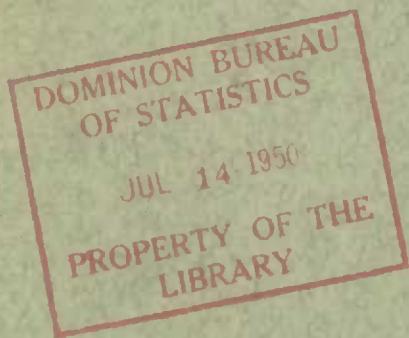


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

Survey of

HIGHER EDUCATION
1946-48



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EDUCATION DIVISION

Survey of

HIGHER EDUCATION
1946-48

(PART II OF THE BIENNIAL SURVEY
OF EDUCATION IN CANADA, 1946-48)



Published by authority of
the Right Hon. C. D. Howe,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
1950

Price, 60 cents

D.B.S. 8-1020P

PREFACE

The two years covered by the present report found the Canadian universities with an enrolment considerably more than double that of the pre-war years, about 40 p.c. of it made up of veterans financed by the Government of Canada.

The percentage increase in enrolment over pre-war years was considerably higher than in either the United Kingdom or the United States, but the proportion of the Canadian population attending university was still less than half of that in the latter country.

Undergraduate enrolment is not being maintained at the 1948 level, and the universities are currently faced in consequence with difficult problems of readjustment, affecting staff, organization and finance. An indication of some of the problems is given in Chapter I.

The report has again been prepared by Miss S. A. Feeley, of the Education Division of the Bureau, in consultation with Dr. J. E. Robbins Director of the Division.

HERBERT MARSHALL,
Dominion Statistician.

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS,
February, 1950.

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SECTION I

CHAPTER I

Review of Trends

In the two academic years 1946-48 attendance at Canadian universities and colleges reached unprecedented heights, more than twice the level of war and pre-war years. This was due in large measure, but by no means entirely, to that part of the Government's rehabilitation program for veterans which facilitated their continued education. (The program, it will be recalled, included payment of a living allowance to those attending an institution of higher education, and fees plus \$150 per student per year to the universities. Length of war service was the basic determinant of the period for which the individual veteran might qualify for assistance, but extension of the period was allowed in cases where the academic record was good and it appeared to be in the public interest.)

The records of the Department of Veterans' Affairs show 35,000 veterans receiving assistance in 1946-47 when the total university enrolment of the regular session was 82,327; and 30,500 in 1947-48 when the total was 85,918. Among the 47,327 students of the earlier year and the 55,418 of the later year not receiving assistance were a number who had been started on their studies with the help of the Department. But after making allowance for these it appears that the non-veteran enrolment of 1947 was about 20 p.c. higher than in the immediate pre-war years, and in 1948 about 40 p.c. higher.

In pre-war years annual university enrolment was equivalent to rather more than 5 p.c. of the male population age 20-24, and rather less than 2 p.c. of the female population of the same age group. These percentages correspond quite closely to the proportions, calculated in other ways, of young persons receiving a university education. The rate in 1946-48 was high enough to make university graduates of more than 10 p.c. of the male population and 3 p.c. of the female, but it is known now that it is not being sustained.

High as was the Canadian rate in the years under review, it is of interest to note that it was less than half that of the United States. For purposes of rough comparison the age group 10-19 of the 1940 United States census, and 11-20 of the 1941 census of Canada are considered below as the population of ages 18-27 in 1948:

	United States	Canada
Age group 18-27 years, 1948:		
Men.....	12,132,482	1,119,450
Women.....	11,946,976	1,098,640
University grade enrolment:		
Men.....	1,625,420	69,167
Women.....	623,075	16,751
Percentage of age-group in University:		
Men.....	13.4	6.2
Women.....	5.2	1.5

The increase over pre war years, however, has been much greater in Canada, as is apparent from the figures that follow:

	United States		Canada	
	1938	1948	1938	1948
Enrolment in regular session:				
Undergraduate.....	1,270,474	2,079,475 ¹	36,077	81,208
Post graduate.....	90,801	169,510 ¹	1,731	4,707
Total.....	1,361,275	2,248,985 ¹	37,808	85,915
P.C. of increase over 1938:				
Undergraduate.....		63·6	.....	125·0
Postgraduate.....		86·7	.....	172·0
Total.....		65·2	.....	127·0
P.C. of enrolment in graduate work.....	6·7	7·5	4·8	5·5
P.C. of Veterans in 1948 enrolment.....		47·0	.....	35·5

¹ Exclusive of normal schools.

Post Graduate Students

The Canadian increase at the post graduate level is particularly significant, and unlike the increase at the undergraduate level it is being maintained since 1948. The increase is partially reflected in the post graduate degrees awarded. Masters' degrees, and *licences* in the French-language universities, numbered 1,178 in 1948, as compared with 496 in 1938; doctorates in course 136 and 84 in the same two years.

The doctoral degrees continue to be mainly in the field of the natural sciences. The two institutions responsible for most of them, McGill University and the University of Toronto, in 1948 showed 63 students enrolled for the doctorate in the humanities, 73 in the social sciences, and 311 in the natural sciences. This represented somewhat less imbalance than in 1938 when the figures were, humanities 19, social sciences 26, natural sciences 205, but still indicated a weight of more than two-thirds in science.

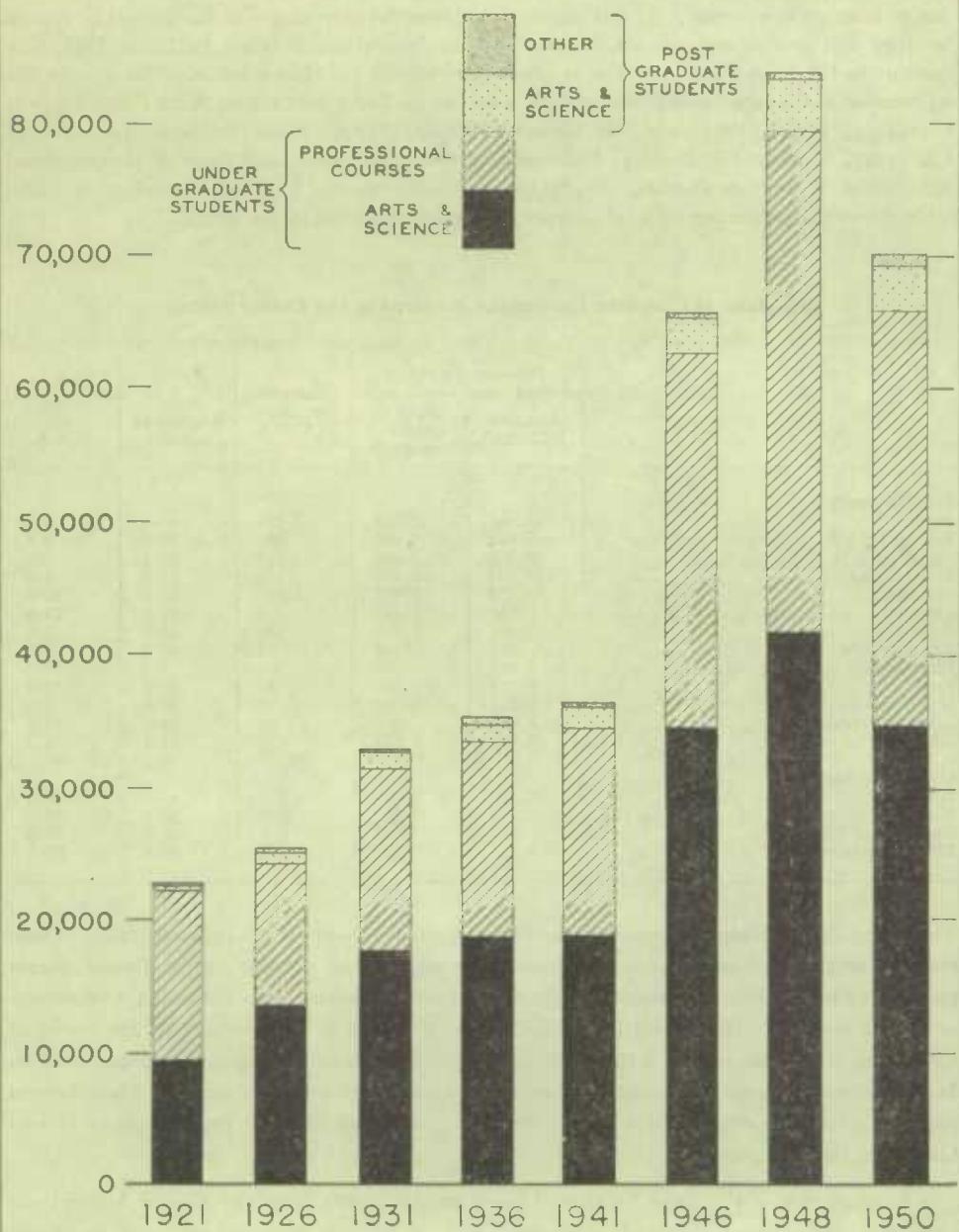
To obtain additional information on the post-graduate situation, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics in the spring of 1949 addressed a special questionnaire to the heads of Departments in the Faculties of Arts and Science of the English-language universities. The results are shown in detail in *D.B.S. Reference Paper No. 7, 1949*, and may be indicated briefly here.

Post graduate enrolment in Canadian institutions was reported to be: humanities, 533; social sciences, 746; pure sciences, 800 (approx.). The Departmental heads had knowledge of the following additional numbers of their former students studying in graduate schools outside Canada: humanities, 132; social sciences, 176; pure science, 276.

Of the total of Canadian post graduate students in both countries, the following held scholarships or fellowships: in the humanities 25 in Canada, 102 outside; in the social sciences 44 in Canada, 115 outside; in the pure sciences 197 in Canada, 207 outside. In other words there are four Canadian humanities students abroad on scholarships or fellowships for every one in Canada, and nearly three social science students abroad with assistance for each one being assisted at home. In the pure sciences the numbers were about even.

Most of those outside Canada were in the United States, the majority of them probably with awards given by American institutions. Awards from the National Research Council and various Canadian industries assisted comparatively large numbers of science students in Canadian universities, but the awards available to humanities and social science students in Canada are few in number and smaller in value. This is doubtless a factor in the settlement of Canadian graduates in the United States, another matter on which the Education Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics attempted to compile available information in 1949.

ENROLMENT IN UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES
OF CANADA 1921-1950



Loss of Canadian Graduates to the United States

For some years the educational, professional and industrial organizations in Canada have been concerned over the drift of Canadian graduates to the United States. In response to many inquiries an attempt was made to obtain some data on this subject through the Alumni Associations of the various universities. The Associations with records that could be compiled without prohibitive expense readily cooperated and a fairly representative sample was obtained for examination. A simple census of the graduates resident in the United States was not possible due to incomplete coverage. It was possible to obtain the percentages of the degrees of certain faculties and professional schools, awarded by the institutions between 1921 and 1947, now resident in the United States. The results of the survey are shown below. The institutions represented in the summarized table include Nova Scotia Technical College, Saint Francis Xavier University, McGill University, Sir George Williams College, Ecole Polytechnique, Queen's University, McMaster University, University of Western Ontario, and three of the provincial universities of western Canada, viz., Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia. The table shows the percentage of total degrees awarded represented in the sample.

Graduates of Canadian Universities Resident in the United States

	Degrees Awarded		Graduates resident in U.S.A.	P.C. of total degrees in sample	P.C. of sample in U.S.A.
	Canada 1921-1947	Institu- tions reporting			
First degrees:					
Arts.....	75,047	32,723	1,820	43.6	5.6
Science in Arts.....	7,431	4,239	399	57.1	9.4
Commerce.....	5,308	3,046	122	57.4	4.0
Engineering.....	15,934	9,765	521	61.3	5.3
Medicine.....	14,662	6,050	1,628	41.3	26.9
Dentistry.....	3,651	433	93	11.9	21.5
Agriculture.....	5,004	1,793	134	35.8	7.5
Architecture.....	641	260	19	40.5	7.3
Pharmacy.....	4,489	60	5	1.3	8.3
Law.....	6,219	1,300	40	20.9	3.1
Home Economics.....	3,240	1,388	99	42.8	7.1
Library Science.....	1,057	259	29	24.5	11.2
Education.....	2,427	523	12	21.8	2.3
Graduate degrees:					
Master of Arts.....	6,450	2,699	233	41.8	8.6
Master of Science.....	2,716	1,272	229	46.8	18.0
Bachelor of Divinity.....	975	52	9	5.3	17.3
Doctorate in course.....	1,838	567	114	30.8	20.1

The above data includes American citizens who graduated from Canadian universities. These students would tend to discount the percentages reported as resident in the United States particularly for Medicine. The data may contain also Canadian students proceeding to graduate or special courses in the United States. The annual report of the Institute of International Education, New York reports 3,161 Canadian students registered in American colleges in 1948. Many of these students will return to Canada at the conclusion of their course. These factors must be taken into consideration when arriving at any conclusions on the permanent loss to Canada of the graduates.

A comparison of the losses by regions based on the returns from the Alumni Associations emphasizes the omission of certain universities that are the sole or largest source of graduates in particular fields of study. Comparisons are possible for Arts, Science and Engineering.

The available information is distributed by areas as below:

Percentage of Canadian Graduates Resident in United States by Region of Award

	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Western Provinces
First degrees:				
Arts.....	16.2	7.6	4.1	4.7
Pure Science.....	8.6	9.1	17.4	9.4
Commerce.....	x	3.7	5.4	2.3
Engineering.....	5.3	3.3	8.1	3.3
Medicine.....	x	34.5	28.2	9.8
Agriculture.....	x	6.1	x	8.0
Architecture.....		8.2	x	6.3
Pharmacy.....	x	5.0	x	
Law.....	x	2.4	x	3.6
Home Economics.....		7.5	x	7.5
Library Science.....		11.2	x	
Graduate degrees:				
Master of Arts.....	1.7	18.7	8.1	2.9
Master of Science.....	36.4	21.6	42.5	5.2
Doctorate in course.....		19.9	3.0	x

* Information not available.

Expenditures of Canadian Universities

Since 1921 the current expenditures of the larger Canadian universities have risen from 8,975 thousand dollars to 36,633 thousand dollars. Full-time enrolment for the same institutions increased from 21,000 to 73,000.

