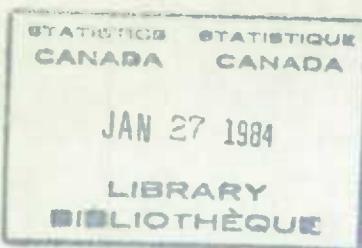


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CANADA



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PRELIMINARY STATISTICS OF EDUCATION
1951 - 1952

Memorandum

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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C.1

CURRENT PUBLICATIONS OF THE EDUCATION DIVISION

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ANNUAL

Teachers' Salaries and Qualifications in Nine Provinces, 1952-53. Classifies teachers in all provinces except Quebec, according to salary level, certificate, and experience, separately for city, town and rural schools. English edition 25¢

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BIENNIAL

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Survey of Adult Education in Canada, 1950-51. Presents statistics on staff, enrolment and study aids for universities, provincial departments of education, and school boards in centres of 10,000 population and over. English and French editions. Reference Paper 33 50¢

Survey of Museums and Art Galleries in Canada, 1951-52. In preparation for publication early 1955 Price to be announced.

Orders should be sent to the
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa,
with remittance payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

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PRELIMINARY STATISTICS OF EDUCATION

1951-52

This report presents preliminary statistics on schools, teachers and enrolment for the school year 1951-52 and financial statistics for 1951.

The data on schools, teachers and enrolment are for all types of schools except the institutions of higher education. Preliminary enrolment figures for these institutions are issued separately.

Most of the data on publicly-controlled schools are taken from the annual reports of the provincial Departments of Education. However, where data for 1951-52 are not yet reported it has been necessary to use some estimates.

The data on private schools are from tabulations made from their reports to the Bureau.

The figures appearing in the financial tables have been assembled from various sources and represent a combination of the several fiscal years of the several school systems and governments. Estimates have been entered in a number of places for which actual figures are not available.

The following symbols are used in this publication:

- .. figures not available.
- ... figures not applicable.
- nil.

SUMMARY, 1951-52

Type of school or course	Schools	Teachers	Pupils	Expenditures (1951)	
				number	\$'000
A. Provincially-Controlled Schools:					
1. Elementary and secondary schools	30,710	93,694	2,502,403		397,469
2. Evening classes .....	...	...	187,216		1,143 ⁵
3. Correspondence courses	10 ¹	...	24,524		1,052
4. Schools for the Blind	5	79	532		
5. Schools for the Deaf	8	232	1,494		1,978
6. Teacher-training schools:					
Full-year course	112	1,205	10,142		
Short courses .....	...	...	1,321		5,152
B. Privately-Controlled Schools:					
1. Academic	799	5,194	100,614		17,681
2. Business training schools:					
Day classes	225	778 ²	18,901		
Evening classes .....	...	...	16,167		2,607
C. Indian Schools and education in the Territories	479	1,000	28,045		7,462
D. Universities and Colleges:					
1. Preparatory courses .....	...	1,616 ³	28,956		
2. Courses of university standard	238	5,917 ⁴	92,059		
3. Other courses .....	...	...	35,231		60,108
E. Expenditures not included above:					
1. Provincial governments .....	...	...	...		12,605 ⁶
2. Government of Canada .....	...	...	...		8,716 ⁷
Totals 1951-52	32,575	109,715	3,047,605		..
1950-51	32,809	105,546	2,922,931		515,972
1949-50	32,985	100,805	2,840,489		466,986
1948-49	32,988	102,125	2,751,283		429,974

1. Not included in the total; these courses are provided by the provincial Departments of Education.
2. Full-time and part-time.

3. Excludes 212 part-time instructors.

4. Excludes 4,756 part-time instructors.

5. Ontario only; included with day schools in other provinces.

6. Total gross expenditure on education by provincial governments was \$193,066,000 including grants to school boards amounting to \$122,296,000, of which \$5,108,000 was provided by the Federal Government.

