CATALOGUE No.
73-001
MONTHLY



DOES NOT GREULATE NE PAS PRÈTER

STATISTICAL REPORT ON THE OPERATION OF THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT JUNE 1961

(Compiled from material supplied by the Unemployment Insurance Commission)



Published by Authority of
The Honourable George Hees, Minister of Trade and Commerce

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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| TABLE OF CONTENTS | Pag |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Chart, Unemployment Insurance Activities | 3 |
| Commentary | 4 |
| List of Tables | |
| Consolidated data on claims for regular, seasonal and fishing benefit: | |
| Summary Table | 6 |
| Table 1 Estimates of the Insured Population under the Unemployment Insurance Act | 7 |
| Table 2 Number of Initial and Renewal Claims Filed in Local Offices in each Province | 7 |
| Table 3 Claimants Currently Reporting to Local Offices by Number of Weeks on Claim, Province and Sex, and Percentage Postal | 8 |
| Table 4 Disposition of Initial and Renewal Claims and Claims Pending at the End of the Month, by Province | 9 |
| Table 5 Number of Claimants Not Entitled to Benefit in each Province, with Chief Reasons for Non-Entitlement | 10 |
| Table 6 Estimates of the Number of Beneficiaries, by Province | 11 |
| Table 7 Benefit Payments, Showing Number of Weeks and Amount Paid, by Province | 11 |
| Table 8 Number of Weeks Compensated, Classified as to Complete and Partial Weeks, and Showing Separately the Number of Partial Weeks Due to Excess Earnings, | |
| by Province | 12 |

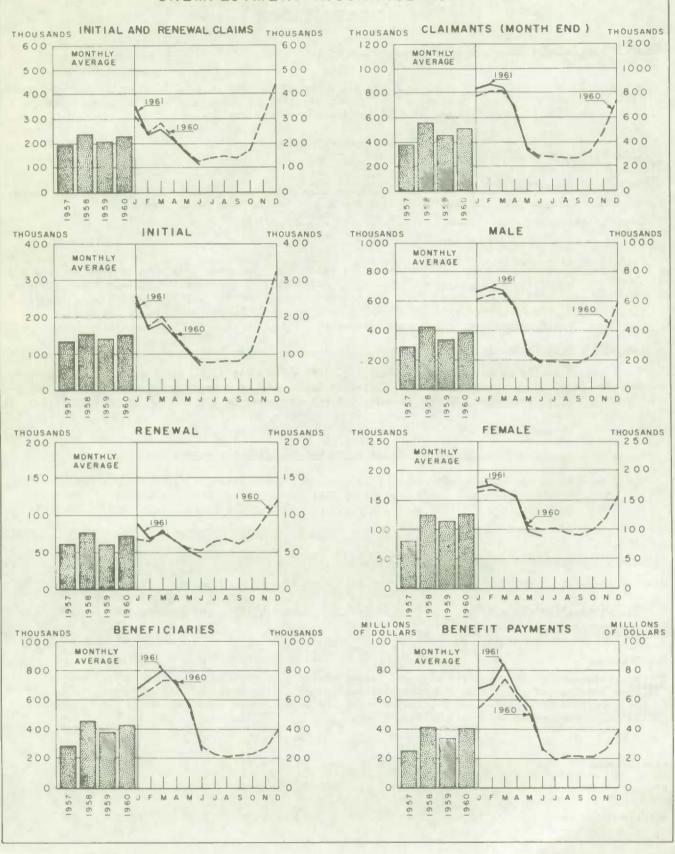
Annual data for the calendar years 1959 and 1960 are included in the January 1961 issue in this series.

13

Appendix - Glossary of terms

For information regarding the personal characteristics, occupational and industrial status of both the insured population and persons establishing claims, see the "Annual Report on Benefit Periods Established and Terminated under the Unemployment Insurance Act", D.B.S. Labour Division, Unemployment Insurance Section.

UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACTIVITIES



CLAIMS AND BENEFIT PAYMENTS

June 1961

Claimants at month-end: volume and type

Claimants for unemployment insurance benefit numbered 266,900 on June 30, down 22 per cent from 341,000 on May 31 and 10 per cent below the 296,400 recorded on June 30, 1960. Males were down by 65,500, accounting for about 90 per cent of the month-to-month decline.

Initial and renewal claims: receipt and disposal

A total of 112,800 initial and renewal claims were filed during June. This represents a 30 per cent decline from the 162,100 received during May and is 10 per cent below last June.