The average expenditure per student has not exceeded \$550 and for most of the time has been under \$500. The table below records the annual expenditures of some forty institutions including 13 provincially controlled universities and colleges and 30 private institutions eight of which are in receipt of provincial grants. The colleges that do not receive provincial grants are, in the main, denominational colleges under control of the churches. The sample represents about 80 p.c. of the full-time enrolment in all institutions of higher education in Canada.

The government grants reported in the table for the years previous to 1946-47-48 are largely from Provincial sources. In the latter years the special supplementary grants of the Dominion Government are included. A similar variant appears in students' fees for these three academic years which include the amounts paid by the Dominion Government for War veterans. The purpose of the table is to show the fluctuations in the percentages of expenditures covered by grants from public monies, students' fees and the revenue from endowments. These three items cover the main sources of income of the universities.

Expenditures of Universities and Colleges in Relation to Full-Time Enrolment and Sources of Income

	Expenditures per student	Government grants per student	Fees per student	P.C. of Expenditures		
				From grant income	From fee income	From endowment income
	\$	\$	\$	%	%	%
Canada.....	1921	419	211	76	50	18
	1926	488	237	103	48	21
	1931	496	238	113	48	23
	1936	487	205	158	42	32
	1941	546	234	177	43	32
	1946	445	187	172	42	39
	1947	456	191	190	42	42
	1948	500	203	204	41	41

HIGHER EDUCATION IN CANADA

The relatively high rate of expenditure per student reported in 1941 is common to all areas of Canada for that year. Statistics reported for that year record high interest rates on the accumulated deficits of the depression years and in several cases special efforts to clear the deficits through current receipts. In addition the academic year 1940-41 experienced the costs of transfer from the budgets of pre-war years to the higher current costs necessitated by research and special instruction undertaken by the universities as a contribution to the national war effort. Increased grants from the Provinces represent the higher expenses of the provincial universities in that year.

The percentage of expenditures met by Government grants in 1946-47 and 48 include 9 p.c.; 13 p.c. and 11 p.c. respectively contributed by the Dominion Government towards the increased costs to the universities of instruction to veterans. A regional comparison of the expenditures, Government grants and fees per student points out the contrast between districts with large provincial institutions and those that obtain a smaller proportion of their revenue from the province.

Current Expenditures of Universities and Colleges per Full-Time Student

Academic Year	Maritime Provinces	Quebec Province	Ontario Province	Western Provinces
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1921.....	253	367	461	470
1926.....	323	598	532	412
1931.....	370	618	512	429
1936.....	402	617	539	345
1941.....	485	618	618	420
1946.....	375	604	465	360
1947.....	408	603	494	359
1948.....	480	615	515	432

Government Grants per Full-Time Student

Academic Year	Maritime Provinces	Quebec Province	Ontario Province	Western Provinces
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1921.....	77	58	278	301
1926.....	85	89	330	269
1931.....	60	116	314	267
1936.....	66	119	303	174
1941.....	105	219	302	213
1946.....	84	202	230	161
1947.....	126	207	226	168
1948.....	148	207	225	190

Students' Fees per Full-Time Student

Academic Year	Maritime Provinces	Quebec Province	Ontario Province	Western Provinces
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1921.....	73	66	106	48
1926.....	91	125	118	74
1931.....	132	142	110	98
1936.....	174	178	166	128
1941.....	202	195	187	146
1946.....	184	214	182	137
1947.....	198	235	214	141
1948.....	222	234	234	152

Percentage of Expenditures from Grants, Fees and Endowments

Source and Area	Academic Year							
	1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Government grants:								
Maritime Provinces.....	31	26	16	16	22	22	30	30
Quebec.....	16	15	19	19	30	34	34	34
Ontario.....	60	62	61	56	49	49	45	44
Western Provinces.....	65	65	62	50	51	45	47	44
Students' fees:								
Maritime Provinces.....	29	28	36	44	42	49	47	46
Quebec.....	18	21	23	30	32	35	39	38
Ontario.....	22	22	22	31	30	39	43	45
Western Provinces.....	10	18	23	37	35	38	39	35
Endowment revenue:								
Maritime Provinces.....	23	26	28	25	24	19	14	13
Quebec.....	47	38	33	27	26	19	15	15
Ontario.....	10	8	10	10	10	8	5	5
Western Provinces.....	4	7	5	3	2	1	1	1

Since 1921 there has been a consistent and crippling decrease in the percentage of the expenditures received from endowment revenues. This has affected the areas of Quebec and the Maritimes most seriously where the percentage from Government grants is considerably smaller than that in Ontario and the Western Provinces. In the latter two areas provincial grants to the universities must bear a reasonable relationship to other provincial expenditures and in consequence do not increase as rapidly as the total expenditures of the universities and colleges. Under these circumstances it has been necessary to increase the fees of the students to the point where they are equal to or greater than any other source of income. These higher fees combined with increased living costs of late years have made the student's cost of a university education in Canada very much higher than it used to be.

Student's Cost of a Year in University

A survey of the total cost of a year at university was undertaken by a committee of the National Federation of University Students, assisted by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, in the academic year 1947-48. The results represent the experience of 1,291 single students distributed among the major faculties of the universities. Summarized, the results were as follows:

Average Total Cost to Student of a Year in Arts and Science

		Men		Women
		\$	\$	
Maritime Provinces.....		960 to 1115	920 to 1006	
Quebec.....		1118 to 1247	1027 to 1103	
Ontario.....		895 to 1086	850 to 980	
Western Provinces.....		892 to 1022	815 to 946	

Average Total Cost to Student of a Year in Professional Faculties

		Engineering	Medicine	Dentistry
		\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....		1028	1142	1278
Quebec.....		1064-1281	1300-1555	1297-1500
Ontario.....		1096-1139	1071-1543	1264
Western Provinces.....		916-1066	1245-1341	1383

Students earnings: About 80 p.c. of the male students included in the survey reported summer employment. Their savings for the period of employment ranged from under \$50 to \$900 with a median of \$287. The savings of women students were slightly lower. Median \$215; low \$40 and high \$800.

The highest earnings reported by male students for part-time work during the session was \$1,500; for women it was \$515. The median salaries were men \$91 and women \$68.

More detailed information on the cost to a student of a year in university is contained in DBS Reference Paper No. 6, 1949.

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SECTION II

CURRENT TABLES, 1946-1948

I.—List of Institutions, showing Addresses, Control, Courses and Affiliations

NOTE.—The name of each institution is entered in the language (French or English) used in it as the main language of instruction. The name of each university that has numerous affiliated colleges is entered in italics, and immediately below are listed its affiliated institutions, their names slightly indented in the column. The whole is designed to indicate the structure of the higher educational system in Canada.

Name of Institution, address and control	Courses and affiliations
Prince Edward Island	
Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown (Provincial).	Normal School, Preparatory and Two Years Arts (Co-educational). Graduates admitted to 3rd and 2nd year Arts in Dalhousie, Acadia, Mount Allison and King's.
St. Dunstan's University, Charlottetown (Roman Catholic).	Junior Commercial, Preparatory and four-year degree courses in Arts, Science, and Commerce, Pre-Medical and pre-dental courses in science. Co-educational at University level. The University grants its own degrees and in addition students may obtain the Arts degree of Laval University on completion of certain courses in Philosophy prescribed by the Quebec University.
Nova Scotia	
Acadia University, Wolfville (Baptist)	Preparatory, Degrees in Arts and Science, Household Science, Music and Theology. Three Years' Engineering. Diploma in Secretarial Science. (Co-educational). Students completing Engineering Course, admitted to second-last year of Bachelor's Course in Engineering in Nova Scotia Technical College and McGill University. Graduates in Arts, if proper electives have been chosen, admitted to second year Medicine in McGill.
Dalhousie University, Halifax (Undenominational).	Degrees in Arts and Science, Commerce, Music, Medicine, Dentistry, Nursing, Pharmacy, Law and Fisheries, Diploma in Household Science, Food Technology, Three Years' Engineering. (Co-educational). On completion of Engineering Course at Dalhousie, B.Sc. in Engineering obtained at Nova Scotia Technical College in two years.
University of King's College, Halifax (Anglican).	Arts and Science (including a diploma course in journalism). Degrees in Theology. (Preparatory in King's College School at Windsor, N.S., reported in private schools) (Co-educational). All degrees in Arts and Science granted by Dalhousie. Except in First Year, classes in King's do not duplicate those in Dalhousie, each other class whether conducted in the one or the other institution, being open to students of both. King's is "associated" with Dalhousie.
Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax (United Church).	Degrees in Theology. First Year of course may be taken at Dalhousie or Mount Allison Universities. For certain classes in Pine Hill credit is given toward the B.A. degree in Dalhousie.
Maritime College of Pharmacy, Medical Science Bldg., Halifax (Pharm. Soc. and Dalhousie Univ.).	Two- and three-year Pharmacy courses. Prepare students to become registered Pharmacists in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick (Co-educational). Students may obtain degrees of B.Sc. (Pharmacy) in Dalhousie by taking certain courses in the Faculty of Arts and Science in addition.
Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax (Roman Catholic).	Degrees in Arts, (including a diploma course in journalism), Secretarial Science, Library Science, Nursing, Household Economics and Music. Preparatory Courses in Mount Saint Vincent Academy. (Women only).
St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory, Degrees in Arts, Science, Household Science, Nursing. Three Years, Engineering, (Men and Women, the ladies' College being Mount St. Bernard), B.Sc. in Engineering completed at Nova Scotia Technical College in two years by those completing the three-year course in St. Francis Xavier. Similarly at McGill.
St. Mary's College, Halifax (Roman Catholic)	Preparatory, Degrees in Arts (including diploma course in journalism), Science, Commerce. Three Years Engineering (Men only). Engineering course completed at Nova Scotia Technical College as above.
Collège Ste-Anne, Church Point (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory, Junior Commercial, Degrees in Arts and Letters (Men only).
Holy Heart Seminary, Halifax (Roman Catholic).	Theology and Philosophy.
Nova Scotia Agricultural College, Truro (Provincial).	Short courses in Agriculture and Home Economics. Two Years of a "degree course" in Agriculture (Co-educational). Students completing "degree course" are admitted to the third year of B.S.A. course at Macdonald College, Quebec, and at the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph.
Nova Scotia Technical College, Halifax (Provincial).	The two final years of course for B.Sc. in Engineering, and grants degrees. Regular students have taken junior years of course in Acadia, Dalhousie, King's, Mt. Allison, St. Francis Xavier, or St. Mary's.
Maritime School of Social Work, Halifax (Undenominational).	A post graduate course of two years leading to a diploma in Social Work. Also a certificate course for regional workers in Social Service.
New Brunswick	
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton (Provincial).	Degrees in Arts and Science, Law, Engineering and Forestry (Co-educational).
Mount Allison University, Sackville (United Church).	Degrees in Arts and Science, Music, Fine Arts and Home Economics. Certificates in Art and Home Economics. Diplomas in Secretarial Science and Commerce. Three Years Engineering. One Year Theology. Two Years' pre-medical and pre-dental. (Co-educational). Arrangements provide for completing of degree course in Engineering at Nova Scotia Technical College, McGill or Queen's in two years, in Theology at Pine Hill Divinity Hall in three years, in Medicine at Dalhousie or McGill in five years, in Dentistry at Dalhousie in four years.
Université Saint-Joseph, Saint Joseph (Roman Catholic French and English).	Preparatory, Degrees in Arts, Literature, Science and Commerce (Men only).
Collège du Sacré-Cœur, Bathurst (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory, Diplomas in Commerce, Degrees in Arts and Letters (Men only).
St. Thomas College, Chatham (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory and Arts (Men only).

I.—List of Institutions, showing Addresses, Control, Courses and Affiliations—Continued

Name of Institution, address and control	Courses and affiliations
Quebec	
Sir George Williams College, 1441 Drummond St., Montreal, (Y.M.C.A.).	Diplomas and Degrees in Arts, Science and Commerce, Courses in Fine and Applied Art and Business (Co-educational).
Bishop's University, Lennoxville, Que. (Anglican).	Degrees in Arts, Music and Theology. Course in Education for High School Teacher's Diploma (Co-educational).
<i>McGill University, Montreal, Que. (Undenominational).</i>	Degrees or diplomas in Divinity, Arts and Science, Fine Arts, Commerce, Law, Agriculture, Architecture, Engineering, Dentistry, Medicine, Pharmacy, Household Science, Nursing, Music, Physical Education, Social work. Library School, School of physiotherapy and Graduate School (Co-educational). See under Royal Military College, Acadia, Mount Allison, St. Francis Xavier, and Alberta Universities for arrangement re credit for Engineering Courses at McGill. See also under Macdonald College and the three theological colleges immediately below.
Royal Victoria College, Montreal, Que. (Undenominational).	The Women's College in McGill University for courses in the Faculty of Arts.
Macdonald College, Macdonald College (Undenominational).	Full courses and Short Courses in Agriculture and Household Science, (Also Provincial Normal School) (Co-educational). An incorporated College of McGill University. Degree Courses in Agriculture controlled by, and degrees for same granted by McGill. Other courses in Agriculture and those in Household Science under direction of the College.
United Theological College, 3506 University St., Montreal (United Church). Diocesan Theological College, 3472 University St., Montreal (Anglican). Montreal Presbyterian College, 3489 McTavish St., Montreal (Presbyterian).	Degrees in Theology. Affiliated to McGill: Students of these Colleges pursuing a double course in Arts and Theology are exempted from a half course in Arts in each of the Third and Fourth Years, or a whole course in either.
<i>Université de Montréal, Montréal (Roman Catholic, as also most affiliated colleges).</i>	The faculties and Schools of the University are: Theology (Grand Séminaire de Montréal) Law, Medicine, Science, Philosophy (including l'Institut de Psychologie and l'Institut d'études médiévales), Letters, Dietetics, Dentistry, Pharmacy, Social Science, Nursing, also the affiliated schools listed below in Agriculture, Commerce, Engineering and Applied Science, Optometry, Pedagogy, Veterinary Science, etc.
Ecole Polytechnique, 1430 St-Denis, Montréal (Provincial). Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, 535 Avenue Viger, Montréal (Provincial). Institut agricole d'Oka, La Trappe Ecole de médecine vétérinaire, La Trappe Ecole d'optométrie, 1610 St-Denis, Montréal. Institut pédagogique St-Georges, 244 rue Sherbrooke est, Montréal. Institut pédagogique, 4878 Westmount Ave., Montréal.	"Affiliated Schools" of the University of Montréal. They might be considered the respective professional Faculties of the University which has direct control of the Courses and grants the degrees, but no financial control.
Petit Séminaire de Montréal Séminaire de St-Hyacinthe, St-Hyacinthe Séminaire de Ste-Thérèse, Ste-Thérèse Collège de l'Assomption, l'Assomption Séminaire de Joliette, Joliette **Collège Ste-Marie, 1180 Bleury, Montréal Collège Bourget, Rigaud Collège de St-Laurent, St-Laurent Séminaire St-Charles Borromée, Sherbrooke Séminaire du Valleyfield, Valleyfield Collège de St-Jean sur Richelieu, St. Jean **Loyola College, Montréal Séminaire Ste-Croix, St-Laurent **Collège Jean-de-Brebeuf, Côte-des-Neiges, Montréal Collège André-Grasset, Montréal Externat Classique de Ste-Croix, Montréal Juniorat de Marie-Inmaculée, Chambly Collège Campion, Regina, Sask. Juvénat du T. S. Sacrement, Terrebonne Collège Stanislas, Montréal Séminaire Marie-Médiatrice, Montréal Collège Séraphique, Ottawa Collège Marguerite-Bourgeois, Montréal Marianopolis College, Montréal Collège Saint-Maurice, St-Hyacinthe Collège Basil-Moréau, St-Laurent Collège Marie-Anne, Lachine Collège Jésus-Marie, Outremont Collège Marie de France, Montréal Collège du Sacré-Cœur, Sherbrooke	Men and boys only. "Little Seminaries" and "Classical Colleges" affiliated to the University of Montréal, and in reality constituting the Faculty of Arts of the University, which regulates the courses and grants the degrees in Arts. The "Classical" Course, however, covers in addition to the final four years required for the B.A. Degree several preliminary years of study comparable to the more advanced grades of the elementary schools and the secondary grades in other provinces. In addition several of these institutions offer junior commercial courses corresponding to commercial courses in the high schools of other provinces.
	Affiliated Arts Colleges for girls similar to above for men and boys.

