 | 27,047,673 | 8,863,366 |
| December* | 29,707,488 | 24,232,435 | 12,448, 092 | 27,928,639 | 29,311,971 | 8,588,479 |
| Mon | 376,446,519 | 283,461,971 | 247,934,611 | 412,739,526 | 261,276,203 | 190,495,607 |
| II |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month | Sales to United Kingdom |  |  | Purchases from United Kingdom |  |  |
|  | 1937 | 938 | 1939 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
| January | 12,984,542 | 4,458,753 | 6,194,731 | 8,783,183 | 6,535,435 | 3,845,667 |
| February | 16,510,801 | 4,105,103 | 4,928,421 | 9,347,580 | 4,060,483 | 3,785,244 |
| March... | 15,132,057 | 5,099,985 | 4,322,976 | 10,516,839 | 5,075,732 | 5,008,967 |
| Apri | 11,083,110 | 3,954,319 | 3,335,639 | 10,563,904 | 6,076,180 | 3,040,926 |
| May. | 5,584,994 | 2,511,223 | 2,752,465 | 3,887,124 | 3,394,818 | 3,482,822 |
|  | 6,277,043 | 2,970,571 | 2,785,037 | 5,760,525 | 4,299,648 | 5,231,569 |
| July. | 6,387,314 | 6,313,501 | 2,277,570 | 7,471,971 | 5,745,257 | 5,105,703 |
| August... | 5,706,900 | 2,846,399 | 1,809,716 | 6,090,435 | 6,359,087 | 3,924,434 |
| September | 11,397, 782 | 3,794,997 | 520,540 | 5,942,375 | 3,272,801 | 858,265 |
| october.. | 7,099,205 | 6,581,350 | 755,673 | 5,967,950 | 5,827,109 | 965,273 |
| November. | 4,025,795 | 6,012,126 | 1, 961,741 | 6,303,187 | 6,465,546 | 1,708,081 |
| December* | 3,485,737 | 3,488,019 | 832,709 | 4,923,544 | 7,207,054 | 863,222 |
| $\text { Total, } 12$ <br> Nonths* | 105,675,280 | 52,136,346 | 32,277,218 | 85,558,617 | 64,319,150 | 37,820,162 |

III

| Month | Sales to Other Countries |  |  | Purchases from Other Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
| January. . | 3,2,83,360 | 2,015,911 | 3,115,006 | 1,529,031 | 905,815 | 1,351,779 |
| February. | 3,341,683 | 1,911,771 | 2,881,359 | 1,213,627 | 1,170,289 | 800,529 |
| March.... | 2,960,691 | 2,349,557 | 5,683,991 | 1,669,642 | 2,070,926 | 2,127,844 |
| April | 2,723,951 | 1,532,378 | 5,275,746 | 1,760,174 | 692,968 | 946,521 |
| May . . . . . | 1,126,186 | 2,253,953 | 3,182,670 | 671,463 | 941,567 | 961,274 |
| June. | 1,734,634 | 2,651,409 | 2,527,257 | 664,543 | 1,113,543 | 954,133 |
| July. | 1,679,400 | 3,362,568 | 2,694,498 | 697,899 | 1,859,148 | 955,730 |
| August... | 1,741,559 | 3,942,109 | 3,043,885 | 72,5,602 | 904,025 | 823,560 |
| September | 1,432,051 | 2,531,424 | 1,308,655 | 549,448 | 833,490 | 905,474 |
| October.. | 1,661,208 | 3,459,362 | 454,868 | 1,071,023 | 1,034,614 | 297,291 |
| November. | 1,272,713 | 4,799,218 | 378,377 | 1,270,211 | 2,121,147 | 287,854 |
| December* | 1,539,065 | 2,793,847 | 286,104 | 1,286,239 | 1,090,099 | 158,039 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Total, } 12 \\ & \text { Months* } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 24,496,501 | 33,603,507 | 30,832,416 | 13,108,902 | 4,737,631 | 0,570,028 |


