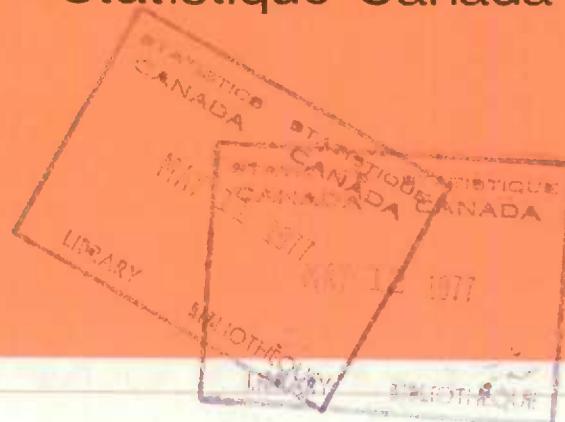




Statistics Canada
Statistique Canada



Labour Force Information

FOR THE WEEK ENDED
APRIL 16, 1977

Information population active

POUR LA SEMAINE TERMINÉE
LE 16 AVRIL 1977

FOR RELEASE MAY 10, 1977

POUR PUBLICATION LE 10 MAI 1977

and another
value added
product

and another value added product

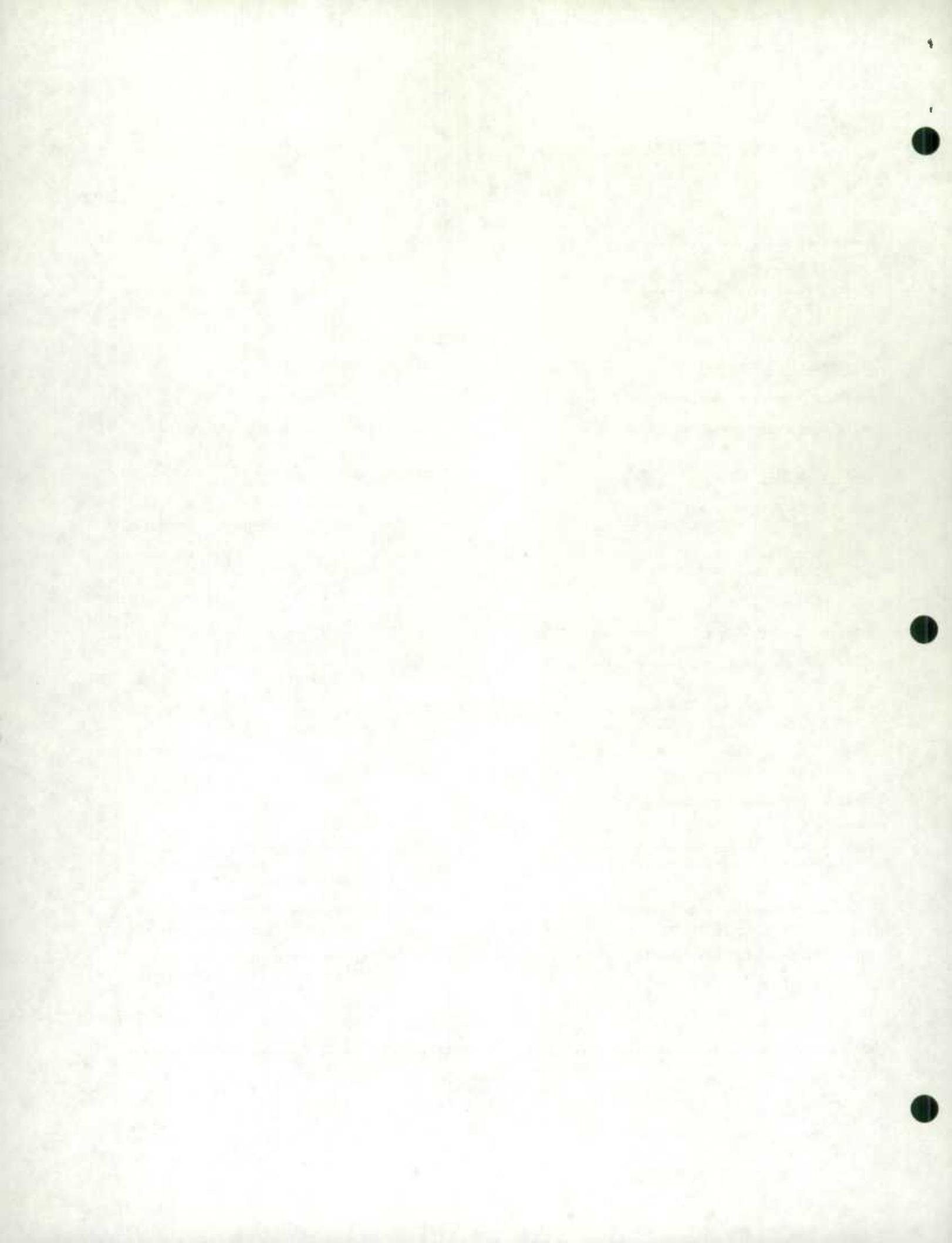
and another value added product

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COMMENTARYSeasonally-Adjusted DataEmployment

Statistics Canada estimates that for the week ending April 16, 1977, the seasonally-adjusted employment level was 9,663,000, down 9,000 from March. The level decreased by 6,000 for men 15 to 24, by 3,000 for women 15 to 24 and by 7,000 for women 25 and over. The level for men 25 and over increased by 7,000.

Increases in the seasonally-adjusted employment level were noted in Alberta (+ 16,000) and Manitoba (+ 3,000). The level declined in Quebec (- 9,000), British Columbia (- 4,000) and Newfoundland (- 3,000), and showed little or no change in the other provinces.

Unemployment

The seasonally-adjusted unemployment level was 870,000, up 14,000 from March. While an increase of 16,000 was noted among men 25 and over, the level showed little change for the other major age-sex groups. The seasonally-adjusted unemployment level increased in Ontario (+ 13,000), Manitoba (+ 5,000), Saskatchewan (+ 4,000) and British Columbia (+ 3,000), and decreased in Quebec (- 7,000) and New Brunswick (- 4,000). There was little or no change in the other provinces.

COMMENTAIREChiffres désaisonnalisésEmploi

Selon les estimations de Statistique Canada pour la semaine se terminant le 16 avril 1977, le niveau désaisonné de l'emploi s'établissait à 9,663,000 personnes, soit 9,000 de moins qu'en mars. Le niveau de l'emploi a diminué de 6,000 chez les hommes âgés de 15 à 24 ans, de 3,000 chez les femmes du même groupe d'âge et de 7,000 chez celles de 25 ans et plus. Chez les hommes âgés de 25 ans et plus, il a augmenté de 7,000.

On a observé une progression du niveau désaisonné de l'emploi en Alberta (+ 16,000) et au Manitoba (+ 3,000). Le niveau a régressé au Québec (- 9,000), en Colombie-Britannique (- 4,000) et à Terre-Neuve (- 3,000). Il n'a que peu ou pas varié dans les autres provinces.

Chômage

Le niveau désaisonné du chômage s'établissait à 870,000 personnes, ce qui représente une augmentation de 14,000 par rapport à mars. Bien qu'une hausse de 16,000 ait été observée chez les hommes de 25 ans et plus, le niveau du chômage n'a pratiquement pas varié dans les autres principaux groupes d'âge chez les deux sexes. Le niveau désaisonné du chômage a progressé en Ontario (+ 13,000), au Manitoba (+ 5,000), en Saskatchewan (+ 4,000) et en Colombie-Britannique (+ 3,000). Il a baissé au Québec (- 7,000) et au Nouveau-Brunswick (- 4,000). Il n'a que peu ou pas varié dans les autres provinces.

Unemployment Rate

The seasonally-adjusted unemployment rate increased 0.2 to 8.3 in April. The rate declined by 0.1 to 14.8 for men 15 to 24 and by 0.1 to 14.0 for women 15 to 24, while it rose by 0.3 to 5.2 for men 25 and over, and by 0.1 to 7.4 for women 25 and over.

The seasonally-adjusted unemployment rate increased by 0.7 to 16.8 in Newfoundland, by 0.3 to 7.4 in Ontario, by 1.0 to 6.7 in Manitoba, by 0.9 to 5.5 in Saskatchewan and by 0.3 to 9.1 in British Columbia. The rate declined by 0.2 to 9.7 in Prince Edward Island, by 0.5 to 11.2 in Nova Scotia, by 1.3 to 13.0 in New Brunswick, by 0.2 to 9.8 in Quebec and by 0.2 to 4.3 in Alberta.

Participation Rate

The seasonally-adjusted participation rate remained at 61.4 in April. The rate increased by 0.2 to 81.0 for men 25 and over and declined by 0.1 to 41.3 for women 25 and over, by 0.5 to 69.2 for men 15 to 24 and by 0.3 to 57.5 for women 15 to 24.

Unadjusted Data

The unadjusted level of employment in April 1977 was 9,425,000, compared to 9,309,000 in April 1976. The level of unemployment was 914,000 and the unemployment rate was 8.8, compared to 769,000 and 7.6 last April. The participation rate in April 1977 was 60.2, compared to 60.0 in April 1976.

Taux de chômage

Le taux de chômage désaisonné s'est accru de 0.2 pour s'établir à 8.3 en avril. Il a régressé de 0.1 chez les hommes de 15 à 24 ans (14.8) et de 0.1 chez les femmes du même groupe d'âge (14.0). Il a progressé de 0.3 chez les hommes de 25 ans et plus (5.2) et de 0.1 chez les femmes du même groupe d'âge (7.4).

Le taux de chômage désaisonné a augmenté de 0.7 à Terre-Neuve (16.8), de 0.3 en Ontario (7.4), de 1.0 au Manitoba (6.7), de 0.9 en Saskatchewan (5.5) et de 0.3 en Colombie-Britannique (9.1). Il a diminué de 0.2 à l'Île-du-Prince-Édouard (9.7), de 0.5 en Nouvelle-Écosse (11.2), de 1.3 au Nouveau-Brunswick (13.0), de 0.2 au Québec (9.8) et de 0.2 en Alberta (4.3).

Taux d'activité

Après désaisonnement, le taux d'activité est demeuré à 61.4 en avril. Il s'est accru de 0.2 chez les hommes de 25 ans et plus (81.0), mais il a baissé de 0.1 chez les femmes du même groupe d'âge (41.3), de 0.5 chez les hommes de 15 à 24 ans (69.2) et de 0.3 chez les femmes de ce même groupe (57.5).

Données non désaisonnalisées

Avant désaisonnement, le niveau de l'emploi s'établissait à 9,425,000 personnes en avril 1977 contre 9,309,000 en avril 1976. Le niveau du chômage s'est chiffré à 914,000 et le taux de chômage à 8.8 contre 7.6 en avril dernier (769,000). En avril 1977, le taux d'activité s'établissait à 60.2 contre 60.0 il y a un an.

Sub-provincial data

As a consequence of the recently implemented increase in the sample size of the labour force survey (from approximately 32,000 to 56,000 households), completed in March of 1977, the range and accuracy of employment and unemployment estimates for sub-provincial areas have increased substantially. Tables 10 and 11 therefore introduce new data on population, labour force, employment and unemployment levels for twenty-two metropolitan areas and fifty-three sub-provincial economic regions, supplementing the previously published estimates of unemployment rates and participation rates. In future months, these new data will appear in The Labour Force, Cat. No. 71-001. Data prior to April 1977, are still available only on a quarterly basis.

Despite the increase in the number of households surveyed, however, it should be noted that the small area data still are based on relatively small samples and therefore are subject to larger sampling error than equivalent estimates at the provincial or national level. As a result, it is important to assess current monthly variations in the various sub-provincial series in relation to the levels and trends shown in recent months.

For further information call:

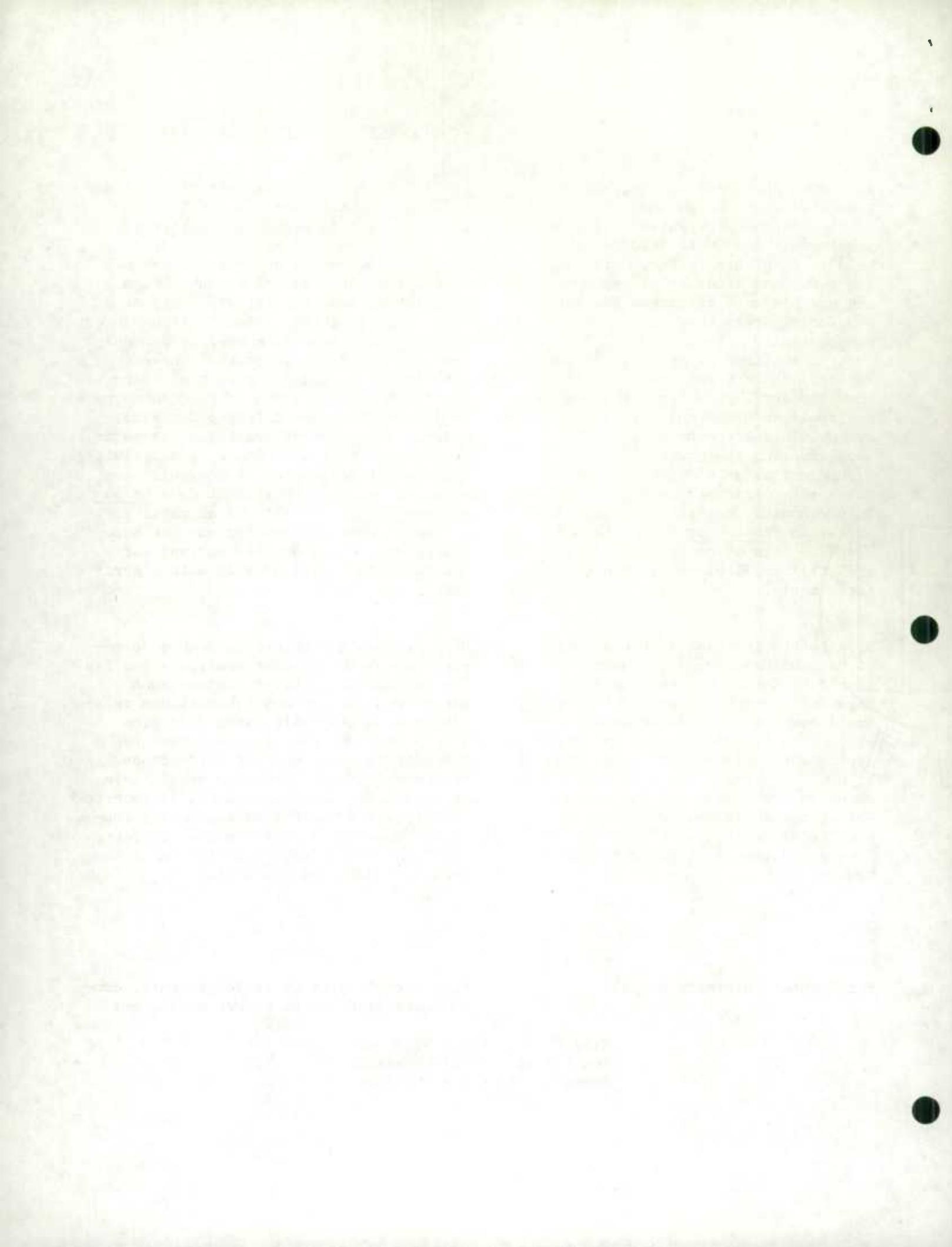
| | |
|--------------|----------------|
| Rick Baxter | (613) 992-9543 |
| Henry Pold | (613) 996-4214 |
| Bruce Petrie | (613) 996-3990 |

Données relatives aux régions infraprovinciales

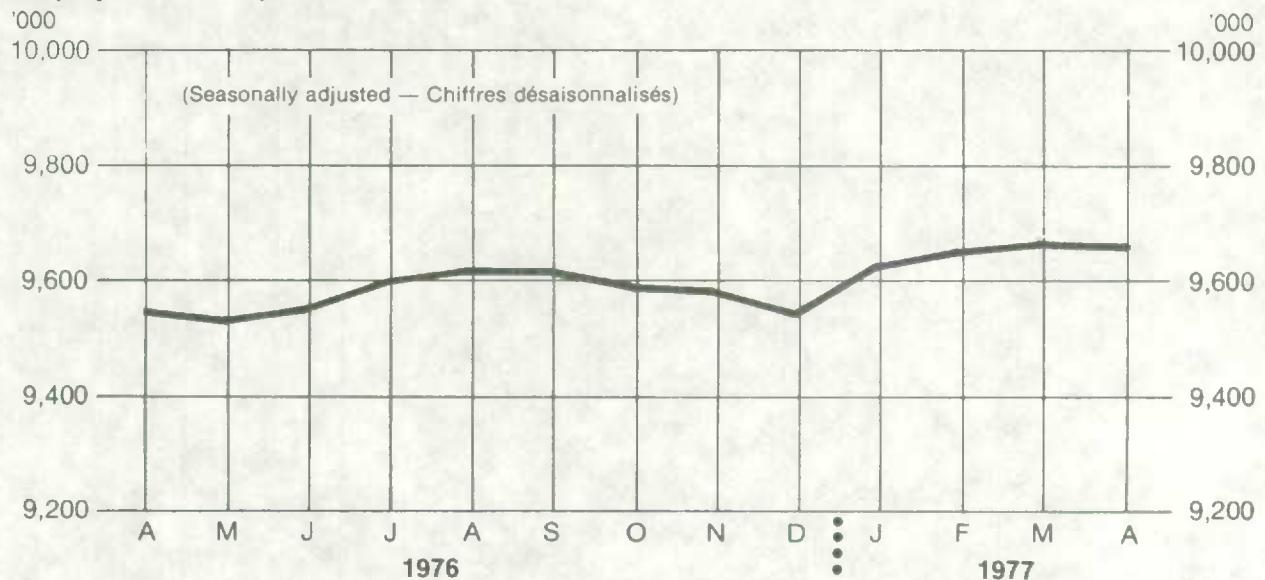
Par suite de l'accroissement récent (mars 1977) de la taille de l'échantillon de l'enquête sur la population active (qui est passé d'environ 32,000 ménages à 56,000), l'éventail et l'exactitude des estimations de l'emploi et du chômage pour les régions infraprovinciales se sont beaucoup accrus. Les tableaux 10 et 11 présentent donc de nouvelles données sur la population, la population active, l'emploi et le chômage pour vingt-deux régions métropolitaines et cinquante-trois régions économiques infraprovinciales, données qui viennent compléter les estimations des taux de chômage et d'activité publiées précédemment. A l'avenir, ces nouvelles données paraîtront dans La population active, n° 71-001 au catalogue. On peut encore se procurer sur une base trimestrielle les données portant sur les périodes antérieures au mois d'avril 1977.