** By Ancient Pontifical authority the three Jesuit Colleges retain full authority over their own courses and examinations. The university accepts the recommendations of the Colleges for candidates for degrees and grants the degrees in Arts or Science.

* Also listed with the institutions of the province where located.

I.—List of Institutions, showing Addresses, Control, Courses and Affiliations—Continued

Name of Institution, address and control	Courses and affiliations
Quebec—Continued	
<i>Université de Montréal—Concluded</i>	
41 Couvents affiliés.....	Classical—"Letters-Sciences" or High School Course of four years for girls.
Conservatoire National de Musique, 441 Lagauchetière est, Montréal. Ecole de musique (Institut Nazareth), Montréal. Ecole supérieure de musique de l'Institut des SS. N.N. de Jésus et de Marie, Montréal. Ecole de musique religieuse (Schola Cantorum), Montréal. Ecole de dessin, Montréal. Ecole de tourisme, 7450 de l'Épée, Montréal. 8 écoles d'enseignement ménager.....	Schools "annexed" to the University of Montreal, i.e., of which the University approves the curriculum, is represented at the examinations, and sanctions the diploma awarded.
Conservatoire Lassalle, 847 Sherbrooke St. E., Montréal.	
Ecole d'hygiène sociale appliquée, 1231 Demontigny, Montréal.	Graduate courses for nurses. "Annexed" to the Faculty of Medicine, University of Montreal. See meaning of "annexed" above.
Ecole de Service Social.....	Two-year course in Social work for graduate students. Annexed to Université de Montréal.
Institut Marguerite d'Youville, Montréal.....	Training school for nurses leading to degree in hospital science; specialization in hospital administration and nursing instruction. Annexed to Faculty of Medicine, as above.
Ecole de Technologie Médicale, Montréal.....	Training school for technicians in Medical Science. Course covers four years from B.Sc. degree. Annexed to Faculty of Medicine; as above.
<i>Université Laval, Québec (Roman Catholic, as also all affiliated colleges).</i>	Faculties and Schools of the University are: Theology, Canon Law, Philosophy, Law, Medicine (including School of Nursing), Arts, Letters, Science, Social Science, Agriculture, Forestry and School of Graduate Studies. The faculty of Arts includes Modern Languages, Music and Household Science. The faculty of Science includes Superior Chemistry, the School of Mines, Engineering, Fisheries, Superior Normal School and School of Pharmacy. Commerce is included in the Faculty of Social Sciences.
Grand Séminaire de Rimouski..... " " de Chicoutimi..... " " de Nicolet..... " " des Trois-Rivières.....	The "Grand Seminaries" listed are schools of theology located at or near the "Little Seminaries" or "Classical Colleges" bearing the same name. The Grand Seminary at Quebec City is the Faculty of Theology in Laval University.
Petit Séminaire de Québec, Québec..... Petit Séminaire de Nicolet, Nicolet..... Collège de Ste-Anne, Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière..... Petit Séminaire des Trois-Rivières..... Petit Séminaire de Rimouski, Rimouski..... Petit Séminaire de Chicoutimi, Chicoutimi..... Collège de Lévis, Lévis..... Petit Séminaire de Mont-Laurier, Mt-Laurier..... Collège St-Alexandre, Limbour..... Ecole Apostolique, Notre-Dame, Lévis..... Séminaire du Sacré-Cœur, St-Victor..... Séminaire de Gaspé, Gaspé..... Collège Charles-Garnier, Québec..... Séminaire St-Alphonse, Ste-Anne-de-Beau-pré et Aylmer..... Séminaire St-Antoine, Trois-Rivières et Québec..... Externat Saint-Jean-Eudes, Québec..... Séminaire Montfortain, Papineauville..... Le Collège d'Amos..... Le Juvénat des Pères Maristes, Sillery..... Ecole Apostolique du Sacré-Cœur, Beauport..... Collège d'Amos, Abitibi.....	Petit Séminaire de Québec, Québec..... Petit Séminaire de Nicolet, Nicolet..... Collège de Ste-Anne, Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière..... Petit Séminaire des Trois-Rivières..... Petit Séminaire de Rimouski, Rimouski..... Petit Séminaire de Chicoutimi, Chicoutimi..... Collège de Lévis, Lévis..... Petit Séminaire de Mont-Laurier, Mt-Laurier..... Collège St-Alexandre, Limbour..... Ecole Apostolique, Notre-Dame, Lévis..... Séminaire du Sacré-Cœur, St-Victor..... Séminaire de Gaspé, Gaspé..... Collège Charles-Garnier, Québec..... Séminaire St-Alphonse, Ste-Anne-de-Beau-pré et Aylmer..... Séminaire St-Antoine, Trois-Rivières et Québec..... Externat Saint-Jean-Eudes, Québec..... Séminaire Montfortain, Papineauville..... Le Collège d'Amos..... Le Juvénat des Pères Maristes, Sillery..... Ecole Apostolique du Sacré-Cœur, Beauport..... Collège d'Amos, Abitibi.....
*Collège des Jésuites, Sudbury, Ont..... *Collège des Jésuites, Edmonton, Alta..... *St. Dunstan's University, Charlottetown, P.E.I.	"Associated Colleges," i.e., "affiliated classical colleges" situated outside the provinces of Quebec and Ontario (Lower and Upper Canada).
Académie de la Salle, Trois-Rivières..... Académie Commerciale, Québec..... L'Institut des Frères du Sacré-Cœur, Artha-baska..... Ecole d'Agriculture de Ste-Anne, Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière..... Ecole des Pêcheries, Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière.	Schools for men, other than theological and classical, affiliated to the University of Laval. Diplomas and degrees are awarded by the University.

* Also listed with the institutions of the province where located.
54802—4½

I.—List of Institutions, showing Addresses, Control, Courses and Affiliations—Continued

Name of Institution, address and control	Courses and affiliations
Quebec—Continued	
<i>Université Laval</i> —Concluded	
L'Institut des Dames Religieuses de Jésus-Marie de Sillery, Québec.....	Affiliated Arts Colleges for girls similar to Classical Colleges for men.
L'Institut des Dames Religieuses de l'Assomption, Nicolet.....	
L'Institut des Dames Religieuses des Ursulines, Trois-Rivières.....	Degree Courses in Domestic Science.
Le Collège des Ursulines, Québec.....	"Higher Primary instruction," i.e., High School Course for girls.
Pensionnat Notre-Dame de Bellevue, Québec.....	Diploma Course in Nursing.
Collège des Ursulines, Rimouski.....	
Ecole Supérieure des Sciences Domestiques, St-Pascal.....	
16 couvents ou instituts affiliés, 2 écoles d'ens. ménager, and St. Patrick High School, Three Rivers.....	
12 Ecoles de Gardes-Malades.....	
Theological Schools (without University affiliation),	
Scolasticat de l'Immaculée Conception (Jésuites), 1855 Rachel E., Montréal.....	Theological schools. Some have classical students, i.e., students in philosophy, as well as theological students. No affiliation.
Scolasticat des Religieux du T.S.-Sacrement 514 Mt. Royal Ave., E., Montréal.....	
Studium Franc. de Théologie, Blvd. Rosemont, Montréal.....	
Maison d'études du monastère de la Réparation (Capucins), Pointe-aux-Trembles.....	
Séminaire des Missions Étrangères, Pont-Viau.....	
Studium Franc. de Philosophie, 33 rue de l'Alverne, Québec.....	
Scolasticat de Philosophie (Oblats), Richelieu.....	
Scolasticat St-Charles (Clercs de St-Viateur), Joliette.....	
Scolasticat de la Congrégation de Ste-Croix, Montréal.....	
Scolasticat de Philosophie (Cong. de Ste-Croix), St-Laurent.....	
Monastère des Trappistes, N.-D. du Lac et Mistassini.....	
Scolasticat (philosophie) des Miss. du Sacré-Cœur, Waterloo.....	
Séminaire des Missionnaires d'Afrique (Pères Blancs), Everell.....	
Noviciat des PP. Bénédictins, St-Benoit du Lac.....	
Juvénat St-Bernard (Cisterciens), Mistassini.....	
Cisterciens de la Commune Observance, N.D. de Val d'Espoir.....	
Cisterciens de l'Immaculée-Conception, St-Michel de R.....	
Ecole St-Ignace (Jésuites), 1180 Bleury, Montréal.....	
Maison St-Joseph (Jésuites), Sault-au-Récollet.....	
Juniorat de la Compagnie de Marie, Papineauville.....	Classical courses preparatory to Theology, roughly equivalent to high school and junior college years. No affiliation.
Collège Missionnaire (Franciscains), Sorel.....	
Collège Séraphique (Franciscains), Trois-Rivières.....	
Noviciat des Pères Capucins, Québec.....	
Congrégation de la Fraternité Sacerdotal, Pointe-du-Lac.....	
Juvénat St-Joseph, Cong. de Ste-Croix, St-Hyacinthe.....	
Juvénat des Saints-Anges, Clercs de St-Viateur, Berthierville.....	
Juvénat Champagneur, Clercs de St-Viateur, L'Epiphanie.....	
Ontario	
<i>Université d'Ottawa, Ottawa (Roman Catholic O.M.I.).</i>	Preparatory Department. Degree Courses in the Faculties of Theology, Arts (including Science, Commerce, Philosophy, and Public Administration) Engineering and Medicine. Conducts a School of Nursing, School of Music and Elocution, Library School and a Provincial Normal School for training teachers for the bilingual schools of Ontario.
Congrégation de Notre-Dame, Ottawa.....	Preparatory and Arts Schools in Ontario. Full Course in Arts not given in all schools.
Pensionnat de N.D. du Sacré-Cœur, Ottawa.....	
Maison-Mère des S.G. de la Croix, Ottawa.....	
Pensionnat de N.D. de Lourdes, Ottawa.....	
Petit Séminaire d'Ottawa, Ottawa.....	
St. Jerome's College, Kitchener.....	

I.—List of Institutions, showing Addresses, Control, Courses and Affiliations—Continued

Name of Institution, address and control	Courses and affiliations
Ontario—Continued	
<i>Université d'Ottawa</i> —Concluded.	
*Notre-Dame College, Wilcox, Sask.	
*St. Thomas College, Battleford, Sask.	
*Collège Mathieu, Gravelbourg, Sask.	
*Collège Thivénet, Gravelbourg, Sask.	
*Couvent des SS. de la Providence, Prud'homme, Sask.	Affiliated arts and preparatory schools situated outside the province of Ontario.
*Collège du Sacré-Cœur, Regina, Sask.	
*Juniorat St-Jean Apôtre, Edmonton, Alta.	
*Académie Ste-Thérèse, Medicine Hat, Alta.	
Carleton College, Ottawa (Undenominational)	Degree courses in Arts, Science, Commerce and Journalism. Also a two year general course in Engineering and Applied Science.
<i>University of Western Ontario, London (Undenominational).</i>	Degrees in Arts (and Science), Law, Journalism, Drama, Medicine, and Public Health. Diplomas in Business Administration, Nursing and Hospital Administration and Household Science (Co-educational.)
Alma College, St. Thomas (United Church) Assumption College, Windsor (Roman Catholic).	Affiliated Colleges of the University of Western Ontario, Arts only, except Theology at Huron, Waterloo and St. Peter's Seminary. The University approves the curricula and grants the degrees in Arts.
Huron College, London (Anglican)..... St. Peter's Seminary, London (Roman Catholic).	
Ursuline College, London (Roman Catholic) Waterloo College, Waterloo (Evangelical Lutheran).	
Queen's University, Kingston (Undenominational).	Degrees in Arts (and Science), Physical and Health Education, Commerce, Applied Science and Engineering, Medicine and Nursing (Co-educational). Degree Course in Theology. Affiliated to Queen's University. Degrees granted by the University.
Queen's Theological College, Kingston (United Church).	Degrees in Arts (and Science) and Theology. (Co-educational.)
McMaster University, Hamilton (Baptist).... Hamilton College, Hamilton	Degree courses in Science. Degrees awarded by McMaster.
Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto, 2, (Law Society).	Three-year course for which one year of Arts is prerequisite, graduating barristers-at-law (Co-educational). No affiliation.
Royal Military College, Kingston (Dominion)	A four-year course in Applied Science and Engineering (Men). Canadian Universities admit graduates to fourth year of civil engineering and third year of other engineering courses.
Collège du Sacré-Cœur, Sudbury (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory and Arts (Men). See under Laval University.
St. Patrick's College, Ottawa. (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory and junior commercial. Degrees in Arts, Science, Commerce and Social Science. St. Patrick's College, while retaining autonomy of Faculty and Administration, shares the rights and privileges of the charter of the University of Ottawa with regard to the conferring of academic degrees. Co-educational at College level.
St. Augustine's Seminary, Toronto. (Roman Catholic).	
St. Alphonsus Seminary, Woodstock. (Roman Catholic).	
College des Dominicains, Ottawa. (Roman Catholic).	
Séminaire Universitaire Saint-Paul, Ottawa. (Roman Catholic).	Theological schools. Some have classical students, i.e., students in Philosophy, as well as Theological students.
Scolasticat St. Joseph, Ottawa.....	
Scolasticat des Montfortains, Eastview. (Roman Catholic).	
Séminaire des Missionnaires d'Afrique (Pères Blancs), Eastview. (Roman Catholic).	
Holy Rosary Scholasticate, Orleans.....	
College of Christ the King, Toronto. (Roman Catholic).	
St. Basil's Scholasticate, Toronto. (Roman Catholic).	
Mount Carmel College, Niagara. (Roman Catholic).	Classical course preparatory to Theology, roughly equivalent to high school and junior college years.
St. Mary's College, Brockville. (Roman Catholic).	
Collège Séraphique, Ottawa. (Roman Catholic).	
Juvénat St-Alexis, Ottawa. (Roman Catholic)	
St. Stanislas Noviciate, Guelph. (Roman Catholic).	
<i>University of Toronto, Toronto 5 (Provincial),...</i>	Degrees in the Faculties of Arts (including Pure Science, Commerce and Law), Education, Music, Household Science, Medicine, Dentistry, Pharmacy, Forestry, Engineering and Applied Science (including Architecture), School of Physical and Health Education, School of Social Work, School of Graduate Studies. Diplomas in Social Service, Public Health, Public Health Nursing, Administrative Course for Graduate Nurses, Occupational Therapy, Physiotherapy, Library Science. A course in Education leads to High School teacher's certificate from provincial Department of Education. (Co-educational).