| Month | Sales to All Countries |  |  | Purchases from All Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 937 | -1938- |  | 937 | 938 | 939 |
| Janua | 59,148,982 | 32,736,799 | 43, 499, 82.5 | 65,051,353 | 28,750,095 | 24,233,139 |
| February. | 69,162,591 | 24,935,303 | 27,967,700 | 56,211,869 | 20,420,343 | 18,799,320 |
| March. | 66,451,010 | 34,908,183 | 42,949,384 | 62,796,714 | 34,364,747 | 26,457,055 |
| April | 52,942,550 | 20,478,339 | 26,703,091 | 64,586,652 | 25,375,716 | 21,601,402 |
| May | 26,822,743 | 19,926,399 | 29,602,557 | 28,867,780 | 17,096,226 | 18,736,653 |
| June | 26,577,748 | 33,114,863 | 26,004,128 | 28,961,121 | 24, 925,463 | 27,827,223 |
| July | 26,092,966 | 37,276,378 | 23,691,902 | 29,035,146 | 30,588,529 | 20,451,496 |
| August. | 34,575,961 | 29,876,172 | 21,212,283 | 34,491,232 | 25,125,464 | 19,727,278 |
| September | 37,050,576 | 31,146,346 | 28,494,899 | 34, 287, 843 | 23,482,064 | 33,482,241 |
| october. | 35,949, 719 | 36,717,482 | 10,503,743 | 41,266,164 | 36,960,847 | 7,100,949 |
| November. | 37,111,164 | 37,571,259 | 16,847,828 | 31,712,749 | 35,634,366 | 10,859,301 |
|  | 34,732,290 | 30,514,301 | 13,566,905 | 34,138,422 | 37,609,124 | 9,609,740 |
| Months* | 506,618,300 | 69,201,82 | 11,044,245 | 07,0 | 0,332,98 | ,885,797 |

* Subject to revision.


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| Year and Month | TOTAL TRAISACTIONS |  |  | UNITED KINGDOM |  |  | UNITED STATES |  |  | OTHER COUNTRIES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sales | Purchases | Net Sales + Purch.- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Purchases <br> from | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { Sales + } \\ & \text { Purch.- } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Purchases } \\ \text { from } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Net Sales + Purch.- | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sales } \\ & \text { to } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Purchases } \\ \text { from } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Net Sales Purch. |
| 1938 TOTAL. | 369.2 | 340.3 | $+28.9$ | 52.1 | 64.3 | - 12.2 | 283.5 | 261.3 | $+22.2$ | 33.6 | 14.7 | + 18.9 |
| January. | 32.7 | 28.7 | + 4.0 | 4.4 | 6.5 | - 2.1 | 26.3 | 21.3 | + 5.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | + 1.1 |
| February.... | 24.9 | 20.4 | + 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | - | 18.9 | 15.2 | + 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | $+0.8$ |
| March...... | 34.9 | 34.4 | + 0.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | - | 27.5 | 27.2 | + 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | + 0.2 |
| April....... | 20.5 | 25.4 | - 4.9 | 4.0 | 6.1 | - 2.1 | 15.0 | 18.6 | - 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | + 0.8 |
| May......... | 19.9 | 17.1 | + 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | - 0.9 | 15.1 | 12.8 | + 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 | + 1.4 |
| June....... | 33.1 | 24.9 | + 8.2 | 3.0 | 4.3 | - 1.3 | 27.5 | 19.5 | + 8.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | + 1.5 |
| July....... | 57.3 | 30.6 | + 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.7 | + 0.6 | 27.6 | 23.0 | + 4.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 | + 1.5 |
| August...... | 29.9 | 25.1 | + 4.8 | 2.8 | 6.3 | - 3.5 | 23.1 | 17.9 | + 5.2 | 4.0 | 0.9 | + 3.1 |
| September... | 31.1 | 23.5 | + 7.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | + 0.5 | 24.8 | 19.4 | + 5.4 | 2.5 | 0.8 | + 1.7 |
| October..... | 36.7 | 37.0 | - 0.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 | + 0.8 | 26.6 | 30.1 | - 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.1 | + 2.4 |
| November. | 37.6 | 35.6 | + 2.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | - 0.5 | 26.8 | 27.0 | - 0.2 | 4.8 | 2.1 | + 2.7 |
| December. | 30.6 | 37.6 | - 7.0 | 3.5 | 7.2 | - 3.7 | 24.3 | 29.3 | - 5.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | + 1.7 |
| 1939 TOTAL.. | 311.0 | 238.9 | $+72.1$ | 32.3 | 37.8 | - 5.5 | 247.9 | 190.5 | $+57.4$ | 30.8 | 10.6 | + 20.2 |
| January..... | 43.5 | 2.4 .2 | + 19.3 | 6.2 | 3.8 | + 2.4 | 34.2 | 19.0 | + 15.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | + 1.7 |
| February.... | 28.0 | 18.8 | + 9.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 | + 1.1 | 20.2 | 14.2 | + 6.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | + 2.1 |
| March | 42.9 | 26.4 | + 16.5 | 4.3 | 5.0 | - 0.7 | 32.9 | 19.3 | $+13.6$ | 5.7 | 8.1 | + 3.6 |
| April | 26.7 | 21.6 | + 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | + 0.3 | 18.1 | 17.7 | + 0.4 | 5.3 | 0.9 | + 4.4 |
| Miay......... | 29.6 | 18.8 | + 10.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | - 0.7 | 23.6 | 14.3 | + 9.3 | 3.2 | 1.0 | + 2.2 |
| June........ | 26.0 | 27.8 | - 1.8 | 2.8 | 5.2 | - 2.4 | 20.7 | 21.6 | - 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.0 | + 1.5 |
| July........ | 23.7 | 20.5 | + 3.2 | 2.3 | 5.1 | - 2.8 | 18.7 | 14.5 | + 4.2 | 2.7 | 0.9 | + 1.8 |
| August...... | 21.2 | 19.7 | + 1.5 | 1.8 | 4.0 | - 2.2 | 16.4 | 14.9 | + 1.5 | 3.0 | 0.8 | + 2.2 |
| September... | 28.5 | 33.5 | - 5.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | - 0.4 | 26.7 | 31.7 | - 5.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | + 0.4 |
| October..... | 10.5 | 7.1 | + 3.4 | 0.8 | 1.0 | - 0.2 | 9.3 | 5.8 | + 3.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | + 0.1 |
| November. | 10.8 | 10.9 | + 5.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | - | 14.7 | 8.9 | + 5.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | + 0.1 |
| December**.. | 13.6 | 9.6 | + 4.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | - | 12.5 | 8.6 | + 3.9 | 0.3 | 0.2 | + 0.1 |

