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CANADA

**TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS**  
**1953 - 1954**

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**TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS  
1953-54**

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## PREFACE

If there is ever a time when consideration of the measurable characteristics of the teaching staff of the public schools is of more importance than at another, it is during such a period as the present when school enrolments are rapidly increasing while the number of young adults is comparatively small, making it difficult to maintain an adequate supply of qualified teachers.

Between 1948-49 and 1953-54, expenditures on the salaries of teachers in the public schools increased from \$166 million to \$281 million, part of which was the result of a 22 per cent increase in the number of teachers and part the result of higher salaries as indicated by an increase of \$800 in the median salary.

Not only do the data indicate characteristics of the teaching staffs but they also reflect such characteristics of the general population as the movement from rural areas to urban centres and relatively larger increases in the population of such provinces as Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia.

This bulletin was prepared in the Elementary and Secondary Education Section of the Education Division under the supervision of T. N. Le Seilleur.

HERBERT MARSHALL,  
*Dominion Statistician.*

Dominion Bureau of Statistics,  
December, 1955.



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**SYMBOLS USED**

The interpretation of the symbols used in the tables throughout this publication is as follows:

- .. figures not available
- ... figures not appropriate or not applicable
- nil or zero

# TEACHERS' SALARIES AND QUALIFICATIONS

1953-54

## INTRODUCTION

A bulletin giving tables on the salaries, qualifications and experience of teachers in the publicly-controlled schools has been published annually since 1939 except for the two years 1950-51 and 1951-52. Prior to 1950 the data were for eight provinces, excluding Quebec. As Newfoundland entered Confederation in 1949, data for that province have been included beginning with 1948-49. In this bulletin, for the first time, the numbers of teachers in Quebec are included in the summary Table 1 but further data for that province were not available.

As one result of the Federal-Provincial Conference on Education Statistics held in May 1952 a new report form designed for punch card use was adopted and put into effect in the fall of 1952. Provision was made for considerably more information than had been available previously.

Beginning with the 1952-53 bulletin there are tables for eight provinces showing turnover and losses from the profession, teaching load, those teaching in provinces other than the one where trained, marital status of women teachers, grade level, and teachers and supervisors of special classes and subjects.

In this edition there are several additional tables on salaries showing those of "permit" teachers, of married as compared with single women, salaries in relation to certificate and experience, and salaries in the Roman Catholic Separate schools in the nine cities (out of 16 selected cities) in which there are separate schools. Three cities have been added to those for which data are shown separately in Tables 15 to 18 so that they now include at least one city in each of nine provinces.

The data for all provinces except British Columbia and Ontario are based on returns made by the teachers in October or November 1953. Unfortunately not all teachers reported. The shortage particularly affects the detail tables where those listed as "unclassified" in the summary tables could not be shown.

Data for British Columbia are based on similar reports returned by the teachers in June 1953. The data for Ontario come from *Schools and Teachers in the Province of Ontario, Parts I and II*, published by the Ontario Department of Education, as of November 1953 and are limited to what is found in those publications.

## NOTES ON CLASSIFICATION

The tabulations include the full-time teachers of the publicly-controlled elementary and secondary schools - regular classroom teachers, teachers and supervisors of special subjects and classes, and principals and supervising principals. Excluded are superintendents, inspectors and their equivalents. Most of these are employees of the provinces or of the larger centres. Substitute teachers are included when it appears that they are full-time employees on an annual salary but not if on a day basis.

In classifying by certificate the former "Class I or Higher" has been divided into four - Advanced, Graduate, University, First. **Advanced** indicates training of at least one year beyond the university degree, and the professional training required of teachers in academic secondary schools. **Graduate** indicates a university degree with the professional training required of teachers in academic secondary schools. Commercial specialists are also included here. **Class I - First** indicates an academic background of the level of senior matriculation, and one year of professional training. **University** indicates

training between this level and that of the "Graduate" classification. **Class II** indicates academic training of the level of junior matriculation (high school graduation) plus one year of professional training. Those in **Class III** have less academic and professional training and many are teachers with certificates no longer issued. **Special** includes those with vocational certificates and certificates for special subjects. A teacher is credited with a special certificate only when teaching under it; if teaching regular classes the credit is to the ordinary certificate. **Permit** includes all persons given permission to teach; they have no professional training. In the few cases where a teacher with a valid certificate of one province teaches under a permit in another, the teacher is classified as having the certificate rather than a permit.

Except for British Columbia, location in incorporated cities, and incorporated towns and villages is the basis of classification of urban schools despite variations in requirements for incorporation and in actual size of population.

Schools outside such centres are classified according to number of classrooms — one-room, two to five-rooms, and six rooms or over. The latter group are added to the towns and villages thus including with them, centres which, though not incorporated, are typically urban.

As the statutory requirements regarding size for urban municipalities in British Columbia differ considerably from those of other provinces a re-classification is made. Cities include all centres of 10,000 population or over. Schools outside these centres are classified according to number of classrooms as: one-room rural, two to five-rooms rural, and six rooms or over, the last of which are included under the class heading **towns and villages**.

In the classification by location, the general tables on all cities include selected suburban

areas adjacent to the larger centres: St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Ottawa, Toronto, Hamilton, London, Windsor, Winnipeg, Vancouver and Victoria. They are not included in the tables giving data on the sixteen individual cities which include Charlotte-town, Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary and Edmonton, in addition to those named above.

Except where indicated, the median rather than the arithmetic mean (commonly called the average) is used to represent the average in order to avoid the effect of extremes. (The median is the value of the middle point in a distribution. Where the teachers are classified from low to high according to salary, the median is the salary of the middle teacher. Half the teachers got salaries lower, half got salaries higher than this figure.) Commonly the arithmetic mean of the salaries of teachers is higher than the median by a considerable amount.

## REVIEW

### Numbers

Based on figures given in provincial reports, the total number of teachers in nine provinces was 71,060, an increase of 25 per cent over the number in 1949-50. If to these were added the 34,228 reported for Quebec, the total for the ten provinces would be 105,288. Those in the nine provinces were distributed as follows: 18 per cent in one-room rural schools, 12 per cent in rural schools of two to five rooms, 32 per cent in towns and villages, and 38 per cent in cities and metropolitan areas. If those which could not be classified were divided in the same proportion as those which are classified, then 55,086 teachers taught elementary grades to and including Grade 8, 12,344 taught secondary grades, and 3,630 taught both elementary and secondary grades.

Something of the changing pattern of the school population is indicated by the changes since 1949-50 in the numbers of teachers in various types of schools. There has been a decrease of 22% in the numbers in one-room rural schools, an increase of 27% in two to five-room rural schools, 42% in town and village schools including rural schools of six or more rooms, and a 27% increase in the number of teachers in city schools.

Though there were 496 more men teachers in 1953-54 than in the previous school year, the proportion of men to the total number of teachers decreased slightly from 29.7 per cent to 29.6 per cent.

### Married Women

Married women account for 25 per cent of all teachers and 35 per cent of the women teachers. Twenty-four per cent of the women teachers in city schools were married, 36 per cent of those in town and village schools, 44 per cent of those in two to five-room rural schools, and 48.6 of those in one-

room rural schools. The proportion of women teachers who were married varies among the provinces:

Newfoundland	— 14%
Ontario	— 29
Manitoba	— 32
Prince Edward Island	— 38%
British Columbia	— 38
Nova Scotia	— 42%
New Brunswick	— 42
Saskatchewan	— 42
Alberta	— 52%

In Alberta with the largest proportion, 28.4% of women teachers in city schools were married, in town and village schools 59%, and in rural schools over 67%.

### Professional Qualifications

In the nine provinces 89.6% of the teachers had training equivalent to at least junior matriculation (high school graduation) plus one year of professional training. Eighteen per cent had at least a university degree and the professional training required to teach secondary grades. Both of these percentages are similar to those for 1952-53.

Some improvement appears in one-room rural schools where 25% had less training than the minimum stated above, as opposed to 29 per cent in 1952-53.

The total number of teachers with less training than this (usually junior matriculation plus 6 weeks of professional training) increased from 2,068 in 1952-53 to 3,120 in 1953-54, while the numbers teaching on a permit decreased from 4,715 to 3,333. These changes derive from the introduction in Ontario in the summer of 1953 of a six weeks' training course for persons with high school graduation.

It will be noted that Table 23 shows 473 correspondence study supervisors in Saskatchewan and 55 in Alberta. In Alberta, out of 163 correspondence study centres established for the year, 67 operated until June 30th. In addition there were 101 correspondence study supervisors in Nova Scotia but none in the other provinces.

Exclusive of Ontario and Quebec there were 2,620 vocational teachers and teachers of special subjects or classes in the public secondary schools. Over 450, or 19 per cent, were teachers of home economics and 16 per cent taught industrial arts; 14 per cent taught vocational subjects and 11 per cent, commercial.

### Salaries

Median salaries ranged from \$1197 in Newfoundland to \$3510 in British Columbia. That for the nine provinces was \$2654, an increase of \$689 or 35 per cent over the median for 1949-50, and an increase of \$147 over the median for 1952-53. Median salaries in one-room rural schools ranged from \$956 in Newfoundland to \$2816 in British Columbia, with a median of \$2,077 for the nine provinces, an increase of 25 per cent over the 1949-50 median, and an increase of \$154 over the 1952-53 median. In general, in all types of schools, teachers salaries were higher in the provinces Ontario and westward, than in the Atlantic Provinces.

The reader should be warned against setting up an array of medians and ranking them or making comparisons between years, provinces or centres without consideration of the entire salary distributions and the relevance of other factors. This is particularly true if the differences between medians are small.

For example, between 1952-53 and 1953-54 the median salary of teachers in towns and villages increased by \$145, while that in two to five-room rural schools increased by \$127. Salary schedules commonly provide for regular increases for experience. The data on experience indicate increases in experience of the teachers in two to five-room rural schools, while the distribution by experience of teachers in town and village schools is comparatively unchanged. This being the case, it is likely that some of the \$127 increase in the median for those in the rural schools is accounted for by annual salary increments for experience and the real increase in the salaries of teachers in these schools is less than \$127. But since the distribution of teachers' years of experience in the town and village schools changed hardly any, the \$145 increase in these schools does more truly represent an increase in salaries.

Again, two cities may have similar salary scales but if one is growing and having to add considerable numbers of young teachers whose salaries are at the lower end of the scale, the median salary for that city will be lower than that for the other city which is not growing and where a large proportion of the teachers are older and thus well advanced on the salary scale.

In this bulletin it has been possible to report new types of data on salaries. For example, Table 17 shows the salaries paid to separate school teachers in the 9 of the 16 larger cities where such schools exist, Table 22 compares the salaries of married and single women, Tables 19 and 20 provide comparison of the salaries of principals and teachers, and Table 21 relates salaries, certificates, experience and location of school.

There appear to be no differences between salaries paid to married women and those of single women except those resulting from recognition of experience. Married women do not appear at the salary levels of beginning teachers; neither do they appear in significant numbers at the higher level, presumably because few continue to teach long enough to reach them.

It appears that in the elementary schools of the cities there are very few women classed as administrative principals and only a small proportion as teaching principals. According to the medians, the salaries of women principals were lower than those of men principals. Among classroom teachers generally, there appears to be no difference between the salaries of men and women except what would be due to differences in experience, although in Newfoundland, Alberta and British Columbia, the men appear to have had the advantage.

In the secondary schools of the cities, again women account for only a small proportion of the principals and their salaries appeared to be lower than those of the men. In fact, even as classroom teachers the men (who this time outnumbered the women,) were paid more than the women.

An examination of Table 21 shows the median salary for men to be superior to that for women in all cases except for teachers with Advanced and Graduate certificates in town and village schools, where the medians for women were higher.

One would expect to find salary differences related to class of certificate. This appears to be generally so except that a man with an Advanced certificate teaching in a town appears not to have been as well off as a man with only a Graduate certificate. The earnings of those with different classes of certificates, but no experience, differed least; for those with 20 years' experience they differed most.

Increments related to years of experience appear to have been least for those with a Class II certificate and greatest for those with an Advanced certificate. Also, it will be noted, increments related to both years of experience and class of certificate were least in the one-room rural schools and greatest in the cities.

Table 14 gives a distribution of salaries of permit teachers. In the Atlantic Provinces these account for a large proportion of the teachers in the lower salary brackets. Particularly in Nova Scotia, Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, this is the direct result of the salary scales which gave these people lower salaries than certificated teachers.

The situation appears to be different in Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. In these provinces they appear to earn salaries similar to those of certified teachers, though lack of experience prevents them from moving very far up the scale.

#### Teachers with Extra-provincial Experience

Information on these is also limited to eight provinces, there being no similar data for Quebec nor Ontario. Almost 16 per cent of all teachers in these eight provinces had had experience teaching in other provinces — 18.5 per cent of the women and 16.5 per cent of the men. They accounted for 27 per cent of the staff in British Columbia, 23 per cent in Alberta, 16 per cent in Manitoba, 12 per cent in Saskatchewan and less in the other provinces.

Of these 3,593 teachers, 428 or 12 per cent were from outside Canada — 2 per cent of all teachers in the eight provinces. The United Kingdom and the United States were the principal sources. Most of those from the U.S. were teaching in Manitoba or Alberta, while most of those from the U.K. were found in Alberta and British Columbia.

Half of them had at least 4.6 years of teaching experience before coming into the province where they were located, though many had only one or two years' previous experience.

Over 40 per cent of these teachers, 1,458 came from Saskatchewan. This is over 100 more than were reported in 1952-53 and is equal to 20 per cent of the total teaching staff of that province. Reliable information from Ontario indicates that on the average 50 additional Saskatchewan teachers joined staffs in that province in each of the past three years.

Of these teachers who had left their original province or country, 61 per cent had Class I certificates and 15 per cent had Graduate or Advanced certificates.

#### Experience

Data on experience are available for eight provinces only, excluding Ontario and Quebec. The median number of years of experience varied from 3.6 in Newfoundland to 9.5 in Alberta, being 7.6 for the eight provinces. This is slightly less than the 8.0 years for 1952-53. The median for all cities was 13.0 years in contrast to 14.0 years in 1952-53. In fact, the median number of years of experience for cities has declined steadily since 1945-46 when it was 17.7. These declines are the result of the addition to the teaching staffs of the large numbers of new teachers required to meet increasing enrolments.

In the one-room rural schools half the staff in Alberta had over 7 years of teaching experience and over 6 years in Nova Scotia and British Columbia, while in Manitoba they had barely more than 2 years and in Newfoundland only 1.4 years.

#### Tenure

Half the teachers in the eight provinces had taught for the same school board less than 2.2 years, though in cities half of them had taught 5.3 years or more for their present school board. Such are the changes that take place in the one-room rural schools that half the teachers in these schools had but one year's experience with the present board.

#### Turnover

This situation is reflected also by the data on rate of turnover, i.e. the proportion of the teaching staff transferring from positions under one school board to another or leaving the profession. Between the school years 1952-53 and 1953-54, that is during the summer of 1953, 32 per cent of all teachers changed employers compared with 29 per cent in the previous year. For urban schools it was 23.7 per cent compared with 21 per cent and for rural schools 47 per cent compared with 43 per cent.

The following shows the rates of turnover for each province and compares the two years:

	Rural schools		Urban schools	
	1953-54	1952-53	1953-54	1952-53
Newfoundland.....	60	58	38	37
Prince Edward Island.....	57	49	18	14
Nova Scotia.....	45	32	19	16
New Brunswick.....	42	43	22	22
Manitoba.....	59	49	24	14
Saskatchewan.....	47	45	30	26
Alberta.....	35	33	23	22
British Columbia.....	41	41	19	19
<b>8 Provinces.....</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>21</b>

### Losses and Acquisitions

Again the data refer to what happened during the summer of 1953, between the two school years. Based on the total number of teachers reporting in the eight provinces (excluding Quebec and Ontario) there was a loss of 29 per cent from rural schools and 15 per cent from urban schools, an average of 20 per cent. The previous year losses were 23 per cent from rural and 12 per cent from urban schools.

Marriage accounted for 22 per cent of the loss while 26 per cent was the result of women returning to household duties. It is of interest to note that whereas 1,004 women returned to home duties, 1,548 housewives turned to teaching, a net gain of nearly 550. Also, while 808 teachers left to enter other occupations, 706 from other occupations turned to teaching. This is a net loss of only 100, which is similar to the record of the previous year.

### Teaching Load

Data on teaching load (enrolment per registered class) are given for eight provinces only. They indicate a large proportion of heavy classes, particularly in cities, towns and villages, and a large proportion of small classes in one-room rural schools.

The median class size for cities was 35.3 and for towns and villages 32.7. In cities, over half the classes had more than 34 pupils and close to 20 per cent had 40 or more. The greatest crowding appeared in Newfoundland where the median class

had 42 pupils and 26 per cent of the classes had 50 or more. In Nova Scotia 31 per cent of classes in the city schools had 40 or more pupils though less than 37 per cent had as many as 50 pupils. There were few small classes in the city schools. Most of these were special classes for exceptional children. In one-room rural schools 2.9 per cent of classes had 40 or more pupils.

In these schools comparing 1953-54 and 1952-53, there was a slight decrease in the proportion of classes of less than 10 pupils and a slight increase in the proportion of classes of 15 to 25 pupils. There still were significant percentages of small classes in one-room rural schools in certain provinces. Eighteen per cent of these classes in Saskatchewan had less than 10 pupils, 14 per cent in British Columbia, and 13 per cent in Nova Scotia. This was a decrease for Saskatchewan where the percentage was 21 for the previous year. The median enrolment in one-room rural schools of the eight provinces was 18.4, compared with 20.8 for the previous year.

The teaching load in one-room schools is aggravated by the number of grades taught. The data show some easing of this situation as compared with that for 1952-53. For that year almost 10 per cent of the teachers in these schools gave instruction to grades above Grade 8. For 1953-54 this percentage was down to 6.5. The proportion was still high (over 30 per cent) in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island and was 14.5 per cent in Nova Scotia.

TABLE 1. Teachers by Sex in all Provinces, 1938-39 to 1953-54

School year	Nfld.	P.F.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que. <sup>1</sup>	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total <sup>2</sup>
Men											
1938-39 .....	691	197	536	474	4,952	6,281	1,192	2,489	2,079	1,547	19,747
1939-40 .....	711	173	542	469	5,030	6,500	1,174	2,457	2,079	1,593	20,017
1940-41 .....	728	120	482	417	5,065	6,460	1,138	2,261	1,946	1,572	19,461
1941-42 .....	637	106	383	372	5,110	5,890	1,057	1,881	1,702	1,391	17,892
1942-43 .....	642	70	333	275	5,118	4,796	942	1,501	1,341	1,141	15,517
1943-44 .....	610	76	326	277	5,202	4,832	778	1,343	1,105	1,138	15,077
1944-45 .....	652	82	369	310	5,353	4,831	803	1,385	1,117	1,189	15,439
1945-46 .....	694	105	409	336	5,641	5,453	920	1,708	1,411	1,432	17,415
1946-47 .....	737	108	437	410	5,742	6,256	1,028	1,857	1,459	1,610	18,907
1947-48 .....	790	120	514	448	5,778	6,657	1,135	2,037	1,568	1,736	19,993
1948-49 .....	792	127	575	432	5,808	7,054	1,251	2,134	1,744	1,950	21,867
1949-50 .....	812	126	725	567	5,839	7,396	1,404	2,201	1,974	2,156	23,200
1950-51 .....	847	118	773	619	6,027	7,919	1,405	2,230 <sup>3</sup>	2,216	2,457	24,611
1951-52 .....	827	121	833	644	6,200	8,484	1,405	2,262 <sup>3</sup>	2,271	2,639	25,686
1952-53 .....	879	118	875	642	6,456	8,898	1,528	2,298	2,277	2,912	26,883
1953-54 .....	904	117	827	660	6,872	9,347	1,597	2,254	2,305	2,912	27,795
Women											
1938-39 .....	1,198	470	2,873	2,293	20,019	15,440	3,265	4,926	3,884	2,529	55,699
1939-40 .....	1,227	492	2,887	2,313	20,219	15,503	3,323	4,965	3,808	2,552	56,062
1940-41 .....	1,272	534	2,867	2,339	20,244	15,369	3,353	5,092	3,851	2,613	56,262
1941-42 .....	1,377	551	3,064	2,488	20,488	15,790	3,427	5,322	4,342	2,705	58,177
1942-43 .....	1,459	566	3,125	2,514	20,654	16,682	3,460	5,543	4,494	2,766	59,804
1943-44 .....	1,504	583	3,198	2,534	20,867	16,892	3,576	5,619	4,221	2,873	60,363
1944-45 .....	1,575	583	3,248	2,552	20,994	17,006	3,550	5,531	3,982	3,007	60,453
1945-46 .....	1,537	563	3,297	2,565	20,823	16,900	3,555	5,323	4,034	3,004	60,064
1946-47 .....	1,562	564	3,401	2,595	20,804	16,748	3,540	5,209	3,849	3,172	59,882
1947-48 .....	1,618	560	3,444	2,705	21,497	16,921	3,460	5,104	3,991	3,278	60,960
1948-49 .....	1,595	570	3,517	2,739	22,052	17,117	3,432	5,025	3,966	3,455	63,468
1949-50 .....	1,563	585	3,554	2,910	22,608	17,732	3,425	5,009	4,097	3,606	65,089
1950-51 .....	1,652	601	4,384	3,288	23,310	18,283	3,585	4,988 <sup>3</sup>	4,572	3,815	68,478
1951-52 .....	1,758	618	4,558	3,434	24,259	19,211	3,742	4,964 <sup>3</sup>	4,667	3,959	71,170
1952-53 .....	1,857	623	4,695	3,361	25,544	20,218	3,830	4,936	4,861	4,155	74,080
1953-54 .....	1,961	640	4,269	3,496	27,356	21,518	4,003	4,945	5,150	4,155	77,493
Total											
1938-39 .....	1,889	667	3,409	2,767	24,971	21,721	4,457	7,415	5,963	4,076	75,446
1939-40 .....	1,938	665	3,429	2,782	25,249	22,003	4,497	7,422	5,887	4,145	76,079
1940-41 .....	2,000	654	3,349	2,756	25,309	21,829	4,491	7,353	5,797	4,185	75,723
1941-42 .....	2,014	657	3,447	2,860	25,598	21,680	4,484	7,203	6,044	4,096	76,069
1942-43 .....	2,101	636	3,458	2,789	25,772	21,478	4,402	7,044	5,835	3,907	75,321
1943-44 .....	2,114	659	3,524	2,811	26,069	21,724	4,354	6,962	5,326	4,011	75,440
1944-45 .....	2,227	665	3,617	2,862	26,347	21,837	4,353	6,916	5,099	4,196	75,892
1945-46 .....	2,231	668	3,706	2,901	26,464	22,353	4,475	7,031	5,445	4,436	77,479
1946-47 .....	2,299	672	3,838	3,005	26,546	23,004	4,568	7,066	5,308	4,782	78,789
1947-48 .....	2,408	680	3,958	3,153	27,275	23,578	4,595	7,141	5,559	5,014	80,953
1948-49 .....	2,387	697	4,092	3,171	27,860	24,171	4,683	7,159	5,710	5,405	85,335
1949-50 .....	2,375	711	4,279	3,477	28,447	25,128	4,829	7,210	6,071	5,762	88,289
1950-51 .....	2,499	719	5,157	3,907	29,337	26,202	4,990	7,218 <sup>3</sup>	6,788	6,272	93,089
1951-52 .....	2,585	739	5,391	4,078	30,459	27,695	5,147	7,226 <sup>3</sup>	6,938	6,598	96,856
1952-53 .....	2,736	741	5,570	4,003	32,000	29,116	5,358	7,234	7,138	7,067	100,963
1953-54 .....	2,865	757	5,096	4,156	34,228	30,865	5,600	7,199 <sup>4</sup>	7,455 <sup>5</sup>	7,067	105,288

1. Includes teachers in independent schools.

2. Includes Newfoundland only from 1948-49 on.

3. Estimate.

4. Includes 473 Study Supervisors, 88 men and 385 women, not included in Table 2.

5. Includes 55 Study Supervisors, 3 men and 52 women, not included in Table 2.

TABLE 2. Teachers by Certificates in all Provinces, Except Quebec, 1938-39 to 1953-54<sup>1</sup>

School year	Advanced	Graduate <sup>2</sup>	Class I	Class II	Class III	Special	Permit	Unspecified
1938-39		31,503		15,796	1,131	1,915	-	130
1940-41		33,921		12,923	681	2,369	363	157
1942-43		32,079		10,668	558	3,221	2,651	372
1943-44		30,574		10,228	896	3,202	3,732	493
1944-45		30,717		10,187	928	2,365	5,143	92
1945-46		31,651		9,981	894	2,289	5,966	109
1946-47		33,425		9,590	987	2,338	5,733	38
1947-48		35,357		9,494	1,136	2,520	5,021	16
1948-49	9,065		28,227	11,370	1,169	2,153	5,469	22
1949-50	9,210		30,655	10,999	1,660	2,653	4,609	56
1950-51	..		..	..	..	..	..	..
1951-52	..		..	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53	11,499		36,086	9,753	2,163	3,626	4,900	936
1953-54	5,223	7,020	37,845	10,028	3,120	3,679	3,333	284

1. Includes Newfoundland beginning in 1948-49.

2. Includes all class I or higher up to 1947-48.

TABLE 3. Average (median) Experience of Teachers, in Years, for all Provinces, except Ontario and Quebec, 1938-39 to 1953-54<sup>1</sup>

School year	City Schools	One-room rural schools	All schools
1938-39	15.7	4.7	7.7
1940-41	16.7	4.8	8.0
1942-43	17.5	3.3	7.8
1943-44	17.0	3.0	7.7
1944-45	17.5	3.4	8.0
1945-46	17.7	3.5	7.9
1946-47	17.4	3.6	7.9
1947-48	17.5	3.8	8.1
1948-49	16.9	4.0	8.2
1949-50	16.1	4.3	7.9
1950-51	..	..	..
1951-52	..	..	..
1952-53	14.0	3.9	8.0
1953-54	13.0	3.9	7.6

1. Includes Newfoundland beginning in 1948-49.

TABLE 4. Number of Teachers with Extra-provincial Experience, eight Provinces, 1938-39 to 1953-54

School year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.E. <sup>1</sup>	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
Men								
1938-39	..	8	..	42	243	329	..	306
1939-40	..	9	..	27	244	340	291	330
1940-41	..	8	..	24	241	282	238	312
1941-42	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942-43	..	6	..	22	216	222	194	278
1943-44	..	6	..	20	187	190	234	303
1944-45	..	7	..	26	190	195	222	328
1945-46	..	5	..	25	183	214	236	347
1946-47	..	7	..	30	186	208	239	394
1947-48	..	9	..	41	204	199	260	385
1948-49	..	8	..	45	190	189	286	515
1949-50	..	8	..	66	198	182	353	534
1950-51	..	9	..	..	220	172	370	520
1951-52	..	13	..	71	..	218	395	566
1952-53	44	14	78	75	224	203	383	722
1953-54	52	18	90	79	241	223	489	722
Women								
1938-39	..	34	..	143	473	420	..	480
1939-40	..	33	..	116	513	415	461	472
1940-41	..	36	..	119	504	408	452	497
1941-42	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942-43	..	52	..	115	513	404	495	616
1943-44	..	45	..	135	513	390	674	718
1944-45	..	44	..	138	493	390	609	804
1945-46	..	46	..	142	488	407	650	849
1946-47	..	51	..	148	508	420	639	963
1947-48	..	39	..	169	538	448	637	874
1948-49	..	40	..	165	494	441	783	1,071
1949-50	..	43	..	188	527	404	860	1,043
1950-51	..	43	..	..	624	406	1,009	1,042
1951-52	..	48	..	248	..	508	924	998
1952-53	37	57	277	282	609	586	996	1,217
1953-54	42	51	303	303	671	644	1,214	1,217

1. Vocational schools in New Brunswick not included till 1949-50.

TABLE 4. Number of Teachers with Extra-provincial Experience, Eight Provinces, 1938-39 to 1953-54 - Concluded

School year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B. <sup>1</sup>	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.
	Total							
1938-39 .....	..	42	..	185	716	749	..	786
1939-40 .....	..	42	..	143	757	755	752	802
1940-41 .....	..	44	..	143	745	690	690	809
1941-42 .....	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942-43 .....	..	58	..	137	729	626	689	894
1943-44 .....	..	51	..	155	700	580	908	1,021
1944-45 .....	..	51	..	164	683	585	831	1,132
1945-46 .....	..	51	..	167	671	621	886	1,196
1946-47 .....	..	58	..	178	694	628	878	1,357
1947-48 .....	..	48	..	210	742	647	897	1,259
1948-49 .....	..	48	..	210	684	630	1,069	1,586
1949-50 .....	..	51	..	254	725	586	1,213	1,577
1950-51 .....	..	52	..	..	844	578	1,379	1,562
1951-52 .....	..	61	..	319	..	726	1,319	1,564
1952-53 .....	81	71	355	357	833	789	1,379	1,939
1953-54 .....	94	69	393	382	912	867	1,703	1,939

1. Vocational schools in New Brunswick not included till 1949-50.

TABLE 5. Average (median) Tenure of Teachers where Teaching, in Years, Eight Provinces, Ontario and Quebec Excepted, 1938-39 to 1953-54<sup>1</sup>

School Year	City schools	Town and village schools	One-room rural schools	All schools
1938-39 .....	11.3	4.0	1.9	2.8
1940-41 .....	12.1	3.5	2.0	2.6
1942-43 .....	12.0	2.5	1.6	2.1
1943-44 .....	11.0	2.7	1.8	2.3
1944-45 .....	10.2	2.9	1.8	2.5
1945-46 .....	9.9	3.0	1.7	2.5
1946-47 .....	8.6	2.8	1.7	2.4
1947-48 .....	8.6	2.7	1.7	2.4
1948-49 .....	7.8	2.8	1.7	2.5
1949-50 .....	7.7	2.7	1.8	2.6
1950-51 .....	..	..	..	..
1951-52 .....	..	..	..	..
1952-53 .....	6.2	2.7	1.4	2.7
1953-54 .....	5.3	2.2	1.1	2.2

1. Includes Newfoundland beginning 1952-53.

TABLE 6. Average (median) Annual Salary of Teachers in all Provinces, (except Quebec), 1938-39 to 1953-54<sup>1</sup>

School year	City schools	Town and village schools	Rural schools of more than one room	One-room rural schools	All schools
1938-39 .....	1,613	960	839	607	854
1939-40 .....	1,644	977	857	632	865
1940-41 .....	1,685	990	879	704	881
1941-42 .....	1,723	1,012	915	739	915
1942-43 .....	1,784	1,113	1,039	853	1,057
1943-44 .....	1,785	1,167	1,093	924	1,098
1944-45 .....	1,829	1,278	1,196	1,019	1,207
1945-46 .....	1,926	1,388	1,290	1,181	1,308
1946-47 .....	2,120	1,523	1,408	1,207	1,446
1947-48 .....	2,324	1,802	1,614	1,383	1,689
1948-49 .....	2,495	1,947	1,679	1,497	1,855
1949-50 .....	2,606	2,039	1,787	1,569	1,965
1950-51 .....	..	..	..	..	..
1951-52 .....	..	..	..	..	..
1952-53 .....	3,322	2,583	2,065	1,923	2,510
1953-54 .....	3,398	2,728	2,187	2,077	2,654