Beneficiaries and Benefit Payments

The average weekly estimate of beneficiaries was 249,600 in comparison with 563,500 for May and 275,900 for June 1960. Total payments amounted to \$25.9 million for June, as against \$58.7 million for May and \$26.8 million for June 1960. The average benefit payment per week compensated was \$23.57 for June, \$23.68 for May and \$22.11 for June 1960.

Claims and Benefit Payments, by province

All provinces shared in the month-to-month decline in the claimant count which was substantially greater for males (27 per cent) than for females (9 per cent). The relative decline in Nova Scotia and Ontario (18 per cent) and British Columbia (15 per cent) was less than the national rate of 22 per cent

Percentage change in month-end claimant count

| | May 31 ' to June 30, 1961 | | | June 30, 1960 to June 30, 1961 | | | May 31 to June 30, 1960 | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|------|--------|--------------------------------------|------|--------|-------------------------------|------|---------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Fema le |
| Canada | - 22 | - 27 | - 9 | - 10 | - 10 | - 11 | - 19 | - 24 | - 5 |
| Newfoundland | - 36 | - 39 | - 5 | + 5 | + 7 | - 6 | - 34 | - 38 | - 1 |
| Prince Edward Island | - 31 | - 38 | - 12 | - 8 | - 9 | - 6 | - 16 | - 23 | - 1 |
| Nova Scotia | - 18 | - 19 | - 16 | - 12 | - 14 | - 2 | - 22 | - 24 | - 9 |
| New Brunswick | - 35 | - 42 | - 5 | + 2 | + 3 | + 1 | - 33 | - 39 | - 10 |
| Quebec | - 22 | - 29 | - 6 | - 10 | - 9 | - 12 | - 24 | - 31 | - 6 |
| Ontario | - 18 | - 23 | - 8 | - 15 | - 16 | - 15 | - 9 | - 12 | - 3 |
| Manitoba | - 22 | - 29 | - 6 | + 20 | + 31 | + 6 | - 32 | - 41 | - 17 |
| Saskatchewan | - 26 | - 34 | - 10 | - | + 2 | - 2 | - 27 | - 37 | - 4 |
| Alberta | ~ 35 | - 40 | - 22 | - 14 | - 17 | - 6 | - 25 | - 30 | - 11 |
| British Columbia | - 15 | - 17 | - 12 | - 5 | _ 4 | - 8 | - 13 | - 16 | - 6 |

The claim volume declined by 40 per cent or more during June in all provinces except Nova Scotia (17 per cent), Quebec (31 per cent), Ontario (27 per cent) and British Columbia (17 per cent). Initial claims declined by 60 per cent or more in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, and New Brunswick, while the intake in the Prairie provinces was about 50 per cent lower than May. Quebec initial claims were down by almost 40 per cent, Ontario (30 per cent) and British Columbia (between 20-25 per cent). All provinces showed a reduced volume of renewal claims during June except Nova Scotia where there was an increase of more than 40 per cent. This is associated with reduced employment in the Nova Scotia coal mines.

Percentage change in claims filed

| | May to June 1961 | | | | June 1960 to June 1961 | | May to June | | |
|--------|---------------------|---------|---------|-------|------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|
| | Total | Initial | Renewal | Total | Initial | Renewal | Total | Initial | Renewal |
| Canada | - 30 | - 38 | - 15 | - 12 | - 12 | - 13 | - 22 | - 30 | - 7 |
| Nfld. | - 57 | - 63 | - 16 | + 2 | - 4 | + 31 | - 54 | - 56 | - 37 |
| P.E.I. | - 60 | - 67 | - 27 | - 36 | - 28 | - 47 | - 21 | - 41 | + 51 |
| N.S. | - 17 | - 40 | + 42 | + 1 | - 20 | + 42 | - 33 | - 8 | - 56 |
| N.B. | - 52 | - 60 | - 19 | - 13 | - 6 | - 24 | - 42 | - 54 | - 3 |
| Que. | - 31 | - 39 | - 14 | - 1 | - 2 | + 1 | - 30 | - 38 | - 11 |
| Ont. | - 27 | - 31 | - 21 | - 24 | - 21 | - 29 | - 10 | - 20 | + 7 |
| Man. | - 41 | - 48 | - 21 | + 14 | + 12 | + 16 | - 42 | - 48 | - 26 |
| Sask. | - 40 | - 49 | - 9 | - 2 | - 1 | - 4 | - 37 | - 45 | - 14 |
| Alta. | - 46 | - 50 | - 37 | - 18 | - 15 | - 21 | - 28 | - 36 | - 10 |
| B.C. | - 17 | - 23 | - 5 | - 4 | - 5 | - 2 | - 15 | - 21 | - 4 |

^{..} Figures not available.