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| Month | Total | Total Purchases$\qquad$ $\$$ | United States |  | United Kingdom |  | Other Countries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ |  | Sales to | Purchases from $\qquad$ $\$$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales to } \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from - \$ |  | Purchases from |
| Jamuary | 3,586,386 | 2,014,876 | 2,747,331 | 1,864,815 | 658,839 | 29,228 | 180,216 | 120,833 |
| February. | 1,673,459 | 932,951 | $751,182$ | 817,082 | 686,394 | 75,940 | $235,883$ | $39,929$ |
| March. | 3,056,832 | 1,507,736 | 2,389,400 | 931,877 | 339,720 | 373,688 | 327,712 | 202,171 |
| April | 1,592,019 | 1,423,359 | 490,814 | 1,076,398 | 621,080 | 239,910 | 480,125 | 107,051 |
| May | 6,396,771 | 2,697,595 | 5,807,255 | 2,050,366 | 435,194 | 545,994 | 154,322 | 101,235 |
| June. | 2,992,044 | 824,362 | 2,504,156 | 452,737 | 412,801 | 191,226 | 75,087 | 180,899 |
| July. | 1,880,429 | 807,688 | 1,071,203 | 524,459 | 604,731 | 140,725 | 204,495 | 142,504 |
| August... | 717,055 | 1,729,967 | 400,297 | 825,277 | 154,314 | 865,871 | 162,444 | 38,819 |
| September. | 908, 809 | 2,350,004 | 823,257 | 2,212,596 | 82,778 | 57,367 | 2,774 | 80,041 |
| November. | 803, 325 | 300,888 | 430,202 | 98,518 | 363,488 | 163,941 | 9,635 | 38,429 |
| December. | $4,243,288$ <br> $3,418,759$ | $1,461,235$ $1,811,470$ | $3,429,332$ $3,224,427$ | $\begin{array}{r} 918,338 \\ 1,727,825 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 735,624 186,323 | $\begin{array}{r} 452,048 \\ 74,382 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 78,332 \\ 8,009 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 90,849 \\ 9,263 \end{array}$ |
| Total, 12 months | 31,269,176 | 17,862,631 | 24,068,856 | 13,500,288 | 5,281,286 | 3,210,320 | 1,919,034 | 1,152,023 |

Analysis of Trade in Outstanding Canadian Provincial Government Bonds Between Canada and Other Countries
Table 2C Twelve Months Ending December, 1939

| Month | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | $\$$ | \$ | \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January ....... | 7,224,132 | 772,589 | 7,153,045 | 720,115 | 67,145 | 30,594 | 3,942 | 21,880 |
| February. | 5,103,176 | 2,280,013 | 4,900,843 | 2,168,751 | 198,986 | 95,552 | 3,347 | 15,710 |
| March | 1,735,933 | 982,602 | 1,656,518 | 747,471 | 52,233 | 147,739 | 27,182 | 87,392 |
| April | 979,614 | 1,071,395 | 940,578 | 1,047,620 | 20,495 | 22,755 | 18,541 | 1,020 |
| May. | 2,575,825 | 848,291 | 2,387,492 | 658,109 | 136,417 | 176,007 | 51,916 | 14,175 |
| June. | 5,313,503 | 6,835,588 | 5,268,315 | 6,604,182 | 44,687 | 229,972 | 501 | 1,434 |
| July... | 1,680,035 | 1,053,851 | 1,665,347 | 725,559 | 12,695 | 298,899 | 1,993 | 29,393 |
| Augus t. . . . | 1,706,213 | 1,537,730 | 1,700,034 | 1,287,370 | 6,179 | 244,082 | - | 6,278 |
| September. | 479,395 | 1,179,103 | 478,503 | 1,144,625 | - | 34,478 | 892 | , |
| November | 527,356 | 190,643 | 527,356 | 188,105 | 52, | 2,538 | - | - |
| December. | 726,855 | 243,309 376,475 | 908,229 717,339 | 214,311 375,447 | $\begin{array}{r} 52,929 \\ 9,516 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 26,776 \\ 1,028 \end{array}$ | 17,633 | 2,222 |
| Total, 12 months | 29,030,828 | 17,371,589 | 28,303,599 | 15,881,665 | 601,282 | 1,310,420 | 125,947 | 179,504 |