* Also listed with institutions of the Province where located.

I.—List of Institutions, showing Addresses, Control, Courses and Affiliations—Continued

Name of Institution, address and control	Courses and affiliations
Ontario—Concluded	
<i>University of Toronto—Concluded</i>	
St. Michael's College and Institute of Mediaeval Studies, Toronto 5. (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory and full Arts Course (Men and Women). Graduate course in Mediaeval Studies. Federated with University of Toronto.
Victoria University (2 colleges), Toronto (United Church).	Arts Degree Course in Victoria College. Theology in Emmanuel (Co-educational). Federated with University of Toronto.
Trinity College, Toronto 5 (Anglican).....	Degree Courses in Arts and Theology (Co-educational). Federated with University of Toronto.
Knox College, Toronto 5 (Presbyterian)....	Theology.
Wycliffe College, Toronto 5 (Anglican)....	Theology.
United Church Training School, Toronto....	Diploma courses in Deaconess and Missionary training (Women). Affiliated with Emmanuel College in Victoria University. Courses of the Canadian School of Missions also available.
Anglican Women's Training College, Toronto	Diploma courses in Deaconess and Missionary training (Women). Courses given at Wycliffe College and at the Canadian School of Missions are available to students.
Canadian School of Missions, Toronto (Mission Boards of Anglican, United and Presbyterian Churches).	Provides certain courses for missionary students and missionaries on furlough. All students have access to courses in the Theological Colleges—Knox, Victoria, Trinity and Wycliffe.
Ontario College of Pharmacy, St. James Sq., Toronto (Pharmacists).	Degree and diploma courses in Pharmacy. (Co-educational). Degrees from the University of Toronto.
Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph (Provincial).	Degree and diploma courses in Agriculture and Household Science (Co-educational). Degrees from the University.
Ontario Veterinary College, Guelph (Provincial).	Degree Courses in Veterinary Science (Men). Degrees from the University.
Manitoba	
<i>University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man. (Provincial).</i>	Degrees in the faculties of Arts and Science (including Commerce), Education, Law, Medicine, Engineering, Interior design and Architecture, Agriculture and Household Science, Pharmacy diplomas and High School teachers course. School of Social Work. (Co-educational). Four-year Course leading to degree of LL.B. in the University of Manitoba, admission to the Law Society, and call to the Bar.
Manitoba Law School, Law Courts, Winnipeg (University and Law Society).	Preparatory and full course in Arts and Theology. (Co-educational).
United College (Wesley and Manitoba), Winnipeg (United Church).	Preparatory and Arts. Course for women given at St. Mary's College and Academy.
St. Paul's College, Winnipeg (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory, full course in Arts and Theology. (Co-educational).
St. John's College, North Main St., Winnipeg (Anglican).	Preparatory, Junior Commercial and full course in Arts. Women's courses given at St. Joseph's Academy.
College de St-Boniface, St-Boniface (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory and full Arts Course. Diplomas in Music and Expression. (Co-educational). Affiliate of the University of Manitoba.
Brandon College, Brandon.....	
Saskatchewan	
<i>University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask. (Provincial).</i>	Degrees in the Faculties of Arts and Science, Agriculture, Household Science, Engineering, Pharmacy, Law, Accounting, Education, Music (also course leading to provincial High School teacher's certificate), Pre-medical and pre-dental years. School of Physical Education, School of Nursing. (Co-educational). Degree courses in Theology.
Emmanuel College, Saskatoon (Anglican)....	" " "
St. Andrew's College, Saskatoon (United Church).	Preparatory and Diploma Courses in Theology.
Lutheran College and Seminary, Saskatoon. Luther Theological Seminary, Saskatoon (Nor. Lutheran).	Diploma Courses in Theology.
St. Chad's College, Regina (Anglican).....	Degree Course in Theology.
Regina College, Regina (Provincial).....	Preparatory and two years in Arts; Music, Expression and Fine Art. (Co-educational).
Campion College, Regina (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory and two years in Arts; (Boys).
Outlook College, Outlook (Nor. Lutheran)....	" " "(Co-educational).
St. Peter's College, Meunster (Roman Catholic).	" " "(Boys).
Luther College, Regina (American Lutheran)	" " "(Co-educational).
St. Thomas More College, Saskatoon. (Roman Catholic).	Arts. (Co-educational). Affiliated to University of Saskatchewan.
Grand Séminaire, Maziéod, Gravelbourg (Roman Catholic).	Theology.
Collège Mathieu, Gravelbourg (Roman Catholic).	Preparatory and Arts (Boys).
Collège Thévenet, Gravelbourg (Roman Catholic).	" " (Girls).
Collège du Sacré-Cœur, Regina (Roman Catholic).	" " (Girls).
Couvent des SS. de la Providence, Prud'homme (Roman Catholic).	" " (Girls).
Notre Dame College, Wilcox (Roman Catholic)	" " (Co-educational).

See under the University of Ottawa, Sacré-Cœur is also affiliated to the University of Saskatchewan.

I.—List of Institutions, showing Addresses, Control, Courses and Affiliations—Concluded

Name of Institution, address and control	Courses and affiliations
Alberta	
<i>University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta. (Provincial).</i>	Degrees in Arts and Science, Commerce, Agriculture, Household Science, Engineering, Education (also course for High School teachers' certificate), Law, Medicine, Dentistry, Pharmacy, Nursing, Co-educational.
St. Stephen's College, Edmonton (United Church). Grand Séminaire St. Joseph, Edmonton (Roman Catholic). St. Joseph's College, Edmonton (Roman Catholic). St. Aidan's College, Edmonton (Anglican). Mount Royal College, Calgary (United Church). Concordia College, Edmonton (Lutheran). Canadian Union College, Lacombe (Seventh Day Adventist(s)). Collège des Jésuites, Edmonton (Roman Catholic). Juniorat St-Jean-Apôtre, Edmonton (Roman Catholic). Académie Ste-Thérèse, Medicine Hat (Roman Catholic).	Theology, Arts classes taken in the University of Alberta (Men). Theology. Instruction in Arts subjects, and religious instruction (Men). All students also registered in the University of Alberta. Proposed Theological College, exists in constitution only. Preparatory, Junior Commercial, Music and two years Arts (Co-educational). A four-year high school and two-year Arts Course (Co-educational). Preparatory, Junior Commercial and two years Arts (Co-educational). Preparatory and Full Arts Course (Men). See under Laval University, Quebec. Preparatory and Arts Classes (Male). " " (Female). } See under University of Ottawa.
British Columbia	
<i>University of British Columbia, Vancouver (Provincial).</i>	Degrees in Arts and Science (including Commerce, Education, Physical Education and Home Economics), Engineering and Applied Science, (including Architecture) Agriculture, Law, Pharmacy, Social Service and Nursing diplomas, High School teacher's training course (Co-educational).
Victoria College, Victoria (Municipal).....	Two years of Arts and Science (including Commerce and one year of Applied Science.) University of B.C. curriculum (Co-educational). A Junior College of the University of B.C. for convenience of residents of Vancouver Island.
Anglican Theological College of British Columbia, Vancouver (Anglican). Union College of British Columbia, Vancouver (United Church). H.M.C.S. Royal Roads, Royal Roads, B.C.	Degree courses in theology. Affiliated theological colleges of the University of British Columbia. They provide religious knowledge options for which credit is given by the University toward the B.A. degree. Two-year training course for Naval and Air-force officer cadets.

**2.—LIST OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY FACULTIES
IN CANADA, SHOWING THE FULL-TIME ENROLMENT OF UNIVERSITY
GRADE IN EACH BRANCH OF STUDY, 1947 AND 1948**

NOTE.—This is a detailed list of the institutions or parts of institutions for which statistics are summarized in the ensuing tables. The name of each appears in the language, English or French, used in it as the main language of instruction. The figures opposite the name of each show full-time enrolment of university grade, i.e., in courses for which matriculation is prerequisite, male and female separately. No record is included of part-time students (except in Post-Graduate Arts and Science where they cannot be separated), evening classes, short courses or extension students of any kind; nor of full-time students that are in courses for which matriculation is not prerequisite, e.g., students in the high school or preparatory departments of colleges, or in diploma courses in agriculture, household science, music, etc. Students of all kinds are counted in the later tables but the more limited purpose of Table 2 is to show at what locations instruction in each branch of higher studies is available, and to indicate the approximate share of each institution in the total.

	1948		1947	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Post-Graduate Arts and Pure Science (in this section it is necessary to include part-time students of the regular session as well as full-time)—				
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.	12	4	11	6
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	31	10	40	8
St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S.	3	2	28	3
Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B.	5	1	6	4
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B.	*	*	20	5
McGill University, Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research, Montréal, Qué.	360	78	287	72
Bishop's University, Lennoxville, Qué.	3	—	1	—
Université Laval, Ecole des Gradiés, Québec	139	84	113	66
Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	750	254	646	224
Université d'Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.	218	71	188	55
St. Patrick's College, Ottawa, Ont.	5	11	1	1
McMaster University, Hamilton, Ont.	33	8	18	7
Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.	29	4	22	—
Pontifical Institute of Medieval Studies, Toronto, Ont.	58	—	36	4
University of Toronto, School of Graduate Studies, Toronto, Ont.	859	247	745	209
University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.	61	12	71	13
University of Manitoba, Fort Garry, Man.	79	20	118	52
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	39	12	31	9
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	148	28	96	33
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	217	77	221	49
2. Undergraduate Arts and Pure Science (Full B.A. Course)—				
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—				
St. Dunstan's University, Charlottetown	144	14	119	16
NOVA SCOTIA—				
Acadia University, Wolfville	413	102	406	99
Collège Ste-Anne, Church Point	32	—	41	—
Dalhousie University, Halifax	559	180	524	165
King's College (University of), Halifax	105	32	104	35
Mt. St. Vincent College, Halifax	—	55	—	46
St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish	516	49	560	43
St. Mary's College, Halifax	42	—	30	—
NEW BRUNSWICK—				
Collège du Sacré-Coeur, Bathurst	* 346	* 149	* 322	* 144
Mount Allison University, Sackville	87	5	91	12
St. Thomas College, Chatham	178	—	143	—
Université St-Joseph, St. Joseph	*	*	310	90
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton				
QUEBEC—				
Bishop's University, Lennoxville	171	31	150	45
McGill University, Montréal	1,679	900	1,898	884
Sir George Williams College, Montréal	395	91	455	90
Collèges Classiques affiliés à l'Université de Montréal:				
Collège de l'Assomption, L'Assomption	126	—	109	—
Collège Bourget, Rigaud	105	—	107	—
Collège Brébeuf, Montréal	234	—	214	—
Séminaire de Joliette, Joliette	195	—	194	—
Loyola College, Montréal	350	—	301	—
Collège de Montréal, Montréal	171	—	161	—
Séminaire St-Charles Borromée, Sherbrooke	170	—	153	—
Séminaire de St-Hyacinthe, St-Hyacinthe	207	—	176	—

¹ All students in the faculties of Letters, Philosophy and Science at the University of Montreal and Laval University hold a bachelor's degree, in a general classical course, not in specialized fields as is generally the case with students pursuing post-graduate studies in the English language universities.

*Record not available.

