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CANADA

TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS  
IN NINE PROVINCES

1952 - 1953

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Education Division

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# TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN NINE PROVINCES

1952 - 1953

The tables on salaries, qualifications and experience in this bulletin have been published annually in similar form since 1939, including data for all provinces except Quebec.

As one result of the Federal-Provincial Conference on Education statistics held in May 1952 a new report form designed for punch card use was adopted and put into effect in the fall of 1952. Provision was made for considerably more information than had been available heretofore.

Beginning with this bulletin there are tables for eight provinces showing turnover and losses from the profession, teaching load, those teaching in provinces other than the one where trained, marital

status of women teachers, grade level, and teachers and supervisors of special classes and subjects.

The data for all provinces except British Columbia and Ontario are based on returns made by the teachers in October or November 1952. Unfortunately not all teachers reported. The shortage particularly affects the detail tables where unclassified could not be shown.

Data for British Columbia are based on similar reports returned by the teachers in June 1953. The data for Ontario comes from "Schools and Teachers in the Province of Ontario", Parts I and II published by the Ontario Department of Education, as of November 1952 and are limited to what is found in these publications.

## NOTES ON CLASSIFICATION

The tabulations include the full-time teachers of the publicly-controlled schools — regular classroom teachers, teachers and supervisors of special subjects and classes and principals and supervising principals. Excluded are superintendents or inspectors and their equivalents. Most of these are employees of the provinces or of the larger centres. Substitute teachers are included when it appears they are full-time employees on an annual salary but not if on a day basis.

In classifying by certificate the former "Class I or Higher" has been divided into four — Advanced, Graduate, University, First. *Advanced* indicates training of at least one year beyond the university degree and professional training required of teachers in academic secondary schools. *Graduate* indicates a university degree with the professional training required of these teachers. Commercial specialists are also included here. *Class I — First* indicates an academic background of the level of senior matriculation and one year professional training. *University* indicates training between this level and the Graduate in so far as indicated by the professional certificate. *Class II* indicates academic training of the level of junior matriculation (high school graduation) and one year professional training. Those in *Class III* have less academic and professional training and all are teachers with certificates no longer issued. *Special* includes those with vocational certificates and certificates for special subjects. A teacher is credited with a special certificate only when teaching under it. If teaching regular classes the credit is to the ordinary certificate. In the few cases where a

teacher with a valid certificate of one province teaches under a permit in another, the teacher is counted as having a certificate rather than a permit.

In the classification by location, the general tables on all cities include the suburban areas of the larger centres corresponding to the metropolitan areas of the Census. These areas are situated about the cities of St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Ottawa, Toronto, Hamilton, London, Windsor, Winnipeg, Vancouver and Victoria. They are not included in the tables giving data on the thirteen individual cities.

Rural schools of six rooms and over are included with towns and villages. This has the effect of including with towns and villages centres which, though unincorporated, are typically urban.

As the statutory requirements regarding size for urban municipalities in British Columbia differ considerably from those of other provinces a reclassification is made. Cities include all centres of 10,000 population or over. Smaller centres are classified according to the number of classrooms.

Except where indicated the median rather than the arithmetic mean (popular average) is used to represent the average in order to avoid the effect of extremes. The median is the value of the middle point in a distribution. Where the teachers are classified from low to high according to salary, the median is the salary of the middle teacher. Half the teachers got salaries lower, half got salaries higher than this figure. Commonly the average (arithmetic mean) salary of teachers is higher than the median.

## REVIEW

Based on figures given in provincial reports, the total number of teachers in the nine provinces was 68,963 an increase of 9,121 or 15 per cent over 1950. If to these be added an estimated 27,550 for Quebec the total for the ten provinces was 96,513. They were distributed 23 per cent in one-room rural schools, 12 per cent in rural schools of two to five rooms, 29 per cent in town and village and larger rural schools and 36 per cent in city schools.

The proportion of men teachers was 30 per cent of the total as compared with 29 per cent in 1950 and returns from eight provinces give 32 per cent of the women as married.

In the 9 provinces 60,964 teachers or 89 per cent had training equivalent to at least junior matriculation plus one year professional training. In 1939 this group accounted for 98 per cent of the teachers. In 1952-53, 29 per cent of teachers in one-room rural schools had less training than this. Over 22 per cent of all the teachers reported having university degrees. This is 11 per cent more than reported in 1950 but the increase may be due largely to better reporting of this item.

Median salaries ranged from \$1,199 in Newfoundland to \$3,510 in British Columbia. That for the nine provinces was \$2,510, an increase of \$545 or 28 per cent over the median for 1950. Median salaries of one-room rural schools ranged from \$1,042 in Newfoundland to \$2,816 in British Columbia with a median of \$1,923 for the nine provinces an increase of 23 per cent over the 1950 median. In contrast with an increase of \$354 in the median salary of teachers in one-room rural schools was the increase of \$716 in the median salary of teachers in city schools.

Data on experience, tenure, turnover, losses from the profession etc. ~~are~~ tabulated for eight provinces only, Ontario and Quebec being omitted. In the eight provinces the average (median) experience varies from 3.8 years in Newfoundland to 10.1 years in Alberta. It should be noted the experience and tenure is as of the beginning of the school year in all provinces except British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year.

Tenure in one-room rural schools is very short suggesting that most teachers do not stay in a school longer than the one year. In fact for all rural schools in the eight provinces the turnover at midsummer 1952 was close to 43 per cent and 21 per cent in urban schools. In total at least 29 per cent of all the teachers in the eight provinces changed employers.

In the eight provinces 6,115 teachers were reported as leaving the profession. If to this be added a possible 2,000 for Ontario and 1,500 for Quebec at least 9,600 left the profession from all ten provinces. This makes a 10 per cent loss for all Canada but this is held down by a 7 per cent loss

in Ontario and perhaps a lower loss in Quebec due to the large proportion of members of religious orders among the teachers of that province. The data of Table 22 suggests, the loss in the other provinces was greater than 10 per cent, perhaps averaging 15 per cent though it is difficult to determine because of the large proportion of unknown. In Prince Edward Island, where the number with destination unknown was very small, the loss was 22 per cent.

Of those whose destination was known 25 per cent left to be married (some of these may later return to teaching), 15½ per cent turned to home duties, 21 per cent went to other occupations and 16 per cent dropped out to take further training. A good number of these latter will return to teaching but in the meantime they have to be replaced.

The total reported joining the teaching staffs in the eight provinces (Ontario and Quebec excluded) was 7,233. Of those reporting source, 43 per cent came from the training schools, 21 per cent were housewives (mostly former teachers) 12 per cent came from other occupations and 24 per cent came directly from secondary schools without benefit of professional training. It is of interest to note that, though 778 were reported as leaving the profession to enter non-teaching occupations, 685 were recruited from this source. Also 552 of the teachers new to provinces were teaching in other provinces the previous year.

Data on teaching load (enrolment in class) ~~are~~ given for the eight provinces only. They indicate a large proportion of heavy classes particularly in cities and towns, and a large proportion of small classes in one-room rural schools.

The median class for cities was 35.7 pupils and for towns 32.9. In cities, over half the classes had more than 34 pupils and 22 per cent had 40 or more. The greatest crowding appears in Newfoundland where the median class in St. John's is 42 pupils. Even in towns 19 per cent of classes have 40 or over enrolled. There are a number of small classes in urban centres but these are largely special classes. 2.8 per cent of classes in one-room rural schools had 40 or more pupils.

Fourteen per cent of one-room rural schools had less than 10 pupils enrolled. The greatest incidence is in Saskatchewan where 20.7 of these schools have less than 10 pupils, Nova Scotia and British Columbia come next with 14 per cent each.

Going one group farther, 37 per cent of one-room schools had less than 15 pupils and in Saskatchewan it amounts to 50 per cent. The median enrolment in one-room schools in the eight provinces was 20.8.

The teaching-load in one-room schools is aggravated by the number of grades taught. In almost 10 per cent of these schools the teacher was giving

instruction beyond Grade 8 level. This was particularly true in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia where 40 per cent, 54 per cent and 22 per cent respectively of these teachers had pupils beyond Grade 8.

In the eight provinces 8 per cent of the teachers have teacher certificates of provinces other than the ones in which they are teaching. Most of these (87 per cent) are in the four western provinces, 36 per cent in British Columbia and 27 per cent in Alberta. In fact 17 per cent of the British Columbia teachers came from outside the province while 12 per cent of the Alberta teachers were trained elsewhere.

Forty-one per cent or 1,335 of these 3,253 teachers hold a Saskatchewan certificate, more than is normally trained in that province in two years. Approximately half the gains of Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia come from Saskatchewan. Considering numbers trained each year a significant number of teachers have been lost by Nova Scotia, Manitoba and Alberta also.

Unfortunately there are no data on such teachers in Ontario and Quebec but there has been a considerable influx into Ontario during and since the war and the Protestant schools of Quebec have gained a good many from outside the province.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 1. Teachers by Sex in all Provinces Except Quebec, 1939-1953

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total <sup>1</sup>
Men										
1939 .....	691	197	536	474	6,281	1,192	2,489	2,079	1,547	14,795
1940 .....	711	173	542	469	6,500	1,174	2,457	2,079	1,593	14,987
1941 .....	728	120	482	417	6,460	1,138	2,261	1,946	1,572	14,396
1942 .....	637	106	383	372	5,890	1,057	1,881	1,702	1,391	12,782
1943 .....	642	70	333	275	4,796	942	1,501	1,341	1,141	10,399
1944 .....	610	76	326	277	4,832	778	1,343	1,105	1,138	9,875
1945 .....	652	82	369	310	4,831	803	1,385	1,117	1,189	10,086
1946 .....	694	105	409	336	5,453	920	1,708	1,411	1,432	11,774
1947 .....	737	108	437	410	6,256	1,028	1,857	1,459	1,610	13,165
1948 .....	790	120	514	448	6,657	1,135	2,037	1,568	1,736	14,215
1949 .....	792	127	575	432	7,054	1,251	2,134	1,744	1,950	16,059
1950 .....	812	126	725	567	7,396	1,404	2,201	1,974	2,156	17,361
1951 .....	847	118	773	619	7,919	1,405	2,230 <sup>2</sup>	2,216	2,457	18,584
1952 .....	827	121	833	644	8,484	1,405	2,262 <sup>2</sup>	2,271	2,639	19,486
1953 .....	879	118	875	642	8,898	1,528	2,298	2,277	2,912	20,427
Women										
1939 .....	1,198	470	2,873	2,293	15,440	3,265	4,926	3,884	2,529	35,680
1940 .....	1,227	492	2,887	2,313	15,503	3,323	4,965	3,808	2,552	35,843
1941 .....	1,272	534	2,867	2,339	15,369	3,353	5,092	3,851	2,613	36,018
1942 .....	1,377	551	3,064	2,488	15,790	3,427	5,322	4,342	2,705	37,689
1943 .....	1,459	566	3,125	2,514	16,682	3,460	5,543	4,494	2,766	39,150
1944 .....	1,504	583	3,198	2,534	16,892	3,576	5,619	4,221	2,873	39,496
1945 .....	1,575	583	3,248	2,552	17,006	3,550	5,531	3,982	3,007	39,459
1946 .....	1,537	563	3,297	2,565	16,900	3,555	5,323	4,034	3,004	39,241
1947 .....	1,562	564	3,401	2,595	16,748	3,540	5,209	3,849	3,172	39,078
1948 .....	1,618	560	3,444	2,705	16,921	3,460	5,104	3,991	3,278	39,463
1949 .....	1,595	570	3,517	2,739	17,117	3,432	5,025	3,966	3,455	41,416
1950 .....	1,563	585	3,554	2,910	17,732	3,425	5,009	4,097	3,606	42,481
1951 .....	1,652	601	4,384	3,288	18,283	3,585	4,988 <sup>2</sup>	4,572	3,815	45,168
1952 .....	1,758	618	4,558	3,434	19,211	3,742	4,964 <sup>2</sup>	4,667	3,959	46,911
1953 .....	1,857	623	4,695	3,361	20,218	3,830	4,936	4,861	4,155	48,536
Total										
1939 .....	1,889	667	3,409	2,767	21,721	4,457	7,415	5,963	4,076	50,475
1940 .....	1,938	665	3,429	2,782	22,003	4,497	7,422	5,887	4,145	50,830
1941 .....	2,000	654	3,349	2,756	21,829	4,491	7,353	5,797	4,185	50,414
1942 .....	2,014	657	3,447	2,860	21,680	4,484	7,203	6,044	4,096	50,471
1943 .....	2,101	636	3,458	2,789	21,478	4,402	7,044	5,835	3,907	49,549
1944 .....	2,114	659	3,524	2,811	21,724	4,354	6,962	5,326	4,011	49,371
1945 .....	2,227	665	3,617	2,862	21,837	4,353	6,916	5,099	4,196	49,545
1946 .....	2,231	668	3,706	2,901	22,353	4,475	7,031	5,445	4,436	51,015
1947 .....	2,299	672	3,838	3,005	23,004	4,568	7,066	5,308	4,782	52,243
1948 .....	2,408	680	3,958	3,153	23,578	4,595	7,141	5,559	5,014	53,678
1949 .....	2,387	697	4,092	3,171	24,171	4,683	7,159	5,710	5,405	57,475
1950 .....	2,375	711	4,279	3,477	25,128	4,829	7,210	6,071	5,762	59,842
1951 .....	2,499	719	5,157	3,907	26,202	4,990	7,218 <sup>2</sup>	6,788	6,272	63,752
1952 .....	2,585	739	5,391	4,078	27,695	5,147	7,226 <sup>2</sup>	6,938	6,598	66,397
1953 .....	2,736	741	5,570	4,003	29,116	5,358	7,234	7,138	7,067	68,963

1. Includes Newfoundland only from 1949 on.  
 2. Estimate.

TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN NINE PROVINCES

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TABLE 2. Teachers by Certificates in all Provinces, Except Quebec, 1939-1953<sup>1</sup>

Year	Academic	Class 1 or higher	Class 2	Class 3	Special	Permit	Unspecified
1939	31,503	15,796	1,131	1,915	—	—	130
1941	33,921	12,923	681	2,369	363	363	157
1943	32,079	10,668	558	3,221	2,651	372	—
1944	30,574	10,228	896	3,202	3,732	493	—
1945	30,717	10,187	928	2,365	5,143	92	—
1946	31,651	9,981	894	2,289	5,966	109	—
1947	33,425	9,590	987	2,338	5,733	38	—
1948	35,357	9,494	1,136	2,520	5,021	16	—
1949	9,065	28,227	11,370	1,169	2,153	5,469	22
1950	9,210	30,655	10,999	1,660	2,653	4,609	56
1951	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1952	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1953	11,499	36,086	9,753	2,163	3,626	4,900	936

1. Includes Newfoundland beginning in 1949.

TABLE 3. Average (median) Experience of Teachers, in Years, for all Provinces, except Ontario and Quebec, 1939-1953<sup>1</sup>

Year	City schools	One-room rural schools	All schools
1939	15.7	4.7	7.7
1941	16.7	4.8	8.0
1943	17.5	3.3	7.8
1944	17.0	3.0	7.7
1945	17.5	3.4	8.0
1946	17.7	3.5	7.9
1947	17.4	3.6	7.9
1948	17.5	3.8	8.1
1949	16.9	4.0	8.2
1950	16.1	4.3	7.9
1951	—	—	—
1952	—	—	—
1953	14.0	3.9	8.0

1. Includes Newfoundland beginning in 1949.

TABLE 4. Number of Teachers with Extra-provincial Experience, eight Provinces, 1939-1953

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B. <sup>1</sup>	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Men								
1939	—	8	—	42	243	329	—	306
1940	—	9	—	27	244	340	291	330
1941	—	8	—	24	241	282	238	312
1942	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943	—	6	—	22	216	222	194	278
1944	—	6	—	20	187	190	234	303
1945	—	7	—	26	190	195	222	328
1946	—	5	—	25	183	214	236	347
1947	—	7	—	30	186	208	239	394
1948	—	9	—	41	204	199	260	385
1949	—	8	—	45	190	189	286	515
1950	—	8	—	66	198	182	353	534
1951	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1952	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
1953	44	14	78	75	224	203	383	722
Women								
1939	—	34	—	143	473	420	—	480
1940	—	33	—	116	513	415	461	472
1941	—	36	—	119	504	408	452	497
1942	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
1943	—	52	—	115	513	404	495	616
1944	—	45	—	135	513	390	674	718
1945	—	44	—	138	493	390	609	804
1946	—	46	—	142	488	407	650	849
1947	—	51	—	148	508	420	639	963
1948	—	39	—	169	536	448	637	874
1949	—	40	—	165	494	441	783	1,071
1950	—	43	—	188	527	404	860	1,043
1951	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
1952	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
1953	37	57	277	282	609	586	996	1,217

1. Vocational schools in New Brunswick not included till 1950.

TABLE 4. Number of Teachers with Extra-provincial Experience, Eight Provinces, 1939-1953 - Concluded

Year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B. <sup>1</sup>	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Total							
1939	..	42	..	185	716	749	..	785
1940	..	42	..	143	757	755	752	802
1941	..	44	..	143	745	690	690	809
1942	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	..	58	..	137	729	626	689	794
1944	..	51	..	155	700	580	908	1,021
1945	..	51	..	164	683	585	831	1,132
1946	..	51	..	167	671	621	886	1,196
1947	..	58	..	178	694	628	978	1,357
1948	..	48	..	210	742	647	897	1,259
1949	..	48	..	210	684	630	1,069	1,586
1950	..	51	..	254	725	586	1,213	1,577
1951	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..
1953	..	81	71	355	357	833	789	1,379
								1,939

1. Vocational schools in New Brunswick not included till 1950.

TABLE 5. Average (median) Tenure of Teachers where Teaching, in Years, Eight Provinces, Ontario and Quebec Excepted, 1939-1953

Year	City schools	Town and village schools	One-room rural schools	All schools
1939	11.3	4.0	1.9	2.8
1941	12.1	3.5	2.0	2.6
1943	12.0	2.5	1.6	2.1
1944	11.0	2.7	1.8	2.3
1945	10.2	2.9	1.8	2.5
1946	9.9	3.0	1.7	2.5
1947	8.8	2.8	1.7	2.4
1948	8.6	2.7	1.7	2.4
1949	7.8	2.8	1.7	2.5
1950	7.7	2.7	1.8	2.6
1951	..	..	..	..
1952	..	..	..	..
1953	6.2	2.7	1.4	2.7

1. Includes Newfoundland beginning 1953.

TABLE 6. Average (median) Annual Salary of Teachers in all Provinces, (except Quebec), 1939-1953<sup>1</sup>

Year	City schools	Town and village schools	Rural schools of more than one room	One-room rural schools	All schools
1939	1,613	960	839	607	854
1940	1,644	977	857	632	865
1941	1,685	990	879	704	881
1942	1,723	1,012	915	739	915
1943	1,784	1,113	1,039	853	1,057
1944	1,785	1,167	1,093	924	1,098
1945	1,829	1,278	1,196	1,019	1,207
1946	1,926	1,388	1,290	1,181	1,308
1947	2,120	1,523	1,408	1,207	1,446
1948	2,324	1,802	1,614	1,383	1,689
1949	2,495	1,947	1,679	1,497	1,855
1950	2,606	2,039	1,787	1,569	1,965
1951	..	..	..	..	..
1952	..	..	..	..	..
1953	3,322	2,563	2,065	1,923	2,510

1. Includes Newfoundland beginning in 1949.

## TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN NINE PROVINCES

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TABLE 7. Average (Median) Annual Salary of Teachers in each Province, except Quebec, 1936-53 - All Schools

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B. <sup>1</sup>	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total <sup>2</sup>
1936	..	485	..	578	1,000	667	551	..	1,232	..
1937	..	482	..	550	1,000	700	500	..	1,200	..
1938	..	481	598	577	1,037	709	565	861	1,287	851
1939	475	483	609	550	1,019	707	552	861	1,297	854
1940	483	482	612	541	1,034	715	608	865	1,302	865
1941	488	422	627	588	1,055	748	710	881	1,321	881
1942	570	474	638	608	1,085	783	725	935	1,331	915
1943	683	527	698	642	1,209	880	823	1,021	1,407	1,057
1944	769	587	736	740	..	982	924	1,139	1,471	1,098
1945	908	633	968	852	1,301	1,093	1,045	1,270	1,552	1,207
1946	910	695	976	923	1,413	1,211	1,208	1,401	1,675	1,308
1947	921	816	1,241	977	1,514	1,304	1,265	1,546	2,042	1,446
1948	982	1,011	1,447	1,185	1,797	1,418	1,404	1,896	2,249	1,689
1949	976	1,048	1,520	1,258	1,974	1,593	1,514	2,163	2,502	1,855
1950	966	1,083	1,569	1,341	2,109	1,689	1,580	2,279	2,668	1,965
1951	917	1,135	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	915	1,198	..	1,631	..	..	..	..	3,124	..
1953	1,199	1,365	1,793	1,740	2,771	2,136	2,132	2,781	3,510	2,510
To give some idea of salaries and changes between 1950 and 1953 the following average (arithmetic mean) salaries are given:										
1950	1,205	1,177	1,674	1,362	2,377	2,108	1,818	2,362	2,773	-
1951	1,186	1,224	1,717	1,549	2,505	2,224	1,914	2,534	3,060	-
1952	1,210	1,317	1,782	1,703	2,846	2,346	2,076	2,709	3,204	-

1. New Brunswick figures do not include teachers in vocational schools and departments prior to 1950.

2. The Total excludes Newfoundland previous to 1949, the year of confederation.

TABLE 8. Average (Median) Annual Salary of Teachers in each Province, except Quebec, 1936-53 - One-Room rural schools