⁻ Nil.

Summary table

| | | | | % Chan | ge from | | Cumulati | lve data | |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------|----------|---------------|
| Activity | June 1961 | May 1961 | June 1960 | May 1961 | June 1960 | Januto . | January to June | | nths June |
| | | | | | | 1961 | 1960 | 1961 | 1960 |
| | (| Thousand | s) | | | (Thous | ands) | (Thous | ands) |
| Insured population as at month-end | 0 0 | 3,898 | 4,014 | 0 0 | 0 0 | | 4,209* | | 4,142* |
| Initial and renewal claims filed | 113 | 162 | 128 | - 30 | - 12 | 1,323 | 1,339 | 2,684 | 2,550 |
| Claimants currently reporting to local offices | 267 | 341 | 296 | - 22 | - 10 | 64 6 * | 633* | 525* | 48 2 * |
| Beneficiaries (weekly average) | 250 | 564 | 276 | - 56 | - 10 | 623* | 600* | 442* | 400 * |
| Weeks compensated | 1,098 | 2,479 | 1,214 | - 56 | - 10 | 15,594 | 15,051 | 22,144 | 20,105 |
| Benefit paid \$ | 25,890 | 58,704 | 26,842 | - 56 | - 4 | 372,972 | 332,591 | 522,217 | 437,523 |
| Average weekly benefit \$ | 23.57 | 23.68 | 22.11 | | + 7 | 23.92 | 22.10 | 23.58 | 21.76 |

^{*} Monthly average.

Table 1. - Estimates of the Insured Population under the Unemployment Insurance Act.

| End of: | Total | Employed | Claimants |
|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1961 - May | 3,898,000 | 3,557,000 | 341,000 |
| April | 4,126,000 | 3,412,900 | 713,100 |
| March | 4,210,000 | 3,372,000 | 838,000 |
| February | 4,247,000 | 3,374,200 | 872,800 |
| January | 4,240,000 | 3,393,100 | 846,900 |
| 1960 - December | 4,251,000 | 3,496,900 | 754, 100 |
| November | 4,110,000 | 3,624,800 | 485,200 |
| October | 4,002,000 | 3,671,800 | 330,200 |
| September | 3,998,000 | 3,718,500 | 279,500 |
| August | 4,003,000 | 3,722,800 | 280,200 |
| July | 3,985,000 | 3,690,900 | 294, 100 |
| June | 4,014,000 | 3,717,600 | 296,400 |
| May | 4,109,580 | 3,591,520 | 518,060(1 |
| | | | |

Table 2. - Number of Initial and Renewal Claims Filed in Local Offices in each Province. (2)

| Prov. | 1961 - June - 1960 | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Prov. | Total | Initial | Renewal | Total | Initial | Renewal | | | | | |
| Canada - | 112,845 | 67,970 | 44,875 | 128,465 | 76,949 | 51,516 | | | | | |
| Nfld. | 1,708 | 1,323 | 385 | 1,671 | 1,377 | 294 | | | | | |
| P.E.I. | 236 | 156 | 80 | 368 | 217 | 151 | | | | | |
| N.S. | 5,649 | 2,920 | 2,729 | 5,591 | 3,669 | 1,922 | | | | | |
| N.B. | 2,978 | 1,969 | 1,009 | 3,419 | 2,098 | 1,321 | | | | | |
| Que. | 34,837 | 21,284 | 13,553 | 35,285 | 21,801 | 13,484 | | | | | |
| Ont. | 41,900 | 24,954 | 16,946 | 55,364 | 31,645 | 23,719 | | | | | |
| Man. | 3,550 | 2,291 | 1,259 | 3,122 | 2,041 | 1,081 | | | | | |
| Sask. | 1,980 | 1,310 | 670 | 2,021 | 1,325 | 696 | | | | | |
| Alta. | 4,635 | 2,878 | 1,757 | 5,621 | 3,402 | 2,219 | | | | | |
| B.C. | 15,372 | 8,885 | 6,487 | 16,003 | 9,374 | 6,629 | | | | | |

⁽¹⁾ The number of persons reporting to local offices as claimants during the first two weeks of book renewal. For other months, the claimants are as shown in Table 3.

⁽²⁾ In addition, revised claims received numbered 35,491.