2.—LIST OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, ETC.—Continued

	1948		1947	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
2. Undergraduates Arts and Pure Science—Concluded				
QUEBEC—Concluded				
Collèges Classiques affiliés à l'Université de Montréal—Fin				
Collège de St-Jean, St-Jean.....	94	—	88	—
Collège St-Laurent, St-Laurent.....	181	—	151	—
Collège André-Grasset, Montréal.....	131	—	122	—
Externat Ste-Croix, Montréal.....	120	—	104	—
Collège Ste-Marie, Montréal.....	295	—	239	—
Séminaire Ste-Thérèse, Ste-Thérèse.....	91	—	96	—
Séminaire de Valleyfield, Valleyfield.....	100	—	82	—
Collège Basile-Moreau Saint-Laurent.....	—	37	—	42
Collège Jésus-Marie, Outremont.....	—	50	—	47
Collège Marie-Anne, Lachine.....	—	36	—	45
College Marguerite Bourgeoys, Montréal.....	—	94	—	93
Collège Saint-Maurice, St-Hyacinthe.....	—	21	—	16
Collège du Sacré-Cœur, Sherbrooke.....	—	19	—	14
Collèges Classiques affiliés à l'Université Laval:				
Séminaire de Québec.....	336	—	312	—
Séminaire de Nicolet, Nicolet.....	110	—	115	—
Collège de Ste-Anne, Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière.....	174	—	164	—
Séminaire St-Joseph, Trois-Rivières.....	256	—	241	—
Séminaire de Rimouski, Rimouski.....	146	—	142	—
Séminaire de Chicoutimi, Chicoutimi.....	193	—	198	—
Collège Classique de Lévis, Lévis.....	150	—	124	—
Séminaire St-Joseph, Mont-Laurier.....	36	—	33	—
Collège St-Alexandre, Limbour.....	53	—	55	—
Séminaire de St-Victor, St-Victor de Beauce.....	71	—	72	—
Collège des Jésuites, Gaspé.....	50	—	41	—
Collège St-Charles-Garnier, Québec.....	144	—	144	—
Séminaire St-Alphonse, Ste-Anne-de-Beaupré.....	40	—	38	—
Séminaire St-Antoine, Trois-Rivières.....	45	—	46	—
Collège Saint-Jean-Eudes.....	115	—	84	—
Séminaire Montfortain.....	17	—	10	—
Ecole Apostolique du Sacré-Cœur, Beauport.....	34	—	11	—
Collège d'Amos.....	20	—	18	—
Juvénat des Pères Maristes, Sillery.....	15	—	9	—
Ecole Apostolique Notre-Dame, Lévis.....	31	—	29	—
Pensionnat Notre-Dame, Nicolet.....	—	19	—	8
Pensionnat Notre-Dame-de-Bellevue.....	—	26	—	26
Collège Jésus-Marie de Sillery, Bergerville.....	—	48	—	49
Collège des Ursulines, Québec.....	—	32	—	22
Collège des Ursulines, Rimouski.....	—	—	—	2
Collège Marie de L'Incarnation, Trois-Rivières.....	—	14	—	17
ONTARIO—				
McMaster University, Hamilton.....	744	288	721	320
Université d'Ottawa, Ottawa (Colleges included)	462	72	481	83
Collège Brûrière, Ottawa.....	—	43	—	47
Collège Notre-Dame, Ottawa.....	—	29	—	36
Séminaire diocésain.....	118	—	117	—
Congrégation de Notre-Dame.....	—	33	—	21
Queen's University, Kingston.....	721	488	682	465
Collège Sacré-Cœur, Sudbury.....	113	—	110	—
St. Patrick's College, Ottawa.....	190	3	205	2
Carleton College, Ottawa.....	179	53	185	19
University of Toronto, Toronto (Colleges included)	4,374	2,290	4,141	2,306
St. Michael's College, Toronto.....	531	198	476	194
Trinity College, Toronto.....	354	244	362	252
Victoria College, Toronto.....	1,574	954	1,523	900
University of Western Ontario, London (Colleges included)	2,049	488	1,783	398
Assumption College, Windsor.....	727	110	505	61
Ursuline College, London.....	—	100	—	95
Waterloo College, Waterloo.....	102	58	121	45
MANITOBA—				
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg (Colleges included)	2,215	877	2,486	787
Brandon College, Brandon.....	154	88	108	73
Collège St-Boniface, St-Boniface.....	•	*	*	•
St. John's College, Winnipeg.....	•	*	*	•
St. Paul's College, Winnipeg.....	113	38	64	20
United College, Winnipeg.....	442	209	176	86

* Record not available.

2.—LIST OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, ETC.—Continued

	1948		1947	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
2. Undergraduates Arts and Pure Science—Concluded				
SASKATCHEWAN—				
Collège Mathieu, Gravelbourg.....	51	—	69	—
Notre Dame College, Wilcox.....	45	10	31	3
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon.....	949	408	1,111	503
St. Thomas More College, Saskatoon.....	135	42	153	51
ALBERTA—				
University of Alberta, Edmonton.....	928	268	848	238
BRITISH COLUMBIA—				
University of British Columbia, Vancouver.....	3,114	1,184	3,386	1,210
3. Junior Colleges and Classical Schools of Roman Catholic Orders Preparatory to Theology.				
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—				
Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown.....	123	32	129	64
QUEBEC—				
Ecole St-Ignace (Jésuites), Montréal.....				
Maison St-Joseph (Jésuites), Sault-au-Récollet.....				
Juniorat de Marie-Immaculée (Oblats), Chambly-Bassins.....				
Collège Séraphique (Franciscains), Trois-Rivières.....				
Collège Missionnaire Franciscain, Sorel.....				
Juvénat des Cisterciens (Trappistes), Mistassini.....				
Juniorat de la Compagnie de Marie, Papineauville.....				
Noviciat des Pères Capucins, Québec.....				
École apostolique des Miss. du Sacré-Cœur, Beauport.....	480	—	480	—
Congrégation de la Fraternité Sacerdotale, Pointe-du-Lac.....				
Cisterciens de la Commune Observance, N.-D. de Val d'Espoir.....				
Cisterciens de l'Immaculée-Conception, St-Michel de Rougemont.....				
Juvénat St-Tharsicius, PP. du T.-S.-Sacrement, Terrebonne.....				
Juvénat St-Joseph, Congrégation de Ste-Croix, St-Hyacinthe.....				
Juvénat des Saints-Anges, Clercs de St-Viateur, Berthierville.....				
Juvénat Champagneur, Clercs de St-Viateur, L'Épiphanie.....				
Noviciat des PP. Bénédictins, St-Benoit-du-Lac.....				
(Estimated Total)				
ONTARIO—				
Alma College, St. Thomas.....	—	5	—	9
St. Jerome's College, Kitchener.....	37	—	51	—
Mt. Carmel College (Carmelites), Niagara Falls.....	25	—	40	—
Collège Séraphique (Capucins), Ottawa.....	18	—	32	—
Juvénat St. Alexis (Servites de Marie), Ottawa.....	*	—	*	—
St. Stanislas Novitiate (Jesuits), Guelph.....	23	—	25	—
SASKATCHEWAN—				
Campion College, Regina.....	61	—	49	—
Luther College, Regina.....	17	5	22	7
Regina College, Regina.....	187	63	227	49
St. Peter's College, Muenster.....	93	—	84	—
Sacred Heart College, Regina.....	—	3	—	3
ALBERTA—				
Canadian Union College, Lacombe.....	69	31	69	20
Concordia College, Edmonton.....	68	24	56	29
Mt. Royal College, Calgary.....	132	89	164	73
Juniorat St-Jean, Edmonton.....	24	—	37	—
BRITISH COLUMBIA—				
Victoria College, Victoria.....	274	134	380	136
4. Agriculture				
Nova Scotia Agricultural College, Truro, N.S.....	100	3	152	2
École Supérieure d'Agriculture, Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière, Qué.....	45	—	47	—
Institut Agricole d'Oka, La Trappe, Qué.....	131	—	170	—
Macdonald College, Macdonald College, Que.....	351	22	278	16
Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, Ont.....	952	14	823	12
Faculty of Agriculture, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.....	315	5	311	1
College of Agriculture, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.....	427	9	412	5
Faculty of Agriculture, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.....	332	7	299	4
Faculty of Agriculture, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.....	433	58	393	62

* Record not available.

2.—LIST OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, ETC.—Continued

	1948		1947	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
5.—Architecture—				
Department of Architecture, Faculty of Applied Science, McGill University, Montreal, Que.	84	6	55	11
Ecole des Beaux-Arts, Montréal, Qué.	*	*	23	—
School of Architecture, Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	†	—	†	—
Faculty of Engineering and Architecture, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.	256	12	241	9
Faculty of Applied Science, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	—	—	—	—
Faculty of Applied Science, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	85	2	41	—
6. Applied Science and Engineering—				
Nova Scotia Technical College, Halifax, N.S.	250	—	200	—
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.	151	—	185	—
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	241	—	232	—
St. Mary's College, Halifax, N.S.	66	—	58	—
St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S.	173	2	188	—
Mt. Allison University, Sackville, N.B.	198	—	120	—
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B.	*	*	451	2
Faculty of Applied Science, McGill University, Montreal, Qué.	1,558	9	1,483	8
Ecole Polytechnique, Montréal, Qué.	460	—	452	—
Faculté des Sciences, Université Laval, Québec, Qué.	127	—	87	—
Faculty of Applied Science, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.	1,292	2	1,340	1
Faculty of Applied Science and Engineering, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	4,499	14	4,244	24
Royal Military College of Canada, Kingston, Ont.	—	—	—	—
Université d'Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.	39	—	22	—
Carleton College, Ottawa, Ont.	72	—	43	—
Faculty of Engineering and Architecture, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.	834	—	882	—
College of Engineering, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	1,127	1	1,108	2
Regina College, Regina, Sask.	43	—	86	—
Faculty of Applied Science, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	959	3	870	4
Faculty of Applied Science, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	1,802	2	1,600	3
7. Commerce—				
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	189	8	138	8
St. Mary's College, Halifax, N.S.	53	—	28	—
Université Saint-Joseph, N.B.	30	—	31	—
L'École Supérieure de Commerce de Québec, Université Laval, Québec, Qué.	295	2	272	3
Ecole des Hautes Études Commerciales, Montréal, Qué.	375	5	305	4
School of Commerce, McGill University, Montreal, Que.	806	30	819	35
Sir George Williams College, Montreal, Que.	201	10	213	8
Université d'Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.	75	—	62	—
St. Patrick's College, Ottawa, Ont.	83	4	88	3
Carleton College, Ottawa, Ont.	94	1	70	—
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	†	†	†	†
School of Commerce and Administration, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.	412	19	424	20
Department of Business Administration, University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.	216	10	129	2
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.	351	24	328	30
College of Commerce, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	390	32	408	34
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	300	19	266	20
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	741	55	707	54
8. Dentistry—				
Faculty of Dentistry, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	36	1	37	1
Faculty of Dentistry, McGill University, Montréal, Qué.	127	2	110	2
Faculté de Chirurgie Dentaire, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	208	—	188	—
Faculty of Dentistry, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	501	4	496	8
Faculty of Medicine and Dentistry, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	113	1	108	—

‡ Included in Applied Science and Engineering.

* The pre-specialized years only of the Engineering course.

† Included in Arts.

‡ First two years of Engineering.

2.—LIST OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, ETC.—Continued

	1948		1947	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
9. Education—				
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.	13	4	3	4
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	8	6	6	6
Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.	—	35	—	37
St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S.	8	3	—	—
Mt. Allison University, Sackville, N.B.	2	2	2	—
Ecole de pédagogie, Université Laval, Québec	20	32	16	32
Bishop's University, Lennoxville, Que.	5	1	4	3
McGill University, Montréal, Qué.	12	87	9	3
Institut pédagogique, Université de Montréal, Qué.	*	*	—	38
Institut pédagogique St-Georges, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	157	43	120	21
Ontario College of Education, Toronto, Ont.	207	135	210	131
Faculty of Education, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.	87	64	16	23
College of Education, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	334	123	214	80
Faculty of Education, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	446	142	394	182
Department of Education, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	50	20	24	22
10. Fisheries—				
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	*	*	*	*
Ecole des Pêcheries, Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière, Qué.	9	—	15	—
11. Forestry—				
Department of Applied Science, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B.	*	*	425	1
Ecole d'arpentage et de génie forestier, Université Laval, Québec, Qué.	104	—	76	—
Faculty of Forestry, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	286	—	262	—
Department of Forestry, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	228	—	321	—
12. Home Economics and Dietetics—				
Mount St. Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.	—	18	—	13
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.	—	79	—	89
St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S.	—	43	—	43
Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B.	—	50	—	74
Ecole Supérieure des Sciences domestiques de Saint-Pascal, Qué.	—	44	—	34
Macdonald College, Macdonald College, Qué.	—	145	—	117
Institut de diététique et de nutrition, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	—	59	—	51
Ecole ménagère provinciale, 461 est, rue Sherbrooke, Montréal, Qué.	—	*	—	*
Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, Ont.	—	89	—	—
Faculty of Household Science, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	—	11	—	15
University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.	—	64	—	90
Faculty of Agriculture and Home Economics, University of Manitoba, Fort Garry, Man.	—	416	—	396
School of Household Science, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	—	112	—	123
School of Household Economics, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	—	105	—	115
Department of Home Economics, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	—	230	—	218
13. Journalism—				
University of King's College, Halifax, N.S.	11	2	—	2
St. Mary's College, Halifax, N.S.	13	—	12	—
Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.	—	4	—	3
Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	—	—	—	—
Carleton College, Ottawa, Ont.	92	26	80	13
University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.	41	15	†	†
Mount Royal College, Calgary, Alta.	†	†	†	†

* Record not available.

† Included in Arts.

2.—LIST OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, ETC.—Continued

	1948		1947	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
14. Law—				
Faculty of Law, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	209	3	172	1
Faculty of Law, University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B.	*	*	42	-
Faculté de Droit, Université Laval, Québec, Qué.	166	3	131	2
Faculté de Droit, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	210	3	195	5
Faculty of Law, McGill University, Montréal, Qué.	202	12	154	5
Department of Law, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	70	5	60	4
Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto, Ont.	786	31	662	23
Manitoba Law School (Old Law Court Building), Winnipeg, Man.	163	2	105	2
College of Law, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	123	5	86	8
Faculty of Law, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	79	-	50	1
Faculty of Law University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	393	16	233	7
15. Library Science—				
Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.	-	1	-	13
Library School, McGill University, Montreal, Que.	8	28	11	35
Ecole de bibliothécaires, Université de Montréal, Qué.	9	8	6	7
Library School, Ontario College of Education, Toronto, Ont.	7	38	6	45
Ecole de bibliothécaires, Université d'Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.	3	19	2	7
16. Medicine—				
Faculty of Medicine, Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	233	7	211	6
Faculté de Médecine, Université Laval, Québec, Qué.	541	11	507	13
Faculté de Médecine, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	480	16	458	10
Faculty of Medicine, McGill University, Montréal, Qué.	444	33	428	37
Faculty of Medicine, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.	159	3	103	3
Faculty of Medicine, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.	252	18	244	14
Faculty of Medicine, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	838	107	799	112
Faculty of Medicine, University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.	230	24	207	13
Faculty of Medicine, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.	312	30	232	23
School of Medical Science (pre-clinical years only), University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	50	5	42	8
Faculty of Medicine, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	186	17	140	15
17. Music (Degree Courses in Music)—				
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.	2	14	1	13
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.	6	12	7	13
Mount St. Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.	-	12	-	13
Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B.	5	35	5	35
Bishop's University, Lennoxville, Qué.	-	-	-	-
Université Laval, Québec, Qué.	10	47	12	42
Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	40	105	30	108
McGill University, Montreal, Que.	30	22	72	36
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	65	24	59	14
University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.	2	11	1	10
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.	6	2	6	2
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	3	-	8	7
18. Nursing (Post-Graduate diploma and Degree Courses)—				
School of Nursing, Saint Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S.	-	11	-	5
School of Nursing, Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.	-	-	-	5
School of Nursing, St. Thomas College, Chatham, N.B.	-	4	-	5
School of Graduate Nurses, McGill University, Montreal, Que.	-	116	-	130
Ecole d'Hygiène sociale appliquée, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	-	21	-	18
Institut Marguerite d'Youville, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.	-	150	-	150
Université Laval, Québec, Qué.	-	5	-	10
School of Nursing, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.	-	24	-	15
School of Public Health Nursing, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.	-	27	-	21
School of Nursing, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	-	278	-	321
School of Nursing, McMaster University, Hamilton, Ont.	-	27	-	†
Faculty of Public Health, University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.	-	49	-	86
School of Nursing, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.	-	56	-	61
School of Nursing, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.	-	132	-	110
Department of Nursing and Health, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	-	112	-	141

† Included in Arts.