1. Includes Newfoundland beginning in 1948-49.

TABLE 7. Average (Median) Annual Salary of Teachers in each Province, except Quebec, 1935-36 to 1953-54 - All Schools

School year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B. <sup>1</sup>	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total <sup>2</sup>
1935-36	..	485	..	578	1,000	667	551	..	1,232	..
1936-37	..	482	..	550	1,000	700	500	..	1,200	..
1937-38	..	481	598	577	1,037	709	565	861	1,287	851
1938-39	475	483	609	550	1,019	707	552	861	1,297	854
1939-40	483	482	612	541	1,034	715	608	865	1,302	865
1940-41	488	422	627	588	1,055	748	710	881	1,321	881
1941-42	570	474	638	608	1,085	783	725	935	1,331	915
1942-43	683	527	698	642	1,209	880	823	1,021	1,407	1,057
1943-44	789	587	736	740	..	982	924	1,139	1,471	1,098
1944-45	908	633	968	852	1,301	1,093	1,045	1,270	1,552	1,207
1945-46	910	695	976	923	1,413	1,211	1,208	1,401	1,675	1,308
1946-47	921	816	1,241	977	1,514	1,304	1,265	1,546	2,042	1,446
1947-48	982	1,011	1,447	1,185	1,797	1,418	1,404	1,896	2,249	1,689
1948-49	978	1,048	1,520	1,258	1,974	1,593	1,514	2,163	2,502	1,855
1949-50	966	1,083	1,569	1,341	2,109	1,689	1,580	2,279	2,668	1,965
1950-51	917	1,135	..	..	..	1,782	..	2,386	..	..
1951-52	915	1,198	..	1,631	..	..	..	..	3,124	..
1952-53	1,199	1,385	1,793	1,740	2,771	2,136	2,132	2,781	3,510	2,510
1953-54	1,197	1,412	1,869	1,869	2,916	2,306	2,417	3,013	3,510	2,654
To give some idea of salaries and changes between 1949-50 and 1952-53 the following average (arithmetic mean) salaries are given:										
1949-50	1,205	1,177	1,674	1,362	2,377	2,108	1,818	2,362	2,773	-
1950-51	1,186	1,224	1,717	1,549	2,505	2,224	1,914	2,534	3,069	-
1951-52	1,210	1,317	1,782	1,703	2,846	2,346	2,076	2,709	3,204	-

1. New Brunswick figures do not include teachers in vocational schools and departments prior to 1949-50.

2. The Total excludes Newfoundland previous to 1948-49.

TABLE 8. Average (Median) Annual Salary of Teachers in each Province, except Quebec, 1935-36 to 1953-54 - One-Room rural schools

School year	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Total
1935-36	..	458	..	479	651	496	479	..	794	..
1936-37	..	440	..	445	635	503	480	..	799	..
1937-38	..	444	493	443	689	527	499	778	807	604
1938-39	..	463	501	458	694	520	498	798	817	807
1939-40	..	460	506	438	713	537	569	805	817	632
1940-41	..	407	509	468	737	591	701	820	815	704
1941-42	..	458	504	486	808	637	708	849	821	739
1942-43	..	491	555	518	1,021	732	803	908	895	853
1943-44	..	538	580	612	..	843	902	996	1,007	924
1944-45	..	584	722	718	1,142	977	1,008	1,084	1,156	1,019
1945-46	..	633	668	735	1,219	1,043	1,181	1,166	1,212	1,181
1946-47	..	764	819	792	1,319	1,058	1,194	1,224	1,460	1,207
1947-48	..	927	980	1,046	1,517	1,199	1,277	1,589	1,680	1,383
1948-49	..	981	1,144	1,085	1,645	1,380	1,386	1,811	1,934	1,497
1949-50	751	1,022	1,259	1,128	1,788	1,483	1,482	1,976	2,071	1,569
1950-51	747	1,075	..	..	..	1,579	..	2,041	..	..
1951-52	757	1,112	..	1,346	..	..	..	..	2,368	..
1952-53	1,042	1,284	1,278	1,393	2,123	1,889	1,888	2,336	2,816	1,923
1953-54	956	1,330	1,339	1,435	2,216	2,061	2,095	2,644	2,816	2,077

TABLE 9. Salaries - All Schools  
Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1953-54 - All Publicly - Controlled Schools<sup>1</sup>

No.	Salary	Newfoundland <sup>2</sup>			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	None.....	2	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	\$ 575- 624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	24	-	1	1	-	-	-
3	625- 674 .....	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	37	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	675- 724 .....	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	23	24	2	18	20	-	-	-
5	725- 774 .....	21	43	64	-	2	2	2	39	41	-	7	7	-	-	-
6	775- 824 .....	4	6	10	-	2	2	2	51	53	8	144	152	-	18	18
7	825- 874 .....	9	21	30	-	4	4	7	70	77	2	40	42	-	44	44
8	875- 924 .....	171	345	516	-	8	8	-	35	35	8	102	110	-	55	55
9	925- 974 .....	6	24	30	5	22	27	2	25	27	1	58	59	-	6	6
10	975-1,024 .....	7	22	29	3	15	18	2	39	41	9	60	69	2	159	161
11	1,025-1,074 .....	85	277	362	3	23	26	2	8	10	1	56	57	-	59	59
12	1,075-1,124 .....	10	24	34	-	19	19	2	21	23	6	52	58	4	187	191
13	1,125-1,174 .....	32	165	197	2	23	25	2	27	29	-	25	25	-	97	97
14	1,175-1,224 .....	58	297	355	5	33	38	3	50	53	6	33	39	1	311	312
15	1,225-1,274 .....	6	16	22	3	42	45	1	147	148	2	35	37	-	44	44
16	1,275-1,324 .....	7	29	36	2	45	47	3	128	131	1	60	61	8	182	190
17	1,325-1,374 .....	4	14	16	9	67	76	4	153	157	7	77	84	-	21	21
18	1,375-1,424 .....	6	44	50	5	50	55	11	231	242	3	53	56	5	64	69
19	1,425-1,474 .....	6	25	31	8	60	68	8	154	162	4	53	57	1	40	41
20	1,475-1,524 .....	14	37	51	10	32	42	17	141	158	4	112	116	14	111	125
21	1,525-1,574 .....	7	34	41	4	38	42	6	97	103	6	149	155	35	15	50
22	1,575-1,624 .....	8	39	47	7	22	29	10	126	136	2	166	168	2	64	66
23	1,625-1,674 .....	11	75	86	4	19	23	9	103	112	13	192	205	3	28	31
24	1,675-1,724 .....	15	20	35	4	12	16	10	143	153	4	146	150	3	118	121
25	1,725-1,774 .....	12	22	34	1	9	10	13	115	128	7	130	137	10	50	60
26	1,775-1,824 .....	37	75	112	3	6	9	7	118	125	9	101	110	20	420	440
27	1,825-1,874 .....	14	12	26	1	1	2	8	105	113	7	111	118	-	87	87
28	1,875-1,924 .....	11	23	34	1	6	7	16	141	157	9	103	112	28	376	404
29	1,925-1,974 .....	9	69	78	1	3	4	16	94	110	3	91	94	5	109	114
30	1,975-2,024 .....	12	8	20	-	3	3	14	125	139	13	100	113	143	1,149	1,292
31	2,025-2,124 .....	26	24	50	2	13	15	23	191	214	9	185	194	106	978	1,084
32	2,125-2,224 .....	25	18	43	2	13	15	29	166	195	18	128	146	243	1,513	1,756
33	2,225-2,324 .....	25	22	47	3	24	27	32	145	177	19	159	178	219	1,187	1,406
34	2,325-2,424 .....	17	7	24	4	10	14	38	88	126	23	88	111	251	1,393	1,644
35	2,425-2,524 .....	12	31	43	3	6	9	28	118	146	27	76	103	239	1,165	1,404
36	2,525-2,624 .....	10	22	32	1	2	3	30	123	153	22	75	97	243	1,040	1,283
37	2,625-2,724 .....	31	9	40	4	3	7	32	97	129	29	61	90	214	809	1,023
38	2,725-2,824 .....	23	2	25	1	2	3	24	91	115	25	70	95	284	822	1,106
39	2,825-2,924 .....	19	10	29	3	-	3	17	65	82	21	46	67	171	522	693
40	2,925-3,024 .....	18	11	29	4	-	4	33	39	72	31	68	99	368	961	1,329
41	3,025-3,524 .....	85	22	107	4	-	4	107	172	279	112	178	290	1,246	2,181	3,427
42	3,525-4,024 .....	21	8	29	3	-	3	75	59	134	66	51	117	1,194	1,739	2,933
43	4,025-4,524 .....	7	1	8	2	-	2	65	7	72	78	31	109	962	1,358	2,320
44	4,525-5,024 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	13	1	14	24	3	27	1,031	1,365	2,396
45	5,025-5,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	12	1	13	822	392	1,214
46	5,525-6,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	786	200	986
47	6,025-6,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	439	70	509
48	6,525-7,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	128	7	135
49	7,025-7,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90	2	92
50	7,525-8,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	27
51	Unspecified <sup>3</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	91	338	429	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>904</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>4,156</b>	<b>9,347</b>	<b>21,518</b>	<b>30,865</b>
53	25th percentile .....	\$ 1,029	1,030	1,030	1,360	1,235	1,247	2,021	1,398	1,428	2,230	1,475	1,520	2,947	2,164	2,280
54	Median .....	\$ 1,561	1,183	1,197	1,569	1,389	1,412	2,634	1,766	1,869	2,925	1,767	1,869	3,862	2,593	2,916
55	75th percentile .....	\$ 2,436	1,626	1,802	2,316	1,566	1,613	3,403	2,239	2,447	3,691	2,245	2,498	5,002	3,467	4,018

1. Most of those in the lower salary groups are permit teachers except in Ontario where they are members of religious orders teaching in the Roman Catholic Separate schools.

2. Those in Newfoundland with no salary are members of religious orders working as additional members of staff in the Roman Catholic schools and as such earn no provincial salary unit. Such teachers in schools of the other denominations receive a salary from their school board.

3. These in "Unspecified" cannot be further classified.

TABLE 9. Salaries - All Schools  
Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1953-54 - All Publicly - Controlled Schools<sup>1</sup>

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	7	9	1
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	24	25	2
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6	38	44	3
--	--	--	--	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	44	47	4
--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	24	91	115	5
--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	15	221	236	6
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	18	179	197	7
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	179	545	724	8
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14	135	149	9
1	1	2	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	24	297	321	10
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	91	423	514	11
--	--	--	--	1	1	--	1	1	--	--	--	22	305	327	12
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	1	--	--	--	36	338	374	13
7	32	39	--	2	2	--	15	15	--	--	--	80	773	853	14
--	1	1	--	6	6	--	2	2	--	--	--	12	293	305	15
22	116	138	7	65	72	--	3	3	--	--	--	50	628	678	16
--	2	2	1	4	5	--	--	--	--	1	1	25	339	364	17
15	44	59	22	87	109	--	6	6	--	--	--	67	579	646	18
--	--	--	2	13	15	--	39	39	--	--	--	29	384	413	19
--	4	4	14	131	145	1	11	12	--	1	1	74	580	654	20
--	--	--	2	2	4	1	9	10	--	--	--	61	344	405	21
35	147	182	21	144	165	1	6	7	--	--	--	86	714	800	22
--	2	2	2	3	5	--	2	2	--	--	--	42	424	466	23
3	35	38	15	70	85	--	3	3	--	--	--	54	547	601	24
--	20	20	--	6	6	3	7	10	--	1	1	46	360	406	25
12	71	83	7	80	87	1	26	27	--	2	2	96	899	995	26
10	48	58	2	7	9	1	19	20	3	12	15	46	402	448	27
19	114	133	42	198	240	5	17	22	2	25	27	133	1,003	1,136	28
3	56	59	7	37	44	3	22	25	6	15	21	53	496	549	29
34	313	347	110	514	624	24	126	150	11	53	64	361	2,391	2,752	30
76	456	532	174	542	716	22	107	129	30	133	163	468	2,629	3,097	31
112	498	610	137	441	578	20	138	158	44	177	221	630	3,092	3,722	32
113	312	425	87	322	409	39	222	261	60	177	237	597	2,570	3,167	33
84	213	297	71	220	291	29	204	233	48	213	261	565	2,436	3,001	34
105	139	244	63	193	256	32	224	256	52	183	235	561	2,135	2,696	35
75	138	213	59	203	262	27	236	263	66	184	250	533	2,023	2,556	36
68	191	259	156	453	609	50	247	297	60	173	233	644	2,043	2,687	37
68	98	166	137	365	502	53	315	368	92	157	249	707	1,922	2,629	38
51	90	141	70	127	197	62	351	413	80	184	264	494	1,395	1,889	39
70	114	184	93	152	245	81	366	447	82	136	218	780	1,847	2,627	40
178	225	403	305	386	671	401	846	1,247	471	633	1,104	2,909	4,623	7,532	41
120	206	326	227	104	331	418	376	794	377	972	1,349	2,501	3,515	6,016	42
95	53	148	217	49	266	366	157	523	300	341	641	2,092	1,997	4,089	43
78	38	116	153	34	187	224	51	275	433	224	657	1,957	1,716	3,673	44
25	12	37	27	2	29	129	35	164	321	152	473	1,341	594	1,935	45
15	2	17	19	--	19	43	1	44	220	6	226	1,087	209	1,296	46
17	--	17	3	--	3	22	--	22	77	--	77	560	71	631	47
5	--	5	--	--	--	9	--	9	55	--	55	198	7	205	48
1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	21	--	21	112	2	114	49
1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1	--	1	29	--	29	50
79	212	291	--	--	--	236	958	1,196	--	--	--	408	1,508	1,916	51
<b>1,597</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>7,199</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>5,150</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>2,912</b>	<b>4,155</b>	<b>7,067</b>	<b>20,923</b>	<b>50,137</b>	<b>71,060</b>	<b>52</b>
2,252	2,016	2,055	2,222	2,012	2,049	3,102	2,475	2,590	3,123	2,550	2,739	2,629	1,991	2,081	53
2,674	2,212	2,306	2,816	2,261	2,417	3,737	2,878	3,013	3,988	3,223	3,510	3,460	2,416	2,654	54
3,461	2,667	2,873	3,706	2,716	2,899	4,401	3,241	3,692	4,986	3,862	4,324	4,564	3,087	3,583	55

1. Most of those in the lower salary groups are permit teachers except in Ontario where they are members of religious orders teaching in the Roman Catholic Separate schools.

2. Those in Newfoundland with no salary are members of religious orders working as additional members of staff in the Roman Catholic schools and as such earn no provincial salary unit. Such teachers in schools of the other denominations receive a salary from their school board.

3. These in "Unspecified" cannot be further classified.

**TABLE 10. Salaries - Cities**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salaries, 1953-54 - All City Schools<sup>1</sup>**

No.	Salary	Newfoundland <sup>2</sup>			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia <sup>3</sup>			New Brunswick			Ontario		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	None .....	2	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	\$ 825- 874 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	44
3	875- 924 .....	14	9	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4
4	925- 974 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
5	975-1,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	74	76
6	1,025-1,074 .....	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	32
7	1,075-1,124 .....	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145	145
8	1,125-1,174 .....	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	93
9	1,175-1,224 .....	2	35	37	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	213	213
10	1,225-1,274 .....	-	2	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	16	16
11	1,275-1,324 .....	-	4	4	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	2	131	133	
12	1,325-1,374 .....	1	4	5	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	10	10	
13	1,375-1,424 .....	1	13	14	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	4	39	43	
14	1,425-1,474 .....	2	6	8	-	2	2	1	3	4	-	-	1	21	22	
15	1,475-1,524 .....	1	11	12	-	-	-	1	26	27	-	-	-	13	36	49
16	1,525-1,574 .....	-	10	10	-	2	2	-	10	10	-	-	-	31	7	38
17	1,575-1,624 .....	-	6	6	-	5	5	1	30	31	-	-	-	1	9	10
18	1,625-1,674 .....	1	20	21	1	5	6	-	27	27	-	-	-	2	11	13
19	1,675-1,724 .....	2	1	3	-	1	1	-	24	24	-	2	2	1	41	42
20	1,725-1,774 .....	-	6	6	-	2	2	4	19	23	1	3	4	10	26	36
21	1,775-1,824 .....	-	25	25	-	2	2	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	127	127
22	1,825-1,874 .....	-	3	3	-	-	-	2	28	30	-	6	6	-	42	42
23	1,875-1,924 .....	3	6	9	-	3	3	-	18	18	2	8	10	4	61	65
24	1,925-1,974 .....	2	29	31	-	3	3	2	31	33	-	11	11	3	68	71
25	1,975-2,024 .....	1	2	3	-	1	1	3	22	25	1	4	5	47	196	243
26	2,025-2,124 .....	6	8	14	1	6	7	4	58	62	-	26	26	20	185	205
27	2,125-2,224 .....	2	3	5	-	10	10	3	53	56	1	41	42	73	432	505
28	2,225-2,324 .....	7	4	11	2	21	23	3	51	54	-	42	42	65	288	353
29	2,325-2,424 .....	6	1	7	1	6	7	9	37	46	3	41	44	64	448	512
30	2,425-2,524 .....	1	17	18	-	2	2	10	58	68	4	30	34	63	280	343
31	2,525-2,624 .....	1	9	10	1	-	1	10	81	91	5	45	50	72	319	391
32	2,625-2,724 .....	15	5	20	2	1	3	12	66	78	9	36	45	67	260	327
33	2,725-2,824 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	8	60	68	9	51	60	106	385	491
34	2,825-2,924 .....	4	5	9	3	-	3	3	48	51	6	25	31	53	225	278
35	2,925-3,024 .....	10	6	16	4	-	4	6	20	26	6	55	61	143	517	660
36	3,025-3,524 .....	25	17	42	1	-	1	52	135	187	39	150	189	555	1,225	1,780
37	3,525-4,024 .....	13	7	20	3	-	3	46	51	97	39	38	77	646	1,200	1,846
38	4,025-4,524 .....	3	1	4	-	-	-	46	7	53	56	29	85	530	1,100	1,630
39	4,525-5,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	11	21	3	24	755	1,261	2,016
40	5,025-5,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	11	1	12	684	363	1,047
41	5,525-6,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	724	197	921
42	6,025-6,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	414	69	483
43	6,525-7,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	124	7	131
44	7,025-7,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89	2	91
45	7,525-8,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	27
46	Unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>5,395</b>	<b>10,215</b>	<b>15,610</b>
48	25th percentile .....	\$ 2,042	1,397	1,461	2,400	1,800	1,921	2,683	1,960	2,048	3,128	2,371	2,499	3,477	2,369	2,688
49	Median .....	\$ 2,685	1,784	1,934	2,875	2,165	2,232	3,390	2,563	2,570	3,833	2,782	2,961	4,604	3,154	3,630
50	75th percentile .....	\$ 3,224	2,230	2,670	3,005	2,281	2,342	4,025	2,844	3,130	4,381	3,224	3,495	5,544	4,226	4,994

1. Including the metropolitan areas of the larger cities.

2. See note 2 under Table 9.

TABLE 10. Salaries - Cities  
Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salaries, 1953-54 - All City Schools<sup>1</sup>

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>4</sup>			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	9	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	44	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	13	27	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	74	76	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146	146	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	100	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	250	252	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	21	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	140	142	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	18	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	65	70	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39	39	-	-	-	4	71	75	14
-	-	-	-	28	28	-	2	2	-	-	-	15	103	118	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	10	-	-	-	32	38	70	16
-	-	-	-	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	83	85	17
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	4	65	69	18
-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	82	85	19
-	2	2	-	-	-	3	7	10	-	-	-	18	65	83	20
5	30	35	-	12	12	-	8	8	-	-	-	5	224	229	21
8	33	41	1	-	1	1	15	16	-	-	-	12	127	139	22
2	38	40	3	24	27	-	3	3	-	-	-	14	161	175	23
2	25	27	-	7	7	-	-	-	1	5	6	10	179	189	24
1	44	45	4	23	27	2	6	8	-	3	3	59	301	360	25
6	114	120	-	25	25	1	4	5	9	55	64	47	481	528	26
4	41	45	3	40	43	-	15	15	15	70	85	101	705	806	27
8	60	68	10	68	78	5	73	78	7	50	57	107	657	764	28
8	79	87	2	42	44	8	70	78	22	89	111	123	813	936	29
23	56	79	4	39	43	5	78	83	7	63	70	117	823	740	30
23	73	96	4	41	45	5	68	73	17	62	79	138	698	836	31
16	121	137	3	37	40	12	81	93	21	70	91	157	677	834	32
13	56	69	9	26	35	17	96	113	30	34	64	193	708	901	33
22	67	89	3	26	29	10	52	62	28	70	98	132	518	650	34
26	86	112	10	57	67	22	88	110	26	56	82	253	885	1,138	35
96	174	270	54	226	280	82	308	390	167	229	396	1,071	2,464	3,535	36
74	188	262	69	50	119	157	240	397	128	508	636	1,175	2,282	3,457	37
82	48	130	78	33	111	139	101	240	110	212	322	1,044	1,531	2,575	38
66	38	104	123	33	156	112	44	156	186	115	301	1,273	1,495	2,768	39
24	12	36	24	1	25	96	35	131	224	139	363	1,067	551	1,618	40
13	2	15	19	-	19	41	1	42	163	5	168	964	205	1,189	41
16	-	16	3	-	3	20	-	20	49	-	49	504	70	574	42
5	-	5	-	-	-	9	-	9	39	-	39	178	7	185	43
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	19	109	2	111	44
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	29	-	29	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	12	32	44	-	-	-	12	32	44	46
545	1,388	1,833	426	884	1,310	760	1,476	2,236	1,269	1,835	3,104	9,000	17,822	26,822	47
2,903	2,257	2,393	3,493	2,246	2,401	3,566	2,571	2,748	3,427	2,713	2,984	3,340	2,349	2,561	48
3,589	2,706	2,909	4,243	2,763	3,129	4,180	3,036	3,396	4,650	3,586	3,797	4,348	2,993	3,398	49
4,461	3,507	3,690	4,778	3,294	3,967	4,930	3,649	4,129	5,421	4,053	4,796	5,307	3,896	4,478	50

3. Nova Scotia Figures in this table include Glace Bay.

4. British Columbia figures in this table are for centres of 10,000 population or over.

TABLE 11. Salaries - Towns and Villages  
 Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Town and Village Schools

No.	Salary	Newfoundland <sup>1</sup>			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	\$ 575- 624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
2	625- 674 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	675- 724 .....	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
4	725- 774 .....	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	775- 824 .....	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	18	18
6	825- 874 .....	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
7	875- 924 .....	28	100	128	-	1	1	-	2	2	1	7	8	-	49	49
8	925- 974 .....	2	5	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-
9	975-1,024 .....	2	12	14	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	3	3	-	75	75
10	1,025-1,074 .....	27	100	127	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	24	24
11	1,075-1,124 .....	5	11	16	-	4	4	-	1	1	-	2	2	4	39	43
12	1,125-1,174 .....	11	84	95	-	7	7	-	3	3	-	4	4	-	4	4
13	1,175-1,224 .....	24	159	183	2	5	7	-	6	6	-	5	5	1	67	68
14	1,225-1,274 .....	1	7	8	1	6	7	1	21	22	-	6	6	-	21	21
15	1,275-1,324 .....	2	15	17	-	6	6	1	24	25	-	20	20	6	39	45
16	1,325-1,374 .....	-	8	8	-	6	6	-	31	31	2	30	32	-	7	7
17	1,375-1,424 .....	2	26	28	-	5	5	5	50	55	1	17	18	1	12	13
18	1,425-1,474 .....	1	10	11	-	14	14	1	52	53	-	10	10	-	14	14
19	1,475-1,524 .....	8	20	28	1	5	6	5	44	49	-	44	44	1	44	45
20	1,525-1,574 .....	3	11	14	-	5	5	3	35	38	1	57	58	4	5	9
21	1,575-1,624 .....	3	28	31	1	3	4	3	36	39	1	71	72	1	25	26
22	1,625-1,674 .....	5	44	49	-	6	6	5	32	37	8	77	85	1	12	13
23	1,675-1,724 .....	7	9	16	3	3	6	5	46	51	2	54	56	-	28	28
24	1,725-1,774 .....	4	13	17	1	4	5	5	37	42	2	53	55	-	16	16
25	1,775-1,824 .....	14	43	57	1	4	5	6	47	53	3	60	63	5	107	112
26	1,825-1,874 .....	5	7	12	1	1	2	2	30	32	4	46	50	-	18	18
27	1,875-1,924 .....	3	15	18	1	3	4	7	56	63	4	57	61	8	100	108
28	1,925-1,974 .....	3	36	39	-	-	-	9	39	48	3	43	46	-	15	15
29	1,975-2,024 .....	4	4	8	-	2	2	5	72	77	10	62	72	14	185	199
30	2,025-2,124 .....	6	15	21	1	6	7	14	90	104	7	100	107	19	224	243
31	2,125-2,224 .....	12	12	24	2	3	5	17	96	113	12	58	70	44	278	322
32	2,225-2,324 .....	6	14	20	1	3	4	26	82	108	15	88	103	54	269	323
33	2,325-2,424 .....	9	5	14	3	4	7	22	46	68	18	36	54	63	345	408
34	2,425-2,524 .....	8	14	22	3	4	7	15	47	62	19	42	61	62	382	424
35	2,525-2,624 .....	5	10	15	-	2	2	18	31	47	16	27	43	68	338	406
36	2,625-2,724 .....	5	4	9	2	2	4	14	23	37	19	24	43	76	328	404
37	2,725-2,824 .....	15	2	17	1	2	3	14	28	42	13	18	31	108	279	387
38	2,825-2,924 .....	12	5	17	-	-	-	13	16	29	14	20	34	72	215	287
39	2,925-3,024 .....	6	4	10	-	-	-	26	15	41	24	12	36	150	342	492
40	3,025-3,524 .....	50	5	55	3	-	3	54	36	90	64	24	88	594	871	1,465
41	3,525-4,024 .....	8	1	9	-	-	-	29	8	37	23	13	36	511	513	1,024
42	4,025-4,524 .....	4	-	4	2	-	2	19	-	19	21	2	23	417	256	673
43	4,525-5,024 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	3	269	101	370
44	5,025-5,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	136	29	165
45	5,525-6,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	3	63
46	6,025-6,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	1	28
47	6,525-7,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
48	7,025-7,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
49	Unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	Total .....	313	866	1,179	30	120	150	346	1,184	1,530	311	1,222	1,533	2,779	5,678	8,457
51	25th percentile .....	\$ 1,178	1,071	1,102	1,717	1,300	1,338	2,162	1,610	1,694	2,335	1,625	1,667	2,980	2,223	2,388
52	Median .....	\$ 1,883	1,211	1,279	2,225	1,495	1,613	2,625	1,972	2,060	2,783	1,888	1,999	3,558	2,655	2,936
53	75th percentile .....	\$ 2,847	1,682	1,897	2,649	1,891	2,117	3,205	2,268	2,495	3,292	2,225	2,450	4,284	3,228	3,627

1. See note 2 under Table 9.

TABLE 11. Salaries — Towns and Villages  
Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary 1953-54 — Town and Village Schools

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>2</sup>			Total			No.	
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	29	30	5	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	10	6	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	159	188	7	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	11	13	8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	94	96	9	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	133	160	10	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	57	66	11	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	102	113	12	
—	1	1	—	1	1	—	10	10	—	—	—	27	254	281	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	3	63	66	14	
—	—	—	—	9	9	—	2	2	—	—	—	9	115	124	15	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	83	85	16
—	5	5	—	14	14	—	1	1	—	—	—	9	130	139	17	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	100	102	18	
—	1	1	—	6	6	—	7	7	—	1	1	15	172	187	19	
—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	114	125	20	
1	13	14	—	15	15	—	1	1	—	—	—	10	192	202	21	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	19	172	191	22	
1	5	6	2	15	17	—	1	1	—	—	—	20	161	181	23	
—	12	12	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	12	137	149	24	
2	20	22	—	18	18	—	8	8	—	—	—	31	307	338	25	
1	9	10	—	4	4	—	3	3	3	6	9	16	124	140	26	
4	33	37	5	37	42	3	8	11	2	16	18	37	325	362	27	
1	19	20	—	4	4	2	10	12	2	4	6	20	170	190	28	
4	67	71	20	108	128	7	38	45	6	29	35	70	567	637	29	
11	126	137	39	174	213	7	49	56	15	44	59	119	828	947	30	
22	130	152	35	113	148	9	68	77	14	43	57	167	801	968	31	
12	88	100	19	113	132	14	90	104	24	68	92	171	815	986	32	
22	77	99	26	84	110	5	81	86	14	61	75	182	739	921	33	
24	63	87	21	79	100	16	78	94	24	71	95	192	760	952	34	
20	45	65	24	96	122	6	116	124	36	72	108	193	739	932	35	
24	56	80	57	229	286	19	114	133	22	67	89	238	847	1,085	36	
18	32	50	48	181	229	25	142	167	42	86	128	284	770	1,054	37	
16	20	36	39	71	110	27	199	226	38	78	116	231	624	855	38	
24	22	46	42	68	110	36	186	222	45	50	95	353	699	1,052	39	
69	48	117	194	93	287	205	355	560	237	250	487	1,470	1,682	3,152	40	
45	16	63	147	51	198	189	113	302	188	316	504	1,140	1,033	2,173	41	
13	5	18	131	14	145	191	47	238	149	90	239	947	414	1,361	42	
11	—	11	30	1	31	103	7	110	237	103	340	657	212	869	43	
1	—	1	3	1	4	33	—	33	89	13	102	264	43	307	44	
2	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	56	1	57	120	4	124	45	
1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	2	28	—	28	56	1	57	46	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	20	—	20	47	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	3	48	
—	—	—	—	—	—	87	352	439	—	—	—	87	352	439	49	
349	915	1,264	882	1,603	2,485	990	2,090	3,080	1,289	1,471	2,760	7,289	15,149	22,438	50	
2,451	2,060	2,110	2,677	2,121	2,225	3,141	2,494	2,636	3,099	2,557	2,759	2,776	2,017	2,163	51	
2,872	2,244	2,369	3,190	2,531	2,660	3,706	2,844	2,992	3,845	3,100	3,430	3,391	2,482	2,728	52	
3,421	2,582	2,782	3,832	2,768	3,100	4,300	3,147	3,568	4,747	3,770	4,221	4,165	2,980	3,431	53	