| Month | Total Sales \$ | Total purchases | United States |  | United Kingdom |  | Other Count ries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Soles to | Purchases from | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Saies to } \\ \$ \end{array}$ | Huabunes from | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales to } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | Purchases frcin出 |
| Jamary | 1,704,092 | 409,888 | 646,720 | 161,334 | 954,409 | 242,325 | 102,963 | 6,229 |
| February | 411,385 | 640,173 | 134,893 | 205,728 | 170,056 | 421,178 | 106,436 | 13,267 |
| March | 1,383,335 | 1,152,659 | 516,601 | 253,867 | 667,029 | 860,203 | 199,705 | 38,589 |
| April | 951,682 | 1,939,037 | 650,468 | 774,408 | 126,919 | 1,160,949 | 15: $5: 205$ | 3,003 |
| May | 535,871 | 943,076 | 403,759 | 680,158 | 97,050 | 259,917 | 35,062 | 3,001 |
| June | 580,841 | 1,271,659 | 485,866 | 622,899 | 63,585 | 645,604 | 31,390 | 3,156 |
| July | 513,082 | 884,370 | 489,819 | 197,876 | 18,872 | 676,994 | 4,391 | 9,500 |
| August . . | 408,439 | 1,073,143 | 348,442 | 645,774 | 52,007 | 419,208 | 7,990 | 8,161 |
| Sept ember | 78,402 | 206,296 | 78,201 | 170,595 | - | 35,701 | 201 | - |
| October | 39,270 | 51,966 | 38,779 | 37,287 | - | 14,679 | 491 | - |
| November | 674,960 | 328,530 | 380,515 | 275,982 | 294,445 | 43,177 | - | 9,371 |
| December | 101,771 | 92,249 | 97,713 | 64,974 | 1,000 | 27,275 | 3,058 | 9,31 |
| Total, 12 inonths | 7,383,130 | 8,993,046 | 4,271,776 | 4,090,882 | 2,445,372 | 4,807,210 | 665,982 | 94,954 |

Table $2 E$
Analysis of Trade in Canadian outstanding Issues Guaranteed by the Dominion Governiment Between Canada and Other Couintries
Twelve Months Ending December, 1939

| Wonth | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | W |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 2,520,221 | 1,060,382 | 1,844,428 | 422,769 | 537,426 | 546,014 | 138,367 | 291,599 |
| February | 947,366 | 583, 902 | 709,192 | 294,571 | 152,138 | 206,964 | 86,036 | 22,367 |
| March | 2,478,291 | 1,681,663 | 2,244,320 | 1,371,353 | 175,910 | 107,503 | 58,061 | 202,807 |
| April | 1,751,538 | 440,766 | 1,532,085 | 352,076 | 103,490 | 61,00? | 115,963 | 27,688 |
| May | 2,224,717 | 699,032 | 2,025,007 | 427,741 | 120,076 | 217,941 | 79,634 | 53,350 |
| June | 2,755,828 | 620,846 | 2,370,656 | 301,204 | 370,753 | 311,631 | 54,419 | 8,011 |
| July | 1,333,414 | 1,196,23 | 1,221,441 | 586,841 | 82,436 | 606,792 | 29,537 | 2,660 |
| August. | 807,484 | 781,284 | 734,827 | 449,072 | 64,167 | 301,736 | 8,490 | 30,476 |
| September. | 507,740 | 2,262,325 | 489,718 | 2,224,771 | 17,500 | 21,258 | 492 | 16,297 |
| October. | 649,077 | 4.7,208 | 645,445 | 449,286 | 3,632 | 19,240 | - | 10,682 |
| November. | 310,229 | 413,975 | 307,535 | 377,763 | 2,201 | 36,212 | 493 | - |
| December. | 671,075 | 119,603 | 646,049 | 116,703 | 25,026 | - | - | 2, 900 |
| Total, 12 months | 16,996,980 | 10,339,280 | 14,770,733 | $7,374,150$ | 1,654,755 | 2,296,293 | 571,492 | 668,837 |