7. Total expenditure on education by the Federal Government was \$23,916,000.

A. THE PROVINCIALY-CONTROLLED SCHOOLS

TABLE 1. Schools, Teachers and Pupils, Provincially-Controlled Schools, 1951-52

	Schools		Teachers	Enrolment		
	Total	Secondary ²		Grade Kgn.-8	Grade 9 and up	Total
Newfoundland.....	1,138	180	2,585	73,715	9,983	83,698
Prince Edward Island	456	19	739	16,280	2,848	19,128
Nova Scotia	1,937	103	5,391	119,801	18,232	138,033
New Brunswick	1,549	77	3,825	93,863	12,640	106,503
Quebec	8,990	330	27,550 ¹	639,480	37,554	677,034
Ontario	7,215	400	27,695	670,138	143,958	814,096
Manitoba	2,118 ¹	125	5,147	112,656	20,152	132,808
Saskatchewan.....	4,165	233	7,226 ¹	138,946	29,354	168,300
Alberta	2,137	276	6,938	145,180	34,511	179,691
British Columbia	1,005	129	6,598	146,696	36,416	183,112
Total 1951-52	30,710	—	93,694	2,156,755	345,648	2,502,403
1950-51	30,973	1,872	90,153	2,053,131	337,944	2,391,075
1949-50	31,133	—	85,292	1,994,753	326,536	2,321,289
1948-49	31,148	—	82,085	1,911,120	319,819	2,230,939

1. Estimate.

2. As of 1951.

TABLE 2. Total Enrolment by Grades, Provincially-Controlled Schools, 1951-52

Grade	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
Kindergarten.....	—	—	—	—	5,199	54,061	3,920	2,321	—	1,499	67,000
Grade 1	18,004	2,526	28,346	14,619	107,690	91,043	17,213	20,010	22,416	21,195	343,062
2	10,218	2,160	13,972	13,062	95,607	87,427	14,990	18,594	20,096	20,447	296,573
3	10,099	2,223	15,166	13,170	99,142	84,403	14,914	18,472	20,180	20,514	298,283
4	9,238	1,936	14,684	12,265	95,570	80,508	14,064	17,328	18,678	19,088	283,359
5	8,057	1,952	13,809	11,795	80,832	74,447	13,329	17,009	17,601	17,742	256,573
6	7,279	1,894	12,583	10,282	71,089	69,857	12,207	16,522	16,684	16,541	234,938
7	6,219	1,883	11,730	9,224	52,674	64,426	11,096	15,199	15,567	15,453	203,471
8	4,601	1,654	9,511	7,472	29,124	58,996	9,435	13,491	13,958	14,217	162,459
9	4,227	1,106	7,630	5,008	19,838	52,118	7,660	10,963	12,288	12,522	133,360
10	3,030	1,148	5,508	3,592	10,015	38,866	6,115	7,898	9,009	10,238	95,419
11	2,160	522	3,790	2,357	5,896	24,208	4,824	5,968	7,056	7,373	64,154
12	62	72	1,304	1,154	1,805	17,725	1,553	4,169	6,158	5,572	39,574
13	—	—	—	17	—	9,719	—	—	—	711	10,447
Auxiliary ¹	—	52	—	162	2,553	6,292	101	—	—	—	9,160
Special ²	504	—	—	512	—	—	—	356	—	—	1,372
Unclassified.....	—	—	—	1,812	—	—	1,387	—	—	—	3,199
Total	83,698	19,128	138,033	106,503	677,034	814,096	132,808	168,300	179,691	183,112	2,502,403

1. Classes for exceptional children.

2. One year commercial or technical courses.

TABLE 3. Total Enrolment by Ages, 1951-52, Provincially-Controlled Schools, Nine Provinces
 (Data for Quebec not yet available)