	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
1936	..	458	..	479	651	496	479	..	794	..
1937	..	440	..	445	635	503	480	..	799	..
1938	..	444	493	443	689	527	499	778	807	604
1939	..	463	501	458	694	520	498	798	817	607
1940	..	460	506	436	713	537	569	805	817	632
1941	..	407	509	468	737	591	701	820	815	704
1942	..	458	504	486	808	637	708	849	821	739
1943	..	491	555	518	1,021	732	803	908	895	853
1944	..	538	580	612	..	843	902	996	1,007	924
1945	..	584	722	716	1,142	977	1,008	1,084	1,156	1,019
1946	..	633	668	735	1,219	1,043	1,181	1,166	1,212	1,181
1947	..	764	819	792	1,319	1,058	1,194	1,224	1,400	1,207
1948	..	927	980	1,046	1,517	1,199	1,277	1,589	1,680	1,383
1949	..	981	1,144	1,085	1,645	1,380	1,386	1,811	1,934	1,497
1950	751	1,022	1,259	1,128	1,768	1,483	1,482	1,976	2,071	1,569
1951	747	1,075	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	757	1,112	..	1,346	..	..	..	..	2,368	..
1953	1,042	1,284	1,278	1,393	2,123	1,889	1,888	2,336	2,816	1,923

TABLE 9. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53 - All Publicly-Controlled Schools<sup>1</sup>

No.	Salary	Newfoundland <sup>2</sup>			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick <sup>3</sup>			Ontario		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
1	None.....	24	5	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	\$ 575- 624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	46	4	42	2	-	2	-	-	-
3	625- 674 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	66	3	63	5	1	4	-	-	-
4	675- 724 .....	18	3	15	1	-	1	41	5	36	12	1	11	-	-	-
5	725- 774 .....	25	2	23	5	-	5	81	8	73	84	4	80	-	-	-
6	775- 824 .....	19	6	13	3	-	3	50	7	43	89	6	83	41	-	41
7	825- 874 .....	28	8	20	10	-	10	54	2	52	63	4	59	48	-	48
8	875- 924 .....	406	138	268	7	1	6	33	5	28	122	10	112	64	-	64
9	925- 974 .....	33	9	24	19	3	16	26	2	24	43	4	39	71	-	71
10	975-1,024 .....	62	13	49	18	3	15	40	3	37	117	7	110	263	-	263
11	1,025-1,074 .....	394	115	279	20	2	18	5	-	5	34	-	34	206	-	206
12	1,075-1,124 .....	32	4	28	20	3	17	52	4	48	34	3	31	181	5	176
13	1,125-1,174 .....	179	15	164	42	3	39	59	2	57	27	1	26	158	-	158
14	1,175-1,224 .....	332	57	275	51	6	45	86	6	80	38	2	36	191	10	181
15	1,225-1,274 .....	37	10	27	52	7	45	218	6	212	40	2	38	23	-	23
16	1,275-1,324 .....	43	10	33	68	6	62	142	6	136	84	5	79	60	3	57
17	1,325-1,374 .....	15	4	11	67	5	62	126	13	113	95	3	92	54	27	27
18	1,375-1,424 .....	48	6	42	58	4	54	214	15	199	70	5	65	56	22	34
19	1,425-1,474 .....	43	6	37	67	17	50	154	10	144	65	3	62	51	19	32
20	1,475-1,524 .....	47	16	31	28	3	25	124	12	112	196	5	191	132	8	124
21	1,525-1,574 .....	43	6	37	28	5	23	113	15	98	251	11	240	22	1	21
22	1,575-1,624 .....	56	16	40	18	2	16	169	11	158	221	6	215	133	4	129
23	1,625-1,674 .....	69	9	60	12	3	9	113	12	101	156	5	151	30	-	30
24	1,675-1,724 .....	37	24	13	10	2	8	144	9	135	117	5	112	193	14	179
25	1,725-1,774 .....	48	19	29	11	3	8	122	9	113	122	1	121	53	2	51
26	1,775-1,824 .....	75	18	57	8	4	4	121	11	110	170	5	165	719	65	654
27	1,825-1,874 .....	32	14	18	4	-	4	103	15	88	90	19	71	87	3	84
28	1,875-1,924 .....	39	16	23	5	-	5	153	20	133	77	13	64	684	52	632
29	1,925-1,974 .....	86	13	73	1	-	1	130	16	114	84	10	74	139	10	129
30	1,975-2,024 .....	24	13	11	8	3	5	124	15	109	102	7	95	1,645	186	1,459
31	2,025-2,124 .....	43	29	14	12	1	11	181	28	153	145	21	124	1,197	168	1,029
32	2,125-2,224 .....	40	29	11	16	2	14	182	37	145	130	30	100	1,513	222	1,291
33	2,225-2,324 .....	36	23	13	27	3	24	161	41	120	114	21	93	1,319	232	1,087
34	2,325-2,424 .....	34	23	11	11	2	9	110	29	81	109	31	78	1,485	263	1,222
35	2,425-2,524 .....	39	10	29	8	2	6	167	29	138	87	18	69	1,152	229	923
36	2,525-2,624 .....	29	17	12	2	1	1	121	32	89	76	22	54	1,117	257	860
37	2,625-2,724 .....	38	29	9	6	4	2	106	20	86	103	34	69	999	238	761
38	2,725-2,824 .....	32	27	5	1	1	-	90	22	68	62	19	43	1,032	254	778
39	2,825-2,924 .....	29	18	11	3	3	-	89	27	62	64	24	40	697	221	476
40	2,925-3,024 .....	31	27	4	7	7	-	69	36	33	58	19	39	900	316	584
41	3,025-3,524 .....	70	56	14	2	2	-	254	96	158	219	96	123	3,188	1,220	1,968
42	3,525-4,024 .....	16	11	5	4	4	-	123	76	47	107	66	41	2,999	1,113	1,886
43	4,025-4,524 .....	4	4	-	1	1	-	62	53	9	83	62	21	2,386	960	1,426
44	4,525-5,024 .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	13	12	1	19	16	3	1,659	1,000	659
45	5,025-5,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	12	11	1	961	736	225
46	5,525-6,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	745	614	131
47	6,025-6,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	381	342	39
48	6,525-7,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	55	-
49	7,025-7,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-
50	7,525-8,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
51	Unspecified <sup>4</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	928	86	842	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Total .....	2,736	879	1,857	741	118	623	5,570	875	4,695	4,003	642	3,361	29,116	8,898	20,218
53	25th percentile .... \$	1,036	1,042	1,034	1,213	1,288	1,203	1,383	1,881	1,337	1,457	2,065	1,408	2,176	2,797	2,043
54	Median .....	1,199	1,603	1,182	1,365	1,472	1,348	1,793	2,472	1,699	1,740	2,713	1,649	2,771	3,703	2,491
55	75th percentile .....	1,787	2,344	1,578	1,559	2,242	1,489	2,368	3,257	2,175	2,327	3,446	2,071	3,346	4,798	3,349

1. Most of those in the lower salary groups are permit teachers except in Ontario where they are members of religious orders teaching in the Roman Catholic Separate schools.

2. Those in Newfoundland with no salary are members of religious orders working as additional members of staff in the Roman Catholic schools and as such earn no provincial salary unit. Such teachers in schools of the other denominations receive a salary from their school board.

TABLE 9. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53 — All Publicly-Controlled Schools<sup>1</sup>

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	5	19	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	4	44	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	4	67	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	73	9	64	4
—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	196	14	182	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	203	19	184	6
1	—	1	1	1	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	207	15	192	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	632	154	478	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	18	174	9
1	—	1	3	—	3	1	—	—	1	—	—	505	26	479	10
1	—	1	2	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	663	117	546	11
38	7	31	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	360	26	334	12
4	—	4	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	474	21	453	13
104	23	81	65	9	56	9	1	8	—	—	—	876	114	762	14
1	—	1	16	1	15	1	—	1	—	—	—	388	26	362	15
62	15	47	155	25	130	16	1	15	—	—	—	630	71	559	16
1	—	1	24	3	21	8	—	8	1	—	1	391	55	336	17
155	28	127	168	22	146	46	4	42	—	—	—	815	106	709	18
1	—	1	20	5	15	2	1	1	—	—	—	403	61	342	19
49	7	42	166	21	145	33	1	32	1	—	1	776	73	703	20
1	—	1	19	1	18	2	—	2	—	—	—	479	39	440	21
40	5	35	148	24	124	14	2	12	—	—	—	799	70	729	22
22	1	21	20	5	15	2	—	2	—	—	—	424	35	389	23
81	10	71	285	53	232	31	3	28	—	—	—	898	120	778	24
58	2	56	40	3	37	9	1	8	1	—	1	464	40	424	25
296	39	257	688	139	549	227	21	206	2	—	2	2,306	302	2,004	26
144	21	123	75	25	50	52	6	46	15	3	12	602	106	496	27
398	59	339	762	187	575	135	21	114	27	2	25	2,280	370	1,910	28
178	22	156	127	41	86	72	11	61	21	6	15	838	129	709	29
502	91	411	483	127	356	134	24	110	64	11	53	3,086	477	2,609	30
237	68	169	322	65	237	195	29	166	163	30	133	2,495	459	2,036	31
215	72	143	292	65	227	248	38	210	221	44	177	2,857	539	2,318	32
175	70	105	243	54	189	234	32	202	237	60	177	2,546	536	2,010	33
190	77	113	384	91	293	275	39	236	261	48	213	2,859	603	2,256	34
283	66	217	549	143	406	316	39	277	235	52	183	2,836	588	2,248	35
150	53	97	384	123	261	392	59	333	250	66	184	2,521	630	1,891	36
134	44	90	247	111	136	411	64	347	233	60	173	2,277	604	1,673	37
140	40	100	191	78	113	404	66	338	249	92	157	2,201	599	1,602	38
120	49	71	146	69	77	331	83	248	264	80	184	1,743	574	1,169	39
96	42	54	161	85	76	298	100	198	218	82	136	1,838	714	1,124	40
419	153	266	490	247	243	898	402	496	1,104	471	633	6,644	2,743	3,901	41
237	117	120	298	240	58	694	386	308	1,349	377	972	5,827	2,390	3,437	42
131	89	42	148	124	24	382	289	93	641	300	341	3,838	1,882	1,956	43
75	51	24	75	60	15	203	163	40	657	433	224	2,702	1,736	966	44
20	18	2	28	28	—	80	71	9	473	321	152	1,579	1,190	389	45
19	18	1	—	—	—	26	26	—	226	220	6	1,019	880	139	46
10	10	—	3	3	—	11	11	—	77	77	—	484	445	39	47
7	7	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	55	55	—	119	119	—	48
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	45	45	—	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	4	4	—	50
562	154	408	—	—	—	936	281	655	—	—	—	2,426	521	1,905	51
5,358	1,528	3,830	7,234	2,298	4,936	7,138	2,277	4,861	7,067	2,912	4,155	68,963	20,427	48,536	52
1,892	2,027	1,856	1,824	1,987	1,799	2,351	2,868	2,211	2,739	3,123	2,549	1,952	2,461	1,823	53
2,136	2,533	2,013	2,132	2,540	2,009	2,781	3,463	2,617	3,510	3,988	3,223	2,510	3,295	2,299	54
2,778	3,415	2,536	2,618	3,278	2,467	3,439	4,133	2,971	4,324	4,986	3,862	3,447	4,376	2,950	55

3. In contrast with the years preceding 1950 New Brunswick figures include vocational schools.

4. These in "Unspecified" cannot be further classified.

TABLE 10. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53 — All City Schools<sup>1</sup>

No.	Salary	Newfoundland <sup>2</sup>			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia <sup>3</sup>			New Brunswick <sup>4</sup>			Ontario			
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
1	None .....	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	\$ 625- 674 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3	675- 724 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4	725- 774 .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5	775- 824 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	
6	825- 874 .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	48	
7	875- 924 .....	18	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	
8	925- 974 .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	
9	975-1,024 .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	144	
10	1,025-1,074 .....	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	—	188	
11	1,075-1,124 .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	1	138	
12	1,125-1,174 .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	146	
13	1,175-1,224 .....	21	—	21	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	85	3	82	
14	1,225-1,274 .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	9	—	9	
15	1,275-1,324 .....	9	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	14	3	11	
16	1,325-1,374 .....	3	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	45	27	18	
17	1,375-1,424 .....	5	1	4	—	—	—	15	1	14	—	—	—	20	18	2	
18	1,425-1,474 .....	12	—	12	—	—	—	6	1	5	1	—	—	1	33	14	19
19	1,475-1,524 .....	11	—	11	—	—	—	22	1	21	3	—	3	42	5	37	
20	1,525-1,574 .....	11	1	10	3	—	3	8	2	6	14	2	12	11	1	10	
21	1,575-1,624 .....	11	4	7	3	—	3	31	1	30	7	—	7	53	1	52	
22	1,625-1,674 .....	14	—	14	4	—	4	20	1	19	2	—	2	5	—	5	
23	1,675-1,724 .....	—	—	—	2	—	2	19	—	19	5	—	5	61	7	54	
24	1,725-1,774 .....	10	—	10	—	—	—	30	1	29	10	—	10	20	—	20	
25	1,775-1,824 .....	25	1	24	2	—	2	20	—	20	7	—	7	182	24	158	
26	1,825-1,874 .....	8	—	8	1	—	1	15	1	14	6	—	6	23	—	23	
27	1,875-1,924 .....	6	3	3	4	—	4	14	—	14	16	2	14	126	6	120	
28	1,925-1,974 .....	35	1	34	—	—	—	32	1	31	13	1	12	33	1	32	
29	1,975-2,024 .....	13	6	7	3	1	2	34	3	31	13	1	12	370	36	334	
30	2,025-2,124 .....	12	8	4	6	—	6	49	6	43	21	3	18	223	35	188	
31	2,125-2,224 .....	8	6	2	12	—	12	48	3	45	26	3	23	299	39	260	
32	2,225-2,324 .....	14	7	7	22	1	21	54	10	44	34	—	34	246	52	194	
33	2,325-2,424 .....	7	4	3	6	1	5	52	7	45	37	2	35	455	65	390	
34	2,425-2,524 .....	24	4	20	1	—	1	86	6	80	30	2	28	247	46	201	
35	2,525-2,624 .....	8	3	5	.1	1	—	61	11	50	30	4	26	488	103	385	
36	2,625-2,724 .....	9	6	3	3	2	1	65	6	59	58	9	49	420	61	359	
37	2,725-2,824 .....	10	8	2	—	—	—	55	9	46	34	3	31	486	92	394	
38	2,825-2,924 .....	10	4	6	3	3	—	48	5	43	28	3	25	293	78	215	
39	2,925-3,024 .....	10	7	3	4	4	—	40	21	19	31	5	26	430	119	311	
40	3,025-3,524 .....	37	24	13	1	1	—	175	46	129	140	33	107	1,854	608	1,246	
41	3,525-4,024 .....	11	6	5	3	3	—	95	51	44	72	35	37	2,072	593	1,479	
42	4,025-4,524 .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	48	39	9	65	44	21	1,853	612	1,241	
43	4,525-5,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	1	15	12	3	1,406	807	599	
44	5,025-5,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	12	11	1	847	639	208	
45	5,525-6,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	1	700	571	129	
46	6,025-6,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	373	334	39	
47	6,525-7,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	53	—	
48	7,025-7,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	
49	7,525-8,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	
50	Total .....	411	119	292	84	17	67	1,168	247	921	735	179	556	14,628	5,080	9,548	
51	25th percentile .....	\$ 1,461	2,015	1,342	2,008	2,638	1,897	2,056	2,721	1,971	2,341	3,097	2,246	2,592	3,079	2,334	
52	Median .....	1,930	2,513	1,781	2,234	2,908	2,179	2,555	3,313	2,449	2,827	3,761	2,672	3,528	4,434	3,092	
53	75th percentile .....	2,496	3,050	2,024	2,341	3,018	2,278	3,141	3,938	2,858	3,471	4,322	3,169	4,456	5,300	3,966	

1. Including the metropolitan areas of the larger cities.

2. See note 2 under Table 9.

3. Nova Scotia figures in this table include Glace Bay.

TABLE 10. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53 - All City Schools<sup>1</sup>

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>5</sup>			Total			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	5	10	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-	49	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	8	16	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	-	43	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	-	146	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	193	1	192	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140	1	139	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155	-	155	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	3	104	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	13	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	3	25	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	27	25	16
-	-	-	23	-	23	42	3	39	-	-	-	105	23	82	17
-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	15	45	18
-	-	-	45	-	45	18	-	18	-	-	-	141	8	135	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	6	41	20
6	-	6	7	1	6	5	1	4	-	-	-	123	8	115	21
5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	2	48	22
10	1	9	9	-	9	14	2	12	-	-	-	120	10	110	23
32	2	30	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	103	3	100	24
53	6	47	11	1	10	11	-	11	-	-	-	311	32	279	25
38	4	34	1	1	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	96	8	90	26
20	2	18	35	4	31	9	-	9	-	-	-	230	17	213	27
56	1	55	9	2	7	3	-	3	6	1	5	187	8	179	28
31	2	29	27	3	24	4	-	4	3	-	3	498	52	446	29
42	4	38	38	6	32	15	-	15	64	9	55	470	71	399	30
59	6	53	60	-	60	75	3	72	85	15	70	672	75	597	31
55	7	48	37	4	33	68	2	66	57	7	50	587	90	497	32
82	18	64	40	4	36	78	9	69	111	22	89	868	132	736	33
179	15	164	45	8	37	85	5	80	70	7	63	767	93	674	34
73	13	60	38	7	31	59	12	47	79	17	62	837	171	668	35
80	11	69	48	11	37	99	11	88	91	21	70	873	138	735	36
91	17	74	52	10	42	84	14	70	64	30	34	876	183	693	37
73	21	52	49	10	39	63	8	55	98	28	70	685	160	505	38
58	15	43	66	14	52	98	16	82	82	26	56	819	227	592	39
337	96	241	232	57	175	377	132	245	396	167	229	3,549	1,164	2,385	40
193	87	106	128	89	39	334	122	212	636	128	508	3,544	1,114	2,430	41
114	76	38	130	106	24	202	126	76	322	110	212	2,735	1,114	1,621	42
67	44	23	72	57	15	151	114	37	301	186	115	2,023	1,230	793	43
18	16	2	28	28	-	74	65	9	363	224	139	1,346	987	359	44
17	16	1	-	-	-	24	24	-	168	163	5	912	776	136	45
10	10	-	3	3	-	11	11	-	49	49	-	448	409	39	46
6	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	39	39	-	100	100	-	47
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19	-	42	42	-	48
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	4	4	-	49
1,805	497	1,308	1,242	426	816	2,010	682	1,328	3,104	1,269	1,835	25,187	8,516	16,671	50
2,375	2,893	2,233	2,318	3,043	2,135	2,637	3,345	2,431	2,984	3,427	2,712	2,509	3,270	2,296	51
2,815	3,562	2,617	2,980	3,913	2,660	3,250	4,029	2,920	3,797	4,650	3,586	3,322	4,206	2,928	52
3,485	4,312	3,198	3,721	4,437	3,162	3,966	4,724	3,030	4,796	5,421	4,053	4,264	5,119	3,273	53

4. In contrast with the years preceding 1950 New Brunswick figures include vocational schools.

5. British Columbia figures in this table are for centres of 10,000 population or over.

TABLE 11. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53—Town and Village Schools

No.	Salary	Newfoundland <sup>1</sup>			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick <sup>2</sup>			Ontario		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
1	None .....	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	\$ 575- 624 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	—
3	625- 674 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	675- 724 .....	9	2	6	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	725- 774 .....	9	1	9	1	—	—	2	—	2	7	—	7	—	—	—
6	775- 824 .....	9	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	28
7	825- 874 .....	11	3	9	1	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
8	875- 924 .....	92	20	72	—	—	—	2	—	2	4	—	4	57	—	57
9	925- 974 .....	15	1	14	1	—	1	1	—	1	9	3	6	30	—	30
10	975-1,024 .....	36	6	30	—	—	—	5	1	4	11	1	10	94	—	94
11	1,025-1,074 .....	132	25	107	2	—	2	1	—	1	3	—	3	15	—	15
12	1,075-1,124 .....	14	2	12	4	—	4	16	1	15	4	—	4	32	4	28
13	1,125-1,174 .....	88	2	86	4	—	4	7	—	7	3	—	3	10	—	10
14	1,175-1,224 .....	158	18	140	7	—	7	20	—	20	8	1	7	76	7	69
15	1,225-1,274 .....	13	4	9	9	2	7	30	—	30	12	—	12	7	—	7
16	1,275-1,324 .....	18	1	17	10	—	10	35	2	33	32	3	29	26	—	26
17	1,325-1,374 .....	6	1	5	8	—	8	24	2	22	23	—	23	7	—	7
18	1,375-1,424 .....	33	3	30	3	—	3	49	3	46	18	2	16	29	4	25
19	1,425-1,474 .....	20	1	19	4	1	3	39	3	36	17	2	15	15	5	10
20	1,475-1,524 .....	18	5	13	3	—	3	36	5	31	52	—	52	37	—	37
21	1,525-1,574 .....	25	4	21	7	1	6	29	3	26	81	5	76	8	—	8
22	1,575-1,624 .....	29	6	23	3	—	3	53	3	50	94	—	94	28	—	28
23	1,625-1,674 .....	35	3	32	6	2	4	33	1	32	71	1	70	15	—	15
24	1,675-1,724 .....	21	10	11	3	—	3	52	2	50	53	—	58	39	1	38
25	1,725-1,774 .....	19	3	16	7	1	6	43	3	40	50	1	49	12	—	12
26	1,775-1,824 .....	31	4	27	4	2	2	47	5	42	99	3	96	129	8	121
27	1,825-1,874 .....	15	7	8	2	—	2	28	5	23	48	14	34	26	1	25
28	1,875-1,924 .....	22	6	16	1	—	1	62	10	52	40	8	32	128	9	119
29	1,925-1,974 .....	42	7	35	1	—	1	64	8	56	50	5	45	34	5	29
30	1,975-2,024 .....	5	1	4	5	2	3	58	6	52	60	5	55	251	28	223
31	2,025-2,124 .....	16	8	8	5	1	4	87	14	73	83	12	71	269	45	224
32	2,125-2,224 .....	19	11	8	4	2	2	109	24	85	87	20	67	339	49	290
33	2,225-2,324 .....	17	11	6	4	1	3	93	24	69	68	17	51	351	55	296
34	2,325-2,424 .....	19	13	6	5	1	4	42	16	26	62	25	37	382	63	319
35	2,425-2,524 .....	12	4	8	7	2	5	70	20	50	55	15	40	418	69	349
36	2,525-2,624 .....	11	6	5	1	—	1	45	15	30	41	16	25	357	80	277
37	2,625-2,724 .....	17	12	5	3	2	1	32	10	22	38	18	20	374	106	268
38	2,725-2,824 .....	19	16	3	1	1	—	29	13	16	28	16	12	409	106	303
39	2,825-2,924 .....	18	13	5	—	—	—	40	21	19	34	19	15	326	102	224
40	2,925-3,024 .....	14	14	—	3	3	—	28	15	13	27	14	13	383	148	235
41	3,025-3,524 .....	28	27	1	1	1	—	73	46	27	70	55	15	1,200	537	663
42	3,525-4,024 .....	5	5	—	1	1	—	28	25	3	32	28	4	985	488	397
43	4,025-4,524 .....	3	3	—	1	1	—	14	14	—	18	18	—	524	341	183
44	4,525-5,024 .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	4	4	—	248	188	60
45	5,025-5,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	113	96	17
46	5,525-6,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	43	2
47	6,025-6,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
48	6,525-7,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—
49	7,025-7,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
50	Total .....	1,131	293	838	132	27	105	1,433	323	1,110	1,508	331	1,177	7,767	2,599	5,168
51	25th percentile .....	\$ 1,061	1,198	1,052	1,295	1,763	1,270	1,633	2,141	1,570	1,621	2,209	1,586	2,282	2,830	2,127
52	Median .....	1,220	1,964	1,197	1,608	2,200	1,500	2,005	2,528	1,912	1,928	2,661	1,798	2,789	3,402	2,541
53	75th percentile .....	1,825	2,760	1,612	2,084	2,749	1,843	2,420	3,103	2,221	2,376	3,226	2,131	3,476	4,067	3,047