2. British Columbia figures in this table are for centres under 10,000 population with a minimum of six classrooms.

TABLE 12. Salaries - Rural (2-5 Rooms)  
Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms

No.	Salary	Newfoundland <sup>1</sup>			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	\$ 575- 624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	625- 674 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	675- 724 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	2	13	15	-	-	-
4	725- 774 .....	1	11	12	-	-	-	1	11	12	-	2	2	-	-	-
5	775- 824 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	20	22	4	53	57	-	-	-
6	825- 874 .....	5	6	11	-	-	-	3	19	22	-	11	11	-	-	-
7	875- 924 .....	35	129	164	-	1	1	-	9	9	1	28	29	-	2	2
8	925- 974 .....	1	9	10	-	3	3	1	8	9	-	13	13	-	-	-
9	975-1,024 .....	2	6	8	-	4	4	1	19	20	1	12	13	-	10	10
10	1,025-1,074 .....	29	108	137	-	3	3	2	5	7	-	25	25	-	3	3
11	1,075-1,124 .....	3	5	8	-	3	3	1	14	15	2	9	11	-	3	3
12	1,125-1,174 .....	10	49	59	-	5	5	2	7	9	-	5	5	-	-	-
13	1,175-1,224 .....	12	78	90	1	10	11	3	24	27	2	10	12	-	31	31
14	1,225-1,274 .....	1	4	5	2	12	14	-	53	53	-	15	15	-	7	7
15	1,275-1,324 .....	2	6	8	-	7	7	1	52	53	1	11	12	-	12	12
16	1,325-1,374 .....	-	1	1	3	18	21	1	60	61	1	22	23	-	4	4
17	1,375-1,424 .....	3	1	4	1	14	15	3	77	80	1	13	14	-	13	13
18	1,425-1,474 .....	2	8	10	3	15	18	6	53	59	2	9	11	-	5	5
19	1,475-1,524 .....	3	3	6	2	11	13	7	51	58	3	32	35	-	29	29
20	1,525-1,574 .....	2	8	10	2	12	14	3	40	43	2	37	39	-	3	3
21	1,575-1,624 .....	4	3	7	2	6	8	3	33	36	-	37	37	-	23	23
22	1,625-1,674 .....	2	9	11	2	5	7	4	22	26	2	52	54	-	3	3
23	1,675-1,724 .....	3	9	12	1	5	6	4	42	46	2	32	34	-	20	20
24	1,725-1,774 .....	3	3	6	-	1	1	2	37	39	2	41	43	-	1	1
25	1,775-1,824 .....	15	2	17	1	-	1	-	36	36	3	20	23	5	51	56
26	1,825-1,874 .....	8	2	10	-	-	-	4	34	38	1	29	30	-	4	4
27	1,875-1,924 .....	3	2	5	-	-	-	5	46	51	3	22	25	-	58	58
28	1,925-1,974 .....	2	3	5	1	-	1	4	18	22	-	20	20	-	7	7
29	1,975-2,024 .....	7	1	8	-	-	-	6	24	30	-	18	18	20	184	204
30	2,025-2,124 .....	9	1	10	-	1	1	5	34	39	1	31	32	21	149	170
31	2,125-2,224 .....	11	2	13	-	-	-	8	12	20	4	19	23	32	215	247
32	2,225-2,324 .....	10	4	14	-	-	-	2	10	12	4	23	27	30	212	242
33	2,325-2,424 .....	2	-	2	-	-	-	5	4	9	1	9	10	42	202	244
34	2,425-2,524 .....	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	13	16	3	3	6	48	174	222
35	2,525-2,624 .....	3	2	5	-	-	-	4	8	12	1	3	4	47	138	185
36	2,625-2,724 .....	11	-	11	-	-	-	5	8	13	1	1	2	43	105	148
37	2,725-2,824 .....	7	-	7	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	1	4	48	79	127
38	2,825-2,924 .....	3	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	36	44	80
39	2,925-3,024 .....	2	1	3	-	-	-	1	4	5	1	1	2	57	58	115
40	3,025-3,524 .....	10	-	10	-	-	-	1	1	2	9	4	13	83	63	146
41	3,525-4,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	37	23	60
42	4,025-4,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	14	2	16
43	4,525-5,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	10
44	5,025-5,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
45	5,525-6,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
46	Unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>230</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>2,514</b>
48	25th percentile .....	\$ 1,047	915	921	1,363	1,246	1,258	1,463	1,296	1,304	1,479	1,179	1,208	2,410	2,033	2,102
49	Median .....	\$ 1,613	1,061	1,138	1,488	1,382	1,397	1,850	1,488	1,508	1,917	1,607	1,624	2,723	2,288	2,366
50	75th percentile .....	\$ 2,165	1,196	1,486	1,618	1,506	1,523	2,180	1,805	1,843	2,782	1,847	1,882	3,033	2,546	2,676

1. See note 2 under Table 9.

**TABLE 12. Salaries - Rural (2-5 Rooms)**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms**

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	13	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	22	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	26	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	73	80	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	36	44	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	169	205	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	33	35	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	51	55	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	144	175	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	34	40	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	12	67	79	12
-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	156	174	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	91	94	14
-	12	12	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	103	107	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	105	110	16
-	3	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	122	131	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	90	103	18
-	1	1	1	2	3	-	2	2	-	-	-	16	131	147	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	100	109	20
3	15	18	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	12	121	133	21
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	92	102	22
-	9	9	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	119	131	23
-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	88	95	24
1	9	10	-	1	1	-	4	4	-	-	-	25	123	148	25
-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	6	6	13	78	91	26
1	24	25	2	18	20	-	4	4	-	8	8	14	182	196	27
-	10	10	2	1	3	-	3	3	3	5	8	12	67	79	28
6	75	61	9	56	65	9	28	37	3	19	22	60	405	465	29
13	97	110	14	42	56	6	18	24	4	25	29	73	398	471	30
22	125	147	19	50	69	3	21	24	7	46	53	106	490	596	31
26	61	87	10	28	38	8	29	37	18	35	53	108	402	510	32
23	25	48	11	17	28	5	22	27	4	40	44	93	319	412	33
32	11	43	13	19	32	7	22	29	14	34	48	123	276	399	34
28	19	47	5	13	18	8	23	31	10	30	40	106	236	342	35
27	12	39	12	35	47	11	29	40	10	26	36	120	216	336	36
31	9	40	15	28	43	4	33	37	14	20	34	123	173	296	37
11	2	13	14	9	23	11	53	64	9	19	28	86	129	215	38
20	6	26	14	15	29	14	45	59	5	16	21	114	146	260	39
13	3	16	43	26	69	70	86	156	55	86	143	284	271	555	40
1	-	1	9	3	12	54	17	71	48	102	150	153	145	298	41
-	-	-	8	2	10	34	9	43	38	31	69	95	44	139	42
1	-	1	-	-	-	9	-	9	9	5	14	26	6	34	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	10	-	10	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3	45
-	-	-	-	-	-	43	142	185	-	-	-	43	142	185	46
<b>259</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>6,235</b>	<b>8,254</b>	<b>47</b>
2,297	2,002	2,043	2,235	2,044	2,100	2,845	2,322	2,505	2,645	2,310	2,381	2,189	1,554	1,686	46
2,534	2,128	2,199	2,732	2,257	2,353	3,314	2,775	2,902	3,289	2,743	2,920	2,647	2,077	2,187	49
2,763	2,246	2,486	3,129	2,695	2,822	3,836	3,021	3,352	3,930	3,520	3,651	3,160	2,468	2,662	50

1. See note 2 under Table 9.

TABLE 13. Salaries — Rural (One Room)  
Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1953-54 — One-room Rural Schools <sup>1</sup>

No.	Salary	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	\$ 575- 624 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	625- 674 .....	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	25	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	675- 724 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	16	17	—	3	3	—	—	—
4	725- 774 .....	20	30	50	—	2	2	1	28	29	—	5	5	—	—	—
5	775- 824 .....	2	5	7	—	2	2	—	31	31	4	81	85	—	—	—
6	825- 874 .....	3	11	14	—	4	4	4	51	55	2	24	26	—	—	—
7	875- 924 .....	94	107	201	—	6	6	—	24	24	6	67	73	—	—	—
8	925- 974 .....	3	10	13	5	18	23	1	17	18	1	40	41	—	—	—
9	975-1,024 .....	3	4	7	3	10	13	1	18	19	8	45	53	—	—	—
10	1,025-1,074 .....	29	65	94	3	18	21	—	3	3	1	24	25	—	—	—
11	1,075-1,124 .....	2	7	9	—	12	12	1	6	7	4	41	45	—	—	—
12	1,125-1,174 .....	11	25	36	2	11	13	—	17	17	—	16	16	—	—	—
13	1,175-1,224 .....	20	25	45	2	18	20	—	18	18	4	18	22	—	—	—
14	1,225-1,274 .....	4	3	7	—	24	24	—	70	70	2	14	16	—	—	—
15	1,275-1,324 .....	3	4	7	2	32	34	1	47	48	—	29	29	—	—	—
16	1,325-1,374 .....	3	1	4	6	43	49	3	59	62	4	25	29	—	—	—
17	1,375-1,424 .....	—	4	4	4	31	35	3	91	94	1	23	24	—	—	—
18	1,425-1,474 .....	1	1	2	5	29	34	—	46	46	2	34	36	—	—	—
19	1,475-1,524 .....	2	3	5	7	16	23	4	20	24	1	36	37	—	2	2
20	1,525-1,574 .....	2	5	7	2	19	21	—	12	12	3	55	58	—	—	—
21	1,575-1,624 .....	1	2	3	4	8	12	3	27	30	1	58	59	—	7	7
22	1,625-1,674 .....	3	2	5	1	3	4	—	22	22	3	63	66	—	2	2
23	1,675-1,724 .....	3	1	4	—	3	3	1	31	32	—	58	58	2	29	31
24	1,725-1,774 .....	5	—	5	—	2	2	2	22	24	2	33	35	—	7	7
25	1,775-1,824 .....	8	5	13	1	—	1	1	15	16	3	21	24	10	135	145
26	1,825-1,874 .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	13	13	2	30	32	—	23	23
27	1,875-1,924 .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	4	21	25	—	16	16	16	157	173
28	1,925-1,974 .....	2	1	3	—	—	—	1	6	7	—	17	17	2	19	21
29	1,975-2,024 .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	7	7	2	16	18	62	584	646
30	2,025-2,124 .....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	9	9	1	28	29	46	420	466
31	2,125-2,224 .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	5	6	1	10	11	94	588	682
32	2,225-2,324 .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	2	3	—	6	6	70	418	488
33	2,325-2,424 .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	1	3	1	2	3	82	398	480
34	2,425-2,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	66	349	415
35	2,525-2,624 .....	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	56	245	301
36	2,625-2,724 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	28	116	144
37	2,725-2,824 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	22	79	101
38	2,825-2,924 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	38	48
39	2,925-3,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	44	62
40	3,025-3,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	22	36
41	3,525-4,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
42	4,025-4,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
43	4,525-5,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	Unspecified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	Total .....	235	325	560	47	312	359	44	802	846	60	939	999	599	3,685	4,284
46	25th percentile .....	893	891	892	1,144	1,148	1,147	863	944	940	988	991	991	2,138	2,021	2,028
47	Median .....	924	973	956	1,381	1,322	1,330	1,450	1,334	1,339	1,225	1,446	1,435	2,321	2,203	2,216
48	75th percentile .....	1,197	1,133	1,159	1,497	1,427	1,439	1,850	1,523	1,534	1,641	1,677	1,675	2,523	2,418	2,434

1. Those classified in the lower salary groups are largely persons teaching under permits rather than certificated teachers.

**TABLE 13. Salaries - Rural (One Room)**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Annual Salary, 1953-54 - One-room Rural Schools<sup>1</sup>**

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	20	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	26	31	2
-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	21	22	3
-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	65	87	4
-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	119	126	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	90	99	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	204	304	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	85	95	8
1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	78	94	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	110	143	10
-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	7	68	75	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	69	82	12
7	28	35	-	1	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	33	113	146	13
-	1	1	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	118	124	14
22	104	126	7	53	60	-	1	1	-	-	-	35	270	305	15
-	2	2	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	134	151	16
15	36	51	21	72	93	-	5	5	-	-	-	44	262	306	17
-	-	-	2	13	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	123	133	18
-	2	2	13	95	108	1	-	1	-	-	-	28	174	202	19
-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	92	101	20
31	119	160	21	95	116	1	2	3	-	-	-	62	318	380	21
-	-	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	95	104	22
2	21	23	11	40	51	-	2	2	-	-	-	19	185	204	23
-	1	1	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	70	79	24
4	12	16	7	49	56	1	6	7	-	2	2	35	245	280	25
1	4	5	1	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	73	78	26
12	19	31	32	119	151	2	2	4	-	1	1	68	335	403	27
-	2	2	5	25	30	1	9	10	-	1	1	11	80	91	28
23	127	150	77	327	404	6	54	60	2	2	4	172	1,118	1,290	29
46	119	165	121	301	422	8	36	44	2	9	11	229	922	1,151	30
64	202	266	80	238	318	8	34	42	8	18	26	256	1,096	1,352	31
67	103	170	48	113	161	12	30	42	11	24	35	211	696	907	32
31	32	63	32	77	109	11	31	42	8	23	31	167	565	732	33
26	9	35	25	56	81	4	46	50	7	15	22	129	476	605	34
4	1	5	26	51	77	6	29	35	3	20	23	96	350	446	35
1	2	3	84	152	236	8	23	31	7	10	17	129	303	432	36
6	1	7	65	130	195	7	44	51	6	17	23	107	271	378	37
2	1	3	14	21	35	14	47	81	5	17	22	45	124	169	38
-	-	-	27	12	39	9	47	56	6	14	20	60	117	177	39
-	-	-	14	21	35	44	97	141	12	66	78	84	206	290	40
-	-	-	2	-	2	18	6	24	13	46	59	33	55	88	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	3	8	11	6	8	14	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	2	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	38	206	244	-	-	-	38	206	244	44
<b>365</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>2,086</b>	<b>2,828</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>2,387</b>	<b>10,155</b>	<b>12,542</b>	<b>45</b>
1,909	1,602	1,612	2,013	1,908	1,963	2,332	2,173	2,213	2,331	2,397	2,380	1,906	1,614	1,648	46
2,154	2,023	2,061	2,183	2,068	2,095	2,864	2,575	2,644	2,711	2,854	2,816	2,183	2,048	2,077	47
2,292	2,180	2,208	2,658	2,323	2,418	3,288	2,847	3,001	3,253	3,384	3,364	2,504	2,322	2,359	48

1. Those classified in the lower salary groups are largely persons teaching under permits rather than certificated teachers.

**TABLE 14. Salaries Rural Permit Teachers**  
**Persons Teaching on a Permit Classified According to Annual Salary, 1953-54 - Rural Schools of Eight Provinces,**  
**Ontario and Quebec excepted**

No.	Salary	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	\$ 575- 624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	23	-	-	-
2	625- 674 .....	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	40	46	-	-	-
3	675- 724 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	24	2	16	18
4	725- 774 .....	19	34	53	-	2	2	2	38	40	-	7	7
5	775- 824 .....	1	5	6	-	2	2	2	50	52	8	134	142
6	825- 874 .....	1	4	5	-	4	4	7	67	74	2	35	37
7	875- 924 .....	113	208	321	-	6	6	-	32	32	7	95	102
8	925- 974 .....	2	7	9	5	20	25	2	23	25	1	49	50
9	975-1,024 .....	-	-	-	3	8	11	2	29	31	9	54	63
10	1,025-1,074 .....	-	3	3	1	15	16	1	6	7	1	29	30
11	1,075-1,124 .....	-	2	2	-	10	10	1	5	6	6	40	46
12	1,125-1,174 .....	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	2	3	-	10	10
13	1,175-1,224 .....	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	6	21	27
14	1,225-1,274 .....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	5	5	1	7	8
15	1,275-1,324 .....	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	4
16	1,325-1,374 .....	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	3	3	3	5	8
17	1,375-1,424 .....	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	2	2	2	4	6
18	1,425-1,474 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4
19	1,475-1,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
20	1,525-1,574 .....	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
21	1,575-1,624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
22	1,625-1,674 .....	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	1,675-1,724 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
24	1,725-1,774 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	1,775-1,824 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
26	1,825-1,874 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
27	1,875-1,924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
28	1,925-1,974 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	1,975-2,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	2,025-2,124 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	2,125-2,224 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	2,225-2,324 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	2,325-2,424 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	2,425-2,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
35	2,525-2,624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	2,625-2,724 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	2,725-2,824 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	2,825-2,924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	2,925-3,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	3,035-3,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	3,525-4,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	Unclassified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
43	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>136</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>568</b>
44	25th percentile .....	\$ 881	881	881	968	936	943	671	728	726	886	814	816
45	Median .....	\$ 896	896	896	1,050	1,000	1,009	832	826	827	1,014	909	914
46	75th percentile .....	\$ 910	912	912	1,344	1,077	1,096	937	910	911	1,212	1,021	1,037

TABLE 14. Salaries Rural Permit Teachers  
Persons Teaching on a Permit Classified According to Annual Salary, 1953-54 - Rural Schools of Eight Provinces,  
Ontario and Quebec excepted

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	23	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	41	47	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	39	42	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	81	102	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	191	202	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	110	120	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120	341	461	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	99	109	8
1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	92	107	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	53	56	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	57	64	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	17	12
7	30	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	53	67	13
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	15	14
22	115	137	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	120	144	15
-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	17	16
15	38	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	45	64	17
-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	6	18
-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	20
34	130	164	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	134	168	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	22
1	26	27	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	36	37	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
4	3	7	-	4	4	-	3	3	-	1	1	4	12	16	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	26
4	3	7	-	8	8	1	-	1	-	1	1	5	13	18	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	28
2	6	8	-	4	4	3	10	13	1	-	1	6	20	26	29
1	3	4	-	1	1	4	8	12	1	2	3	6	14	20	30
2	7	9	-	3	3	4	11	15	-	3	3	6	24	30	31
-	1	1	-	-	-	3	13	16	1	8	9	4	22	26	32
-	1	1	-	-	-	1	10	11	1	2	3	2	13	15	33
3	2	5	-	-	-	3	9	12	-	1	1	7	12	19	34
1	1	2	-	-	-	2	3	5	-	-	-	3	4	7	35
1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	3	4	36
3	1	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	3	3	4	5	9	37
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	3	1	4	5	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	3	3	39
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	1	1	2	1	5	6	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	4	1	4	5	41
-	-	-	-	-	-	4	17	21	-	-	-	4	17	21	42
101	374	475	-	34	34	26	96	122	7	29	36	367	1,739	2,106	43
1,314	1,302	1,304	-	1,694	1,694	2,063	2,097	2,085	2,100	2,228	2,225	891	851	869	44
1,583	1,450	1,576	-	1,813	1,813	2,200	2,275	2,259	2,375	2,319	2,325	973	943	946	45
1,620	1,610	1,612	-	1,922	1,922	2,442	2,461	2,456	3,150	2,817	2,858	1,428	1,310	1,321	46

TABLE 15. Salaries — Selected Cities — Elementary  
 Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 — Elementary Teachers in Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup>

No.	Salary	St. John's			Charlottetown			Halifax		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	None <sup>2</sup> .....	2	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	\$ 875- 924 .....	14	9	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	925- 974 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	975-1,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	1,025-1,074 .....	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	1,075-1,124 .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	1,125-1,174 .....	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	1,175-1,224 .....	2	35	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	1,225-1,274 .....	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	1,275-1,324 .....	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	1,325-1,374 .....	1	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	1,375-1,424 .....	1	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	1,425-1,474 .....	2	6	8	—	2	2	—	—	—
14	1,475-1,524 .....	1	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	1,525-1,574 .....	—	10	10	—	2	2	—	—	—
16	1,575-1,624 .....	—	6	6	—	5	5	—	—	—
17	1,625-1,674 .....	1	20	21	1	5	6	—	—	—
18	1,675-1,724 .....	2	1	3	—	1	1	—	—	—
19	1,725-1,774 .....	—	6	6	—	2	2	—	1	1
20	1,775-1,824 .....	—	20	20	—	2	2	—	10	10
21	1,825-1,874 .....	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	1
22	1,875-1,924 .....	3	6	9	—	3	3	—	13	13
23	1,925-1,974 .....	—	24	24	—	3	3	—	6	6
24	1,975-2,024 .....	1	2	3	—	1	1	1	13	14
25	2,025-2,124 .....	4	8	12	1	6	7	—	13	13
26	2,125-2,224 .....	1	3	4	—	9	9	—	25	25
27	2,225-2,324 .....	3	3	6	2	20	22	—	23	23
28	2,325-2,424 .....	6	1	7	1	5	6	2	12	14
29	2,425-2,524 .....	—	11	11	—	2	2	2	21	23
30	2,525-2,624 .....	1	7	8	1	—	1	3	23	26
31	2,625-2,724 .....	10	3	13	1	—	1	7	43	50
32	2,725-2,824 .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	38	41
33	2,825-2,924 .....	3	5	8	1	—	1	—	37	37
34	2,925-3,024 .....	7	5	12	2	—	2	3	14	17
35	3,025-3,524 .....	10	9	19	—	—	—	16	91	107
36	3,525-4,024 .....	4	3	7	3	—	3	12	14	26
37	4,025-4,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4	18
38	4,525-5,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
39	5,025-5,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	5,525-6,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	6,025-6,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	6,525-7,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	7,025-7,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	7,525-8,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	Not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	Total .....	80	259	339	13	68	81	70	402	472
47	25th percentile .....	\$ 1,463	1,338	1,370	2,288	1,775	1,879	2,808	2,305	2,441
48	Median .....	\$ 2,375	1,660	1,780	2,675	2,147	2,197	3,463	2,718	2,766
49	75th percentile .....	\$ 2,945	1,968	2,374	3,011	2,274	2,305	4,149	3,071	3,211

1. Includes teachers in both public and separate (Roman Catholic) schools. For teachers in public schools only see Table 16, separate schools only see Table 17. Includes all teachers who teach all or any grades Kindergarten to Grade 8.

TABLE 15. Salaries - Selected Cities - Elementary  
 Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Elementary Teachers in Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup>

Saint John			Toronto			Hamilton			Ottawa			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75	75	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	9
-	-	-	-	9	9	-	1	1	-	93	93	10
-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	23	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	11	20
-	-	-	-	31	31	-	-	-	-	15	15	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	21
-	-	-	-	3	3	-	14	14	1	8	9	22
-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	2	28	28	23
-	-	-	19	2	21	-	5	5	2	15	17	24
-	-	-	2	10	12	-	4	4	10	28	38	25
-	4	4	14	93	107	-	36	36	4	14	18	26
-	11	11	2	9	11	-	9	9	1	47	46	27
-	11	11	9	84	93	6	13	19	2	42	44	28
-	13	13	-	2	2	4	36	40	10	36	46	29
4	13	17	6	38	44	1	7	8	7	31	38	30
3	15	18	3	4	7	3	8	11	7	19	26	31
2	18	20	10	75	85	1	28	29	11	12	23	32
3	8	11	1	-	1	2	22	24	10	34	44	33
2	11	13	16	134	150	12	36	48	4	63	67	34
9	95	104	38	130	166	27	79	106	24	100	124	35
4	12	16	61	132	193	25	43	68	27	48	75	36
3	3	6	26	278	304	32	97	129	16	42	58	37
4	2	6	135	537	672	35	187	222	12	62	74	38
6	1	7	51	87	138	28	30	58	19	3	22	39
2	-	2	125	10	135	21	11	32	11	1	12	40
-	-	-	33	1	34	10	-	10	8	1	7	41
-	-	-	16	5	21	22	-	22	1	-	1	42
-	-	-	64	1	65	1	-	1	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
42	217	258	631	1,790	2,421	230	741	971	219	841	1,060	46
2,875	2,640	2,674	3,851	2,768	2,968	3,555	2,503	2,797	2,433	1,883	1,952	47
3,414	3,049	3,080	4,934	4,068	4,289	4,554	3,509	3,940	3,160	2,513	2,637	48
4,711	3,333	3,391	5,853	4,704	4,868	5,461	4,838	4,754	4,345	3,259	3,460	49

2. Members of religious orders (in the Roman Catholic schools) working as extra teachers over and above the numbers allowed by the province for salary units. In non-catholic schools such teachers usually receive salaries from the school board.

TABLE 15. Salaries - Selected Cities - Elementary  
 Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Elementary Teachers in Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup> - Concluded

No.	Salary	London			Windsor			Winnipeg			Regina		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	None <sup>2</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	\$ 875- 924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	925- 974 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	975-1,024 .....	-	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	1,025-1,074 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	1,075-1,124 .....	-	-	-	-	83	83	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	1,125-1,174 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	1,175-1,224 .....	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	1,225-1,274 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	1,275-1,324 .....	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	1,325-1,374 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	1,375-1,424 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	1,425-1,474 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	1,475-1,524 .....	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	1
15	1,525-1,574 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	1,575-1,624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24
17	1,625-1,674 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	1,675-1,724 .....	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	1,725-1,774 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	1,775-1,824 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	5	5
21	1,825-1,874 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	10	-	-	-
22	1,875-1,924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	12	12
23	1,925-1,974 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	-	1	1
24	1,975-2,024 .....	-	4	4	-	10	10	-	8	8	2	6	8
25	2,025-2,124 .....	-	-	-	3	4	7	-	24	24	-	8	8
26	2,125-2,224 .....	-	28	28	-	12	12	1	24	25	2	18	20
27	2,225-2,324 .....	-	16	16	5	44	49	2	30	32	6	37	43
28	2,325-2,424 .....	1	15	16	6	23	29	2	60	62	-	13	13
29	2,425-2,524 .....	1	22	23	7	17	24	8	34	42	1	16	17
30	2,525-2,624 .....	2	17	19	1	9	10	6	45	51	2	21	23
31	2,625-2,724 .....	2	7	9	3	21	24	5	71	76	2	9	11
32	2,725-2,824 .....	5	19	24	4	17	21	4	34	38	1	10	11
33	2,825-2,924 .....	2	13	15	1	19	20	14	37	51	-	7	7
34	2,925-3,024 .....	6	6	12	5	11	16	15	71	86	2	8	10
35	3,025-3,524 .....	18	27	45	13	37	50	60	132	192	4	74	78
36	3,525-4,024 .....	17	34	51	7	33	40	40	163	203	7	9	16
37	4,025-4,524 .....	16	23	39	8	88	96	28	31	59	10	5	15
38	4,525-5,024 .....	11	54	65	15	6	21	24	15	39	4	1	5
39	5,025-5,524 .....	11	6	17	16	-	16	18	10	28	9	1	10
40	5,525-6,024 .....	12	-	12	9	-	9	10	1	11	-	-	-
41	6,025-6,524 .....	13	-	13	12	-	12	15	-	15	-	-	-
42	6,525-7,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
43	7,025-7,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
44	7,525-8,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	Total .....	117	325	442	125	443	568	258	811	1,069	52	286	338
47	25th percentile .....	\$ 3,310	2,320	2,479	2,550	2,165	2,247	3,054	2,529	2,622	2,625	2,206	2,238
48	Median .....	\$ 4,166	2,829	3,258	3,846	2,675	2,806	3,625	2,950	3,063	3,811	2,535	2,599
49	75th percentile .....	\$ 5,331	4,062	4,479	5,204	3,770	4,086	4,618	3,577	3,745	4,524	3,149	3,277

1. Includes teachers in both public and separate (Roman Catholic) schools. For teachers in public schools only see Table 16, separate schools only see Table 17. Includes all teachers who teach all or any grades Kindergarten to Grade 8.

TABLE 15. Salaries - Selected Cities - Elementary  
 Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Elementary Teachers in Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup> - Concluded

Saskatoon			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver			Victoria			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	14	14	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
1	10	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	10	10	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	22	22	2	11	13	25
1	15	16	-	3	3	-	3	3	-	30	30	7	13	20	26
2	19	21	4	54	58	-	5	5	3	31	34	-	1	1	27
-	15	15	4	38	42	3	21	24	9	51	60	3	11	14	28
-	6	6	-	14	14	-	32	32	-	28	26	-	9	9	29
-	11	11	2	43	45	2	14	16	10	28	38	1	4	5	30
-	10	10	4	26	30	5	40	45	5	24	29	2	10	12	31
2	9	11	2	28	30	4	37	41	16	9	25	1	2	3	32
-	10	10	4	22	26	3	12	15	11	30	41	2	20	22	33
2	11	13	14	35	49	4	24	28	10	21	31	6	8	14	34
4	50	54	31	132	163	28	100	128	73	102	175	16	32	48	35
5	8	13	75	70	145	30	130	160	59	308	367	12	46	58	36
4	13	17	59	32	91	15	41	56	41	109	150	11	62	73	37
10	1	11	27	10	37	23	8	31	54	56	110	13	4	17	38
5	-	5	18	1	19	21	3	24	52	31	83	12	6	18	39
10	-	10	17	-	17	10	-	10	7	1	8	12	4	16	40
-	-	-	9	-	9	1	-	1	21	-	21	4	-	4	41
-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	27	-	27	1	-	1	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	2	-	2	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	6	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
47	220	267	274	574	848	150	472	622	408	881	1,289	107	243	350	46
3,369	2,212	2,257	3,548	2,391	2,599	3,302	2,732	2,796	3,285	2,794	2,974	3,111	2,813	2,873	47
4,600	2,645	2,820	4,005	2,907	3,221	3,942	3,260	3,416	4,035	3,630	3,705	4,093	3,530	3,646	48
5,349	3,194	3,424	4,644	3,414	3,908	4,904	3,772	3,921	5,168	3,986	4,438	5,201	4,147	4,322	49

2. Members of religious orders (in the Roman Catholic schools) working as extra teachers over and above the numbers allowed by the province for salary units. In non-catholic schools such teachers usually receive salaries from the school board.

