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## Sales and Purchases of Securities Between Canada and other countries

## MAY, 1939.

A heavy inflow of capital to Canada continued to feature the international trade in securities during May, when for the fifth successive month, sales of securities exceeded purchases by a wide margin. llet sales to all countries during the month were almost $\$ 10.9 \mathrm{milli}$ n compared with $\$ 5.1 \mathrm{milion}$ in April and $\$ 16.5 \mathrm{million}$ in March. The balance of sales represented an excess of sales of Canadian securities, sales and purchases of United States and other securities being about equal. The volume of transactions with all countries during May was practically unchanged from the previous month, but a decline of $\$ 2.9$ million in total purchases and an equal increase in total sales resulted in the increased balance of sales. Canadian bonds accounted for more than 50 per cent, and Canadian stocks over 24 per cent of transactions with all countries during May.

The most marked changes in the trade during the month were in transactions with the United States. As sales increased by $\$ 5.5$ million while purchases decreased $\$ 3.3$ ridilon, net sales to the United States increased from less than $\$ 0.5$ million in April to nearly $\$ 9.4$ million in May. The gain in sales of Canadian bonds was partioularly large with the result that practically all the net sales to the United States were in the trade in Canadian bonds, each group except Municipals being sold on balance. Repurchases of about $\$ 0.4$ million of United States stocks by Americans were equalled by Canadian purchases of United States bonds.

A smell balance of purchases by Canada was recorded in the security trade with the United Kingdom. Canadians repurchased on balance Dominion, Provincial, Municipal, Corporation, Dominion-guaranteed bonds and other Railway issues, while sales of Canadian stocks exceeded purchases by nearly $\$ 1 / 2$ million.

The inflow of capital from security transactions executed directly with "Other Countries" amounted to $\$ 2.2 \mathrm{million}$, a decline from the levels of the previous two months. Net sales of Canadian stocks accounted for most of the inflow, only about $\$ 1 / 4 \mathrm{million}$ being due to sales on balance of Canadian bonds.

During the first five months of 1939, the balance of sales of securities to all countries totalled almost $\$ 61$ million; During this period, net seles of all securities to the United States were $\$ 44.6 \mathrm{milion} ; \$ 2.4$ million to the United Kingdom; and to "Other Countries," \$l4 million. With the exception of Municipal issues, of which sales and purchases were about equal, and unguaranteed Railway issues, which showed small net repurchases, substantial sales on balance were recorded in each category of canadian bonds; net sales of Canadian bonds to all countries oxceeded 433 million, of which more than $\$ 31$ million were sales to the United States and the remainder net sales to countries other than the United States and the United Kingdom. Sales on balance of Canadian stocks to all countries exceeded $\$ 14.6$ million, about $\$ 1.2$ million being net sales to the United States, \$1.6 million to the United Fingdom, and \$11.8 million to "other Countries." of the $\$ 3.1$ million net sales of United States bonds and the $\$ 9.3$ million net sales of United States stocks to all countries, almost all were sales to the United States.

In the corresponding five months of 1938, security transactions with all countries resulted in a net inflow of capital to the extent of about $\$ 7$ million. Sales on balance to end of May, 1938, to the United States were nearly $\$ 7.7$ million and to countries other than the United States and the United Kingdom, about $\$ 4.3 \mathrm{million}$; net purchases from the United Kingdom during the same period were $\$ 5.0$ million.

In the supplementary tables, the following changes are recorded in May: The premium on New York funds at Montreal, as shown by the average of daily quotations during the month declined slightly to 0.36 per cent; the discount on sterling funds increased slightly to 3.46 per cent. The bid price of the United Kingdom and the Dominion of Canada 3 per cent government bonds shown declined slightly; the United States and the $4-1 / 2$ per cent Canadian bonds shown, advanced, the American bond quite sharply to record the highest
$15=$ 4 1
mid-month price recorded during the period since 1933 , when this bulletin was first published. The index numbers of Canedien, English and American stocks increased as stocks - generally rallied to recover part of their losses recorded in April.

The international security transactions shown in this bulletin were carried on through the medium of the investment dealers, stock exchanges, banks, United States branch houses and other agencies in Caneda. The sale of new issues of Canadian securities to syndicate members resident outside of Canada is not included in these figures, such as, for example, the new issues of $\$ 40,000,000$ Dominion of Canada bonds sold in November, 1938 to a syndicate in New York; $£ 10,000,000$ Dominion loan underwritten in London in January, 1938; $\$ 4,000,000$ city of Montreal bonds sold in February to a syndicate in the Netherlands; and $\$ 20,000,000$ Dominion of Canada notes sold to banks in New York, February, 1939. The redemption of called or matured Cenadian securities abroad and of British and foreign securities owned in Canada are not included among the transactions recorded.