Même si l'on a augmenté le nombre de ménages enquêtés, il faut souligner que les données sur les petites régions sont encore fondées sur des échantillons relativement petits; elles sont donc plus susceptibles de comporter des erreurs d'échantillonnage que les estimations correspondantes à l'échelle provinciale ou nationale. Par conséquent, il importe d'évaluer les variations mensuelles courantes dans les diverses séries infraprovinciales en fonction des niveaux et des tendances des derniers mois.

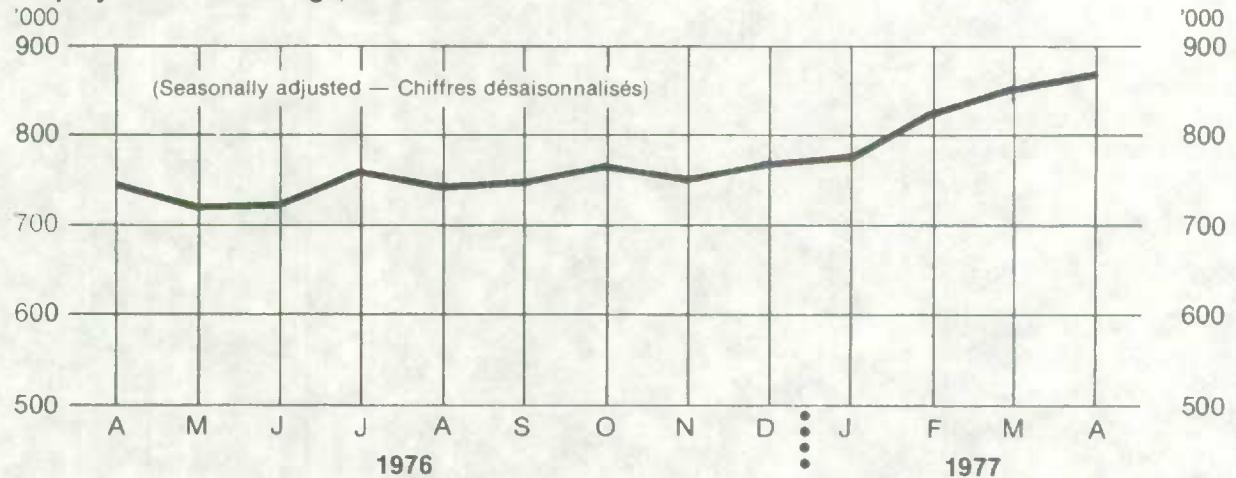
Pour obtenir plus de renseignements, communiquez avec les personnes suivantes:



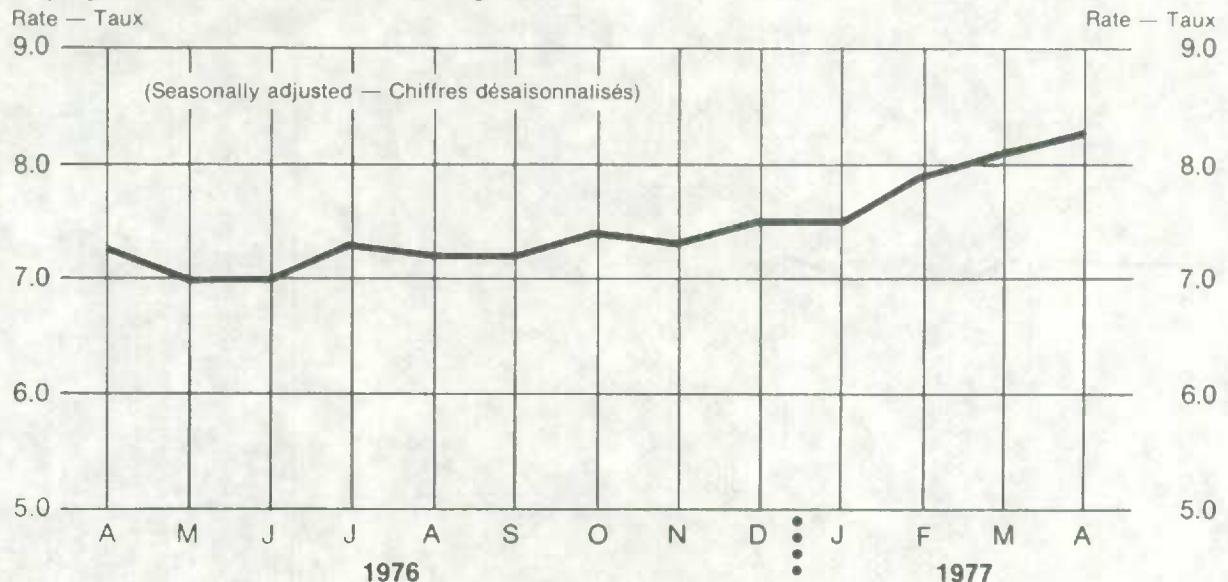
Employment -- Emploi, Canada



Unemployment — Chômage, Canada



Unemployment Rate — Taux de chômage, Canada



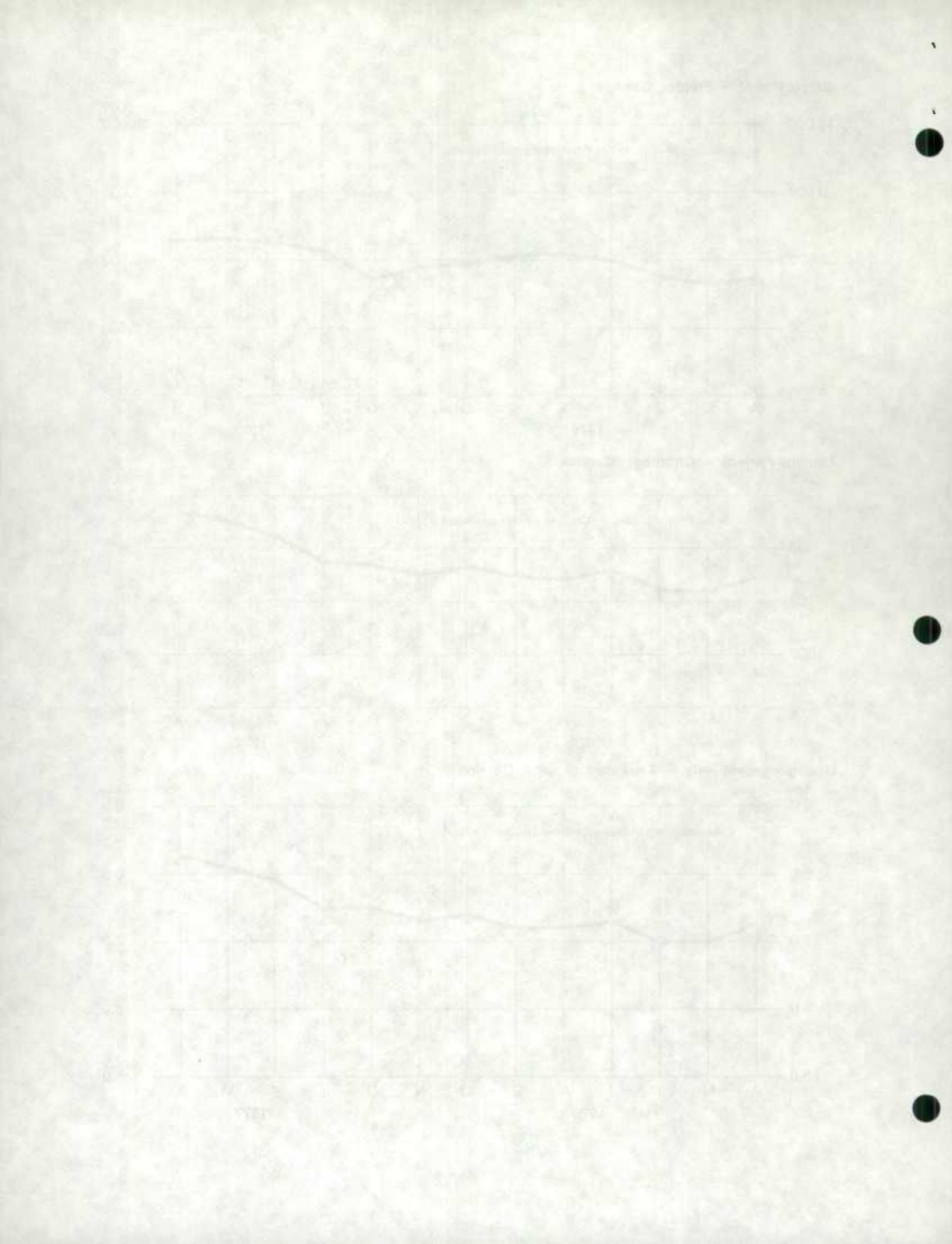


TABLE 1. SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED ESTIMATES, CANADA

TABLEAU 1. ESTIMATIONS DÉSAISONNALISÉES, CANADA

| | MONTHLY ESTIMATES AND RATES | | | | | | | | MONTH-TO-MONTH CHANGES | | | | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|--|
| | ESTIMATIONS ET TAUX MENSUELS | | | | | | | | VARIATIONS MENSUELLES | | | | | | | |
| | 1977 | | | | 1976 | | | | 1977 | | | | 1976 | | | |
| | APRIL - AVRIL | MAR. - MARS | FEB. - FÉV. | JAN. - JANV. | DEC. - NOV. | NOV. - OCT. | APRIL - AVRIL | MAR.-APR. - MARS-AVR. | FEB.-MAR. - FÉV.-MARS | JAN.-FEB. - JANV.-FÉV. | DEC. - NOV. | 1976 TO/A JANV. - FÉV. | 1976 NOV.-DEC. JANV. - FÉV. | 1976 TO/A JANV. - FÉV. | 1976 NOV.-DEC. JANV. - FÉV. | |
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | 10,533 | 10,528 | 10,485 | 10,411 | 10,324 | 10,338 | 10,292 | + 5 | + 43 | + 74 | + 87 | - 14 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 6,571 | 6,556 | 6,547 | 6,529 | 6,487 | 6,481 | 6,454 | + 15 | + 9 | + 18 | + 42 | + 6 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 3,962 | 3,972 | 3,938 | 3,882 | 3,837 | 3,857 | 3,838 | - 10 | + 34 | + 56 | + 45 | - 26 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 2,859 | 2,871 | 2,856 | 2,839 | 2,770 | 2,778 | 2,811 | - 12 | + 15 | + 17 | + 69 | - 8 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 1,576 | 1,584 | 1,578 | 1,577 | 1,540 | 1,540 | 1,541 | - 8 | + 6 | + 1 | + 37 | - | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 1,283 | 1,287 | 1,278 | 1,262 | 1,230 | 1,238 | 1,270 | - 4 | + 9 | + 16 | + 32 | - 8 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS | 7,674 | 7,657 | 7,629 | 7,572 | 7,554 | 7,560 | 7,481 | + 17 | + 28 | + 57 | + 18 | - 6 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 4,995 | 4,972 | 4,969 | 4,952 | 4,947 | 4,941 | 4,913 | + 23 | + 3 | + 17 | + 5 | + 6 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 2,679 | 2,685 | 2,660 | 2,620 | 2,607 | 2,619 | 2,568 | - 6 | + 25 | + 40 | + 13 | - 12 | | | | |
| 25-54 MEN - HOMMES | 4,136 | 4,122 | 4,120 | 4,102 | 4,102 | 4,093 | 4,064 | + 14 | + 2 | + 18 | - | + 9 | | | | |
| <u>EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI</u> | 9,663 | 9,672 | 9,656 | 9,631 | 9,552 | 9,586 | 9,543 | - 9 | + 16 | + 25 | + 79 | - 34 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 6,078 | 6,077 | 6,086 | 6,094 | 6,056 | 6,059 | 6,029 | + 1 | - 9 | - 8 | + 38 | - 3 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 3,585 | 3,595 | 3,570 | 3,537 | 3,496 | 3,527 | 3,514 | - 10 | + 25 | + 33 | + 41 | - 31 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 2,445 | 2,454 | 2,445 | 2,460 | 2,391 | 2,407 | 2,459 | - 9 | + 9 | + 15 | + 69 | - 16 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 1,342 | 1,348 | 1,349 | 1,359 | 1,325 | 1,329 | 1,331 | - 6 | - 1 | - 10 | + 34 | - 4 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 1,103 | 1,106 | 1,096 | 1,101 | 1,066 | 1,078 | 1,128 | - 3 | + 10 | - 5 | + 35 | - 12 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS | 7,218 | 7,218 | 7,211 | 7,171 | 7,161 | 7,179 | 7,084 | - | + 7 | + 40 | + 10 | - 18 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 4,736 | 4,729 | 4,737 | 4,735 | 4,731 | 4,730 | 4,698 | + 7 | - 8 | + 2 | + 4 | + 1 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 2,482 | 2,489 | 2,474 | 2,436 | 2,430 | 2,449 | 2,386 | - 7 | + 15 | + 38 | + 6 | - 19 | | | | |
| 25-54 MEN - HOMMES | 3,925 | 3,919 | 3,927 | 3,922 | 3,916 | 3,917 | 3,889 | + 6 | - 8 | + 5 | + 6 | - 1 | | | | |
| <u>AGRICULTURE</u> | 461 | 457 | 453 | 467 | 499 | 522 | 451 | + 4 | + 4 | - 14 | - 32 | - 23 | | | | |
| NON-AGRICULTURE-NON AGRICOLE | 9,226 | 9,235 | 9,207 | 9,172 | 9,038 | 9,061 | 9,099 | - 9 | + 28 | + 35 | + 134 | - 23 | | | | |
| <u>OTHER PRIMARY - AUTRES INDUSTRIES PRIMAIRES</u> | 240 | 241 | 236 | 233 | 229 | 230 | 248 | - 1 | + 5 | + 3 | + 4 | - 1 | | | | |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES | 1,935 | 1,932 | 1,962 | 1,963 | 1,939 | 1,936 | 1,930 | + 3 | - 30 | - 1 | + 24 | + 3 | | | | |
| CONSTRUCTION - BÂTIMENTS ET TRAVAUX PUBLICS | 630 | 641 | 644 | 646 | 656 | 663 | 633 | - 11 | - 3 | - 2 | - 10 | - 7 | | | | |
| TRADE - COMMERCE | 1,677 | 1,664 | 1,662 | 1,659 | 1,653 | 1,637 | 1,658 | + 13 | + 2 | + 3 | + 6 | + 16 | | | | |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMUNICATIONS ET AUTRES SERVICES PUBLICS | 819 | 832 | 827 | 831 | 811 | 824 | 846 | - 13 | + 5 | - 4 | + 20 | - 13 | | | | |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE - FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES IMMOBILIERES | 511 | 535 | 528 | 528 | 516 | 526 | 497 | - 24 | + 7 | - | + 12 | - 10 | | | | |
| SERVICE | 2,694 | 2,666 | 2,643 | 2,633 | 2,585 | 2,576 | 2,573 | + 28 | + 23 | + 10 | + 48 | + 9 | | | | |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRATION PUBLIQUE | 712 | 704 | 692 | 680 | 677 | 679 | 716 | + 8 | + 12 | + 12 | + 3 | - 2 | | | | |
| PAID WORKERS - TRAVAILLEURS RÉMUNÉRÉS | 8,699 | 8,702 | 8,688 | 8,668 | 8,585 | 8,605 | 8,612 | - 3 | + 14 | + 20 | + 83 | - 20 | | | | |
| PAID WORKERS NON AGRICULTURE - TRAVAILLEURS NON AGRICOLES RÉMUNÉRÉS | 8,551 | 8,562 | 8,551 | 8,520 | 8,421 | 8,439 | 8,483 | - 11 | + 11 | + 31 | + 99 | - 18 | | | | |
| <u>UNEMPLOYMENT - CHÔMAGE</u> | 870 | 856 | 829 | 780 | 772 | 752 | 749 | + 14 | + 27 | + 49 | + 8 | + 20 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 493 | 479 | 461 | 435 | 431 | 422 | 425 | + 14 | + 18 | + 26 | + 4 | + 9 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 377 | 377 | 368 | 345 | 341 | 330 | 324 | - | + 9 | + 23 | + 4 | + 11 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 414 | 417 | 411 | 379 | 379 | 371 | 352 | - 3 | + 6 | + 32 | - | + 8 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 234 | 236 | 229 | 218 | 215 | 211 | 210 | - 2 | + 7 | + 11 | + 3 | + 4 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 180 | 181 | 182 | 161 | 164 | 160 | 142 | - 1 | + 21 | - 3 | + 4 | + 4 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS | 456 | 439 | 418 | 401 | 393 | 381 | 397 | + 17 | + 21 | + 17 | + 8 | + 12 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 259 | 243 | 232 | 217 | 216 | 211 | 215 | + 16 | + 11 | + 15 | + 1 | + 5 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 197 | 196 | 186 | 184 | 177 | 170 | 182 | + 1 | + 10 | + 2 | + 7 | + 7 | | | | |
| 25-54 MEN - HOMMES | 211 | 203 | 193 | 180 | 186 | 176 | 175 | + 8 | + 10 | + 13 | - 6 | + 10 | | | | |
| <u>UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE</u> | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.2 | + 0.4 | - | + 0.2 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.6 | + 0.2 | + 0.3 | + 0.1 | + 0.1 | + 0.1 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.4 | - | + 0.2 | + 0.4 | - | + 0.3 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 14.5 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 12.5 | - | + 0.1 | + 1.1 | - 0.4 | + 0.3 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 14.8 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 13.6 | - 0.1 | + 0.4 | + 0.7 | - 0.2 | + 0.3 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 12.9 | 11.2 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 | + 1.4 | - 0.5 | + 0.4 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.2 | + 0.2 | + 0.1 | + 0.2 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 | + 0.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.3 | - | + 0.1 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 | + 0.1 | + 0.3 | - | + 0.2 | + 0.3 | | | | |
| 25-54 MEN - HOMMES | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.2 | + 0.3 | - 0.1 | + 0.2 | | | | |
| <u>PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ</u> | 61.4 | 61.4 | 61.3 | 61.0 | 60.6 | 60.8 | 61.3 | - | + 0.1 | + 0.3 | + 0.4 | - 0.2 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 77.8 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 77.7 | 77.4 | 77.4 | 78.1 | - | - | + 0.1 | + 0.3 | - | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 45.4 | 45.6 | 45.3 | 44.7 | 44.3 | 44.6 | 45.0 | - 0.2 | + 0.3 | + 0.6 | + 0.4 | - 0.3 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 63.4 | 63.8 | 63.5 | 63.2 | 61.8 | 62.0 | 63.4 | - 0.4 | + 0.3 | + 0.3 | + 1.4 | - 0.2 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 69.2 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 69.6 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 68.9 | - 0.5 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 | + 1.6 | - 0.1 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 57.5 | 57.8 | 57.4 | 56.8 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 57.9 | - 0.3 | + 0.4 | + 0.6 | + 1.4 | - 0.4 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER-ANS ET PLUS | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 60.2 | 60.1 | 60.3 | 60.5 | - | + 0.1 | + 0.3 | + 0.1 | - 0.2 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 81.0 | 80.8 | 80.9 | 80.7 | 80.8 | 80.9 | 81.5 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 | - 0.1 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 40.7 | 40.5 | - 0.1 | + 0.3 | + 0.5 | + 0.1 | - 0.2 | | | | |
| 25-54 MEN - HOMMES | 94.5 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.8 | + 0.2 | - 0.2 | + 0.3 | - 0.2 | - | | | | |