**TABLE 16. Salaries — Selected Cities — Public Elementary**  
**Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 — Elementary Teachers in Public Schools of Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup>**

No.	Salary	St. John's			Charlottetown			Halifax		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	None .....	2	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	\$ 875- 924 .....	14	9	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	925- 974 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	975-1,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	1,025-1,074 .....	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	1,075-1,124 .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	1,125-1,174 .....	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	1,175-1,224 .....	2	35	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	1,225-1,274 .....	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	1,275-1,324 .....	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	1,325-1,374 .....	1	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	1,375-1,424 .....	1	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	1,425-1,474 .....	2	6	8	—	2	2	—	—	—
14	1,475-1,524 .....	1	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	1,525-1,574 .....	—	10	10	—	2	2	—	—	—
16	1,575-1,624 .....	—	6	6	—	5	5	—	—	—
17	1,625-1,674 .....	1	20	21	1	5	6	—	—	—
18	1,675-1,724 .....	2	1	3	—	1	1	—	—	—
19	1,725-1,774 .....	—	6	6	—	2	2	—	1	1
20	1,775-1,824 .....	—	20	20	—	2	2	—	10	10
21	1,825-1,874 .....	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	1	1
22	1,875-1,924 .....	3	6	9	—	3	3	—	13	13
23	1,925-1,974 .....	—	24	24	—	3	3	—	6	6
24	1,975-2,024 .....	1	2	3	—	1	1	1	13	14
25	2,025-2,124 .....	4	8	12	1	5	7	—	13	13
26	2,125-2,224 .....	1	3	4	—	9	9	—	25	25
27	2,225-2,324 .....	3	3	6	2	20	22	—	23	23
28	2,325-2,424 .....	6	1	7	1	5	6	2	12	14
29	2,425-2,524 .....	—	11	11	—	2	2	2	21	23
30	2,525-2,624 .....	1	7	8	1	—	1	3	23	26
31	2,625-2,724 .....	10	3	13	1	—	1	7	43	50
32	2,725-2,824 .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	38	41
33	2,825-2,924 .....	3	5	8	1	—	1	—	37	37
34	2,925-3,024 .....	7	5	12	2	—	2	3	14	17
35	3,025-3,524 .....	10	9	19	—	—	—	16	91	107
36	3,525-4,024 .....	4	3	7	3	—	3	12	14	26
37	4,025-4,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	4	18
38	4,525-5,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
39	5,025-5,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40	5,525-6,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	6,025-6,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	6,525-7,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	7,025-7,524 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
44	7,525-8,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	Not reported .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>80</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>472</b>
47	25th percentile .....	\$ 1,463	1,338	1,370	2,288	1,775	1,879	2,808	2,305	2,411
48	Median .....	\$ 2,375	1,660	1,780	2,675	2,147	2,197	3,463	2,718	2,766
49	75th percentile .....	\$ 2,945	1,968	2,374	3,011	2,274	2,305	4,149	3,071	3,211

1. Excludes teachers in the Roman Catholic separate schools. These are shown separately in Table 17. Includes all teachers who teach all or any grades Kindergarten to Grade 8.

TABLE 16. Salaries - Selected Cities - Public Elementary  
 Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Elementary Teachers in Public Schools of Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup>

Saint John			Toronto			Hamilton			Ottawa			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	4	4	14	93	107	-	33	33	-	-	-	26
-	11	11	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	32	32	27
-	11	11	8	68	76	6	9	15	-	29	29	28
-	13	13	-	1	1	4	32	36	3	30	33	29
4	13	17	4	33	37	1	2	3	3	23	26	30
3	15	18	-	-	-	3	5	8	-	8	8	31
2	18	20	10	74	84	1	26	27	5	8	13	32
3	8	11	-	-	-	1	8	9	6	25	31	33
2	11	13	16	55	71	12	18	30	2	16	18	34
9	95	104	29	113	142	26	78	104	17	88	105	35
4	12	16	59	132	191	25	43	68	21	48	69	36
3	3	6	26	278	304	29	97	126	16	42	58	37
4	2	6	135	537	672	34	187	221	12	62	74	38
6	1	7	51	87	138	28	30	58	19	3	22	39
2	-	2	125	10	135	21	11	32	11	1	12	40
-	-	-	33	1	34	10	-	10	6	1	7	41
-	-	-	16	5	21	22	-	22	1	-	1	42
-	-	-	64	1	65	1	-	1	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
<b>42</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>1,489</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>46</b>
2,875	2,640	2,674	4,179	3,234	3,528	3,565	3,096	3,213	3,363	2,582	2,775	47
3,414	3,049	3,080	5,006	4,339	4,545	4,584	4,205	4,295	4,150	3,235	3,401	48
4,711	3,333	3,391	5,892	4,774	4,931	5,488	4,746	4,848	5,196	4,085	4,366	49

1. Excludes teachers in the Roman Catholic separate schools. These are shown separately in Table 17. Includes all teachers who teach all or any grades Kindergarten to Grade 8.

TABLE 16. Salaries - Selected Cities - Public Elementary  
 Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Elementary Teachers in Public Schools of Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup> - Concluded

No.	Salary	London			Windsor			Winnipeg			Regina		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	None .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	\$ 875- 924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	925- 974 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	975-1,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	1,025-1,074 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	1,075-1,124 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	1,125-1,174 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	1,175-1,224 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	1,225-1,274 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	1,275-1,324 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	1,325-1,374 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	1,375-1,424 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	1,425-1,474 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	1,475-1,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	1,525-1,574 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	1,575-1,624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	1,625-1,674 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	1,675-1,724 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	1,725-1,774 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	1,775-1,824 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-
21	1,825-1,874 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	10	-	-	-
22	1,875-1,924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	9	9
23	1,925-1,974 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	-	1	1
24	1,975-2,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	2	2
25	2,025-2,124 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-	5	5
26	2,125-2,224 .....	-	17	17	-	-	-	1	24	25	1	14	15
27	2,225-2,324 .....	-	12	12	5	34	39	2	30	32	3	35	38
28	2,325-2,424 .....	1	9	10	5	20	25	2	60	62	-	12	12
29	2,425-2,524 .....	-	17	17	5	13	18	8	34	42	-	15	15
30	2,525-2,624 .....	2	14	16	-	2	2	6	45	51	2	13	15
31	2,625-2,724 .....	2	6	8	3	15	18	5	71	76	2	8	10
32	2,725-2,824 .....	5	17	22	2	8	10	4	34	38	1	10	11
33	2,825-2,924 .....	2	12	14	1	10	11	14	37	51	-	7	7
34	2,925-3,024 .....	6	6	12	5	9	14	15	71	86	2	8	10
35	3,025-3,524 .....	17	27	44	8	24	32	60	132	192	4	74	78
36	3,525-4,024 .....	17	34	51	6	33	39	40	163	203	2	9	11
37	4,025-4,524 .....	16	23	39	8	88	96	28	31	59	9	5	14
38	4,525-5,024 .....	11	54	65	15	6	21	24	15	39	4	1	5
39	5,025-5,524 .....	11	6	17	16	-	16	18	10	28	9	1	10
40	5,525-6,024 .....	12	-	12	9	-	9	10	1	11	-	-	-
41	6,025-6,524 .....	13	-	13	12	-	12	15	-	15	-	-	-
42	6,525-7,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
43	7,025-7,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
44	7,525-8,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45	Not reported .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
46	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>115</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>268</b>
47	25th percentile .....	\$ 3,341	2,586	2,781	3,005	2,513	2,661	3,054	2,529	2,622	2,963	2,300	2,317
48	Median .....	\$ 4,197	3,340	3,648	4,592	3,442	3,679	3,625	2,950	3,063	4,164	2,730	2,839
49	75th percentile .....	\$ 5,354	4,448	4,637	5,399	4,186	4,355	4,618	3,577	3,745	4,930	3,245	3,351

1. Excludes teachers in the Roman Catholic separate schools. These are shown separately in Table 17. Includes all teachers who teach all or any grades Kindergarten to Grade 8.

TABLE 16. Salaries — Selected Cities — Public Elementary  
 Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 — Elementary Teachers in Public Schools of Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup> — Concluded

Saskatoon			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver			Victoria			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
1	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	9	9	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	22	22	2	11	13	25
1	15	16	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	30	30	7	13	20	26
1	19	20	3	49	52	-	1	1	3	31	34	-	1	1	27
-	13	13	4	35	39	3	20	23	9	51	60	3	11	14	28
-	6	6	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	28	28	-	9	9	29
-	10	10	2	35	37	-	11	11	10	28	38	1	4	5	30
-	10	10	4	21	25	5	37	42	5	24	29	2	10	12	31
1	9	10	1	23	24	4	35	39	16	9	25	1	2	3	32
-	10	10	2	20	22	3	11	14	11	30	41	2	20	22	33
2	11	13	13	29	42	4	22	26	10	21	31	6	8	14	34
3	50	53	24	117	141	27	92	119	73	102	175	16	32	48	35
3	8	11	71	57	128	30	116	146	59	308	367	12	46	58	36
4	13	17	51	31	82	13	41	54	41	109	150	11	62	73	37
10	1	11	26	10	36	20	8	28	54	56	110	13	4	17	38
5	-	5	17	1	18	20	3	23	52	31	83	12	6	18	39
10	-	10	17	-	17	10	-	10	7	1	8	12	4	16	40
-	-	-	9	-	9	1	-	1	21	-	21	4	-	4	41
-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	27	-	27	1	-	1	42
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	2	-	2	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44
-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
41	192	233	248	430	678	141	416	557	408	881	1,289	107	243	350	46
3,733	2,309	2,358	3,588	2,591	2,792	3,307	2,775	2,859	3,285	2,794	2,974	3,111	2,813	2,873	47
4,750	2,809	2,952	4,025	3,034	3,389	3,917	3,313	3,460	4,035	3,630	3,705	4,093	3,530	3,646	48
5,499	3,264	3,484	4,736	3,490	4,012	4,918	3,802	3,946	5,168	3,986	4,438	5,201	4,147	4,322	49

1. Excludes teachers in the Roman Catholic separate schools. These are shown separately in Table 17. Includes all teachers who teach all or any grades Kindergarten to Grade 8.

TABLE 17. Salaries - Selected Cities - Separate Elementary and Secondary  
Classification According to Annual Salary, 1953-54 - Teachers in Roman Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools  
of Nine Selected Cities Having Such Schools

No.	Salary	In elementary schools <sup>1</sup>														
		Toronto			Hamilton			Ottawa			London			Windsor		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	\$ 975-1,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	34	-	-	-
2	1,025-1,074	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	1,075-1,124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	83
4	1,125-1,174	-	-	-	-	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	1,175-1,224	-	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
6	1,225-1,274	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	1,275-1,324	-	9	9	-	1	1	-	93	93	-	-	-	2	-	2
8	1,325-1,374	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	1,375-1,424	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	1,425-1,474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	1,475-1,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	25	-	-	-	8	-	8
12	1,525-1,574	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	1,575-1,624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	1,625-1,674	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	1,675-1,724	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	22	-	-	-	-	3	3
16	1,725-1,774	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	11	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	1,775-1,824	-	31	31	-	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	1,825-1,874	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	1,875-1,924	-	3	3	-	14	14	1	8	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	1,925-1,974	-	15	15	-	-	-	2	26	28	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	1,975-2,024	19	2	21	-	5	5	2	15	17	-	4	4	-	10	10
22	2,025-2,124	2	10	12	-	4	4	10	28	38	-	-	-	3	4	7
23	2,125-2,224	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	14	18	-	11	11	-	12	12
24	2,225-2,324	2	8	10	-	8	8	1	15	15	-	4	4	-	10	10
25	2,325-2,424	1	16	17	-	4	4	2	13	15	-	6	6	1	3	4
26	2,425-2,524	-	1	1	-	4	4	7	6	13	1	5	6	2	4	6
27	2,525-2,624	2	5	7	-	5	5	4	8	12	-	3	3	1	7	8
28	2,625-2,724	3	4	7	-	3	3	7	11	18	-	1	1	-	6	6
29	2,725-2,824	-	1	1	-	2	2	6	4	10	-	2	2	2	9	11
30	2,825-2,924	1	-	1	1	14	15	4	9	13	-	1	1	-	9	9
31	2,925-3,024	-	79	79	-	18	18	2	47	49	-	-	-	-	2	2
32	3,025-3,524	7	17	24	1	1	2	7	12	19	1	-	1	5	13	18
33	3,525-4,024	2	-	2	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	1	-	1
34	4,025-4,524	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	4,525-5,024	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	5,025-5,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Total	39	301	340	6	161	167	97	425	522	2	71	73	25	181	206
39	25th percentile	\$ 2,001	1,213	1,218	3,275	1,152	1,153	1,732	1,376	1,500	-	1,001	1,002	1,502	1,102	1,106
40	Median	\$ 2,050	1,950	2,004	4,192	1,891	1,902	2,163	1,897	1,945	2,775	1,994	2,006	2,108	1,700	1,980
41	75th percentile	\$ 2,849	2,950	2,949	4,441	2,579	2,699	2,736	2,353	2,497	-	2,328	2,353	2,811	2,535	2,568

1. Teachers in Roman Catholic separate schools only. There are no Protestant separate schools in any of these cities.

2. Legislation limits separate schools to the elementary grades 1 to 8 in Saskatchewan and Grades 1 to 10 in Ontario. Teachers of grades 9 to 10 in the separate schools of Ontario cannot be distinguished from the others and are commonly considered as elementary grade teachers. Consequently teachers of secondary grades 9 to 12 in separate schools are shown for Alberta cities only.

TABLE 17. Salaries - Selected Cities - Separate Elementary and Secondary Classification According to Annual Salary, 1953-54 - Teachers in Roman Catholic Elementary and Secondary Schools of Nine Selected Cities Having Such Schools

In elementary schools <sup>1</sup>												In secondary schools <sup>2</sup>						No.
Regina			Saskatoon			Edmonton			Calgary			Edmonton			Calgary			
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	36	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	10
-	1	1	-	14	14	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	12
-	24	24	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	3	3	6	-	-	-	16
-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	18
-	3	3	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
2	4	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
1	4	5	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
3	2	5	1	-	1	1	5	6	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	1	1	-	2	2	-	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
1	1	2	-	-	-	-	14	14	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	3	3	26
-	8	8	-	1	1	-	8	8	2	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	28
-	-	-	1	-	1	1	5	6	-	2	2	-	-	-	8	6	14	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	7	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	31
-	-	-	1	-	1	7	15	22	1	8	9	2	2	4	-	1	1	32
5	-	5	2	-	2	4	13	17	-	14	14	2	1	3	-	1	1	33
1	-	1	-	-	-	8	1	9	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	3	2	1	3	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
13	57	70	6	28	34	26	144	170	9	56	65	14	13	27	9	12	21	38
2,233	1,603	1,609	2,275	1,500	1,505	3,132	1,474	1,550	3,150	2,475	2,488	1,767	1,638	1,740	2,753	2,575	2,734	39
2,475	1,810	1,992	2,925	1,550	1,650	3,650	2,392	2,504	4,400	2,692	2,800	3,525	1,667	1,867	2,781	2,758	2,771	40
3,799	2,193	2,374	3,649	1,924	2,074	4,243	2,924	3,217	4,816	3,524	3,558	4,399	3,211	3,899	2,808	2,807	2,808	41

1. Teachers in Roman Catholic separate schools only. There are no Protestant separate schools in any of these cities.

2. Legislation limits separate schools to the elementary grades 1 to 8 in Saskatchewan and Grades 1 to 10 in Ontario. Teachers of grades 9 or 10 in the separate schools of Ontario cannot be distinguished from the others and are commonly considered as elementary grade teachers. Consequently teachers of secondary grades 9 to 12 in separate schools are shown for Alberta cities only.

TABLE 18. Salaries - Selected Cities - All Secondary  
Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Secondary Teachers in Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup>

No.	Salary	St. John's			Charlottetown			Halifax					
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.			
1	\$1,425-1,474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2	1,475-1,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
3	1,525-1,574	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
4	1,575-1,624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5	1,625-1,674	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
6	1,675-1,724	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
7	1,725-1,774	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
8	1,775-1,824	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-			
9	1,825-1,874	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
10	1,875-1,924	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
11	1,925-1,974	2	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-			
12	1,975-2,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
13	2,025-2,124	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
14	2,125-2,224	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
15	2,225-2,324	4	1	5	-	1	1	-	-	-			
16	2,325-2,424	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2			
17	2,425-2,524	1	6	7	-	-	-	-	1	1			
18	2,525-2,624	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
19	2,625-2,724	5	2	7	1	1	2	-	-	-			
20	2,725-2,824	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1			
21	2,825-2,924	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	1			
22	2,925-3,024	3	1	4	2	-	2	-	3	3			
23	3,025-3,524	15	8	23	1	-	-	23	12	35			
24	3,525-4,024	9	4	13	-	-	1	22	20	42			
25	4,025-4,524	3	1	4	-	-	-	14	2	16			
26	4,525-5,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2			
27	5,025-5,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3			
28	5,525-6,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
29	6,025-6,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
30	6,525-7,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
31	7,025-7,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
32	7,525-8,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
33	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
34	Total	46	35	81	6	4	10	64	42	106			
35	25th percentile	2,655	1,963	2,429	2,850	2,225	2,375	3,395	3,129	3,289			
36	Median	3,158	2,550	3,013	2,925	2,325	2,775	3,730	3,550	3,644			
37	75th percentile	3,552	3,290	3,453	2,999	2,525	2,949	4,131	3,811	3,959			
		London			Windsor			Winnipeg			Regina		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	\$1,425-1,474	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	1,475-1,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	1,525-1,574	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	1,575-1,624	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	1,625-1,674	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	1,675-1,724	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	1,725-1,774	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	1,775-1,824	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	1,825-1,874	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	1,875-1,924	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	1,925-1,974	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	1,975-2,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	2,025-2,124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	2,125-2,224	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	2,225-2,324	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	2,325-2,424	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
17	2,425-2,524	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	2,525-2,624	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	5	-	-	-	-
19	2,625-2,724	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
20	2,725-2,824	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	-	-	-	-
21	2,825-2,924	1	2	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
22	2,925-3,024	2	3	5	7	7	3	4	7	-	2	2	2
23	3,025-3,524	7	4	11	5	5	10	16	14	30	2	5	7
24	3,525-4,024	21	7	28	7	7	14	13	19	32	13	6	19
25	4,025-4,524	13	2	15	5	8	13	38	17	55	10	7	17
26	4,525-5,024	9	6	15	6	9	15	40	23	63	45	18	63
27	5,025-5,524	22	5	27	32	18	50	4	2	6	1	-	1
28	5,525-6,024	30	16	46	40	6	46	3	1	4	2	-	2
29	6,025-6,524	13	-	13	13	-	13	1	-	1	3	-	3
30	6,525-7,024	2	-	2	1	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-
31	7,025-7,524	1	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	7,525-8,024	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
33	Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Total	121	45	166	113	61	174	130	86	216	76	38	114
35	25th percentile	4,007	3,685	3,927	5,107	3,686	4,467	3,775	3,435	3,588	4,225	3,733	4,040
36	Median	5,195	4,900	5,136	5,544	4,664	5,295	4,367	4,025	4,261	4,669	4,454	4,620
37	75th percentile	5,786	5,672	5,746	5,896	5,267	5,747	4,760	4,622	4,722	4,880	4,760	4,845

1. Secondary teachers are limited to those teaching any or all grades above Grade 8. Those teaching any grades below Grade 9 are classified as elementary teachers. In these cities, separate schools (Roman Catholic) exist in Edmonton and Calgary only. See Table 17. The medians for all teachers (public and separate) of secondary grades were: for Edmonton: Men \$4,650, Women \$3,975, Total \$4,499 and for Calgary: Men \$4,757, Women \$4,369, Total \$4,616.

TABLE 18. Salaries - Selected Cities - All Secondary  
Classification According to Annual Salary 1953-54 - Secondary Teachers in Sixteen Selected Cities<sup>1</sup>

Saint John			Toronto			Hamilton			Ottawa			No
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	19
1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	21
-	2	2	4	4	8	-	1	1	-	1	1	22
11	3	14	18	6	24	11	6	17	5	7	7	23
8	17	25	40	22	62	21	5	26	24	10	34	24
18	15	33	41	21	62	20	8	28	13	2	15	25
11	1	12	62	22	84	19	13	32	22	11	33	26
3	-	3	66	41	107	33	16	49	26	7	33	27
1	-	1	192	58	250	45	14	59	58	18	76	28
2	1	3	171	34	205	42	16	58	27	1	28	29
1	-	1	17	-	17	11	1	12	1	1	1	30
-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	1	4	-	4	31
-	-	-	15	-	15	3	-	3	2	-	2	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33
57	41	98	628	209	837	205	80	286	184	60	244	34
3,603	3,621	3,615	4,960	4,507	4,842	4,513	4,525	4,516	4,570	3,725	4,325	35
4,233	3,922	4,086	5,741	5,385	5,668	5,510	5,244	5,423	5,525	4,843	5,358	36
4,694	4,249	4,456	6,164	5,875	6,099	6,089	5,917	6,046	5,921	5,635	5,853	37

  

Saskatoon			Edmonton			Calgary			Vancouver			Victoria			No
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	1	2	1	2	3	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	3	-	-	-	18
-	-	-	1	-	1	8	7	15	-	1	1	-	1	-	19
1	-	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	20
11	8	19	3	10	13	9	9	18	3	8	11	7	1	2	21
11	12	23	15	10	25	11	7	18	9	13	22	5	3	3	22
29	5	34	23	6	29	8	8	16	18	13	31	9	4	13	23
29	6	35	22	14	36	14	8	22	38	14	52	14	8	22	24
4	-	4	18	9	27	31	22	53	77	64	141	24	17	41	25
4	-	4	9	1	10	2	-	2	117	-	117	3	-	3	26
-	-	-	6	-	6	2	-	2	8	-	8	1	-	1	27
-	-	-	3	-	3	2	-	2	6	-	6	4	-	4	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	30
-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
89	31	120	105	64	169	89	65	154	279	121	400	70	38	108	33
3,991	3,509	3,742	4,074	3,200	3,740	3,673	3,317	3,511	5,030	4,035	4,775	4,219	4,088	4,179	35
4,396	3,838	4,275	4,650	3,975	4,499	4,757	4,369	4,816	5,483	5,052	5,287	4,954	4,900	4,934	36
4,778	4,349	4,710	5,295	4,828	5,103	5,262	5,155	5,217	5,794	5,288	5,665	5,347	5,245	5,304	37

1. Secondary teachers are limited to those teaching any or all grades above Grade 8. Those teaching any grades below Grade 9 are classified as elementary teachers. In these cities, Separate schools (Roman Catholic) exist in Edmonton and Calgary only. See Table 17. The medians for all teachers (public and separate) of secondary grades were: for Edmonton: Men \$4,650, Women \$3,975, Total \$4,499 and for Calgary: Men \$4,757, Women \$4,369, Total \$4,616.

**TABLE 19. Salaries and Teaching Position - Elementary (Cities)**  
**Administrative Principals<sup>1</sup>, Teaching Principals<sup>2</sup> and Regular Classroom Teachers with Elementary School Teachers'**  
**Certificates<sup>3</sup> and Experience of Fifteen Years or Over, Classified According to Annual Salary, 1953-54,**  
**City Schools of Eight Provinces, Ontario and Quebec Excepted**

No.	Salary	Newfoundland						Prince Edward Island					
		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers	
		M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.
1	Less than \$1,825.....	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	\$1,825-1,874.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	1,875-1,924.....	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	1,925-1,974.....	-	-	-	-	1	24	-	-	-	-	-	1
5	1,975-2,024.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	2,025-2,124.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
7	2,125-2,224.....	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
8	2,225-2,324.....	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	17
9	2,325-2,424.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
10	2,425-2,524.....	-	1	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	2
11	2,525-2,624.....	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
12	2,625-2,724.....	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1
13	2,725-2,824.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	2,825-2,924.....	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
15	2,925-3,024.....	-	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-
16	3,025-3,524.....	-	-	1	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	3,525-4,024.....	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
18	4,025-4,524.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	4,525-5,024.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20	5,025-5,524.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	5,525-6,024.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	6,025-6,524.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	6,525-7,024.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	7,025 or over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Unspecified.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	<b>Total</b> .....	-	3	2	2	19	74	3	-	-	-	2	35
27	25th percentile..... \$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Median..... \$	-	2,475	2,875	2,525	2,942	1,952	3,575	-	-	-	2,925	2,263
29	75th percentile..... \$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Saskatchewan						Alberta					
		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers	
		M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.
1	Less than \$1,825.....	-	-	-	2	-	24	-	1	-	6	-	12
2	\$1,825-1,874.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
3	1,875-1,924.....	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	1,925-1,974.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	1,975-2,024.....	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	2,025-2,124.....	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	2,125-2,224.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	2,225-2,324.....	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	5
9	2,325-2,424.....	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2
10	2,425-2,524.....	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	12
11	2,525-2,624.....	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	3
12	2,625-2,724.....	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	9
13	2,725-2,824.....	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	8
14	2,825-2,924.....	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	8
15	2,925-3,024.....	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	-	-	2	-	23
16	3,025-3,524.....	-	-	1	1	1	139	-	-	-	4	4	100
17	3,525-4,024.....	-	-	12	4	3	10	-	-	1	11	3	119
18	4,025-4,524.....	-	-	8	2	7	9	-	-	7	7	8	29
19	4,525-5,024.....	-	-	11	-	1	-	1	-	18	-	8	1
20	5,025-5,524.....	3	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	10	1	3	1
21	5,525-6,024.....	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	2	-
22	6,025-6,524.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
23	6,525-7,024.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
24	7,025 or over.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Unspecified.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
26	<b>Total</b> .....	3	-	39	12	15	258	12	1	43	39	28	337
27	25th percentile..... \$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Median..... \$	5,275	-	4,431	3,525	4,061	3,129	6,150	1,450	4,900	3,463	4,463	3,445
29	75th percentile..... \$	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. Administrative principals are those principals of schools who spend more than half their time in administration.

2. Teaching principals are those principals of schools who spend half or more of their time teaching.

3. Elementary school teachers' certificates include the certificates of classes 1, 2 and 3. - See notes on classification on page 7.

**TABLE 19. Salaries and Teaching Position - Elementary (Cities)**  
**Administrative Principals<sup>1</sup>, Teaching Principals<sup>2</sup> and Regular Classroom Teachers with Elementary School Teachers'**  
**Certificates<sup>3</sup> and Experience of Fifteen Years or Over, Classified According to Annual Salary, 1953-54,**  
**City Schools of Eight Provinces, Ontario and Quebec Excepted**

Nova Scotia						New Brunswick						Manitoba						No.
Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		
M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	8
-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
-	-	-	-	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	17
-	-	-	1	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
-	-	-	1	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	2	-	18
-	-	-	4	-	34	-	-	-	2	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	3	18
-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	1	-	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	34
-	1	1	5	-	4	-	1	-	5	1	95	-	-	-	1	1	1	57
-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	7	2	1	4	-	3	3	88
2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	2	2	3	1	1	3
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	1	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
3	2	3	12	-	177	1	2	7	10	5	206	7	6	7	11	12	274	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
4,400	3,525	3,575	2,925	-	2,671	3,575	3,575	4,275	3,225	3,650	3,022	5,400	4,525	3,963	4,442	3,025	3,121	28
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29
British Columbia												Totals						
Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers								
M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.							
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	8	-	-	54	1			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	4	2			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	5	3			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	30	4			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	5			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	6			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	16	7			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	38	8			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	24	9			
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	57	10			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	85	11			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	79	12			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	76	13			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	77	14			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	-	5	128	15			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	2	3	16	12	420	16			
-	-	-	-	-	1	270	6	2	2	20	16	14	14	494	17			
-	-	-	5	4	75	2	3	21	18	21	17	17	5	116	18			
2	-	6	3	7	4	4	2	37	7	17	7	17	5	19	19			
1	-	8	2	3	2	8	1	24	4	6	4	6	3	20	20			
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	21			
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	22			
9	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23			
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24			
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	25			
17	-	14	11	15	379	46	14	115	97	96	1,740	26						
...	...	...	...	...	...	4,963	2,975	4,138	2,810	3,025	2,748	27						
6,608	-	5,088	4,475	4,704	3,824	5,825	3,775	4,694	3,416	3,954	3,228	28						
...	...	...	...	...	...	6,587	4,442	5,114	4,157	4,554	3,711	29						

1. Administrative principals are those principals of schools who spend more than half their time in administration.  
 2. Teaching principals are those principals of schools who spend half or more of their time teaching.  
 3. Elementary school teachers' certificates include the certificates of classes 1, 2 and 3. - See notes on classification on page 7.

**TABLE 20. Salaries and Teaching Position - Secondary (Cities)**  
**Administrative Principals<sup>1</sup>, Teaching Principals<sup>2</sup> and Regular Classroom Teachers with Secondary School Teachers' Certificates<sup>3</sup> and Experience of Fifteen Years or Over, Classified According to Annual Salary, 1953-54, City Schools of Seven Provinces, Prince Edward Island<sup>4</sup>, Ontario and Quebec Excepted**

No.	Salary	Newfoundland						Nova Scotia						
		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		
		M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	
1	Less than \$2,425 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
2	\$2,425-2,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	2,525-2,624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	2,625-2,724 .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	2,725-2,824 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
6	2,825-2,924 .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	2,925-3,024 .....	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
8	3,025-3,524 .....	-	-	3	2	6	9	-	-	1	2	1	52	
9	3,525-4,024 .....	1	3	3	-	2	3	-	2	2	2	1	4	
10	4,025-4,524 .....	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	5	4	-	-	-	
11	4,525-5,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	-	
12	5,025-5,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	
13	5,525-6,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14	6,025-6,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15	6,525-7,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16	7,025 or over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17	Unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>63</b>	
19	25th percentile .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
20	Median .....	3,775	3,775	3,442	3,400	3,358	3,331	4,733	4,225	4,150	3,525	3,525	3,261	
21	75th percentile .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

  

No.	Salary	Saskatchewan						Alberta					
		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers	
		M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.
1	Less than \$2,425 .....	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	8	-	3
2	\$2,425-2,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
3	2,525-2,624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	2,625-2,724 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	2,725-2,824 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
6	2,825-2,924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	2,925-3,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
8	3,025-3,524 .....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	3
9	3,525-4,024 .....	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	7	5
10	4,025-4,524 .....	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-	1	-	4	14
11	4,525-5,024 .....	-	-	3	1	7	1	1	-	4	-	4	7
12	5,025-5,524 .....	5	-	8	-	1	-	-	-	13	1	4	1
13	5,525-6,024 .....	7	-	10	-	-	-	4	-	20	-	1	-
14	6,025-6,524 .....	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	-
15	6,525-7,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
16	7,025 or over .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	Unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
18	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>14</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>34</b>
19	25th percentile .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Median .....	5,668	-	5,494	4,275	4,632	4,088	6,175	-	5,625	1,994	4,338	4,204
21	75th percentile .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. Administrative principals are those principals of schools who spend more than half their time in administration.  
 2. Teaching principals are those principals of schools who spend half or more of their time teaching.