| month |  |  | United States |  | United Kingdom |  | Other Count ries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \$ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales to } \\ \$ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales to } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Purchases from } \\ \end{gathered}$ | Salesto | Purchases from |
| Taiuary | 679,143 | 1,022,566 | 313,469 | 678,136 | 358,721 | 339,061 | 6,953 | 5,369 |
| February. | 936,832 | 767,178 | 452,084 | 235,071 | 478,248 | 532,107 | 6,500 | 5,369 |
| March. | 673,818 | 837,679 | 393,325 | 352,137 | 255,938 | 444,542 | 24,555 | 41,000 |
| April | 165,875 | 304,186 | 47,330 | 101,249 | 62,080 | 202,937 | 56,465 | 4,000 |
| May. | 256,900 | 421,909 | 152,554 | 137,2,48 | 65,466 | 259,563 | 38,880 | 25,098 |
| June. | 358,874 | 618,961 | 200,644 | 276,867 | 144,597 | 324,644 | 13,633 | 17,450 |
| July. | 268,436 | 849,651 | 178,518 | 316,176 | 56,294 | 529,475 | 33,624 | 4.000 |
| August | 174,096 | 533,742 | 99,296 | 205,428 | 32,854 | 290,979 | 41,946 | 37. 335 |
| September | 66,807 | 195,412 | 66,807 | 97,470 |  | 74,007 | - | 25, 955 |
| October.. | 71,833 | 128,090 | 38,283 | 123,214 | 31,615 | 4,876 | 1,935 | - |
| November. | 20,852 55,886 | 450,196 193,230 | 20,852 55,886 | 394,102 163,993 | - | 51,806 29,237 | - | 4,288 |
| Total, 12 months | ,3,729,352 | 6,322,800 | 2,019,0\%3 | 3,081,091 | 485,813 | 3,083,234 | 224,491 | 158,475 |

Table 2G
Analysis of Trade in Other Canadian Corporation Bonds
Twelve Months Ending December, 1939

| Month | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | 4 | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 1,596,689 | 1,672,542 | 947,744 | 462,070 | 431,255 | 945,679 | 217,690 | 264,793 |
| February. | 2,392,416 | 1,892,502 | 1,615,611 | 899,139 | 348.5 | 783,862 | 184,897 | 209,501 |
| March | 3,935,024 | 2,160,134 | 2,883,820 | 1,205,760 | 529,971 | 533,773 | 521,233 | 420,601 |
| April | 2,761,318 | 2,272,341 | 2,125,870 | 1,835,919 | 263,152 | 219,397 | 372,296 | 217,025 |
| May | 3,581,811 | 2,348,401 | 3,208,535 | 1,446,706 | 223,601 | 828, 013 | 149,675 | 73,682 |
| June | 2,951,518 | 2,100,391 | 2,437,025 | 894,559 | 370,073 | 1,091,292 | 144,420 | 114,540 |
| July | 3,094,877 | 1,280,504 | 2,760,345 | 642,591 | 191,277 | 570,840 | 143,255 | 67,073 |
| August. | 1,072,327 | 1,522,899 | 767,444 | 485,768 | 224,304 | 967,059 | 80,579 | 70,072 |
| September. | 527,225 | 500,104 | 503,184 | 383,119 | 12,738 | 96,239 | 11,303 | 20,746 |
| November. | 123,827 344,015 | 123,591 $1,082,167$ | 90,816 | 42,469 590 | 14,941 | 46,431 | 18,070 | 34,691 |
| December. | 344,015 551,227 | $1,082,167$ 850,986 | 312,961 489,129 | 590,545 730,606 | 3,581 2,855 | 447,651 69,455 | 27,473 59,243 | 43,971 50,925 |
| Total, 12 months | 22,932,274 | 17,806,562 | 18,142,484 | 9,619,251 | 2,859,656 | 6,599,691 | 1,930,134 | 1,587,620 |