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| Month | Sales to United States |  |  | Purchases from United States |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
| January | 42,881,080 | 26,262,135 | 34,190, 088 | 54,739,139 | 21,308,845 | 19,035,693 |
| February | 49,310,107 | 18,918,429 | 20,157,920 | 45,650,662 | 15,189,571 | 14,213,547 |
| Merch | 48,358,262 | 27,458,641 | 32,942,417 | 50,610,233 | 27,218,089 | 19,320,244 |
| April | 39,135,489 | 14,991,642 | 18,091,706 | 52,262,574 | 18,606,568 | 17,613,966 |
| May* | 20,111,563 | 15,161,223 | $23,667,422$ | 24,309,193 | 12,759,841 | 14,292,557 |
| Total,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Months* | 199,796,501 | 102,792,070 | 129,049,553 | 227,571,801 | 95,082,914 | 84,476,007 |

II

| Month | Sales to United Kingdom |  |  | Puruliases from United Kingdom |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
| January | 12,984,542 | 4,458,753 | 6,194,731 | 8,783,183 | 6,535,435 | 3,845,667 |
| February | 16,510,801 | 4,105,103 | 4,928,421 | 9,347,580 | 4,060,483 | 3,785,244 |
| March | 15,132,057 | 5,099,985 | 4,322,976 | 10,516,839 | 5,075,732 | 5,008,967 |
| April | 11,083,110 | 3,954,319 | 3,355,639 | 10,563,904 | 6,076,180 | 3,040,926 |
| May* | 5,584,994 | 2,511,223 | 2,752,465 | 3,887,124 | 3,394,818 | 3,482,822 |
| Total, 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Months* | 61,295,504 | 20,129,383 | 21,534,232 | 43,098,630 | 25,142,648 | 19,163,615 |

III

| Month | Sales io Dicoountzes |  |  | Purchases from Other Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
| January | 3,283,360 | 2,015,911 | 3,115,006 | 1,529,031 | 905,815 | 1,351,779 |
| February | 3,341,683 | 1,911,771 | 2,881,359 | 1,213,627 | 1,170,289 | 800,529 |
| March | 2,960,691 | 2,349,557 | 5,683,991 | 1,669,642 | 2,070,926 | 2,127,844 |
| April | 2,723,951 | 1,532,378 | 5,275,746 | 1,760,174 | 692,968 | 946,521 |
| May* | 1,126,186 | 2,253,953 | 3,182,670 | 671:463 | 941,567 | 961,274 |
| Total,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Months* | 13,435,871 | 10,063,570 | 20,138,772 | $6,843,937$ | 5,781,565 | $6,187,947$ |

IV

| Month | Sales to All Countries |  |  | Purchases from All Countries |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 |
| January | 59,148,982 | 32,736,799 | 4. 39,825 | 65,051,353 | 28,750,095 | 24,233,139 |
| February | 69,162,591 | 24,935,303 | 27, 967,700 | 56,211,869 | 20,420,343 | 18,799,320 |
| March | 66,451,010 | 34,908,183 | 42,949,384 | 62,796,714 | 34,364,747 | 26,457,055 |
| April | 52,942,550 | 20,478,339 | 26,703,091 | 64,586,652 | 25,375,716 | 21,601, 402, |
| May* | 26,822,743 | 19,926,399 | 29,602,557 | 28,867,780 | 17,096,226 | 18,736,653 |
| Total,5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Months* | 274,527,876 | 132,985,023 | 170,722,557 | 277,514,368 | 126,007,127 | 109,827,569 |

Subject to revision.