TABLE 2. SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED ESTIMATES BY PROVINCE

TABLEAU 2. ESTIMATIONS DÉSAISONNALISÉES SELON LA PROVINCE

| | MONTHLY ESTIMATES AND RATES ESTIMATIONS ET TAUX-MENSUELS | | | | | | | | | | MONTH-TO-MONTH CHANGES VARIATIONS MENSUELLES | | | | |
|---|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|-------------|---|-----------|------|-----------|--|
| | 1977 | | | | | 1976 | | | | | 1977 | | | | |
| | APRIL | MAR. | FEB. | JAN. | | DEC. | NOV. | APRIL | MAR.-APR. | FEB.-MAR. | JAN.-FEB. | DEC. 1976 | TO/A | NOV.-DEC. | |
| | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | -MARS-APR. | -FÉV.-MARS- | -JAN.-FÉV. | - | - | - | |
| <u>NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000'S) | 190 | 192 | 185 | 177 | 181 | 183 | 180 | - 2 | + 7 | + 8 | - 4 | - 2 | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000'S) | | 158 | 161 | 157 | 153 | 156 | 156 | 155 | - 3 | + 4 | + 4 | - 3 | - | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000'S) | | 32 | 31 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 25 | + 1 | + 3 | + 4 | - 1 | - 2 | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 16.8 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 13.9 | +0.7 | +1.0 | +1.5 | -0.2 | -1.0 | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 50.4 | 51.1 | 49.2 | 47.2 | 48.3 | 48.9 | 48.9 | -0.7 | +1.9 | +2.0 | -1.1 | -0.6 | | |
| <u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - ÎLE-DU-PRINCE-EDOUARD</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000'S) | 50 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 48 | - | - | + 2 | - | - 1 | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000'S) | | 45 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 43 | - | - | + 1 | - | - | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000'S) | | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | - | - | + 1 | - | - 1 | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 9.6 | -0.2 | +0.9 | +0.5 | -0.1 | -1.3 | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 57.5 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 55.8 | 55.8 | 57.0 | 56.5 | - | - | +1.7 | - | -1.2 | | |
| <u>NOVA SCOTIA - NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000'S) | 331 | 334 | 326 | 322 | 328 | 331 | 328 | - 3 | + 8 | + 4 | - 6 | - 3 | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000'S) | | 294 | 295 | 290 | 290 | 296 | 294 | 298 | - 1 | + 5 | - | - 6 | + 2 | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000'S) | | 37 | 39 | 36 | 32 | 32 | 37 | 30 | - 2 | + 3 | + 4 | - | - 5 | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 11.2 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 9.1 | -0.5 | +0.7 | +1.1 | +0.1 | -1.4 | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 55.1 | 55.7 | 54.4 | 53.8 | 54.9 | 55.5 | 55.8 | -0.6 | +1.3 | +0.6 | -1.1 | -0.6 | | |
| <u>NEW BRUNSWICK - NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000'S) | 262 | 266 | 261 | 265 | 261 | 264 | 259 | - 4 | + 5 | - 4 | + 4 | - 2 | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000'S) | | 228 | 228 | 227 | 230 | 234 | 235 | 231 | - | + 1 | - 3 | - 4 | - 1 | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000'S) | | 34 | 38 | 34 | 35 | 27 | 29 | 28 | - 4 | + 4 | - 1 | + 8 | - | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 13.0 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 13.2 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 | -1.3 | +1.3 | -0.2 | +2.9 | -0.7 | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 52.8 | 53.7 | 52.8 | 53.8 | 53.0 | 53.8 | 53.6 | -0.9 | +0.9 | -1.0 | +0.8 | -0.8 | | |
| <u>QUEBEC</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000'S) | 2,765 | 2,781 | 2,769 | 2,753 | 2,734 | 2,727 | 2,712 | - 16 | + 12 | + 16 | + 19 | + 7 | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (000'S) | 1,761 | 1,763 | 1,767 | 1,759 | 1,758 | 1,743 | 1,746 | - 2 | - 4 | + 8 | + 1 | + 15 | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (000'S) | 1,004 | 1,018 | 1,002 | 994 | 976 | 984 | 966 | - 14 | + 16 | + 8 | + 18 | - 8 | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000'S) | | 2,495 | 2,504 | 2,501 | 2,504 | 2,465 | 2,460 | 2,490 | - 9 | + 3 | - 3 | + 39 | + 5 | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (000'S) | 1,600 | 1,607 | 1,610 | 1,611 | 1,600 | 1,587 | 1,610 | - 7 | - 3 | - 1 | + 11 | + 13 | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (000'S) | 895 | 897 | 891 | 893 | 865 | 873 | 880 | - 2 | + 6 | - 2 | + 28 | - 8 | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000'S) | | 270 | 277 | 268 | 249 | 269 | 267 | 222 | - 7 | + 9 | + 19 | - 20 | + 2 | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (000'S) | 161 | 156 | 157 | 148 | 158 | 156 | 136 | + 5 | - 1 | + 9 | - 10 | + 2 | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (000'S) | 109 | 121 | 111 | 101 | 111 | 111 | 86 | - 12 | + 10 | + 10 | - 10 | - | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 8.2 | -0.2 | +0.3 | +0.7 | -0.8 | - | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (%) | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.8 | +0.3 | -0.1 | +0.5 | -0.6 | - | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (%) | 10.9 | 11.9 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 8.9 | -1.0 | +0.8 | +0.9 | -1.2 | +0.1 | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 58.4 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 58.5 | 58.1 | 58.1 | 58.4 | -0.5 | +0.2 | +0.2 | +0.4 | - | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (%) | 76.2 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 76.4 | 76.5 | 76.0 | 76.9 | -0.2 | -0.3 | +0.3 | -0.1 | +0.5 | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (%) | 41.5 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 41.3 | 40.6 | 41.0 | 40.7 | -0.6 | +0.6 | +0.2 | +0.7 | -0.4 | | |

TABLE 2. SEASONALLY - ADJUSTED ESTIMATES BY PROVINCE

TABLEAU 2. ESTIMATIONS DÉSAISONNALISÉES SELON LA PROVINCE

| | MONTHLY ESTIMATES AND RATES ESTIMATIONS ET TAUX MENSUELS | | | | | | | | | | MONTH-TO-MONTH CHANGES VARIATIONS MENSUELLES | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------------|-------------|---|-------|-----------|------------|--|--|--|
| | 1977 | | | | | 1976 | | | | | 1977 | | | 1976 | | | |
| | APRIL | MAR. | FEB. | JAN. | DEC. | NOV. | APRIL | MAR.-APR. | FEB.-MAR. | JAN.-FEB. | DEC. 1976 | TO/A | NOV.-DEC. | | | | |
| | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | -MARS-AVR. | -FÉV.-MARS | -JANV.-FÉV. | - | - | - | JANV. 1977 | | | |
| <u>ONTARIO</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000's) | 4,027 | 4,014 | 3,989 | 3,966 | 3,925 | 3,916 | 3,946 | + 13 | + 25 | + 23 | + 41 | + 9 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (000's) | 2,447 | 2,447 | 2,429 | 2,421 | 2,398 | 2,402 | 2,407 | - | + 18 | + 8 | + 25 | - 6 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (000's) | 1,580 | 1,567 | 1,560 | 1,545 | 1,529 | 1,514 | 1,539 | + 13 | + 7 | + 15 | + 16 | + 15 | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000's) | | 3,728 | 3,728 | 3,716 | 3,720 | 3,669 | 3,672 | 3,693 | - | + 12 | - 4 | + 51 | - 3 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (000's) | 2,293 | 2,294 | 2,286 | 2,287 | 2,270 | 2,273 | 2,282 | - 1 | + 8 | - 1 | + 17 | - 3 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (000's) | 1,435 | 1,434 | 1,430 | 1,433 | 1,399 | 1,399 | 1,411 | + 1 | + 4 | - 3 | + 34 | - | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000's) | | 299 | 286 | 273 | 266 | 256 | 244 | 253 | + 13 | + 13 | + 27 | - 10 | + 12 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (000's) | 154 | 153 | 143 | 134 | 126 | 129 | 125 | + 1 | + 10 | + 9 | + 8 | - 3 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (000's) | 145 | 133 | 130 | 112 | 130 | 115 | 128 | + 12 | + 3 | + 18 | - 18 | + 15 | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.4 | + 0.3 | + 0.3 | + 0.6 | - 0.3 | + 0.3 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (%) | 6.3 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | - | + 0.4 | + 0.4 | + 0.2 | - 0.1 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | (%) | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.3 | + 0.7 | + 0.2 | + 1.1 | - 1.3 | + 0.9 | | | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 64.5 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 63.8 | 63.3 | 63.2 | 64.5 | + 0.1 | + 0.3 | + 0.3 | + 0.5 | + 0.1 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (%) | 79.8 | 79.9 | 79.5 | 79.4 | 78.7 | 79.0 | 80.1 | - 0.1 | + 0.4 | + 0.1 | + 0.7 | - 0.3 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | (%) | 49.7 | 49.4 | 49.2 | 48.8 | 48.4 | 48.0 | 49.4 | + 0.3 | + 0.2 | + 0.4 | + 0.4 | + 0.4 | | | | |
| <u>MANITOBA</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000's) | 462 | 454 | 452 | 451 | 450 | 455 | 446 | + 8 | + 2 | + 1 | + 1 | - 5 | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000's) | | 431 | 428 | 425 | 428 | 428 | 434 | 426 | + 3 | + 3 | - 3 | - | - 6 | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000's) | | 31 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 20 | + 5 | - 1 | + 4 | + 1 | + 1 | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | + 1.0 | - 0.3 | + 0.9 | + 0.2 | + 0.3 | | | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 62.1 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 60.9 | 60.8 | 61.6 | 60.9 | + 1.0 | + 0.2 | - | + 0.1 | - 0.8 | | | | |
| <u>SASKATCHEWAN</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000's) | 419 | 417 | 410 | 411 | 408 | 409 | 401 | + 2 | + 7 | - 1 | + 3 | - 1 | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000's) | | 396 | 398 | 395 | 395 | 394 | 395 | 385 | - 2 | + 3 | - | + 1 | - 1 | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000's) | | 23 | 19 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 14 | 16 | + 4 | + 4 | - 1 | + 2 | - | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.0 | + 0.9 | + 0.9 | - 0.2 | + 0.5 | - | | | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 61.4 | 61.2 | 60.4 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 60.7 | 60.5 | + 0.2 | + 0.8 | - 0.3 | + 0.3 | - 0.3 | | | | |
| <u>ALBERTA</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000's) | 904 | 889 | 892 | 881 | 860 | 860 | 859 | + 15 | - 3 | + 11 | + 21 | - | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000's) | | 865 | 849 | 856 | 843 | 826 | 830 | 825 | + 16 | - 7 | + 13 | + 17 | - 4 | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000's) | | 39 | 40 | 36 | 38 | 34 | 30 | 34 | - 1 | + 4 | - 2 | + 4 | + 4 | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.0 | - 0.2 | + 0.5 | - 0.3 | + 0.3 | + 0.5 | | | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 68.0 | 67.1 | 67.5 | 66.9 | 65.6 | 65.8 | 67.4 | + 0.9 | - 0.4 | + 0.6 | + 1.3 | - 0.2 | | | | |
| <u>BRITISH COLUMBIA - COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE</u> | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ACTIVE | (000's) | 1,146 | 1,147 | 1,138 | 1,140 | 1,141 | 1,151 | 1,119 | - 1 | + 9 | - 2 | - 1 | - 10 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (000's) | 718 | 722 | 722 | 723 | 721 | 722 | 695 | - 4 | - | - 1 | + 2 | - 1 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (000's) | 428 | 425 | 416 | 417 | 420 | 429 | 424 | + 3 | + 9 | - 1 | - 3 | - 9 | | | | |
| EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI (000's) | | 1,042 | 1,046 | 1,045 | 1,040 | 1,041 | 1,066 | 1,010 | - 4 | + 1 | + 5 | - 1 | - 25 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (000's) | 659 | 664 | 671 | 674 | 668 | 678 | 632 | - 5 | - 7 | - 3 | + 6 | - 10 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (000's) | 383 | 382 | 374 | 366 | 373 | 388 | 378 | + 1 | + 8 | - 7 | - 7 | - 15 | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT-CHÔMAGE (000's) | | 104 | 101 | 93 | 100 | 100 | 85 | 109 | + 3 | + 8 | - 7 | - | + 15 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (000's) | 59 | 58 | 51 | 49 | 53 | 44 | 63 | + 1 | + 7 | + 2 | - 4 | + 9 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES ... | (000's) | 45 | 43 | 42 | 51 | 47 | 41 | 46 | + 2 | + 1 | - 9 | + 4 | + 6 | | | | |
| UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | (%) | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 9.7 | + 0.3 | + 0.6 | - 0.6 | - | + 1.4 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (%) | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 9.1 | + 0.2 | + 0.9 | + 0.3 | - 0.6 | + 1.3 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | (%) | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 9.8 | 10.8 | + 0.4 | - | - 2.1 | + 1.0 | + 1.6 | | | | |
| PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | (%) | 61.2 | 61.3 | 60.9 | 61.2 | 61.3 | 61.9 | 60.9 | - 0.1 | + 0.4 | - 0.3 | - 0.1 | - 0.6 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | (%) | 77.6 | 78.1 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.4 | 78.6 | 76.5 | - 0.5 | - 0.1 | - 0.3 | + 0.1 | - 0.2 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | (%) | 45.1 | 44.9 | 44.0 | 44.2 | 44.6 | 45.6 | 45.7 | + 0.2 | + 0.9 | - 0.2 | - 0.4 | - 1.0 | | | | |