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| Mionth |  | Total <br> Purchases $\qquad$ | United States |  | United Kingdom |  | other Countries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \$ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales to } \\ \$ \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from | Sales to | Purchases from | Sales to | Purchases from |
| Jainicily | 10,643,109 | $7,667,617$ | 6,573,934 | 5,346,646 | 1,812,764 | 1,729,434 | 2,256,411 | 591,537 |
| February. | 7,235,748 | 4,913,474 | 3,548,153 | 3,054,673 | 1,507,963 | 1,419,787 | 2,179,632 | 439,014 |
| March | 11,617,606 | 7,718,944 | 5,618,860 | 4,873,898 | 1,951,2¢2 | 1,888,929 | 4,074,454 | 956,117 |
| April | 8,345,099 | 5,332,295 | 2,890,547 | 4,169, 035 | 1,681,801 | 740,727 | 3,772,751 | 422,533 |
| May | 7,048,246 | 4,653,693 | 3,055,068 | 3,052,065 | 1,434,828 | 966,972 | 2,558,350 | 634,656 |
| Jun | 5,711,726 | 6,468,366 | 2,863,348 | 3,494,359 | 993,264 | 2,375,991 | 1,855,114 | 598,016 |
| July | $6,149,239$ | 5,463, 799 | 3,040,424 | 2,775,901 | 927,912 | 2,201,930 | 2,180,903 | 435,968 |
| August | 6,768,312 | 4,164,137 | 2,974,117 | 2,800,282 | 1,192,515 | 767,747 | 2,601,680 | 596,108 |
| September | 6,993,896 | 11,441,075 | 5,388,527 | 10,313,500 | 379,957 | 450,588 | 1,225,412 | 676,987 |
| October | 1,662,370 | 1,952,885 | 1,123,584 | 1,055,069 | 148,784 | 708,859 | 390,002 | 187, 957 |
| November | 2,721,22.7 | 3,044,339 | 2,104,500 | 2,309,485 | 391,661 | 619,597 | 225,066 | 115,257 |
| December. | 3,138,501 | 3,140,866 | 2,582,690 | 2,42,4,917 | 458,254 | 658,475 | -97,557 | 57,474 |
| Total, 12 months | 78,035,079 | 65,961,490 | 41,763,752 | 45,670,830 | 12,353:995 | 14,529,036 | 23,417, 23 | 5,761,624 |

Table 2J
Analysis of Trade in United States Common and Preference Stocks Betweei Canada and Other Countries Twelve Months Ending December, 1939

| Month | \$ | \$ | \$ | $\$$ | \$ | \$ | ${ }_{3}^{\$}$ | \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January | 10,617,366 | 7,814,894 | 10,521,152 | 7,752,761 | 74,849 | 18,072 | 21,365 | 44,061 |
| February | 6,662,267 | 5,608,388 | 6,583,309 | 5,589,990 | 48,987 | 7,755 | 29,971 | 10,643 |
| March | 11,785,946 | 8,032,106 | 11,735,419 | 7,985,677 | 19,582 | 16,195 | 30,945 | 30,234 |
| April | 7,874,569 | 6,619,175 | 7,821,915 | 6,600,044 | 16,439 | 3,833 | 36,215 | 15,298 |
| May | 5,046,472 | 4,589,136 | 4,995,699 | 4,554,660 | 12,246 | 7,071 | 38,527 | 27,405 |
| June | 3,661,713 | 3,961,623 | 3,532,248 | 3,936,147 | 25,520 | 11,150 | 103,845 | 14,326 |
| July | 7,119,227 | 7,594,394 | 7,085,244 | 7,379,513 | 10,849 | 14,785 | 23,134 | 200,096 |
| August | 7,205,082 | 4,595,823 | 7,094,726 | 4,541,765 | 14,599 | 22,374 | 95,757 | 31,684 |
| September. | 13,965,541 | 13,197,113 | 13,905,256 | 13,080,047 | 17,514 | 69,606 | 42,771 | 47,460 |
| October. | 5,113,283 | 3,454,251 | 5,095,309 | 3,439,215 | 11,265 | 4,709 | 6,709 | 20,327 |
| November. | 5,563,458 | 3,173,618 | 5,551,798 | 3,126,643 | 5,275 | 29,195 | 6,385 | 17,780 |
| December. | 3,688,598 | 2,347,498 | 3,536,289 | $2,343,107$ | 144,041 | 3,370 | 8,268 | 1,021 |
| Total, 12 months | 88,303, 522 | 70,998,019 | $87,458,364$ | 70,329,569 | 401,266 | 208,115 | 443,892 | 460,335 |



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[^2](Summary Table)