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Year } \\ & \text { \& } \\ & \text { Month } \end{aligned}$ | TOTAL TPANSACTIONS |  |  | UITTED KIIGDOH |  |  | UNITED STATES |  |  | OTHEP COUMTRIS |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sales | Purchases | Net Sales + Purch.- | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from | Net Sales + Purch.- | Sales to | Purchases from | ITet Sales + Purch.- | Sales to | Purchases from | Net Sales + Purch. |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January | 59.2 | 65.1 | - 5.9 | 13.0 | 8.8 | + 4.2 | 42.9 | 54.8 | - 11.9 | 3.3 | 1.5 | + 1.8 |
| Fecruary | 69.1 | 56.2 | + 12.9 | 16.5 | 9.3 | + 7.2 | 49.3 | 45.7 | + 3.6 | 3.3 | 1.2 | + 2.1 |
| March | 60.5 | 62.8 | + 3.7 | 15.1 | 10.5 | + 4.6 | 48.4 | 50.6 | - 2.2 | 3.0 | 1.7 | + 1.3 |
| April | 52.9 | 64.6 | - 11.7 | 11.1 | 10.5 | + 0.5 | 39.1 | 5:. 3 | - 13.2 | 2.7 | 1.8 | $+0.9$ |
| May | 26.8 | 28.9 | - 2.1 | 5.6 | 3.9 | + 1.7 | 20.1 | 24.3 | - 4.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | $+0.4$ |
| June | 26.6 | 28.9 | - 2.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | + 0.5 | 18.6 | 22.5 | - 3.9 | 1.7 | 0.6 | + 1.1 |
| July | 26.1 | 29.0 | - 2.9 | 6.4 | 7.5 | - 1.1 | 18.0 | 20.8 | - 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.7 | + 1.0 |
| Augus i | 34.6 | 34.5 | + 0.1 | 5.7 | 6.1 | - 0.1 | 27.1 | 27.7 | - 0.6 | 1.8 | 0.7 | + 1.1 |
| September | 37.0 | 34.3 | + 2.7 | 11.4 | 6.0 | + 5.4 | 24.2 | 27.8 | - 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.5 | + 0.9 |
| Octover | 36.0 | 41.3 | - 5.3 | 7.1 | 6.0 | + 1.1 | 27.2 | 34.2 | - 7.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | $+0.6$ |
| November | 37.1 | 31.7 | + 5.4 | 4.0 | 6.3 | - 2.3 | 31.8 | 24.1 | + 7.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 |  |
| December | 34.7 | 34.1 | + 0.6 | 3.5 | 4.9 | - 1.4 | 29.7 | 27.9 | + 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 | + 0.2 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL | 369.2 | 340.3 | + 28.9 | 52.1 | 64.3 | - 12.2 | 283.5 | 261.3 | + 22.2 | 33.6 | 14.7 | + 18.91 |
| January | 32.7 | 28.7 | + 4.0 | 4.4 | 6.5 | - 2.1 | 26.3 | 21.3 | + 5.0 | 2.0 | 0.9 | + 1.1 |
| February | 24.9 | 20.4 | + 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.1 | - | 18.9 | 15.2 | + 3.7 | 1.9 | 1.1 | + 0.8 |
| March | $3: .9$ | 34.4 | + 0.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | - | 27.5 | 27.2 | + 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | + 0.2 |
| April | 20.5 | 25.4 | - 4.9 | 4.0 | 6.1 | - 2.1 | 15.0 | 18.6 | - 3.6 | 1.5 | 0.7 | + 0.8 |
| May. | 19.9 | 17.1 | + 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | - 0.9 | 15.1 | 12.8 | + 2.3 | 2.3 | 0.9 | + 1.4 |
| June | 33.1 | 24.9 | + 8.2 | 3.0 | 4.3 | $-1.3$ | 27.5 | 19.5 | + 8.0 | 2.6 | 1.1 | $+1.5$ |
| July | 37.3 | 30.6 | + 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.7 | + 0.6 | 27.6 | 23.0 | + 4.6 | 3.4 | 1.9 | + 1.5 |
| August .. | 29.9 | 25.1 | + 4.8 | 2.8 | 6.3 | - 3.5 | 23.1 | 17.9 | + 5.2 | 4.0 | 0.9 | + 3.1 |
| September | 31.1 | 23.5 | + 7.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | + 0.5 | 24.8 | 19.4 | + 5.4 | 2.5 | 0.8 | + 1.7 |
| October. | 36.7 | 37.0 | - 0.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 | + 0.8 | 26,6 | 30.1 | - 3.5 | 3.5 | 1.1 | + 2.4 |
| November | 37.6 | 35.6 | + 2.0 | 6.0 | 6.5 | - 0.5 | 26.8 | 27.0 | - 0.2 | 4.8 | 2.1 | + 2.7 |
| December | 30.6 | 37.6 | - 7.0 | 3.5 | 7.2 | - 3.7 | 24.3 | 29.3 | - 5.0 | 2.8 | 1.1 | + 1.7 |
| 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL | 170.7 | 109.8 | + 60.9 | 21.5 | 19.1 | + 2.4 | 129.0 | 84.5 | + 44.5 | 20.2 | 6.2 | $+14.0$ |
| January | 43.5 | 24.2 | + 19.3 | 6.2 | 3.8 | + 2.4 | 34.2 | 19.0 | + 15.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | + 1.7 |
| February | 28.0 | 18.8 | + 9.2 | 4.9 | 3.8 | + 1.1 | 20.2 | 14.2 | + 6.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | + 2.1 |
| March | 42.9 | 26.4 | + 16.5 | 4.3 | 5.0 | - 0.7 | 32.9 | 19.3 | + 13.6 | 5.7 | 2.1 | + 3.6 |
| April | 26.7 | 21.6 | + 5.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 | + 0.3 | 18.1 | 17.7 | + 0.4 | 5.3 | 0.9 | + 4.4 |
| May* | 29.6 | 18.8 | + 10.8 | 2.8 | 3.5 | - 0.7 | 23.6 | 14.3 | $+\quad 9.3$ | 3.2 | 1.0 | + 2.2 |