TABLE 3. ESTIMATES BY AGE, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS, CANADA

TABLEAU 3. ESTIMATIONS SELON L'ÂGE, LE SEXE ET L'ÉTAT MATRIMONIAL, CANADA

APRIL - 1977 - AVRIL

| | POPULATION | LABOUR FORCE | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION INACTIVE | PARTICI- PATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | UNEMPLOY- MENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| | | POPULATION ACTIVE | | UNEMPLOYMENT - CHÔMAGE | | | | | | |
| | | TOTAL | EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI | | | | | | | |
| THOUSANDS-MILLIERS | | | | | | | | | | |
| BOTH SEXES - LES DEUX SEXES | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 17,166 | 10,340 | 9,425 | 914 | 6,826 | 60.2 | 8.8 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 4,507 | 2,692 | 2,287 | 406 | 1,814 | 59.7 | 15.1 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 12,660 | 7,648 | 7,139 | 509 | 5,012 | 60.4 | 6.7 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 8,754 | 6,445 | 6,004 | 441 | 2,309 | 73.6 | 6.8 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 12,891 | 9,106 | 8,383 | 723 | 3,785 | 70.6 | 7.9 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 8,506 | 6,363 | 5,805 | 558 | 2,143 | 74.8 | 8.8 | | | |
| SINGLE - CÉLIBATAIRES | 4,386 | 2,743 | 2,578 | 165 | 1,642 | 62.5 | 6.0 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 4,540 | 2,712 | 2,342 | 369 | 1,828 | 59.7 | 13.6 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 3,377 | 1,896 | 1,599 | 297 | 1,480 | 56.2 | 15.7 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 1,163 | 815 | 744 | 72 | 348 | 70.1 | 8.8 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 864 | 714 | 647 | 67 | 150 | 82.6 | 9.3 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 2,211 | 1,712 | 1,510 | 203 | 499 | 77.4 | 11.8 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 1,936 | 1,528 | 1,340 | 188 | 407 | 79.0 | 12.3 | | | |
| MARRIED - MARIÉS | 276 | 184 | 169 | 15 | 92 | 66.7 | 8.0 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 11,023 | 7,017 | 6,523 | 494 | 4,006 | 63.7 | 7.0 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 1,086 | 767 | 665 | 102 | 319 | 70.6 | 13.3 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 9,937 | 6,250 | 5,859 | 391 | 3,687 | 62.9 | 6.3 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 7,317 | 5,313 | 4,974 | 339 | 2,004 | 72.6 | 6.4 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 9,771 | 6,814 | 6,344 | 470 | 2,957 | 69.7 | 6.9 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 6,182 | 4,562 | 4,201 | 341 | 1,641 | 73.5 | 7.5 | | | |
| OTHER - AUTRES | 3,588 | 2,272 | 2,143 | 129 | 1,316 | 63.3 | 5.7 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 1,603 | 611 | 559 | 52 | 992 | 38.1 | 8.4 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 43 | 29 | 23 | 6 | 15 | 65.9 | 21.0 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 1,560 | 582 | 537 | 46 | 977 | 37.3 | 7.8 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 573 | 418 | 383 | 35 | 155 | 73.0 | 8.4 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 909 | 580 | 529 | 50 | 329 | 63.8 | 8.7 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 388 | 293 | 264 | 29 | 95 | 75.5 | 9.9 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 522 | 287 | 266 | 21 | 235 | 55.0 | 7.5 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 8,443 | 6,442 | 5,898 | 544 | 2,000 | 76.3 | 8.4 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 2,276 | 1,475 | 1,241 | 234 | 801 | 64.8 | 15.9 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 6,167 | 4,967 | 4,657 | 310 | 1,200 | 80.5 | 6.7 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 4,376 | 4,124 | 3,862 | 262 | 252 | 94.2 | 6.1 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 6,412 | 5,728 | 5,296 | 432 | 684 | 89.3 | 7.5 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 4,261 | 3,895 | 3,572 | 322 | 366 | 91.4 | 8.3 | | | |
| SINGLE - CÉLIBATAIRES | 2,151 | 1,833 | 1,724 | 109 | 318 | 85.2 | 6.0 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 2,525 | 1,600 | 1,351 | 249 | 926 | 63.3 | 15.3 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 1,862 | 1,104 | 914 | 190 | 757 | 59.3 | 17.2 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 664 | 465 | 437 | 59 | 169 | 74.6 | 11.9 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 533 | 466 | 392 | 54 | 88 | 83.6 | 12.1 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 1,327 | 1,035 | 888 | 147 | 292 | 78.0 | 14.2 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 1,181 | 936 | 802 | 134 | 245 | 79.3 | 14.3 | | | |
| MARRIED - MARIÉS | 147 | 99 | 86 | 13 | 47 | 67.8 | 13.0 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 5,516 | 4,615 | 4,342 | 273 | 902 | 83.7 | 5.9 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 403 | 361 | 318 | 42 | 42 | 89.6 | 11.7 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 5,114 | 4,256 | 4,023 | 231 | 860 | 83.2 | 5.4 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 3,663 | 3,518 | 3,326 | 191 | 146 | 96.0 | 5.4 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 4,821 | 4,478 | 4,215 | 262 | 344 | 92.9 | 5.9 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 2,955 | 2,844 | 2,668 | 176 | 111 | 96.2 | 6.2 | | | |
| OTHER - AUTRES | 1,866 | 1,634 | 1,547 | 87 | 232 | 87.6 | 5.3 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 401 | 228 | 205 | 22 | 173 | 56.9 | 9.9 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 12 | 10 | 8 | ... | ... | 86.7 | ... | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 389 | 218 | 197 | 21 | 171 | 56.0 | 9.4 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 179 | 161 | 144 | 16 | 19 | 89.6 | 10.1 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 263 | 215 | 193 | 22 | 48 | 81.7 | 10.3 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 125 | 115 | 102 | 13 | 10 | 92.0 | 11.1 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 138 | 100 | 90 | 9 | 38 | 72.3 | 9.5 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 8,724 | 3,898 | 3,527 | 370 | 4,826 | 44.7 | 9.5 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 2,231 | 1,217 | 1,046 | 172 | 1,014 | 54.6 | 14.1 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 6,493 | 2,680 | 2,482 | 199 | 3,812 | 41.3 | 7.4 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 4,379 | 2,321 | 2,142 | 179 | 2,057 | 53.0 | 7.7 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 6,480 | 3,378 | 3,087 | 291 | 3,102 | 52.1 | 8.6 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 4,245 | 2,468 | 2,233 | 235 | 1,777 | 58.1 | 9.5 | | | |
| SINGLE - CÉLIBATAIRES | 2,235 | 910 | 854 | 56 | 1,325 | 40.7 | 6.2 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 2,014 | 1,112 | 992 | 121 | 902 | 55.2 | 10.8 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 1,515 | 792 | 685 | 107 | 723 | 52.3 | 13.6 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 499 | 320 | 307 | 13 | 179 | 64.2 | 4.1 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 331 | 268 | 256 | 13 | 63 | 81.0 | 4.7 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 884 | 677 | 621 | 56 | 207 | 76.6 | 8.2 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 755 | 592 | 538 | 54 | 163 | 78.5 | 9.1 | | | |
| MARRIED - MARIÉES | 129 | 85 | 83 | ... | 44 | 65.5 | ... | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 5,507 | 2,402 | 2,182 | 221 | 3,104 | 43.6 | 9.2 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 684 | 407 | 347 | 60 | 277 | 59.5 | 14.8 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 4,823 | 1,996 | 1,835 | 160 | 2,827 | 41.4 | 8.0 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 3,654 | 1,795 | 1,648 | 147 | 1,858 | 49.1 | 8.2 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 4,949 | 2,336 | 2,129 | 207 | 2,613 | 47.2 | 8.9 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 3,227 | 1,698 | 1,533 | 165 | 1,529 | 52.6 | 9.7 | | | |
| OTHER - AUTRES | 1,722 | 638 | 596 | 42 | 1,084 | 37.1 | 6.7 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 1,202 | 383 | 354 | 29 | 819 | 31.8 | 7.6 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 32 | 19 | 14 | 4 | 13 | 58.3 | 22.0 | | | |
| 25-54 YEARS - ANS | 1,171 | 364 | 339 | 25 | 806 | 31.1 | 6.9 | | | |
| 20-64 YEARS - ANS | 394 | 258 | 239 | 19 | 136 | 65.4 | 7.3 | | | |
| 20-44 YEARS - ANS | 646 | 365 | 337 | 28 | 281 | 56.5 | 7.7 | | | |
| 45-64 YEARS - ANS | 262 | 178 | 161 | 16 | 85 | 67.7 | 9.1 | | | |
| | 384 | 187 | 175 | 12 | 196 | 48.8 | 6.4 | | | |

TABLE 4. ESTIMATES BY PROVINCE, AGE AND SEX

TABLEAU 4. ESTIMATIONS SELON LA PROVINCE, L'ÂGE ET LE SEXE

APRIL - 1977 - AVRIL

| | POPULATION | LABOUR FORCE | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION INACTIVE | PARTICI- PATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | UNEMPLOY- MENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | | | | |
|---|------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | - POPULATION ACTIVE | | | | | | | | | |
| | | TOTAL | EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI | UNEMPLOYMENT - CHÔMAGE | | | | | | | |
| THOUSANDS-MILLIERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PER CENT-POURCENTAGE | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>CANADA</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 17,166 | 10,340 A | 9,425 A | 914 C | 6,826 | 60.2 | 8.8 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 8,443 | 6,442 | 5,898 | 544 | 2,000 | 76.3 | 8.4 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 8,724 | 3,898 | 3,527 | 370 | 4,826 | 44.7 | 9.5 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 9,507 | 2,692 | 2,287 | 406 | 1,814 | 59.7 | 15.1 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 12,660 | 7,668 | 7,139 | 509 | 5,012 | 60.4 | 6.7 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 6,167 | 4,967 | 4,657 | 310 | 1,200 | 80.5 | 6.2 | | | | |
| | 6,493 | 2,680 | 2,482 | 199 | 3,812 | 41.3 | 7.4 | | | | |
| <u>NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 377 | 180 C | 145 C | 35 E | 197 | 47.6 | 19.2 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 191 | 119 | 95 | 24 | 72 | 62.4 | 20.3 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 186 | 60 | 50 | 10 | 126 | 32.5 | 17.1 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 125 | 59 | 42 | 17 | 65 | 47.6 | 29.0 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 252 | 120 | 103 | 17 | 132 | 47.7 | 14.4 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 127 | 87 | 74 | 13 | 41 | 68.2 | 15.2 | | | | |
| | 125 | 33 | 29 | 4 | 92 | 26.8 | 12.3 | | | | |
| <u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - ÎLE-DU-PRINCE-ÉDOUARD</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 87 | 48 C | 41 C | 7 F | 39 | 55.1 | 13.8 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 42 | 30 | 26 | 4 | 13 | 70.1 | 12.7 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 45 | 18 | 15 | ... | 26 | 40.9 | ... | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 25 | 15 | 12 | ... | 11 | 57.5 | ... | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 62 | 33 | 30 | 4 | 28 | 54.1 | 11.2 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 30 | 21 | 19 | ... | 8 | 72.4 | ... | | | | |
| | 32 | 12 | 10 | ... | 20 | 37.3 | ... | | | | |
| <u>NOVA SCOTIA - NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 601 | 324 C | 283 C | 41 E | 277 | 54.0 | 12.7 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 291 | 203 | 177 | 25 | 88 | 69.6 | 12.6 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 310 | 122 | 106 | 16 | 188 | 39.2 | 12.9 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 165 | 91 | 72 | 19 | 74 | 55.0 | 20.4 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 436 | 233 | 211 | 23 | 202 | 53.6 | 9.7 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 208 | 152 | 138 | 14 | 56 | 73.1 | 9.2 | | | | |
| | 228 | 81 | 73 | 9 | 146 | 35.7 | 10.7 | | | | |
| <u>NEW BRUNSWICK - NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 496 | 250 C | 212 C | 38 E | 246 | 50.3 | 15.2 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 243 | 158 | 134 | 24 | 85 | 65.1 | 15.1 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 253 | 91 | 77 | 14 | 161 | 36.1 | 15.5 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 146 | 73 | 55 | 18 | 74 | 49.8 | 24.5 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 349 | 177 | 157 | 20 | 173 | 50.6 | 11.4 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 169 | 117 | 104 | 13 | 52 | 69.1 | 10.8 | | | | |
| | 180 | 60 | 52 | 7 | 120 | 33.1 | 12.5 | | | | |
| <u>QUEBEC</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 4,732 | 2,700 B | 2,413 B | 287 D | 2,031 | 57.1 | 10.6 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 2,312 | 1,726 | 1,539 | 186 | 586 | 76.6 | 10.8 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 2,420 | 975 | 874 | 101 | 1,445 | 40.3 | 10.4 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 1,287 | 721 | 597 | 123 | 566 | 56.0 | 17.1 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 3,445 | 1,980 | 1,816 | 164 | 1,465 | 57.5 | 8.3 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 1,661 | 1,332 | 1,223 | 109 | 329 | 80.2 | 8.2 | | | | |
| | 1,784 | 648 | 593 | 55 | 1,136 | 36.3 | 8.5 | | | | |
| <u>ONTARIO</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 6,246 | 3,948 A | 3,648 B | 300 D | 2,298 | 63.2 | 7.6 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 3,066 | 2,502 | 2,240 | 161 | 664 | 78.3 | 6.7 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 3,180 | 1,566 | 1,407 | 139 | 1,634 | 48.6 | 9.0 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 1,561 | 959 | 827 | 132 | 602 | 61.4 | 13.8 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 4,685 | 2,989 | 2,821 | 168 | 1,696 | 63.8 | 5.6 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 2,278 | 1,091 | 1,797 | 94 | 388 | 83.0 | 5.0 | | | | |
| | 2,407 | 1,099 | 1,024 | 74 | 1,309 | 45.6 | 6.8 | | | | |
| <u>MANITOBA</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 744 | 454 C | 423 C | 31 F | 289 | 61.1 | 6.8 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 365 | 280 | 261 | 19 | 86 | 76.6 | 6.7 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 378 | 175 | 163 | 12 | 204 | 46.1 | 7.0 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 189 | 120 | 107 | 13 | 69 | 63.4 | 11.0 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 554 | 334 | 316 | 18 | 220 | 60.3 | 5.3 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 270 | 213 | 202 | 11 | 57 | 78.9 | 5.1 | | | | |
| | 284 | 121 | 114 | 7 | 163 | 42.6 | 5.8 | | | | |
| <u>SASKATCHEWAN</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 682 | 412 C | 387 C | 25 F | 270 | 60.4 | 6.0 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 341 | 266 | 250 | 16 | 75 | 77.9 | 6.1 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 341 | 146 | 137 | 9 | 195 | 42.9 | 5.9 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 191 | 123 | 109 | 14 | 68 | 64.3 | 11.3 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 491 | 289 | 278 | 11 | 202 | 58.9 | 3.8 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 244 | 193 | 186 | 7 | 51 | 78.9 | 3.5 | | | | |
| | 246 | 96 | 92 | 4 | 150 | 39.0 | 4.2 | | | | |
| <u>ALBERTA</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 1,329 | 880 B | 839 B | 41 E | 449 | 66.2 | 4.7 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 666 | 548 | 524 | 24 | 118 | 82.2 | 4.3 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 663 | 332 | 315 | 18 | 330 | 50.1 | 5.4 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 362 | 243 | 222 | 22 | 119 | 67.1 | 8.9 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 967 | 637 | 617 | 20 | 330 | 65.9 | 3.1 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 482 | 409 | 398 | 11 | 73 | 84.8 | 2.7 | | | | |
| | 484 | 228 | 219 | 9 | 256 | 47.0 | 3.8 | | | | |
| <u>BRITISH COLUMBIA - COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 1,874 | 1,144 B | 1,035 B | 109 E | 730 | 61.1 | 9.5 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 925 | 712 | 651 | 61 | 213 | 76.9 | 8.5 | | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 948 | 432 | 383 | 48 | 516 | 45.5 | 11.2 | | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 455 | 289 | 244 | 45 | 166 | 63.5 | 15.6 | | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 1,419 | 855 | 791 | 64 | 564 | 60.3 | 7.5 | | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 696 | 552 | 516 | 36 | 144 | 79.3 | 6.6 | | | | |
| | 722 | 303 | 275 | 28 | 419 | 41.9 | 9.1 | | | | |