1. See note 2 under Table 9.

2. In contrast with the years preceding 1950 New Brunswick figures include vocational schools.

TABLE 11. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53—Town and Village Schools

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>3</sup>			Total			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	7	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	1	18	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	3	34	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	3	14	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	20	135	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	4	52	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	8	139	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	25	123	11
4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	7	67	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	2	110	13
—	—	—	2	—	—	2	6	—	6	—	—	277	26	251	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	72	6	65	15
4	1	3	13	—	—	13	4	—	4	—	—	142	7	135	16
—	—	—	2	1	1	6	—	6	1	—	—	77	4	73	17
3	—	3	10	—	—	10	2	—	2	—	—	147	12	135	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	96	12	84	19
10	—	10	7	1	6	8	—	8	1	—	—	172	11	161	20
—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	13	144	21
11	—	11	22	4	18	6	—	6	—	—	—	246	13	233	22
11	—	11	4	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	8	187	23
24	1	23	50	5	45	6	1	5	—	—	—	253	20	233	24
8	—	8	13	—	13	2	—	2	1	—	1	155	8	147	25
80	7	73	123	21	102	54	5	49	—	—	—	567	55	512	26
49	3	46	15	3	12	18	1	17	9	3	6	210	37	173	27
114	15	99	186	30	156	51	6	45	18	2	16	622	86	536	28
58	8	50	30	10	20	22	1	21	6	2	4	307	46	281	29
93	12	81	127	28	99	58	5	53	35	6	29	692	93	599	30
84	14	70	112	22	90	79	7	72	59	15	44	794	138	656	31
71	18	53	108	23	85	88	12	76	57	14	43	882	173	709	32
48	16	32	116	23	93	78	6	72	92	24	68	867	177	690	33
55	22	34	215	42	173	105	15	90	75	14	61	961	211	750	34
62	23	39	242	52	190	129	18	111	95	24	71	1,090	227	863	35
48	16	32	154	41	113	198	20	178	108	36	72	963	230	733	36
34	16	18	132	59	73	179	24	155	89	22	67	898	269	629	37
35	14	21	92	47	45	183	28	155	128	42	86	924	283	641	38
40	21	19	69	43	26	163	35	128	116	38	78	806	292	514	39
31	20	11	73	57	16	118	47	71	95	45	50	772	363	409	40
76	51	25	228	167	61	370	193	177	487	237	250	2,533	1,314	1,219	41
41	27	14	161	144	17	276	205	71	504	188	316	1,933	1,111	822	42
17	13	4	18	18	—	160	146	14	239	149	90	994	703	291	43
7	6	1	3	3	—	50	48	2	340	237	103	655	489	166	44
2	2	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	102	89	13	224	194	30	45
2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	57	56	1	106	103	3	46
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	36	36	—	47
1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	19	19	—	48
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	—	49
1,124	329	795	2,334	845	1,489	2,430	831	1,599	2,760	1,289	1,471	20,619	6,867	13,752	50
1,909	2,245	1,878	2,014	2,418	1,920	2,434	2,976	2,250	2,759	3,099	2,557	2,025	2,636	1,965	51
2,138	2,678	2,010	2,427	2,847	2,292	2,787	3,503	2,534	3,431	3,845	3,100	2,583	3,230	2,422	52
2,639	3,218	2,381	2,790	3,386	2,513	3,371	4,010	2,873	4,221	4,747	3,770	3,290	3,948	2,827	53

3. British Columbia figures in this table are for centres under 10,000 population with a minimum of six classrooms.

TABLE 12. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53 — Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms

No.	Salary	Newfoundland <sup>1</sup>			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick <sup>2</sup>			Ontario		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
1	None .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	\$ 575- 624 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	625- 674 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	9	4	—	4	—	—	—
4	675- 724 .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	6	1	5	2	1	1	—	—	—
5	725- 774 .....	6	—	6	—	—	—	13	4	9	38	2	36	—	—	—
6	775- 824 .....	2	1	1	—	—	—	13	5	8	23	2	21	—	—	—
7	825- 874 .....	12	2	10	—	—	—	13	1	12	12	—	12	—	—	—
8	875- 924 .....	110	21	89	—	—	—	9	2	7	35	7	28	1	—	1
9	925- 974 .....	7	3	4	3	—	—	3	11	1	10	10	—	10	—	—
10	975-1,024 .....	14	2	12	3	1	2	17	1	16	30	1	29	25	—	25
11	1,025-1,074 .....	111	29	82	2	—	—	2	2	2	9	—	9	3	—	3
12	1,075-1,124 .....	13	1	12	3	—	—	3	21	2	19	7	1	6	10	—
13	1,125-1,174 .....	59	7	52	9	1	8	23	1	22	11	—	11	2	—	2
14	1,175-1,224 .....	88	17	71	11	1	10	33	4	29	17	1	16	29	—	29
15	1,225-1,274 .....	7	1	6	12	1	11	75	5	70	12	1	11	7	—	7
16	1,275-1,324 .....	3	1	2	17	2	15	56	4	52	17	1	16	19	—	19
17	1,325-1,374 .....	2	1	1	16	2	14	47	5	42	23	—	23	2	—	2
18	1,375-1,424 .....	8	—	8	15	—	15	76	8	68	22	2	20	7	—	7
19	1,425-1,474 .....	8	3	5	31	5	26	54	3	51	12	1	11	3	—	3
20	1,475-1,524 .....	9	4	5	9	2	7	39	6	33	49	2	47	43	3	40
21	1,525-1,574 .....	4	—	4	4	—	4	42	8	34	41	2	39	2	—	2
22	1,575-1,624 .....	9	5	4	11	2	9	52	7	45	57	2	55	20	—	20
23	1,625-1,674 .....	14	5	9	2	1	1	30	8	22	36	2	34	3	—	3
24	1,675-1,724 .....	9	8	1	3	2	1	45	7	38	24	4	20	34	3	31
25	1,725-1,774 .....	16	15	1	3	1	2	29	5	24	42	—	42	7	1	6
26	1,775-1,824 .....	13	10	3	2	2	—	30	4	26	34	1	33	71	3	68
27	1,825-1,874 .....	7	6	1	1	—	1	40	8	32	15	2	13	6	—	6
28	1,875-1,924 .....	7	4	3	—	—	—	52	6	46	8	—	8	100	5	95
29	1,925-1,974 .....	7	3	4	—	—	—	24	6	18	14	3	11	18	—	18
30	1,975-2,024 .....	6	6	—	—	—	—	23	5	18	13	—	13	222	21	201
31	2,025-2,124 .....	9	7	2	1	—	1	36	6	30	31	4	27	182	19	163
32	2,125-2,224 .....	9	8	1	—	—	—	20	8	12	13	6	7	260	39	221
33	2,225-2,324 .....	5	5	—	1	1	—	12	5	7	9	4	5	235	45	190
34	2,325-2,424 .....	7	6	1	—	—	—	11	2	9	8	3	5	211	55	156
35	2,425-2,524 .....	3	2	1	—	—	—	8	3	5	2	1	1	189	55	134
36	2,525-2,624 .....	10	8	2	—	—	—	12	6	6	5	2	3	128	43	85
37	2,625-2,724 .....	12	11	1	—	—	—	7	3	4	7	7	—	112	48	64
38	2,725-2,824 .....	3	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	82	42	40
39	2,825-2,924 .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	2	—	59	34	25
40	2,925-3,024 .....	7	6	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	65	43	22
41	3,025-3,524 .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	6	4	2	9	8	1	118	67	51
42	3,525-4,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	41	31	10
43	4,025-4,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	2
44	4,525-5,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
45	5,025-5,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
46	5,525-6,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	Total .....	624	217	407	159	24	135	1,014	156	858	706	78	628	2,331	570	1,761
48	25th percentile .....	\$ 1,026	1,069	921	1,261	1,325	1,251	1,274	1,388	1,266	1,155	1,450	1,130	2,013	2,331	1,986
49	Median .....	1,155	1,709	1,069	1,387	1,465	1,373	1,499	1,682	1,464	1,549	2,050	1,529	2,263	2,609	2,179
50	75th percentile .....	1,591	2,133	1,199	1,470	1,675	1,459	1,831	2,014	1,788	1,770	2,631	1,738	2,553	2,951	2,419

1. See Note 2 under Table 9.

TABLE 12. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53 — Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	1	13	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	2	7	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	6	51	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	8	30	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	3	34	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	30	125	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	4	27	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	5	84	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	127	29	98	11
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	4	51	12
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	9	96	13
7	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	25	160	14
—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	115	8	107	15
7	—	7	5	3	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	126	11	115	16
—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	92	8	84	17
18	—	18	2	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	149	10	139	18
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	110	13	97	19
7	1	6	1	—	—	1	2	—	2	—	—	159	18	141	20
—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	94	10	84	21
11	2	9	6	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	186	20	146	22
3	—	3	2	—	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	91	16	75	23
30	—	30	11	3	8	5	—	5	—	—	—	161	27	134	24
8	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	110	22	88	25
76	4	72	57	8	49	33	—	33	—	—	—	316	32	284	26
22	1	21	5	2	3	10	2	8	6	—	6	112	21	91	27
111	13	98	63	14	49	27	3	24	8	—	8	376	45	331	28
28	4	24	13	7	6	15	—	15	8	3	5	127	28	101	29
112	23	89	49	15	34	24	5	19	22	3	19	471	78	393	30
53	19	34	27	9	18	42	7	35	29	4	25	410	75	335	31
39	20	19	27	16	11	32	11	21	53	7	46	453	115	338	32
53	34	19	18	6	12	31	9	22	53	18	35	417	127	290	33
39	27	12	25	7	18	30	3	27	44	4	40	375	107	268	34
37	25	12	56	16	40	41	8	33	48	14	34	384	124	260	35
24	21	3	41	14	27	56	10	46	40	10	30	318	114	202	36
17	15	2	33	24	9	52	9	43	36	10	26	276	127	149	37
13	9	4	20	11	9	68	13	55	34	14	20	226	92	134	38
7	7	—	22	13	9	53	25	28	28	9	19	173	92	81	39
7	7	—	16	11	5	38	21	17	21	5	16	155	93	62	40
6	6	—	23	19	4	114	58	56	143	55	88	424	222	202	41
3	3	—	9	7	2	67	47	20	150	48	102	273	139	134	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	20	17	3	69	38	31	98	62	36	43
1	1	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	14	9	5	22	16	6	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	9	9	—	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	46
741	244	497	537	207	330	772	250	522	815	260	555	7,699	2,006	5,693	47
1,862	2,083	1,800	1,906	2,018	1,881	2,203	2,664	2,069	2,381	2,645	2,310	1,626	2,039	1,509	48
1,993	2,322	1,909	2,205	2,497	2,024	2,679	3,015	2,542	2,920	2,289	2,743	2,065	2,496	1,981	49
2,265	2,562	2,013	2,597	2,808	2,480	3,068	3,551	2,814	3,651	3,930	3,520	2,539	2,968	2,365	50

2. In contrast with the years preceding 1950 New Brunswick figures include vocational schools.

TABLE 13. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53 - One-room Rural Schools<sup>1</sup>

No.	Salary	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario			
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
1	\$ 575- 624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	4	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2	625- 674 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	2	52	1	1	-	-	-	-	
3	675- 724 .....	9	1	8	1	-	-	34	4	30	10	-	10	-	-	-	
4	725- 774 .....	9	1	8	4	-	-	66	4	62	39	2	37	-	-	-	
5	775- 824 .....	8	2	6	3	-	-	37	2	35	66	4	62	-	-	-	
6	825- 874 .....	4	3	1	9	-	-	9	41	1	40	46	4	42	-	-	
7	875- 924 .....	166	89	97	7	1	6	22	3	19	83	3	80	-	-	-	
8	925- 974 .....	9	5	4	15	3	12	14	1	13	24	1	23	-	-	-	
9	975-1,024 .....	10	5	5	15	2	13	18	1	17	76	5	71	-	-	-	
10	1,025-1,074 .....	146	60	86	16	2	14	2	-	2	22	-	22	-	-	-	
11	1,075-1,124 .....	4	1	3	13	3	10	15	1	14	23	2	21	-	-	-	
12	1,125-1,174 .....	23	6	17	29	2	27	29	1	28	13	1	12	-	-	-	
13	1,175-1,224 .....	65	22	43	33	5	28	32	2	30	13	-	13	1	-	1	
14	1,225-1,274 .....	15	5	10	31	4	27	111	1	110	16	1	15	-	-	-	
15	1,275-1,324 .....	13	8	5	41	4	37	46	-	46	35	1	34	1	-	1	
16	1,325-1,374 .....	4	2	2	43	3	40	52	6	46	49	3	46	-	-	-	
17	1,375-1,424 .....	2	2	-	40	4	36	74	3	71	30	1	29	-	-	-	
18	1,425-1,474 .....	3	2	1	32	11	21	55	3	52	35	-	35	-	-	-	
19	1,475-1,524 .....	9	7	2	16	1	15	27	-	27	92	3	89	10	-	10	
20	1,525-1,574 .....	3	1	2	14	4	10	34	2	32	115	2	113	1	-	1	
21	1,575-1,624 .....	7	1	6	1	-	-	1	33	-	33	63	4	59	32	3	29
22	1,625-1,674 .....	6	1	5	-	-	-	30	2	28	47	2	45	7	-	7	
23	1,675-1,724 .....	7	6	1	2	-	-	2	28	-	28	30	1	29	59	3	56
24	1,725-1,774 .....	3	1	2	1	1	-	20	-	20	20	-	20	14	1	13	
25	1,775-1,824 .....	6	3	3	-	-	-	24	2	22	30	1	29	337	30	307	
26	1,825-1,874 .....	2	1	1	-	-	-	20	1	19	21	3	18	32	2	30	
27	1,875-1,924 .....	4	3	1	-	-	-	25	4	21	13	3	10	330	32	298	
28	1,925-1,974 .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	10	1	9	7	1	6	54	4	50	
29	1,975-2,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	8	16	1	15	802	101	701	
30	2,025-2,124 .....	6	6	-	-	-	-	9	2	7	10	2	8	523	69	454	
31	2,125-2,224 .....	4	4	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	4	1	3	615	95	520	
32	2,225-2,324 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	-	3	487	80	407	
33	2,325-2,424 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	4	1	2	1	1	437	80	357	
34	2,425-2,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	298	59	239	
35	2,525-2,624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	144	31	113	
36	2,625-2,724 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	93	23	70	
37	2,725-2,824 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	14	41	
38	2,825-2,924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	7	12	
39	2,925-3,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	6	16	
40	3,025-3,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	8	8	
41	3,525-4,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
42	4,025-4,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
43	4,525-5,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
44	Total .....	570	250	320	366	50	316	1,027	63	964	1,054	54	1,000	4,390	649	3,741	
45	25th percentile .....	\$ 905	906	904	1,140	1,163	1,136	861	819	863	964	917	966	1,989	2,018	1,984	
46	Median .....	1,042	1,041	1,043	1,284	1,313	1,280	1,278	1,363	1,274	1,393	1,358	1,396	2,123	2,209	2,106	
47	75th percentile .....	1,189	1,207	1,180	1,392	1,444	1,382	1,532	1,890	1,518	1,576	1,699	1,572	2,321	2,407	2,305	

1. Those classified in the lower salary groups are largely persons teaching under permits rather than certificated teachers.

TABLE 13. Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1952-53 — One-room Rural Schools<sup>1</sup>

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	4	32	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	3	52	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	55	5	50	3
—	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	119	7	112	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	115	8	107	5
1	—	1	1	1	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	104	9	95	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	96	202	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	10	52	8
1	—	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	13	110	9
1	—	1	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	190	62	128	10
33	7	26	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	91	14	77	11
4	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	102	10	92	12
97	21	76	33	9	54	3	1	2	—	—	—	307	60	247	13
1	—	1	14	1	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	138	12	176	14
51	14	37	137	22	115	10	1	9	—	—	—	334	50	284	15
1	—	1	20	2	18	1	—	1	—	—	—	170	16	154	16
134	28	106	133	22	111	1	1	—	—	—	—	414	61	353	17
—	—	—	12	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	21	116	18
32	6	26	113	20	93	5	1	4	—	—	—	304	38	286	19
1	—	1	11	1	10	2	—	2	—	—	—	181	10	171	20
12	3	9	113	17	96	3	1	2	—	—	—	264	29	235	21
3	—	3	14	4	10	1	—	1	—	—	—	109	9	99	22
17	8	9	215	45	170	6	—	—	—	—	—	364	63	301	23
10	—	10	26	3	23	2	1	1	—	—	—	96	7	89	24
87	22	65	497	109	388	129	16	113	2	—	2	1,112	183	929	25
35	13	22	54	19	35	20	3	17	—	—	—	184	42	142	26
153	29	124	478	139	339	48	12	36	1	—	1	1,052	222	830	27
36	9	27	75	22	53	32	10	22	1	—	1	217	49	148	28
266	54	212	280	81	199	48	14	34	4	2	2	1,425	254	1,171	29
58	31	27	145	48	97	59	15	44	11	2	9	821	175	646	30
46	28	18	97	26	71	53	12	41	26	8	18	850	176	674	31
19	13	6	72	21	51	57	15	42	35	11	24	675	142	533	32
13	10	3	104	38	66	62	12	50	31	8	23	655	153	502	33
5	3	2	206	67	139	61	8	53	22	7	15	595	144	451	34
5	3	2	151	61	90	79	17	62	23	3	20	405	115	290	35
3	2	1	34	17	17	81	20	61	17	7	10	230	70	160	36
1	—	1	27	10	17	69	11	58	23	8	17	175	41	134	37
—	—	—	6	3	3	52	15	37	22	5	17	99	30	69	38
—	—	—	6	3	3	44	16	28	20	6	14	92	31	61	39
—	—	—	7	4	3	37	19	18	78	12	66	138	43	95	40
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	12	5	59	13	46	77	26	51	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	3	8	11	3	8	42
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	1	1	1	43
1,126	304	822	3,121	820	2,301	990	233	757	388	94	294	13,032	2,517	10,515	44
1,409	1,550	1,402	1,707	1,799	1,586	1,938	2,015	1,907	2,380	2,331	2,397	1,540	1,778	1,511	45
1,889	1,931	1,880	1,888	1,922	1,871	2,336	2,444	2,310	2,816	2,711	2,854	1,923	2,004	1,910	46
1,999	2,069	1,990	2,076	2,314	2,019	2,689	2,856	2,653	3,364	3,253	3,364	2,212	2,341	2,183	47

TABLE 14. Classification According to Annual Salary 1952-53—Elementary Teachers in Thirteen Cities<sup>1</sup>

No.	Salary	Halifax			Saint John			Toronto <sup>2</sup>			Hamilton <sup>2</sup>			Ottawa <sup>2</sup>			London <sup>2</sup>		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
1	\$ 675- 724.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	725- 774.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	775- 824.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
4	825- 874.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
5	875- 924.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	925- 974.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	35	—	35
7	975-1,024.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	1,025-1,074.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	101	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	—	—
9	1,075-1,124.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	64	—	—	—
10	1,125-1,174.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	73	—	73	10	—	10	—	—
11	1,175-1,224.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	36	3	33	—	—	—
12	1,225-1,274.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	1,275-1,324.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
14	1,325-1,374.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
15	1,375-1,424.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	1	—	—	—
16	1,425-1,474.....	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	6	3	—	—	—
17	1,475-1,524.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	—
18	1,525-1,574.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	1,575-1,624.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	—	—	—
20	1,625-1,674.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	1,675-1,724.....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	4	39	—	—	—
22	1,725-1,774.....	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
23	1,775-1,824.....	12	—	12	—	—	—	42	16	26	4	—	4	17	6	11	—	—	—
24	1,825-1,874.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
25	1,875-1,924.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	10	5	5	41	—	41	6	1	5	—	—
26	1,925-1,974.....	15	—	15	1	—	1	3	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
27	1,975-2,024.....	7	—	7	—	—	—	84	8	76	5	—	5	75	1	74	6	—	6
28	2,025-2,124.....	15	—	15	1	—	1	11	—	11	41	3	38	27	2	25	4	—	4
29	2,125-2,224.....	14	—	14	2	—	2	40	5	35	15	—	15	25	5	20	18	1	17
30	2,225-2,324.....	19	2	17	13	—	13	6	3	3	24	13	11	33	7	26	4	—	4
31	2,325-2,424.....	13	1	12	12	—	12	64	11	53	32	1	31	18	8	10	23	—	23
32	2,425-2,524.....	18	1	17	19	2	17	7	2	5	12	4	8	33	4	29	11	2	9
33	2,525-2,624.....	28	8	20	13	1	12	89	19	70	29	1	28	36	5	31	15	4	11
34	2,625-2,724.....	47	2	45	17	1	16	80	—	80	35	13	22	75	2	73	18	3	15
35	2,725-2,824.....	45	6	39	12	1	11	88	15	73	41	5	36	36	7	29	21	2	19
36	2,825-2,924.....	33	2	31	13	1	12	11	—	11	24	6	18	23	3	20	14	5	9
37	2,925-3,024.....	11	3	8	17	2	15	64	19	45	15	4	11	25	6	19	10	5	5
38	3,025-3,524.....	109	21	88	95	7	88	178	61	117	88	34	54	86	35	51	58	18	40
39	3,525-4,024.....	25	13	12	18	8	10	344	25	319	144	28	116	105	19	86	47	14	33
40	4,025-4,524.....	19	13	6	9	4	5	517	61	456	205	36	169	44	22	22	72	17	55
41	4,525-5,024.....	7	7	—	5	3	2	328	131	197	55	29	26	23	21	2	26	5	21
42	5,025-5,524.....	—	—	—	6	5	1	110	98	12	16	12	4	5	3	2	19	17	2
43	5,525-6,024.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	73	70	3	11	11	—	1	1	—	16	16	—
44	6,025-6,524.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	75	5	17	17	—	—	—	6	6	6	—
45	6,525-7,024.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	7,025-7,524.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	Total .....	448	79	369	256	36	220	2,345	627	1,718	928	217	711	1,014	200	814	423	115	308
48	25th percentile.....	\$ 2,458	2,821	2,335	2,631	3,096	2,583	2,767	3,466	2,662	2,413	3,088	2,232	1,616	2,025	1,601	2,557	3,213	2,373
49	Median.....	2,780	3,370	2,724	3,057	3,714	2,998	3,935	4,767	3,733	3,434	3,963	3,150	2,342	3,039	2,190	3,305	4,128	2,965
50	75th percentile.....	3,244	4,034	3,102	3,388	4,524	3,314	4,536	5,479	4,291	4,200	4,778	4,087	3,480	3,945	2,819	4,255	5,325	4,033

1. This table includes the salaries paid in junior high or intermediate schools where such exist. Does not include surrounding metropolitan areas.