|  | Total <br> Sales | Total Purchases | UNITED STATES |  | UIJTED KINGDOM |  | OTHER COUNTRIES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Sales to | Purchases from | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from | Sales <br> to | Purchases from |
| Bonds and Debentures, Total . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Canadian new issues ................. | $\begin{array}{r} \$ \\ 17,439,325 \\ 893,368 \end{array}$ | $9,478,964$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 15,570,408 \\ 679,803 \end{gathered}$ | $6,673,642$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,285,419 \\ 196,565 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \$ \\ 2,506,288 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 583,498 \\ 17,000 \end{array}$ | $299,034$ |
| Canadian outstanding issues-Dominion |  |  | 25 |  |  | 55,994 | 154,322 |  |
| Provincial | 2,575,825 | 848,291 | 2,387,492 | 658,109 | 136,417 | 176,007 | 51,916 | 101,235 14,175 |
| Municipal | 535,871 | 943,076 | 403,759 | 680,158 | 97,050 | 259,917 | 35,062 | 3,001 |
| Guaranteed by the Dominion | 2,224,717 | 699,032 | 2,025,007 | 427,741 | 120,076 | 217,941 | 79,634 | 53,350 |
| Railway, Other | 256,900 | 421,909 | 152,554 | 137,248 | 65,466 | 259,563 | 38,880 | 25,098 |
| Other Corporations <br> United States new issues-- | 3,581,811 | 2,348,401 | 3,208,535 | 1,446,706 | 223,601 | 828,013 | 149,675 | 73,682 |
| Government | - | 3,015 | - | 3,015 | - | - | - | - |
| Other ... | - | 89,321 | - | 89,321 | - | - | - | - |
| Govermment | 5,381 | - | 5,381 | - | - | - | - | - 1 |
| Other | 403,201 | 747,605 | 402,201 | 746,983 | - | - | 1,000 | 622 cr |
| Goverament . . | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - 1 |
| Other | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Government | 10,163 | 135,558 | 9,720 | - | 443 | 125,831 | - | 9,727 |
| Other | 33,319 | 41,962 | 33,282 | - | 37 | 41,962 | - | - |
| Other Countries new issues | , | , |  | - | - | , | - | - |
| Other Countries outstanding issues | 143,207 | 88,349 | 76,628 | 19,145 | 10,570 | 51,060 | 56,009 | 18,144 |
| Unspecified Bonds and Debentures. | 378,791 | 414,850 | 378,791 | 414,850 | - | - | - | - |
| Common and Preference Stocks |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Canadian ........... | 7,048,246 | 4,653,693 | 3,055,068 | 3,052,065 | 1,434,828 | 966,972 | 2,558,350 | 634,656 |
| United States | 5,046,472 | 4,589,136 | 4,995,699 | 4,554,660 | 12,246 | 7,071 | 38,527 | 27,405 |
| United Kingdom | 12,827 | - | - | - | 10,532 | - | 2,295 | - |
| Other Countries | 35,730 | 9,554 | 26,290 | 9,375 | 9,440 | - | - | 179 |
| Short-Term Securities (one year or less) .... Other Securities-- | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Canadian | - | 2,491 | - | -- | - | 2,491 | - | - |
| United States | 2,390 | 2,815 | 2,390 | 2,815 | - |  | - | - |
| United Kingdom |  | , |  | - | - | - |  |  |
| Other Countries | 17,567 | - | 17,567 | - | - | - | - | - |
| GRAND TOTAL | 29,602,557 | 18,736,653 | 23,667,422 | 14,292,557 | 2,752,465 | 3,482,822 | 3,182,670 | 961,274 |