TABLE 20. Salaries and Teaching Position - Secondary (Cities)  
 Administrative Principals<sup>1</sup>, Teaching Principals<sup>2</sup> and Regular Classroom Teachers with Secondary School Teachers' Certificates<sup>3</sup> and Experience of Fifteen Years or Over, Classified According to Annual Salary, 1953-54, City Schools of Seven Provinces, Prince Edward Island<sup>4</sup>, Ontario and Quebec Excepted

New Brunswick						Manitoba						No.
Principal Administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		
M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	2	-	2	11	-	-	-	-	3	-	8
-	-	-	1	21	13	4	-	1	2	2	5	9
2	-	1	2	7	-	2	2	1	1	2	-	10
2	-	5	1	1	-	5	3	4	1	1	-	11
2	-	1	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	12
2	1	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	13
1	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
9	1	9	4	32	36	37	5	6	4	11	15	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
5,550	6,275	5,175	4,775	4,335	3,798	5,994	5,108	5,192	4,525	3,942	3,846	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
British Columbia						Totals						
Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		Principal administrators		Teaching principals		Regular teachers		
M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	-	9	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	4	12	80	7
-	-	-	-	5	3	1	5	7	2	22	34	8
-	-	-	-	2	4	7	5	6	5	33	40	9
-	-	3	-	4	20	11	3	12	4	24	28	10
-	-	11	2	3	4	14	3	42	5	10	5	11
14	-	12	-	5	-	35	-	43	-	6	-	12
35	-	10	-	-	-	56	1	16	-	-	-	13
27	-	2	-	-	-	36	-	5	-	-	-	14
18	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	16
94	-	38	2	19	32	180	17	139	31	110	202	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	5,693	3,950	5,046	1,909	3,809	3,247	18
6,496	-	5,733	5,275	4,838	4,725	6,217	4,375	5,460	3,650	4,298	3,613	19
...	...	...	...	...	...	6,687	4,982	5,865	4,681	4,785	4,306	20
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21

3. Secondary school teachers' certificates include those classified as Graduate or Advanced. See notes on classification on page 7.  
 4. There were no principals or teachers in Prince Edward Island with all the characteristics required for this table.

**TABLE 21. Salaries, Certificates, Experience and Location**  
**Median Salaries for Each Sex, for Each of Four Certificates at Four Specific Years of Experience, in Four Types of Schools,**  
**1953-54, Eight Provinces Only, Ontario and Quebec Excepted**

No.	Certificate <sup>1</sup>	Type of school and experience <sup>2</sup>							
		One-room rural				Town and village			
		None	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	20 yrs.	None	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	20 yrs.
All teachers									
1	Advanced .....	...	...	...	...	2,975	3,983	3,987	4,175
2	Graduate .....	4 ...	4 ...	4 ...	4 ...	2,608	3,412	4,168	4,525
3	Class I .....	1,993	2,189	2,513	2,767	1,912	2,416	2,786	2,846
4	Class II .....	1,919	1,725	1,750	2,000	1,888	2,025	2,075	2,225
Men									
5	Advanced .....	...	...	...	...	3,150	3,975	3,942	3,900
6	Graduate .....	4 ...	...	4 ...	...	2,675	3,322	4,108	4,400
7	Class I .....	2,007	2,254	2,650	2,775	1,988	2,535	3,245	3,668
8	Class II .....	2,006	2,158	1,900	2,075	1,979	2,550	2,950	3,108
Women									
9	Advanced .....	...	...	...	...	2,825	4,275	4,275	4,675
10	Graduate .....	4 ...	4 ...	4 ...	4 ...	2,550	3,508	4,214	4,692
11	Class I .....	1,990	2,155	2,494	2,765	1,906	2,307	2,717	2,790
12	Class II .....	1,890	1,625	1,750	1,950	1,881	1,883	1,900	2,050

1. For description of classes of certificates see notes on classification, page 7.

2. Total teaching experience, not just experience where teaching.

3. Includes all teachers in the following cities: St. John's, Charlottetown, Halifax, Saint John, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary, Edmonton, Vancouver, Victoria.

**TABLE 22. Salaries - Single and Married Women**  
**Comparison of Salaries of Single and Married Women Having Five Years' Teaching Experience and Holding Class I**  
**Certificates 1953-54 - All Schools in Eight Provinces (Ontario and Quebec Excepted)**

No.	Salary	Newfoundland		Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia		New Brunswick	
		Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married
1	\$ 775- 824 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	825- 874 .....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	875- 924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	925- 974 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
5	975-1,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	1,025-1,074 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	1,075-1,124 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	1,125-1,174 .....	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
9	1,175-1,224 .....	-	-	1	-	5	-	1	-
10	1,225-1,274 .....	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
11	1,275-1,324 .....	-	-	-	-	22	-	1	-
12	1,325-1,374 .....	-	-	1	1	11	-	1	-
13	1,375-1,424 .....	-	-	1	-	31	-	-	-
14	1,425-1,474 .....	-	-	2	2	3	1	-	-
15	1,475-1,524 .....	1	-	1	1	21	3	36	1
16	1,525-1,574 .....	-	-	-	-	7	-	20	2
17	1,575-1,624 .....	-	-	1	-	7	8	11	2
18	1,625-1,674 .....	-	-	2	-	4	4	17	8
19	1,675-1,724 .....	-	-	1	-	3	7	5	5
20	1,725-1,774 .....	-	-	-	1	8	6	16	11
21	1,775-1,824 .....	-	-	-	-	5	6	5	7
22	1,825-1,874 .....	-	1	-	-	2	8	8	8
23	1,875-1,924 .....	1	-	1	-	3	5	10	6
24	1,925-1,974 .....	-	-	-	-	3	8	5	6
25	1,975-2,024 .....	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	5
26	2,025-2,124 .....	-	1	1	-	13	5	10	19
27	2,125-2,224 .....	-	-	-	-	11	6	20	5
28	2,225-2,324 .....	2	-	3	-	3	3	9	4
29	2,325-2,424 .....	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	5
30	2,425-2,524 .....	-	-	1	-	1	-	9	2
31	2,525-2,624 .....	1	-	2	-	7	3	3	8
32	2,625-2,724 .....	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	1
33	2,725-2,824 .....	-	-	1	-	3	-	2	2
34	2,825-2,924 .....	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	-
35	2,925-3,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
36	3,025-3,524 .....	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	1
37	3,525-4,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	4,025-4,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	4,525-5,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
40	5,025-5,524 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Unspecified .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>108</b>
43	25th percentile .....	\$ 1,500	1,850	1,338	1,438	1,388	1,698	1,559	1,766
44	Median .....	\$ 2,075	1,950	1,663	1,475	1,523	1,847	1,772	1,958
45	75th percentile .....	\$ 2,300	2,075	2,283	1,600	2,025	2,060	2,192	2,145

**TABLE 21. Salaries, Certificates, Experience and Location**  
**Median Salaries for Each Sex, for Each of Four Certificates at Four Specific Years of Experience, in Four Types of Schools,**  
**1953-54, Eight Provinces Only, Ontario and Quebec Excepted**

Type of school and experience <sup>2</sup>								No.
Even cities <sup>3</sup>				Total				
None	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	20 yrs.	None	5 yrs.	10 yrs.	20 yrs.	
All teachers								
2,975	3,838	4,025	4,575	2,975	3,842	4,073	4,414	1
2,550	3,215	3,632	4,358	2,488	3,293	3,702	4,213	2
2,002	2,565	2,965	3,425	1,949	2,313	2,699	2,887	3
1,500 <sup>5</sup>	2,525	2,575	2,667	1,889	1,835	1,789	2,047	4
Men								
2,975	3,934	4,192	5,150	3,017	3,934	4,166	4,567	5
2,875	3,342	4,025	4,989	2,663	3,438	4,183	4,858	6
2,000	2,875	3,775	4,150	2,007	2,536	2,982	3,331	7
2,675	3,000	...	3,225	1,999	2,450	1,800	2,108	8
Women								
2,975	3,150	3,858	4,275	2,956	3,338	3,869	4,108	9
2,375	2,988	3,418	3,704	2,217	2,995	3,390	3,502	10
2,003	2,455	2,885	3,275	1,916	2,236	2,683	2,818	11
1,422	2,175	2,575	2,667	1,793	1,744	1,788	2,022	12

4. Number of teachers in these categories insufficient for determination of median.

5. Majority of teachers (11 out of 19) in this category were in St. John's where the salary for this class of certificate was low compared with other centres.

**TABLE 22. Salaries - Single and Married Women**  
**Comparison of Salaries of Single and Married Women Having Five Years' Teaching Experience and Holding Class I**  
**Certificates 1953-54 - All Schools in Eight Provinces (Ontario and Quebec Excepted)**

Manitoba		Saskatchewan		Alberta		British Columbia		Total eight provinces		No.
Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	Single	Married	
-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	8
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	9
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	10
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	11
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	12
-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	12	3	13
-	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	63	5	14
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	2	15
1	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	25	11	16
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	25	12	17
1	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	17	14	18
4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	29	18	19
12	3	9	4	-	-	-	-	31	20	20
2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	13	17	21
10	3	77	2	-	-	-	-	102	16	22
5	4	18	-	-	-	-	-	31	16	23
22	8	148	11	1	2	-	-	176	28	24
47	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	94	72	25
47	24	31	28	-	1	-	-	109	64	26
18	11	22	19	-	6	-	1	57	44	27
19	10	19	20	3	9	-	-	51	52	28
6	2	11	20	5	14	10	12	43	50	29
6	8	9	12	3	12	12	13	43	56	30
10	13	11	37	14	18	18	18	60	89	31
4	-	19	27	9	17	11	4	49	50	32
4	-	4	4	3	17	18	11	36	32	33
4	2	4	7	9	28	3	8	23	45	34
5	2	5	4	28	46	41	35	85	88	35
-	-	-	-	5	3	23	24	28	27	36
-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	5	8	37
-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	38
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	39
-	-	-	-	11	36	-	-	11	36	40
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
230	113	431	220	104	212	142	138	1,336	876	42
2,019	2,070	1,930	2,171	2,627	2,625	2,700	2,633	1,876	2,090	43
2,142	2,190	2,006	2,430	2,842	2,878	2,992	2,963	2,051	2,475	44
2,328	2,413	2,216	2,690	3,235	3,112	3,446	3,446	2,529	2,805	45

**TABLE 23. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure — All Schools**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length**  
**of Tenure, 1953-54 — All Publicly — Controlled Schools**

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
<b>Certificates:<sup>1</sup></b>																
1	Academic (a) Advanced ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	123	87	210	2	3	5	2,150	874	3,024
2	(b) Graduate ..	90	40	130	—	—	—	297	391	688	188	153	341	1,235	1,017	2,252
3	Class I (a) University ..	107	31	138	—	—	—	12	75	87	1	1	2	—	—	—
4	(b) First .....	97	91	188	65	193	258	155	1,457	1,612	217	1,875	2,092	4,422	13,530	17,952
5	Class II .....	202	550	752	34	351	385	59	1,010	1,069	27	663	690	273	3,031	3,304
6	Class III .....	235	879	1,114	—	17	17	13	500	513	2	91	93	244	955	1,199
7	Special (a) Vocational ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	—	28	15	—	15	—	—
8	(b) Others .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	36	60	135	123	258	898	1,541	2,439
9	Permit .....	173	370	543	18	79	97	32	368	400	73	587	660	125	570	695
10	Correspondence study supervisor.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	Unspecified <sup>3</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	338	429	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>4,156</b>	<b>9,347</b>	<b>21,518</b>	<b>30,865</b>
<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>																
13	Bachelor .....	94	33	127	20	12	32	322	443	765	205	222	427	4,313	2,572	6,885
14	Master .....	8	6	14	1	—	1	125	85	210	49	27	76	387	190	577
15	Doctor .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	4	3	4	7	30	7	37
16	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>4,730</b>	<b>2,769</b>	<b>7,499</b>
<b>Total experience at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>																
17	None .....	148	349	497	15	85	100	44	309	353	69	301	370			
18	Less than 1 year .....	11	29	40	3	5	8	2	24	26	6	36	42			
19	1 year .....	101	251	352	9	63	72	67	270	337	50	259	309			
20	2 years .....	80	232	312	9	53	62	57	226	283	61	293	354			
21	3 " .....	67	161	228	7	48	55	81	217	293	42	218	260			
22	4 " .....	54	126	180	3	34	37	46	204	250	53	187	240			
23	5 " .....	48	99	147	5	34	39	38	180	218	41	182	223			
24	6 " .....	39	82	121	5	32	37	36	190	226	31	175	206			
25	7 " .....	26	66	92	5	22	27	20	146	166	25	142	167			
26	8 " .....	22	48	70	2	31	33	21	151	172	19	125	144			
27	9 " .....	30	34	64	1	14	15	15	139	154	12	113	125			
28	10 " .....	23	41	64	1	26	27	17	163	180	17	136	153			Not available
29	11 " .....	20	38	58	1	24	25	17	134	151	13	88	101			
30	12 " .....	11	17	28	—	19	19	20	110	130	10	125	135			
31	13 " .....	14	24	38	—	22	22	21	138	159	15	118	133			
32	14 " .....	12	30	42	1	10	11	19	131	150	18	82	100			
33	15-19 years .....	56	94	150	20	50	70	85	458	543	56	315	371			
34	20-24 " .....	54	83	137	11	24	35	65	296	361	48	232	280			
35	25-29 " .....	47	62	109	9	17	26	37	211	248	43	191	234			
36	30-34 " .....	22	40	62	7	12	19	18	152	170	21	119	140			
37	35 years and over .....	19	55	74	3	15	18	10	82	92	10	59	69			
38	Unspecified <sup>3</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	338	429	—	—	—			
39	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>4,156</b>			
40	Median experience (yrs.)...	4.4	3.3	3.6	7.1	5.5	5.7	6.5	8.9	8.6	5.9	7.3	7.0			
<b>Tenure — Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>																
41	None .....	297	693	990	36	240	276	135	981	1,116	196	1,029	1,225			
42	Less than 1 year .....	37	66	103	5	21	26	7	68	75	10	86	96			
43	1 year .....	183	409	592	19	86	105	147	588	735	106	610	716			
44	2 years .....	108	236	344	5	75	80	80	358	438	83	363	446			
45	3 " .....	59	134	193	7	34	41	85	275	360	51	258	309			
46	4 " .....	40	82	122	5	36	41	46	217	263	30	199	229			
47	5 " .....	35	56	91	6	23	29	37	175	212	31	137	168			
48	6 " .....	19	37	56	1	22	23	23	166	189	15	111	126			
49	7 " .....	16	28	44	5	11	16	13	138	151	15	100	115			
50	8 " .....	16	27	43	7	5	12	13	96	109	10	63	73			
51	9 " .....	15	21	36	1	6	7	12	92	104	8	52	60			
52	10 " .....	11	22	33	—	10	10	7	85	92	4	47	51			Not available
53	11 " .....	7	18	23	2	10	12	18	72	88	6	47	53			
54	12 " .....	7	6	13	2	6	8	6	60	66	9	35	44			
55	13 " .....	9	7	16	2	1	3	13	58	71	11	29	40			
56	14 " .....	6	10	18	3	5	8	10	61	71	9	25	34			
57	15-19 years .....	14	42	56	4	19	23	42	154	196	14	91	105			
58	20-24 " .....	15	27	42	3	11	14	22	113	135	25	77	102			
59	25-29 " .....	3	14	17	2	9	11	15	91	106	20	70	90			
60	30-34 " .....	4	14	18	1	6	7	4	61	65	6	53	59			
61	35 years and over .....	3	14	17	1	4	5	3	22	25	1	14	15			
62	Unspecified <sup>3</sup> .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	338	429	—	—	—			
63	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>4,156</b>			
64	Median experience where teaching (yrs.)	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.7			

1. For description of classes of certificates see notes on classification, page 7.  
 2. Experience and tenure as at the beginning of the school year except for British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year 1952-53.  
 3. These in "Unspecified" cannot be further classified.

**TABLE 23. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - All Schools**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length**  
**of Tenure, 1953-54 - All Publicly - Controlled Schools**

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>2</sup>			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
26	8	34	259	73	332	647	306	953	498	141	639	3,705	1,492	5,197	1
486	332	818	363	177	540	275	147	422	1,125	533	1,658	4,059	2,790	6,849	2
-	-	-	428	532	960	326	715	1,041	72	236	308	946	1,590	2,536	3
662	2,254	2,916	977	3,282	4,259	659	2,116	2,775	753	2,333	3,086	8,007	27,131	35,138	4
135	663	798	76	371	447	276	1,389	1,665	132	674	806	1,214	8,702	9,916	5
-	-	-	11	78	89	1	7	8	-	-	506	2,527	3,033	6	
24	5	29	42	1	43	11	1	12	124	9	133	1,537	2,010	3,547	7
49	100	149	2	-	2	4	13	17	188	174	362	630	2,682	3,312	8
136	429	565	8	46	54	45	178	223	20	55	75	91	437	528	9
-	-	-	88	355	473	3	52	55	-	-	-	228	776	1,004	11
79	212	291	-	-	-	58	226	284	-	-	-	20,923	50,137	71,060	12
<b>1,597</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>7,199</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>5,150</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>2,912</b>	<b>4,155</b>	<b>7,067</b>	<b>20,923</b>	<b>50,137</b>	<b>71,060</b>	
536	418	954	647	299	946	999	565	1,564	1,573	788	2,361	8,709	5,352	14,061	13
88	67	155	36	19	55	139	40	179	135	60	195	968	494	1,462	14
1	1	2	-	-	-	4	3	7	-	1	1	40	18	58	15
<b>625</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>1,111</b>	<b>683</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1,001</b>	<b>1,142</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>1,750</b>	<b>1,708</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>2,557</b>	<b>9,717</b>	<b>5,864</b>	<b>15,581</b>	<b>16</b>
139	435	574	163	531	694	87	283	370	-	-	-	665	2,293	2,958	17
31	37	58	22	66	88	16	94	110	12	17	29	103	308	411	18
106	284	390	155	463	618	95	295	390	215	377	592	798	2,262	3,060	19
148	323	471	133	402	535	149	311	460	286	394	680	923	2,234	3,157	20
102	209	311	140	291	431	144	272	416	266	307	573	849	1,723	2,572	21
72	219	291	129	238	367	139	210	349	211	232	443	707	1,450	2,157	22
88	176	264	108	257	365	118	201	319	145	185	330	591	1,314	1,905	23
71	145	216	170	255	425	88	213	301	117	184	301	557	1,276	1,833	24
54	117	171	96	225	321	86	200	286	118	146	264	430	1,064	1,494	25
36	137	173	72	233	305	71	201	272	79	144	223	322	1,070	1,392	26
22	99	121	71	199	270	73	259	332	71	134	205	295	991	1,286	27
17	122	139	47	188	235	62	250	312	51	165	226	245	1,091	1,336	28
23	91	114	61	161	222	51	201	252	62	125	187	248	882	1,110	29
23	87	110	51	131	182	49	150	199	52	139	191	216	778	994	30
22	72	94	34	115	149	56	166	222	63	122	195	225	777	1,002	31
19	72	91	35	98	133	43	149	192	60	97	157	207	669	876	32
147	320	467	188	455	643	268	596	864	323	486	809	1,143	2,774	3,917	33
126	251	377	214	260	474	252	337	589	296	271	567	1,036	1,754	2,820	34
114	254	358	194	181	375	215	245	460	260	280	540	919	1,441	2,360	35
82	168	250	108	118	226	99	157	256	123	201	324	480	967	1,447	36
75	173	249	63	78	141	86	134	220	92	149	241	359	745	1,104	37
79	212	291	-	-	-	58	226	284	-	-	-	228	776	1,004	38
<b>1,597</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>7,199</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>5,150</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>2,912</b>	<b>4,155</b>	<b>7,067</b>	<b>11,576</b>	<b>28,619</b>	<b>40,196</b>	<b>39</b>
6.6	7.2	7.0	7.8	6.5	6.8	10.5	9.3	9.5	8.7	9.3	9.1	7.8	7.6	7.6	40
419	1,188	1,607	511	1,545	2,056	432	1,171	1,603	-	-	-	2,026	6,847	8,873	41
86	141	227	123	314	437	35	152	187	43	135	178	346	983	1,329	42
272	651	923	351	967	1,328	279	784	1,063	580	1,007	1,587	1,947	5,102	7,049	43
158	363	484	252	484	736	213	508	721	364	590	954	1,263	2,977	4,240	44
89	207	296	148	371	519	197	348	545	308	350	658	944	1,977	2,921	45
62	144	206	147	277	424	142	267	409	242	268	510	714	1,490	2,204	46
56	114	170	106	186	292	125	215	340	160	266	423	556	1,172	1,729	47
32	90	122	102	142	244	111	197	308	148	197	345	451	962	1,413	48
41	73	114	80	125	205	90	172	262	135	195	330	395	842	1,237	49
28	83	111	50	82	132	52	134	186	79	119	198	255	609	864	50
18	54	72	25	49	74	48	120	168	48	110	158	175	504	679	51
16	65	81	43	59	102	45	124	159	65	101	166	191	513	704	52
19	48	67	36	51	87	52	127	179	56	65	121	194	436	630	53
21	29	50	24	22	46	40	82	122	58	71	129	167	311	478	54
20	31	51	18	21	39	38	48	86	30	33	63	141	228	369	55
13	21	34	16	18	34	33	62	95	37	27	64	127	229	356	56
55	98	153	67	67	134	117	107	224	172	131	303	485	709	1,194	57
52	113	165	73	59	132	98	109	207	137	114	251	425	623	1,048	58
27	133	160	45	66	111	55	98	153	162	176	338	329	657	986	59
27	109	136	18	35	53	32	70	102	59	136	195	151	484	635	60
7	36	43	9	5	14	13	29	42	29	64	93	66	188	254	61
79	212	291	-	-	-	58	226	284	-	-	-	228	776	1,004	62
<b>1,597</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>7,199</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>5,150</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>2,912</b>	<b>4,155</b>	<b>7,067</b>	<b>11,576</b>	<b>28,619</b>	<b>40,196</b>	<b>63</b>
1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.5	3.4	2.3	2.6	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.2	64

1. For description of classes of certificates see notes on classification, page 7.  
 2. Experience and tenure as at the beginning of the school year except for British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year 1952-53.  
 3. These in "Unspecified" cannot be further classified.

**TABLE 24. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - Cities**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1953-54 - All City Schools<sup>1</sup>**

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
	<b>Certificates<sup>2</sup>:</b>															
1	Academic (a) Advanced..	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	43	94	—	1	1	1,385	525	1,910
2	(b) Graduate ..	45	28	73	—	—	—	114	205	319	82	74	156	693	463	1,156
3	Class I (a) University ..	34	20	54	—	—	—	4	39	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	(b) First .....	20	34	54	18	56	74	43	523	566	52	498	550	2,452	6,916	9,368
5	Class II .....	19	151	170	1	15	16	3	157	160	3	25	28	70	758	828
6	Class III .....	1	53	54	—	1	1	—	26	26	—	—	—	66	170	236
7	Special (a) Vocational ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	24	15	—	15	722	1,301	2,023
8	(b) Others .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	12	62	48	110	—	—	—
9	Permit .....	7	8	15	—	—	—	1	5	6	6	2	8	7	82	89
10	Correspondence study supervisor .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>5,395</b>	<b>10,215</b>	<b>15,610</b>
	<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>															
12	Bachelor .....	46	23	89	6	2	8	127	218	345	90	100	190	2,804	1,523	4,327
13	Master .....	5	5	10	—	—	—	50	46	96	32	16	48	308	137	445
14	Doctor .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	1	3	4	28	6	34
15	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>3,140</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>4,806</b>
	<b>Total experience at beginning of school year<sup>4</sup>:</b>															
16	None .....	2	18	20	1	1	2	4	39	43	5	2	7	—	—	—
17	Less than 1 year .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	1 year .....	10	18	28	—	—	—	20	52	72	6	11	17	—	—	—
19	2 years .....	6	15	21	1	1	1	18	57	75	13	29	42	—	—	—
20	3 " .....	11	17	28	1	3	4	32	52	84	10	27	37	—	—	—
21	4 " .....	13	19	32	—	2	2	16	52	68	12	31	43	—	—	—
22	5 " .....	9	14	23	1	1	2	14	36	50	9	45	54	—	—	—
23	6 " .....	9	9	18	2	1	3	17	50	67	7	35	42	—	—	—
24	7 " .....	3	6	9	—	5	5	10	33	43	11	24	35	—	—	—
25	8 " .....	5	14	19	—	4	4	9	29	38	11	23	34	—	—	—
26	9 " .....	5	9	14	—	1	1	2	30	32	4	20	24	—	—	—
27	10 " .....	2	8	10	—	3	3	3	48	51	6	18	24	—	—	—
28	11 " .....	2	10	12	1	2	3	4	29	33	6	18	24	—	—	—
29	12 " .....	2	6	8	—	2	2	4	26	30	4	17	21	—	—	—
30	13 " .....	3	7	10	—	4	4	5	38	43	8	28	36	—	—	—
31	14 " .....	3	8	11	—	3	3	4	36	40	12	18	30	—	—	—
32	15-19 years .....	11	31	42	2	7	9	33	135	168	22	65	87	—	—	—
33	20-24 " .....	14	23	37	3	9	12	20	92	112	25	74	99	—	—	—
34	25-29 " .....	7	22	29	4	8	12	18	76	94	32	83	115	—	—	—
35	30-34 " .....	4	13	17	2	5	7	4	61	65	11	51	62	—	—	—
36	35 years and over .....	5	26	31	1	11	12	2	33	35	6	29	35	—	—	—
37	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>868</b>			
38	Median experience (yrs.) ..	7.6	10.5	9.4	20.4	17.6	18.6	6.5	11.3	10.5	13.4	13.5	13.4			
	<b>Tenure - Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>4</sup>:</b>															
39	None .....	21	80	81	1	9	10	25	175	200	27	70	97	—	—	—
40	Less than 1 year .....	3	5	8	—	—	—	1	8	9	—	10	10	—	—	—
41	1 year .....	24	37	61	3	2	5	41	130	171	27	64	91	—	—	—
42	2 years .....	12	29	41	—	5	5	28	81	109	20	45	65	—	—	—
43	3 " .....	19	25	44	1	1	2	29	78	107	20	48	68	—	—	—
44	4 " .....	8	16	24	—	2	2	13	61	74	9	38	47	—	—	—
45	5 " .....	8	6	14	1	3	4	16	51	67	5	25	30	—	—	—
46	6 " .....	3	11	14	—	5	5	7	40	47	11	28	39	—	—	—
47	7 " .....	3	15	18	—	2	2	9	39	48	9	26	35	—	—	—
48	8 " .....	3	8	11	1	1	2	6	18	24	4	21	25	—	—	—
49	9 " .....	6	9	15	—	1	1	3	25	28	6	17	23	—	—	—
50	10 " .....	2	7	9	—	4	4	2	36	38	3	21	24	—	—	—
51	11 " .....	1	8	9	1	1	2	4	22	26	3	20	23	—	—	—
52	12 " .....	1	3	4	1	1	2	—	21	21	7	10	17	—	—	—
53	13 " .....	1	2	3	1	1	2	6	22	28	9	13	22	—	—	—
54	14 " .....	2	2	4	2	2	4	7	17	24	7	14	21	—	—	—
55	15-19 years .....	2	17	19	1	9	10	21	54	75	11	38	49	—	—	—
56	20-24 " .....	6	10	16	2	9	11	11	46	57	19	50	69	—	—	—
57	25-29 " .....	—	11	11	2	7	9	9	42	51	17	44	61	—	—	—
58	30-34 " .....	—	3	3	1	4	5	2	35	37	5	36	41	—	—	—
59	35 years and over .....	1	10	11	1	3	4	—	9	9	1	10	11	—	—	—
60	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>1,010</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>868</b>			
61	Median experience where teaching (yrs.) .....	2.8	3.2	3.0	13.1	11.6	12.4	3.5	4.1	4.0	5.8	6.5	6.3			

1. Including the metropolitan areas of the larger cities.

2. For description of classes of certificates see notes on classification, page 7.

3. British Columbia figures in this table are for centres of 10,000 population or over.

TABLE 24. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - Cities  
Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1953-54 - All City Schools<sup>1</sup>

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>3,4</sup>			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
21	7	28	116	47	163	282	183	465	307	104	411	2,162	910	3,072	1
326	227	553	124	71	195	152	100	252	482	285	767	2,018	1,453	3,471	2
—	—	—	72	203	275	64	292	356	39	135	174	213	689	902	3
123	873	996	64	534	598	211	655	866	225	983	1,208	3,208	11,072	14,280	4
7	181	188	3	25	28	35	232	267	34	217	251	1,761	1,936	3,697	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	250	317	6
20	5	25	39	1	40	11	1	12	116	9	125	1,120	1,567	2,687	7
44	88	132	2	—	2	3	6	9	62	96	158	37	120	157	8
4	7	11	6	3	9	2	7	9	4	6	10	—	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
<b>545</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,835</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>9,000</b>	<b>17,822</b>	<b>26,822</b>	<b>11</b>
334	280	614	255	136	391	467	335	802	743	423	1,166	4,872	3,040	7,912	12
72	58	130	25	18	43	95	28	123	95	44	139	682	352	1,034	13
1	1	2	—	—	—	3	2	5	—	1	1	34	15	49	14
<b>407</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>5,588</b>	<b>3,407</b>	<b>8,995</b>	<b>15</b>
12	43	55	8	33	41	21	68	89	—	—	—	53	204	257	16
6	5	11	—	3	3	2	8	10	2	3	5	11	26	37	17
24	44	68	16	25	41	30	72	102	74	109	183	180	331	511	18
46	62	108	9	47	56	45	81	126	72	146	218	210	437	647	19
26	50	76	16	43	59	44	83	127	81	109	190	221	384	605	20
16	60	76	18	32	50	38	55	93	78	85	163	191	336	527	21
28	52	80	11	54	65	38	55	93	46	69	115	156	326	482	22
24	54	78	10	35	45	22	53	75	39	69	108	130	306	436	23
14	43	57	9	37	46	23	43	66	41	56	97	111	247	358	24
13	57	70	5	31	36	14	39	53	37	54	91	94	251	345	25
9	32	41	8	39	47	15	63	78	26	49	75	69	243	312	26
6	50	56	7	35	42	18	68	86	24	81	105	66	311	377	27
10	35	45	12	31	43	9	56	65	26	55	81	70	236	306	28
14	46	60	8	31	39	12	36	48	24	62	86	68	226	294	29
12	31	43	8	24	32	17	45	62	30	54	84	83	231	314	30
14	30	44	7	18	25	9	40	49	27	44	71	76	197	273	31
74	165	239	45	109	154	95	165	260	180	199	379	462	876	1,338	32
67	132	199	64	69	133	101	125	226	149	143	292	443	667	1,110	33
56	170	226	75	84	159	108	128	236	158	186	344	458	757	1,215	34
40	111	151	52	52	104	56	94	150	92	144	236	261	531	792	35
34	116	150	38	52	90	43	99	142	63	118	181	192	484	676	36
<b>545</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,835</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>7,607</b>	<b>11,212</b>	<b>37</b>
14.5	14.6	14.6	20.6	11.5	14.0	15.6	11.5	12.6	14.8	12.1	13.0	14.7	12.3	13.0	38
91	237	328	31	143	174	118	295	413	—	—	—	314	989	1,303	39
14	33	47	8	37	45	6	25	31	7	36	43	39	154	193	40
69	137	206	25	117	142	75	202	277	156	264	420	420	953	1,373	41
50	101	151	27	60	87	69	131	200	100	218	318	306	670	976	42
23	66	89	25	79	104	60	93	153	121	140	261	298	530	828	43
12	63	75	26	52	78	41	66	107	78	107	185	187	405	592	44
17	52	69	11	41	52	30	53	83	55	115	170	143	346	489	45
19	44	63	17	40	57	31	47	78	39	95	134	127	310	437	46
22	53	75	16	37	53	27	57	84	57	80	137	143	309	452	47
13	49	62	11	25	36	15	36	51	44	57	101	97	215	312	48
10	33	43	7	16	23	13	28	41	27	56	83	72	185	257	49
9	40	49	19	21	40	20	33	53	34	70	104	89	232	321	50
13	28	41	16	21	37	25	41	66	33	32	65	96	173	269	51
16	24	40	12	7	19	15	27	42	35	48	63	87	141	228	52
15	20	35	11	12	23	12	22	34	17	16	33	72	98	170	53
10	14	24	9	9	18	11	22	33	28	15	43	76	95	171	54
44	70	114	38	40	78	37	56	93	125	94	219	279	378	657	55
46	95	141	53	39	92	73	73	146	97	84	181	307	406	713	56
22	107	129	41	53	94	40	69	129	136	143	279	267	496	763	57
25	93	118	15	30	45	30	61	91	55	110	165	133	372	505	58
5	29	34	8	5	13	12	29	41	25	55	80	53	150	203	59
<b>545</b>	<b>1,388</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>1,476</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>1,269</b>	<b>1,835</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>7,607</b>	<b>11,212</b>	<b>60</b>
5.4	5.7	5.6	10.1	3.7	5.1	5.0	3.5	4.0	8.1	6.0	6.8	6.4	4.9	5.3	61

4. Experience and tenure as at the beginning of the school year except for British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year 1952-53.