Age	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
5 years	3,305	165	2,744	2,038	33,880	2,303	1,846	631	879	47,791
6 "	9,015	1,111	12,137	9,726	67,547	9,219	10,434	9,425	9,298	137,912
7 "	9,171	1,811	13,397	11,108	78,158	12,857	16,164	18,479	18,739	179,884
8 "	8,829	1,930	13,686	11,298	81,148	13,421	16,930	18,669	19,486	185,397
9 "	8,018	1,868	13,612	10,714	81,807	13,611	16,675	18,322	18,810	183,437
10 "	7,576	1,783	13,001	10,457	74,403	12,192	15,513	16,741	17,516	169,182
11 "	7,132	1,857	12,316	9,726	70,378	12,318	15,904	16,622	17,089	163,342
12 "	7,455	1,860	11,311	9,546	65,766	11,161	14,612	15,408	15,171	152,290
13 "	6,695	1,766	11,316	9,455	65,235	11,166	14,524	14,848	14,484	149,489
14 "	6,135	1,700	10,704	7,848	61,116	10,557	14,424	14,391	14,130	141,005
15 "	4,811	1,599	9,731	6,023	52,722	8,528	12,120	12,758	12,949	121,241
16 "	3,158	786	7,438	3,794	39,294	6,958	8,955	10,598	10,994	91,975
17 "	1,602	311	4,223	1,951	23,320	4,602	5,854	7,023	8,016	56,902
18 "	577	92	1,779	698	12,376	1,826	3,043	3,885	3,993	28,289
19 "	173	24	474	178	5,099	525	943	1,459	1,052	9,927
20 "	25	3	115	43	1,351	115	190	314	252	2,408
21+	21	2	49	88	496	62	169	118	198	1,203
Unclassified	—	460	—	1,812	—	1,387	—	—	56	3,715
Total	83,698	19,128	138,033	106,503	814,096	132,808	168,300	179,691	183,112	1,825,369

TABLE 4: Enrolment in Evening Classes

	1951-52	1950-51	1949-50	1948-49
Newfoundland	1,920	1,397	162	93
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—
Nova Scotia	4,524	4,939	4,868	5,010
New Brunswick	2,287	1,809	1,401	1,113
Quebec	72,317	70,000 ¹	67,000 ¹	60,000 ¹
Ontario	73,224	70,000 ¹	67,000 ¹	61,829
Manitoba	11,213	7,728	4,963	4,899
Saskatchewan	2,706	2,349	2,588	2,207
Alberta	943	826	704	641
British Columbia	18,082	17,045	15,937	14,809
Total	187,216	176,093	164,623	150,601

1. Estimate.

TABLE 5. Enrolment in Provincial Correspondence Courses

	1951-52	1950-51	1949-50	1948-49
Newfoundland	6	18	12	10
Prince Edward Island	126	68	105	132
Nova Scotia	1,481	987	1,240	1,171
New Brunswick	465	449	413	354
Quebec	2,050	2,000 ¹	1,400	850 ¹
Ontario	1,479	1,446	1,567	1,567
Manitoba	1,100 ¹	1,000 ¹	996	1,202
Saskatchewan	3,706	3,400	3,057	2,778
Alberta	8,393	8,296	10,337	13,258
British Columbia	5,718	4,956	5,233	5,413
Total	24,524	22,620	24,360	26,735

1. Estimate.

TABLE 6. Schools for Blind

Schools	Teachers				Enrolment		Total	
	Full-time		Part-time		Boys	Girls		
	M	W	M	W				
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nova Scotia	1	3	16	1	1	99	78	177
New Brunswick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quebec	2	2	15	9	3	48	94	142
Ontario	1	4	12	2	1	93	92	185
Manitoba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Saskatchewan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Alberta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
British Columbia	1 ¹	2	6	—	2	16	12	28
Total 1951-52	5	11	49	12	7	256	276	532
1950-51	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	548
1949-50	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	544
1948-49	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	534

1. School for the Blind and Deaf.

TABLE 7. Schools for Deaf

Schools	Teachers				Enrolment		Total	
	Full-time		Part-time		Boys	Girls		
	M	W	M	W				
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nova Scotia	1	5	9	2	2	83	74	157
New Brunswick	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Quebec	3	61	43	—	23	337	318	655
Ontario	1	13	30	—	—	—	—	364
Manitoba	1	—	2	—	—	10	8	18
Saskatchewan	1	5	17	2	—	93	81	174
Alberta	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
British Columbia	1 ¹	3	15	—	—	77	49	126
Total 1951-52	8	87	116	4	25	—	—	1,494
1950-51	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,444
1949-50	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,418
1948-49	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,345