TABLE 4. ESTIMATES BY PROVINCE, AGE AND SEX

TABLEAU 4. ESTIMATIONS SELON LA PROVINCE, L'ÂGE ET LE SEXE

MARCH - 1977 - MARS

| | POPULATION | LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION ACTIVE | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION INACTIVE | PARTICI- PATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | UNEMPLOY- MENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE |
|---|------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | TOTAL | EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI | UNEMPLOYMENT - CHÔMAGE | | | |
| THOUSANDS-MILLIERS | | | | | | | |
| <u>CANADA</u> | | 17,138 | 10,294 A | 9,350 A | 944 C | 6,843 | 60.1 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 8,429 | 6,402 | 5,835 | 567 | 2,027 | 76.0 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 8,709 | 3,892 | 3,515 | 377 | 4,817 | 44.7 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 4,502 | 2,674 | 2,256 | 419 | 1,827 | 59.4 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 12,636 | 7,620 | 7,094 | 526 | 5,016 | 60.3 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 6,156 | 4,942 | 4,618 | 324 | 1,214 | 80.3 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 6,480 | 2,678 | 2,476 | 202 | 3,803 | 41.3 |
| PER CENT-POURCENTAGE | | | | | | | |
| <u>NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE</u> | | 376 | 180 C | 147 C | 33 E | 197 | 47.7 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 191 | 119 | 96 | 23 | 71 | 62.6 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 186 | 60 | 51 | 10 | 126 | 32.5 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 124 | 59 | 42 | 17 | 65 | 47.7 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 252 | 120 | 105 | 16 | 132 | 47.7 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 127 | 87 | 75 | 12 | 40 | 68.4 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 125 | 33 | 29 | 4 | 91 | 26.7 |
| <u>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - ÎLE-DU-PRINCE-ÉDOUARD</u> | | 87 | 47 C | 41 C | 6 F | 40 | 54.1 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 42 | 29 | 25 | --- | 13 | 68.1 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 45 | 18 | 16 | --- | 26 | 40.9 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 25 | 14 | 12 | --- | 11 | 55.8 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 62 | 33 | 29 | 4 | 29 | 53.5 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 29 | 21 | 19 | --- | 9 | 70.6 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 32 | 12 | 10 | --- | 20 | 37.7 |
| <u>NOVA SCOTIA - NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE</u> | | 600 | 324 C | 281 C | 43 E | 276 | 54.0 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 291 | 203 | 176 | 28 | 87 | 70.0 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 309 | 121 | 106 | 15 | 188 | 39.1 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 165 | 92 | 73 | 19 | 73 | 55.7 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 435 | 232 | 208 | 24 | 203 | 53.4 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 208 | 153 | 137 | 16 | 55 | 73.4 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 227 | 80 | 71 | 9 | 148 | 35.1 |
| <u>NEW BRUNSWICK - NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK</u> | | 495 | 250 C | 210 C | 41 E | 245 | 50.5 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 243 | 158 | 133 | 25 | 85 | 65.0 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 252 | 93 | 77 | 16 | 160 | 36.7 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 146 | 73 | 55 | 18 | 73 | 49.9 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 349 | 177 | 155 | 22 | 172 | 50.8 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 169 | 117 | 103 | 14 | 52 | 69.0 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 180 | 61 | 52 | 8 | 119 | 33.7 |
| <u>QUEBEC</u> | | 4,725 | 2,709 B | 2,410 B | 299 D | 2,016 | 57.3 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 2,308 | 1,720 | 1,532 | 187 | 589 | 74.5 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 2,416 | 990 | 878 | 111 | 1,427 | 41.0 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 1,286 | 716 | 593 | 123 | 570 | 55.7 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 3,438 | 1,993 | 1,817 | 176 | 1,446 | 58.0 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 1,658 | 1,329 | 1,215 | 115 | 329 | 80.2 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 1,780 | 663 | 602 | 61 | 1,117 | 37.3 |
| <u>ONTARIO</u> | | 6,236 | 3,938 A | 3,625 B | 312 D | 2,298 | 63.1 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 3,061 | 2,393 | 2,217 | 176 | 668 | 78.2 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 3,175 | 1,545 | 1,408 | 137 | 1,630 | 48.7 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 1,558 | 959 | 821 | 138 | 599 | 61.6 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 4,678 | 2,978 | 2,804 | 174 | 1,699 | 63.7 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 2,275 | 1,881 | 1,781 | 100 | 394 | 82.7 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 2,403 | 1,097 | 1,022 | 75 | 1,306 | 45.7 |
| <u>MANITOBA</u> | | 743 | 445 C | 412 C | 32 F | 298 | 59.8 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 365 | 273 | 253 | 20 | 91 | 74.9 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 378 | 171 | 159 | 12 | 207 | 45.3 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 189 | 117 | 104 | 14 | 72 | 62.0 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 553 | 327 | 309 | 18 | 226 | 59.1 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 269 | 209 | 197 | 11 | 61 | 77.5 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 284 | 118 | 112 | 7 | 166 | 41.7 |
| <u>SASKATCHEWAN</u> | | 681 | 404 C | 378 C | 26 F | 276 | 59.4 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 341 | 261 | 245 | 17 | 79 | 76.8 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 340 | 143 | 133 | 9 | 197 | 42.0 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 190 | 119 | 104 | 15 | 71 | 62.7 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 490 | 285 | 274 | 11 | 205 | 58.1 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 244 | 191 | 184 | 7 | 53 | 78.4 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 246 | 94 | 89 | 4 | 152 | 38.0 |
| <u>ALBERTA</u> | | 1,325 | 865 B | 818 B | 47 E | 460 | 65.3 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 664 | 538 | 511 | 28 | 126 | 81.1 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 661 | 327 | 307 | 19 | 334 | 49.4 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 362 | 238 | 211 | 27 | 123 | 65.9 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 963 | 627 | 607 | 20 | 337 | 65.1 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 481 | 403 | 392 | 11 | 78 | 83.8 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 483 | 224 | 215 | 9 | 259 | 46.4 |
| <u>BRITISH COLUMBIA - COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE</u> | | 1,871 | 1,133 B | 1,027 B | 106 E | 738 | 60.6 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 924 | 708 | 647 | 61 | 216 | 76.6 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 947 | 425 | 380 | 45 | 522 | 44.9 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | | 455 | 285 | 240 | 45 | 169 | 62.8 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | | 1,416 | 848 | 787 | 61 | 568 | 59.9 |
| MEN - HOMMES | | 695 | 552 | 514 | 37 | 144 | 79.3 |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | | 721 | 296 | 273 | 23 | 425 | 41.1 |

TABLE 4. ESTIMATES BY PROVINCE, AGE AND SEX

TABLEAU 4. ESTIMATIONS SELON LA PROVINCE, L'ÂGE ET LE SEXE

APRIL - 1976 - AVRIL

| POPULATION | LABOUR FORCE | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION INACTIVE | PARTICIPATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE | | | |
|--|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | POPULATION ACTIVE | | UNEMPLOYMENT - CHÔMAGE | | | | | | |
| | TOTAL | EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI | | | | | | | |
| THOUSANDS-MILLIERS | | | | | | | | | |
| CANADA | 16,794 | 10,078 A | 9,309 A | 769 C | 6,716 | 60.0 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 8,266 | 6,312 | 5,854 | 458 | 1,953 | 76.4 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 8,528 | 3,766 | 3,455 | 311 | 4,763 | 44.2 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 4,431 | 2,634 | 2,296 | 338 | 1,796 | 59.5 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 12,363 | 7,444 | 7,013 | 431 | 4,920 | 60.2 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 6,030 | 4,875 | 4,622 | 253 | 1,155 | 80.8 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 6,333 | 2,568 | 2,391 | 178 | 3,765 | 40.6 | | | |
| NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE | 368 | 172 C | 144 C | 28 E | 196 | 46.8 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 186 | 117 | 98 | 19 | 69 | 63.0 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 182 | 55 | 46 | ... | 127 | 30.2 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 122 | 56 | 43 | 13 | 66 | 46.2 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 246 | 116 | 101 | 15 | 130 | 47.1 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 124 | 85 | 75 | 10 | 39 | 68.7 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 122 | 30 | 26 | ... | 91 | 25.0 | | | |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND-ÎLE-DU-PRINCE-ÉDOUARD | 85 | 46 D | 40 D | 6 E | 39 | 54.0 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 41 | 28 | 25 | ... | 13 | 68.9 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 44 | 17 | 15 | ... | 26 | 39.9 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 25 | 14 | 11 | ... | 11 | 56.6 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 60 | 32 | 28 | ... | 28 | 52.9 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 29 | 21 | 19 | ... | ... | 72.6 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 31 | 11 | 10 | ... | 20 | 34.8 | | | |
| NOVA SCOTIA - NOUVELLE-ÉCOSSE | 588 | 319 C | 286 C | 33 E | 269 | 54.3 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 285 | 203 | 182 | 21 | 81 | 71.5 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 303 | 116 | 104 | 12 | 188 | 38.1 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 162 | 89 | 72 | 17 | 73 | 54.9 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 426 | 230 | 214 | 16 | 196 | 54.0 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 203 | 154 | 143 | 11 | 50 | 75.6 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 223 | 76 | 71 | ... | 146 | 34.3 | | | |
| NEW BRUNSWICK - NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK | 483 | 248 C | 215 D | 33 E | 236 | 51.3 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 237 | 158 | 137 | 21 | 79 | 66.7 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 246 | 90 | 78 | 12 | 157 | 36.4 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 145 | 74 | 60 | 13 | 71 | 50.9 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 339 | 174 | 155 | 20 | 165 | 51.4 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 164 | 115 | 102 | 13 | 49 | 70.2 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 175 | 59 | 52 | ... | 116 | 33.7 | | | |
| QUEBEC | 4,644 | 2,648 B | 2,410 B | 238 D | 1,996 | 57.0 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 2,270 | 1,706 | 1,551 | 155 | 564 | 75.2 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 2,374 | 942 | 859 | 82 | 1,432 | 39.7 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 1,274 | 711 | 606 | 105 | 563 | 55.8 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 3,370 | 1,936 | 1,804 | 133 | 1,434 | 57.5 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 1,627 | 1,318 | 1,231 | 87 | 309 | 81.0 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 1,743 | 619 | 573 | 46 | 1,125 | 35.5 | | | |
| ONTARIO | 6,119 | 3,865 B | 3,616 B | 249 D | 2,254 | 63.2 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 3,006 | 2,364 | 2,234 | 130 | 642 | 78.6 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 3,113 | 1,501 | 1,382 | 119 | 1,612 | 48.2 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 1,532 | 938 | 835 | 103 | 594 | 61.2 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 4,587 | 2,927 | 2,781 | 146 | 1,660 | 63.8 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 2,234 | 1,865 | 1,793 | 72 | 369 | 83.5 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 2,353 | 1,062 | 988 | 74 | 1,291 | 45.1 | | | |
| MANITOBA | 732 | 440 C | 419 C | 20 E | 293 | 60.0 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 360 | 272 | 259 | 14 | 87 | 75.7 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 373 | 167 | 161 | ... | 205 | 44.9 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 188 | 119 | 110 | ... | 69 | 63.4 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 545 | 321 | 309 | 11 | 224 | 58.9 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 265 | 205 | 198 | ... | 60 | 77.4 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 279 | 115 | 111 | ... | 164 | 41.3 | | | |
| SASKATCHEWAN | 663 | 393 C | 376 C | 17 F | 271 | 59.2 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 333 | 253 | 244 | ... | 79 | 76.2 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 331 | 139 | 131 | ... | 191 | 42.1 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 184 | 119 | 110 | ... | 65 | 64.5 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 479 | 274 | 265 | ... | 205 | 57.2 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 239 | 184 | 179 | ... | 55 | 77.2 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 240 | 89 | 86 | ... | 151 | 37.2 | | | |
| ALBERTA | 1,274 | 832 B | 798 C | 35 E | 441 | 65.3 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 639 | 518 | 496 | 22 | 121 | 81.1 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 635 | 314 | 302 | 12 | 321 | 49.5 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 349 | 236 | 218 | 18 | 112 | 67.7 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 925 | 596 | 580 | 16 | 329 | 64.4 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 463 | 388 | 378 | 11 | 74 | 84.0 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 462 | 208 | 202 | ... | 255 | 44.9 | | | |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA - COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE | 1,837 | 1,116 B | 1,005 C | 110 E | 721 | 60.7 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 909 | 691 | 628 | 63 | 218 | 76.0 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 928 | 425 | 377 | 48 | 503 | 45.8 | | | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 451 | 278 | 230 | 49 | 172 | 61.8 | | | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 1,386 | 837 | 776 | 62 | 549 | 60.4 | | | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 682 | 539 | 504 | 35 | 143 | 79.0 | | | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 704 | 298 | 272 | 26 | 406 | 42.4 | | | |

TABLE 5. EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, BY OCCUPATION, CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, CANADA

TABLEAU 5. EMPLOI SELON LA BRANCHE D'ACTIVITÉ, LE STATUT PROFESSIONNEL ET LE SEXE, SELON
LA PROFESSION, LE STATUT PROFESSIONNEL ET LE SEXE, CANADA