TABLE 14. Classification According to Annual Salary 1952-53—Elementary Teachers in Thirteen Cities<sup>1</sup>

Windsor <sup>2</sup>			Winnipeg			Regina <sup>2</sup>			Saskatoon <sup>2</sup>			Edmonton <sup>2</sup>			Calgary			Vancouver			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
81	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	11	—	11	34	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	15
14	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	30	4	—	4	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
1	—	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	1	—	1	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	
—	—	—	2	1	1	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	
—	—	—	15	2	13	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	
—	—	—	5	1	4	6	1	5	15	3	12	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	25	
—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	6	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	26	
12	—	12	5	1	4	9	—	9	11	3	8	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	27	
9	—	9	15	—	15	10	1	9	12	—	12	4	—	4	—	—	22	—	22	28	
4	—	4	25	1	24	33	—	33	14	—	14	53	2	51	16	1	15	30	—	30	29
57	9	48	28	3	25	13	3	10	12	—	12	30	1	29	27	—	27	34	3	31	30
13	2	11	44	1	43	16	2	14	10	—	10	31	2	29	23	5	18	60	9	51	31
26	2	24	100	6	94	14	1	13	7	—	7	23	—	23	38	2	36	28	—	28	32
6	—	6	57	8	49	10	1	9	8	—	8	18	4	14	13	4	9	38	10	28	33
26	3	23	45	3	42	14	2	12	10	1	9	35	2	33	40	4	36	29	5	24	34
20	5	15	72	10	62	7	—	7	13	—	13	37	10	27	30	1	29	25	16	9	35
5	2	3	45	6	39	11	1	10	13	2	11	28	6	22	13	—	13	41	11	30	36
23	2	21	46	7	39	8	1	7	13	2	11	36	3	33	29	6	23	31	10	21	37
44	14	30	258	50	208	73	7	66	38	5	33	167	64	103	117	36	81	175	73	102	38
41	8	33	129	47	82	14	7	7	22	9	13	104	48	56	134	15	119	367	59	308	39
95	6	89	40	19	21	15	11	4	7	6	1	47	33	14	43	20	23	150	41	109	40
25	23	2	17	11	6	7	6	1	5	5	—	25	22	3	23	21	2	110	54	56	41
14	13	1	13	13	—	7	7	—	9	9	—	25	22	3	12	12	—	83	52	31	42
12	12	—	13	12	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	5	5	—	8	7	1	43
6	6	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	45	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	46	
545	117	428	990	211	779	311	54	257	241	45	196	743	235	508	563	132	431	1,289	408	881	47
2,232	2,790	2,017	2,528	3,053	2,488	2,152	2,700	2,126	2,119	3,050	2,075	2,441	3,250	2,253	2,684	3,039	2,633	3,052	3,285	2,894	48
2,788	4,183	2,563	2,990	3,584	2,842	2,629	3,811	2,483	2,710	3,886	2,525	3,062	3,770	2,736	3,249	3,758	3,084	3,737	4,123	3,630	49
4,107	5,091	3,797	3,473	4,320	3,320	3,286	4,501	3,128	3,291	4,799	2,997	3,674	4,552	3,276	3,809	4,643	3,676	4,313	5,168	3,986	50

2. Teachers in Roman Catholic Separate schools are included where they occur—Toronto, Hamilton, Ottawa, London, Windsor, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton and Calgary. Those receiving low salaries in these centres are almost all members of religious orders teaching in these schools.

TABLE 15. Classification According to Annual Salary 1952-53 — Secondary Teachers in Thirteen Cities<sup>1</sup>

No.	Salary	Halifax			Saint John			Toronto		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
1	Less than \$2,525	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—
2	\$2,525-2,624	1	—	1	2	1	1	—	—	—
3	2,625-2,724	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
4	2,725-2,824	—	—	—	2	—	2	7	6	1
5	2,825-2,924	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
6	2,925-3,024	15	12	3	4	1	3	9	6	3
7	3,025-3,524	22	11	11	16	10	6	32	22	10
8	3,525-4,024	40	21	19	26	8	18	84	48	36
9	4,025-4,524	16	14	2	32	21	11	69	51	18
10	4,525-5,024	2	2	—	9	8	1	115	72	43
11	5,025-5,524	4	4	—	4	4	—	80	59	21
12	5,525-6,024	—	—	—	2	1	1	271	206	65
13	6,025-6,524	—	—	—	2	2	—	161	138	23
14	6,525-7,024	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
15	7,025-7,524	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
16	7,525-8,024	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
17	Total	104	64	40	102	57	45	858	638	220
18	25th percentile \$	3,161	3,207	3,116	3,478	3,603	3,296	4,584	4,709	4,164
19	Median	3,650	3,739	3,551	3,986	4,204	3,761	5,586	5,658	5,013
20	75th percentile	3,974	4,167	3,814	4,391	4,571	4,104	5,981	6,055	5,778
		Hamilton			Ottawa			London		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
21	Less than \$2,525	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	\$2,525-2,624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	2,625-2,724	3	1	2	—	—	—	2	2	—
24	2,725-2,824	—	—	—	6	4	2	1	—	1
25	2,825-2,924	3	3	—	5	—	5	3	2	1
26	2,925-3,024	4	4	—	3	3	—	4	3	1
27	3,025-3,524	29	19	10	24	17	7	15	10	5
28	3,525-4,024	33	20	13	20	17	3	16	12	4
29	4,025-4,524	28	16	12	28	17	11	17	14	3
30	4,525-5,024	49	32	17	33	26	7	18	10	8
31	5,025-5,524	62	46	16	86	65	21	36	22	14
32	5,525-6,024	50	40	10	26	25	1	37	32	5
33	6,025-6,524	10	9	1	4	4	—	3	3	—
34	6,525-7,024	3	3	—	6	6	—	2	2	—
35	7,025-7,524	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
36	7,525-8,024	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	Total	276	195	81	241	184	57	155	113	42
38	25th percentile \$	3,980	4,080	3,824	4,065	4,671	3,567	3,955	3,994	3,838
39	Median	4,913	5,052	4,628	5,034	5,087	4,561	5,046	5,105	4,900
40	75th percentile	5,492	5,590	5,235	5,383	5,439	5,209	5,571	5,676	5,328

1. This table does not include the salaries paid in junior high or intermediate schools. Does not include surrounding metropolitan areas.

2. Includes teachers in Roman Catholic Separate schools. See note 2 under Table 14.

TABLE 15. Classification According to Annual Salary 1952-53 - Secondary Teachers in Thirteen Cities<sup>1</sup>

Windsor			Winnipeg			Regina			Saskatoon			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	4	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	4
3	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	6	3	3	5
3	-	3	7	4	3	4	1	3	6	3	3	6
16	4	12	40	24	16	15	8	7	26	13	13	7
12	6	6	48	25	23	17	12	5	28	23	5	8
7	1	6	61	44	17	19	13	6	40	35	5	9
22	14	8	50	33	17	51	37	14	5	5	-	10
54	33	21	4	3	1	3	3	-	4	4	-	11
41	40	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
4	4	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	13
5	5	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
167	107	60	232	148	84	115	77	38	117	88	29	17
4,542	5,052	3,400	3,525	3,625	3,369	3,724	3,952	3,275	3,318	3,547	3,073	18
5,215	5,457	4,525	4,107	4,218	3,873	4,512	4,586	4,108	3,858	4,025	3,352	19
5,625	5,802	5,191	4,594	4,676	4,436	4,801	4,845	4,665	4,271	4,338	3,799	20
Edmonton <sup>2</sup>			Calgary <sup>2</sup>			Vancouver						
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
15	6	9	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	21
-	-	-	8	2	6	3	-	-	-	-	3	22
-	-	-	5	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	23
-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	25
2	1	1	3	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	2	26
16	7	9	15	10	5	11	3	-	-	-	8	27
28	20	8	9	3	6	22	9	-	-	-	13	28
41	25	16	24	12	12	31	18	-	-	-	13	29
25	18	7	62	40	22	52	38	-	-	-	14	30
20	14	6	13	13	-	141	77	-	-	-	64	31
6	6	-	1	1	-	117	117	-	-	-	-	32
2	2	-	2	2	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	33
2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
157	101	56	148	91	57	400	279	-	-	-	121	37
3,637	3,806	3,247	3,525	3,983	3,250	4,775	5,030	-	-	-	4,025	38
4,238	4,355	4,056	4,557	4,656	4,254	5,287	5,509	-	-	-	5,052	39
4,839	4,989	4,493	4,855	4,940	4,700	5,665	5,794	-	-	-	5,288	40

TABLE 16. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53 — All Publicly-Controlled Schools.

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>			Ontario		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
<b>Certificates:</b>																
1	Academic (a) Advanced..	—	—	—	—	—	—	190	115	75	4	2	2	4,922	3,175	1,747
2	(b) Graduate ..	106	77	29	—	—	—	676	307	369	291	165	126	—	—	—
3	Class 1 (a) University	142	106	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16,641	4,188	12,453
4	(b) First ..	187	99	88	263	66	197	1,637	182	1,455	2,041	233	1,808	641	3,547	284
5	Class 2 ..	727	199	528	378	32	346	1,148	84	1,064	670	29	243	3,263	54	189
6	Class 3 ..	1,142	254	888	19	—	19	489	14	475	74	1	73	—	—	—
7	Special (a) Vocational ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	23	9	45	45	—	2,503	942	1,561
8	(b) Others ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	25	31	206	92	114	—	—	—
9	Permit ..	432	144	288	81	20	61	413	39	374	672	75	597	1,260	255	1,005
10	Unspecified <sup>3</sup> ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	928	86	842	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Total ..	2,736	879	1,857	741	118	623	5,570	875	4,695	4,003	642	3,361	29,116	8,898	20,218
<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>																
12	Bachelor ..	108	77	31	37	22	15	758	333	425	374	187	187	6,599	4,139	2,460
13	Master ..	14	8	6	1	1	—	207	125	82	78	53	25	531	346	185
14	Doctor ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	4	7	2	5	35	31	4
15	Total ..	122	85	37	38	23	15	972	461	511	459	242	217	7,165	4,516	2,649
<b>Total experience at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>																
16	None ..	401	111	290	86	15	71	432	85	347	369	58	311	—	—	—
17	Less than 1 year ..	40	9	31	7	1	6	27	8	19	48	8	40	—	—	—
18	1 year ..	358	112	246	85	14	71	332	66	266	372	67	305	—	—	—
19	2 years ..	302	96	206	66	9	57	333	97	236	298	46	252	—	—	—
20	3 ..	226	67	159	48	5	43	263	49	214	264	61	203	—	—	—
21	4 ..	194	63	131	35	5	30	233	50	183	231	39	192	—	—	—
22	5 ..	137	36	101	38	7	31	227	34	193	220	46	174	—	—	—
23	6 ..	102	31	71	29	7	22	182	23	159	170	19	151	—	—	—
24	7 ..	94	25	69	35	1	34	168	25	143	157	17	140	—	—	—
25	8 ..	76	32	44	27	3	24	160	13	147	132	14	118	—	—	—
26	9 ..	68	25	43	27	1	26	165	16	149	134	11	123	—	—	—
27	10 ..	67	17	50	29	1	28	166	24	142	99	15	84	—	—	—
28	11 ..	43	13	30	20	—	20	163	23	140	142	15	127	—	—	—
29	12 ..	43	20	23	18	1	17	166	25	141	137	26	111	—	—	—
30	13 ..	37	12	25	16	2	14	133	15	118	90	15	75	—	—	—
31	14 ..	36	9	27	13	3	10	134	21	113	92	14	78	—	—	—
32	15-19 years ..	139	55	84	64	14	50	515	90	425	359	52	307	—	—	—
33	20-24 ..	136	53	83	35	11	24	357	65	292	273	53	220	—	—	—
34	25-29 ..	104	46	58	24	8	16	251	39	212	231	43	188	—	—	—
35	30-34 ..	63	26	37	23	7	16	144	11	133	121	16	105	—	—	—
36	35 years and over ..	70	21	49	16	3	13	91	10	81	64	7	57	—	—	—
37	Unspecified <sup>3</sup> ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	928	86	842	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Total ..	2,736	879	1,857	741	118	623	5,570	875	4,695	4,003	642	3,361	—	—	—
39	Median experience (yrs.) ..	3.8	4.3	3.6	5.8	6.0	5.7	8.4	5.8	8.7	6.8	5.5	7.0	—	—	—
<b>Tenure — Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>																
40	None ..	883	274	609	245	36	209	1,212	217	995	1,204	193	1,011	—	—	—
41	Less than 1 year ..	67	17	50	26	9	17	123	28	95	134	11	123	—	—	—
42	1 year ..	622	199	423	145	17	128	634	111	523	672	113	559	—	—	—
43	2 years ..	362	113	249	65	8	57	485	99	386	413	70	343	—	—	—
44	3 ..	193	64	129	54	5	49	310	53	257	301	42	259	—	—	—
45	4 ..	121	40	81	37	5	32	248	44	204	208	40	168	—	—	—
46	5 ..	66	22	44	28	4	24	234	32	202	150	25	125	—	—	—
47	6 ..	68	29	39	23	8	15	180	22	158	134	16	118	—	—	—
48	7 ..	52	20	32	11	5	6	132	19	113	97	10	87	—	—	—
49	8 ..	35	12	23	8	—	8	108	11	97	83	13	70	—	—	—
50	9 ..	35	9	26	13	1	12	98	12	86	49	5	44	—	—	—
51	10 ..	28	11	17	14	4	10	91	17	74	53	6	47	—	—	—
52	11 ..	11	4	7	6	1	5	75	8	67	47	9	38	—	—	—
53	12 ..	16	9	7	4	3	1	67	13	54	45	12	33	—	—	—
54	13 ..	12	4	8	6	1	5	74	9	65	26	6	20	—	—	—
55	14 ..	6	2	4	5	2	3	57	10	47	23	4	19	—	—	—
56	15-19 years ..	66	26	40	18	4	14	177	42	135	104	23	81	—	—	—
57	20-24 ..	40	10	30	12	2	10	154	21	133	110	22	88	—	—	—
58	25-29 ..	23	6	17	10	1	9	106	15	91	84	19	65	—	—	—
59	30-34 ..	14	5	9	6	1	5	57	5	52	56	3	53	—	—	—
60	35 years and over ..	16	3	13	5	1	4	20	1	19	10	—	10	—	—	—
61	Unspecified <sup>3</sup> ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	928	86	842	—	—	—	—	—	—
62	Total ..	2,736	879	1,857	741	118	623	5,570	875	4,695	4,003	642	3,361	—	—	—
63	Median experience where teaching (yrs.) ..	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	—	—	—

1. In contrast with the years preceding 1950 New Brunswick figures include vocational schools.

2. Experience and tenure as at the beginning of the school year except for British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year.

## TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN NINE PROVINCES

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**TABLE 16. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53 - All Publicly-Controlled Schools.**

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	No.
19	13	6	303	235	68	729	500	229	639	498	141	11,308	7,361	3,947	1
781	467	314	532	369	163	458	313	145	1,658	1,125	533				4
—	—	—	997	448	549	801	238	563	308	72	236				3
2,703	603	2,100	4,112	960	3,152	2,644	642	2,002	3,086	753	2,333	35,563	8,590	26,973	3
648	102	546	508	102	406	825	160	665	806	132	674	9,257	1,124	8,133	5
—	—	—	93	11	82	8	1	7	—	—	2,068	335	1,733	6	
33	32	1	61	54	7	18	16	2	133	124	9				7
135	36	99	16	4	12	26	14	12	382	188	174	3,626	1,595	2,031	8
477	121	356	612	115	497	693	112	581	75	20	55	4,715	901	3,814	9
562	154	408	—	—	936	281	655	—	—	—	—	2,426	521	1,905	10
5,358	1,528	3,830	7,234	2,298	4,936	7,138	2,277	4,861	7,067	2,912	4,155	68,963	20,427	48,536	11
914	500	414	913	634	279	1,387	917	470	2,361	1,573	788	13,451	8,382	5,069	12
119	82	37	51	31	20	165	124	41	195	135	60	1,361	905	456	13
5	—	—	—	—	4	1	3	1	—	—	1	59	42	17	14
1,038	587	451	964	665	299	1,556	1,042	514	2,557	1,708	849	14,871	9,329	5,542	15
439	110	329	745	179	566	128	23	105	—	—	—				16
47	19	28	150	35	115	80	9	71	29	12	17				17
456	119	337	689	199	490	369	101	268	592	215	377				18
341	113	228	521	165	356	420	115	305	680	286	394				19
296	72	224	411	132	279	372	124	248	573	266	307				20
252	87	165	413	133	280	299	126	173	443	211	232				21
241	87	154	439	165	274	267	115	152	330	145	185				22
162	46	116	369	103	266	267	81	186	301	117	184				23
163	35	128	315	91	224	246	81	165	264	118	146				24
121	28	93	280	68	212	233	60	173	223	79	144				25
115	19	96	242	42	200	277	60	217	205	71	134				26
125	20	105	256	63	193	282	52	230	226	61	165				27
106	22	84	173	47	126	217	43	174	187	62	125				28
98	25	73	151	34	117	177	50	127	191	52	139				29
99	18	81	140	42	98	166	36	130	185	63	122				30
86	27	59	132	37	95	172	46	126	157	60	97				31
438	141	297	631	203	428	755	240	515	809	323	486				32
386	132	254	501	237	264	550	244	306	567	296	271				33
340	108	232	339	173	166	441	206	235	540	260	280				34
259	83	176	202	92	110	259	92	167	324	123	201				35
226	63	163	135	58	77	225	92	133	241	92	149				36
562	154	408	—	—	938	281	655	—	—	—	—				37
5,358	1,528	3,830	7,234	2,298	4,936	7,138	2,277	4,861	7,067	2,912	4,155				38
7.6	7.6	7.6	6.3	6.7	6.0	10.1	11.8	9.8	9.1	8.7	9.3				39
1,289	356	933	1,974	541	1,433	279	62	217	—	—	—				40
243	64	179	597	146	451	156	19	137	178	43	135				41
835	247	588	1,317	398	919	1,334	381	953	1,587	580	1,007				42
452	126	326	814	235	579	828	234	594	954	364	590				43
288	93	195	577	197	380	600	220	380	658	308	350				44
211	72	139	407	143	264	410	151	259	510	242	268				45
128	29	99	278	116	162	361	119	242	426	160	266				46
148	47	101	218	73	145	294	105	189	345	148	197				47
110	34	76	137	50	87	272	90	182	330	135	195				48
84	25	59	105	42	63	169	53	116	198	79	119				49
77	13	64	97	34	63	178	44	134	158	48	110				50
84	29	55	91	44	47	160	50	110	166	65	101				51
62	21	41	58	19	39	153	45	108	121	56	65				52
49	23	26	49	26	23	97	35	62	129	58	71				53
32	11	21	34	13	21	87	38	49	63	30	33				54
35	9	26	36	18	18	91	37	54	64	37	27				55
147	63	84	134	63	71	219	112	107	303	172	131				56
194	51	143	151	84	67	202	95	107	251	137	114				57
142	22	120	93	34	59	154	56	98	338	162	176				58
147	34	113	51	12	39	107	31	76	195	59	136				59
39	5	34	16	10	6	51	19	32	93	29	64				60
562	154	408	—	—	938	281	655	—	—	—	—				61
5,358	1,528	3,830	7,234	2,298	4,936	7,138	2,277	4,861	7,067	2,912	4,155				62
1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.2	3.4	4.1	3.1	3.9	4.3	3.6				63