2.—LIST OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, ETC.—Continued

	1948		1947	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
19. Optometry—				
*Ecole d'Optométrie, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.....	60	4	40	9
College of Optometry of Canada, 138 St. George St., Toronto, Ont.....	*	*	*	*
20. Pharmacy—				
Maritime College of Pharmacy, Halifax, N.S.....	71	13	60	14
Ecole de Pharmacie, Université Laval, Québec, Qué.....	62	4	45	3
Ecole de Pharmacie, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.....	225	3	225	3
Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, Ont.....	247	49	218	71
Pharmacy Department, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.....	83	12	50	13
College of Pharmacy, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.....	205	43	172	42
School of Pharmacy, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.....	95	25	77	23
Department of Pharmacy, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.....	117	17	60	8
21. Physical Education—				
The School of Physical Education, McGill University, Montreal, Que....	93	79	57	61
School of Physical and Health Education, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.....	192	142	160	142
School of Physical and Health Education, Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.....	16	8	16	8
Department of Physical and Health Education, University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.....	10	—	—	—
School of Physical Education, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.....	—	—	—	—
Department of Physical and Health Education, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.....	80	28	39	8
22. Secretarial Science—				
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.....	3	71	3	51
Mount St. Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.....	—	25	—	19
Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B.....	51	12	52	1
University of Western Ontario, London, Ont.....	2	112	—	93
23. Social Work—				
Maritime School of Social Work, Halifax, N.S.....	—	23	3	16
Ecole des Sciences sociales, Université Laval, Québec, Qué.....	15	40	17	26
Ecole des Sciences sociales, Université de Montréal, Montréal, Qué.....	10	12	10	12
McGill School of Social Work, 3480 University St., Montreal, Que.....	6	29	7	61
Saint Patrick's College, Ottawa.....	—	—	—	6
School of Social Work, University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.....	37	54	35	71
Department of Social Work, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.....	7	29	1	29
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.....	29	49	26	67
24. Therapy, Occupational and Physiotherapy—				
Department of Extension, University of Toronto, Ont.....	—	241	—	349
School of Physiotherapy, McGill University, Montreal, Que.....	—	63	—	77
25. Veterinary Science—				
Ecole de Médecine vétérinaire, Oka, Qué.....	70	—	65	—
Ontario Veterinary College, Guelph, Ont.....	416	10	340	9
26. Theology—				
BAPTIST CHURCH—				
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.....	19	—	14	—
McMaster University, Hamilton, Ont.....	29	14	28	13
CHURCH OF ENGLAND—				
King's College, Halifax, N.S.....	11	—	19	—
Bishop's University, Lennoxville, Que.....	10	—	8	—
Diocesan Theological College, Montreal, Que.....	—	—	5	—
Trinity College, Toronto, Ont.....	48	1	31	2
Wycliffe College, Toronto, Ont.....	68	—	51	—
Anglican Women's Training College, Toronto, Ont.....	—	18	—	8
Huron College, London, Ontario.....	50	—	34	—
St. John's College, Winnipeg, Man.....	—	—	5	—
Emmanuel College, Saskatoon, Sask.....	22	—	12	—
St. Chad's College, Regina, Sask.....	8	—	4	—
Anglican Theological College, Vancouver, B.C.....	25	—	16	—

• Record not available.

2.—LIST OF PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS, COLLEGES, ETC.—Concluded

	1948		1947	
	M.	F.	M.	F.
Theology—Concluded				
LUTHERAN CHURCH—				
Waterloo College, Waterloo, Ont.	10	—	7	—
Lutheran College Seminary, Saskatoon, Sask.	•	—	10	—
Luther Theological Sein. (Nor), Saskatoon, Sask.	30	—	18	1
PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH—				
Presbyterian Theological College, Montreal, Que.	6	—	6	—
Knox College, Toronto, Ont.	48	—	48	—
UNITED CHURCH OF CANADA—				
Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax, N.S.	49	—	46	—
United Theological College, Montreal, Que.	19	1	19	—
Queen's Theological College, Kingston, Ont.	15	—	8	—
Victoria University (Emmanuel College), Toronto, Ont.	106	5	59	3
United Church Training School, Toronto, Ont.	—	—	29	—
United College, Winnipeg, Man.	31	6	29	6
St. Andrews College, Saskatoon, Sask.	52	1	43	1
St. Stephen's College, Edmonton, Alta.	28	2	14	—
Union College of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	24	1	14	—
ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH (SECULAR CLERGY)—				
Holy Heart Seminary, Halifax, N.S.	69	—	89	—
Université Laval (Grand Séminaire), Québec, Qué.	294	—	257	—
Université de Montréal (Grand Séminaire), Montréal, Qué.	315	—	313	—
Séminaire des Missions Étrangères, Pont-Viau, Qué.	—	—	25	—
Grand Séminaire d'Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.	149	—	135	—
Séminaire Universitaire Saint-Paul, Ottawa, Ont.	104	—	•	—
St. Augustine's Seminary, Toronto, Ont.	98	—	98	—
Chinese Missions Seminary, Scarboro Bluffs, Ont.	•	—	•	—
St. Peter's Seminary, London, Ont.	76	—	75	—
Grand Séminaire Saint-Joseph, Edmonton, Alberta	32	—	40	—
ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH (CLERGY IN COMMUNITIES)—				
Compagnie de Saint-Sulpice (Sulpiciens), Montréal, Canadian College at Rome, Italy				
Congrégation du Très-Saint-Rédempteur (Rédemptoristes), Aylmer, Qué.				
Compagnie de Jésus (Jésuites), Montréal, Qué.				
Clercs de Saint-Viateur, Joliette, Qué.				
Congrégation de Sainte-Croix, Montréal et St-Laurent				
Ordres des Franciscains ou Frères-Mineurs (Franciscains), Montréal et Québec, Qué.				
Cisterciens de la Stricte Observance (Trappistes), Notre-Dame-du-Lac, Qué.				
Congrégation de Jésus et Marie (Eudistes), Charlesbourg, Qué.				
Ordre des Frères-Mineurs (Capucins), Pte-aux-Trembles, Qué.				
Congrégation du Très-Saint-Sacrement, Montréal, Qué.				
Scolastirat de philosophie (Oblats), Richelieu, Qué.				
Pères Blancs (Missionnaires d'Afrique), Eastview, Ont.	50	—	46	—
Scolasticat St.-Joseph, Ottawa, Ont.	—	—	17	—
Holy Rosary Scholasticate, Orleans, Ont.	—	—	13	—
Scolasticat St. Jean, Eastview, Ont.	13	—	13	—
Ordres des Dominicains, Ottawa, Ont.	32	—	27	—
Company of Jesus (Jesuits), Toronto, Ont.	23	—	17	—
Order of St. Basil (Basilian Fathers), Toronto, Ont.	55	—	50	—
Congregation of the Resurrection, London, Ont.	•	—	•	—
Congregation of the Very Holy Redeemer (Redemptorists), Woodstock, Ont.	16	—	33	—
Regina Cleri Seminary (Franciscans), Regina, Sask.	6	—	9	—

(Estimated Total)

* Record not available.

3.—Full-Time Students of the Regular Session by Provinces and Faculties

Province	Undergraduates															Post-Graduates ¹			Others					
	Arts ²	Pure Science ¹	Agriculture	Architecture	Commerce	Dentistry	Education	Engineering and Applied Sciences	Forestry	Household Science	Law	Medicine	Music	Pharmacy	Social Service	Theology	Veterinary Science	Others	Total (ex. duplicates)	Arts and Science	Others	Total	Pre-matriculation	
Prince Edward Island.....	1948 119	160	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	307	-	-	565	61	
	1947 114	152	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	276	-	-	543	61	
Nova Scotia.....	1948 1,119	683	103	-	336	37	66	883	-	140	212	240	46	11	84	23	147	-	29	4,159	49	-	49	422
	1947 1,103	835	154	-	253	38	56	863	-	125	173	217	47	10	74	19	158	-	30	4,155	85	-	85	415
New Brunswick.....	1948 921	355	-	-	93	-	8	690	308	69	40	-	40	16	-	-	54	-	29	2,703	31	-	31	762
	1947 826	377	-	-	84	-	22	573	426	74	42	-	40	5	-	-	-	-	2,469	32	-	32	750	
Quebec.....	1948 7,741	1,816	549	90	1,676	337	247	2,154	104	248	506	1,525	254	292	284	112	1,095	70	358	19,558	1,260	256	1,516	17,620
	1947 7,172	2,156	511	89	1,659	300	133	2,030	76	202	492	1,453	306	308	276	125	1,138	65	322	18,813	1,098	278	1,376	18,120
Ontario.....	1948 12,412	352	853	2	1,142	505	342	5,918	286	154	892	1,631	102	405	296	94	1,084	426	890	27,784	1,308	305	1,613	3,295
	1947 11,802	283	673	2	882	504	350	5,674	262	105	749	1,495	84	466	289	106	871	341	911	26,855	1,132	301	1,433	2,421
Manitoba.....	1948 3 102	-	320	268	375	-	151	834	-	416	165	342	8	-	95	36	49	-	115	6,276	99	-	99	1,122
	1947 3,610	-	312	250	358	-	39	882	-	306	107	255	8	-	63	30	40	-	84	6,443	72	-	72	1,071
Saskatchewan.....	1948 1,535	-	436	-	422	-	457	1,128	-	112	128	55	3	56	248	-	118	-	-	4,698	51	15	66	792
	1947 1,785	-	417	-	442	-	294	1,110	-	123	94	50	15	61	214	-	84	-	-	4,689	40	34	74	590
Alberta.....	1948 620	812	339	-	310	114	558	962	-	105	70	203	-	132	120	-	49	-	-	4,442	176	40	216	444
	1947 816	557	303	-	286	108	576	874	-	115	51	155	-	120	100	-	59	-	-	4,129	99	38	137	471
British Columbia.....	1948 4,693	-	491	87	796	-	70	1,804	228	230	409	-	-	112	134	105	31	-	108	9,208	267	68	335	-
	1947 5,107	-	455	41	761	-	46	1,603	321	218	240	-	-	141	68	93	30	-	47	9,171	270	74	344	6
Canada.....	1948 32,262	4,187	3,091	445	5,178	993	1,923	14,373	1,016	1,464	2,521	3,996	453	1,024	1,271	370	2,627	496	1,529	29,225	3,241	684	3,925	25,072
	1947 32,344	4,360	2,825	380	4,735	950	1,516	13,669	1,085	1,358	1,948	3,625	500	1,120	1,084	373	2,380	414	1,394	76,000	2,828	725	3,553	24,396

¹ Included in Arts by several universities.

² Included in Engineering and Applied Science.

^a Includes philosophy.

* For part time enrolment see table 4.

4.—Part-Time and Short Course Students by Province and Grade of Work

Province and Course	Undergraduates				Post-graduates				Others			
	1948		1947		1948		1947		1948		1947	
	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.
Nova Scotia.....	737	354	152	311	14	10	11	11	78	124	20	74
Part-time Arts.....	16	66	21	66	8	5	5	6	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Music.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	118	20	74
Theology.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	12	10	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Summer School.....	109	183	90	137	6	5	6	5	-	-	-	-
Other Short Courses.....	-	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Evening Classes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Correspondence.....	-	-	37	97	-	-	-	-	44	6	-	-
Other Extramural.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick.....	62	163	144	70	-	-	6	-	207	315	90	267
Part-time Arts.....	15	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	-	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-
Music.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Theology.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Summer School.....	47	33	66	48	-	-	6	-	109	283	90	267
Other Short Courses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Evening Classes.....	-	-	53	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Correspondence.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76	32	-	-
Other Extramural.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec.....	3,163	805	4,325	2,387	323	187	205	151	6,578	6,227	5,330	4,017
Part-time Arts.....	28	30	80	103	300	174	186	140	350	428	142	140
Agriculture.....	1	1	38	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Music.....	-	-	50	72	-	-	-	-	316	1,329	251	1,007
Theology.....	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	11	49	158	82	-	-	-	-	183	333	896	540
Summer School.....	685	438	799	455	13	13	19	11	1,021	1,450	867	849
Other Short Courses.....	74	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	351	153	6	139
Evening Classes.....	2,361	286	3,153	1,673	-	-	-	-	3,879	2,257	2,826	1,079
Correspondence.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-	-
Other Extramural.....	-	-	44	-	10	-	-	-	350	277	342	263
Ontario (excluding duplicates).....	9,389	8,242	8,240	6,837	323	136	469	124	5,441	5,040	5,714	5,026
Part-time Arts.....	328	509	316	355	205	77	174	64	85	86	93	91
Agriculture.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	983	209	3	-
Music.....	9	12	12	15	-	-	-	-	32	53	37	62
Theology.....	3	37	1	44	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5
Other.....	153	28	163	96	17	4	12	3	298	53	283	53
Summer School.....	1,114	1,259	1,018	1,194	-	-	161	28	-	-	-	-
Other Short Courses.....	366	50	2,564	2,375	-	-	-	-	62	-	890	131
Evening Classes.....	1,143	1,676	1,214	1,335	21	55	-	-	3,626	4,469	4,304	4,502
Correspondence.....	6,033	4,363	721	877	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	57
Other Extramural.....	220	308	2,231	346	80	-	122	29	355	169	95	125
Manitoba (excluding duplicates).....	532	361	430	327	-	-	63	35	279	78	2,063	1,927
Part-time Arts.....	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	63	35	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Music.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	800	876	-
Theology.....	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	87	86	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Summer School.....	417	239	398	261	-	-	-	-	66	40	34	64
Other Short Courses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	213	38	209	59
Evening Classes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,000	928
Correspondence.....	24	29	32	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Extramural.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan.....	1,462	2,220	2,205	1,805	15	-	16	-	34	46	840	800
Part-time Arts.....	27	9	29	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Music.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Theology.....	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Summer School.....	1,038	1,296	1,844	1,056	-	-	-	-	34	46	-	-
Other Short Courses.....	13	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	840	800
Evening Classes.....	49	171	112	225	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Correspondence.....	324	603	400	508	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Extramural.....	10	7	16	2	14	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Alberta.....	733	880	641	1,038	-	-	14	16	150	396	144	332
Part-time Arts.....	53	61	38	39	-	-	14	16	1	2	-	-
Agriculture.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Music.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	335	143	322
Theology.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	4	112	9	101	-	-	-	-	16	88	1	10
Summer School.....	662	704	581	898	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Short Courses.....	13	3	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Evening Classes.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Correspondence.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Extramural.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-