Table 3. - Claimants Currently Reporting to Local Offices by Number of Weeks on Claim, Province and Sex, and Percentage Postal.

(Counted on last working day of the month)

| | | | | Number o | f weeks | on claim | | | Percent- | June 30, |
|-----------------------|--------------|---------|--------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------|
| Prov. Total claimants | 2 or Less | 3-4 | 5-8 | 9-12 | 13-16 | 17-20 | Over 20 | age Postal | 1960 Total claimants | |
| | | | | Jun | e 30, 19 | 61 | | | | |
| CANADA - | 266,876 | 70,370 | 26,365 | 37,142 | 32,029 | 24,073 | 18,594 | 58,303 | 27.6 | 296,445 |
| MALE | 177,195 | 49,102 | 17,446 | 24,013 | 21,722 | 16,275 | 11,995 | 36,642 | 30.1 | 196,066 |
| FEMALE | 89,681 | 21,268 | 8,919 | 13,129 | 10,307 | 7,798 | 6,599 | 21,661 | 22.7 | 100,379 |
| Nfld. | 6,427 | 838 | 374 | 708 | 850 | 828 | 646 | 2,183 | 66.3 | 6,147 |
| Male | 5,435 | 676 | 303 | 597 | 735 | 748 | 564 | 1,812 | 68.9 | 5,089 |
| Female | 992 | 162 | 71 | 111 | 115 | 80 | 82 | 371 | 52.1 | 1,058 |
| P.E.I. | 808 | 151 | 68 | 147 | 103 | 66 | 54 | 219 | 56.8 | 876 |
| Male | 516 | 105 | 45 | 102 | 69 | 39 | 33 | 123 | 63.2 | 566 |
| Female | 292 | 46 | 23 | 45 | 34 | 27 | 21 | 96 | 45.5 | 310 |
| N.S. | 12,842 | 3,494 | 1,131 | 1,362 | 1,699 | 1,067 | 791 | 3,298 | 35.8 | 14,570 |
| Male | 10,242 | 3,012 | 927 | 1,022 | 1,380 | 804 | 578 | 2,519 | 35.0 | 11,926 |
| Female | 2,600 | 482 | 204 | 340 | 319 | 263 | 213 | 779 | 38.7 | 2,644 |
| N.B. | 9,625 | 1,621 | 792 | 1,220 | 1,783 | 1,030 | 633 | 2,546 | 52.6 | 9,437 |
| Male | 6,980 | 1,145 | 537 | 886 | 1,485 | 771 | 461 | 1,695 | 55.3 | 6,808 |
| Female | 2,645 | 476 | 255 | 334 | 298 | 259 | 172 | 851 | 45.3 | 2,629 |
| Que. | 82,611 | 21,432 | 9,175 | 11,978 | 9,569 | 7,797 | 5,990 | 16,670 | 28.5 | 91,831 |
| Male | 54,861 | 14,177 | 6,019 | 7,730 | 6,513 | 5,619 | 4,205 | 10,598 | 31.1 | 60,361 |
| Female | 27,750 | 7,255 | 3,156 | 4,248 | 3,056 | 2,178 | 1,785 | 6,072 | 23.2 | 31,470 |
| Ont. | 93,959 | 26, 126 | 9,478 | 13,255 | 10,808 | 7,832 | 6,157 | 20,303 | 20.0 | 111,104 |
| Male | 59,060 | 17,577 | 6,037 | 8,216 | 6,707 | 4,861 | 3,565 | 12,097 | 20.6 | 70,284 |
| Female | 34,899 | 8,549 | 3,441 | 5,039 | 4,101 | 2,971 | 2,592 | 8,206 | 18.9 | 40,820 |
| Man. | 10,695 | 2,298 | 884 | 1,730 | 1,432 | 1,227 | 930 | 2,194 | 20.6 | 8,907 |
| Male | 6,647 | 1,535 | 520 | 1,069 | 883 | 733 | 550 | 1,357 | 24.9 | 5,072 |
| Female | 4,048 | 763 | 364 | 661 | 549 | 494 | 380 | 837 | 13.5 | 3,835 |
| Sask. | 5,652 | 1,166 | 461 | 816 | 774 | 551 | 424 | 1,460 | 43.2 | 5,635 |
| Male | 3,336 | 735 | 267 | 462 | 514 | 334 | 214 | 810 | 47.0 | 3,267 |
| Female | 2,316 | 431 | 194 | 354 | 260 | 217 | 210 | 650 | 37.7 | 2,368 |
| Alta. | 12,219 | 3,077 | 908 | 1,858 | 1,676 | 1,233 | 975 | 2,492 | 32.4 | 14,173 |
| Male | 8,081 | 2,113 | 584 | 1,203 | 1,137 | 801 | 604 | 1,639 | 36.7 | 9,759 |
| Female | 4, 138 | 964 | 324 | 655 | 539 | 432 | 371 | 853 | 24.0 | 4,414 |
| B.C. | 32,038 | 10,167 | 3,094 | 4,068 | 3,335 | 2,442 | 1,994 | 6,938 | 26.2 | 33,765 |
| Male | 22,037 | 8,027 | 2,207 | 2,726 | 2,299 | 1,565 | 1,221 | 3,992 | 28.6 | 22,934 |
| Female | 10,001 | 2,140 | 887 | 1,342 | 1,036 | 877 | 773 | 2,946 | 20.9 | 10,831 |