APRIL - 1977 - AVRIL

| | ALL CLASSES OF WORKERS | | | PAID WORKERS | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------|----------------|------------------------|--------|--------|
| | ENSEMBLE DES TRAVAILLEURS | | BOTH SEXES | TRAVAILLEURS RÉMUNÉRÉS | | WOMEN |
| | BOTH SEXES | MEN | | BOTH SEXES | MEN | |
| | LES DEUX SEXES | HOMMES | LES DEUX SEXES | HOMMES | HOMMES | FEMMES |
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS | | | | | | |
| <u>ALL INDUSTRIES - TOUTES BRANCHES D'ACTIVITÉ</u> | 9,425 | 5,898 | 3,527 | 8,463 | 5,239 | 3,224 |
| GOODS-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES - INDUSTRIES DE BIENS | 3,116 | 2,484 | 633 | 2,664 | 2,110 | 554 |
| AGRICULTURE | 451 | 346 | 105 | 136 | 99 | 37 |
| OTHER PRIMARY INDUSTRIES - AUTRES BRANCHES DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE .. | 215 | 197 | 18 | 199 | 181 | 18 |
| FORESTRY - FORÊTS | 52 | 49 | ... | 47 | 44 | ... |
| FISHING AND TRAPPING - PÊCHE ET PIÉGEAGE | 15 | 14 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... |
| MINES, QUARRIES AND OIL WELLS - MINES, CARRIÈRES ET PUITS DE PÉTROLE | 148 | 134 | 15 | 147 | 133 | 15 |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES | 1,876 | 1,409 | 467 | 1,853 | 1,391 | 462 |
| CONSTRUCTION - BÂTIMENT ET TRAVAUX PUBLICS | 574 | 531 | 42 | 475 | 438 | 37 |
| SERVICE-PRODUCING INDUSTRIES - INDUSTRIES DE SERVICES | 6,309 | 3,414 | 2,895 | 5,799 | 3,129 | 2,670 |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMUNICATION ET AUTRES SERVICES PUBLICS | 798 | 648 | 150 | 763 | 616 | 147 |
| TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION - TRANSPORTS ET COMMUNICATION | 698 | 564 | 134 | 664 | 533 | 131 |
| ELECTRIC POWER, GAS AND WATER UTILITIES - ÉNERGIE ÉLECTRIQUE, GAZ ET EAU | 99 | 84 | 16 | 99 | 83 | 16 |
| TRADE - COMMERCE | 1,646 | 1,001 | 645 | 1,474 | 887 | 587 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE - FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES IMMOBILIÈRES | 511 | 218 | 293 | 496 | 206 | 290 |
| COMMUNITY, BUSINESS, AND PERSONAL SERVICE - SERVICES SOCIO-CULTURELS, COMMERCIAUX ET PERSONNELS | 2,665 | 1,079 | 1,586 | 2,377 | 953 | 1,424 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRATION PUBLIQUE | 689 | 468 | 222 | 689 | 468 | 221 |
| <u>ALL OCCUPATIONS - TOUTES PROFESSIONS</u> | 9,425 | 5,898 | 3,527 | 8,463 | 5,239 | 3,224 |
| MANAGERIAL, ADMINISTRATIVE - DIRECTION, ADMINISTRATION | 655 | 516 | 139 | 647 | 510 | 137 |
| NATURAL SCIENCES, ENGINEERING AND MATHEMATICS - SCIENCES NATURELLES, GENIE ET MATHÉMATIQUES | 306 | 270 | 36 | 299 | 264 | 35 |
| SOCIAL SCIENCES - SCIENCES SOCIALES | 138 | 75 | 64 | 126 | 63 | 63 |
| RELIGION - RELIGION | 23 | 18 | 5 | 23 | 18 | 5 |
| TEACHING - ENSEIGNEMENT | 458 | 204 | 254 | 446 | 201 | 245 |
| MEDICINE AND HEALTH - MÉDECINE ET SANTÉ | 412 | 102 | 310 | 379 | 72 | 307 |
| ARTISTIC, LITERARY AND RECREATIONAL OCCUPATIONS - ARTS PLASTIQUES, DÉCORATIFS, LITTÉRAIRES ET ACTIVITÉS RÉCRÉATIVES .. | 119 | 75 | 43 | 90 | 55 | 35 |
| CLERICAL - TRAVAIL ADMINISTRATIF | 1,646 | 404 | 1,242 | 1,619 | 402 | 1,218 |
| SALES - COMMERCE | 1,053 | 686 | 366 | 901 | 585 | 317 |
| SERVICE - SERVICES | 1,204 | 594 | 610 | 1,035 | 553 | 482 |
| FARMING, HORTICULTURAL AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY - AGRICULTURE, HORTICULTURE ET ÉLEVAGE | 470 | 371 | 99 | 151 | 119 | 32 |
| FISHING, HUNTING, TRAPPING - PÊCHE, CHASSE, PIÉGEAGE | 16 | 16 | ... | 6 | 6 | ... |
| FORESTRY AND LOGGING - EXPLOITATION FORESTIERE | 40 | 39 | ... | 35 | 34 | ... |
| MINING AND QUARRYING - MINES, CARRIÈRES, PUITS DE PÉTROLE ET DE GAZ | 50 | 50 | ... | 49 | 49 | ... |
| PROCESSING - TRAITEMENT DES MATIÈRES PREMIÈRES | 356 | 299 | 57 | 350 | 295 | 55 |
| MACHINING - USINAGE DES MATIÈRES PREMIÈRES | 237 | 220 | 16 | 231 | 214 | 16 |
| PRODUCT FABRICATING, ASSEMBLING AND REPAIRING - FABRICATION, MONTAGE ET RÉPARATION DE PRODUITS FINIS | 888 | 685 | 203 | 846 | 649 | 197 |
| CONSTRUCTION TRADES - CONSTRUCTION | 602 | 597 | 5 | 513 | 509 | 4 |
| TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT OPERATION - TRANSPORTS | 384 | 368 | 16 | 351 | 337 | 14 |
| MATERIALS HANDLING - MANUTENTION | 237 | 199 | 38 | 235 | 197 | 38 |
| OTHER CRAFTS AND EQUIPMENT OPERATING - CONDUITE DE MACHINES ET D'APPAREILS DIVERS | 132 | 109 | 22 | 129 | 107 | 22 |

TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT BY PROVINCE, INDUSTRY AND SEX

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TABLEAU 6. EMPLOI SELON LA PROVINCE, LA BRANCHE D'ACTIVITÉ ET LE SEXE

APRIL - 1977 - AVRIL

| | CANADA | NFLD. - T.-N. | P.E.I. - Î.-P.-É. | N.S. - N.-É. | N.B. - N.-B. | QUE. | ONT. | MAN. | SASK. | ALTA. | B.C. - C.-B. |
|--|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>ALL SEXES - LES DEUX SEXES</u> | 9,425 | 145 | 41 | 283 | 212 | 2,413 | 3,648 | 423 | 387 | 839 | 1,035 |
| AGRICULTURE | 451 | ... | 5 | 7 | 5 | 66 | 121 | 44 | 93 | 88 | 20 |
| NON-AGRICULTURE - NON AGRICOLE | 8,974 | 144 | 36 | 276 | 207 | 2,347 | 3,526 | 380 | 294 | 750 | 1,014 |
| OTHER PRIMARY INDUSTRIES - AUTRES BRANCHES DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE | 215 | 9 | ... | 14 | 8 | 37 | 55 | 8 | 9 | 39 | 34 |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFAC- TURIÈRES | 1,876 | 14 | ... | 40 | 29 | 551 | 914 | 55 | 23 | 75 | 174 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 574 | 10 | ... | 16 | 14 | 130 | 201 | 21 | 25 | 72 | 82 |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMU- NICATION ET AUTRES SERVICES PUBLICS | 798 | 20 | 4 | 28 | 24 | 199 | 261 | 49 | 30 | 73 | 108 |
| TRADE - COMMERCE | 1,646 | 27 | 8 | 53 | 44 | 426 | 603 | 75 | 65 | 154 | 190 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE - FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES IMMOBILIÈRES | 511 | 5 | ... | 13 | 10 | 132 | 210 | 23 | 15 | 47 | 55 |
| SERVICE | 2,665 | 46 | 13 | 85 | 62 | 689 | 1,017 | 118 | 100 | 239 | 297 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRA- TION PUBLIQUE | 689 | 13 | 4 | 27 | 16 | 181 | 204 | 31 | 27 | 52 | 75 |
| <u>MEN - HOMMES</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE | 346 | ... | 5 | 6 | 4 | 49 | 91 | 36 | 76 | 64 | 13 |
| NON-AGRICULTURE - NON AGRICOLE | 5,552 | 94 | 21 | 171 | 130 | 1,490 | 2,150 | 224 | 173 | 460 | 638 |
| OTHER PRIMARY INDUSTRIES - AUTRES BRANCHES DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE | 197 | 9 | ... | 14 | 7 | 36 | 53 | 7 | 9 | 29 | 31 |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFAC- TURIÈRES | 1,409 | 11 | ... | 32 | 24 | 398 | 676 | 40 | 17 | 59 | 150 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 531 | 9 | ... | 15 | 13 | 122 | 184 | 19 | 23 | 66 | 77 |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMU- NICATION ET AUTRES SERVICES PUBLICS | 648 | 17 | ... | 23 | 20 | 164 | 209 | 42 | 25 | 58 | 87 |
| TRADE - COMMERCE | 1,001 | 17 | 5 | 31 | 27 | 281 | 351 | 44 | 40 | 95 | 111 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE - FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES IMMOBILIÈRES | 218 | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 58 | 86 | 8 | 6 | 24 | 22 |
| SERVICE | 1,079 | 18 | 4 | 32 | 23 | 302 | 414 | 44 | 36 | 97 | 110 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRA- TION PUBLIQUE | 468 | 10 | ... | 19 | 11 | 129 | 176 | 20 | 18 | 32 | 50 |
| <u>WOMEN - FEMMES</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AGRICULTURE | 105 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17 | 30 | 7 | 17 | 24 | 7 |
| NON-AGRICULTURE - NON AGRICOLE | 3,422 | 50 | 15 | 105 | 77 | 857 | 1,377 | 155 | 121 | 291 | 376 |
| OTHER PRIMARY INDUSTRIES - AUTRES BRANCHES DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFAC- TURIÈRES | 467 | ... | ... | 8 | 5 | 153 | 238 | 15 | 6 | 16 | 23 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 17 | ... | ... | 6 | 6 |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMU- NICATION ET AUTRES SERVICES PUBLICS | 150 | ... | ... | 6 | 4 | 35 | 52 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 21 |
| TRADE - COMMERCE | 645 | 10 | ... | 22 | 17 | 145 | 253 | 31 | 25 | 59 | 79 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE - FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES IMMOBILIÈRES | 293 | ... | ... | 8 | 6 | 74 | 124 | 14 | 9 | 23 | 32 |
| SERVICE | 1,586 | 28 | 8 | 54 | 39 | 388 | 603 | 74 | 64 | 142 | 187 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRA- TION PUBLIQUE | 222 | ... | ... | 7 | 5 | 52 | 88 | 11 | 9 | 20 | 25 |

TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT BY PROVINCE, OCCUPATION AND SEX

TABLEAU 7. EMPLOI SELON LA PROVINCE, LA PROFESSION ET LE SEXE

APRIL - 1977 - AVRIL

| | CANADA | NFLD. - T.-N. | P.E.I. - Î.-P.-É. | N.S. - N.-É. | N.B. - N.-B. | QUE. | ONT. | MAN. | SASK. | ALTA. | B.C. - C.-B. |
|--|--------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------------------|
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>BOTH SEXES - LES DEUX SEXES</u> | 9,425 | 145 | 41 | 283 | 212 | 2,413 | 3,648 | 423 | 387 | 839 | 1,035 |
| MANAGERIAL, ADMINISTRATIVE, ETC. - DIRECTION, ADMINISTRATION | 2,110 | 35 | 8 | 61 | 44 | 555 | 850 | 83 | 71 | 182 | 220 |
| CLERICAL - TRAVAIL ADMINISTRATIF ... | 1,646 | 21 | 6 | 47 | 35 | 433 | 663 | 78 | 50 | 140 | 173 |
| SALES - COMMERCE | 1,053 | 16 | 5 | 32 | 27 | 258 | 394 | 44 | 41 | 103 | 134 |
| SERVICE - SERVICES | 1,204 | 22 | 6 | 41 | 29 | 315 | 446 | 57 | 46 | 101 | 142 |
| PRIMARY OCCUPATIONS - PROFESSIONS DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE | 576 | 7 | 7 | 18 | 11 | 85 | 156 | 48 | 98 | 101 | 45 |
| PROCESSING - TRAITEMENT DES MATIÈRES PREMIÈRES | 1,481 | 16 | 4 | 38 | 30 | 434 | 648 | 51 | 30 | 83 | 147 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 602 | 13 | ... | 20 | 18 | 139 | 201 | 27 | 28 | 70 | 83 |
| TRANSPORTATION - TRANSPORT | 384 | 8 | ... | 14 | 9 | 96 | 143 | 20 | 13 | 33 | 46 |
| MATERIALS HANDLING AND OTHER CRAFTS MANUTENTIONS ET AUTRES MÉTIERS ... | 369 | 5 | ... | 11 | 9 | 99 | 147 | 16 | 11 | 25 | 45 |
| <u>MEN - HOMMES</u> | 5,898 | 95 | 26 | 177 | 134 | 1,539 | 2,240 | 261 | 250 | 524 | 651 |
| MANAGERIAL, ADMINISTRATIVE, ETC. - DIRECTION, ADMINISTRATION | 1,260 | 20 | 4 | 34 | 24 | 334 | 519 | 49 | 37 | 112 | 127 |
| CLERICAL - TRAVAIL ADMINISTRATIF ... | 404 | 7 | ... | 11 | 8 | 126 | 165 | 17 | 11 | 24 | 33 |
| SALES - COMMERCE | 686 | 10 | ... | 19 | 18 | 186 | 242 | 29 | 26 | 66 | 86 |
| SERVICE - SERVICES | 594 | 11 | ... | 19 | 13 | 174 | 222 | 23 | 18 | 47 | 66 |
| PRIMARY OCCUPATIONS - PROFESSIONS DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE | 475 | 7 | 6 | 17 | 10 | 70 | 127 | 40 | 82 | 77 | 39 |
| PROCESSING - TRAITEMENT DES MATIÈRES PREMIÈRES | 1,205 | 14 | ... | 33 | 26 | 335 | 516 | 43 | 26 | 74 | 134 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 597 | 13 | ... | 20 | 18 | 139 | 199 | 27 | 27 | 70 | 83 |
| TRANSPORTATION - TRANSPORT | 368 | 8 | ... | 13 | 9 | 93 | 134 | 20 | 12 | 32 | 44 |
| MATERIALS HANDLING AND OTHER CRAFTS MANUTENTIONS ET AUTRES MÉTIERS ... | 308 | 5 | ... | 10 | 8 | 82 | 115 | 13 | 10 | 22 | 41 |
| <u>WOMEN - FEMMES</u> | 3,527 | 50 | 15 | 106 | 77 | 874 | 1,407 | 163 | 137 | 315 | 383 |
| MANAGERIAL, ADMINISTRATIVE, ETC. - DIRECTION, ADMINISTRATION | 850 | 15 | 4 | 28 | 20 | 221 | 331 | 34 | 34 | 70 | 94 |
| CLERICAL - TRAVAIL ADMINISTRATIF ... | 1,242 | 15 | 5 | 35 | 27 | 307 | 498 | 61 | 39 | 116 | 140 |
| SALES - COMMERCE | 366 | 6 | ... | 13 | 9 | 71 | 151 | 15 | 14 | 37 | 48 |
| SERVICE - SERVICES | 610 | 11 | 4 | 22 | 15 | 141 | 224 | 34 | 28 | 54 | 76 |
| PRIMARY OCCUPATIONS - PROFESSIONS DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE | 101 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15 | 29 | 7 | 16 | 23 | 7 |
| PROCESSING - TRAITEMENT DES MATIÈRES PREMIÈRES | 276 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 99 | 132 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 13 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| TRANSPORTATION - TRANSPORT | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| MATERIALS HANDLING AND OTHER CRAFTS MANUTENTIONS ET AUTRES MÉTIERS ... | 61 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | 4 |

TABLE 8. UNEMPLOYED BY LOOKING/NOT LOOKING FOR WORK
BY AGE AND SEX AND BY PROVINCE

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TABLEAU 8. CHÔMEURS À LA RECHERCHE D'EMPLOI OU NON
SELON L'ÂGE, LE SEXE ET LA PROVINCE