3. These in "Unspecified" cannot be further classified.

TABLE 17. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53 - All City Schools<sup>1</sup>

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick <sup>2</sup>			Ontario			
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
<b>Certificates:</b>																	
1	Academic (a) Advanced...	-	-	-	-	-	-	88	49	39	3	1	2	2,862	1,976	886	
2	(b) Graduate...	61	38	23	-	-	-	310	116	194	129	62	67	-	-	-	
3	Class 1 (a) University	66	42	24	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	8,544	2,287	6,257	
4	(b) First...	61	18	43	73	16	57	543	49	494	478	53	425	922	64	928	
5	Class 2	157	10	147	10	1	9	160	5	155	24	3	21	27	3	24	
6	Class 3	45	5	40	1	-	-	24	18	6	29	29	-	38	2,013	708	1,305
7	Special (a) Vocational...	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	9	5	66	28	-	-	-	-	
8	(b) Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	5	3	2	190	42	148	
9	Permit	21	6	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10	<b>Total</b>	411	119	292	84	17	67	1,168	247	921	735	179	556	14,628	5,080	9,548	
<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>																	
11	Bachelor	60	37	23	10	6	4	346	130	216	151	68	83	4,106	2,674	1,432	
12	Master	11	5	6	-	-	-	92	49	43	42	27	15	412	280	132	
13	Doctor	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	3	3	-	3	32	28	4	
14	<b>Total</b>	71	42	29	10	6	4	443	181	262	196	95	101	4,550	2,982	1,568	
<b>Total experience at beginning of school year:<sup>4</sup></b>																	
15	None	20	5	15	-	-	-	58	21	37	8	6	2	-	-	-	
16	Less than 1 year	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
17	1 year	26	7	19	2	1	1	69	17	52	30	8	22	-	-	-	
18	2 years	26	10	16	3	-	3	75	35	40	27	7	20	-	-	-	
19	3 "	30	12	18	-	-	-	63	15	48	27	7	20	-	-	-	
20	4 "	22	10	12	1	1	-	56	13	43	38	4	34	-	-	-	
21	5 "	23	10	13	2	2	-	59	15	44	30	6	24	-	-	-	
22	6 "	12	4	8	2	-	-	2	39	7	32	29	5	24	-	-	
23	7 "	14	2	12	5	-	-	5	44	13	31	30	11	19	-	-	
24	8 "	14	6	8	2	-	-	2	34	-	34	23	3	20	-	-	
25	9 "	14	2	12	4	-	-	4	40	3	37	20	5	15	-	-	
26	10 "	15	1	14	4	1	-	3	40	7	33	17	3	14	-	-	
27	11 "	12	4	8	3	-	-	3	30	5	25	22	5	17	-	-	
28	12 "	10	2	8	3	-	-	3	37	6	31	33	10	23	-	-	
29	13 "	11	3	8	3	-	-	3	33	5	28	27	11	16	-	-	
30	14 "	12	3	9	2	1	1	1	39	6	33	16	4	12	-	-	
31	15-19 years	39	13	26	7	1	1	6	168	36	132	82	18	64	-	-	
32	20-24 "	27	8	19	12	3	9	99	20	79	87	26	61	-	-	-	
33	25-29 "	29	7	22	12	4	8	91	14	77	106	28	78	-	-	-	
34	30-34 "	21	5	16	7	2	5	58	4	54	50	7	43	-	-	-	
35	35 years and over	33	5	28	10	1	9	33	4	29	32	4	28	-	-	-	
36	<b>Total</b>	411	119	292	84	17	67	1,168	247	921	735	179	556	-	-	-	
37	Median experience (yrs.)	9.8	7.4	10.5	18.9	22.1	17.5	10.7	6.5	11.7	13.9	13.4	14.3	-	-	-	
<b>Tenure - Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>4</sup>:</b>																	
38	None	65	22	43	2	-	2	206	51	155	87	26	61	-	-	-	
39	Less than 1 year	5	2	3	2	2	-	20	7	13	9	2	7	-	-	-	
40	1 year	70	23	47	6	-	6	122	28	94	63	18	45	-	-	-	
41	2 years	52	22	30	2	1	1	123	32	91	69	17	52	-	-	-	
42	3 "	42	12	30	2	-	2	74	12	62	44	7	37	-	-	-	
43	4 "	18	5	13	4	1	3	78	18	60	33	8	25	-	-	-	
44	5 "	14	5	9	4	-	4	64	7	57	38	12	26	-	-	-	
45	6 "	17	4	13	3	1	2	49	8	41	27	6	21	-	-	-	
46	7 "	16	6	10	1	-	1	34	11	23	25	3	22	-	-	-	
47	8 "	12	2	10	5	-	5	23	3	20	24	9	15	-	-	-	
48	9 "	11	2	9	5	-	5	33	2	31	22	2	20	-	-	-	
49	10 "	8	-	8	4	3	1	30	6	24	18	1	17	-	-	-	
50	11 "	5	-	5	2	-	2	21	1	20	16	5	11	-	-	-	
51	12 "	4	3	1	3	2	1	26	8	18	19	8	11	-	-	-	
52	13 "	5	1	4	3	1	2	20	4	16	15	4	11	-	-	-	
53	14 "	4	1	3	2	1	1	23	8	15	11	3	8	-	-	-	
54	15-19 years	18	4	14	9	-	9	68	18	50	47	16	31	-	-	-	
55	20-24 "	20	3	17	10	2	8	65	12	53	66	16	50	-	-	-	
56	25-29 "	12	1	11	7	1	6	53	9	44	55	14	41	-	-	-	
57	30-34 "	3	-	3	4	1	3	29	2	27	39	2	37	-	-	-	
58	35 years and over	10	1	9	4	1	3	7	-	7	8	-	8	-	-	-	
59	<b>Total</b>	411	119	292	84	17	67	1,168	247	921	735	179	556	-	-	-	
60	Median experience where teaching (yrs.)	2.9	2.2	3.4	11.6	11.9	11.4	4.1	3.1	4.4	6.5	5.6	6.3	-	-	-	

1. Including the metropolitan areas of the larger cities.

2. In contrast with the years preceding 1950 New Brunswick figures include vocational schools.

## TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN NINE PROVINCES

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**TABLE 17. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53 - All City Schools<sup>1</sup>**

3. British Columbia figures in this table are for centres of 10,000 population or over.

4. Except for British Columbia where experience and tenure are as of the end of the school year.

TABLE 18. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53—Town and Village Schools

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>			Ontario		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
<b>Certificates:</b>																
1	Academic (a) Advanced ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	96	62	34	1	1	—	1,946	1,134	812
2	(b) Graduate ..	43	37	6	—	—	—	278	152	126	150	94	56	—	—	—
3	Class 1 (a) University ..	53	44	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,266	1,113	3,153
4	(b) First ..	84	46	38	85	23	62	56	63	504	919	123	796	—	—	—
5	Class 2 ..	375	77	298	44	3	41	363	21	342	181	8	173	827	73	754
6	Class 3 ..	480	64	416	—	—	—	65	1	64	15	—	15	35	9	26
7	Special (a) Vocational ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	3	16	16	—	479	225	254
8	(b) Others ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	16	26	140	64	76	—	—	—
9	Permit ..	96	25	71	3	1	2	14	3	11	86	25	61	214	45	169
10	<b>Total</b> ..	1,131	293	838	132	27	105	1,433	323	1,110	1,508	331	1,177	7,767	2,599	5,168
<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>																
11	Bachelor ..	43	36	7	12	6	6	318	160	158	198	106	92	2,269	1,341	928
12	Master ..	2	2	—	1	1	—	104	69	35	30	22	8	104	61	43
13	Doctor ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	—
14	<b>Total</b> ..	45	38	7	13	7	6	424	230	194	231	130	101	2,374	1,403	971
<b>Total experience at beginning of school year:<sup>3</sup></b>																
15	None ..	112	22	90	4	1	3	99	32	67	117	33	84	—	—	—
16	Less than 1 year ..	15	2	13	—	—	—	3	3	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
17	1 year ..	133	27	106	4	1	3	85	28	57	145	41	104	—	—	—
18	2 years ..	114	26	88	5	1	4	95	33	62	111	20	91	—	—	—
19	3 ..	94	20	74	11	2	9	86	17	69	120	44	76	—	—	—
20	4 ..	90	19	71	7	1	6	76	20	56	105	28	77	—	—	—
21	5 ..	57	12	45	9	2	7	50	13	37	96	28	68	—	—	—
22	6 ..	50	10	40	5	1	4	38	9	29	66	9	57	—	—	—
23	7 ..	46	9	37	11	—	11	55	6	49	58	5	53	—	—	—
24	8 ..	32	11	21	4	1	3	41	7	34	39	8	31	—	—	—
25	9 ..	36	15	21	7	—	7	44	10	34	50	5	45	Not recorded	—	—
26	10 ..	26	6	20	6	—	6	55	12	43	37	8	29	—	—	—
27	11 ..	22	6	16	5	—	5	50	13	37	51	7	44	—	—	—
28	12 ..	26	14	12	3	1	2	48	13	35	50	14	36	—	—	—
29	13 ..	17	6	11	3	—	3	34	3	31	27	4	23	—	—	—
30	14 ..	20	4	16	4	2	2	47	13	34	31	7	24	—	—	—
31	15-19 years ..	71	24	47	21	6	15	163	35	128	131	23	108	—	—	—
32	20-24 ..	77	24	53	6	2	4	143	30	113	108	23	85	—	—	—
33	25-29 ..	49	21	28	5	2	3	111	18	93	91	13	78	—	—	—
34	30-34 ..	18	6	12	9	4	5	67	5	62	50	9	41	—	—	—
35	35 years and over ..	26	9	17	3	—	3	43	3	40	23	2	21	—	—	—
36	<b>Total</b> ..	1,131	293	838	132	27	105	1,433	323	1,110	1,508	331	1,177	—	—	—
37	<b>Median experience (yrs.)</b> ..	4.7	7.5	4.3	9.5	15.0	9.0	10.4	7.7	11.1	6.5	4.6	7.2	—	—	—
<b>Tenure — Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>3</sup>:</b>																
38	None ..	333	90	243	24	3	21	350	94	256	460	103	357	—	—	—
39	Less than 1 year ..	23	2	21	6	1	5	32	9	23	20	3	17	—	—	—
40	1 year ..	282	62	220	22	6	16	170	44	126	261	68	193	—	—	—
41	2 years ..	148	35	113	9	1	8	153	45	108	170	41	129	—	—	—
42	3 ..	90	26	64	15	1	14	110	28	82	123	28	95	—	—	—
43	4 ..	68	18	50	6	—	6	72	15	57	82	26	56	—	—	—
44	5 ..	29	10	19	9	3	6	71	15	56	47	8	39	—	—	—
45	6 ..	31	11	20	7	3	4	59	7	52	65	8	57	—	—	—
46	7 ..	21	7	14	6	3	3	43	5	38	37	7	30	—	—	—
47	8 ..	15	5	10	2	—	2	37	3	34	31	4	27	—	—	—
48	9 ..	16	3	13	3	1	2	27	6	21	16	3	13	—	—	—
49	10 ..	8	3	5	4	—	4	24	7	17	18	4	14	—	—	—
50	11 ..	3	2	1	3	1	—	2	20	4	16	19	4	15	—	—
51	12 ..	8	4	4	4	—	—	—	21	5	16	16	2	14	—	—
52	13 ..	4	1	3	1	—	1	23	4	19	8	2	6	—	—	—
53	14 ..	2	1	1	3	1	2	18	2	16	10	1	9	—	—	—
54	15-19 years ..	27	6	21	5	3	2	62	17	45	42	7	35	—	—	—
55	20-24 ..	12	3	9	1	—	1	59	4	55	38	6	32	—	—	—
56	25-29 ..	5	2	3	3	—	3	45	6	39	27	5	22	—	—	—
57	30-34 ..	3	1	2	2	—	2	24	2	22	16	1	15	—	—	—
58	35 years and over ..	3	1	2	1	—	1	13	1	12	2	—	2	—	—	—
59	<b>Total</b> ..	1,131	293	838	132	27	105	1,433	323	1,110	1,508	331	1,177	—	—	—
60	<b>Median experience where teaching (yrs.)</b> ..	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.9	5.1	2.8	2.7	1.9	3.1	1.7	1.4	1.8	—	—	—

1. In contrast with the years preceding 1950 New Brunswick figures include vocational schools.

2. British Columbia figures in this table are for centres under 10,000 population with a minimum of six classrooms.

## TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN NINE PROVINCES

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**TABLE 18. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53 – Town and Village Schools**

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia 2,3			Total			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	No.
6	5	1	149	122	27	341	264	77	221	185	36	4,741	3,127	1,614	1
244	147	97	304	219	85	156	116	40	806	589	217				2
—	—	—	499	254	245	363	140	223	116	29	87	11,100	2,750	8,350	3
681	144	537	1,272	225	1,047	1,073	244	829	1,122	302	820				4
130	8	122	75	9	66	302	41	261	254	41	213	2,551	281	2,270	5
—	—	—	3	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	599	74	525	6
1	1	—	14	11	3	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	7
17	9	8	8	8	8	4	2	2	204	126	78	941	483	458	8
45	15	30	10	5	5	190	24	166	29	9	20	687	152	535	9
1,124	329	795	2,334	845	1,489	2,430	831	1,599	2,760	1,289	1,471	20,619	6,867	13,752	10
267	148	119	487	350	137	544	404	140	1,092	769	323	5,230	3,320	1,910	11
23	17	6	9	7	2	45	36	9	52	36	16	370	251	119	12
1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	2	13
291	166	125	496	357	139	589	440	149	1,144	805	339	5,607	3,576	2,031	14
59	19	40	99	31	68	42	9	33	—	—	—				15
8	3	5	12	6	6	17	2	15	17	7	10				16
84	19	65	153	53	100	106	36	70	231	94	137				17
87	35	52	153	57	96	149	42	107	290	145	145				18
76	16	60	140	60	80	162	44	118	273	146	127				19
75	26	49	150	55	95	146	66	80	197	95	102				20
76	23	53	161	68	93	115	52	63	157	78	79				21
47	10	37	144	47	97	124	37	87	137	64	73				22
51	12	39	114	33	81	104	45	59	128	66	62				23
36	10	26	119	30	89	111	30	81	89	36	53				24
31	2	29	88	23	65	128	29	99	85	36	49				25
36	7	29	102	31	71	128	25	103	89	31	58				26
22	4	18	73	25	48	91	25	66	75	31	44				27
23	5	18	58	15	43	70	19	51	71	23	48				28
16	4	12	47	14	33	69	19	50	68	28	40				29
22	3	19	50	17	33	80	21	59	61	28	33				30
93	35	58	254	88	166	309	116	193	311	120	191				31
101	33	68	201	91	110	229	112	117	199	122	77				32
73	27	46	120	64	56	139	63	76	158	89	69				33
56	22	34	64	24	40	70	22	48	72	27	45				34
52	14	38	32	13	19	41	17	24	52	23	29				35
1,124	329	795	2,334	845	1,489	2,430	831	1,599	2,760	1,289	1,471				36
7.6	7.8	7.5	7.9	8.0	7.9	9.7	10.5	9.5	7.2	6.8	7.6				37
291	88	203	604	196	408	117	32	85	—	—	—				38
52	14	38	131	45	86	43	3	40	72	17	55				39
232	57	175	424	152	272	556	165	391	703	293	410				40
126	31	95	295	92	203	327	97	230	413	181	232				41
67	27	40	231	96	135	258	88	170	287	151	136				42
64	27	37	163	67	96	169	66	103	239	132	107				43
39	7	32	110	56	54	165	64	101	198	89	109				44
37	12	25	64	23	41	130	47	83	168	97	71				45
20	7	13	51	18	33	127	53	74	150	71	79				46
24	7	17	35	9	26	87	33	54	70	31	39				47
17	5	12	39	14	25	72	17	55	55	21	34				48
21	8	13	35	19	16	60	19	41	51	30	21				49
15	4	11	20	4	16	53	13	40	48	21	27				50
9	6	3	21	8	13	32	15	17	39	21	18				51
9	4	5	11	5	6	36	19	17	23	11	12				52
7	2	5	12	5	7	43	16	25	16	8	8				53
22	9	13	41	20	21	81	53	28	71	44	27				54
34	12	22	24	8	16	50	20	30	63	39	24				55
17	—	17	13	5	8	18	8	10	53	24	29				56
16	2	14	8	1	5	—	—	5	28	4	24				57
5	—	5	2	2	—	1	1	—	13	4	9				58
1,124	329	795	2,334	845	1,489	2,430	831	1,599	2,760	1,289	1,471				59
1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.6	2.9				60

3. Except for British Columbia where experience and tenure are as of the end of the school year.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 19. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53—Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick <sup>1</sup>			Ontario			
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
<b>Certificates:</b>																	
1	Academic (a) Advanced ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	2	—	—	—	113	64	49	
2	(i) Graduate ..	2	2	—	—	—	—	71	32	39	12	9	3	—	—	—	
3	Class I (a) University ..	22	19	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,485	395	1,090	
4	(b) First ..	40	35	5	63	15	48	342	53	289	342	40	302	—	—	—	
5	Class 2 ..	132	76	56	85	5	80	337	44	293	149	8	141	496	62	434	
6	Class 3 ..	313	62	251	3	—	3	171	9	162	31	1	30	38	7	31	
7	Special (a) Vocational ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	9	
8	(b) Others ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
9	Permit ..	115	23	92	8	4	4	87	14	73	172	20	152	188	33	155	
10	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>2,331</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>1,761</b>	
<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>																	
11	Bachelor ..	4	3	1	7	4	3	75	34	41	18	11	7	176	100	76	
12	Master ..	1	1	—	—	—	—	11	7	4	5	4	1	9	2	7	
13	Doctor ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
14	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>83</b>	
<b>Total experience at beginning of school year:<sup>2</sup></b>																	
15	None ..	111	26	85	16	3	13	91	17	74	71	7	64	—	—	—	
16	Less than 1 year ..	10	3	7	1	—	1	9	3	6	12	3	9	—	—	—	
17	1 year ..	92	21	71	14	3	11	72	15	57	76	10	66	—	—	—	
18	2 years ..	70	21	49	12	2	10	77	21	56	81	15	66	—	—	—	
19	3 "	60	19	42	13	1	12	60	13	47	46	5	41	—	—	—	
20	4 "	46	16	30	10	2	8	61	16	45	47	4	43	—	—	—	
21	5 "	38	7	31	11	1	10	66	5	61	33	8	25	—	—	—	
22	6 "	28	12	16	9	1	8	55	4	51	26	3	23	—	—	—	
23	7 "	18	5	13	6	1	5	36	3	33	24	—	24	—	—	—	
24	8 "	17	9	8	11	2	9	41	5	36	24	3	21	—	—	—	
25	9 "	12	6	6	7	—	7	38	3	35	19	1	18	—	—	Not recorded	
26	10 "	19	7	12	6	—	6	34	4	30	19	2	17	—	—	—	
27	11 "	5	2	3	4	—	4	41	3	38	26	2	24	—	—	—	
28	12 "	4	2	2	4	—	4	44	5	39	22	2	20	—	—	—	
29	13 "	6	3	3	1	—	1	34	6	28	16	—	16	—	—	—	
30	14 "	3	2	1	1	—	1	24	2	22	20	2	18	—	—	—	
31	15-19 years ..	21	13	8	12	3	9	102	12	90	61	7	54	—	—	—	
32	20-24 "	21	15	6	7	1	6	72	8	64	46	2	44	—	—	—	
33	25-29 "	18	12	6	5	2	3	32	7	25	19	2	17	—	—	—	
34	30-34 "	17	13	4	7	1	6	14	1	13	15	—	15	—	—	—	
35	35 years and over ..	8	4	4	2	1	1	11	3	8	3	—	3	—	—	—	
36	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>628</b>	—	—	—	—
37	Median experience (yrs.) ..	3.1	5.1	2.4	5.9	5.6	5.9	7.0	4.2	7.6	5.2	3.4	5.6	—	—	—	—
<b>Tenure—Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>																	
38	None ..	232	69	163	36	6	30	309	49	260	246	35	211	—	—	—	
39	Less than 1 year ..	20	4	16	7	3	4	39	9	30	38	3	35	—	—	—	
40	1 year ..	132	44	88	40	4	36	177	31	146	137	16	121	—	—	—	
41	2 years ..	92	25	67	18	1	17	107	17	90	89	10	79	—	—	—	
42	3 "	40	15	25	18	2	16	71	9	62	52	5	47	—	—	—	
43	4 "	21	11	10	18	3	15	61	7	54	36	3	33	—	—	—	
44	5 "	17	4	13	6	—	6	59	7	52	29	2	27	—	—	—	
45	6 "	13	10	3	4	1	3	38	4	34	16	1	15	—	—	—	
46	7 "	8	3	5	2	1	1	27	2	25	16	—	16	—	—	—	
47	8 "	5	3	2	—	—	—	19	4	15	8	—	8	—	—	—	
48	9 "	4	2	2	1	—	1	22	3	19	3	—	3	—	—	—	
49	10 "	6	5	1	2	1	1	13	3	10	9	1	8	—	—	—	
50	11 "	1	1	—	1	—	1	11	1	10	3	—	3	—	—	—	
51	12 "	2	1	1	1	1	—	9	—	9	5	2	2	—	—	—	
52	13 "	1	1	—	1	—	1	10	1	9	1	—	1	—	—	—	
53	14 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	
54	15-19 years ..	12	9	3	3	1	2	21	5	16	10	—	—	10	—	—	
55	20-24 "	7	4	3	1	—	1	14	3	11	4	—	4	—	—	—	
56	25-29 "	4	3	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	
57	30-34 "	5	3	2	—	—	—	3	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	
58	35 years and over ..	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
59	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>858</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>628</b>	—	—	—	—
60	Median experience where teaching (yrs.) ..	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.2	—	—	—	—