|  | Total Sales | Total <br> Purchases | United States |  | United Fingdom |  | other Countries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Sales to | purchases from | Sales <br> to | Purchases <br> from | Sales <br> to | Purchases from |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Canadian Securities, Total | 8,735,802 | 6,612,522 | 7,865,548 | 5,604,465 | 637,974 | 859,852 | 182,280 | 148,205 |
| Bonds and Debentures .... | 5,584,883 | 3,444,013 | 5,282,858 | 3,179,548 | 229,720 | 201,377 | 72,305 | 63,088 |
| Common and Preference Stocks other Securities | 3,138,501 | 3,140,866 | 2,582,690 | 2,424,917 | $458,2<4$ | 658,475 | 97,557 | 57,474 |
| Other securities ...... | 12,418 | 27,643 |  |  |  | - | 12,418 | 27,643 |
| United States Securities, Total. | 4,251,245 | 2,795,180 | 4,093,966 | 2,789,729 | 144,735 | 3,370 | 12,544 | $2,081$ |
| Bonds and Debentures..... | 562,647 | 436,447 | 557,677 | 435,387 | 694 | ,370 | 12,276 | 1,060 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 3,688,598 | 2,347,498 | 3,536,289 | 2,343,107 | 144,041 | 3,370 | 8,268 | 1,021 |
| United Kingdom Securities, Total.. | - | 5,129 | - | 4,166 | - | - | - | 963 |
| Bonds and Debentures.......... | - | 963 | - | , 166 | - | - | - | 963 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | - | 4,166 | - | 4,166 | - | - | - | - |
| Other Countries Securities, Total. | 142,804 | 41,844 | 51,524 | 35,054 | - | - | 91,280 | 6,790 |
| Bonds and Debentures. | 130,311 | 29,533 | 40,031 | 22,743 | - | - | 90,280 | 6,790 |
| Common and Preference Stocks Other Securities ........... | 12,493 | 12,311 | 11,453 | 12,311 | - | - | 1,000 | - |
| Short-Term Securities (one year or less) | 1,210 |  | 1,210 |  | - | - |  | - |
| Unspecified Bonds and Debentures. | 435,844 | 155,065 | 435,844 | 155,065 | - | - |  |  |
| GRAND TOTAL | 13,566,905 | 9,609,740 | 12,448,092 | 8,588,479 | 832,709 | 863,222 | 286,104 | 158,039 |



For the twelve months ending December, 1939 (Sunmary Table)

|  | Total <br> Sales | Total Purchases | United States |  | United Kingdom |  | Other Countries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Purchases } \\ & \text { from } \end{aligned}$ | Sales to | Purchases from | Sales to | Purchases from |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ |
| Canadian Securities, Total | 195,894,048 | 144,688,616 | 137. 550, 2125 | 99,218,667 | 29,208, 089 | 35,839,269 | 29,155,744 | 9,630,680 |
| Bonds and Debentures..... | 117,783,082 | 78,695,908 | 95,757,317 | 53,547,327 | 16,299,770 | 21,307,168 | 5,725,994 | 3,841,413 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 78,035,079 | 65,961,490 | 41,763,752 | 45,670,830 | 12,853,995 | 14,529,036 | 23,417,332 | 5,761,624 |
| Other Securities ............. | 75,888 | 31,218 | 9,146 | - 510 | 54,324 | 3,065 | 12,418 | -27,643 |
| United States Securities, Total | 102,627, 096 | 84,311,555 | 101,456,018 | 83,551,887 | 464,364 | 225,512 | 706,714 | 534,156 |
| Bonds and Debentur | 14,316,130 | 13,296,879 | 13,990,210 | 13,205,661 | 63,098 | 17,397 | 262,822 | 73,821 |
| Common and Preference Stocks Other Securities .......... | 88,303,522 | 70, 998,019 | 87, 458,364 | 70,329,569 | 401,266 | 208,115 | 443,892 | 460,335 |
| Other Securities | 7,444 | 16,657 | 7,444 | 16,657 |  |  |  | - |
| United King dom Securities, Total | 2,739,013 | 1,681,313 | 393,225 | 328,534 | 2,274,250 | 1,272,835 | 71,538 |  |
| Bonds and Debentures........ | 1,970,297 | 1,466,646 | 189,143 | 149,440 | 1,711,985 | 1,255,427 | 69,169 | $61,779$ |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 760,566 | 214, 515 | 198,37 | 179,094 | 559,444 | 17,408 | 2,295 | 18,093 |
| Other Securities .................. | 8,150 | 72 | 5,255 |  | 2,821 | - | 74 | 72 |
| Other Countries Securities, Total.. | 2,493,149 | 2,538,829 | 1,388,964 | 1,814,309 | 205,765 | 399,272 | 898,420 | 325,248 |
| Bonds and Debentures........... | 2,122,628 | 2,353,803 | 1,059,841 | 1,649,069 | 187,155 | 394,821 | 875,332 | 309,913 |
| Common and Preference Sto | 333,313 | 180,875 | 297,400 | 161,965 | 12,825 | 3,575 | 23,088 | 15,335 |
| Other Securities | 37,208 | 4,151 | 31,723 | 3,275 | 5,485 | 876 | , |  |
| Short-Term Securities (one year or less) | 627,339 | 909 | 502,589 | 609 | 124,750 | 300 | - | - |
| Unspecified Bonds and Debentures. | 6,663,600 | 5,664,575 | 6,663,600 | 5,581,601 | - | 82,974 | - |  |
| Grand total | 311,044,245 | 238,885,797 | 247,934,611 | 190,495,607 | 32,277,218 | 37,820,162 | 30,832,416 | 10,570,028 |