4.—Part-Time and Short Course Students by Province and Grade and Work—Concluded

Province and Course	Undergraduates				Post-graduates				Others			
	1948		1947		1948		1947		1948		1947	
	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.	M.	W.
British Columbia.....	1,277	526	177	82	178	61	3	-	2	-	1,907	461
Part-time Arts.....	44	22	36	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Agriculture.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Music.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Theology.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other.....	1	3	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Summer School.....	1,115	429	113	17	174	61	-	-	2	-	1,907	461
Other Short Courses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Evening Classes.....	34	32	28	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Correspondence.....	83	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Extramural.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Canada(excluding duplicates).....	18,735	13,517	18,316	12,657	859	394	787	337	12,771	12,224	18,108	12,904
Part-time Arts.....	515	826	520	611	513	256	442	261	436	516	235	231
Agriculture.....	1	1	63	3	-	-	-	-	1,007	209	3	-
Music.....	9	12	62	87	-	-	-	-	512	1,835	1,251	2,341
Theology.....	8	41	8	44	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	5
Other.....	268	288	334	322	22	4	13	1	496	444	1,180	603
Summer School.....	5,187	4,581	4,709	4,066	199	79	192	44	1,232	1,819	2,919	1,641
Other Short Courses.....	466	282	2,577	2,375	-	-	-	-	626	191	1,935	1,129
Evening Classes.....	3,587	2,165	4,560	3,285	21	55	-	-	7,505	6,728	8,130	6,509
Correspondence.....	6,464	5,006	1,190	1,516	-	-	-	-	246	38	19	57
Other Extramural.....	230	315	2,393	348	104	-	137	29	711	445	436	388

add to

5.—Summary of All Students Reported, Classified by Grade of Work

Province	A. Students of University Grade		B. Pre- matriculation students		C. All students not in A. or B.		Total enrolment (excluding duplicates)		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total
Prince Edward Island.....	1948 255	53	314	254	6	48	575	355	930
	1947 229	55	289	254	22	48	540	357	897
Nova Scotia.....	1948 3,565	1,152	402	172	97	10	4,067	1,334	5,401
	1947 3,659	1,096	386	123	74	5	4,117	1,224	5,341
New Brunswick.....	1948 2,331	439	762	—	222	436	3,318	875	4,193
	1947 2,328	466	750	—	147	287	3,225	733	3,958
Quebec.....	1948 21,107	4,196	11,331	8,739	6,303	6,197	38,741	19,132	57,873
	1947 21,523	5,899	12,197	6,891	4,600	5,324	38,320	18,114	56,434
Ontario.....	1948 33,186	13,799	3,246	247	5,971	5,386	42,413	19,412	61,825
	1947 38,036	12,308	2,246	175	6,387	5,018	38,689	17,501	56,170
Manitoba.....	1948 5,313	1,955	862	260	427	105	6,602	2,320	8,922
	1947 5,469	1,891	784	287	2,317	1,927	8,570	4,105	12,675
Saskatchewan.....	1948 5,469	3,041	659	136	269	47	6,397	3,224	9,621
	1947 6,045	2,698	509	88	1,188	899	7,742	3,685	11,427
Alberta.....	1948 4,593	1,665	395	214	260	633	5,248	2,512	7,760
	1947 4,130	1,816	428	562	146	186	4,704	2,564	7,268
British Columbia.....	1948 9,112	2,563	—	—	24	15	9,136	2,578	11,714
	1947 7,711	2,871	—	—	1,966	463	9,677	2,534	12,211
Canada.....	1948 81,917	28,863	17,971	10,002	13,579	12,857	116,497	51,742	168,239
	1947 81,130	28,300	17,589	8,380	16,847	14,137	115,564	50,817	166,381

6.—Summary of All Students Reported, Classified as Full-Time, Part-Time, Short Courses, etc.

Province	Full-time students		Part-time students of the regular session		Short course, evening, extra mural, and extension students		Total enrolment (excluding duplicates)		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total
Prince Edward Island.....	1948 574	352	1	3	—	—	575	355	930
	1947 540	354	—	3	—	—	540	357	—
Nova Scotia.....	1948 3,838	846	70	199	159	289	4,067	1,334	5,401
	1947 3,934	828	50	157	133	239	4,117	1,224	—
New Brunswick.....	1948 3,049	397	37	130	232	348	3,318	875	4,193
	1947 2,985	396	25	—	215	337	3,225	733	—
Quebec.....	1948 28,677	11,913	1,182	2,346	8,872	4,873	38,741	19,132	57,873
	1947 28,527	11,180	1,804	2,086	7,989	4,848	38,320	18,114	—
Ontario.....	1948 27,280	5,994	2,113	1,069	13,020	12,349	42,413	19,412	61,825
	1947 24,668	5,991	1,094	788	12,907	10,722	38,669	17,501	—
Manitoba.....	1948 5,791	1,881	91	93	720	346	6,602	2,320	8,922
	1947 6,014	1,826	863	943	1,693	1,336	8,570	4,105	—
Saskatchewan.....	1948 4,886	958	29	10	1,482	2,256	6,397	3,224	9,621
	1947 4,681	1,080	33	14	3,028	2,591	7,742	3,685	—
Alberta.....	1948 4,365	1,236	204	568	679	708	5,248	2,512	7,760
	1947 3,871	1,178	239	488	594	898	4,704	2,564	—
British Columbia.....	1948 7,679	1,991	49	25	1,408	562	9,136	2,578	11,714
	1947 7,590	1,991	39	35	2,048	508	9,677	2,534	—
Canada.....	1948 86,139	25,568	3,786	4,443	26,572	21,731	116,497	51,742	168,239
	1947 82,810	24,824	4,147	4,514	28,697	21,479	115,564	50,817	—

7.—Summary of Degrees and Diplomas Granted

University	Diplomas and Certificate		Bachelor ³		Master and Licence ⁴		Doctor (In Course)		Doctor (Honorary)		Total	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Dalhousie-Kings ¹	1948	75	12	207	44	10	3	-	5	-	297	59
	1947	35	10	136	38	23	2	-	5	-	199	50
Acadia.....	1948	34	2	121	58	6	2	-	5	-	166	62
	1947	17	19	70	48	2	2	-	2	1	91	70
Saint-Francis-Xavier.....	1948	70	4	80	20	-	-	-	4	-	154	24
	1947	43	1	77	25	-	-	-	3	1	123	27
New Brunswick.....	1948	-	-	133	19	4	-	-	2	1	139	20
	1947	-	-	88	9	3	1	-	2	2	93	12
Mount Allison.....	1948	65	16	61	41	1	-	-	-	-	127	57
	1947	29	9	44	30	1	-	-	-	-	74	39
Bishops.....	1948	4	1	39	13	5	-	-	5	-	53	14
	1947	3	3	28	15	2	-	-	5	-	38	18
McGill.....	1948	51	99	1,081	331	97	21	29	2	-	1,263	453
	1947	22	145	630	283	65	21	36	1	12	-	765
Laval.....	1948	298	491	700	66	150	19	18	7	-	1,173	580
	1947	245	258	733	59	131	15	6	3	18	1	1,133
Montréal.....	1948	152	32	761	124	248	30	27	2	12	1	1,200
	1947	152	36	701	99	249	37	16	3	20	1	1,138
Toronto.....	1948	269	271	2,347	864	221	53	42	1	14	2	2,803
	1947	324	467	1,497	668	187	33	35	4	4	-	2,047
Victoria ²	1948	26	1	9	-	-	-	1	5	-	41	1
	1947	17	2	14	-	-	-	2	-	9	-	42
Trinity ³	1948	10	-	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	21	-
	1947	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	12	-

7.—Summary of Degrees and Diplomas Granted—Concluded

University	Diplomas and Certificate		Bachelor ³		Master and Licence ⁴		Doctor (In Course)		Doctor (Honorary)		Total		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Western Ontario.....	1948	20	53	450	184	29	2	-	17	2	516	241	
	1947	15	36	319	165	27	-	-	7	-	368	201	
Queen's.....	1948	-	1	494	133	27	1	-	8	1	529	136	
	1947	-	2	361	111	28	1	-	9	-	399	114	
Ottawa.....	1948	-	-	223	45	58	3	8	22	-	311	49	
	1947	-	-	213	51	52	4	7	24	-	296	56	
McMaster.....	1948	2	8	152	154	8	1	-	4	-	166	163	
	1947	1	7	133	90	14	1	-	4	-	152	98	
Manitoba.....	1948	118	86	580	217	18	5	1	-	1	724	309	
	1947	102	90	359	187	12	4	-	3	-	476	281	
Saskatchewan.....	1948	-	-	762	175	26	3	-	-	-	796	178	
	1947	-	-	412	184	27	2	-	3	1	442	187	
Alberta.....	1948	143	87	650	102	28	4	-	-	-	825	283	
	1947	100	136	302	141	42	3	-	3	1	447	281	
British Columbia.....	1948	52	51	1,186	417	69	10	-	-	13	3	1,320	481
	1947	61	76	807	315	61	17	-	-	7	-	936	408
Other Institutions.....	1948	338	241	532	62	23	2	-	-	10	-	903	305
	1947	357	53	325	62	15	-	-	-	24	1	721	116
Canada.....	1948	1,727	1,456	10,574	3,159	1,028	159	126	10	162	11	13,617	4,795
	1947	1,531	1,350	7,250	2,580	941	143	103	13	167	8	9,392	4,094

¹ All degrees except those in theology granted by Dalhousie.² All degrees except those in theology entered under Toronto.³ Medical, dental and veterinary doctors included in "bachelor" column.⁴ The licence in the French language universities is the next degree in advance of bachelor, as the Master's degree is in the English.

8.—University-grade Students of the Regular Session Attending Outside Their Province of Residence

	Number of students														Total non-residents in each province	Number specified by provinces	Students of full time University grade	
	From P.E.I.	From N.S.	From N.B.	From Que.	From Ont.	From Man.	From Sask.	From Alta.	From B.C.	From Yukon and N.W.T.	From U.S.A.	From U.K.	From British West Indies	From Newfoundland	From Other Countries			
In Prince Edward Island	-	2	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	16	313	307
1948	-	2	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	17	290	276
Nova Scotia.....	186	-	585	111	102	4	18	15	11	-	151	4	49	194	23	1,453	4,604	4,208
1947	153	-	555	127	57	6	14	19	7	-	115	3	30	190	17	1,293	4,290	4,240
New Brunswick.....	53	374	-	194	124	2	13	4	2	-	26	3	17	82	72	966	2,688	2,734
1947	40	388	-	184	124	1	14	5	1	-	28	3	16	75	22	901	2,501	2,501
Quebec.....	85	205	315	-	1,100	132	144	104	201	1	600	48	169	64	321	3,489	21,051	21,074
1947	58	227	207	-	1,071	120	128	116	207	1	571	38	214	58	270	3,286	18,107	20,189
Ontario.....	61	217	233	744	-	322	616	335	363	3	898	53	67	51	402	4,365	30,575	29,397
1947	58	239	187	905	-	350	497	300	392	2	797	22	24	30	379	4,182	29,174	27,288
Manitoba.....	-	6	7	10	151	-	343	104	83	-	26	3	13	-	5	751	7,264	6,375
1947	1	10	4	6	166	-	398	108	109	-	29	4	10	-	29	874	6,415	6,515
Saskatchewan.....	-	2	-	3	35	30	-	58	28	-	8	13	1	-	8	186	4,484	4,764
1947	-	1	1	5	24	39	-	54	44	-	4	-	-	-	3	175	4,680	4,763
Alberta.....	3	3	-	4	25	46	203	-	185	1	8	4	-	1	30	513	5,401	4,658
1947	-	3	3	4	21	19	172	-	122	1	6	2	-	-	1	354	4,526	4,266
British Columbia.....	4	9	4	26	82	108	200	387	-	11	47	12	1	-	72	963	6,366	9,635
1947	5	8	7	22	69	82	195	333	-	8	41	7	-	1	28	806	9,577	9,513
Canada.....	392	818	1,146	1,100	1,619	614	1,537	1,007	873	16	1,768	140	317	392	933	12,702	82,746	83,150
1947	315	878	965	1,263	1,532	617	1,418	935	882	12	1,595	79	294	354	749	11,888	79,560	79,553

Note.—Some of the institutions providing information for this table reported more than their students of university grade in the full session.