**TABLE 25. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - Towns and Villages**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length**  
**of Tenure, 1953-54 - Town and Village Schools**

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
	<b>Certificates<sup>1</sup>:</b>															
1	Academic (a) Advanced..	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	39	109	2	2	4	741	336	1,077
2	(b) Graduate ..	41	9	50	—	—	—	152	133	285	95	67	162	506	526	1,032
3	Class I (a) University ..	53	10	63	—	—	—	5	27	32	—	1	1	—	—	—
4	(b) First ..	41	50	91	26	68	94	71	536	607	120	809	929	1,241	3,555	4,796
5	Class II ..	74	300	374	3	50	53	21	329	350	7	180	187	66	760	826
6	Class III ..	74	399	473	—	1	1	1	76	77	1	17	18	46	170	216
7	Special (a) Vocational ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	(b) Others ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	30	48	73	75	148	169	236	405
9	Permit ..	30	98	128	1	1	2	5	13	18	13	71	84	10	95	105
10	Correspondence study supervisor ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>2,779</b>	<b>5,678</b>	<b>8,457</b>
	<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>															
12	Bachelor ..	44	8	52	5	5	10	161	164	325	97	104	201	1,411	949	2,360
13	Master ..	2	1	3	1	—	1	72	35	107	16	10	26	70	46	116
14	Doctor ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	3	1	1	2
15	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>2,478</b>
	<b>Total experience at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>															
16	None ..	43	93	136	1	3	4	21	72	93	33	88	121			
17	Less than 1 year ..	5	7	12	—	3	3	—	3	3	2	6	8			
18	1 year ..	22	95	117	1	6	7	38	77	115	30	98	128			
19	2 years ..	28	99	127	—	8	8	27	73	100	39	115	154			
20	3 " ..	20	77	97	—	10	10	37	52	89	18	84	102			
21	4 " ..	14	64	78	2	5	7	16	62	78	33	73	106			
22	5 " ..	16	50	66	3	9	12	15	52	67	26	63	89			
23	6 " ..	11	50	61	—	11	11	12	32	44	19	59	78			
24	7 " ..	12	39	51	—	2	2	6	45	51	9	45	54			
25	8 " ..	6	24	30	—	11	11	9	48	57	7	41	48			
26	9 " ..	14	16	30	1	1	2	8	29	37	7	28	35			
27	10 " ..	14	20	34	1	6	7	13	36	49	7	52	59			
28	11 " ..	8	22	30	—	8	8	9	37	46	5	29	34			
29	12 " ..	7	4	11	—	5	5	12	33	45	4	52	56			
30	13 " ..	5	14	19	—	1	1	10	38	48	6	34	40			
31	14 " ..	4	19	23	—	2	2	13	38	51	5	27	32			
32	15-19 years ..	28	51	79	10	14	24	35	145	180	23	98	121			
33	20-24 " ..	24	47	71	3	5	8	35	111	146	17	82	99			
34	25-29 " ..	22	33	55	3	3	6	15	92	107	9	81	90			
35	30-34 " ..	6	20	26	4	5	9	11	73	84	9	46	55			
36	35 years and over ..	4	22	26	1	2	3	4	36	40	3	21	24			
37	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,533</b>			
38	Median experience (yrs.) ..	6.4	4.6	4.9	17.6	7.9	8.6	7.7	10.9	10.2	4.8	7.2	6.4			
	<b>Tenure - Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>															
39	None ..	113	265	378	3	29	32	75	295	370	103	346	449			
40	Less than 1 year ..	16	29	45	—	7	7	5	18	23	4	19	23			
41	1 year ..	52	185	237	3	12	15	77	184	261	55	247	302			
42	2 years ..	39	125	164	3	13	16	34	102	136	50	143	193			
43	3 " ..	14	63	77	1	10	11	40	59	99	25	90	115			
44	4 " ..	15	43	58	2	11	13	23	59	62	17	70	87			
45	5 " ..	15	35	50	4	5	9	15	53	68	22	43	65			
46	6 " ..	10	18	28	1	5	6	11	47	58	2	29	31			
47	7 " ..	7	11	18	3	3	6	1	43	44	5	41	46			
48	8 " ..	4	14	18	4	1	5	4	34	36	6	18	24			
49	9 " ..	5	9	14	1	2	3	7	32	39	2	16	18			
50	10 " ..	3	9	12	—	2	2	3	17	20	1	12	13			
51	11 " ..	1	5	6	—	6	6	9	25	34	2	13	15			
52	12 " ..	3	2	5	1	2	3	3	13	16	2	15	17			
53	13 " ..	4	4	8	1	—	1	5	13	18	1	11	12			
54	14 " ..	2	6	8	1	3	4	2	16	18	2	8	10			
55	15-19 years ..	3	22	25	1	4	5	13	49	62	3	37	40			
56	20-24 " ..	4	12	16	1	1	2	8	49	57	5	21	26			
57	25-29 " ..	2	—	2	—	2	2	6	40	46	3	24	27			
58	30-34 " ..	—	7	7	—	2	2	2	24	26	1	15	16			
59	35 years and over ..	1	2	3	—	—	—	3	12	15	—	4	4			
60	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>1,222</b>	<b>1,533</b>			
61	Median experience where teaching (yrs.) ..	1.2	1.4	1.4	5.4	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.6			

1. For description of classes of certificates, see notes on classification, page 7.

2. British Columbia figures in this table are for centres under 10,000 population with a minimum of six classrooms.

TABLE 25. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - Towns and Villages  
 Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length  
 of Tenure, 1953-54 - Town and Village Schools

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>2,3</sup>			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
5	1	6	135	25	160	312	102	414	185	36	221	1,450	541	1,991	1
135	95	230	225	87	312	105	40	145	589	217	806	1,848	1,174	3,022	2
-	-	-	245	252	497	187	305	492	29	87	116	519	682	1,201	3
154	597	751	262	1,149	1,411	272	962	1,234	302	820	1,122	2,489	8,546	11,035	4
15	162	177	8	73	81	97	598	695	41	213	254	332	2,665	2,997	5
-	-	-	2	3	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	124	667	791	6
4	-	4	3	-	3	-	-	-	8	-	8	409	438	847	7
5	12	17	-	-	-	-	6	6	126	78	204	409	438	847	8
31	48	79	2	9	11	17	75	92	9	20	29	118	430	548	9
-	-	-	-	5	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	6	6	10
<b>349</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>7,289</b>	<b>15,149</b>	<b>22,438</b>	<b>11</b>
181	121	282	367	139	506	450	189	639	769	323	1,092	3,465	2,002	5,467	12
15	9	24	10	1	11	39	11	50	36	16	52	261	129	390	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	6	14
<b>176</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>3,730</b>	<b>2,133</b>	<b>5,863</b>	<b>15</b>
27	58	85	26	82	108	34	86	120	-	-	-	185	482	667	16
6	8	14	5	17	22	5	35	40	7	10	17	30	89	119	17
30	45	75	46	111	157	30	104	134	94	137	231	291	673	964	18
25	84	109	53	120	173	69	139	208	145	145	290	386	783	1,169	19
27	60	87	82	91	153	65	129	194	146	127	273	375	630	1,005	20
16	65	81	62	84	146	61	114	175	95	102	197	299	569	868	21
19	55	74	51	78	129	60	87	147	78	79	157	268	473	741	22
17	41	58	68	92	158	40	103	143	64	73	137	229	461	690	23
15	42	57	50	86	136	48	89	137	66	62	128	206	410	616	24
11	35	46	34	77	111	37	90	127	36	53	89	140	379	519	25
8	28	36	33	70	103	40	131	171	36	49	85	147	352	499	26
3	32	35	25	70	95	29	116	145	31	58	89	123	390	513	27
7	24	31	30	58	88	30	92	122	31	44	75	120	314	434	28
4	16	20	29	57	86	25	68	93	23	48	71	104	283	387	29
5	23	28	10	41	51	24	70	94	28	40	68	88	261	349	30
4	14	12	13	34	47	26	71	97	28	33	61	93	238	331	31
36	72	108	84	185	269	132	268	400	120	191	311	468	1,024	1,492	32
25	63	88	80	124	204	114	144	258	122	77	199	420	653	1,073	33
28	61	89	74	63	137	73	79	152	89	89	158	313	481	794	34
21	44	65	36	46	82	27	51	78	27	45	72	141	330	471	35
15	45	60	13	17	30	21	24	45	23	29	52	84	196	260	36
<b>349</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>4,510</b>	<b>9,471</b>	<b>13,981</b>	<b>37</b>
7.1	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.1	8.1	9.8	9.1	9.3	6.8	7.6	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.9	38
98	261	359	204	473	677	198	526	724	-	-	-	794	2,195	2,989	39
18	27	45	38	97	135	8	63	71	17	55	72	106	315	421	40
61	171	232	145	280	425	125	348	473	293	410	703	811	1,837	2,648	41
38	131	169	115	161	276	97	225	322	181	232	413	557	1,132	1,689	42
23	58	81	59	133	192	86	164	250	151	136	287	399	713	1,112	43
16	37	53	79	115	194	68	124	192	132	107	239	352	566	916	44
22	33	55	57	74	131	77	95	172	89	109	198	301	447	748	45
7	34	41	44	52	96	45	89	134	97	71	168	217	345	562	46
11	13	24	28	39	67	51	70	121	71	79	150	177	299	476	47
11	15	28	20	35	55	28	63	91	31	39	70	108	219	327	48
4	13	17	8	22	30	25	56	81	21	34	55	73	184	257	49
4	16	20	16	28	44	17	52	69	30	21	51	74	157	231	50
5	11	16	14	18	32	17	49	66	21	27	48	69	154	223	51
5	4	9	8	13	21	15	34	49	21	18	39	58	101	159	52
4	8	12	5	7	12	19	15	34	11	12	23	50	70	120	53
3	5	8	5	4	9	17	28	45	8	8	18	40	78	118	54
9	16	25	19	23	42	63	40	103	44	27	71	155	218	373	55
4	18	22	10	12	22	21	33	54	39	24	63	92	170	262	56
5	24	29	4	13	17	12	9	21	24	29	53	56	141	197	57
1	15	16	3	4	7	1	7	8	4	24	28	12	98	110	58
-	5	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	9	13	9	32	41	59
<b>349</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>1,603</b>	<b>2,485</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>2,090</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>1,289</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>4,510</b>	<b>9,471</b>	<b>13,981</b>	<b>60</b>
1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	3.4	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.9	3.3	2.6	1.9	2.2	81

3. Experience and tenure as at the beginning of the school year except for British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year 1952-53.

**TABLE 26. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - Rural (2-5 Rooms)**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1953-54 - Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms**

No.	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
<b>Certificates<sup>1</sup>:</b>															
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	7	-	-	-	24	13	37
2	3	1	4	-	-	-	24	45	69	11	11	22	36	26	64
3	20	1	21	-	-	-	3	7	10	1	-	1	-	-	-
4	35	5	40	13	37	50	30	257	287	35	323	358	377	1,186	1,563
5	71	69	140	7	65	92	28	320	348	4	153	157	66	439	505
6	69	264	333	-	-	2	7	188	195	1	24	25	35	148	183
7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	11
8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	32	136	168	1	12	13	12	113	125	17	176	193	29	122	151
10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	<b>230</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>1,940</b>	<b>2,514</b>
<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>															
12	3	2	5	4	3	7	26	51	77	16	15	31	82	72	154
13	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	7	1	1	2	6	4	10
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
15	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>165</b>
<b>Total experience at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>															
16	28	126	154	1	16	17	9	85	94	14	65	79	-	-	-
17	1	7	8	1	1	2	1	4	5	1	14	15	-	-	-
18	24	88	112	-	15	15	8	73	81	5	66	71	-	-	-
19	28	77	105	5	15	20	8	44	52	6	71	77	-	-	-
20	3	38	55	2	13	15	10	62	72	9	35	44	-	-	-
21	4	34	47	1	6	7	11	46	57	4	24	28	-	-	-
22	5	22	33	1	7	8	8	56	64	4	43	47	-	-	-
23	10	17	27	1	7	8	6	53	59	3	35	38	-	-	-
24	7	10	17	1	6	7	2	34	36	4	31	35	-	-	-
25	5	4	9	2	2	4	1	39	40	-	28	28	-	-	-
26	6	6	12	-	6	6	5	45	50	1	22	23	-	-	-
27	6	6	12	-	7	7	1	39	40	1	26	27	-	-	-
28	6	4	10	-	6	6	3	31	34	-	22	22	-	-	-
29	2	6	8	-	4	4	3	29	32	1	20	21	-	-	-
30	6	1	7	-	7	7	5	39	44	1	23	24	-	-	-
31	4	1	5	-	1	1	1	28	29	1	17	18	-	-	-
32	12	10	22	2	7	9	8	111	119	7	63	70	-	-	-
33	12	7	19	1	4	5	6	66	72	4	46	50	-	-	-
34	14	3	17	2	3	5	3	28	31	2	16	18	-	-	-
35	11	3	14	1	2	3	3	14	17	1	16	17	-	-	-
36	7	6	13	-	1	1	4	9	13	-	4	4	-	-	-
37	<b>230</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>756</b>	-	-	-
38	5.0	1.8	2.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.4	7.9	7.7	3.5	6.3	6.0	-	-	-
<b>Tenure - Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>															
39	62	208	270	9	51	60	23	279	302	35	233	268	-	-	-
40	5	11	16	2	5	7	-	24	24	1	21	22	-	-	-
41	56	122	178	2	21	23	23	140	163	13	137	150	-	-	-
42	33	51	84	1	20	21	15	94	109	9	80	89	-	-	-
43	12	25	37	1	9	10	12	74	86	2	56	58	-	-	-
44	12	20	32	1	9	10	5	55	60	2	31	33	-	-	-
45	6	8	14	-	4	4	4	49	53	3	37	40	-	-	-
46	3	5	8	-	3	3	4	42	46	1	25	26	-	-	-
47	5	2	7	1	4	5	3	36	39	-	14	14	-	-	-
48	5	3	6	2	1	3	1	21	22	-	11	11	-	-	-
49	3	3	6	-	1	1	2	17	19	-	5	5	-	-	-
50	6	4	10	-	2	2	2	14	16	-	6	6	-	-	-
51	2	1	3	1	2	3	1	10	11	1	6	7	-	-	-
52	2	1	3	-	1	1	2	14	16	-	4	4	-	-	-
53	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	15	17	1	3	4	-	-	-
54	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	16	-	1	1	-	-	-
55	7	3	10	1	1	2	4	20	24	-	9	9	-	-	-
56	5	3	8	-	1	1	2	12	14	1	4	5	-	-	-
57	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	2	2	-	-	-
58	4	3	7	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-
59	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	<b>230</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>935</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>756</b>	-	-	-
61	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.3	1.3	-	-	-

1. For description of classes of certificates, see notes on classification, page 7.

2. Experience and tenure as at the beginning of the school year except for British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year 1952-53

**TABLE 26. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - Rural (2-5 Rooms)**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length**  
**of Tenure, 1953-54 - Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms**

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>2</sup>			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	8	1	9	48	19	67	6	1	7	88	39	127	1
21	9	30	12	10	22	14	3	17	51	18	69	172	125	297	2
-	-	-	56	37	93	53	72	125	4	12	16	137	129	266	3
196	372	568	117	278	395	107	239	346	169	384	553	1,079	3,081	4,160	4
29	109	138	5	27	32	65	219	264	26	135	161	301	1,556	1,857	5
-	-	-	2	6	8	-	2	2	-	-	-	114	634	748	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	8	5	13	8
13	49	62	-	4	4	8	35	43	4	5	9	116	652	768	9
-	-	-	4	9	13	-	5	5	-	-	-	4	14	16	10
<b>259</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>6,235</b>	<b>8,254</b>	<b>11</b>
33	15	48	20	11	31	69	28	97	58	22	80	311	219	530	12
1	-	1	1	-	1	5	-	5	4	-	4	22	9	31	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	3	14
34	15	49	21	11	32	75	29	104	62	22	84	335	229	564	15
11	54	65	21	31	52	19	47	66	-	-	-	103	424	527	16
8	2	10	2	5	7	2	11	13	2	2	4	18	46	64	17
18	54	72	17	40	57	14	44	58	26	92	118	112	472	584	18
29	72	101	18	41	59	20	45	65	54	65	119	168	430	598	19
23	34	57	10	25	35	23	28	51	30	51	81	124	286	410	20
17	37	54	15	21	36	24	17	41	26	31	59	113	216	329	21
23	33	56	8	22	30	14	35	49	14	27	41	83	245	328	22
15	23	38	24	19	43	16	30	48	13	28	41	90	212	302	23
10	16	26	11	21	32	7	34	41	6	18	24	48	170	218	24
8	21	29	7	19	26	11	39	50	5	20	25	39	172	211	25
4	18	22	5	15	20	14	29	43	7	24	31	42	165	207	26
5	17	22	1	9	10	9	28	37	5	13	18	28	145	173	27
5	15	20	8	13	19	5	22	27	4	15	19	29	128	157	28
4	10	14	8	8	16	7	19	26	4	15	19	29	111	140	29
5	9	14	1	4	5	11	14	25	5	15	20	34	112	146	30
1	15	16	1	9	10	3	16	19	4	14	18	15	101	116	31
20	41	61	17	36	53	30	73	103	20	61	81	116	402	518	32
17	34	51	16	20	36	24	39	63	21	38	59	101	254	355	33
18	14	32	12	9	21	22	14	36	8	18	26	81	105	186	34
7	10	17	2	4	6	12	5	17	1	8	9	38	62	100	35
11	10	21	2	1	3	7	6	13	3	-	3	34	37	71	36
<b>259</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>4,295</b>	<b>5,740</b>	<b>37</b>
5.9	5.1	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.9	8.2	7.8	7.9	4.2	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	38
81	195	276	59	120	179	68	152	220	-	-	-	337	1,238	1,575	39
23	23	46	14	23	37	10	16	26	7	27	34	62	150	212	40
57	121	178	42	89	131	46	98	144	86	209	295	325	937	1,262	41
30	59	89	23	52	75	29	78	107	67	81	148	207	515	722	42
20	42	62	18	22	40	32	46	78	29	49	78	126	323	449	43
20	26	46	10	19	29	14	34	48	27	37	64	91	231	322	44
10	22	32	7	9	16	9	24	33	14	35	49	53	186	241	45
2	8	10	8	10	18	22	33	55	11	20	31	51	146	197	46
3	3	6	7	9	16	7	20	27	6	26	32	32	114	146	47
3	13	16	3	5	8	4	12	16	3	16	19	21	82	103	48
2	4	8	4	1	5	9	12	21	-	15	20	58	78	78	49
3	5	8	1	3	4	3	17	20	-	5	5	15	56	71	50
-	5	5	3	2	5	6	15	21	2	6	8	16	47	63	51
-	-	-	1	1	2	7	11	18	2	3	5	14	35	49	52
1	3	4	-	1	1	5	11	16	-	4	4	10	37	47	53
-	-	-	-	2	2	5	8	13	1	4	5	7	30	37	54
1	7	8	3	2	5	13	4	17	3	7	10	32	53	85	55
2	-	2	1	2	3	3	3	6	1	6	7	15	31	46	56
-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	3	4	5	10	15	57
-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	2	5	10	15	58
1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	59
<b>259</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>1,445</b>	<b>4,295</b>	<b>5,740</b>	<b>60</b>
1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	81

1. For description of classes of certificates, see notes on classification, page 7.  
 2. Experience and tenure as at the beginning of the school year except for British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year 1952-53.

**TABLE 27. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - Rural (One Room)**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length**  
**of Tenure, 1953-54 - One-room Rural Schools**

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Ontario		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
	<b>Certificates<sup>1</sup>:</b>															
1	Academic (a) Advanced..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	(b) Graduate ..	1	2	3	-	-	-	7	8	15	-	1	1	-	-	-
3	Class I (a) University ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	(b) First ..	1	2	3	8	32	40	11	141	152	10	245	255	352	1,873	2,225
5	Class II ..	38	30	68	23	201	224	7	204	211	13	305	318	71	1,074	1,145
6	Class III ..	91	163	254	-	13	13	5	210	215	-	50	50	97	467	564
7	Special (a) Vocational ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	(b) Others ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Permit ..	104	128	232	16	66	82	14	237	251	37	338	375	79	271	350
10	Correspondence study supervisor ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>3,685</b>	<b>4,284</b>
	<b>University graduates according to highest degree:</b>															
12	Bachelor ..	1	-	1	5	2	7	8	10	18	2	3	5	16	28	44
13	Master ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6
14	Doctor ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>50</b>
	<b>Total experience at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>															
16	None ..	75	112	187	12	65	77	10	113	123	17	146	163	-	-	-
17	Less than 1 year ..	5	14	19	2	1	3	-	11	11	3	16	19	-	-	-
18	1 year ..	45	50	95	8	42	50	1	68	69	9	84	93	-	-	-
19	2 years ..	18	41	59	3	30	33	4	52	56	3	78	81	-	-	-
20	3 " ..	19	29	48	4	22	26	2	51	53	5	72	77	-	-	-
21	4 " ..	14	9	23	-	21	21	3	44	47	4	59	63	-	-	-
22	5 " ..	12	13	25	-	17	17	1	36	37	2	31	33	-	-	-
23	6 " ..	9	6	15	2	13	15	1	55	56	2	46	48	-	-	-
24	7 " ..	4	11	15	4	9	13	2	34	36	1	42	43	-	-	-
25	8 " ..	6	6	12	-	14	14	2	35	37	1	33	34	-	-	-
26	9 " ..	5	3	8	-	6	6	-	35	35	-	43	43	-	-	-
27	10 " ..	1	7	8	-	10	10	-	40	40	3	40	43	-	-	-
28	11 " ..	4	2	6	-	8	8	1	37	38	2	19	21	-	-	-
29	12 " ..	-	1	1	-	8	8	1	22	23	1	36	37	-	-	-
30	13 " ..	-	2	2	-	10	10	1	23	24	-	33	33	-	-	-
31	14 " ..	1	2	3	1	4	5	1	29	30	-	20	20	-	-	-
32	15-19 years ..	5	2	7	6	22	28	9	67	76	4	89	93	-	-	-
33	20-24 " ..	4	6	10	4	6	10	4	27	31	2	30	32	-	-	-
34	25-29 " ..	4	4	8	-	3	3	1	15	16	-	11	11	-	-	-
35	30-34 " ..	1	4	5	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	6	6	-	-	-
36	35 years and over ..	3	1	4	1	1	2	-	4	4	1	5	6	-	-	-
37	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>999</b>			
38	Median experience (yrs.) ..	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	3.4	3.2	6.6	6.1	6.1	1.9	5.1	4.7			
	<b>Tenure - Experience where teaching at beginning of school year<sup>2</sup>:</b>															
39	None ..	101	160	261	23	151	174	12	232	244	31	380	411	-	-	-
40	Less than 1 year ..	13	21	34	3	9	12	1	18	19	5	36	41	-	-	-
41	1 year ..	51	65	116	11	51	62	6	134	140	11	162	173	-	-	-
42	2 years ..	24	31	55	1	37	38	3	81	84	4	95	99	-	-	-
43	3 " ..	14	21	35	4	14	18	4	64	68	4	64	68	-	-	-
44	4 " ..	5	3	8	2	14	16	5	42	47	2	60	62	-	-	-
45	5 " ..	6	7	13	1	11	12	2	22	24	1	32	33	-	-	-
46	6 " ..	3	3	6	-	9	9	1	37	38	1	29	30	-	-	-
47	7 " ..	1	1	1	1	2	3	-	20	20	1	19	20	-	-	-
48	8 " ..	4	2	6	-	2	2	2	23	25	-	13	13	-	-	-
49	9 " ..	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	18	18	-	14	14	-	-	-
50	10 " ..	-	2	2	-	2	2	-	18	18	-	8	8	-	-	-
51	11 " ..	3	2	5	-	1	1	2	15	17	-	8	8	-	-	-
52	12 " ..	1	-	1	-	2	2	1	12	13	-	6	6	-	-	-
53	13 " ..	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	8	8	-	2	2	-	-	-
54	14 " ..	2	2	4	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	2	2	-	-	-
55	15-19 years ..	2	-	2	1	5	6	4	31	35	-	7	7	-	-	-
56	20-24 " ..	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	6	7	-	2	2	-	-	-
57	25-29 " ..	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
58	30-34 " ..	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	35 years and over ..	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>802</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>999</b>			
61	Median experience where teaching (yrs.) ..	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	2.6	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.1	1.0			

1. For description of classes of certificates see notes on classification, page 7.

2. Experience and tenure as at the beginning of the school year except for British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year 1952-53.

**TABLE 27. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - Rural (One Room)**  
**Classification of Teachers According to Certificate, University Degree, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1953-54 - One-room Rural Schools**

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia <sup>2</sup>			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	7	-	-	-	5	2	7	1
4	1	5	2	9	11	4	4	8	3	13	16	21	38	59	2
-	-	-	55	40	95	22	46	68	-	2	2	77	90	167	3
189	412	601	534	1,321	1,855	69	260	329	57	146	203	1,231	4,432	5,663	4
84	211	295	60	246	306	79	340	419	31	109	140	406	2,720	3,126	5
-	-	-	7	69	76	1	4	5	-	-	-	201	976	1,177	6
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
88	325	413	-	30	30	18	61	79	3	24	27	359	1,480	1,839	9
-	-	-	84	371	455	3	46	49	-	-	-	87	417	504	10
365	949	1,314	742	2,086	2,828	201	763	964	94	294	388	2,387	10,155	12,542	11
8	2	10	5	13	18	13	13	26	3	20	23	61	91	152	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	4	7	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
8	2	10	5	13	18	13	14	27	3	20	23	64	95	159	15
89	280	369	108	385	493	13	82	95	-	-	-	324	1,183	1,507	16
11	22	33	15	41	56	7	40	47	1	2	3	44	147	191	17
34	141	175	76	287	363	21	75	96	21	39	60	215	786	1,001	18
48	105	153	53	194	247	15	46	61	15	38	53	159	584	743	19
26	65	91	52	132	184	12	32	44	9	20	29	129	423	552	20
23	57	80	34	101	135	16	24	40	10	14	24	104	329	433	21
18	36	54	38	103	141	6	24	30	7	10	17	84	270	354	22
15	27	42	70	109	179	8	27	35	1	14	15	108	297	405	23
15	16	31	26	81	107	8	34	42	5	10	15	65	237	302	24
4	24	28	26	106	132	9	33	42	1	17	18	49	268	317	25
1	21	22	25	75	100	4	36	40	2	12	14	37	231	268	26
3	23	28	14	74	88	6	38	44	1	13	14	28	245	273	27
1	17	18	13	59	72	7	31	38	1	11	12	29	184	213	28
1	15	16	6	35	41	5	27	32	1	14	15	15	158	173	29
-	9	9	15	46	61	4	37	41	-	13	13	20	173	193	30
-	13	13	14	37	51	5	22	27	1	6	7	23	133	156	31
17	42	59	42	125	167	11	90	101	3	35	38	97	472	569	32
17	22	39	54	47	101	13	29	42	4	13	17	102	180	262	33
12	9	21	33	25	58	12	24	36	5	7	12	67	98	165	34
14	3	17	18	16	34	4	7	11	3	4	7	40	44	84	35
16	2	18	10	8	18	15	5	20	3	2	5	49	28	77	36
365	949	1,314	742	2,086	2,828	201	763	964	94	294	388	1,788	6,470	8,258	37
2.6	1.9	2.1	5.5	3.6	4.1	6.9	7.5	7.4	3.7	7.6	6.1	3.6	3.9	3.9	38
149	495	644	217	809	1,026	48	198	246	-	-	-	581	2,425	3,006	39
31	58	89	63	157	220	11	48	59	12	17	29	139	364	503	40
85	222	307	149	481	630	33	136	169	45	124	169	391	1,375	1,766	41
40	72	112	87	211	298	18	74	92	16	59	75	193	660	853	42
23	41	64	46	137	183	19	45	64	7	25	32	121	411	532	43
14	18	32	32	91	123	19	43	62	5	17	22	84	288	372	44
7	7	14	31	62	93	9	43	52	2	7	9	59	191	250	45
4	4	8	33	40	73	13	28	41	1	11	12	58	161	217	46
5	4	9	29	40	69	5	25	30	1	10	11	43	120	163	47
1	6	7	16	17	33	5	23	28	1	7	8	29	93	122	48
2	4	6	6	10	16	1	24	25	-	5	5	10	77	87	49
-	4	4	7	7	14	5	22	27	1	5	6	13	68	81	50
1	4	5	3	10	13	4	22	26	-	-	-	13	62	75	51
-	1	1	3	1	4	3	10	13	-	2	2	8	34	42	52
-	-	-	2	1	3	2	10	12	2	1	3	9	23	32	53
-	2	2	2	3	5	-	4	4	-	-	-	4	28	30	54
1	5	6	7	2	9	4	7	11	-	3	3	19	60	79	55
-	-	-	9	6	15	1	-	1	-	-	-	11	16	27	56
-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	10	11	57
1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	4	5	58
1	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	2	5	59
365	949	1,314	742	2,086	2,828	201	763	964	94	294	388	1,788	6,470	8,258	60
0.8	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	61

1. For description of classes of certificates see notes on classification, page 7.

2. Experience and tenure as at the beginning of the school year except for British Columbia where it is as of the end of the school year 1952-53.