Table 4
MONTHLY AVERAGE OF DAILY QUOTATIOHS AND PFEMIIUMS
OR DISCOUNTS FOR NIEW YORK FUNDS AND STERLING
Montreal, 1937-1939

| Month | 1937 |  | 1938 |  | 1939 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New York Funds at Montreal | $\begin{gathered} \text { Premium + } \\ \text { Discount- } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | New York Funds at Montreal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Premium }+ \\ & \text { Discount- } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | New York Funds at Montreal | $\begin{gathered} \text { Premium + } \\ \text { Discount } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| January.. | 1.0003 | $+0.03$ | 1.0001 | $+0.01$ | 1.0079 | + 0.79 |
| February. | 1.0002 | +0.02 | . 9997 | -0.03 | 1.0049 | $+0.49$ |
| March.... | . 9995 | - 0.05 | 1.0028 | + 0.28 | 1.0041 | + 0.41 |
| April.... | . 9987 | -0.13 | 1.0054 | + 0.54 | 1.0050 | + 0.50 |
| May...... | . 9984 | - 0.16 | 1.0082 | + 0.82 | 1.0036 | $+0.36$ |
| June | 1.0005 | $+0.05$ | 1.0107 | + 1.07 | 1.0021 | $+0.21$ |
| July..... | 1.0013 | $+0.13$ | 1.0054 | + 0.54 | 1.0015 | $+0.15$ |
| August... | 1.0001 | $+0.01$ | 1.0034 | $+0.34$ | 1.0047 | + 0.47 |
| September | 1.0000 | - | 1.0062 | $+0.62$ | 1.0948 | + 9.48 |
| October.. | . 9997 | - 0.03 | 1.0093 | + 0.93 | 1.1050 | $+10.50$ |
| November. | . 9992 | - 0.08 | 1.0072 | $+0.72$ | 1.1050 | +10.50 |
| December. | 1.0004 | + 0.04 | 1.0092 | + 0.92 | 1.1050 | $+10.50$ |
| Year.. | . 9999 | - 0.01 | 1.0056 | $+0.56$ | 1.0365 | $+3.65$ |


| Month | 1937 |  | 1938 |  | 1939 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sterling } \\ \text { at } \\ \text { Montreal } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Premium }+ \\ & \text { Discount- } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ | Sterling at Montreal | Premium + Discount $\%$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sterling } \\ \text { at } \\ \text { Montreal } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Premium }+ \\ & \text { Discount- } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Jamary.. | 4.9092 | $+0.87$ | 5.0003 | $+2.75$ | 4.7060 | - 3.30 |
| February. | 4.8953 | + 0.59 | 5.0165 | +3.08 | 4.7086 | - 3.25 |
| March.... | 4.8824 | $+0.32$ | 4.9984 | + 2.71 | 4.7044 | - 3.33 |
| April.... | 4.9095 | + 0.88 | 5.0061 | $+2.87$ | 4.7038 | - 3.35 |
| May...... | 4.9313 | $+1.33$ | 5.0081 | + 2.91 | 4.6981 | - 3.46 |
| June..... | 4.9380 | $+1.47$ | 5.0116 | + 2.98 | 4.6923 | - 3.58 |
| July..... | 4.9736 | $+2.20$ | 4.9414 | + 1.54 | 4.6885 | - 3.66 |
| August... | 4.9826 | $+2.38$ | 4.8970 | + 0.62 | 4.6327 | - 4.81 |
| September | 4.9532 | + 1.78 | 4.8335 | - 0.68 | 4.4090 | - 9.40 |
| october.. | 4.9542 | + 1.80 | 4.8120 | - 1.12 | 4.4500 | -8.56 |
| November. | 4.9908 | +2.55 | 4.7413 | - 2.58 | 4.4500 | -8.56 |
| December. | 4.9985 | + 2.71 | 4.7133 | - 3.15 | 4.4500 | -8.56 |
| Year. | 4.9437 | $+1.58$ | 4.9153 | $+1.00$ | 4.6084 | - 5.31 |



|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { kith with } \\ & \text { ze opane } \end{aligned}$ Inctorout |  |  |  |  | Alter |
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| United Kingdom | United States | Dominion or |
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| $31 / 2 \%$ War Loan | 3\% of sept.15, | $41 / 2 \%$ of NOV.1, |
| Callable | 1955, callable | 1958, callable |
| on or after | on or after | on or after |
| Dec. 1, 1952* | Sept.15, 1951 | Hov. 1, 1948 |


$(1926=100)$


[^3]
[^0]:    

[^1]:    * Subject to revision.

[^2]:    

[^3]:    FIondon and cambridge Service Indexes have been converted from their original base to a 1926 base so as to render easier comparison with other series.