1. School for the Blind and Deaf.

TABLE 8. Teacher-training Schools
(Primarily for certification to teach the elementary grades)

	Schools	Teachers	Enrolment	
			Full-year courses	Short Courses
Newfoundland	1	20	101	432
Prince Edward Island	1	11	57	—
Nova Scotia	1	14	267	42
New Brunswick	1	18	163	—
Quebec	93	952	6,117	—
Ontario	8	86	1,628	532
Manitoba	1	15	429	315
Saskatchewan	2	32	566	—
Alberta	2	30	302	—
British Columbia	2	27	512	—
Total 1951-52	112	1,205	10,142	1,321
1950-51	112	1,178	10,311	1,234
1949-50	112	1,174	9,968	1,458
1948-49	109	1,171	9,898	2,341

TABLE 9. Enrolment in Education Courses
(Primarily for certification to teach the secondary grades)

	Schools	Enrolment
Newfoundland	1	172
Prince Edward Island	—	—
Nova Scotia	4	119
New Brunswick	3	40
Quebec	6	350
Ontario	1	500
Manitoba	1	43
Saskatchewan	1	197
Alberta	1	676
British Columbia	1	143
Total 1951-52	19	2,240
1950-51	19	2,125
1949-50	19	1,830
1948-49	19	1,739

B. PRIVATE SCHOOLS**TABLE 10. Ordinary Academic²**

	Schools	Teachers	Pupils
Newfoundland	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	5	35	1,004
Nova Scotia	18	170	4,690
New Brunswick	15	126	1,852
Quebec	475 ¹	2,675 ¹	55,111 ¹
Ontario	121	1,186	18,573
Manitoba	46	299	6,564
Saskatchewan	30	154	2,842
Alberta	50	200	3,447
British Columbia	39	349	6,531
Total 1951-52	799	5,194	100,614
1950-51	790	5,240	102,676
1949-50	828	5,467	100,253
1948-49	832	5,729	104,737

1. Estimates.

2. Exclusive of elementary and secondary departments of colleges and universities.

TABLE 11. Business Colleges and Commercial Schools

	Schools	Teachers	Enrolment	
			Day classes	Evening classes
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	2	5	86	70
Nova Scotia	8	32	537	324
New Brunswick	5	23	569	299
Quebec	90 ¹	280 ¹	5,900 ¹	3,400 ¹
Ontario	75	253	6,210	5,590
Manitoba	8	42	1,299	2,296
Saskatchewan	8	28	731	809
Alberta	10	53	1,661	1,550
British Columbia	19	62	1,908	1,829
Total 1951-52	225	778	18,901	16,167
1950-51	230	818	17,939	14,278
1949-50	243	911	19,882	15,920
1948-49	248	934	20,074	15,968

1. Estimates.

C. INDIAN SCHOOLS AND SCHOOLS OF THE TERRITORIES

TABLE 12. Indian Schools

	Schools	Teachers	Pupils		
			Elementary	Secondary	Total
Newfoundland	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	1	2	45	3	48
Nova Scotia	9	25	574	13	587
New Brunswick	9	14	376	2	378
Quebec	37	85	2,379	14	2,393
Ontario	115	224	5,775	188	5,963
Manitoba	69	112	3,344	93	3,437
Saskatchewan	57	113	3,430	63	3,493
Alberta	46	120	3,164	31	3,195
British Columbia	82	185	5,164	152	5,316
Yukon	8	14	305	1	306
Northwest Territories	13	22	474	—	474
Total 1951-52	446	916	25,030	560	25,590
1950-51	435	717	24,384	487	24,871
1949-50	403	665	23,040	369	23,409
1948-49	386	617	21,699	284	21,983

TABLE 13. Schools of the Territories

	Schools	Teachers	Pupils
Yukon	12	36	1,006
Northwest Territories	21	48	1,449
Total 1951-52	33	84	2,455
1950-51	22	61	2,824
1949-50	22	43	1,733
1948-49	21	43	1,662