APRIL - 1977 - AVRIL

| | UNEMPLOYED TOTAL CHÔMEURS | LOOKED FOR WORK(1) ONT CHERCHÉ DU TRAVAIL(1) | | | | | | | DID NOT LOOK FOR WORK N'ONT PAS CHERCHÉ DE TRAVAIL | | |
|---|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|--|--|-------|---|--|--|
| | | TOTAL | 1 - 4 WEEKS - SEMAINES | 5 - 13 WEEKS - SEMAINES | 14 WEEKS AND OVER - SEMAINES ET PLUS | ON LAYOFF(2) - MISES À PIED(2) | FUTURE STARTS(3) - EMPLOIS FUTURS(3) | TOTAL | ON LAYOFF(4) - MISES À PIED(4) | FUTURE STARTS(5) - EMPLOIS FUTURS(5) | |
| | | THOUSANDS - MILLIERS | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>BY AGE, SEX AND PROVINCE SELON L'ÂGE, LE SEXE ET LA PROVINCE</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <u>BOTH SEXES - LES DEUX SEXES....</u> | 914 | 807 | 181 | 206 | 360 | 17 | 42 | 108 | 65 | 43 | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS..... | 406 | 377 | 95 | 100 | 156 | 6 | 20 | 29 | 15 | 14 | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ET PLUS.. | 509 | 430 | 85 | 106 | 205 | 11 | 23 | 79 | 50 | 29 | |
| <u>MEN - HOMMES.....</u> | 544 | 474 | 97 | 119 | 219 | 11 | 27 | 70 | 43 | 28 | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS..... | 234 | 213 | 51 | 54 | 91 | 5 | 12 | 21 | 12 | 9 | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ET PLUS.. | 310 | 260 | 47 | 65 | 128 | 7 | 14 | 50 | 31 | 19 | |
| <u>WOMEN - FEMMES.....</u> | 370 | 333 | 84 | 87 | 141 | 6 | 15 | 37 | 22 | 15 | |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS..... | 172 | 164 | 45 | 46 | 64 | --- | 7 | 8 | --- | 5 | |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ET PLUS.. | 199 | 169 | 39 | 41 | 77 | 4 | 8 | 29 | 20 | 10 | |
| <u>NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE....</u> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| P.E.I. - I.-P.-E..... | 35 | 32 | 7 | 6 | 17 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| N.S. - N.-É..... | 7 | 5 | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | |
| N.B. - N.-B..... | 41 | 36 | 7 | 7 | 19 | --- | --- | 5 | --- | --- | |
| QUEBEC..... | 38 | 33 | 5 | 6 | 21 | --- | --- | 5 | 4 | --- | |
| ONTARIO..... | 287 | 258 | 55 | 64 | 127 | --- | 9 | 30 | 18 | 12 | |
| MANITOBA..... | 300 | 270 | 55 | 79 | 112 | 9 | 14 | 31 | 17 | 14 | |
| SASKATCHEWAN..... | 31 | 27 | 8 | 7 | 11 | --- | --- | 4 | --- | --- | |
| ALBERTA..... | 25 | 20 | 5 | 5 | 6 | --- | --- | 5 | --- | --- | |
| B.C. - C.-B..... | 41 | 33 | 13 | 8 | 7 | --- | 5 | 8 | 5 | 4 | |

(1) INCLUDES PERSONS WHO WERE WITHOUT WORK, HAD ACTIVELY SOUGHT WORK IN THE FOUR WEEKS ENDING WITH THE REFERENCE WEEK, AND WERE AVAILABLE FOR WORK IN THE REFERENCE WEEK.

INCLUT LES PERSONNES QUI ÉTAIENT SANS EMPLOI, AVAIENT ACTIVEMENT CHERCHÉ DU TRAVAIL AU COURS DES QUATRE SEMAINES SE TERMINANT AVEC LA SEMAINE DE RÉFÉRENCE, ET QUI ÉTAIENT PRÊTES À TRAVAILLER PENDANT LA SEMAINE DE RÉFÉRENCE.

(2) PERSONS ARE CLASSIFIED AS ON LAYOFF ONLY IF THEY EXPECTED TO RETURN TO THE JOB FROM WHICH THEY HAD BEEN LAID OFF.
LES PERSONNES SONT CLASSIFIÉES "MISES À PIÉD" SEULEMENT SI ELLES S'ATTENDAIENT À REPRENDRE LE MÊME EMPLOI QU'ELLES OCCUPAIENT AVANT D'ÊTRE CONGÉDIÉES.(3) PERSONS ARE CLASSIFIED AS FUTURE STARTS ONLY IF THEY HAD A NEW JOB WITH A DEFINITE STARTING DATE.
LES PERSONNES SONT CLASSIFIÉES "EMPLOIS FUTURS" SEULEMENT SI ELLES AVAIENT UN NOUVEL EMPLOI OU ELLES DEVAIENT COMMENCER À TRAVAILLER À UNE DATE DÉTERMINÉE.(4) INCLUDES PERSONS ON LAYOFF (FOR 26 WEEKS OR LESS) FROM A PAID WORKER JOB, WHO HAD NOT ACTIVELY LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE PAST FOUR WEEKS, BUT WHO WERE AVAILABLE FOR WORK IN THE REFERENCE WEEK.
INCLUT LES PERSONNES MISES À PIÉD D'UN EMPLOI RÉMUNÉRÉ (POUR 26 SEMAINES OU MOINS), QUI N'AVAIENT PAS ACTIVEMENT CHERCHÉ DE TRAVAIL AU COURS DES QUATRE DERNIÈRES SEMAINES, MAIS QUI ÉTAIENT PRÊTES À TRAVAILLER PENDANT LA SEMAINE DE RÉFÉRENCE.(5) INCLUDES PERSONS WITH A JOB TO START WITHIN FOUR WEEKS OF THE REFERENCE WEEK WHO HAD NOT ACTIVELY LOOKED FOR WORK IN THE PAST FOUR WEEKS, BUT WHO WERE AVAILABLE FOR WORK IN THE REFERENCE WEEK.
INCLUT LES PERSONNES AYANT UN EMPLOI OU ELLES DEVAIENT COMMENCER À TRAVAILLER DANS QUATRE SEMAINES OU MOINS DE LA SEMAINE DE RÉFÉRENCE, QUI N'AVAIENT PAS ACTIVEMENT CHERCHÉ DE TRAVAIL AU COURS DES QUATRE DERNIÈRES SEMAINES, MAIS QUI ÉTAIENT PRÊTES À TRAVAILLER PENDANT LA SEMAINE DE RÉFÉRENCE.

TABLE 9. MULTIPLE JOB HOLDERS
 TABLEAU 9. PERSONNES AYANT PLUS D'UN EMPLOI
 APRIL - 1977 - AVRIL

THOUSANDS - MILLES

BY AGE AND SEX
 SELON L'ÂGE ET LE SEXE

| | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| BOTH SEXES - LES DEUX SEXES | 229 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 38 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 191 |
| | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 171 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 24 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 147 |
| | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 58 |
| 15-24 YEARS - ANS | 14 |
| 25 YEARS AND OVER - ANS ET PLUS | 44 |

BY INDUSTRY OF MAIN JOB
 SELON L'INDUSTRIE DE L'EMPLOI PRINCIPAL

| | |
|--|-----|
| ALL INDUSTRIES - TOUTES BRANCHES D'ACTIVITÉ | 229 |
| AGRICULTURE | 24 |
| OTHER PRIMARY - AUTRES INDUSTRIES PRIMAIRES | 4 |
| MANUFACTURING - INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIERES | 38 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 11 |
| TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER UTILITIES - TRANSPORTS, COMMUNICATIONS ET AUTRES SERVICES | |
| PUBLICS | 17 |
| TRADE - COMMERCE | 34 |
| FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE - FINANCES, ASSURANCES ET AFFAIRES IMMOBILIÈRES | 8 |
| COMMUNITY, BUSINESS AND PERSONAL SERVICE - SERVICES SOCIO-CULTURELS, COMMERCIAUX ET PERSONNELS | 71 |
| PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION - ADMINISTRATION PUBLIQUE .. | 22 |

BY TOTAL USUAL HOURS WORKED
 SELON LE TOTAL D'HEURES TRAVAILLÉES HABITUELLEMENT

| | |
|---|-----|
| TOTAL | 229 |
| 01-19 HOURS - HEURES | 13 |
| 20-29 HOURS - HEURES | 9 |
| 30-39 HOURS - HEURES | 16 |
| 40-49 HOURS - HEURES | 58 |
| 50 HOURS OR MORE - HEURES OU PLUS | 133 |

BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX
 SELON L'ÉTAT MATRIMONIAL ET LE SEXE

| | |
|---|-----|
| BOTH SEXES - LES DEUX SEXES | 229 |
| MARRIED - MARIÉS | 169 |
| SINGLE AND OTHER - CÉLIBATAIRES ET AUTRES | 60 |
| | |
| MEN - HOMMES | 171 |
| MARRIED - MARIÉS | 135 |
| SINGLE AND OTHER - CÉLIBATAIRES ET AUTRES | 36 |
| | |
| WOMEN - FEMMES | 58 |
| MARRIED - MARIÉES | 35 |
| SINGLE AND OTHER - CÉLIBATAIRES ET AUTRES | 23 |

BY OCCUPATION AT MAIN JOB
 SELON LA PROFESSION À L'EMPLOI PRINCIPAL

| | |
|--|-----|
| ALL OCCUPATIONS - TOUTES PROFESSIONS | 229 |
| MANAGERIAL, PROFESSIONAL - DIRECTION, PROFESSIONNELS | 59 |
| CLERICAL - TRAVAIL ADMINISTRATIF | 29 |
| SALES - COMMERCE | 22 |
| SERVICE - SERVICES | 31 |
| PRIMARY OCCUPATIONS - PROFESSIONS DU SECTEUR PRIMAIRE | 26 |
| PROCESSING - TRAITEMENT DES MATERIÈRES PREMIÈRES .. | 31 |
| CONSTRUCTION | 12 |
| TRANSPORTATION - TRANSPORTS | 11 |
| MATERIALS HANDLING AND OTHER CRAFTS - MANUTENTION ET AUTRES MÉTIERS | 8 |

BY PROVINCE
 SELON LA PROVINCE

| | |
|--|-----|
| CANADA | 229 |
| NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE | |
| PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND - ÎLE-DU-PRINCE-ÉDOUARD | |
| NOVA SCOTIA - NOUVELLE-ÉCOSE | 7 |
| NEW BRUNSWICK - NOUVEAU-BRUNSWICK | 4 |
| QUEBEC | 48 |
| ONTARIO | 91 |
| MANITOBA | 11 |
| SASKATCHEWAN | 16 |
| ALBERTA | 24 |
| BRITISH COLUMBIA - COLOMBIE-BRITANNIQUE | 20 |

TABLE 10. ESTIMATES BY METROPOLITAN AREA
 TABLEAU 10. ESTIMATIONS SELON LA RÉGION MÉTROPOLITAINE
 APRIL - 1977 - AVRIL

23

| | POPULATION | LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION ACTIVE | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION INACTIVE | PARTICI- PATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | UNEMPLOY- MENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|---|--|
| | | TOTAL | EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI | UNEMPLOYMENT - CHÔMAGE | | | |
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS | | | | | | | |
| ST-JOHNS | 94 | 54 | 47 | 7 | 40 | 57.7 D | 13.1 G |
| HALIFAX | 171 | 111 | 102 | 9 | 60 | 64.9 C | 8.1 F |
| SAIN T JOHN | 87 | 50 | 44 | 6 | 37 | 57.2 D | 11.5 G |
| CHICOUTIMI - JONQUIÈRE | 106 | 59 | 52 | 7 | 46 | 56.0 D | 12.7 G |
| QUEBEC | 382 | 221 | 207 | 14 | 161 | 57.8 D | 6.2 F |
| MONTREAL | 2,196 | 1,311 | 1,196 | 115 | 885 | 59.7 B | 8.8 E |
| OTTAWA - HULL | 482 | 321 | 292 | 28 | 162 | 66.5 C | 8.8 F |
| SUDSBURY | 121 | 69 | 64 | 5 | 52 | 57.0 D | 7.8 H |
| TORONTO | 2,162 | 1,435 | 1,337 | 98 | 726 | 66.4 B | 6.8 E |
| HAMILTON | 413 | 253 | 236 | 17 | 160 | 61.3 D | 6.9 G |
| ST. CATHERINES - NIAGARA | 255 | 163 | 150 | 13 | 92 | 64.0 D | 8.2 G |
| LONDON | 251 | 158 | 148 | 10 | 93 | 62.9 D | 6.2 G |
| WINDSOR | 192 | 110 | 99 | 11 | 82 | 57.1 D | 10.1 G |
| KITCHENER - WATERLOO | 207 | 142 | 134 | 7 | 66 | 68.3 D | 5.3 G |
| THUNDER BAY | 98 | 62 | 57 | 5 | 35 | 63.7 E | 8.1 H |
| WINNIPEG | 452 | 285 | 267 | 18 | 167 | 63.0 C | 6.3 F |
| REGINA | 123 | 83 | 77 | 6 | 40 | 67.5 D | 7.1 G |
| SASKATOON | 105 | 64 | 60 | 4 | 41 | 60.9 D | 5.6 H |
| CALGARY | 362 | 248 | 236 | 12 | 114 | 68.5 C | 5.0 F |
| EDMONTON | 438 | 299 | 285 | 14 | 139 | 68.2 C | 4.7 F |
| VANCOUVER | 916 | 586 | 538 | 47 | 330 | 64.0 C | 8.1 E |
| VICTORIA | 174 | 102 | 92 | 11 | 72 | 58.6 D | 10.3 G |

TABLE 11. ESTIMATES BY ECONOMIC REGIONS
TABLEAU 11. ESTIMATIONS SELON LA RÉGION ÉCONOMIQUE
APRIL - 1977 - AVRIL

| POPULATION | LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION ACTIVE | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE - POPULATION INACTIVE | PARTICI- PATION RATE - TAUX D'ACTIVITÉ | UNEMPLOY- MENT RATE - TAUX DE CHÔMAGE |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|---|
| | TOTAL | EMPLOYMENT - EMPLOI | UNEMPLOYMENT - CHÔMAGE | | | |
| THOUSANDS - MILLIERS | | | | | | |
| NEWFOUNDLAND - TERRE-NEUVE ----- | | | | | | |
| REGION(S) 01 ----- | 377 | 180 | 145 | 35 | 197 | 47.6 C |
| 02 ----- | 153 | 79 | 64 | 15 | 75 | 51.4 D |
| 03 ----- | 34 | 15 | 12 | ** | 18 | 45.6 E |
| 04 ----- | 76 | 38 | 29 | 9 | 38 | 49.7 D |
| | 107 | 44 | 36 | 8 | 63 | 41.1 D |
| P. E. I. - P.-É. ----- | 87 | 48 | 41 | 7 | 39 | 55.1 C |
| N. S. - N.-É. ----- | | | | | | |
| REGION(S) 21 ----- | 601 | 324 | 283 | 41 | 277 | 54.0 C |
| 22 ----- | 121 | 57 | 48 | 9 | 64 | 47.2 D |
| 23 ----- | 113 | 55 | 46 | 10 | 58 | 48.9 D |
| 24 ----- | 66 | 34 | 29 | 4 | 32 | 51.6 D |
| 25 ----- | 92 | 45 | 39 | 7 | 47 | 49.4 D |
| | 204 | 130 | 119 | 11 | 74 | 63.8 C |
| N. B. - N.-B. ----- | | | | | | |
| REGION(S) 31 ----- | 496 | 250 | 212 | 38 | 246 | 50.3 C |
| 32 ----- | 120 | 50 | 38 | 12 | 69 | 41.9 D |
| 33 ----- | 115 | 60 | 51 | 10 | 55 | 52.3 D |
| 34 ----- | 124 | 67 | 59 | 8 | 56 | 54.3 D |
| 35 ----- | 76 | 43 | 39 | 4 | 32 | 57.2 D |
| | 58 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 31 | 46.8 E |
| QUEBEC ----- | | | | | | |
| REGION(S) 41 ----- | 4,732 | 2,700 | 2,413 | 287 | 2,031 | 57.1 B |
| 42 ----- | 161 | 77 | 58 | 19 | 84 | 47.8 E |
| 43 ----- | 203 | 111 | 96 | 15 | 92 | 54.7 D |
| 44 ----- | 742 | 403 | 367 | 36 | 339 | 54.3 C |
| 45 ----- | 317 | 175 | 150 | 25 | 143 | 55.1 D |
| 46 ----- | 164 | 86 | 76 | 10 | 78 | 52.5 D |
| | 2,741 | 1,617 | 1,473 | 145 | 1,124 | 59.0 B |
| 47 ----- | 192 | 118 | 101 | 18 | 73 | 61.7 D |
| 48 ----- | 100 | 54 | 43 | 11 | 45 | 54.5 D |
| 40 AND 49 ----- | 68 | 38 | 31 | 6 | 31 | 55.2 E |
| ONTARIO ----- | | | | | | |
| REGION(S) 50 ----- | 6,246 | 3,948 | 3,648 | 300 | 2,298 | 63.2 A |
| 51 ----- | 166 | 102 | 94 | 9 | 66 | 61.7 D |
| 52 ----- | 723 | 457 | 423 | 34 | 266 | 63.2 C |
| 53 ----- | 305 | 177 | 162 | 15 | 128 | 58.0 D |
| | 2,399 | 1,585 | 1,475 | 110 | 815 | 66.0 B |
| 54 ----- | 709 | 449 | 414 | 35 | 260 | 63.3 C |
| 55 ----- | 404 | 249 | 233 | 17 | 154 | 61.7 D |
| 56 ----- | 399 | 234 | 214 | 20 | 165 | 58.6 C |
| 57 ----- | 412 | 272 | 258 | 14 | 140 | 66.1 C |
| 58 ----- | 306 | 182 | 165 | 17 | 124 | 59.4 D |
| 59 ----- | 372 | 212 | 186 | 25 | 161 | 56.9 C |
| MANITOBA ----- | | | | | | |
| REGION(S) 61, 62, 63 AND 64 ----- | 744 | 454 | 423 | 31 | 289 | 61.1 C |
| 65 AND 68 ----- | 180 | 104 | 97 | 7 | 76 | 57.6 C |
| 66 ----- | 58 | 35 | 33 | ** | 23 | 60.8 E |
| 67 ----- | 40 | 24 | 22 | ** | 16 | 60.5 D |
| | 449 | 283 | 265 | 18 | 166 | 63.0 C |
| SASKATCHEWAN ----- | | | | | | |
| REGION(S) 71 ----- | 682 | 412 | 387 | 25 | 270 | 60.4 C |
| 73 ----- | 192 | 125 | 118 | 8 | 67 | 65.3 D |
| 72, 74, 75 AND 76 ----- | 165 | 98 | 94 | 5 | 67 | 59.6 D |
| | 304 | 177 | 166 | 11 | 126 | 58.4 D |
| ALBERTA ----- | | | | | | |
| REGION(S) 81, 82 AND 85 ----- | 1,329 | 880 | 839 | 41 | 449 | 66.2 B |
| 83 ----- | 208 | 128 | 122 | 6 | 80 | 61.7 C |
| 84, 87 AND 88 ----- | 425 | 290 | 276 | 13 | 136 | 68.1 C |
| 86 ----- | 139 | 90 | 84 | 6 | 49 | 64.6 C |
| | 546 | 368 | 352 | 16 | 178 | 67.4 C |
| B. C. - C.-B. ----- | | | | | | |
| REGION(S) 91 ----- | 1,874 | 1,144 | 1,035 | 109 | 730 | 61.1 B |
| 92 ----- | 32 | 21 | 19 | ** | 11 | 66.1 E |
| 93 ----- | 82 | 44 | 39 | 5 | 38 | 54.0 C |
| 94 ----- | 147 | 74 | 64 | 10 | 73 | 50.2 E |
| 95 ----- | 70 | 46 | 38 | 6 | 26 | 63.2 D |
| | 1,023 | 646 | 595 | 51 | 378 | 63.1 C |
| 96 ----- | 346 | 205 | 184 | 22 | 140 | 59.4 C |
| 97 ----- | 105 | 66 | 59 | 8 | 39 | 63.3 D |
| 98 AND 99 ----- | 42 | 27 | 23 | 4 | 15 | 64.5 E |