Table 4. - Disposition of Initial and Renewal Claims and Claims Pending at the End of the Month.*

| | | Adj | udica | t e d | | Pending | | |
|----------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--|
| Prov. | Total | | led to efit | | itled to | Initial | Renewal | |
| | | Initial | Renewa1 | Initial | Renewal | | | |
| | | | June - | 1961 | | | | |
| Canada - | 118,433 | 43,577 | 41,038 | 29,775 | 4,043 | 18,854 | 9,767 | |
| Nfld. | 2,130 | 843 | 285 | 930 | 72 | 320 | 117 | |
| P.E.I. | 253 | 96 | 69 | 77 | 11 | 48 | 21 | |
| N.S. | 5,680 | 1,851 | 2,580 | 1,063 | 186 | 944 | 283 | |
| N.B. | 3,484 | 1,477 | 951 | 933 | 123 | 444 | 180 | |
| Que. | 37,556 | 14,514 | 12,793 | 9,208 | | 6,448 | 2,921 | |
| Ont. | 43,258 | 15,448 | 15,227 | 10,930 | 1,653 | 7,013 | 4,117 | |
| Man. | 3,681 | 1,503 | 1,071 | 984 | 123 | 286 | 390 | |
| Sask. | 2,105 | 822 | 591 | 609 | 83 | 302 | 136 | |
| Alta. | 4,975 | 1,853 | 1,591 | 1,356 | 175 | 670 | 490 | |
| B.C. | 15,311 | 5,170 | 5,880 | 3,685 | 576 | 2,379 | 1,112 | |

June - 1960

| Canada - | 133,641 | 51,985 | 47,804 | 30,220 | 3,632 | 24,160 | 9,864 |
|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| Nfld. | 2,042 | 1,028 | 272 | 710 | 32 | 359 | 83 |
| P.E.I. | 340 | 105 | 140 | 87 | 8 | 72 | 27 |
| N.S. | 4,523 | 1,705 | 1,741 | 941 | 136 | 1,955 | 330 |
| N.B. | 3,921 | 1,611 | 1,186 | 1,013 | 111 | 541 | 324 |
| Que. | 37,496 | 15,795 | 11,869 | 8,862 | 970 | 7,315 | 3,481 |
| Ont. | 57,091 | 21,251 | 22,822 | 11,627 | 1,391 | 10,083 | 3,330 |
| Man. | 3,469 | 1,446 | 1,062 | 836 | 125 | 370 | 161 |
| Sask. | 2,082 | 862 | 607 | 529 | 84 | 332 | 172 |
| Alta. | 6,213 | 2,355 | 2,198 | 1,483 | 177 | 911 | 596 |
| B.C. | 16,464 | 5,827 | 5,907 | 4,132 | 598 | 2,222 | 1,360 |

^{*} In addition 36,720 revised claims were disposed of. Of these, 4,346 were special requests not granted and 1,410 were appeals by claimants. There were 8,214 revised claims pending at the end of the month.