D. FINANCIAL STATISTICS

TABLE 14. Total Expenditure on Formal Education in Canada
(Thousands of dollars)

	1951		1950	
1. Boards of public schools ¹	371,460		323,521	
Less: Provincial grants received	122,296	249,164	110,125	213,496
2. Private schools	17,681		16,371	
3. Business Colleges	2,607	20,288	2,893	19,264
4. Universities and Colleges	60,108		51,846	
Less: Government grants	25,800	34,308	18,988	32,858
5. Provincial governments	193,057		182,787	
Less: Federal government grants	5,108	187,959	2,727	180,060
6. Additional for education of blind and deaf.....		341		322
7. Federal government:				
(a) for civilians	22,876		15,253	
(b) for veterans	1,036	23,912	3,225	18,478
8. Total expenditure		515,972		464,478

1. Including night school expenses.

Note: The above table brings together the amounts spent on formal education. It does not include the sums spent on training such as youth training, apprenticeship, etc., nor the expenditure on cultural and other activities such as adult education, libraries and archives, etc.

The provincial governments alone spent nearly \$12 million on training and over \$3 million on cultural and other activities.

TABLE 15. Current Revenues of Public School Boards, 1951
(Thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
1. Provincial grants	4,151	641	5,378	4,637	20,735	
2. Local taxation	—	601	7,371	7,615	57,506	
3. Fees	—	—	—	—	—	1,406
4. Other sources	1,313	72	—	—	—	1,534
5. Total	5,464	1,314	12,749	12,252	81,181	
1. Provincial grants	47,355	4,348	7,465	9,718	17,867	122,295
2. Local taxation	91,570	13,957	17,751	21,880	25,811	244,072
3. Fees	—	—	112	47	599	2,164
4. Other sources	3,776	334	292	728	1,067	9,116
5. Total	142,701	18,649	25,621	32,373	45,344	377,648

TABLE 16. Expenditures of Public School Boards, 1951
(Thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Operating costs:					
1. Teachers' salaries	3,144	941	8,176	7,492	42,716
2. Other operating costs	1,200	249	3,324	2,960	31,195
3. Total operating costs	4,344	1,190	11,500	10,452	73,912
Capital costs:					
4. Capital outlays from current funds	--	130	--	--	--
5. Capital charges	--	--	--	--	--
6. Total capital costs	1,120 ¹	130	1,250 ¹	1,800 ¹	8,385
Total expenditure from current revenue.....	5,464	1,320	12,750	12,252	82,297
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
					Total
Operating costs:					
1. Teachers' salaries	78,976	11,035	14,434	17,162	23,613
2. Other operating costs	38,891	5,146	6,685	10,120	10,594
3. Total operating costs	117,867	16,181	21,119	27,282	34,207
Capital costs:					
4. Capital outlays from current funds	6,165	1,905	2,985	2,095	7,625
5. Capital charges	12,387	841	1,242	2,077	3,396
6. Total capital costs	18,553	2,747	4,227	4,173	11,021
Total expenditure from current revenue.....	136,420	18,928	25,346	31,455	45,228

1. Estimates.

TABLE 17. Expenditures of Public School Boards, 1946, 1949, 1950 and 1951
(Thousands of dollars)

	1951	1950	1949	1946
Newfoundland	5,464 ¹	4,665 ¹	4,325 ¹	...
Prince Edward Island	1,320	1,282	1,180	687
Nova Scotia	12,750 ²	11,825 ²	10,310 ²	8,767 ²
New Brunswick	12,252 ²	11,799 ²	9,686 ²	4,825 ²
Quebec	82,297	68,954	62,918	38,600 ¹
Ontario	136,420	113,021	100,081	67,707
Manitoba	18,928	17,376	16,422	10,712
Saskatchewan	25,346	24,324	22,121	15,684
Alberta	31,455	28,166	25,404	15,022
British Columbia	45,228	42,199	32,512	16,124
Total	371,460	323,621	284,959	176,128