NOTE: DATA IN THE 'G' AND 'H' GROUP ARE BASED ON SMALLER SAMPLES AND, ALTHOUGH USEFUL FOR SOME PURPOSES, ARE NOT RELIABLE ENOUGH TO BE USED WITHOUT CAUTION AND QUALIFICATION.

DATA IN THE 'J' CATEGORY ARE REGARDED AS UNUSABLE AND THEREFORE ARE NOT RELEASED.

NOTE: LES DONNÉES DANS LES GROUPES 'G' ET 'H' SONT RECUEILLIES AUPRÈS D'ÉCHANTILLONS PLUS PETITS ET PEUVENT ÊTRE UTILES DANS CERTAINS CAS; ELLES NE SONT CEPENDANT PAS ASSEZ FIABLES POUR ÊTRE UTILISÉES SANS MISE EN GARDE ET EXPLICATION.
LES DONNÉES DANS LA CATÉGORIE 'J' NE DOIVENT PAS ÊTRE PUBLIÉES OU DIFFUSÉES.

NOTESScope of Labour Force Survey

The statistics contained in this report are based on information obtained through a sample survey of households. In September 1976, interviews were carried out in about 41,000 representative households across the country. However, during the period from September 1976 - March 1977, the sample size is being increased to approximately 55,000 households.

Definitions and ExplanationsLabour Force

The labour force is composed of that portion of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week, were employed or unemployed.

Employed

The employed includes all persons who, during the reference week:

- (a) did any work¹ at all
- (b) had a job but were not at work due to:
 - own illness or disability
 - personal or family responsibilities
 - bad weather
 - labour dispute
 - vacation
 - other reason not specified above (excludes persons on layoff and persons whose job attachment was to a job to start at a definite date in the future).

NOTAChamp de l'enquête sur la population active

Les statistiques figurant dans ce bulletin ont été produites à partir des renseignements tirés d'une enquête par sondage menée auprès des ménages. En septembre 1976, environ 41,000 ménages représentatifs répartis dans tout le pays ont été interviewés. Toutefois, à compter de septembre 1976 jusqu'à mars 1977, la taille de l'échantillon sera élargie pour englober environ 55,000 ménages.

Définitions et explicationsPopulation active

La population active comprend la partie de la population civile hors institution âgée de 15 ans et plus qui avait un emploi ou était en chômage pendant la semaine de référence.

Personnes occupées

Entrent dans cette catégorie toutes les personnes qui, pendant la semaine de référence:

- (a) ont fait un travail¹ quelconque
- (b) avaient un emploi mais n'étaient pas au travail pour l'une des causes suivantes:
 - maladie ou invalidité
 - obligations personnelles ou familiales
 - mauvais temps
 - conflit du travail
 - vacances
 - autre raison non précisée ci-dessus (à l'exception des personnes mises à pied et des personnes qui devaient commencer à travailler à une date future déterminée).

Unemployed

The unemployed includes those persons who during the reference week:

- (a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks (ending with reference week), and were available² for work
- (b) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had been on layoff³ for twenty six weeks or less and were available⁴ for work
- (c) had not actively looked for work in the past four weeks but had a new job to start in four weeks or less from reference week, and were available⁴ for work.

Not in the Labour Force

That portion of the civilian non-institutional population 15 years of age and over who, during the reference week were neither employed nor unemployed.

Unemployment Rate

The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a per cent of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the unemployment in that group expressed as a per cent of the labour force for that group.

Participation Rate

The participation rate for a particular group (age, sex, marital status, etc.) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Chômeurs

Entrent dans cette catégorie les personnes qui, pendant la semaine de référence:

- (a) étaient sans travail, avaient activement cherché du travail au cours des quatre dernières semaines (y compris la semaine de référence) et étaient prêtes à travailler².
- (b) n'avaient pas activement cherché de travail au cours des quatre dernières semaines, mais avaient été mises à pied³ depuis vingt-six semaines ou moins et étaient prêtes à travailler⁴.
- (c) n'avaient pas activement cherché de travail au cours des quatre dernières semaines, mais devaient commencer à travailler à un nouvel emploi dans quatre semaines ou moins à compter de la semaine de référence et étaient prêtes à travailler⁴.

Inactifs

Les inactifs constituent la partie de la population civile hors institution âgée de 15 ans et plus qui n'avaient pas d'emploi mais n'étaient pas en chômage pendant la semaine de référence.

Taux de chômage

Le taux de chômage représente le nombre de chômeurs en pourcentage de la population active. Le taux de chômage d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est le chômage de ce groupe exprimé en pourcentage de la population active du même groupe.

Taux d'activité

Le taux d'activité d'un groupe particulier (âge, sexe, état matrimonial, etc.) est la population active de ce groupe exprimée en pourcentage de la population du même groupe.

Seasonal Adjustment

Fluctuations in economic time series are caused by trend, seasonal, cyclical and irregular movements. A seasonally-adjusted series is one from which movements occurring on a regular annual basis have been eliminated.

Using factors derived from previous data in the series, estimates for a particular month are adjusted to take account of the situation which usually prevails in that month, thereby leaving an estimate which reflects the underlying level of the series. For example, experience has shown that in January employment levels for men aged 25 and over are normally about 2.5 per cent lower than for the year as a whole, and the seasonal adjustment of the January estimate is designed to reflect this fact. Since the effects of regular seasonal fluctuations have been removed, the adjusted data enable a better assessment of the general direction in which a series of statistics, such as monthly employment data, is moving.

While seasonal adjustment allows a much better look at the underlying trend of a series, the adjusted series still contain irregular fluctuations. Small changes between months may be due to sampling error or some other unusual, non-recurring event; therefore, in evaluating the most recent monthly estimate, users should examine the adjusted series over a number of months to obtain a clearer idea of the underlying trend. This is particularly important in the case of series which are small in magnitude (such series are subject to relatively greater sampling error), or series in which seasonal movements are small (irregular movements in such series may counteract or accentuate regular seasonal changes).

Désaisonnalisation

Les fluctuations des séries chronologiques économiques sont causées par des mouvements tendanciels, saisonniers, cycliques et irréguliers. Une série désaisonnalisée est une série dont on a éliminé les effets des mouvements revenant périodiquement chaque année.

A l'aide de facteurs tirés des données déjà publiées dans la série, les estimations d'un mois particulier sont corrigées en fonction de la situation habituelle du mois. L'estimation résultante fait ressortir la tendance sous-jacente de la série. Par exemple, il s'est avéré qu'en janvier, le niveau d'emploi des hommes âgés de 25 ans et plus est normalement inférieur d'environ 2.5 pour cent à celui de l'ensemble de l'année. La désaisonnalisation a pour but de mettre en évidence cette réalité. Puisque les effets des fluctuations saisonnières régulières sont éliminés, on est mieux en mesure d'évaluer l'orientation générale d'une série de statistiques comme les données mensuelles sur l'emploi.

Si la désaisonnalisation fait ressortir beaucoup mieux la tendance sous-jacente d'une série, la série désaisonnalisée n'en contient pas moins des fluctuations irrégulières. Les petites variations qui interviennent d'un mois à l'autre sont peut-être imputables à une erreur d'échantillonnage ou à un événement exceptionnel. Par conséquent, lorsque les utilisateurs évaluent l'estimation mensuelle la plus récente, ils doivent examiner la série désaisonnalisée sur une période de plusieurs mois pour obtenir une meilleure idée de la tendance sous-jacente. Cette démarche est d'autant plus importante lorsqu'il s'agit de séries de moindre envergure (l'erreur d'échantillonnage risque d'être relativement plus forte pour ces séries) ou des séries où les fluctuations saisonnières sont faibles (un mouvement irrégulier de ces séries peut compenser ou accentuer les variations saisonnières normales).

Reliability of DataSampling Error

The estimates in this report are based on a sample of households. Somewhat different figures might have been obtained if a complete census had been taken using the same questionnaires, interviewers, supervisors, processing, etc. as those actually used in the Labour Force Survey. This difference is called the sampling error of the estimates. In the design and processing of the Labour Force Survey extensive efforts have been made to minimize the sampling error. This sampling error is quite small for such main estimates as the employment level for Canada e.g., there are two chances out of three that the error of that estimate will be less than 0.5 %. For smaller estimates such as unemployment in Prince Edward Island, the relative error is larger and more caution should be exercised, e.g., there are two chances out of three that such an estimate can vary by as much as 25.0 %.

Non-sampling Errors

Errors, which are not related to sampling, may occur at almost every phase of a survey operation. Some of the non-sampling errors will usually balance out over a large number of observations but systematically occurring errors will contribute to biases. Non-sampling errors are reduced by a careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and a thorough control of the processing operation.

Fiabilité des donnéesErreur d'échantillonnage

Les estimations présentées ici sont fondées sur un échantillon de ménages. On aurait pu obtenir des chiffres légèrement différents si l'on avait fait un recensement complet à l'aide des mêmes questionnaires, des mêmes enquêteurs, des mêmes méthodes d'exploitation, etc. que ceux qu'on a effectivement utilisés pour l'enquête sur la population active. Cette différence s'appelle l'erreur d'échantillonnage. Dans le plan et la mise en œuvre de l'enquête sur la population active, rien n'a été négligé pour réduire au minimum l'erreur d'échantillonnage. Cette erreur d'échantillonnage est assez faible pour les grandes estimations comme celles qui portent sur le niveau de l'emploi au Canada; par ex., il y a deux chances sur trois que l'erreur de cette estimation soit inférieure à 0.5 %. Pour les petites estimations, comme celles du chômage dans l'Île-du-Prince-Edouard, l'erreur relative est plus forte et il faut être plus prudent; par ex., il y a deux chances sur trois qu'une telle estimation puisse varier jusqu'à 25.0 %.

Erreurs d'observation

D'autres erreurs, qui n'ont pas trait à l'échantillonnage, peuvent se produire à presque toutes les étapes d'une enquête. Certaines de ces erreurs d'observation s'annulent après un grand nombre d'observations, mais les erreurs systématiques engendrent des biais. Il est possible de réduire les erreurs d'observation par une rédaction soignée des questionnaires, par une formation et une surveillance intensives des enquêteurs et par un contrôle serré de l'exploitation.

Alphabetic Designation of Per Cent Standard Deviation

Désignation littérale de l'écart type exprimé en pourcentage

| Alphabetic indicator | Per cent of estimates at one standard deviation |
|----------------------|---|
| Symbol littéral | % de l'estimation correspondant à un écart type |
| | % |
| A | 0.0- 0.5 |
| B | 0.6- 1.0 |
| C | 1.1- 2.5 |
| D | 2.6- 5.0 |
| E | 5.1-10.0 |
| F | 10.1-16.5 |
| G | 16.6-25.0 |
| H | 25.1-33.3 |
| J | 33.4+ |

Estimates below four thousand, or with a sampling variability greater than 33.3 per cent, are not published and are indicated in tables by (...). — Les estimations inférieures à quatre mille ou avec une variance plus grande que 33.3 pour cent ne sont pas publiées et sont indiquées dans les tableaux par (...).

1. Work includes any work for pay or profit. That is, paid work in the context of an employer-employee relationship, or self-employment. It also includes unpaid family work where unpaid family work is defined as unpaid work which contributed directly to the operation of a farm, business or professional practice owned or operated by a related member of the household.

2. Persons in this group meeting the following criteria are regarded as available:

(i) were full-time students seeking part-time work who also met condition (ii) below. (Full-time students looking for full-time work are classified as not available for work in the reference week)

1. On entend par "travail" tout travail fait contre rémunération ou en vue d'un bénéfice, c'est-à-dire le travail fait contre rémunération pour un employeur ou à son propre compte. Il peut également s'agir d'un travail familial non rémunéré, c'est-à-dire d'un travail non rémunéré qui contribue directement à l'exploitation d'une ferme, d'une entreprise ou d'un bureau professionnel, qui est possédé ou exploité par un membre apparenté du ménage.

2. On considère comme prêts à travailler les personnes de ce groupe qui:

(i) étaient étudiants à plein temps cherchant du travail à temps partiel et qui répondraient également au critère (ii) ci-dessous. (Les étudiants à plein temps qui cherchaient du travail à plein temps ne sont pas considérés comme ayant été prêts à travailler pendant la semaine de référence.)



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- (ii) reported that there was no reason why they could not take a job in reference week, or, if they could not take a job it was because of "own illness or disability" or "personal or family responsibilities".
3. Persons are classified as being on layoff only when they expect to return to the job from which they were laid off.
4. Persons in this group meeting the following criteria are regarded as available:
- (i) were not full-time students
 - (ii) reported that there was no reason why they could not take a job in reference week, or, if they could not take a job it was because of "own illness or disability" or "personal or family responsibilities" or "already had a job".
- (ii) ont déclaré qu'il n'y avait aucune raison pour laquelle elles ne pouvaient prendre un emploi pendant la semaine de référence; ou ne pouvaient en prendre un en raison d'une "maladie ou d'une invalidité", ou encore "d'obligations personnelles ou familiales".
3. On considère comme mises à pied seules les personnes qui s'attendent à réintégrer l'emploi qu'elles occupaient avant d'être mises à pied.
4. On considère comme prêtes à travailler les personnes de ce groupe qui:
- (i) n'étaient pas étudiants à plein temps
 - (ii) n'ont pas déclaré qu'elles "allaient à l'école" ou qu'une "autre" raison les empêchées de prendre un emploi pendant la semaine de référence. ("Autre" ne comprend pas "était malade ou invalide", "avait des obligations personnelles ou familiales" ou "avait déjà un emploi".)