414

127

Table 5. - Number of Claimants Not Entitled to Benefit in each Province during June 1961 and 1960 with Chief Reasons for Non-entitlement.

| Chief Reasons for Non-entitlement | Year | Canada | Nfld. | P.E.I. | N.S. | N.B. | Que. | Ont. | Man. | Sask. | Alta. | B.C. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|--------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| Benefit period not established | 1961 1960 | 20,150 20,712 | 594 550 | 37 54 | 720 628 | 640 695 | | 7,341 8,014 | 627 484 | 342 288 | 816 907 | 2,677 2,975 |
| Claimants disqualified | 1961 1960 | 27,303 26,262 | 663 425 | 92 69 | 901 809 | 823 924 | | 10,119 9,198 | 930 888 | 678 575 | 1,297 | 2,815 2,785 |
| Not unemployed | 1961 1960 | 950 570 | 43 28 | 5 7 | 67 30 | 49 35 | 187 160 | 430 195 | 26 17 | 31 18 | 40 29 | 72 51 |
| Not capable of and not available for work | 1961 1960 | 8,457 8,044 | 113 107 | 18 14 | 243 213 | 184 235 | | 3,294 3,206 | 341 319 | 215 231 | 422 447 | 907 682 |
| Loss of work due to a labour dispute | 1961 1960 | 262 367 | | 1 - | 1 2 | 10 | 122 127 | 81 105 | 1 | 44 | : | 3 132 |
| Refused offer of work and neglected opportu- nity to work | 1961 1960 | 1,871 2,583 | 10 14 | 7 6 | 58 69 | 49 88 | 660 1,429 | 699 616 | 83 97 | 62 48 | 105 101 | 138 115 |
| Discharged for misconduct | 1961 1960 | 1,137 1,065 | 15 17 | 5 | 35 32 | 34 29 | 401 381 | 453 431 | 29 28 | 29 7 | 53 31 | 83 106 |
| Voluntarily left employment without just cause | 1961 1960 | 6,655 7,265 | 131 123 | 31 26 | 192 220 | 185 243 | 2,011 2,035 | 2,302 2,667 | 316 289 | 196 186 | 458 502 | 833 974 |
| Other reasons | 1961 1960 | 7,971 6,368 | 351 136 | 25 13 | 305 243 | 312 294 | 2,884 | 2,860 1,978 | 135 137 | 101 | 219 187 | 779 725 |

^{*} Previously failed on initial claim but subsequently established on revised claim 180 1,340 1,434 during June 1961 3,895 151 20 140 52 37

Table 6. - Estimates of the Number of Beneficiaries, by Province.

| Province | Average | per week |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1961 - Ju | ne - 1960 |
| | (in thou | usands) |
| anada - | 249.6 | 275.9 |
| ewfoundland | 7.8 | 9.6 |
| rince Edward Island | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| ova Scotia | 12.4 | 13.3 |
| ew Brunswick | 11.9 | 10.7 |
| uebec | 73.9 | 85.6 |
| ntario | 86.0 | 93.3 |
| lanitoba | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Saskatchewan | 6.1 | 6.8 |
| lberta | 13.5 | 15.4 |
| British Columbia | 26.2 | 29.5 |

Table 7. - Benefit Payments, by Province.

| | 1961 - June - 1960 | | | | | | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Prov. | Weeks | Amount (in dollars) | Weeks | Amount (in dollars) | | | | | | |
| Canada - | 1,098,256 | 25,890,434 | 1,214,155 | 26,841,961 | | | | | | |
| Nfld. | 34,528 | 922,542 | 42,255 | 942,061 | | | | | | |
| P.E.I. | 5,344 | 113,215 | 4,840 | 95,093 | | | | | | |
| N.S. | 54,598 | 1,279,394 | 58,611 | 1,276,851 | | | | | | |
| N.B. | 52,531 | 1,201,301 | 47,096 | 1,011,033 | | | | | | |
| Que. | 325, 174 | 7,573,391 | 376,859 | 8,245,917 | | | | | | |
| Ont. | 378, 193 | 8,872,112 | 410,315 | 9,121,077 | | | | | | |
| Man. | 46,603 | 1,083,403 | 46,836 | 1,021,925 | | | | | | |
| Sask. | 26,778 | 601,754 | 29,788 | 632,762 | | | | | | |
| Alta. | 59,370 | 1,432,708 | 67,833 | 1,486,492 | | | | | | |
| B.C. | 115, 137 | 2,810,614 | 129,722 | 3,008,750 | | | | | | |

Table 8. - Number of Weeks of Benefit, by Province.