1. Estimates.

2. Total of budgets of school boards.

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TABLE 18. Provincial Government Grants to School Boards as reported by the School Boards (except where noted) 1946, 1949, 1950 and 1951
(Thousands of dollars)

Que.		1951	1950	1949	1946
42,716	Newfoundland	4,151 ²	3,557 ²	3,430 ²	...
31,196	Prince Edward Island	641	626	571	362
73,912	Nova Scotia	5,378 ²	5,599 ²	4,908 ³	2,549 ³
	New Brunswick	4,637 ²	4,774 ²	4,198 ⁴	1,235 ⁴
	Quebec	20,735	15,910	17,502	7,387 ¹
	Ontario	47,355	42,661	37,558	29,203
	Manitoba	4,348	4,087	4,207	1,482
	Saskatchewan	7,466	6,919	5,825	3,844
	Alberta	9,718	7,794	6,446	3,232
8,385	British Columbia	17,867	18,198	14,794	6,570
	Total	122,296	110,125	99,439	55,864
82,297					

1. Estimates.

2. Based on the provincial public accounts for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1952.

3. Based on the provincial public accounts for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1949.

4. Based on the provincial public accounts for the fiscal year ending October 31, 1949.

TABLE 19. Expenditures on Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1951

	By local school boards ¹	By Provincial Governments	Total	Per pupil (A.D.A.) ²	Per capita of population	Proportion of cost borne by Provincial Governments
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$	\$	%
53,406						
371,460						
Newfoundland	1,313	4,899	6,212	92	17	79
Prince Edward Island	679	840	1,519	99	16	55
Nova Scotia	7,372	8,612	15,984	140	25	54
New Brunswick	7,615	7,194	14,809	174	29	49
Quebec	61,562	26,389	87,951	144	22	30
Ontario	89,065	54,872	143,937	213	31	38
Manitoba	14,580	5,466	20,046	178	26	27
Saskatchewan	17,880	8,734	26,614	193	32	33
Alberta	21,737	10,616	32,353	216	34	33
British Columbia	27,361	22,877	50,238	326	43	46
Total 1951	249,164	150,499	399,663	188	29	38
1950	213,496	135,481	348,977	166	25	39

1. Less the provincial grants included in column 2.

2. Calculated on the basis of average daily attendance.

TABLE 20. Revenue and Expenditures of Private Elementary and Secondary Schools in Canada, 1951

	Fees received	Other income	Total	Instructional salaries	Non instructional wages	Total Salaries and wages	Other costs	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
600 ¹								
707								
Newfoundland	—	3,000	3,000	1,000	—	1,000	1,500	2,500
Prince Edward Island	19,000	42,060	61,060	13,860	10,840	24,700	34,500	59,200
Nova Scotia	195,571	118,635	314,306	101,403	44,620	146,023	147,597	293,620
New Brunswick	388,280	130,041	518,321	103,033	51,643	154,676	299,500	454,176
Quebec	7,040,000	1,760,000	8,800,000	2,400,000	1,200,000	3,600,000	4,400,000	8,000,000
Ontario	5,036,374	731,910	5,768,284	1,627,067	845,385	2,472,452	2,925,832	5,398,284
Manitoba	512,421	295,831	808,252	283,331	108,886	392,217	337,797	730,014
Saskatchewan	477,698	166,862	644,560	129,191	70,107	199,298	379,560	578,858
Alberta	578,928	493,422	1,072,350	329,119	119,826	448,945	527,216	976,161
British Columbia	1,063,648	258,305	1,321,953	349,731	205,864	555,595	632,930	1,188,525
Total	15,312,020	4,000,066	19,312,086	5,337,735	2,657,171	7,994,906	9,686,432	17,681,338