|  | Total <br> Sales | Total <br> Purchases | United States |  | United Kingdom |  | Other countries |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Sales to | Purchases from | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | Purchases from | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ \text { to } \end{gathered}$ | Puruhases froa |
|  | \$ | \$ | \$ | \$ | \% | \$ | \$ | \% |
| Canadien Securities, Total | 23,513,509 | 12,614,488 | 17,719,4731 | 8,452,393 | 2,709,19? | 3,256,298 | z,084,039 | 505, 127 |
| Eิonćs aud jebentures... | 16,465,263 | 7, 958,304 | 14,664,405: | 5,400,328 | 1, 274,3E9 | 2,287,435 | 526,489 | 270,541 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 7,048,246 | 4,653,633 | 3,055,068 | 3,052,065 | 1. $434,8 \varepsilon 8$ | 966,972 | 2, 58,350 | 634,655 |
| Urited States Securities, Total | 5,457,444 | 5,431,892 | 5:405,671 | 5,395,794 | 12,246 | 7, 071 | 39,527 | 28,027 |
| Bcaus cral bibuatures. | 408,582 | 8:9,94i | 407,582 | 830,319 |  | - | 1,000 | 622 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 5,046,472 | 4,589,136 | 4,995,692 | 4,554,660 | 12,246 | 7,071 | 38,527 | 27,405 |
| Other Securities | 2,390 | 2,815 | 2,390 | 2,815 |  | -- | - | - |
| Uni: $\ddagger$ Kingdom Securities, Tot | 56,309 | 177,520 | 43,002 | - | 11,012 | 167;793 | 2,295 | 9,727 |
| Boidis and Debentures. | 43,482 | 177,520 | 43,002 | - | 480 | 167,793 | , | 9,727 |
| Cormon and Preference Stocks | 12,827 | - | , | - | 1.532 | - | 2,295 | , |
| Other Securities....................... | - | - | - | - |  | - | - | - |
|  | 196,504 | 97,903 | 120,485 | 28,520 | 20,010 | 51,060 | 56,009 | 18,323 |
| Bonds and Debentures | 143,207 | 88, 349 | 76,628 | 19,145 | 10,570 | 51,060 | 56,009 | 18,144 |
| Common and Preference Stocks | 35,730 | 9,554 | 26,290 | 9,375 | 9,440 | - | - | 179 |
| Other Securities. | 17,567 | - | 17,567 |  | - | - | - | - |
| Short-Term Securities (one year or less) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Unspecified Bonds and Debentures........ | 378,791 | 414,850 | 378,791 | 414,850 | - | - | - | - |
| GRAND TOTAL | 29,602,557 | $18,736,653$ | 23,667,422 | $14,292,557$ | 2,752,465 | 3,482,822 | 3,182,670 | 961,274 |

(Sumary Table)


Nonthly iverage of Daily Quotations and Premiums or Discourts for New York Funds and Starling

Table 4
Montreel_ 1937-1939

| Month | 1937 |  | 1938 |  | 1939 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | New York Funds at Montreal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Premium + } \\ & \text { Discount } \\ & \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | New York Funds at Nontreal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Premium }+ \\ & \text { Discount- } \\ & \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Jew York Funds at Montreal | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Promium + } \\ & \text { Discount- } \\ & \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Janua ry .. | 1.0003 | $+0.03$ | 1.0001 | + 0.01 | 1.0097 | + 0.79 |
| February. | 1.0002 | $+0.02$ | . 9997 | - 0.03 | 1.0049 | + 0.49 |
| March ... | . 9995 | -0.05 | 1.0028 | + 0.28 | 1.0041 | + 0.41 |
| April ... | . 9987 | - 0.7 .3 | 1.0054 | $+0.54$ | 1.0050 | $+0.50$ |
| Nay . .... | . 9984 | - 0.15 | 1.0082 | + 0.82 | 1.0036 | $+0.36$ |
| June .... | 1.0005 | $+0.05$ | 1.0107 | + 1.07 |  |  |
| July .... | 1.0013 | $+0.13$ | 1.0054 | $+0.54$ |  |  |
| August . . | 1.0001 | + 0.01 | 1.0034 | $+0.34$ |  |  |
| September | 1.0000 | - | 1.0662 | + 0.62 |  |  |
| October.. | . 9997 | -0.03 | 1.0093 | $+0.93$ |  |  |
| November. | . 9992 | - 0.08 | 1.0072 | + 0.72 |  |  |
| December. | 1.0004 | + 0.04 | 1.0072 | + 0.92 |  |  |
| Year. | . 9999 | -0.01 | 1.0056 | + 0.56 |  |  |