**TABLE 28. Extra-provincial Experience**  
**Classification of Teachers with Extra-provincial Experience by Length of Experience Outside the Province, 1953-54,**  
**Eight Provinces Only**

No.	Experience	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
		M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
1	Less than 1 year .....	6	4	10	1	3	4	2	8	10	2	11	13
2	1 year .....	10	8	18	7	19	26	20	72	92	16	61	77
3	2 years .....	11	10	21	2	4	6	12	38	50	17	49	66
4	3 " .....	7	2	9	1	6	7	16	31	47	7	30	37
5	4 " .....	1	2	3	1	8	9	8	24	32	3	25	28
6	5 " .....	3	2	5	1	5	6	22	94	116	5	17	22
7	6 " .....	3	1	4	1	—	1	1	9	10	2	13	15
8	7 " .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	2	7	9	4	13	17
9	8 " .....	—	2	2	—	—	—	1	4	5	2	9	11
10	9 " .....	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	14	15
11	10 " .....	—	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	11	13
12	11 " .....	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	3	3	1	6	8
13	12 " .....	1	1	2	1	2	3	—	1	1	2	6	8
14	13 " .....	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	6	7
15	14 " .....	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	3	3	1	3	4
16	15-19 years .....	2	5	7	1	1	2	3	3	6	5	13	18
17	20-24 " .....	3	—	3	1	1	2	1	2	3	3	8	11
18	25-29 " .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	6	7
19	30-34 " .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3
20	35 years and over .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	2
21	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>382</b>
22	<b>Total staff .....</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>4,269</b>	<b>5,096</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>3,496</b>	<b>4,156</b>
23	<b>Median experience outside the province (yrs.)</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>

**TABLE 29. University Degrees and Level of Teaching**  
**Teachers Classified According to University Degrees and Level of Teaching, 1953-54**

No.	University Degree	Newfoundland				Prince Edward Island			
		Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total
All Schools									
1	Doctor .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	Master .....	3	1	10	14	—	1	—	1
3	Bachelor .....	21	30	76	127	13	7	12	32
4	No degree .....	1,979	565	180	2,724	531	161	32	724
5	<b>Total classified .....</b>	<b>2,003</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>757</b>
6	Unclassified .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	<b>Total Teachers .....</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>757</b>
City Schools									
8	Doctor .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	Master .....	2	1	7	10	—	—	—	—
10	Bachelor .....	9	23	37	69	4	2	2	8
11	No degree .....	265	38	38	341	71	4	8	83
12	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>91</b>
Town and Village Schools									
13	Doctor .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	Master .....	1	—	2	3	—	1	—	1
15	Bachelor .....	10	5	37	52	2	—	8	10
16	No degree .....	859	152	113	1,124	110	8	21	139
17	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1,179</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>150</b>
Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms									
18	Doctor .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	Master .....	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
20	Bachelor .....	2	1	2	5	2	3	2	7
21	No degree .....	478	193	29	700	103	44	3	150
22	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>157</b>
One Room Rural Schools									
23	Doctor .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	Master .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	Bachelor .....	—	1	—	1	5	2	—	7
26	No degree .....	377	182	—	559	247	105	—	352
27	<b>Total .....</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>359</b>

**TABLE 28. Extra-provincial Experience**  
**Classification of Teachers with Extra-provincial Experience by Length of Experience Outside the Province, 1953-54,**  
**Eight Provinces Only**

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	
20	42	62	22	49	71	20	42	62	22	34	56	95	193	288	1
52	139	191	61	148	209	74	131	205	65	170	235	305	748	1,053	2
35	104	139	42	88	130	64	142	206	82	123	205	265	558	823	3
38	76	114	28	65	93	58	117	175	76	115	191	231	442	673	4
19	46	65	24	57	81	62	124	186	84	99	183	202	385	587	5
17	48	65	14	42	56	50	123	173	50	84	134	162	415	577	6
8	38	46	3	32	35	22	98	120	41	88	129	81	279	360	7
4	39	43	5	35	40	16	75	91	35	62	97	68	231	299	8
4	22	26	7	24	31	23	53	76	29	66	95	66	180	246	9
4	11	15	2	17	19	8	47	55	28	59	87	44	149	193	10
5	21	26	5	21	26	11	52	63	27	57	84	50	165	215	11
4	8	12	1	7	8	9	30	39	23	36	59	40	90	130	12
5	9	14	2	10	12	4	35	39	24	44	68	39	108	147	13
3	17	20	-	5	5	9	20	29	18	30	48	32	81	113	14
3	9	12	-	6	6	4	16	20	17	37	54	26	75	101	15
10	26	36	3	26	29	20	63	83	65	90	155	109	227	336	16
3	12	15	2	5	7	12	28	40	27	19	46	52	75	127	17
2	3	5	2	5	7	10	10	20	6	3	9	21	29	50	18
-	1	1	-	2	2	6	6	12	2	1	3	11	11	22	19
5	-	5	-	-	-	7	2	9	1	-	1	15	4	19	20
<b>241</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>1,214</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>1,939</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>4,445</b>	<b>6,359</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>1,597</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>5,600</b>	<b>2,254</b>	<b>4,945</b>	<b>7,199</b>	<b>2,305</b>	<b>5,150</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>2,912</b>	<b>4,155</b>	<b>7,067</b>	<b>11,576</b>	<b>28,619</b>	<b>40,195</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>23</b>

**TABLE 29. University Degrees and Level of Teaching**  
**Teachers Classified According to University Degrees and Level of Teaching, 1953-54**

Nova Scotia				New Brunswick				Ontario				No.
Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total	
All Schools												
-	-	4	4	1	1	5	7	10	..	27	37	1
37	40	133	210	11	6	59	76	73	..	504	577	2
319	152	294	765	135	40	252	427	2,043	..	4,842	6,885	3
3,206	361	121	3,688	3,186	177	283	3,646	22,421	..	945	23,366	4
<b>3,562</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>4,667</b>	<b>3,333</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>4,156</b>	<b>24,547</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>6,318</b>	<b>30,865</b>	<b>5</b>
-	-	-	429	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
-	-	-	<b>3,096</b>	-	-	-	<b>4,156</b>	-	-	-	<b>30,865</b>	<b>7</b>
City Schools												
-	-	3	3	-	-	4	4	10	..	24	34	8
28	14	54	96	9	2	37	48	57	..	388	445	9
195	46	104	345	76	9	105	190	1,665	..	2,662	4,327	10
748	19	39	806	524	32	70	626	10,258	..	546	10,804	11
<b>971</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>11,990</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3,620</b>	<b>15,610</b>	<b>12</b>
Town and Village Schools												
-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	..	2	2	13
6	24	77	107	2	4	20	26	8	..	108	116	14
84	80	161	325	40	29	132	201	270	..	2,090	2,360	15
943	86	68	1,097	992	130	181	1,303	5,643	..	336	5,979	16
<b>1,033</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>1,035</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>1,533</b>	<b>5,921</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2,536</b>	<b>8,457</b>	<b>17</b>
Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms												
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	1	1	18
3	2	2	7	-	-	2	2	2	..	8	10	19
26	22	29	77	14	2	15	31	64	..	90	154	20
804	139	14	957	681	10	32	723	2,286	..	63	2,349	21
<b>833</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>2,352</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>22</b>
One Room Rural Schools												
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	..	-	6	24
14	4	-	18	5	-	-	5	44	..	-	44	25
711	117	-	828	989	5	-	994	4,234	..	-	4,234	26
<b>725</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>4,284</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,284</b>	<b>27</b>

**TABLE 29. University Degrees and Level of Teaching  
Teachers Classified According to University Degrees and Level of Teaching, 1953-54 - Concluded**

No.	University Degree	Manitoba				Saskatchewan			
		Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total
All Schools									
1	Doctor .....	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
2	Master .....	73	17	65	155	10	1	44	55
3	Bachelor .....	382	106	464	954	180	67	699	946
4	No degree .....	3,787	167	244	4,198	5,307	508	383	6,198
5	<b>Total classified</b> .....	<b>4,244</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>5,309</b>	<b>5,497</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>7,199</b>
6	Unclassified .....	-	-	-	291	-	-	-	-
7	<b>Total Teachers</b> .....	-	-	-	<b>5,600</b>	-	-	-	<b>7,199</b>
City Schools									
8	Doctor .....	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
9	Master .....	72	12	46	130	9	-	34	43
10	Bachelor .....	337	61	216	614	117	1	273	391
11	No degree .....	1,112	28	47	1,187	815	-	61	876
12	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,523</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>1,933</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1,310</b>
Town and Village Schools									
13	Doctor .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Master .....	1	4	19	24	1	-	10	11
15	Bachelor .....	28	37	217	282	44	57	405	506
16	No degree .....	854	21	83	958	1,617	86	265	1,968
17	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>883</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>1,662</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>2,485</b>
Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms									
18	Doctor .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	Master .....	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
20	Bachelor .....	7	10	31	48	2	8	21	31
21	No degree .....	567	68	114	749	392	95	57	544
22	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>574</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>798</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>576</b>
One Room Rural Schools									
23	Doctor .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Master .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Bachelor .....	10	-	-	10	17	1	-	18
26	No degree .....	1,254	50	-	1,304	2,463	327	-	2,610
27	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,264</b>	<b>50</b>	-	<b>1,314</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>328</b>	-	<b>2,828</b>

**TABLE 30. Turnover, Losses and Acquisitions  
Turnover of, Losses from, and Acquisitions to the Teaching Staff at Midsummer 1953 - Urban and Rural Schools,  
Eight Provinces Only**

No.		Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
		Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
1	1. Total teachers reporting .....	1,599	1,266	2,865	241	516	757	2,780	1,887	4,667	2,401	1,755	4,156
2	2. Total vacancies reported .....	610	765	1,375	43	294	337	533	851	1,384	537	736	1,273
3	3. Turnover (2+1) .....	38.1	60.4	48.0	17.6	57.0	44.5	19.2	45.1	29.7	22.4	41.9	30.6
4	4. Teachers leaving their position in a province to:												
5	(a) teach in another province .....	6	4	10	2	9	11	54	31	85	37	21	58
6	(b) be married .....	43	44	87	4	25	29	41	22	63	39	56	95
7	(c) home duties .....	16	36	52	4	42	46	38	143	181	20	71	91
8	(d) non-teaching occupations .....	52	76	128	7	33	40	27	67	94	31	41	72
9	(e) further training .....	33	36	69	4	9	13	16	48	64	22	40	62
10	(f) superannuation .....	4	1	5	2	1	3	8	2	10	12	5	17
11	(g) illness .....	9	8	17	1	2	3	12	19	31	13	16	29
12	(h) death .....	2	-	2	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	1	3
13	(i) other destinations .....	-	-	-	2	6	8	2	7	9	4	6	10
14	(j) unknown .....	258	339	597	10	18	28	171	191	362	113	175	288
14	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>423</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>725</b>
15	5. Percentage of staff lost .....	26	43	34	15	28	24	13	28	19	12	25	17
16	6. Acquisitions from:												
17	(a) teacher-training schools .....	77	86	163	6	49	55	125	122	247	129	68	197
18	(b) other provinces .....	17	3	20	4	2	6	29	13	42	27	16	43
19	(c) home duties (housewives) .....	14	19	33	8	41	47	30	220	250	46	208	254
20	(d) other occupations .....	16	34	50	1	12	13	19	43	62	32	52	84
21	(e) attending school .....	55	153	208	1	50	51	21	60	81	26	109	135
22	(f) unclassified .....	196	327	523	-	5	5	24	125	149	21	46	67
22	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>375</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>780</b>

**TABLE 29. University Degrees and Level of Teaching  
Teachers Classified According to University Degrees and Level of Teaching, 1953-54 - Concluded**

Alberta				British Columbia				Total				No.
Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Elementary and Secondary	Secondary	Total	
All Schools												
4	-	3	7	-	-	1	1	17	1	40	58	1
39	12	128	179	49	30	116	195	295	108	1,059	1,462	2
614	193	757	1,564	962	440	959	2,361	4,669	1,037	8,355	14,061	3
4,874	250	297	5,421	4,036	243	231	4,510	49,327	2,432	2,716	54,475	4
<b>5,531</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>1,185</b>	<b>7,171</b>	<b>5,047</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>1,307</b>	<b>7,067</b>	<b>54,308</b>	<b>3,578</b>	<b>12,170</b>	<b>70,056</b>	<b>5</b>
-	-	-	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,004	6
-	-	-	<b>7,455</b>	-	-	-	<b>7,067</b>	-	-	-	<b>71,060</b>	<b>7</b>
City Schools												
3	-	2	5	-	-	1	1	15	-	34	49	8
34	5	84	123	39	9	91	139	250	43	741	1,034	9
454	61	287	802	612	73	481	1,166	3,469	276	4,167	7,912	10
1,216	27	63	1,306	1,633	33	132	1,798	16,642	181	1,004	17,827	11
<b>1,707</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>2,284</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>3,104</b>	<b>20,378</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>5,946</b>	<b>26,822</b>	<b>12</b>
Town and Village Schools												
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	6	13
4	6	40	50	10	19	23	52	33	58	299	390	14
97	107	435	639	299	340	453	1,092	874	655	3,938	5,467	15
2,027	160	204	2,391	1,330	194	92	1,798	14,375	837	1,363	16,575	16
<b>2,128</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>3,080</b>	<b>1,639</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>2,760</b>	<b>15,283</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>5,604</b>	<b>22,438</b>	<b>17</b>
Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms												
1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	18
-	1	4	5	-	2	2	4	5	7	19	31	19
38	24	35	97	28	27	25	80	183	97	250	530	20
706	51	30	787	713	11	7	731	6,730	611	349	7,690	21
<b>745</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>891</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>6,919</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>8,254</b>	<b>22</b>
One Room Rural Schools												
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	7	24
25	1	-	26	-	23	-	23	143	9	-	152	25
925	12	-	937	360	5	-	365	11,580	803	-	12,383	26
<b>951</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>11,730</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>12,542</b>	<b>27</b>

**TABLE 30. Turnover, Losses and Acquisitions  
Turnover of, Losses from, and Acquisitions to the Teaching Staff at Midsummer 1953 - Urban and Rural Schools,  
Eight Provinces Only**

Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total			No.
Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	
3,197	2,112	5,309	3,795	3,404	7,199	5,316	1,855	7,171	5,864	1,203	7,067	25,193	13,998	39,191	1
779	1,249	2,028	1,126	1,596	2,722	1,209	651	1,860	1,124	497	1,621	5,961	6,639	12,600	2
24.4	59.1	38.2	29.7	46.9	37.8	22.7	35.1	25.9	19.2	41.3	22.9	23.7	47.4	32.2	3
40	38	78	75	41	116	46	18	64	50	16	66	-	-	-	4
39	112	151	95	175	270	34	20	54	70	39	109	365	493	858	5
50	99	149	85	198	283	103	78	181	11	10	21	327	677	1,004	6
28	101	129	79	161	240	23	22	45	39	21	60	286	522	808	7
21	155	176	73	86	159	48	28	76	24	15	39	241	417	658	8
14	4	18	17	9	26	18	1	19	18	4	22	93	27	120	9
4	14	18	16	21	37	14	11	25	13	13	26	82	104	186	10
2	7	9	2	2	4	3	1	4	11	-	11	25	12	37	11
12	13	25	5	1	6	11	3	14	100	49	149	136	85	221	12
297	214	511	272	344	616	613	331	944	419	101	520	2,153	1,713	3,866	13
<b>507</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>1,264</b>	<b>719</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>1,757</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>1,426</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>3,708</b>	<b>4,050</b>	<b>7,758</b>	<b>14</b>
16	36	24	19	30	24	17	28	20	13	22	15	15	29	20	15
157	308	465	213	382	595	290	142	432	385	182	567	1,382	1,339	2,721	16
58	29	87	61	33	94	153	62	215	119	40	159	-	-	-	17
49	96	145	83	232	315	194	164	358	91	55	146	513	1,035	1,548	18
37	45	82	60	131	191	83	49	132	61	31	92	309	397	706	19
52	276	328	23	124	147	14	14	28	57	10	67	249	796	1,045	20
49	79	128	126	254	380	74	97	171	221	160	381	711	1,093	1,804	21
<b>402</b>	<b>833</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>1,156</b>	<b>1,722</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>1,336</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>3,164</b>	<b>4,660</b>	<b>7,824</b>	<b>22</b>

**TABLE 31. Teaching Load**  
**Teaching Load — Number of Registered Classes Classified According to Enrolment in Class, 1953-54,**  
**Eight Provinces Only**

	Enrolment in class											Total classes	Median enrolment	
	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over			
<b>All Schools</b>														
Newfoundland .....	3	24	81	187	280	335	465	411	330	216	183	2,522	33.7	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	14	57	98	146	137	143	81	26	7	5	714	26.5	
Nova Scotia .....	11	108	203	331	452	523	715	657	468	198	104	3,770	31.8	
New Brunswick .....	6	97	187	346	484	651	809	620	322	125	50	3,697	30.5	
Manitoba .....	1	122	370	466	507	666	952	664	240	54	30	4,072	29.3	
Saskatchewan .....	16	500	949	997	973	941	879	601	232	85	65	6,238	23.3	
Alberta .....	3	83	211	388	542	864	1,151	926	282	43	17	4,510	30.7	
British Columbia .....	—	64	160	215	303	492	843	1,006	532	66	6	3,687	33.6	
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1,012</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>3,028</b>	<b>3,687</b>	<b>4,609</b>	<b>5,957</b>	<b>4,966</b>	<b>2,432</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>29,210</b>	<b>30.0</b>	
<b>City Schools</b>														
Newfoundland .....	—	—	2	7	11	16	29	52	72	30	78	297	42.2	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	1	1	3	11	30	22	1	—	—	69	33.1	
Nova Scotia .....	—	1	6	13	46	108	246	233	168	70	24	915	35.8	
New Brunswick .....	1	—	8	24	30	85	227	214	68	10	1	668	34.1	
Manitoba .....	—	1	11	18	35	144	413	355	107	25	24	1,133	34.3	
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	9	12	24	107	264	267	114	31	11	639	35.1	
Alberta .....	—	2	8	9	28	115	373	451	157	16	12	1,171	35.6	
British Columbia .....	—	5	22	27	50	142	365	451	206	31	4	1,303	35.4	
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>1,947</b>	<b>2,045</b>	<b>893</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>6,395</b>	<b>35.3</b>	
<b>Town and Village Schools</b>														
Newfoundland .....	1	3	15	34	81	106	201	189	165	139	83	1,017	36.8	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	1	3	14	38	37	27	12	—	—	132	31.4	
Nova Scotia .....	—	2	5	17	39	105	204	248	209	99	57	985	37.4	
New Brunswick .....	—	17	43	70	143	262	339	234	137	45	22	1,312	31.8	
Manitoba .....	1	5	14	29	84	185	284	184	78	17	3	884	32.2	
Saskatchewan .....	2	14	88	199	376	509	434	270	95	47	48	2,082	28.6	
Alberta .....	1	4	15	78	210	492	591	390	100	24	3	1,908	31.3	
British Columbia .....	—	1	4	7	42	136	296	433	276	23	2	1,220	36.4	
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>1,975</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>9,540</b>	<b>32.7</b>	
<b>Rural Schools of Two to Five Rooms</b>														
Newfoundland .....	1	—	11	61	103	121	138	102	61	38	15	651	31.0	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	4	22	45	33	33	10	3	1	3	154	25.9	
Nova Scotia .....	—	5	32	103	215	212	200	134	78	24	21	1,024	28.7	
New Brunswick .....	—	8	16	60	127	169	140	106	64	40	16	746	29.8	
Manitoba .....	—	3	30	117	153	172	158	78	34	9	3	757	27.2	
Saskatchewan .....	—	11	46	113	146	119	75	25	10	5	5	555	23.7	
Alberta .....	—	3	24	60	121	157	135	67	20	2	—	589	27.8	
British Columbia .....	—	3	30	99	133	177	159	118	49	11	—	779	28.5	
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>1,043</b>	<b>1,160</b>	<b>1,038</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>5,255</b>	<b>28.1</b>	
<b>One Room Rural Schools</b>														
Newfoundland .....	1	21	60	85	85	92	97	68	32	9	7	557	26.4	
Prince Edward Island .....	—	14	51	72	84	55	43	22	10	6	2	359	22.5	
Nova Scotia .....	11	100	160	198	152	98	65	42	13	5	2	846	18.8	
New Brunswick .....	5	72	120	192	184	135	103	66	53	30	11	971	22.6	
Manitoba .....	—	113	315	302	235	165	97	47	21	3	—	1,298	18.7	
Saskatchewan .....	14	475	806	673	427	206	106	39	13	2	1	2,762	15.6	
Alberta .....	2	74	164	241	183	100	52	18	5	1	2	842	18.8	
British Columbia .....	—	55	104	82	78	37	23	4	1	1	—	385	17.0	
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>924</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,428</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8,020</b>	<b>18.4</b>	

**TABLE 32. Migrated Teachers — Where Teaching and Where Trained**  
**Number of Teachers Within a Province Having a Certificate of Another Province Classified According to the Province Issuing the Certificate, 1953-54, Eight Provinces Only**

Province issuing the certificate	Province where teaching											
	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
Newfoundland .....	—	—	—	1	—	1	6	6	12	—	1	1
Prince Edward Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	8	—	6	6
Nova Scotia .....	3	9	12	1	5	6	—	—	—	22	59	81
New Brunswick .....	1	—	1	2	1	3	4	42	46	—	—	—
Quebec .....	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	14	15	29	49	78
Ontario .....	—	2	2	—	2	2	2	11	13	3	12	15
Manitoba .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	1	1
Saskatchewan .....	—	—	—	2	1	3	3	32	35	5	10	15
Alberta .....	—	—	—	—	2	2	3	24	27	1	7	8
British Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	12	15	1	4	5
United Kingdom .....	2	16	18	1	1	2	4	8	12	—	1	1
United States .....	3	1	4	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	4	4
Others .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>218</b>

**TABLE 32. Migrated Teachers - Where Teaching and Where Trained**  
**Number of Teachers Within a Province Having a Certificate of Another Province Classified According to the Province Issuing the Certificate, 1953-54, Eight Provinces Only - Concluded**

Province issuing the certificate	Province where teaching														
	Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
Newfoundland .....	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	1	3	1	3	4	11	11	22
Prince Edward Island .....	1	4	5	8	4	12	3	6	9	10	2	12	27	25	52
Nova Scotia .....	8	10	18	14	22	36	29	68	97	8	18	26	85	191	276
New Brunswick .....	3	10	13	5	12	17	4	20	24	7	11	18	26	96	122
Quebec .....	4	26	30	1	16	17	3	18	21	6	10	16	44	135	179
Ontario .....	6	47	53	13	68	81	15	93	108	26	36	62	65	271	336
Manitoba .....	—	—	—	19	74	93	22	60	82	36	99	135	77	239	316
Saskatchewan .....	73	195	268	—	—	—	144	423	567	203	367	570	430	1,028	1,458
Alberta .....	4	16	20	14	61	75	—	—	—	84	174	258	106	284	390
British Columbia .....	3	20	23	7	30	37	13	68	81	—	—	—	27	134	161
United Kingdom .....	5	17	22	2	18	18	21	34	55	22	38	60	57	131	188
United States .....	5	6	11	2	6	8	7	12	19	1	8	9	18	40	58
Others .....	—	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	6	4	4	8	8	13	21
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>2,598</b>	<b>3,579</b>

**TABLE 33. Migrated Teachers - Original Certificate and Where Teaching**  
**Number of Teachers Within a Province Having a Certificate of Another Province Classified According to the Certificate of the Other Province, 1953-54, Eight Provinces Only**

Certificate of other Province	Province where teaching											
	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
Graduate and Advanced .....	2	3	5	3	—	3	13	18	31	25	19	44
Class I and University .....	2	2	4	3	10	13	13	79	92	29	72	101
Class II .....	5	18	23	1	1	2	5	51	56	3	40	43
Class III .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	11	11
Special .....	—	6	6	—	2	2	—	7	7	2	15	17
Vocational .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>218</b>

  

	Province where teaching														
	Manitoba			Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
Graduate and Advanced .....	35	27	62	19	22	41	83	63	146	148	75	223	328	227	555
Class I and University .....	57	192	249	41	206	247	161	565	726	227	533	760	533	1,659	2,192
Class II .....	14	116	130	18	76	94	20	160	180	22	141	163	88	603	691
Class III .....	2	1	3	5	7	12	2	15	17	—	6	6	9	45	54
Special .....	3	16	19	3	—	3	—	3	3	9	15	24	17	64	81
Vocational .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	6	—	6
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>465</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>1,178</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>2,598</b>	<b>3,579</b>

**TABLE 34. Migrated Teachers - Original Certificate and Where Trained**  
**Number of Teachers Within a Province Having a Certificate of Another Province Classified According to the Certificate and the Province Where Issued, 1953-54, Eight Provinces Only**

Province issuing the certificate	Certificate						
	Graduate and Advanced	Class I and University	Class II	Class III	Special	Vocational	Total
Newfoundland .....	3	7	10	2	—	—	22
Prince Edward Island .....	—	37	15	—	—	—	52
Nova Scotia .....	72	111	62	26	5	—	276
New Brunswick .....	12	74	32	—	4	—	122
Quebec .....	12	118	31	2	14	2	179
Ontario .....	61	168	82	4	21	—	336
Manitoba .....	51	195	62	—	7	1	316
Saskatchewan .....	200	984	254	19	1	—	1,458
Alberta .....	62	228	91	1	7	1	390
British Columbia .....	39	100	19	—	3	—	161
United Kingdom .....	30	125	20	—	12	1	168
United States .....	10	32	11	—	4	1	58
Others .....	3	13	2	—	3	—	21
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>2,192</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3,579</b>

**TABLE 35. Grades Taught — Marital Status of Women**  
**Number of Teachers Classified According to Level of Grades Taught and Women Teachers Classified According to Marital Status, 1953-54**

No.		Number teaching							
		Elementary grades 1 to 8 only			Elementary and secondary grades				
		Men	Women		Total	Men	Women		Total
			Single	Married			Single	Married	
All schools									
1	Newfoundland .....	425	1,363	215	2,003	323	226	47	596
2	Prince Edward Island.....	53	303	188	544	41	75	53	169
3	Nova Scotia .....	263	1,904	1,395	3,562	184	180	189	553
4	New Brunswick .....	241	1,716	1,376	3,333	122	74	28	224
5	Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	5,225	13,507	5,815	24,547	..	..	..	..
6	Manitoba.....	875	2,247	1,122	4,244	178	73	41	292
7	Saskatchewan .....	1,174	2,498	1,825	5,497	283	127	166	576
8	Alberta .....	1,190	2,003	2,338	5,531	248	100	107	455
9	British Columbia.....	1,553	2,096	1,398	5,047	444	175	94	713
10	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>10,999</b>	<b>27,637</b>	<b>15,672</b>	<b>54,308</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>1,030</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>3,578</b>
City schools									
11	Newfoundland .....	61	177	38	276	18	39	5	62
12	Prince Edward Island.....	9	49	17	75	4	2	—	6
13	Nova Scotia .....	89	687	195	971	43	28	8	79
14	New Brunswick .....	74	414	121	609	22	13	8	43
15	Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	2,865	7,090	2,035	11,990	..	..	..	..
16	Manitoba.....	300	816	407	1,523	60	33	8	101
17	Saskatchewan .....	167	562	212	941	—	1	—	1
18	Alberta .....	440	883	384	1,707	56	25	12	93
19	British Columbia.....	725	1,060	499	2,284	57	38	20	115
20	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,730</b>	<b>11,738</b>	<b>3,908</b>	<b>20,376</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>500</b>
Town and village schools									
21	Newfoundland .....	136	635	99	870	85	63	9	157
22	Prince Edward Island.....	9	67	36	112	5	3	1	9
23	Nova Scotia .....	84	606	343	1,033	97	72	21	190
24	New Brunswick .....	68	618	349	1,035	96	53	15	164
25	Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	1,271	3,129	1,521	5,921	..	..	..	..
26	Manitoba.....	130	502	251	883	42	15	5	62
27	Saskatchewan .....	302	832	528	1,662	100	26	17	143
28	Alberta .....	360	704	1,064	2,128	138	61	74	273
29	British Columbia.....	536	652	451	1,639	353	132	68	553
30	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,896</b>	<b>7,745</b>	<b>4,642</b>	<b>15,283</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1,551</b>
Rural schools of two to five rooms									
31	Newfoundland .....	84	349	47	480	129	52	13	194
32	Prince Edward Island.....	7	63	35	105	13	17	17	47
33	Nova Scotia .....	57	339	437	833	33	46	84	163
34	New Brunswick .....	40	348	307	695	3	7	2	12
35	Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	490	1,179	683	2,352	..	..	..	..
36	Manitoba.....	98	311	165	574	58	8	13	79
37	Saskatchewan .....	74	177	143	394	72	15	17	104
38	Alberta .....	192	169	384	745	51	11	14	76
39	British Columbia.....	199	270	272	741	33	3	4	40
40	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,241</b>	<b>3,205</b>	<b>2,473</b>	<b>6,919</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>715</b>
One room rural schools									
41	Newfoundland .....	144	202	31	377	91	72	20	183
42	Prince Edward Island.....	28	124	100	252	19	53	35	107
43	Nova Scotia .....	33	272	420	725	11	34	76	121
44	New Brunswick .....	59	336	599	994	1	1	3	5
45	Ontario <sup>1</sup> .....	599	2,109	1,576	4,284	..	..	..	..
46	Manitoba.....	347	618	299	1,264	18	17	15	50
47	Saskatchewan .....	631	927	942	2,500	111	85	132	328
48	Alberta .....	198	247	506	951	3	3	7	13
49	British Columbia.....	93	114	176	383	1	2	2	5
50	<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,132</b>	<b>4,949</b>	<b>4,649</b>	<b>11,730</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>812</b>

1. Number in Ontario teaching both elementary and secondary grades cannot be determined from available information. Teachers of grades 9 and 10 in elementary schools are counted perforce as elementary. Others teaching at both levels are classified at one level or the other usually according to the proportion of the salary.