TABLE 21. Revenue and Expenditures of Business Colleges in Canada

	Fees received	Other income	Total	Institutional salaries	Non Instructional wages	Total salaries and wages	Other costs	Total
Newfoundland.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Prince Edward Island	8,700	200	8,900	2,750	—	2,750	1,858	4,608
Nova Scotia.....	125,534	2,603	128,137	39,995	12,071	52,066	57,495	109,561
New Brunswick.....	96,502	3,287	99,789	40,500	936	41,436	32,247	73,683
Quebec.....	1,111,500	58,500	1,170,000	410,400	154,000	564,400	461,600	1,026,000
Ontario.....	892,921	62,341	955,262	330,899	52,386	383,285	329,057	712,342
Manitoba	290,681	22,073	312,754	113,414	2,915	116,329	113,894	230,223
Saskatchewan.....	148,758	6,567	155,325	39,350	7,755	47,105	41,674	88,779
Alberta.....	237,361	3,099	240,460	68,152	17,394	85,546	76,311	161,857
British Columbia	283,732	6,347	290,079	79,934	23,548	103,482	96,064	199,546
Total	3,195,689	165,017	3,360,706	1,125,394	271,005	1,396,399	1,210,200	2,606,599

TABLE 22. Revenues and Expenditures of Universities and Colleges¹

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Current revenue reported:					
From endowments.....	—	4,779	302,978	54,911	1,841,445
Provincial government grants.....	169,805	116,000	423,883	400,000	3,197,496
Municipal grants.....	—	—	25,000	—	55,000
Dominion grants	180,700	49,200	264,969	185,874	2,655,581
Students' fees.....	52,718	34,096	772,671	377,507	3,521,249
Other sources	443	86,676	135,615	73,049	1,543,656
Total	403,666	290,731	1,925,116	1,091,341	12,814,427
	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.
Current expenditures:					
Total corresponding to reported revenues ²	251,645	291,212	1,911,934	1,043,524	12,507,536
Estimated total all institutions.....	251,645	291,212	2,390,000	1,491,000	19,242,000
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Current revenue reported:					
From endowments.....	937,979	37,362	813	10,000	—
Provincial government grants.....	7,784,839	935,500	1,150,000	1,884,526	2,004,181
Municipal grants.....	156,145	10,184	—	—	21,836
Dominion grants	2,318,174	377,545	356,383	497,941	579,104
Students' fees.....	5,881,089	984,620	590,788	820,829	1,595,792
Other sources	2,274,682	77,219	351,482	239,079	512,729
Total	19,352,908	2,422,430	2,449,466	3,452,375	4,713,642
	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Current expenditures:					
Total corresponding to reported revenues ²	18,842,971	2,598,758	2,384,759	3,314,996	4,590,459
Estimated total all institutions	22,168,000	2,736,000	2,806,000	3,900,000	4,832,000
					Total
					47,737,794
					60,107,837

1. Academic year ending June 30, 1952 or government fiscal year ending March 31, 1952.

2. Institutions reporting represent 80 per cent of the total enrolment.

3. Excludes the classical colleges.

**TABLE 23. Expenditures on Formal Education by and Through Provincial Governments
Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 1952**

(Thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.
Elementary and secondary education:						
Grants to schools—academic	4,144	680	5,774	4,792	21,425 ¹	44,594
vocational	7	—	—	1,428	544	3,393
Services and supervision of elementary and secondary education:						
Academic and general.....	590	49	1,471	574	2,956	1,831
Vocational	—	62	364	16	66	110
Correspondence courses.....	—	2	30	29	106	114
Teachers' pension fund	57	5	759	248	538	3,979
Administration and undistributable	101	42	214	107	754	851
Total applicable to elementary and secondary education	4,899	840	8,612	7,194	26,389	54,872
Teacher training:						
Regular session.....	66	21	143	109	1,630	1,217
Summer schools	58	5	38	27	5	144
Education of the blind and deaf	69	16	75	43	100	597
Other special schools.....	105	—	70	137	4,519	1,357
Scholarships and student aid.....	22	2	4	1	1,023	400
Grants to universities and colleges.....	194	139	673	510	6,028	11,722
Total gross expenditures	5,413	1,023	9,613	8,021	39,694	70,309
Less: Dominion government contributions included above	63	32	98	158	2,301	1,452
Net expenditures by province	5,350	991	9,517	7,863	37,393	68,857
	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total	
Elementary and secondary education:						
Grants to schools—academic	4,646	6,765	8,826	19,883	121,529	
vocational	188	626	—	180	6,366	
Services and supervision of elementary and secondary education:						
Academic and general.....	336	763	722	865	10,157	
Vocational	—	22	—	49	689	
Correspondence courses.....	76	189	266	240	1,052	
Teachers' pension fund	77	193	635	1,510	8,001	
Administration and undistributable.....	143	176	167	150	2,705	
Total applicable to elementary and secondary education	5,466	8,734	10,616	22,877	150,499	
Teacher training:						
Regular session.....	332	231	811	219	4,779	
Summer schools	50	—	—	46	373	
Education of the blind and deaf	51	267	90	329	1,637	
Other special schools.....	351	—	1,217	—	7,756	
Scholarships and student aid.....	18	—	—	70	1,540	
Grants to universities and colleges	1,384	1,348	1,479	3,006	26,483	
Total gross expenditures	7,652	10,580	14,213	26,547	193,067	
Less: Dominion government contributions included above	215	345	175	269	5,108	
Net expenditures by province	7,437	10,235	14,038	26,278	187,959	