1. In contrast with the years preceding 1950 New Brunswick figures include vocational schools.

TABLE 19. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53—Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>2</sup>			Total			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
1	—	1	6	5	1	50	34	16	7	6	1	432	275	157	1
37	24	13	27	21	6	31	23	8	69	51	18	—	—	—	2
—	—	98	60	38	121	47	74	16	4	12	—	4,267	1,211	3,056	3
137	181	356	353	107	246	295	86	209	553	169	384	—	—	—	4
104	21	83	29	6	23	138	40	98	161	26	135	1,631	288	1,343	5
—	—	6	2	4	5	1	4	—	—	—	—	567	82	485	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	7
2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	8
60	18	42	18	6	12	131	19	112	9	4	5	788	141	647	9
741	244	497	537	207	330	772	250	522	815	260	555	7,699	2,006	5,693	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	41	22	35	27	8	95	62	33	80	58	22	553	340	213	11
5	4	1	1	1	—	5	4	1	4	4	—	41	27	14	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	13
68	45	23	36	28	8	100	66	34	84	62	22	595	368	227	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	12	41	35	13	22	21	2	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
6	3	3	7	3	4	16	1	15	4	2	2	—	—	—	16
24	22	62	52	19	33	54	7	47	118	26	92	—	—	—	17
17	38	45	19	26	73	22	51	119	54	65	—	—	—	18	
92	16	46	46	19	27	43	18	25	81	30	51	—	—	—	19
21	22	39	34	11	23	39	19	20	59	28	31	—	—	—	20
37	28	29	41	23	18	40	23	17	41	14	27	—	—	—	21
26	9	17	35	15	20	32	8	24	41	13	28	—	—	—	22
35	10	25	38	9	29	44	13	31	24	6	18	—	—	—	23
34	3	21	18	5	13	34	14	20	25	5	20	—	—	—	24
20	8	18	16	2	14	37	12	25	31	7	24	—	—	—	25
21	1	20	27	8	19	39	9	30	18	5	13	—	—	—	26
9	3	6	7	4	3	32	7	25	19	4	15	—	—	—	27
17	8	9	10	3	7	18	8	10	19	4	15	—	—	—	28
14	2	12	6	3	3	19	6	13	20	5	15	—	—	—	29
12	5	7	14	6	8	22	6	16	18	4	14	—	—	—	30
61	26	35	44	18	26	94	26	68	81	20	61	—	—	—	31
42	14	28	33	14	19	50	13	37	59	21	38	—	—	—	32
35	17	18	20	8	12	40	22	18	26	8	18	—	—	—	33
19	7	12	6	2	4	18	8	10	9	1	8	—	—	—	34
22	11	11	3	3	—	7	6	1	3	3	—	—	—	—	35
741	244	497	537	207	330	772	250	522	815	260	555	—	—	—	36
51.5	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.4	6.2	8.3	8.5	8.2	5.2	4.2	5.9	—	—	—	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
252	74	178	154	55	99	31	4	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
58	17	41	40	18	22	25	4	21	34	7	27	—	—	—	39
135	44	91	110	36	74	181	58	123	295	86	209	—	—	—	40
108	39	69	73	34	39	124	35	89	148	67	81	—	—	—	41
66	26	39	46	16	30	88	33	55	78	29	49	—	—	—	42
33	16	22	33	17	16	53	21	32	64	27	37	—	—	—	43
12	4	15	21	10	11	54	19	35	49	14	35	—	—	—	44
16	5	11	18	5	13	43	16	27	31	11	20	—	—	—	45
13	4	9	14	6	8	31	10	21	32	6	26	—	—	—	46
8	4	4	5	2	3	18	4	14	19	3	16	—	—	—	47
5	2	3	5	1	4	20	7	13	15	—	15	—	—	—	48
6	3	3	5	4	1	22	4	18	5	—	5	—	—	—	49
3	2	1	4	1	3	11	1	10	8	2	6	—	—	—	50
2	1	2	1	—	1	18	6	12	5	2	3	—	—	—	51
2	—	2	3	—	3	14	7	7	4	—	4	—	—	—	52
3	1	1	1	1	—	7	5	2	5	1	4	—	—	—	53
2	1	2	1	—	1	24	12	12	10	3	7	—	—	—	54
2	1	1	1	—	—	3	—	3	7	1	6	—	—	—	55
2	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	4	1	3	—	—	—	56
2	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	2	2	—	—	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58
741	244	497	537	207	330	772	250	522	815	260	555	—	—	—	59
1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	—	—	—	60

2. Except for British Columbia where experience and tenure are as of the end of the school year.

TABLE 20. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53 - One-room Rural Schools

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario			
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
<b>Certificates:</b>																	
1	Academic (a) Advanced ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	
2	(b) Graduate ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3	Class 1 (a) University ..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,346	393	1,953	
4	(b) First ..	2	-	2	42	12	30	185	17	168	302	17	285	-	-	-	
5	Class 2 ..	63	36	27	239	23	216	288	14	274	316	10	304	1,232	85	1,147	
6	Class 3 ..	304	123	181	15	-	15	227	4	223	27	-	27	143	35	108	
7	Special (a) Vocational ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8	(b) Others ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9	Permit ..	200	90	110	70	15	55	310	21	289	409	27	382	668	135	533	
10	Total ..	570	250	320	366	50	316	1,027	63	964	1,054	54	1,000	4,390	649	3,741	
<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>																	
11	Bachelor ..	1	1	-	8	6	2	19	9	10	7	2	5	48	24	24	
12	Master ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	6	3	3	
13	Doctor ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	
14	Total ..	1	1	-	8	6	2	19	9	10	9	2	7	55	28	27	
<b>Total experience at beginning of school year<sup>1</sup>:</b>																	
15	None ..	158	58	100	66	11	55	184	15	189	173	12	161	-	-	-	
16	Less than 1 year ..	14	4	10	6	1	5	12	1	11	33	4	29	-	-	-	
17	1 year ..	107	57	50	65	9	56	106	6	100	121	8	113	-	-	-	
18	2 years ..	92	39	53	46	6	40	86	8	78	79	4	75	-	-	-	
19	3 "	42	17	25	24	2	22	54	4	50	71	5	66	-	-	-	
20	4 "	36	18	18	17	1	16	40	1	39	41	3	38	-	-	-	
21	5 "	19	7	12	16	2	14	52	1	51	61	4	57	-	-	-	
22	6 "	12	5	7	13	5	8	50	3	47	49	2	47	-	-	-	
23	7 "	16	9	7	13	-	13	33	3	30	45	1	44	-	-	-	
24	8 "	13	6	7	10	-	10	44	1	43	46	-	46	-	-	-	
25	9 "	6	2	4	9	1	8	43	-	43	45	-	45	-	-	-	
26	10 "	7	3	4	13	-	13	37	1	36	26	2	24	-	-	-	
27	11 "	4	1	3	8	-	8	42	2	40	43	1	42	-	-	-	
28	12 "	3	2	1	8	-	8	37	1	36	32	-	32	-	-	-	
29	13 "	3	-	3	9	2	7	32	1	31	20	-	20	-	-	-	
30	14 "	1	-	1	6	-	6	24	-	24	25	1	24	-	-	-	
31	15-19 years ..	8	5	3	24	4	4	20	82	7	75	85	4	81	-	-	-
32	20-24 "	11	6	5	10	5	5	43	7	36	32	2	30	-	-	-	
33	25-29 "	8	6	2	2	-	2	17	-	17	15	-	15	-	-	-	
34	30-34 "	7	2	5	-	-	-	5	1	4	6	-	6	-	-	-	
35	35 years and over ..	3	3	-	1	1	-	4	-	4	6	1	5	-	-	-	
36	Total ..	570	250	320	366	50	316	1,027	63	964	1,054	54	1,000	-	-	-	
37	Median experience (yrs.) ..	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.7	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.7	2.4	4.9	-	-	-	
<b>Tenure - Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>1</sup>:</b>																	
38	None ..	253	93	160	183	27	156	347	23	324	411	29	382	-	-	-	
39	Less than 1 year ..	19	9	10	11	3	8	32	3	29	67	3	64	-	-	-	
40	1 year ..	138	70	68	77	7	70	165	8	157	211	11	200	-	-	-	
41	2 years ..	70	31	39	36	5	31	102	5	97	85	2	83	-	-	-	
42	3 "	21	11	10	19	2	17	55	4	51	82	2	80	-	-	-	
43	4 "	14	6	8	9	1	6	37	4	33	57	3	54	-	-	-	
44	5 "	6	3	3	9	1	8	40	3	37	36	3	33	-	-	-	
45	6 "	7	4	3	9	3	6	34	3	31	26	1	25	-	-	-	
46	7 "	7	4	3	2	1	1	28	1	27	19	-	19	-	-	-	
47	8 "	3	2	1	1	-	1	29	1	28	20	-	20	-	-	-	
48	9 "	4	2	2	4	-	4	16	-	15	8	-	8	-	-	-	
49	10 "	6	3	3	4	-	4	24	-	23	8	-	8	-	-	-	
50	11 "	2	1	1	-	-	-	23	2	21	9	-	9	-	-	-	
51	12 "	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	11	-	11	5	-	5	-	-	
52	13 "	2	1	1	1	-	1	21	-	21	2	-	2	-	-	-	
53	14 "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	14	1	-	1	-	-	
54	15-19 years ..	9	7	2	1	-	1	26	2	24	5	-	5	-	-	-	
55	20-24 "	1	-	1	-	-	-	16	2	14	2	-	2	-	-	-	
56	25-29 "	2	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
57	30-34 "	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
58	35 years and over ..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
59	Total ..	570	250	320	366	50	316	1,027	63	964	1,054	54	1,000	-	-	-	
60	Median experience where teaching (yrs.) ..	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.0	-	-	-	

1. Except for British Columbia where experience and tenure are as of the end of the school year.

## TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN NINE PROVINCES

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TABLE 20. Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53 - One-room Rural Schools

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>1</sup>			Total			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	12	7	5	-	-	-	59	25	34	1
3	3	-	2	-	2	8	4	4	16	3	13	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	117	61	56	58	15	43	2	-	2	-	-	-	3
520	149	371	1,969	568	1,401	347	75	272	203	57	146	6,094	1,365	4,729	4
234	65	169	378	87	291	243	67	176	140	31	109	3,133	418	2,715	5
-	-	-	84	9	75	2	-	2	-	-	-	802	171	631	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
369	87	282	571	95	476	320	65	255	27	3	24	2,944	538	2,406	8
1,126	304	822	3,121	820	2,301	990	233	757	388	94	294	13,032	2,517	10,515	10
15	10	5	12	5	7	35	19	16	23	3	20	168	79	89	11
1	1	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	10	5	5	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	13
16	11	5	12	5	7	37	20	17	23	3	20	180	85	95	14
283	65	218	592	128	464	57	7	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
28	10	18	125	25	100	41	6	35	3	1	2	-	-	-	16
207	44	163	433	109	324	128	33	95	60	21	39	-	-	-	17
122	33	89	256	70	186	107	23	84	53	15	38	-	-	-	18
92	25	67	179	39	140	59	25	34	29	9	20	-	-	-	19
60	21	39	179	58	121	36	11	27	24	10	14	-	-	-	20
37	16	21	191	63	128	34	13	21	17	7	10	-	-	-	21
32	11	21	152	36	116	33	7	26	15	1	14	-	-	-	22
22	5	17	119	38	81	36	5	31	15	5	10	-	-	-	23
25	5	20	107	23	84	36	7	29	18	1	17	-	-	-	24
20	4	16	101	14	87	39	5	34	14	2	12	-	-	-	25
16	-	16	84	16	68	33	5	28	14	1	13	-	-	-	26
14	1	13	55	6	49	41	5	36	12	1	11	-	-	-	27
12	1	11	57	9	48	34	4	30	15	1	14	-	-	-	28
17	-	17	59	14	45	32	4	28	13	-	13	-	-	-	29
7	2	5	41	9	32	24	6	18	7	1	6	-	-	-	30
46	14	32	182	48	134	102	10	92	38	3	35	-	-	-	31
38	13	25	104	55	49	45	15	30	17	4	13	-	-	-	32
23	12	11	53	31	22	35	18	17	12	5	7	-	-	-	33
12	10	2	36	20	16	17	10	7	7	3	4	-	-	-	34
13	12	1	16	9	7	19	14	5	5	3	2	-	-	-	35
1,126	304	822	3,121	820	2,301	990	233	757	388	94	294	-	-	-	36
2.0	2.6	1.7	3.5	4.3	3.1	6.5	5.3	6.8	6.1	3.7	4.0	-	-	-	37
519	127	392	1,087	285	622	84	17	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
92	24	68	375	73	302	66	10	56	29	12	17	-	-	-	39
271	79	192	858	167	491	257	60	197	169	45	124	-	-	-	40
108	27	81	336	68	248	157	35	122	75	16	59	-	-	-	41
45	19	26	205	58	147	87	36	51	32	7	25	-	-	-	42
31	11	20	149	47	102	73	21	52	22	5	17	-	-	-	43
7	2	5	91	30	61	49	7	42	9	2	7	-	-	-	44
16	4	12	77	25	52	44	15	29	12	1	11	-	-	-	45
9	4	5	37	18	19	32	2	30	11	1	10	-	-	-	46
9	4	5	35	18	19	20	4	16	8	1	7	-	-	-	47
5	-	5	17	7	10	28	1	27	5	-	5	-	-	-	48
7	1	6	12	6	6	22	5	17	6	1	5	-	-	-	49
1	-	1	7	2	5	24	4	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
-	-	-	5	2	3	11	1	10	2	2	1	-	-	-	51
1	-	1	3	-	3	12	2	10	3	2	1	-	-	-	52
2	-	1	7	4	3	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
1	-	1	12	6	6	13	6	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	54
1	-	1	8	6	2	2	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	55
1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
1,126	304	822	3,121	820	2,301	990	233	757	388	94	294	-	-	-	59
0.3	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.7	-	-	-	60

TABLE 21. Classification of Teachers with Extra-Provincial Experience by Length of Experience  
Outside the Province, 1952-1953, Eight Provinces only

No.	Experience	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
1	Less than 1 year .....	5	2	3	7	2	5	5	2	3
2	1 year .....	18	11	7	19	4	15	79	17	62
3	2 years .....	20	9	11	8	3	5	46	11	35
4	3 " .....	7	5	2	10	—	10	44	13	31
5	4 " .....	2	2	—	9	—	9	28	10	18
6	5 " .....	4	3	1	7	2	5	116	16	100
7	6 " .....	3	2	1	—	—	—	10	3	7
8	7 " .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	9	3	6
9	8 " .....	1	—	1	1	—	1	5	1	4
10	9 " .....	—	—	—	2	1	1	1	—	1
11	10 " .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
12	11 " .....	2	—	2	1	—	1	2	—	2
13	12 " .....	1	1	—	2	1	1	6	—	6
14	13 " .....	3	2	1	1	—	1	1	—	1
15	14 " .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
16	15-19 years .....	5	2	3	3	1	2	1	—	1
17	20-24 " .....	5	3	2	1	—	1	—	—	—
18	25-29 " .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	30-34 " .....	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	35 years and over .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Total .....	81	44	37	71	14	57	355	78	277
22	Total staff .....	2,736	879	1,857	741	118	623	5,570	875	4,695
23	Median experience outside the province (yrs.)	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.3	3.4	4.1	3.7	4.4

TABLE 22. Turnover and Losses from and Acquisitions to the Teaching Staff at Midsummer 1952 —  
Urban and Rural Schools, Eight Provinces only

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
		Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
1	1. Total teachers reporting .....	2,736	1,542	1,194	741	216	525	4,642	2,601	2,041	4,003	2,243	1,760
2	2. Total vacancies reported .....	1,271	575	696	288	30	258	1,057	414	643	1,250	486	764
3	3. Turnover (2:1) .....	46.5	37.3	58.3	38.9	13.9	49.1	22.8	15.9	31.5	31.2	21.7	43.4
4	4. Teachers leaving their position in a province to:												
4	(a) teach in another province .....	6	7	1	8	3	5	97	66	31	38	28	10
5	(b) be married .....	99	43	56	24	5	19	87	40	47	83	33	50
6	(c) home duties .....	30	16	14	15	1	14	20	3	17	51	4	47
7	(d) non-teaching occupations .....	68	34	34	40	2	38	141	38	103	91	25	66
8	(e) further training .....	78	36	42	30	3	27	47	16	31	41	17	24
9	(f) superannuation .....	2	2	—	4	—	4	19	14	5	13	10	3
10	(g) illness .....	14	6	8	11	4	7	27	9	18	35	7	28
11	(h) death .....	4	—	4	1	—	1	3	2	1	—	—	—
12	(i) other destinations .....	24	13	11	24	4	20	59	10	49	41	9	32
13	(j) unknown .....	609	277	332	5	1	4	39	15	24	271	144	127
14	Total .....	936	434	502	162	23	139	539	213	326	664	277	387
15	5. Acquisitions from:												
15	(a) teacher-training schools .....	101	64	37	48	4	44	292	155	137	210	117	93
16	(b) other provinces .....	11	10	1	8	7	1	42	36	6	32	25	7
17	(c) home duties (housewives) .....	24	17	7	41	4	37	162	35	127	169	37	132
18	(d) other occupations .....	37	15	22	19	2	17	104	29	75	83	22	81
19	(e) attending school .....	254	62	192	37	3	34	123	31	92	120	22	98
20	(f) unclassified .....	463	209	254	18	2	16	—	—	—	137	41	96
21	Total .....	890	377	513	171	22	149	723	286	437	751	264	487

TABLE 21. Classification of Teachers with Extra-Provincial Experience by Length of Experience Outside the Province, 1952-53, Eight Provinces only

New Brunswick			Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			No.
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
17	4	13	56	16	40	82	28	54	54	21	33	56	22	34	1
65	14	51	177	42	135	186	55	131	174	56	118	235	65	170	2
56	15	41	138	36	102	111	36	75	166	54	112	205	82	123	3
33	5	28	94	35	59	86	25	61	152	50	102	191	76	115	4
33	10	23	61	17	44	69	20	49	145	44	101	183	84	99	5
19	2	17	59	18	41	46	6	40	107	31	76	134	50	84	6
16	3	13	46	10	36	41	9	32	105	15	90	129	41	88	7
18	2	16	32	3	29	38	4	34	87	12	75	97	35	62	8
12	1	11	21	4	17	26	5	21	74	17	57	95	29	66	9
11	—	11	11	3	8	17	3	14	46	7	39	87	28	59	10
9	4	5	23	5	18	24	3	21	46	10	36	84	27	57	11
5	1	4	16	6	10	5	—	5	32	11	21	59	23	36	12
8	3	5	13	5	8	9	—	9	25	7	18	68	24	44	13
3	—	3	8	3	5	5	1	4	19	5	14	48	18	30	14
1	1	—	16	3	13	5	1	4	16	6	10	54	17	37	15
25	3	22	28	8	20	20	2	18	84	13	51	155	65	90	16
17	4	13	20	3	17	9	3	6	42	11	31	46	27	19	17
4	—	4	6	2	4	7	2	5	16	7	9	9	6	3	18
4	2	2	2	—	2	3	—	3	4	1	3	3	2	1	19
1	1	—	6	5	1	—	—	5	5	—	1	1	—	—	20
357	75	282	833	224	609	789	203	586	1,379	383	996	1,939	722	1,217	21
4,003	642	3,361	5,358	1,528	3,830	7,234	2,298	4,936	7,136	2,277	4,861	7,067	2,912	4,155	22
4.2	3.9	4.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.5	5.0	4.2	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	23

TABLE 22. Turnover and Losses from and Acquisitions to the Teaching Staff at Midsummer 1952 — Urban and Rural Schools, Eight Provinces only

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	
4,796	2,929	1,867	7,234	3,576	3,658	6,202	4,440	1,762	7,067	5,864	1,203	37,421	23,411	14,010	1
1,316	411	907	2,578	930	1,648	1,556	981	575	1,621	1,124	497	10,939	4,951	5,986	2
27.5	14.0	48.6	35.6	26.0	45.1	25.1	22.1	32.6	22.9	19.2	41.3	29.2	21.1	42.7	3
67	31	36	119	74	45	71	48	23	66	50	16	923	421	502	4
137	54	83	271	94	177	113	82	31	109	70	39	570	177	393	5
19	9	10	260	52	208	154	81	73	21	11	10	778	289	489	6
116	34	82	173	61	112	89	56	33	60	39	21	591	195	398	7
158	22	136	129	40	89	69	37	32	39	24	15	126	81	45	8
23	12	11	18	10	6	25	15	10	22	18	4	205	88	117	9
22	12	10	38	17	21	32	20	12	26	13	13	33	21	12	10
3	1	2	7	4	3	4	3	1	11	11	—	441	194	247	12
106	31	75	21	13	8	17	14	3	149	100	49	1,380	1,068	1,068	13
61	6	55	460	200	260	483	318	165	520	419	101	2,448	1,380	1,068	14
712	212	500	1,496	565	931	1,057	674	383	1,023	755	268	6,115	2,846	3,269	14
402	165	237	588	190	396	230	171	59	567	385	182	2,436	1,251	1,185	15
87	42	25	70	36	34	163	123	40	159	119	40	1,170	415	755	16
77	27	50	274	64	210	277	140	137	146	91	55	685	264	421	17
114	44	70	169	53	116	67	38	29	92	61	31	326	1,027	19	18
297	61	236	199	8	191	256	82	174	67	57	10	1,353	745	844	20
20	4	16	369	121	248	201	147	54	381	221	160	1,589	745	844	20
977	343	634	1,667	472	1,195	1,194	701	493	1,412	934	478	7,233	3,001	4,232	21

TABLE 23. Teaching Load — Number of Registered Classes Classified According to Enrolment in Class, 1952-53,  
All Teachers, Eight Provinces Only