| Month | 1937 |  | 1938 |  | 1939 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Sterling at Montreal | Premium Discount\% | ```Sterling at Montreal``` | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Premium + } \\ & \text { Discount- } \\ & \text { \% } \end{aligned}$ | ```Sterling at Montreal``` | $\begin{gathered} \text { Premium + } \\ \text { Discount- } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Jenuary.. | 4.9092 | $+0.87$ | 5.0003 | $+2.75$ | 4.7060 | $-3.30$ |
| February. | 4.8953 | + 0.59 | 5.0165 | $+3.08$ | 4.7086 | - 3.25 |
| March . | 4.8824 | + 0.32 | 4.9984 | + 2.71 | 4.7044 | - 3.33 |
| April.... | 4.9095 | + 0.88 | 5.0001 | $+2.87$ | 4.7093 | - 3.35 |
| May | 4.9313 | $+1.33$ | 5.0081 | + 2.91 | $4.698 ?$ | - 3.46 |
| June ... | 4.9380 | + 1.1 .7 | 5.0116 | + 2.98 |  |  |
| July | 4.9736 | $+2.20$ | 4.9114 | $+1.54$ |  |  |
| August... | 4.9826 | + 2.38 | 4.8970 | + 0.62 |  |  |
| September | 4.9532 | $+1.78$ | 4.8335 | - 0.68 |  |  |
| October.. | 4.9542 | + 1.80 | 4.8120 | - 1.12 |  |  |
| November. | 4.9908 | $+2.55$ | 4.74 .13 | -2.58 |  |  |
| December. | 4.9985 | $+2.71$ | 4.7133 | - 3.15 |  |  |
| Year. | 4.9437 | $+1.58$ | 4.9153 | $+1.00$ |  |  |

Bid Price and Yield for Domestic Government
Bonds in United Kingdom, United States and Canade
Table 5