1. Excludes \$4,992 thousands paid by the Province on school debts.

TABLE 24. Contributions to Formal Education by the Government of Canada, Distributed by Provinces,
Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 1952
(Thousands of dollars)

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.
1. Contributions to public elementary and secondary education:							
Operation of vocational schools	49	26	172	93	679	589	148
Vocational school buildings and equipment	—	6	22	60	118	472	35
Children living on crown property	—	—	—	—	.5	.5	.5
School health services	—	—	—	—	25	23	—
2. Indian schools:							
Cost of operating day schools	—	10	76	79	262	609	357
Cost of operating residential schools	—	—	48	—	219	586	354
3. Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Higher education:							
Assistance to schools of social work	—	—	6	—	32	30	8
Health grant projects	—	—	—	—	1,419	251	8
Scholarships and research	—	—	—	—	100	33	—
Student aid	9	1	4	8	49	60	4
Research work in universities	—	—	—	—	94	5	1
Extension work through universities	—	—	46	—	24	—	—
Schools of navigation	—	—	2	14	—	4	—
Grants to universities	181	49	321	258	2,028	2,299	388
Operation of defence colleges and education of members of armed forces	—	—	—	.5	.5	32	—
5. Other:							
Academic education in prisons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Educational films and filmstrips	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Education statistics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Education of veterans:							
Student fees and supplementary grants to universities	—	—	89	16	148	348	44
Student fees to other schools	—	—	—	—	—	17	8
Total	239	92	786	528.5	5,198	5,358.5	1,355.5
	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	Undistributed	Total	
1. Contributions to public elementary and secondary education:							
Operation of vocational schools	213	148	195	—	—	2,312	
Vocational school buildings and equipment	135	8	1	—	—	857	
Children living on crown property	—	—	—	—	749	750.5	
School health services	—	—	—	—	—	48	
2. Indian schools:							
Cost of operating day schools	361	172	737	158	599	3,420	
Cost of operating residential schools	628	831	977	127	—	3,770	
3. Yukon and Northwest Territories	—	—	—	219	—	219	
4. Higher education:							
Assistance to schools of social work	—	—	24	—	—	100	
Health grant projects	13	—	80	—	—	1,771	
Scholarships and research	15	12	40	—	299	498	
Student aid	8	16	38	—	—	197	
Research work in universities	—	—	2	—	—	102	
Extension work through universities	—	—	6	—	—	76	
Schools of navigation	—	—	3	—	—	23	
Grants to universities	416	470	583	—	1	6,994	
Operation of defence colleges and education of members of armed forces	1	.5	3	—	1,419	1,456.5	
5. Other:							
Academic education in prisons	—	—	—	—	100	100	
Educational films and filmstrips	—	—	—	—	150	150	
Education statistics	—	—	—	—	31	31	
6. Education of veterans:							
Student fees and supplementary grants to universities	15	66	115	—	57	898	
Student fees to other schools	—	—	6	—	107	138	
Total	1,805	1,723.5	2,810	504	3,512	23,912	

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