| Province | Complete Weeks | Partial Weeks | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | Total | Due to Excess Earnings |
| | June - 1 | 961 | |
| Canada - | 991,835 | 106,421 | 81,357 |
| | | | |
| Newfoundland | 30,953 | 3,575 | 2,970 |
| | 4,849 | 495 | 406 |
| Prince Edward Island | 4,849 45,916 | 495 8,682 | 406 7,360 |
| Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia | 4,849 45,916 45,066 | 495 8,682 7,465 | 406 7,360 6,091 |
| Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec | 4,849 45,916 45,066 298,134 | 495 8,682 7,465 27,040 | 406 7,360 6,091 19,367 |
| Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario | 4,849 45,916 45,066 298,134 344,182 | 495 8,682 7,465 27,040 34,011 | 406 7,360 6,091 19,367 25,595 |
| Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba | 4,849 45,916 45,066 298,134 344,182 42,267 | 495 8,682 7,465 27,040 34,011 4,336 | 406 7,360 6,091 19,367 25,595 3,422 |
| Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan | 4,849 45,916 45,066 298,134 344,182 42,267 24,399 | 495 8,682 7,465 27,040 34,011 4,336 2,379 | 406 7,360 6,091 19,367 25,595 3,422 1,877 |
| Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia | 4,849 45,916 45,066 298,134 344,182 42,267 | 495 8,682 7,465 27,040 34,011 4,336 | 406 7,360 6,091 19,367 25,595 3,422 |

June - 1960

| Canada - | 1,115,504 | 98,651 | 73,968 |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| Newfoundland | 38,548 | 3,707 | 3,045 |
| Prince Edward Island | 4,485 | 355 | 281 |
| Nova Scotia | 51, 112 | 7,499 | 6,311 |
| New Brunswick | 41,878 | 5,218 | 4,097 |
| Quebec | 349,048 | 27,811 | 19,766 |
| Ontario | 380,100 | 30,215 | 21,954 |
| Manitoba | 42,669 | 4,167 | 3,399 |
| Saskatchewan | 27,630 | 2,158 | 1,689 |
| Alberta | 62,546 | 5,287 | 3,822 |
| British Columbia | 117,488 | 12,234 | 9,604 |

APPENDIX

Glossary of Terms

Insured population: For purposes of this report, the insured population is defined as the number of persons estimated as currently in contact with the Unemployment Insurance Commission either as contributors or as claimants. The estimates are revised once a year when data from the book renewal are available.

Employed population: The number of persons estimated as currently contributing under the scheme.

Claimant population: The count of persons currently reporting to the local offices as at the end of the month. An exception occurs in the month which serves as a benchmark, i.e., May or June, when the claimant count represents the number of persons reporting to local offices as claimants during the first two weeks of book renewal.

Initial claim: An application for benefit from an insured person for whom there is no benefit period in existence. This category includes both regular and seasonal claims, since it is impossible to determine, at the time of filing a claim, the type of benefit for which the claimant will subsequently qualify. On an initial claim the claimant's contribution history for the two years preceding the claim is examined. This is required in order to test the claimant's attachment to insured employment and thus determine the type of benefit for which he is eligible, if at all. In cases of eligibility, this record is used to calculate the weekly rate of benefit and maximum entitlement for the benefit period. Only one initial claim is required for each benefit period.

Benefit period: A period commencing with the week in which the initial claim is made, provided the qualifying conditions are fulfilled. The maximum length of the benefit period is 52 weeks, in the case of claimants qualifying under the regular terms of the Act. Seasonal benefit periods may be established only from December 1 to mid-May, with a maximum length of 24 weeks. In either case, however, the benefit period terminates with exhaustion of benefit.

Renewal claim: An application for benefit from an insured person during the currency of a benefit period. As in the case of initial claims, this category includes renewal claims from all classes of claimants, i.e., regular, seasonal and fishing.

Initial and renewal claims filed: The number of new cases of recorded unemployment among insured persons during a period. However, an initial claim representing a request for re-establishment of a benefit period with no actual interruption in the period on claim would not constitute a new case of unemployment. To the extent that such claims are filed in any month, these claims overstate the number of new cases.

Revised claims: Those, other than initial or renewal, which must be considered by an insurance officer, e.g., involving dependency, extension of qualifying period, etc. A revised claim is thus an administrative device to initiate action for reconsideration of an existing initial or renewal claim.

Claimants currently reporting to local offices: All persons currently reporting to local offices to claim unemployment insurance benefit, either regular, seasonal or fishing. Under the Unemployment Insurance Act a person may claim benefit for any week during which he did not work a full working week.

Number of weeks on claim: The cumulative number of weeks during which a claimant has reported to prove unemployment during the current period on claim. The count commences with the week in which the initial (or renewal) claim is filed and continues unbroken so long as the claimant continues to report as directed. Cases occur in which a spell of unemployment extends beyond the termination of a benefit period and a new benefit period is immediately established with no actual interruption of the period on claim. In such cases the cumulative number of weeks is transferred from the previous claim document to that covering the subsequent benefit period and the count continued. This procedure applies also for contiguous periods on regular and seasonal benefit. Excluded from the count are any weeks for which a claimant reported "non-availability" during a complete week.