| Date | United Kingdam |  | United States |  |  | Dominion of Canada |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ```3 1/2% War Loan Callable Dec. 1, 1952* or after``` |  | $\begin{gathered} 3 \% \text { of Sept. } 15 \text {, } \\ 1955 \text {, callable } \\ \text { on or after } \\ \text { Sept. } 15,1951 \end{gathered}$ |  |  | 4 1/2\% of Nov.1, 1958, callable on or after <br> Nor. 1, 1948 |  | $3 \%$ of June 1 1955, callable on or after June 1, 1950 |  |
|  | Prico | Yield | Price | Yield | Tax Equiv. ${ }^{x}$ | Price | Yield | Price | Yield |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 15. | 105.63 | 3.07 | 103.06 | 2.76 |  | 107.63 | 3.74 | 97.88 | 3.14 |
| February 19.. | 106.35 | 3.07 | 103.56 | 2.72 |  | 109.60 | 3.55 | 97.75 | 3.16 |
| March 18. | 105.20 | 3.10 | 103.91 | 2.69 |  | 109.75 | 3.54 | 98.00 | 3.14 |
| April 15 | 106.25 | 3.02 | 104.19 | 2.66 |  | 110.13 | 3.50 | 98.63 | 3.10 |
| May 13.. | 106.37 | 3.01 | 104.47 | 2.64 |  | 110.50 | 3.46 | 99.30 | 3.05 |
| June 17 | 105.46 | 3.07 | 104.34 | 2.65 |  | 112.00 | 3.31 | 99.85 | 3.01 |
| July 15 | 105.81 | 3.04 | 104.56 | 2.63 |  | 112.48 | 3.26 | 101.00 | 2.91 |
| August 12. | 105.86 | 3.04 | 104.72 | 2.62 |  | 113.63 | 3.15 | 102.75 | 2.76 |
| September 16. | 106.34 | 3.00 | 105.13 | 2.59 |  | 113.88 | 3.12 | 101.60 | 2.86 |
| October 14... | 106.95 | 2.95 | 104.97 | 2.60 |  | 111.63 | 3.32 | 99.88 | 3.01 |
| November 12.. | 106.73 | 2.97 | 105.94 | 2.52 |  | 112.00 | 3.28 | 100.10 | 2.99 |
| December 16.. | 105.73 | 3.04 | 106.28 | 2.49 |  | 112.75 | 3.20 | 101.13 | 2.90 |
| 1937 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 13... | 105.02 | 3.10 | 106.53 | 2.47 |  | 112.38 | 3.23 | 100.63 | 2.94 |
| February 17.. | 101.05 | 3.41 | 106.38 | 2.48 |  | 109.60 | 3.50 | 97.50 | 3.18 |
| March 17. | 100.78 | 3.43 | 104.81 | 2.60 |  | 107.25 | 3.73 | 95.00 | 3.37 |
| April 14 | 101.64 | 3.36 | 102.44 | 2.79 |  | 107.88 | 3.66 , | 95.38 | 3.34 |
| Mey 13. | 102.29 | 3.31 | 102.09 | 2.82 |  | 108.50 | 3.59 | 95.50 | 3.33 |
| June 16. | 100.79 | 3.44 | 102.47 | 2.79 |  | 109.75 | 3.45 | 96.00 | 3.30 |
| July 14. | 99.96 | 3.50 | 102.97 | 2.74 |  | 109.75 | 3.45 | 96.38 | 3.27 |
| August 18.... | 99.30 | 3.52 | 103.16 | 2.73 |  | 110.50 | 3.37 | 97.13 | 3.21 |
| September 15. | 99.35 | 3.52 | 102.44 | 2.79 |  | 110.50 | 3.36 | 97.00 | 3.22 |
| October 13... | 100.21 | 3.48 | 102.53 | 2.78 |  | 109.63 | 3.44 | 96.25 | 3.28 |
| November 17.. | 101.56 | 3.37 | 103.06 | 2.73 |  | 110.00 | 3.40 | 96.38 | 3.27 |
| December 15.. | 101.49 | 3.37 | 103.78 | 2.67 |  | 110.13 | 3.38 | 97.13 | 3.22 |
| 1938 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 12... | 101.47 | 3.37 | 104.31 | 2.62 |  | 111.00 | 3.28 | 97.75 | 3.17 |
| February 16.. | 102.50 | 3.29 | 104.50 | 2.60 |  | 111.38 | 3.23 | 98.13 | 3.14 |
| March 16. | 98.98 | 3.54 | 104.63 | 2.59 |  | 111.63 | 3.20 | 98.13 | 3.14 |
| April 13. | 101.66 | 3.36 | 103.97 | 2.65 |  | 111.75 | 3.18 | 99.13 | 3.07 |
| May 18....... | 101.18 | 3.40 | 105.97 | 2.47 |  | 113.13 | 3.03 | 99.75 | 3.02 |
| June 15. | 101.49 | 3.37 | 106.25 | 2.44 |  | 112.50 | 3.08 | 99.13 | 3.07 |
| July 13..... | 102.72 | 3.26 | 106.53 | 2.12 |  | 112.25 | 3.10 | 99.38 | 3.05 |
| August 17. | 101.88 | 3.33 | 106.75 | 2.40 |  | 112.25 | 3.09 | 98.88 | 3.10 |
| September 14. | 95.98 | 3.65 | 105.19 | 2.53 |  | 110.75 | 3.25 | 97.88 | 3.16 |
| October 19 | 99.28 | 3.53 | 107.06 | 2.36 |  | 111.50 | 3.15 | 98.75 | 3.10 |
| November 16.. | 99.32 | 3.52 | 106.47 | 2.41 |  | 112.50 | 3.04 | 99.63 | 3.03 |
| December 14.. | 97.81 | 3.58 | 107.16 | 2.35 |  | 112.38 | 3.04 | 99.63 | 3.03 |
| 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 18... | 97.22 | 3.60 | 107.66 | 2.30 | 2.89 | 112.25 | 3.04 | 99.75 | 3.02 |
| February 15.. | 96.70 | 3.62 | 107.84 | 2.28 | 2.87 | 112.13 | 3.05 | 99.75 | 3.02 |
| March 15.. | 97.43 | 3.59 | 109.44 | 2.14 | 2.73 | 112.50 | 3.00 | 100.75 | 2.92 |
| April 12 | 93.22 | 3.75 | 109.13 | 2.16 | 2.75 | 111.38 | 3.11 | 100.00 | 3.00 |
| May 17....... | 92.95 | 3.77 | 111.81 | 1.92 | 2.51 | 111.88 | 3.05 | 99.38 | 3.05 |

All prices are quoted on an "and interest" basis. The price of the United Kingdom War Loan has been adjusted from the "flat"
basis on which it is quoted in London.
Xield on a comparable taxable security which would give an equivalent net return to holders who were subject to incame tax at the flat corporation rate of $161 / 2 \%$.