Province	Enrolment in class												Total Classes	Median Enrol- ment
	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over			
All Schools														
Newfoundland .....	—	22	93	190	285	347	443	407	295	213	194	2,489	33.5	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	16	71	106	135	107	149	71	41	9	5	710	26.3	
Nova Scotia .....	19	135	226	370	437	517	589	575	433	241	132	3,674	31.1	
New Brunswick .....	10	88	216	387	459	603	719	564	264	101	49	3,466	29.7	
Manitoba .....	1	121	267	367	383	506	746	642	234	40	8	3,315	30.1	
Saskatchewan .....	29	625	1,038	992	943	835	865	541	194	46	27	6,135	22.2	
Alberta .....	3	99	269	362	494	725	995	827	339	30	4	4,147	30.6	
British Columbia .....	—	64	160	215	303	492	843	1,006	532	66	6	3,687	33.6	
Total .....	68	1,170	2,340	2,989	3,439	4,132	5,349	4,633	2,332	746	425	27,623	29.6	
City Schools														
Newfoundland .....	—	—	1	7	11	21	31	47	49	44	70	281	42.4	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	1	1	2	10	19	17	18	1	—	69	35.4	
Nova Scotia .....	1	1	—	5	25	89	140	198	172	114	26	771	38.1	
New Brunswick .....	1	3	6	16	25	92	188	164	49	6	2	552	33.5	
Manitoba .....	—	—	8	13	22	98	325	335	118	13	2	934	35.0	
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	5	11	18	105	288	246	97	21	17	788	34.8	
Alberta .....	—	1	14	6	16	79	348	450	189	16	1	1,120	36.1	
British Columbia .....	—	5	22	27	50	142	365	451	206	31	4	1,303	35.4	
Total .....	2	10	57	86	169	636	1,684	1,908	898	246	122	5,818	35.7	
Town and Village Schools														
Newfoundland .....	—	1	12	36	73	121	193	202	151	128	102	1,017	36.8	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	1	4	13	22	42	21	11	2	—	116	32.1	
Nova Scotia .....	—	6	8	49	93	152	191	174	104	91	—	868	38.3	
New Brunswick .....	3	7	39	108	150	238	285	237	114	45	11	1,237	31.3	
Manitoba .....	—	8	9	21	64	125	210	181	71	10	4	703	33.0	
Saskatchewan .....	—	7	72	203	350	414	422	234	72	18	6	1,798	28.2	
Alberta .....	—	8	12	59	171	359	461	305	128	12	3	1,518	31.6	
British Columbia .....	—	1	4	7	42	136	296	433	276	23	2	1,220	36.4	
Total .....	3	32	155	446	912	1,508	2,061	1,804	997	340	219	8,477	34.6	
Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms														
Newfoundland .....	—	—	13	59	99	109	139	97	59	30	17	622	30.1	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	1	2	27	41	28	40	10	7	1	2	159	26.5	
Nova Scotia .....	4	30	117	194	209	213	143	68	18	12	12	1,008	28.8	
New Brunswick .....	2	3	25	59	120	148	132	95	56	28	17	685	29.5	
Manitoba .....	—	2	18	47	114	146	118	86	26	10	1	568	28.5	
Saskatchewan .....	—	2	33	94	117	90	58	18	15	2	1	430	23.7	
Alberta .....	—	5	25	57	118	166	122	60	17	—	—	570	27.4	
British Columbia .....	—	3	30	99	133	177	159	118	49	11	—	779	28.5	
Total .....	2	20	176	559	936	1,073	981	627	297	100	50	4,821	28.3	
One Room Rural Schools														
Newfoundland .....	—	21	67	88	102	96	80	61	36	13	5	569	25.3	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	15	67	74	79	47	48	23	5	5	3	366	21.7	
Nova Scotia .....	18	130	190	240	169	126	84	43	19	5	3	1,027	18.7	
New Brunswick .....	10	75	146	204	164	125	114	68	45	22	19	992	21.9	
Manitoba .....	1	111	232	286	183	137	93	40	19	7	1	1,110	18.7	
Saskatchewan .....	29	616	928	684	458	226	117	43	10	5	3	3,119	14.3	
Alberta .....	3	85	218	240	189	121	64	12	5	2	—	930	18.4	
British Columbia .....	—	55	104	82	78	37	23	4	1	1	—	385	17.0	
Total .....	61	1,108	1,952	1,898	1,422	915	623	294	140	60	34	8,507	18.0	

TABLE 24. Teaching load—Number of registered classes classified according to enrolment in class, 1952-53,  
Women Teachers, Eight Provinces only

Province	Enrolment in class												Total Classes	Median Enrol- ment
	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over			
All Schools														
Newfoundland .....	—	16	62	107	147	200	299	298	241	181	157	1,708	35.4	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	13	64	96	99	95	132	61	35	8	5	608	26.7	
Nova Scotia .....	18	128	203	329	375	467	529	543	409	229	130	3,360	31.5	
New Brunswick .....	13	84	179	339	379	531	636	513	245	94	42	3,055	30.0	
Manitoba .....	1	102	216	276	273	392	644	557	200	32	4	2,697	30.7	
Saskatchewan .....	25	527	812	681	654	611	681	439	147	32	22	4,631	22.1	
Alberta .....	2	78	212	275	359	596	864	698	281	25	4	3,394	31.0	
British Columbia .....	—	46	112	156	222	389	714	806	382	42	5	2,874	33.6	
Total .....	59	994	1,860	2,259	2,508	3,281	4,499	3,915	1,946	643	369	22,327	30.2	
City Schools														
Newfoundland .....	—	—	—	6	5	14	26	45	44	37	47	224	41.8	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	1	1	—	10	16	14	16	1	—	59	35.5	
Nova Scotia .....	1	—	—	4	19	80	129	189	160	107	25	714	38.3	
New Brunswick .....	1	3	4	12	17	72	158	148	45	6	2	468	34.0	
Manitoba .....	—	—	8	11	18	85	294	307	106	12	2	843	35.1	
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	5	11	17	86	236	204	81	15	17	672	34.6	
Alberta .....	—	1	13	5	13	72	309	383	144	13	1	954	35.8	
British Columbia .....	—	4	21	23	45	126	320	378	154	24	4	1,099	35.1	
Total .....	2	8	52	73	134	545	1,488	1,668	750	215	98	5,033	35.6	
Town and Village Schools														
Newfoundland .....	—	1	9	16	35	79	135	148	130	115	91	759	38.5	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	4	8	19	37	19	9	2	—	98	32.4	
Nova Scotia .....	—	3	6	40	88	146	185	168	100	90	90	826	38.5	
New Brunswick .....	1	6	19	80	104	204	251	213	107	42	10	1,037	32.1	
Manitoba .....	—	6	5	18	54	107	192	157	61	8	1	609	33.0	
Saskatchewan .....	—	3	44	125	261	321	339	195	51	13	3	1,355	28.8	
Alberta .....	—	5	8	49	127	306	404	261	117	10	3	1,290	31.9	
British Columbia .....	—	1	2	6	29	103	252	338	195	13	1	940	36.1	
Total .....	1	22	90	304	658	1,227	1,756	1,316	838	303	199	6,914	33.3	
Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms														
Newfoundland .....	—	—	8	31	44	62	95	77	49	24	16	406	32.5	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	1	2	25	30	24	36	8	6	1	2	135	27.0	
Nova Scotia .....	—	4	20	87	161	185	177	128	65	17	12	856	29.2	
New Brunswick .....	1	2	18	48	101	134	120	90	53	27	15	609	35.0	
Manitoba .....	—	7	27	79	123	97	71	23	8	1	1	436	29.3	
Saskatchewan .....	—	1	18	57	84	67	45	18	12	1	1	304	24.5	
Alberta .....	—	1	13	32	89	133	105	49	15	—	—	437	28.1	
British Columbia .....	—	2	16	66	83	131	123	86	32	4	—	543	29.0	
Total .....	1	11	102	373	671	859	798	527	255	82	47	3,726	26.2	
One Room Rural Schools														
Newfoundland .....	—	15	45	54	63	45	43	28	18	5	3	319	23.6	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	12	61	66	61	42	43	20	4	4	3	316	21.6	
Nova Scotia .....	17	124	180	232	155	114	77	41	16	5	3	964	18.5	
New Brunswick .....	10	73	138	199	157	121	107	62	40	19	15	941	20.7	
Manitoba .....	1	96	198	220	122	77	61	22	10	4	—	809	17.5	
Saskatchewan .....	25	523	745	488	292	137	61	22	3	3	1	2,300	14.0	
Alberta .....	2	71	178	189	130	85	46	5	5	2	—	713	17.8	
British Columbia .....	—	39	73	61	65	29	19	4	1	1	—	292	17.8	
Total .....	55	963	1,616	1,509	1,045	650	457	204	97	43	25	6,654	17.3	

TABLE 25. Teaching load — Number of registered classes classified according to enrolment in class, 1952-53,  
Men Teachers, Eight Provinces only

Province	Enrolment in class											Total Classes	Median Enrolment
	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over		
All Schools													
Newfoundland .....	—	6	31	83	138	147	144	109	54	32	37	781	29.5
Prince Edward Island .....	—	3	7	10	36	12	17	10	6	1	—	102	24.3
Nova Scotia .....	1	7	23	41	62	50	60	32	24	12	2	314	27.3
New Brunswick .....	3	4	37	48	80	72	83	51	19	7	7	411	27.3
Manitoba .....	—	19	51	91	110	114	102	85	34	8	4	618	26.7
Saskatchewan .....	4	98	226	311	289	224	184	102	47	14	5	1,504	22.0
Alberta .....	1	21	57	87	135	129	131	129	58	5	—	753	27.9
British Columbia .....	—	18	48	59	81	103	129	200	150	24	1	813	33.8
Total .....	9	176	480	730	931	851	850	718	392	103	56	5,296	26.9
City Schools													
Newfoundland .....	—	—	1	1	6	7	5	2	5	7	23	57	46.1
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	3	2	—	—	10	35.0
Nova Scotia .....	—	1	—	1	6	9	11	9	12	7	1	57	35.3
New Brunswick .....	—	—	2	4	8	20	30	16	4	—	—	84	31.3
Manitoba .....	—	—	—	2	4	13	31	28	12	1	—	91	34.3
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	—	—	1	19	32	42	16	6	—	116	35.7
Alberta .....	—	—	1	1	3	7	39	67	45	3	—	166	37.4
British Columbia .....	—	1	1	4	5	16	45	73	52	7	—	204	37.1
Total .....	—	2	5	13	35	91	196	240	148	31	24	785	36.1
Town and Village Schools													
Newfoundland .....	—	—	3	20	38	42	58	54	21	11	11	258	32.2
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	1	—	5	3	5	2	2	—	—	18	30.0
Nova Scotia .....	—	—	3	2	9	5	6	6	6	4	1	42	31.7
New Brunswick .....	2	1	20	28	46	34	34	24	7	3	1	200	25.4
Manitoba .....	—	2	4	3	10	18	18	24	10	2	3	94	32.8
Saskatchewan .....	—	4	28	78	89	93	83	39	21	5	3	443	26.2
Alberta .....	—	3	4	10	44	53	57	44	11	2	—	228	30.0
British Columbia .....	—	—	2	1	13	33	44	95	81	10	1	280	37.5
Total .....	2	10	65	142	254	281	305	288	159	37	20	1,563	30.5

## TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS IN NINE PROVINCES

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TABLE 25. Teaching load — Number of registered classes classified according to enrolment in class, 1952-53,  
Men Teachers, Eight Provinces only — Concluded

Province	Enrolment in class											Total Classes	Median Enrolment
	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over		
Rural Schools of Two to Five rooms													
Newfoundland	—	—	5	28	55	47	44	20	10	6	1	216	27.1
Prince Edward Island	—	—	—	2	11	4	4	2	1	—	—	24	24.5
Nova Scotia	—	—	10	30	33	24	36	15	3	1	—	152	25.6
New Brunswick	1	1	7	11	19	14	12	5	3	1	2	76	24.7
Manitoba	—	2	11	20	35	23	21	15	3	2	—	132	24.7
Saskatchewan	—	1	15	37	33	23	13	—	3	1	—	126	21.5
Alberta	—	4	12	25	29	33	17	11	2	—	—	133	24.4
British Columbia	—	1	14	33	50	46	36	32	17	7	—	236	27.2
Total	1	9	74	186	265	214	183	100	42	18	3	1,095	25.3
One Room Rural Schools													
Newfoundland	—	6	22	34	39	51	37	33	18	8	2	250	27.4
Prince Edward Island	—	3	6	8	18	5	5	3	1	1	—	50	22.2
Nova Scotia	1	6	10	8	14	12	7	2	3	—	—	63	22.3
New Brunswick	—	2	8	5	7	4	7	6	5	3	4	51	29.4
Manitoba	—	15	36	66	61	60	32	18	9	3	1	301	22.7
Saskatchewan	4	93	183	196	166	89	56	21	7	2	2	819	18.3
Alberta	1	14	40	51	59	36	18	7	—	—	—	226	20.6
British Columbia	—	16	31	21	13	8	4	—	—	—	—	93	15.0
Total	6	155	336	389	377	265	166	90	43	17	9	1,853	20.5

TABLE 26. Number of teachers within a province having a certificate of another province classified according to the certificate and the province where issued, 1952-53, Eight Provinces only

Province issuing the certificate	Certificate							Total
	Graduate and Advanced	Class I and University	Class II	Class III	Special	Vocational		
Newfoundland	—	7	12	3	1	—	—	23
Prince Edward Island	—	36	12	1	—	—	—	49
Nova Scotia	65	112	42	11	11	1	1	242
New Brunswick	10	79	28	1	4	1	1	123
Quebec	5	95	39	21	16	1	1	177
Ontario	57	157	77	4	20	1	1	316
Manitoba	46	165	62	1	7	—	—	281
Saskatchewan	185	913	230	8	—	—	—	1,336
Alberta	59	224	82	1	6	2	2	374
British Columbia	33	72	21	—	4	—	—	130
United Kingdom	23	93	7	—	9	1	1	133
United States	13	29	8	—	3	—	—	53
Others	3	9	2	—	2	—	—	16
Total	499	1,991	622	51	83	7	3,253	

TABLE 27. Number of Teachers Within a Province Having Certificate of Another Province Classified According to the Province Issuing the Certificate, 1952-53, Eight Provinces only

No.	Province issuing the certificate	Province where teaching											
		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
1	Newfoundland.....	—	—	—	1	1	—	12	5	7	1	—	1
2	Prince Edward Island.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	2	6	—	6
3	Nova Scotia .....	10	4	6	5	—	5	—	—	—	75	18	57
4	New Brunswick .....	1	—	1	7	4	3	43	6	37	—	—	—
5	Quebec .....	—	—	—	3	—	3	16	1	15	74	25	49
6	Ontario .....	2	1	1	1	—	1	14	2	12	13	6	7
7	Manitoba .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	1	—	1
8	Saskatchewan .....	—	—	—	6	2	4	39	5	34	10	3	7
9	Alberta .....	—	—	—	2	—	2	27	5	22	11	1	10
10	British Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	4	9	2	1	1
11	United Kingdom .....	10	1	9	1	1	—	2	—	2	1	—	1
12	United States .....	5	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	8	—	8
13	Others .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Total .....	28	11	17	26	8	18	181	33	148	202	54	148

TABLE 28. Number of Teachers Within a Province Having a Certificate of Another Province Classified According to the Certificate of the Other Province, 1952-53, Eight Provinces only

No.	Certificate of other Province	Province where teaching											
		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
		T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
1	Graduate and Advanced .....	9	5	4	2	—	2	21	7	14	36	17	19
2	Class I and University .....	10	3	7	14	7	7	97	14	83	95	27	68
3	Class II.....	4	3	1	7	1	6	52	10	42	38	5	33
4	Class III .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	1	6	11	2	9
5	Special .....	5	—	5	3	—	3	3	—	3	20	1	19
6	Vocational .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2	2	—
7	Total .....	28	11	17	26	8	18	181	33	148	202	54	148

TABLE 29. Number of Teachers classified according to Level of Grades Taught and Women Teachers classified according to Marital Status, 1952-53

No.		Number teaching											
		Elementary Grades 1 to 8 only						Elementary and Secondary grades					
		Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women	
				Single	Married			Single	Married			Single	Married
All Schools													
1	Newfoundland.....	1,836	355	1,286	195	647	384	212	—	—	—	—	51
2	Prince Edward Island.....	428	39	263	126	269	59	114	—	—	—	—	96
3	Nova Scotia .....	3,510	326	1,966	1,218	614	184	216	—	—	—	—	214
4	New Brunswick .....	3,235	235	1,761	1,239	162	94	53	—	—	—	—	15
5	Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	23,027	4,953	13,403	4,671	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	Manitoba .....	3,855	809	2,136	910	197	99	63	—	—	—	—	35
7	Saskatchewan.....	5,759	1,272	2,738	1,749	383	251	70	—	—	—	—	62
8	Alberta .....	4,851	1,093	1,996	1,762	266	166	54	—	—	—	—	46
9	British Columbia.....	5,047	1,553	2,096	1,398	713	444	175	—	—	—	—	94
10	Total .....	51,548	10,635	27,645	13,268	3,251	1,681	957	—	—	—	—	613

1. Number in Ontario teaching both elementary and secondary grades cannot be determined from available information. Teachers of grades 9 and 10 in elementary schools are counted as elementary. Others teaching at both levels are classified at one level or the other usually according to the proportion of the salary.

TABLE 27. Number of Teachers Within a Province Having a Certificate of Another Province Classified According to the Province Issuing the Certificate, 1952-53, Eight Provinces only

Province where teaching												Total			No.
Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			T.	M.	W.	
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
2	1	1	—	—	—	3	2	1	4	1	3	23	10	13	1
3	1	2	13	8	5	8	4	4	12	10	2	49	28	21	2
17	7	10	36	13	23	73	18	55	26	8	18	242	68	174	3
15	2	13	16	3	13	23	7	16	18	7	11	123	29	94	4
31	5	26	14	3	11	23	2	21	16	6	10	177	42	135	5
36	9	47	67	10	57	101	13	88	62	26	36	316	67	249	6
—	—	—	82	11	71	56	12	44	135	36	99	281	59	222	7
240	69	171	—	—	471	126	345	570	203	367	1,336	408	928	8	
16	5	11	60	9	51	—	—	—	258	84	174	374	104	270	9
19	4	15	39	11	28	57	9	48	—	—	—	130	29	101	10
10	2	8	16	3	13	33	10	23	60	22	38	133	39	94	11
9	3	6	7	2	5	14	4	10	9	1	8	53	15	38	12
5	1	4	1	—	1	2	1	1	8	4	4	16	6	10	13
423	109	314	351	73	278	864	208	656	1,178	408	770	3,253	904	2,349	14

TABLE 28. Number of Teachers Within a Province Having a Certificate of Another Province Classified According to the Certificate of the Other Province, 1952-53, Eight Provinces only

Province where teaching												Total			No.
Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			T.	M.	W.	
T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	
49	29	20	50	20	30	109	68	41	223	148	75	499	294	205	1
230	60	170	184	29	155	601	117	484	760	227	533	1,991	484	1,507	2
124	17	107	97	14	83	137	16	119	163	22	141	622	90	532	3
5	1	4	11	3	8	11	1	10	6	—	6	51	8	43	4
14	1	13	8	6	2	6	4	2	24	9	15	83	21	62	5
1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	7	7	—	6
423	109	314	351	73	278	864	208	656	1,178	408	770	3,253	904	2,349	7

TABLE 29. Number of Teachers classified according to Level of Grades Taught and Women Teachers classified according to Marital Status, 1952-53

Number teaching				Total classified						Unclassified		Total teachers			No.
Secondary Grades 9 and over only															
Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total		
		Single	Married			Single	Married								
All Schools															
253	140	110	3	2,736	879	1,608	249	—	—	2,736	879	1,857	1		
44	20	22	2	741	118	399	224	—	—	741	118	623	2		
518	279	189	50	4,642	789	2,371	1,482	86	842	5,570	875	4,695	3		
606	313	234	59	4,003	642	2,048	1,313	—	—	4,003	642	3,361	4		
6,089	3,945	1,749	395	29,116	8,898	15,152	5,066	—	—	29,116	8,898	20,216	5		
744	466	246	32	4,796	1,374	2,445	977	154	408	5,356	1,526	3,830	6		
1,092	775	235	82	7,234	2,298	3,043	1,893	—	—	7,234	2,298	4,936	7		
1,085	737	249	99	6,202	1,996	2,299	1,907	281	655	7,138	2,277	4,861	8		
1,307	915	287	105	7,067	2,912	2,558	1,597	—	—	7,067	2,912	4,155	9		
11,738	7,590	3,321	827	66,537	19,906	31,923	14,708	521	1,905	68,963	20,427	48,536	10		

TABLE 29. Number of Teachers classified according to Level of Grades Taught and Women Teachers classified according to Marital Status, 1952-53 - Concluded