Entitled to benefit: For purposes of this report, this category comprises those adjudications arising from initial claims on which a benefit period (regular, seasonal or fishing) is shown as established and no disqualification imposed and adjudications indicating "approval" on renewal claims, either regular, seasonal or fishing.

Not entitled to benefit: Claimants disqualified on initial and renewal claims, and those for whom the adjudication on an initial claim was to the effect that the claimant was ineligible to establish either a regular, seasonal or fishing benefit period.

Benefit period not established: The minimum contribution requirements for any type of benefit have not been met. This figure thus represents the net total of persons with insufficient contributions to establish a benefit period under either the regular, seasonal or fishing benefit provisions, based on decisions arising from initial claims only. Subsequent decisions arising from a revised claim and

constituting a reversal of the initial adjudication are not taken into account, but such decisions would reduce the number of benefit periods not established.

Failure rate: The number of initial claims on which a benefit period was not established in a month expressed as a per cent of initial claims cleared during that month. During the period when seasonal benefit is effective, the failure rate represents the net cases with insufficient contributions to qualify for either regular, seasonal or fishing benefit. In some cases additional contributions are located necessitating a recomputation whereby the claimant subsequently establishes a benefit period. No account is taken of such cases.

Disqualification: A disqualification is imposed because of circumstances surrounding the claim which render the claimant ineligible for the receipt of benefit either for a stated period or so long as the condition causing the disqualification continues. Where it is established that loss of employment was voluntary on the part of the claimant, i.e., he left employment of his own volition or was dismissed because of misconduct, the maximum disqualification is six weeks; claimants participating in a labour dispute in which they are directly interested are disqualified for the duration of the work stoppage. In assessing the number of cases of disqualification, no distinction is made as to the type of claim, hence disqualifications arising from revised claims are included. The cases mentioned here serve as examples only and do not constitute a complete summary of conditions under which a disqualification may be imposed. Sections 59-66 of the Act contain a description of these conditions.

Weeks compensated: Calendar weeks in respect of which some benefit, either regular, seasonal or fishing, was paid. A compensated week is counted in the month in which the copy of the payment voucher is received in the District Treasury Office, which is not necessarily the month in which the week of unemployment occurred.

Amount of benefit: The sum of all benefit payments made during the month. This comprises regular, seasonal or fishing benefit.

Complete week: A week in respect of which a claimant received the full weekly rate of benefit authorized on that benefit period.

Partial week: A week for which a claimant received less than the full weekly rate authorized. A partial week may be due to excess earnings resulting in a reduced payment in direct proportion to the amount of such earnings. If a claimant was "not available for work" on any day or days during a week, a reduction will be made in the weekly rate proportionate to the number of days of "non-availability". A reduction will occur also if a portion of a week was designated as part of the prescribed waiting period.

Excess earnings: Earnings during a week in excess of the allowable earnings for a claimant's weekly benefit rate. As an example, a claimant whose weekly rate is \$30.00 may earn up to \$15.00 in a week without suffering a reduction in benefit; however, in a week where he earns \$17.00 his benefit will be reduced to \$28.00.

Beneficiaries: Persons who received one or more benefit payments. The estimate, based on the number of payment documents, represents the average weekly number of beneficiaries.

Seasonal benefit: Benefit payable during the period commencing with the Sunday prior to December 1 and ending with the Saturday after May 15, to certain classes of claimants unable to fulfil the requirements under the regular benefit provisions of the Act. Claimants in class A must prove 15 contributions since the Saturday preceding the 31st day of March immediately prior to the date of claim, while qualification under class B is contingent upon a regular benefit period having terminated since the Saturday following the 15th day of May immediately prior to the claim.

Fishermen: For purposes of regular benerit, a fisherman is a claimant showing five or more fishing contribution weeks during the last 52 weeks. For purposes of seasonal benefit, however, any claimant whose qualifying contributions include even one fishing contribution week is classed as a fishing claimant.

Fishing contribution week: Any week for which a fishing contribution is recorded, whether or not a contribution was also made in respect of other insured employment. Specially designed stamps are used to record insured employment in fishing and employers using the bulk pay method must report employee's fishing contributions separately from those relating to other insurable employment.



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