United Kingdorn and United States, 1936-1939
$(1926=100)$

| Month | Canada |  |  | England(92)(Iondon andCambridgeEconomicService)*(Industrials) | United States(420)(StandardStatisticsCo., Inc.)(347 Industrials32 Railroads40 Utilities) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | (Dominion Bureau of Statistics) |  |  |  |  |
|  | InvestorsPrice Index(95)(68 Industrials:19 Utilities:8 Benks) | Mining Stocks |  |  |  |
|  |  | Coraposite Mining Index (25) | Gold Stocks (2.2) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 112.9 | 142.4 | 124.8 | 134.0 | 101.7 |
| February | 120.7 | 149.8 | 130.2 | 138.3 | 106.7 |
| March.... | 117.4 | 144.2 | 122.7 | 134.8 | 108.7 |
| April.... | 115.9 | 145.8 | 122.8 | 139.2 | 108.9 |
| May...... | 112.8 | 150.3 | 128.9 | 134.0 | 101.0 |
| June..... | 113.8 | 156.1 | 134.4 | 134.0 | 105.6 |
| July..... | 114.3 | 157.6 | 134.4 | 136.6 | 109.2 |
| August... | 114.7 | 158.1 | 132.6 | 143.5 | 113.0 |
| September | 119.5 | 157.6 | 131.2 | 144.4 | 114.1 |
| October.. | 126.9 | 158.2 | 126.4 | 147.9 | 118.7 |
| November. | 131.8 | 167.0 | 131.8 | 147.0 | 124.2 |
| December. | 129.2 | 167.7 | 131.3 | 145.2 | 122.8 |
| 1937 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 137.4 | 174.6 | 137.5 | 147.0 | 126.0 |
| February. | 142.4 | 177.2 | 139.4 | 143.5 | 129.5 |
| March.... | 147.2 | 172.6 | 133.0 | 135.7 | 129.9 |
| April.... | 136.2 | 154.1 | 120.0 | 135.7 | 124.5 |
| May. . . . . | 132.2 | 142. | 111.3 | 134.0 | 116.3 |
| June..... | 129.4 | 134.7 | 105.9 | 128.8 | 113.6 |
| July.... . | 133.0 | 141.8 | 109.2 | 130.5 | 117.8 |
| August... | 135.2 | 146.2 | 112.5 | 132.3 | 120.5 |
| September | 118.9 | 127.6 | 103.5 | 127.0 | 106.4 |
| October.. | 105.8 | 121.6 | 104.3 | 120.9 | 91.4 |
| November. | 103.1 | 129.4 | 113.8 | 120.1 | 82.9 |
| December. | 103.7 | 134.3 | 115.5 | 115.7 | 82.2 |
| $\frac{1938}{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| January .. | 107.7 | 144.1 | 121.0 | 117.4 | 81.6 |
| February. | 107.1 | 147.7 | 124.3 | 111.4 | 80.7 |
| March.... | 99.2 | 134.9 | 111.4 | 104.4 | 77.9 |
| April.... | 97.9 | 133.9 | 110.5 | 112.2 | 70.7 |
| May . . . . . | 99.7 | 139.5 | 114.1 | 107.0 | 73.9 |
| June..... | 100.0 | 145.8 | 119.2 | 102.7 | 73.1 |
| July..... | 106.9 | 151.1 | 119.8 | 108.7 | 88.0 |
| August... | 105.2 | 156.0 | 123.8 | 106.2 | 89.5 |
| September | 98.6 | 144.0 | 113.6 | 101.8 | 86.0 |
| October.. | 109.7 | 157.4 | 121.3 | 103.5 | 91.1 |
| November. | 110.4 | 159.6 | 121.1 | 107.0 | 94.7 |
| December. | 106.8 | 159.0 | 121.6 | 101.0 | 92.0 |
| 1939 |  |  |  |  |  |
| January.. | 102.9 | 158.0 | 121.4 | 100.0 | 91.8 |
| February. | 104.1 | 158.8 | 121.1 | 102.7 | 90.1 |
| March.... | 103.7 | 155.0 | 118.2 | 109.6 | 91.7 |
| April.... | 96.2 | 143.7 | 110.1 | 100.0 | 81.9 |
| May ..... | 99.2 | 152. 4 | 114.6 | 103.5 | 83.1 |

* London and Cambridge Service Indexes have been converted from their original base to a 1926 base so as to render easier comparison with other sories.