**TABLE 35. Grades Taught – Marital Status of Women**  
**Number of Teachers Classified According to Level of Grades Taught and Women Teachers Classified According to Marital Status, 1953-54**

Number teaching												No.	
Secondary grades 9 and over only			Total classified				Unclassified		Total teachers				
Men	Women		Total	Men	Women		Total	Men	Women	Men	Women		Total
	Single	Married			Single	Married							
All schools													
156	104	6	266	904	1,693	268	2,865	—	—	904	1,961	2,865	1
23	20	1	44	117	398	242	757	—	—	117	640	757	2
289	197	66	552	736	2,281	1,650	4,667	91	338	827	4,269	5,096	3
297	237	65	599	660	2,027	1,469	4,156	—	—	660	3,496	4,156	4
4,122	1,740	456	6,318	9,347	15,247	6,271	30,865	—	—	9,347	21,518	30,865	5
465	254	54	773	1,518	2,574	1,217	5,309	79	212	1,597	4,003	5,600	6
797	243	86	1,126	2,254	2,868	2,077	7,199	—	—	2,254	4,945	7,199	7
809	261	115	1,185	2,247	2,364	2,560	7,171	58	226	2,305	5,150	7,455	8
915	287	105	1,307	2,912	2,558	1,597	7,067	—	—	2,912	4,155	7,067	9
<b>7,873</b>	<b>3,343</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>12,170</b>	<b>20,695</b>	<b>32,010</b>	<b>17,351</b>	<b>70,056</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>20,923</b>	<b>50,137</b>	<b>71,060</b>	<b>10</b>
City schools													
47	34	1	82	126	250	44	420						11
6	4	—	10	19	55	17	91						12
108	78	14	200	240	793	217	1,250						13
124	81	11	216	220	508	140	868						14
2,530	927	163	3,620	5,395	8,017	2,198	15,610						15
185	105	19	309	545	954	434	1,933						18
259	83	26	368	426	646	238	1,310						17
264	149	23	436	760	1,057	419	2,236						18
487	170	48	705	1,269	1,268	567	3,104						19
<b>4,010</b>	<b>1,631</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>5,946</b>	<b>9,000</b>	<b>13,548</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>26,822</b>						<b>20</b>
Town and village schools													
92	57	3	152	313	755	111	1,179						21
16	12	1	29	30	82	38	150						22
165	103	39	307	346	781	403	1,530						23
147	140	47	334	311	811	411	1,533						24
1,508	776	252	2,536	2,779	3,905	1,773	8,457						25
177	119	23	319	349	636	279	1,264						26
480	145	55	680	882	1,003	600	2,485						27
492	101	86	679	990	866	1,224	3,080						28
400	113	55	568	1,289	897	574	2,760						29
<b>3,477</b>	<b>1,566</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>5,604</b>	<b>7,289</b>	<b>9,736</b>	<b>5,413</b>	<b>22,438</b>						<b>30</b>
Rural schools of two to five rooms													
17	13	2	32	230	414	62	706						31
1	4	—	5	21	84	52	157						32
16	16	13	45	106	401	534	1,041						33
26	16	7	49	69	371	316	756						34
84	37	41	162	574	1,216	724	2,514						35
103	30	12	145	259	349	190	798						36
58	15	5	78	204	207	165	576						37
53	11	6	70	296	191	404	891						38
28	4	2	34	260	277	278	815						39
<b>386</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>2,019</b>	<b>3,510</b>	<b>2,725</b>	<b>8,254</b>						<b>40</b>
One room rural schools													
—	—	—	—	235	274	51	560						41
—	—	—	—	47	177	135	359						42
—	—	—	—	44	306	496	846						43
—	—	—	—	60	337	602	999						44
—	—	—	—	599	2,109	1,576	4,284						45
—	—	—	—	365	635	314	1,314						46
—	—	—	—	742	1,012	1,074	2,828						47
—	—	—	—	201	250	513	964						48
—	—	—	—	94	116	178	388						49
—	—	—	—	<b>2,387</b>	<b>5,216</b>	<b>4,939</b>	<b>12,542</b>						<b>50</b>

1. Number in Ontario teaching both elementary and secondary grades cannot be determined from available information. Teachers of grades 9 and 10 in elementary schools are counted perforce as elementary. Others teaching at both levels are classified at one level or the other usually according to the proportion of the salary.

TABLE 36. Special Subjects and Classes

Number of Teachers and Supervisors of Special Classes and Subjects Classified According to Specialty, 1953-54, Eight Provinces Only<sup>1</sup>

Note: This table includes all who reported teaching or supervising special work. Most have special training, but for some of these specialties there are no professional certificates issued by the provinces. Teachers of industrial or technical subjects, or home economics in vocational or composite schools are classified as vocational.

	Newfoundland			Prince Edward Island			Nova Scotia			New Brunswick			Manitoba		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
Kindergarten .....	—	38	38	—	3	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	78	78
Primary .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
Auxiliary .....	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	15	16	—	10	10	2	20	22
Music .....	2	38	40	1	—	1	2	24	26	3	3	6	4	24	28
Art .....	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	—	2	5	5	10
Industrial arts .....	—	1	1	1	—	1	36	2	38	1	—	1	45	1	46
Manual training .....	1	—	1	2	—	2	8	—	8	—	—	—	1	—	1
Home economics .....	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	54	54	—	—	—	—	44	44
Physical education .....	2	3	5	1	—	1	22	6	28	8	4	12	11	10	21
Commercial .....	1	13	14	—	2	2	8	17	25	12	43	55	6	14	20
Remedial .....	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Blind and sight saving .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hard of hearing and lip reading .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speech correction .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sick or physically disabled .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2
Mental health .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guidance counsellors .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	8	2	1	3	4	2	6
Librarians .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	3	1	9	10
Visual aids .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vocational .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	4	23	112	79	191	20	1	21
Agriculture .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	6	—	6	1	—	1
Others .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>330</b>
	Saskatchewan			Alberta			British Columbia			Total					
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
Kindergarten .....	—	37	37	—	13	13	—	23	23	—	—	—	—	193	193
Primary .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	7	7
Auxiliary .....	—	5	5	1	12	13	1	24	25	5	—	—	—	87	92
Music .....	5	5	10	6	6	12	30	19	49	53	—	—	—	119	172
Art .....	4	1	5	2	5	7	28	29	57	41	—	—	—	43	84
Industrial arts .....	35	1	36	69	2	91	153	2	155	360	—	—	—	9	369
Manual training .....	12	—	12	1	—	1	1	—	1	26	—	—	—	—	26
Home economics .....	1	54	55	2	101	103	1	192	193	4	—	—	—	449	453
Physical education .....	13	5	18	8	5	13	41	48	69	106	—	—	—	81	187
Commercial .....	8	26	34	19	20	39	43	58	101	97	—	—	—	193	290
Remedial .....	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	5	5	1	—	—	—	26	27
Blind and sight saving .....	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	2	2	1	—	—	—	3	4
Hard of hearing and lip reading .....	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Speech correction .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2
Sick or physically disabled .....	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	12	12
Mental health .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	7	—	—	—	5	8
Guidance counsellors .....	3	1	4	15	1	16	32	37	69	62	—	—	—	44	106
Librarians .....	2	5	7	2	5	7	9	61	70	14	—	—	—	85	99
Visual aids .....	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	1	4
Vocational .....	26	—	26	46	19	65	133	9	142	356	—	—	—	112	466
Agriculture .....	—	—	—	2	—	2	3	—	3	13	—	—	—	—	13
Others .....	—	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	1	3	—	—	—	—	3
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>1,003</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>1,472</b>	<b>2,620<sup>1</sup></b>			

1. In addition there were (in Ontario) 2,440 such teachers. These could not be further classified.

TABLE 37. Salaries - Newfoundland by Denominations - All Teachers  
All Teachers (Certificated and Licensed) of Each Denomination in Newfoundland Classified According to Annual Salary, 1953-54

Salary	Roman Catholic			Church of England			United Church			Salvation Army			Others <sup>1</sup>			Total		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
None <sup>2</sup> .....	2	7	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	9
\$ 675- 724 .....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
725- 774 .....	7	21	28	12	12	24	1	9	10	1	-	1	-	1	1	21	43	54
775- 824 .....	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	4	6	10
825- 874 .....	2	8	10	2	2	4	3	9	12	2	2	4	-	-	-	9	21	30
875- 924 .....	40	108	148	83	113	196	29	66	95	17	44	61	2	14	16	171	345	516
925- 974 .....	-	9	9	2	5	7	3	7	10	-	3	3	1	-	1	6	24	30
975-1,024 .....	-	12	12	4	3	7	3	3	6	-	3	3	-	1	1	7	22	29
1,025-1,074 .....	17	96	113	30	69	99	29	84	113	5	8	13	4	20	24	85	277	362
1,075-1,124 .....	1	7	8	3	6	9	5	7	12	1	2	3	-	2	2	10	24	34
1,125-1,174 .....	6	62	68	10	41	51	9	43	52	6	11	17	1	8	9	32	165	197
1,175-1,224 .....	5	98	103	23	88	111	21	60	81	7	27	34	2	24	28	58	297	355
1,225-1,274 .....	1	9	10	4	4	8	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	6	16	22
1,275-1,324 .....	-	16	16	4	4	8	1	3	4	2	1	3	-	5	5	7	29	36
1,325-1,374 .....	-	6	6	2	4	3	1	3	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	14	18
1,375-1,424 .....	2	27	29	-	4	4	3	6	9	-	1	1	1	6	7	6	44	50
1,425-1,474 .....	1	8	9	3	5	8	1	3	7	1	2	3	-	4	4	6	25	31
1,475-1,524 .....	2	16	18	4	9	13	6	8	14	1	2	3	1	2	3	14	37	51
1,525-1,574 .....	3	16	19	3	8	11	1	9	10	-	1	1	-	-	-	7	34	41
1,575-1,624 .....	2	28	30	2	3	5	3	3	3	-	3	3	1	2	3	8	39	47
1,625-1,674 .....	1	38	39	6	10	15	4	16	20	-	1	1	-	10	10	11	75	86
1,675-1,724 .....	3	11	14	5	4	9	6	2	8	1	-	1	-	3	3	15	20	35
1,725-1,774 .....	1	7	8	6	2	8	3	9	12	2	1	3	-	3	3	12	22	34
1,775-1,824 .....	4	39	43	13	16	29	10	11	21	4	1	5	6	8	14	37	75	112
1,825-1,874 .....	1	5	6	9	1	10	2	1	3	2	1	3	-	4	4	14	12	26
1,875-1,924 .....	2	14	18	3	1	4	3	2	5	2	-	2	1	6	7	11	23	34
1,925-1,974 .....	2	53	55	3	4	7	3	7	10	-	-	-	1	5	6	9	69	78
1,975-2,024 .....	2	4	6	5	1	6	4	1	5	1	-	1	-	2	2	12	8	20
2,025-2,124 .....	4	12	16	16	3	19	3	6	9	-	-	-	3	3	6	26	24	50
2,125-2,224 .....	3	14	17	13	1	14	8	-	8	1	-	1	-	3	3	25	18	43
2,225-2,324 .....	7	15	22	6	1	7	8	3	11	1	-	1	3	3	6	25	22	47
2,325-2,424 .....	3	4	7	7	-	7	7	2	9	-	-	-	-	1	1	17	7	24
2,425-2,524 .....	1	16	17	3	4	7	2	5	7	2	-	2	4	6	10	12	31	43
2,525-2,624 .....	-	14	14	5	1	6	2	6	8	-	-	-	3	1	4	10	22	32
2,625-2,724 .....	11	5	16	10	1	11	5	1	6	3	-	3	2	2	4	31	9	40
2,725-2,824 .....	1	1	2	9	-	9	9	-	9	1	-	1	3	1	4	23	2	25
2,825-2,924 .....	6	3	9	7	3	10	3	2	5	1	-	1	2	2	4	19	10	29
2,925-3,024 .....	3	6	9	5	4	9	5	-	6	1	-	1	3	1	4	18	11	29
3,025-3,524 .....	14	13	27	33	4	37	17	4	21	2	-	2	19	1	20	85	22	107
3,525-4,024 .....	3	5	8	4	-	4	11	2	13	1	-	1	2	1	3	21	8	29
4,025-4,524 .....	-	1	1	2	-	2	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	7	1	8
4,525-5,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
<b>Total .....</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,865</b>
25th percentile .....	\$ 913	1,050	1,042	920	916	918	1,059	1,030	1,037	916	905	908	1,790	1,156	1,179	1,029	1,030	1,030
Median .....	\$ 1,400	1,221	1,222	1,441	1,135	1,176	1,617	1,147	1,183	1,189	1,056	1,134	2,575	1,388	1,660	1,561	1,183	1,197
75th percentile .....	\$ 2,374	1,795	1,826	2,232	1,219	1,751	2,399	1,459	1,764	1,849	1,198	1,221	3,188	1,858	2,324	2,436	1,626	1,802

1. Includes teachers in Amalgamated, Community, Land Settlement, Pentecostal and Seventh Day Adventist Schools. 193 are in the Amalgamated Schools.

2. Members of religious orders working as extra teachers in the Roman Catholic Schools over and above the numbers allowed by the province for salary units. In non-catholic schools such teachers usually receive salaries from the school board.

TABLE 38. Salaries — Newfoundland by Denominations — Certificated Teachers  
 Certificated Teachers of Each Denomination in Newfoundland According to Annual Salary, 1953-54

Salary	Roman Catholic			Church of England			United Church			Salvation Army			Others <sup>1</sup>			Total		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
None <sup>2</sup> .....	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	3
\$ 725- 774 .....	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
775- 824 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
825- 874 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
875- 924 .....	2	3	5	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	8
925- 974 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
975-1,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,025-1,074 .....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
1,075-1,124 .....	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
1,125-1,174 .....	1	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
1,175-1,224 .....	—	5	5	1	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	7	9
1,225-1,274 .....	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
1,275-1,324 .....	—	9	9	1	1	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	1	13	14
1,325-1,374 .....	—	3	3	—	2	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7
1,375-1,424 .....	—	10	10	—	3	3	1	4	5	—	1	1	—	2	2	1	20	21
1,425-1,474 .....	1	7	8	1	5	6	1	6	7	—	2	2	—	1	1	3	21	24
1,475-1,524 .....	1	16	17	4	9	13	6	7	13	—	2	2	1	2	3	12	36	48
1,525-1,574 .....	2	15	17	2	8	10	1	9	10	—	1	1	—	—	—	5	33	38
1,575-1,624 .....	2	28	30	2	3	5	3	3	6	—	3	3	1	1	2	8	38	46
1,625-1,674 .....	1	38	39	6	10	16	4	16	20	—	1	1	—	10	10	11	75	86
1,675-1,724 .....	2	11	13	5	4	9	5	2	7	1	—	1	—	3	3	13	20	33
1,725-1,774 .....	1	7	8	6	2	8	2	9	11	2	1	3	—	3	3	11	22	33
1,775-1,824 .....	3	39	42	13	16	29	10	11	21	4	1	5	6	7	13	36	74	110
1,825-1,874 .....	1	5	6	9	1	10	2	1	3	2	1	3	—	4	4	14	12	26
1,875-1,924 .....	2	14	16	3	1	4	3	2	5	2	—	2	1	6	7	11	23	34
1,925-1,974 .....	2	53	55	3	4	7	3	7	10	—	—	—	1	5	6	9	69	78
1,975-2,024 .....	2	4	6	5	1	6	4	1	5	1	—	1	—	2	2	12	8	20
2,025-2,124 .....	4	12	16	16	3	19	3	6	9	—	—	—	3	3	6	26	24	50
2,125-2,224 .....	3	14	17	13	1	14	8	—	8	1	—	1	—	3	3	25	18	43
2,225-2,324 .....	4	14	18	6	1	7	8	2	10	1	—	1	3	3	6	22	20	42
2,325-2,424 .....	3	4	7	7	—	7	7	2	9	—	—	—	—	1	1	17	7	24
2,425-2,524 .....	1	16	17	3	4	7	2	5	7	2	—	2	4	6	10	12	31	43
2,525-2,624 .....	—	14	14	5	1	6	2	6	8	—	—	—	3	1	4	10	22	32
2,625-2,724 .....	11	5	16	10	1	11	5	1	6	3	—	3	2	2	4	31	9	40
2,725-2,824 .....	1	1	2	9	—	9	9	—	9	1	—	1	3	1	4	23	2	25
2,825-2,924 .....	6	3	9	7	3	10	3	2	5	1	—	1	2	2	4	19	10	29
2,925-3,024 .....	3	6	9	5	4	9	6	—	6	1	—	1	3	1	4	18	11	29
3,025-3,524 .....	14	13	27	33	4	37	17	4	21	2	—	2	19	1	20	85	22	107
3,525-4,024 .....	3	5	8	4	—	4	11	2	13	1	—	1	2	1	3	21	8	29
4,025-4,524 .....	—	1	1	2	—	2	3	—	3	—	—	—	2	—	2	7	1	8
4,525-5,024 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>79</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>1,149</b>
25 th percentile .....	\$ 1,906	\$ 1,614	\$ 1,629	\$ 1,840	\$ 1,530	\$ 1,711	\$ 1,814	\$ 1,568	\$ 1,661	\$ 1,816	\$ 1,481	\$ 1,650	\$ 2,267	\$ 1,673	\$ 1,797	\$ 1,854	\$ 1,603	\$ 1,661
Median .....	\$ 2,475	\$ 1,817	\$ 1,905	\$ 2,221	\$ 1,719	\$ 2,041	\$ 2,319	\$ 1,756	\$ 1,965	\$ 2,175	\$ 1,583	\$ 1,825	\$ 2,850	\$ 1,883	\$ 2,141	\$ 2,369	\$ 1,798	\$ 1,942
75 th percentile .....	\$ 2,949	\$ 2,131	\$ 2,300	\$ 2,899	\$ 1,965	\$ 2,741	\$ 2,995	\$ 2,061	\$ 2,666	\$ 2,716	\$ 1,661	\$ 2,499	\$ 3,281	\$ 2,308	\$ 2,855	\$ 2,998	\$ 2,094	\$ 2,566

1. Includes teachers in Amalgamated, Community, Land Settlement, Pentecostal and Seventh Day Adventist schools. The majority are in the Amalgamated schools.

2. Members of religious orders working as extra teachers in the Roman Catholic schools over and above the numbers allowed by the province for salary units. In non-catholic schools such teachers usually receive salaries from the school board.

TABLE 39. Salaries - Newfoundland by Denominations - Licensed Teachers  
Licensed Teachers of Each Denomination in Newfoundland Classified According to Annual Salary 1953-54

Salary	Roman Catholic			Church of England			United Church			Salvation Army			Others <sup>1</sup>			Total		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
None <sup>2</sup> .....	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6
\$ 675- 724 .....	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
725- 774 .....	6	20	25	12	12	24	1	9	10	1	-	1	-	1	1	20	42	52
775- 824 .....	1	2	3	1	3	4	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	4	6	10
825- 874 .....	2	8	10	2	2	4	3	9	12	2	2	4	-	-	-	9	21	30
875- 924 .....	38	105	143	82	112	194	28	65	94	17	44	61	2	14	16	167	341	508
925- 974 .....	-	9	9	2	5	7	3	7	10	-	3	3	1	-	1	6	24	30
975-1,024 .....	-	12	12	4	3	7	3	3	6	-	3	3	-	1	1	7	22	29
1,025-1,074 .....	17	95	112	30	59	99	29	84	113	5	8	13	4	20	24	85	276	361
1,075-1,124 .....	1	6	7	3	5	8	5	7	12	1	2	3	-	2	2	10	22	32
1,125-1,174 .....	5	52	67	9	41	50	9	43	52	6	11	17	1	8	9	30	165	195
1,175-1,224 .....	5	93	98	22	87	109	20	60	80	7	27	34	2	23	25	56	290	345
1,225-1,274 .....	1	7	8	4	4	8	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	6	14	20
1,275-1,324 .....	-	7	7	3	3	6	1	2	3	2	1	3	-	3	3	6	16	22
1,325-1,374 .....	-	3	3	2	2	4	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	7	11
1,375-1,424 .....	2	17	19	-	1	1	2	2	4	-	-	-	1	4	5	5	24	29
1,425-1,474 .....	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	3	3	3	4	7
1,475-1,524 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	3
1,525-1,574 .....	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3
1,575-1,624 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
1,625-1,674 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,675-1,724 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2
1,725-1,774 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1,775-1,824 .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2
1,825-1,874 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,875-1,924 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,925-1,974 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,975-2,024 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,025-2,124 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,125-2,224 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,225-2,324 .....	3	1	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>85</b>	<b>455</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,716</b>
25th percentile .....	\$ 891	914	908	893	906	901	914	917	916	898	901	900	950	1,037	1,034	897	912	907
Median .....	\$ 919	1,061	1,054	920	1,052	1,037	1,051	1,057	1,056	1,040	1,000	1,025	1,063	1,147	1,139	1,026	1,058	1,051
75th percentile .....	\$ 1,073	1,184	1,180	1,095	1,179	1,173	1,158	1,167	1,167	1,176	1,180	1,179	1,211	1,209	1,209	1,147	1,181	1,178

1. Includes teachers in Amalgamated, Community, Land Settlement, Pentecostal and Seventh Day Adventist Schools. The majority are in the Amalgamated schools.

2. Members of religious orders working as extra teachers in the Roman Catholic Schools over and above the numbers allowed by the province for salary units. In non-catholic schools such teachers usually receive salaries from the school board.

**TABLE 40. Qualifications, Experience, Tenure - Newfoundland by Denominations**  
**All Teachers of Each Denomination in Newfoundland Classified According to Certificate, Professional Experience and Length of Tenure, 1953-54**

Certificates	Roman Catholic			Church of England			United Church			Salvation Army			Others <sup>1</sup>			Total		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
Academic.....	15	21	36	29	12	41	22	3	25	3	—	3	21	4	25	90	40	130
Class I.....	44	52	96	70	16	86	56	33	89	11	1	12	23	20	43	204	122	326
Class II.....	32	336	368	87	71	158	57	79	136	13	13	26	13	51	64	202	550	752
Class III.....	35	304	339	88	227	315	77	229	306	23	53	76	12	66	78	235	879	1,114
Permit.....	38	123	161	88	119	207	27	63	90	18	49	67	2	16	18	173	370	543
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,865</b>
Experience at beginning of year:																		
None.....	39	140	179	54	95	149	40	75	115	9	21	30	6	18	24	148	349	497
Less than 1 year.....	3	11	14	3	6	9	4	8	12	—	3	3	1	1	2	11	29	40
1 year.....	22	95	117	42	74	116	23	50	73	9	15	24	5	17	22	101	251	352
2 years.....	8	85	93	43	50	93	22	68	90	6	13	19	1	16	17	80	232	312
3 ".....	11	49	60	24	48	72	19	39	58	10	13	23	3	12	15	67	161	228
4 ".....	7	46	53	18	32	50	20	25	45	5	9	14	4	14	18	54	126	180
5 ".....	11	39	50	19	27	46	12	17	29	2	6	8	4	10	14	48	99	147
6 ".....	7	22	29	14	19	33	8	23	31	2	11	13	8	7	15	39	82	121
7 ".....	6	21	27	6	17	23	8	14	22	3	4	7	3	10	13	26	66	92
8 ".....	4	15	19	7	9	16	7	10	17	3	5	8	1	9	10	22	48	70
9 ".....	3	14	17	13	6	19	6	10	16	3	1	4	5	3	8	30	34	64
10 ".....	1	18	19	5	6	11	9	8	17	3	1	4	5	8	13	23	41	64
11 ".....	3	18	21	5	5	10	9	9	18	—	3	3	3	3	6	20	38	58
12 ".....	—	10	10	4	4	8	4	2	6	—	—	—	3	1	4	11	17	28
13 ".....	2	10	12	8	3	11	2	6	8	2	1	3	—	4	4	14	24	38
14 ".....	3	13	16	6	5	11	1	2	3	2	4	6	—	6	6	12	30	42
15-19 years.....	10	54	64	13	19	32	22	12	34	4	1	5	7	8	15	56	94	150
20-24 ".....	6	54	60	27	5	32	14	13	27	3	4	7	4	7	11	54	83	137
25-29 ".....	8	45	53	26	9	35	7	8	15	1	—	1	5	—	5	47	62	109
30-34 ".....	4	30	34	14	4	18	1	3	4	1	1	2	2	2	4	22	40	62
35 years and over.....	6	47	53	11	2	13	1	5	6	—	—	—	1	1	2	19	55	74
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,865</b>
Median experience (yrs.).....	3.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	2.5	3.1	4.2	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	8.1	4.6	5.7	4.4	3.3	3.6
Tenure (Experience where teaching at beginning of year):																		
None.....	54	259	313	116	179	295	81	150	231	26	53	79	20	52	72	297	693	990
Less than 1 year.....	5	17	22	8	14	22	10	19	29	9	12	21	5	4	9	37	66	103
1 year.....	28	158	186	76	94	170	50	95	145	21	27	48	8	35	43	183	409	592
2 years.....	17	86	103	49	65	114	26	49	75	5	11	16	11	25	36	108	236	344
3 ".....	21	62	83	16	33	49	17	23	40	1	4	5	4	12	16	59	134	193
4 ".....	3	41	44	18	17	35	11	15	26	2	—	2	6	9	15	40	82	122
5 ".....	5	35	40	17	6	23	7	8	15	—	2	2	6	5	11	35	56	91
6 ".....	4	22	26	11	5	16	4	6	10	—	2	2	—	2	2	19	37	56
7 ".....	3	11	14	8	6	14	2	9	11	—	—	—	3	2	5	16	28	44
8 ".....	3	19	22	6	5	11	5	1	6	1	2	3	1	—	1	16	27	43
9 ".....	3	12	15	3	5	8	7	2	9	—	1	1	2	1	3	15	21	36
10 ".....	1	13	14	3	1	4	5	7	12	—	—	—	2	1	3	11	22	33
11 ".....	1	10	11	3	3	6	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	1	1	7	16	23
12 ".....	—	4	4	5	—	5	1	2	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	7	6	13
13 ".....	1	6	7	5	1	6	2	—	2	—	—	—	1	—	1	9	7	16
14 ".....	1	6	7	2	1	3	1	1	2	1	—	1	1	2	3	6	10	16
15-19 years.....	4	30	34	5	3	8	5	4	9	—	2	2	—	3	3	14	42	56
20-24 ".....	5	17	22	7	3	10	1	5	6	1	—	1	1	2	3	15	27	42
25-29 ".....	—	8	8	2	2	4	1	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	14	17
30-34 ".....	2	12	14	2	1	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	18
35 years and over.....	3	8	11	—	1	1	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	1	1	3	14	17
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>2,865</b>
Median experience where teaching (yrs.).....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3

1. Includes teachers in Amalgamated, Community, Land Settlement, Pentecostal and Seventh Day Adventist Schools. 193 are in the amalgamated Schools.

**TABLE 41. Salaries - Ontario - Public, Separate, Secondary**  
**Classification of Teachers in Public, Separate and Secondary Schools of Ontario Classified According to Annual Salary, 1953-54**

Salary	Public			Roman Catholic Separate			Secondary			Total		
	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.	M.	W.	T.
\$ 775- 824.....	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-	-	18	18
825- 874.....	-	-	-	-	44	44	-	-	-	-	44	44
875- 924.....	-	-	-	-	55	55	-	-	-	-	55	55
925- 974.....	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	6
975-1,024.....	-	-	-	2	159	161	-	-	-	2	159	161
1,025-1,074.....	-	-	-	-	59	59	-	-	-	-	59	59
1,075-1,124.....	-	-	-	4	187	191	-	-	-	4	187	191
1,125-1,174.....	-	-	-	-	97	97	-	-	-	-	97	97
1,175-1,224.....	-	7	7	1	301	302	-	3	3	1	311	312
1,225-1,274.....	-	-	-	-	44	44	-	-	-	-	44	44
1,275-1,324.....	-	-	-	8	177	185	-	5	5	8	182	190
1,325-1,374.....	-	-	-	-	21	21	-	-	-	-	21	21
1,375-1,424.....	-	1	1	5	62	67	-	1	1	5	64	69
1,425-1,474.....	-	-	-	1	40	41	-	-	-	1	40	41
1,475-1,524.....	-	1	1	14	109	123	-	1	1	14	111	125
1,525-1,574.....	-	-	-	35	15	50	-	-	-	35	15	50
1,575-1,624.....	-	5	5	2	59	61	-	-	-	2	64	66
1,625-1,674.....	-	1	1	3	27	30	-	-	-	3	28	31
1,675-1,724.....	1	21	22	2	96	98	-	1	1	3	118	121
1,725-1,774.....	-	4	4	10	46	56	-	-	-	10	50	60
1,775-1,824.....	15	131	146	5	289	294	-	-	-	20	420	440
1,825-1,874.....	-	12	12	-	75	75	-	-	-	-	87	87
1,875-1,924.....	17	178	195	11	198	209	-	-	-	28	376	404
1,925-1,974.....	-	16	16	5	93	98	-	-	-	5	109	114
1,975-2,024.....	110	842	952	33	306	339	-	1	1	143	1,149	1,292
2,025-2,124.....	73	704	777	33	274	307	-	-	-	106	978	1,084
2,125-2,224.....	220	1,292	1,512	23	221	244	-	-	-	243	1,513	1,756
2,225-2,324.....	196	985	1,181	23	202	225	-	-	-	219	1,187	1,406
2,325-2,424.....	227	1,197	1,424	24	195	219	-	1	1	251	1,393	1,644
2,425-2,524.....	206	984	1,190	33	177	210	-	4	4	239	1,165	1,404
2,525-2,624.....	215	955	1,170	27	76	103	1	9	10	243	1,040	1,283
2,625-2,724.....	173	683	856	27	100	127	14	26	40	214	809	1,023
2,725-2,824.....	234	740	974	18	46	64	32	36	68	284	822	1,106
2,825-2,924.....	127	435	562	14	48	82	30	39	69	171	522	693
2,925-3,024.....	244	622	866	20	208	228	104	131	235	368	961	1,329
3,025-3,524.....	615	1,677	2,292	40	84	124	591	420	1,011	1,246	2,181	3,427
3,525-4,024.....	487	1,329	1,816	20	11	31	687	399	1,080	1,194	1,739	2,933
4,025-4,524.....	381	1,020	1,401	6	-	6	575	338	913	962	1,358	2,320
4,525-5,024.....	487	1,075	1,562	1	-	1	543	290	833	1,031	1,365	2,396
5,025-5,524.....	284	145	429	-	-	-	538	247	785	822	392	1,214
5,525-6,024.....	234	26	260	-	-	-	552	174	728	786	200	986
6,025-6,524.....	98	3	101	-	-	-	341	67	408	439	70	509
6,525-7,024.....	62	5	67	-	-	-	66	2	68	128	7	135
7,025-7,524.....	66	1	67	-	-	-	24	1	25	90	2	92
7,525-8,024.....	3	-	3	-	-	-	24	-	24	27	-	27
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>4,775</b>	<b>15,097</b>	<b>19,872</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>4,675</b>	<b>4,122</b>	<b>2,196</b>	<b>6,318</b>	<b>9,347</b>	<b>21,518</b>	<b>30,865</b>
25th percentile..... \$	2,585	2,282	2,335	1,982	1,299	1,341	3,713	3,371	3,585	2,947	2,164	2,280
Median..... \$	3,293	2,656	2,773	2,346	1,907	1,951	4,550	4,056	4,366	3,862	2,593	2,916
75th percentile..... \$	4,565	3,473	3,727	2,760	2,267	2,327	5,502	4,924	5,315	5,002	3,467	4,018