	Number teaching														Total teachers					
	Elementary Grades 1 to 8 only				Elementary and Secondary Grades				Secondary Grades 9 and over only											
	Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women	
			Single	Married			Single	Married			Single	Married			Single	Married			Single	Married
City Schools																				
Newfoundland .....	267	54	179	34	63	26	33	4	81	39	40	2	411	119	252	40				
Prince Edward Island.....	68	8	47	13	4	2	1	1	12	7	5	-	84	17	53	14				
Nova Scotia .....	946	131	655	160	36	11	21	4	186	105	72	9	1,168	247	748	173				
New Brunswick .....	522	55	364	103	28	17	7	4	185	107	70	8	735	179	441	115				
Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	11,138	2,656	6,702	1,780	..	..	..	..	3,490	2,424	911	155	14,628	5,080	7,613	1,935				
Manitoba.....	1,439	285	806	348	36	11	21	4	330	201	114	15	1,805	497	941	367				
Saskatchewan .....	879	168	552	159	2	1	1	-	361	257	33	21	1,242	426	636	180				
Alberta .....	1,577	410	833	328	21	10	10	1	412	256	140	16	2,010	682	983	345				
British Columbia.....	2,284	725	1,060	499	115	57	38	20	705	487	170	48	3,104	1,269	1,268	567				
Total .....	19,120	4,498	11,198	3,424	303	133	132	38	5,762	3,881	1,606	274	25,187	8,516	12,935	3,736				
Town and Village Schools																				
Newfoundland .....	823	110	631	32	162	96	56	10	146	87	59	-	1,131	293	746	92				
Prince Edward Island.....	97	8	62	27	11	7	1	3	24	12	12	-	132	27	75	30				
Nova Scotia .....	983	81	611	291	166	87	60	19	284	155	95	34	1,433	323	766	344				
New Brunswick .....	1,025	83	653	289	122	74	42	6	361	174	142	45	1,508	331	837	340				
Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	5,349	1,172	2,876	1,301	..	..	..	..	2,418	1,427	800	191	7,767	2,399	3,676	1,492				
Manitoba.....	801	136	469	196	40	23	7	5	283	165	105	13	1,124	329	581	214				
Saskatchewan .....	1,522	265	814	443	153	117	23	13	659	463	141	55	2,334	845	978	511				
Alberta .....	1,671	300	657	714	159	97	34	23	600	434	95	71	2,430	831	786	813				
British Columbia.....	1,639	536	652	451	553	353	132	68	568	400	113	55	2,760	1,289	897	574				
Total .....	13,910	2,691	7,425	3,794	1,366	859	355	152	5,343	3,317	1,562	464	20,619	6,867	9,342	4,410				
Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms																				
Newfoundland .....	403	54	295	54	195	149	38	8	26	14	11	1	624	217	344	63				
Prince Edward Island.....	95	4	56	35	56	19	19	18	8	1	5	2	159	24	80	55				
Nova Scotia .....	779	75	330	374	187	62	54	71	48	19	22	7	1,014	156	406	452				
New Brunswick .....	641	44	324	273	6	2	2	2	59	32	22	5	706	78	348	280				
Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	2,150	476	1,202	472	..	..	..	..	181	94	38	49	2,331	570	1,240	521				
Manitoba.....	521	93	294	134	89	51	21	17	131	100	27	4	741	244	342	155				
Saskatchewan .....	357	72	166	119	108	80	17	11	72	55	11	6	537	207	194	136				
Alberta .....	622	148	202	272	77	55	9	13	73	47	14	12	772	250	225	297				
British Columbia.....	741	190	270	272	40	33	3	4	34	28	4	2	815	260	277	278				
Total .....	6,309	1,165	3,139	2,005	758	451	163	144	632	390	154	88	7,699	2,006	3,456	2,237				
One Room Rural Schools																				
Newfoundland .....	343	137	181	25	227	113	85	29	--	--	--	--	570	250	266	54				
Prince Edward Island.....	168	19	98	51	198	31	93	74	--	--	--	--	366	50	191	125				
Nova Scotia .....	802	39	370	393	225	24	81	120	--	--	--	--	1,027	63	451	513				
New Brunswick .....	1,047	53	420	574	7	1	2	4	--	--	--	--	1,054	54	422	578				
Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	4,390	649	2,623	1,118	..	..	..	..	--	--	--	--	4,390	649	2,623	1,118				
Manitoba.....	1,094	295	567	232	32	9	14	9	--	--	--	--	1,126	304	581	241				
Saskatchewan .....	3,001	767	1,206	1,028	120	53	29	38	--	--	--	--	3,121	820	1,235	1,066				
Alberta .....	981	229	304	448	9	4	1	4	--	--	--	--	990	233	305	452				
British Columbia.....	383	93	114	176	5	1	2	2	--	--	--	--	388	94	116	178				
Total .....	12,209	2,281	5,883	4,045	823	236	307	280	--	--	--	--	13,032	2,517	6,190	4,325				

1. Number in Ontario teaching both elementary and secondary grades cannot be determined from available information. Teachers of grades 9 and 10 in elementary schools are counted perforce as elementary. Others teaching at both levels are classified at one level or the other usually according to the proportion of the salary.

**TABLE 30. Number of Teachers and Supervisors of Special Classes and Subjects Classified According to Specialty,  
1952-53, Eight Provinces Only**

Note: This table includes all who reported teaching or supervising special work. Most have special training, but for some of these specialties there are no professional certificates issued by the provinces.

Specialty	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Manitoba		
	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
Kindergarten .....	41	-	41	3	-	3	8	-	8	-	-	-	70	-	70
Primary .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Auxiliary .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	6	-	6	2	-	2
Music .....	39	2	37	2	1	1	18	1	17	4	1	3	21	2	19
Art .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	5	2	2	-	7	1	6
Industrial arts .....	2	1	1	2	2	-	39	36	3	4	4	-	36	33	3
Manual training.....	1	1	-	2	2	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Home economics.....	3	-	3	2	-	2	59	-	59	6	-	6	43	-	43
Physical education .....	3	1	2	-	-	-	29	23	6	7	6	1	20	8	12
Commercial .....	13	-	13	1	-	1	20	7	13	-	-	-	1	1	-
Remedial .....	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	19	-	19
Blind and sight saving .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hard of hearing and lip reading .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5
Speech correction .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Sick or physically disabled .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	8	2	6
Mental health .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	9	3	6
Guidance counsellors .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	5	3	3	3	-	6	2	4
Librarians .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	4	9	1	8
Visual Aids .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vocational .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	16	2	-	-	-	35	35	-
Agriculture .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>206</b>
	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total					
	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.			
Kindergarten .....	44	-	44	24	-	24	21	-	21	211	-	-	211		
Primary .....	1	-	1	2	-	2	4	-	4	7	-	-	7		
Auxiliary .....	12	-	12	16	1	15	25	1	24	76	2	2	74		
Music .....	4	1	-	8	3	5	46	29	17	142	43	99			
Art .....	3	2	1	4	3	1	53	24	29	75	33	42			
Industrial arts .....	29	29	-	68	66	2	132	132	1	313	303	10			
Manual training.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	20	20	-	-	-	-
Home economics .....	38	-	38	74	-	74	192	-	191	416	-	-	416		
Physical education .....	14	7	7	13	7	8	86	39	47	172	91	81			
Commercial .....	40	12	28	36	23	15	101	43	58	214	86	128			
Remedial .....	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3	30	-	-	30		
Blind and sight saving .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	3	-	-	3		
Hard of hearing and lip reading .....	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	8	-	-	8		
Speech correction .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	3	-	3		
Sick or physically disabled .....	-	-	-	2	-	2	5	-	5	18	2	16			
Mental health .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	4	17	6	11			
Guidance counsellors .....	6	4	2	13	9	4	68	32	36	104	55	49			
Librarians .....	6	2	4	5	1	4	66	9	57	92	13	79			
Visual aids .....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	4	1			
Vocational .....	39	38	1	66	46	20	141	132	9	299	267	32			
Agriculture .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	4	4	-			
Others .....	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	4	2	2			
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>2,233</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1,302</b>			

TABLE 31. Teachers in Newfoundland by Denominations Classified According to Annual Salary, 1932-53

Salary	Roman Catholic			Church of England			United Church			Salvation Army			Others <sup>1</sup>			Total		
	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
None <sup>2</sup>	24	5	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	5	19
\$ 675- 724	7	2	5	5	-	5	5	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	13	3	15
725- 774	12	-	12	6	1	5	6	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	1	25	2	23
775- 824	3	2	1	7	2	5	2	-	2	6	2	4	1	-	1	19	6	13
825- 874	6	-	6	6	1	5	11	5	6	3	2	1	2	-	2	28	8	20
875- 924	120	28	92	155	63	92	70	30	40	46	14	32	15	3	12	406	138	268
925- 974	14	3	11	10	4	6	7	2	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	33	9	24
975-1,024	20	2	18	14	4	10	16	4	12	7	2	5	5	1	4	62	13	49
1,025-1,074	105	17	88	131	50	81	124	38	80	16	7	9	18	3	15	394	115	279
1,075-1,124	6	1	5	13	1	12	8	1	7	2	-	2	3	1	2	32	4	28
1,125-1,174	51	2	49	47	6	41	46	5	41	26	2	24	9	-	9	179	15	164
1,175-1,224	100	8	92	93	26	72	92	17	75	19	5	14	23	1	22	332	57	275
1,225-1,274	18	3	15	5	3	2	7	2	5	3	2	1	4	-	4	37	10	27
1,275-1,324	18	1	17	10	3	7	8	4	4	5	2	3	2	-	2	43	10	33
1,325-1,374	6	-	6	4	2	2	4	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	15	4	11
1,375-1,424	20	3	17	7	1	6	9	1	7	5	1	4	8	-	8	48	6	42
1,425-1,474	23	-	23	7	6	1	8	-	8	-	-	-	5	-	5	43	6	37
1,475-1,524	15	1	14	11	8	3	15	5	10	-	-	-	6	2	4	47	16	31
1,525-1,574	18	2	16	10	2	8	3	1	2	3	1	2	9	-	9	43	6	37
1,575-1,624	21	3	18	10	4	6	17	8	9	1	-	1	7	1	6	56	16	40
1,625-1,674	35	2	33	14	5	9	9	1	8	1	-	1	10	1	9	69	9	60
1,675-1,724	12	4	8	13	12	1	4	3	1	4	3	1	4	2	2	37	24	13
1,725-1,774	18	4	14	15	7	.8	11	7	4	1	-	1	3	1	2	48	19	29
1,775-1,824	30	1	29	20	10	10	17	6	11	1	1	-	7	-	7	75	18	57
1,825-1,874	10	3	7	10	4	6	9	5	4	2	2	-	1	-	1	32	14	18
1,875-1,924	13	2	11	6	5	1	9	3	6	1	-	1	10	0	4	39	16	23
1,925-1,974	58	1	57	8	5	3	8	2	6	4	3	1	8	2	6	86	13	73
1,975-2,024	8	5	3	5	4	1	8	2	6	2	1	1	1	1	-	24	13	11
2,025-2,124	15	7	8	19	16	3	6	4	2	-	-	-	3	2	1	43	29	14
2,125-2,224	13	5	8	17	16	1	9	7	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	40	29	11
2,225-2,324	12	4	8	5	5	-	13	10	3	1	1	-	5	3	2	36	23	13
2,325-2,424	5	2	3	8	7	1	14	11	3	2	-2	-	5	1	4	34	23	11
2,425-2,524	22	3	19	6	2	4	8	3	5	1	1	-	2	1	1	39	10	29
2,525-2,624	11	2	9	14	12	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	29	17	12
2,625-2,724	13	7	6	13	12	1	5	4	1	2	2	-	5	4	1	38	29	9
2,725-2,824	6	5	1	12	12	-	8	5	3	1	1	-	5	4	1	32	27	5
2,825-2,924	7	1	6	8	6	2	8	6	2	1	1	-	5	4	1	29	18	11
2,925-3,024	9	6	3	7	6	1	7	7	-	1	1	-	7	7	-	31	27	4
3,025-3,524	20	11	9	27	23	4	13	13	-	1	1	-	9	8	1	70	56	14
3,525-4,024	8	3	5	2	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	10	11	5
4,025-4,524	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	4	4	-
4,525-5,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
Total	932	161	771	786	359	427	630	231	399	172	61	111	216	67	149	2,736	879	1,857
25th percentile	\$ 1,038	981	1,041	1,002	1,040	922	1,041	1,044	1,040	911	915	909	1,175	1,881	1,126	1,036	1,042	1,034
Median	1,253	1,625	1,223	1,174	1,516	1,081	1,186	1,510	1,165	1,131	1,190	1,113	1,558	2,575	1,378	1,199	1,603	1,182
75th percentile	1,819	2,318	1,771	1,746	2,213	1,214	1,735	2,296	1,414	1,241	1,842	1,186	2,024	2,985	1,643	1,787	2,344	1,578

1. 184 or 85 p.c. of these teachers are in Amalgamated Schools.

2. Members of religious orders working as extra teachers in the Roman Catholic Schools over and above the numbers allowed by the province for salary units. In non-catholic schools such teachers usually receive salaries from the school board.

TABLE 32. Teachers in Newfoundland by Denominations Classified According to Certificates, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1952-53

Certificate	Roman Catholic			Church of England			United Church			Salvation Army			Others <sup>1</sup>			Total		
	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
Academic	34	14	20	26	21	5	24	22	2	2	2	—	20	18	2	106	77	29
Class I	104	50	54	95	73	22	81	49	32	9	8	1	40	25	15	329	205	124
Class II	343	25	318	159	97	62	127	50	77	25	12	13	73	15	58	727	199	528
Class III	332	43	289	346	107	239	312	74	238	87	24	63	65	6	59	1,142	254	888
Permit	119	29	90	160	61	99	86	36	50	49	15	34	18	3	15	432	144	288
Total	932	161	771	786	359	427	630	231	399	172	61	111	216	67	149	2,736	879	1,857
Experience at beginning of year:																		
None	120	25	95	108	35	73	128	38	90	23	10	13	22	3	19	401	111	290
Less than 1 year	15	2	13	11	4	7	4	2	2	8	1	7	2	—	2	40	9	31
1 year	96	21	75	134	54	80	91	26	65	19	8	11	18	3	15	358	112	246
2 years	95	18	77	110	46	64	61	24	37	20	4	16	16	4	12	302	96	206
3 "	75	14	61	69	23	46	51	21	30	17	7	10	14	2	12	226	67	159
4 "	54	12	42	50	23	27	52	20	32	16	4	12	22	4	18	194	63	131
5 "	45	9	36	37	11	26	32	9	23	15	4	11	8	3	5	137	36	101
6 "	35	8	27	26	11	15	20	7	13	7	1	6	14	4	10	102	31	71
7 "	19	1	18	30	11	19	23	6	17	6	3	3	16	4	12	94	25	69
8 "	28	5	23	15	10	5	16	9	7	7	5	2	10	3	7	76	32	44
9 "	22	3	19	15	8	7	18	8	10	2	—	2	11	6	5	68	25	43
10 "	26	1	25	11	5	6	22	9	13	3	—	3	5	2	3	67	17	50
11 "	16	1	15	10	5	5	9	3	6	2	1	1	6	3	3	43	13	30
12 "	12	2	10	12	7	5	10	6	4	3	2	1	6	3	3	43	20	23
13 "	10	2	8	9	6	3	4	—	4	6	1	5	8	3	5	37	12	25
14 "	15	2	13	6	1	5	7	2	5	3	2	1	5	2	3	36	9	27
15-19 years	57	8	49	36	18	18	29	20	9	6	4	2	11	5	6	139	55	84
20-24 "	62	10	52	30	25	5	27	11	16	6	2	4	11	5	6	136	53	83
25-29 "	49	7	42	31	25	6	15	7	8	1	1	—	8	6	2	104	46	58
30-34 "	35	5	30	20	17	3	5	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	—	63	26	37
35 years and over	46	5	41	16	14	2	6	1	5	—	—	—	2	1	1	70	21	49
Total	932	161	771	786	359	427	630	231	399	172	61	111	216	67	149	2,736	879	1,857
Median experience (yrs)	4.8	3.6	5.2	3.0	4.4	2.4	3.2	3.8	2.8	3.5	3.7	3.5	8.0	9.2	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.6
Teachers (Experience where teaching at beginning of year)																		
None	232	44	188	231	88	143	295	103	192	55	25	30	70	14	56	883	274	609
Less than 1 year	19	3	16	23	10	13	8	2	6	13	2	11	4	—	4	67	17	50
1 year	192	39	153	219	94	125	106	34	72	50	14	36	55	18	37	622	199	423
2 years	135	28	107	104	42	62	65	26	39	32	11	21	26	6	20	362	113	249
3 "	81	15	66	51	22	29	39	14	25	5	3	2	17	10	7	193	64	129
4 "	48	2	46	30	19	11	25	14	11	4	—	4	14	5	9	121	40	81
5 "	38	5	33	19	14	5	5	1	4	2	1	1	2	1	1	66	22	44
6 "	25	6	19	21	14	7	16	6	10	1	1	—	5	2	3	68	29	39
7 "	18	3	15	16	7	9	12	6	6	2	1	1	4	3	1	52	20	32
8 "	16	1	15	8	5	3	8	5	3	2	—	2	1	1	—	35	12	23
9 "	16	1	15	5	3	2	11	5	6	1	—	1	2	2	35	9	26	
10 "	10	—	10	7	5	2	7	4	3	—	—	4	2	2	2	28	11	17
11 "	2	—	2	4	3	1	4	1	3	—	—	—	1	—	1	11	4	7
12 "	9	2	7	5	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	16	9	7
13 "	6	—	6	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	12	4	8
14 "	2	1	1	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	6	2
15-19 years	32	2	30	16	13	3	11	7	4	2	1	1	5	3	2	66	26	40
20-24 "	21	4	17	10	5	5	6	—	6	1	1	—	2	—	2	40	10	30
25-29 "	11	—	11	6	4	2	6	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	6	17
30-34 "	8	2	6	4	3	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	14	5	9
35 years and over	11	3	8	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	1	16	3	13
Total	932	161	771	786	359	427	630	231	399	172	61	111	216	67	149	2,736	879	1,857
Median experience where teaching (yrs)	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2

<sup>1</sup> 1,154 or 85 p.c. of these teachers are in Anglicized schools.

## DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

TABLE 33. Classification of Teachers in Public, Separate and Secondary Schools of Ontario  
classified according to Annual Salary, 1952-53

Salary	Public			Roman Catholic Separate			Secondary			Total		
	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.
\$ 675- 724 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
725- 774 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
775- 824 .....	-	-	-	41	-	41	-	-	-	41	-	41
825- 874 .....	-	-	-	48	-	48	-	-	-	48	-	48
875- 924 .....	-	-	-	64	-	64	-	-	-	64	-	64
925- 974 .....	-	-	-	71	-	71	-	-	-	71	-	71
975-1,024 .....	1	-	1	262	-	262	-	-	-	263	-	263
1,025-1,074 .....	-	-	-	206	-	206	-	-	-	206	-	206
1,075-1,124 .....	-	-	-	181	5	176	-	-	-	181	5	176
1,125-1,174 .....	-	-	-	158	-	158	-	-	-	158	-	158
1,175-1,224 .....	8	-	8	180	10	170	3	-	3	191	10	181
1,225-1,274 .....	-	-	-	23	-	23	-	-	-	23	-	23
1,275-1,324 .....	-	-	-	55	3	52	5	-	5	60	3	57
1,325-1,374 .....	-	-	-	54	27	27	-	-	-	54	27	27
1,375-1,424 .....	2	-	2	53	22	31	1	-	1	56	22	34
1,425-1,474 .....	-	-	-	51	19	32	-	-	-	51	19	32
1,475-1,524 .....	14	3	11	117	5	112	1	-	1	132	6	124
1,525-1,574 .....	2	-	2	20	1	19	-	-	-	22	1	21
1,575-1,624 .....	21	2	19	112	2	110	-	-	-	133	4	129
1,625-1,674 .....	3	-	3	27	-	27	-	-	-	30	-	30
1,675-1,724 .....	53	5	48	139	9	130	1	-	1	193	14	179
1,725-1,774 .....	12	1	11	41	1	40	-	-	-	53	2	51
1,775-1,824 .....	385	34	351	334	31	303	-	-	-	719	65	654
1,825-1,874 .....	30	2	28	57	1	56	-	-	-	87	3	84
1,875-1,924 .....	448	43	405	236	9	227	-	-	-	684	52	632
1,925-1,974 .....	78	6	72	61	4	57	-	-	-	139	10	129
1,975-2,024 .....	1,351	162	1,189	293	24	269	1	-	1	1,645	186	1,459
2,025-2,124 .....	965	139	826	232	29	203	-	-	-	1,197	168	1,029
2,125-2,224 .....	1,304	194	1,110	208	28	160	1	-	1	1,513	222	1,291
2,225-2,324 .....	1,154	205	949	161	26	135	4	1	3	1,319	232	1,087
2,325-2,424 .....	1,288	228	1,060	190	33	157	7	2	5	1,485	263	1,222
2,425-2,524 .....	1,016	195	821	107	25	82	29	9	20	1,152	229	923
2,525-2,624 .....	1,019	219	800	73	27	46	25	11	14	1,117	257	860
2,625-2,724 .....	682	173	509	222	19	203	95	46	49	999	238	761
2,725-2,824 .....	833	183	650	82	11	71	117	60	57	1,032	254	778
2,825-2,924 .....	513	141	372	28	5	23	156	75	81	697	221	476
2,925-3,024 .....	657	193	464	38	15	23	205	108	97	900	316	584
3,025-3,524 .....	2,110	586	1,524	72	47	25	1,006	587	419	3,188	1,220	1,968
3,525-4,024 .....	1,911	441	1,470	12	7	5	1,076	665	411	2,999	1,113	1,886
4,025-4,524 .....	1,498	399	1,099	2	2	-	886	559	327	2,386	960	1,428
4,525-5,024 .....	793	425	368	-	-	-	866	575	291	1,659	1,000	659
5,025-5,524 .....	271	244	27	-	-	-	690	492	198	961	736	225
5,525-6,024 .....	154	148	6	-	-	-	591	466	125	745	614	131
6,025-6,524 .....	130	125	5	-	-	-	251	217	34	381	342	39
6,525-7,024 .....	9	9	-	-	-	-	46	46	-	55	55	-
7,025-7,524 .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	23	23	-	24	24	-
7,525-8,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	3	3	-
Total .....	18,716	4,506	14,210	4,311	447	3,864	6,089	3,945	2,144	29,116	8,898	20,218
25th percentile .....	\$ 2,225	2,478	2,177	1,187	1,784	1,156	3,458	3,591	3,260	2,176	2,797	2,043
Median .....	2,655	3,132	2,549	1,813	2,196	1,797	4,201	4,390	3,907	2,771	3,703	2,491
75th percentile .....	3,547	4,305	3,335	2,180	2,600	2,116	5,083	5,289	4,717	3,846	4,798	3,349





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