9.—Teaching Staffs

	Arts, Letters and Pure Science				Professional Faculties				Pre-matriculation				Total teaching staff (excluding duplicates)				
	Full time		Part time		Full time		Part time		Full time		Part time		Full time		Part time		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Prince Edward Island.....	1948	17	4	3	-	2	3	1	-	17	10	5	2	32	13	8	2
	1947	18	8	2	-	3	2	-	-	16	5	5	2	28	12	6	2
Nova Scotia.....	1948	126	16	26	8	83	16	149	17	22	3	9	1	214	40	172	20
	1947	122	14	21	8	79	20	141	20	23	3	5	1	219	37	163	21
New Brunswick.....	1948	97	8	12	5	66	4	40	21	44	-	35	-	177	12	82	26
	1947	97	8	16	-	65	5	17	-	44	-	15	-	169	23	53	-
Quebec.....	1948	1,001	174	362	39	1,360	122	1,138	101	650	550	41	10	2,890	806	1,485	150
	1947	990	172	369	43	1,293	118	1,130	109	644	549	41	8	2,470	782	1,553	160
Ontario.....	1948	873	112	293	70	986	96	669	96	179	17	25	1	1,795	207	932	153
	1947	668	93	211	56	829	91	667	91	176	9	12	1	1,586	193	881	141
Manitoba.....	1948	176	31	5	4	122	27	90	23	40	8	9	5	306	66	100	32
	1947	161	30	8	12	115	34	142	6	36	7	9	5	304	71	153	53
Saskatchewan.....	1948	95	14	4	1	119	13	27	4	46	8	9	-	188	25	40	5
	1947	74	8	3	1	110	13	16	3	46	16	9	1	186	16	37	5
Alberta.....	1948	98	26	196	17	110	13	179	58	24	2	12	16	214	41	379	76
	1947	97	24	151	26	93	13	142	18	24	2	6	8	197	37	298	52
British Columbia.....	1948	147	27	51	23	112	3	38	16	-	-	-	-	212	29	89	37
	1947	120	25	57	18	98	2	31	1	-	-	-	-	177	26	89	19
Canada.....	1948	2,630	412	952	167	2,360	297	2,331	336	1,022	598	145	35	5,828	1,239	3,287	501
	1947	2,345	382	835	164	2,085	295	2,286	248	1,009	591	102	26	5,336	1,197	3,233	453

10.—Salary Classification of Full-Time Teaching Staff in Canadian Universities, 1948

Salary Range	Deans			Professors			Associate Professors			Assistant Professors			Instructors and Lecturers			Total		
	Western Provinces	Central Canada	Maritime Provinces	Western Provinces	Central Canada	Maritime Provinces	Western Provinces	Central Canada	Maritime Provinces	Western Provinces	Central Canada	Maritime Provinces	Western Provinces	Central Canada	Maritime Provinces	Western Provinces	Central Canada	Maritime Provinces
\$																		
5,000 and more	26	31	4	73	271	13	—	32	—	—	8	—	—	1	—	99	343	17
4,500—4,999..	3	—	1	72	33	3	—	82	—	—	3	—	—	9	—	75	127	4
4,000—4,499..	1	1	4	33	36	14	73	74	3	5	28	—	—	12	—	112	151	21
3,500—3,999..	1	—	6	—	9	21	87	44	9	36	104	1	4	10	—	128	167	37
3,000—3,499..	2	2	3	1	5	13	—	17	8	143	66	9	25	55	—	171	145	33
2,500—2,999..	—	—	2	—	2	5	—	2	—	29	24	38	103	96	8	132	124	53
2,000—2,499..	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	5	2	2	21	103	119	22	106	125	48
1,500—1,999..	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	3	—	—	1	3	66	53	26	66	61	29
1,000—1,499..	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	8	—	—	3	1	9	66	16	9	78	17
Under 1,000..	—	—	—	—	3	14	—	4	5	—	26	—	—	91	4	—	124	24
Total.....	34	35	21	179	366	83	160	267	30	215	265	73	310	512	76	898	1,445	283

11.—University and College Libraries, 1947

Name and Address	Librarian	Volumes	Pamphlets where recorded	Loans Charged	Persons Charged with Loans	Seats in Library
Prince Edward Island—						
Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown.....	Mary Donahoe.....	4,643	•	4,553	633	56
St. Dunstan's University.....	Sr. Mary Ida.....	10,030	•	2,350	335	70
Nova Scotia—						
Mount Saint Bernard College, Antigonish.....	Sr. St. Mary of Calvary.....	25,300	500	•	900	50
Saint Francis Xavier University, Antigonish.....	Sr. Regina Clare.....	8,100	1,200	•	180	-
Collège Sainte-Anne, Church Point.....	R. P. M. Haché.....	76,513	3,100	•	-	186
Dalhousie University, Halifax.....	Dorothy M. E. Mackay.....	-	-	-	-	-
Dental library, Halifax.....	Miss Charlotte S. Allen.....	3,977	200	3,026	2,511	80
Medical library, Halifax.....	{ 30,488	3,000	}	-	-	-
Law library, Halifax.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holy Heart Seminary, Halifax.....	R. P. Joseph LeGresley.....	-	-	-	-	-
Maritime College of Pharmacy, Halifax.....	Beatrix N. Stimpson.....	328	8	•	47	-
Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax.....	Sister Francis de Sales.....	30,280	6,000	1,986 ¹	•	45
Nova Scotia Technical College, Halifax.....	Evelyn M. Campbell.....	-	-	-	-	-
Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax.....	Rev. James W. Falconer.....	27,500	200	•	115	12
Saint-Mary's College, Halifax.....	Dr. Burns Martin.....	41,100	800	•	5,463	54
University of King's College, Halifax.....	H. J. Fraser.....	5,630	8,000	•	1,470	30
Nova Scotia Agriculture College, Truro.....	Maurice P. Boone.....	87,000 ²	•	21,421	-	150
Acadia University, Wolfville.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick—						
Université du Sacré-Cœur, Bathurst.....	R. P. G. A. Chauret.....	-	-	-	-	-
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton.....	Mrs. Marjorie J. Thompson.....	33,250	•	15,927	•	121
St. Thomas College, Chatham.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mount Allison University, Sackville.....	Mary D. Falconer.....	-	-	-	-	-
Université Saint-Joseph, Saint-Joseph.....	Frère Omer Cormier.....	18,000	2,000	•	•	-
Quebec Province—						
Studendat Mont-Saint-Joseph, Aylmer.....	R. P. Louis Routhier.....	-	-	-	-	-
Ecole Apostolique du Sacré-Cœur, Beauport.....	R. P. Albert Lefebvre.....	-	•	•	•	-
Monastère P.P. Bénédictine, St-Benoît-du-lac (Bolton Centre).....	R. P. L. B. Ward.....	-	-	-	-	-
Juniorat de Marie-Immaculée, Chambly-Bassins.....	R. P. Romeo Arbour.....	9,200	225	4,000	240	-
Séminaire de Chicoutimi, Chicoutimi.....	R. P. Adrien Bluteau.....	35,000	1,000	-	650	-
Séminaire de Gaspé, Gaspé.....	R. P. Joseph LeBlanc.....	-	-	-	-	-
Séminaire des Pères Eudistes, Gros Pin.....	L'Abbé Marcel Sylvestre.....	-	-	-	-	-
Séminaire de Joliette, Joliette.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collège de l'Assomption, l'Assomption.....	R. P. M. Hilaire.....	25,094	•	2,100	110	-
Institut Agricole d'Oka et Ecole de Médecine Vétérinaire, La Trappe.....	Constance Oakley.....	22,070	500	8,707	274	40
Bishop's University, Lennoxville.....	M. l'Abbé Alphonse Demers.....	35,000	•	-	-	-
Collège de Lévis.....	R. P. Eugène Kittler.....	11,000	•	•	•	-
Collège Saint-Alexandre, Limbourg-Via Hull.....	Ernest Henry Mutton.....	-	-	-	-	-
Macdonald College, Macdonald College.....	M. l'Abbé Gaétan.....	-	-	-	-	-
Juvénas Saint-Bernard, Mistassini.....	R. P. Louis Forget.....	10,000	•	500	30	-
Séminaire Saint-Joseph, Mont-Laurier.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Collège André-Grasset, Montréal.....	R. P. A. Delisle.....	4,500	3,400	2,800	330	-
Collège Jean-de-Brébeuf, Montréal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Complete returns not available.² Includes pamphlets.

11.—UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE LIBRAIRIES, 1947—Continued

Name and Address	Librarian	Volumes	Pamphlets where recorded	Loans Charges	Persons Charged with Loans	Seats in Library
Quebec Province—Con.						
Collège de Montréal, Montréal		26,500	*	*	*	-
Collège Marguerite-Bourgeoys, Montréal		26,603	532	2,850	285	-
Collège de Saint-Ignace, Montréal		12,000	8,500	20,000	210	-
Collège Sainte-Marie, Montréal		-	-	-	-	-
Couvent Saint-Bonaventure, Montréal		16,000	600	800	20	-
Divinity Hall, Montréal	R. P. J. T. Donat Fortier	21,742	1,000	1,728	132	48
Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales, Montréal	R. P. Maurice Ruest	55,761	10,987	81,825	-	-
Ecole Polytechnique, Montréal	R. P. Charles H. Grégoire	44,000	12,000	7,500	500	-
Externat Classique Sainte-Croix, Montréal	R. P. Charles H. Grégoire	4,500	200	5,000	400	-
Institut Nazareth, Montréal	Sr. R. de Lima Petit	-	-	-	-	-
Loyola College, Montreal	Frederick W. Noll	24,335	*	*	*	80
McGill University, Montreal	Richard Pennington	547,956	44,686	283,409	315,222	1,025
Medical Library, Montreal	Edith R. Gordon	63,840	1,700	30,407	33,756	8
Monastère des Franciscains, Montréal	R. P. Osias Vandandaigue	35,000	25	1,820	60	-
Montreal Diocesan Theological College, Montreal	Rev. Cyril H. Powles	-	-	-	-	-
Montreal Presbyterian Theological College(1), Montreal	(Miss) Beesie F. Fraser	14,857	200	411	28	16
McGill School of Social Work, Montreal	Mrs. Phoebe G. Pratt	-	-	-	-	-
Scolasticat de l'Immaculée-Conception, Montréal	R. P. Gérard Houle	99,225	*	*	*	-
Scolasticat du Très Saint-Sacrement, Montréal	R. P. Moise Roy	-	-	-	-	-
Séminaire de Philosophie, Montréal	R. P. Emile Fréchette	-	-	-	-	-
Sir George Williams College, Montreal	Margaret F. Broadhurst	16,792	300	20,689	3,921	112
United Theological College(2), Montreal	Raymond Tanghe	120,000	3,800	8,779	*	-
Université de Montréal, Montréal	Maximilien Caron	-	250	*	*	-
Faculté de Droit	Carmen Rinfret	20,000	40,000	*	*	-
Faculté des Sciences (Institut Botanique)	Irénée Sauvé	33,500	4,000	13,000	380	-
Faculté de Théologie	Chanoine Robert Charland (Supérieur)	40,000	10,000	*	*	-
Séminaire de Nicolet, Nicolet	R. P. Germain Vincent	-	-	-	-	-
Juniorat Montfortain, Papineauville	R. P. Armand	31,910	*	*	*	-
Monastère des Pères Capucins, Pointe-aux-Trembles	R. P. Bernard Desroches	14,000	150	*	80	-
Séminaire des Missions-Etrangères, Pont-Viau	Frère Samuel	25,362	*	9,000	650	-
Académie de Québec	Mère Marie-des-Anges	12,000	500	18,000	200	-
Collège Jésus-Marie de Sillery, Québec	R. P. Antonio Lepage	24,500	10,400	*	*	-
College des Jésuites (Saint-Charles Garnier), Québec	R. P. Hubert	-	-	-	-	-
Monastère des Pères Capucins, Québec	R. P. Patrice Robert	86,423	1,179	3,750	279	-
Séminaire Franciscain, Québec	L'Abbé Jos.-Marie Blanchet	358,337	*	15,000	750	-
Université Laval, Québec						-
Bibliothèque générale						-
Facultés de l'Université (10)	R. P. J. T. Donat Fortier	36,000	6,000	*	*	-
Collège Bourget, Rigaud	R. P. Lionel Hudon	4,000	*	500	50	-
Grand Séminaire, Rimouski	R. P. Alphonse Fortin	33,500	2,500	4,100	150	-
Petit Séminaire, Rimouski	R. P. Adrien Grenier	41,081	1,124	7,152	158	-
Séminaire Saint-Alphonse, Sainte-Anne-de-Beaupré	R. P. Charles Bourque	63,164	-	4,300	500	-
Collège de Sainte-Anne, Sainte-Anne-de-la-Pocatière	L'Abbé Louis-Philippe Garon	9,700	33,000	3,500	80	-
École Supérieure d'Agriculture, Sainte-Anne-de-la-Pocatière	R. P. Louis-N. Raymond	52,000	1,200	*	*	-
Séminaire de Saint-Hyacinthe, Saint-Hyacinthe	R. P. Jean Tetrault	40,000	3,000	*	*	-
Collège de Saint-Laurent, Ville St-Laurent	Léon Brisebois	3,584	200	*	*	-
Séminaire Sainte-Croix, Ville St-Laurent	Sr. Philomène-des-Anges	3,363	4,535	*	*	-
Institut Chanoine Beaudet, St-Pascal	L'Abbé L.-Ph. Boulanger	40,000	350	680	35	-
Séminaire de Sainte-Thérèse de Blainville, Ste-Thérèse	R. P. J.-N. Gagné	13,140	3,090	3,254	222	-
Séminaire du Sacré-Cœur, St-Victor (Beauce Co.)						-

Maison Saint-Joseph, Sainte-Anne-de-Bellevue (Montreal)
 Monastère des Rédemptoristes, Sherbrooke
 Séminaire Saint-Charles-Borromée, Sherbrooke
 Juvénat des Pères Maristes, Sillery
 Collège Missionnaire Franciscain, Sorel
 Juvénat du Très-Saint-Sacrement, Terrebonne
 Collège Séraphique, Trois-Rivières
 Séminaire Saint-Joseph, Trois-Rivières
 Séminaire de Valleyfield, Valleyfield
 Scolasticat Notre-Dame, Ville Richelieu
 Scolasticat du Sacré-Cœur, Waterloo

Ontario—

Scolasticat de la Cie de Marie, Eastview
 Scolasticat des Pères Blancs, Eastview
 Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph
 McMaster University, Hamilton
 Queen's University, Kingston
 Regiopolis College, Kingston
 Royal Military College, Kingston
 St. Jerome's College, Kitchener
 Huron College, London
 St. Peter's Seminary, London
 University of Western Ontario, London
 Ursuline College, Brescia Hall, London
 Mount Carmel College, Niagara Falls
 Carleton College, Ottawa
 Collège Dominicain, Ottawa
 Grand Séminaire d'Ottawa, Ottawa
 Petit Séminaire d'Ottawa, Ottawa
 St. Patrick's College, Ottawa
 Université d'Ottawa, Ottawa
 Séminaire Universitaire, Ottawa
 Holy Rosary Scholasticate, R.R. 1, Ottawa
 Scolasticat Saint-Joseph, Ottawa-Est
 Scolasticat des R.R. PP. Servites de Marie, Ottawa
 Collège Séraphique, Ottawa
 Juniorat du Sacré-Cœur Ottawa
 Alma College, St. Thomas
 Collège du Sacré-Cœur, Sudbury
 Knox College, Toronto
 Ontario College of Education, Toronto
 Department of Educational Research, Toronto
 Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto
 Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto
 St. Augustine Seminary, Toronto
 St. Michael's College, Toronto
 Pontifical Institute of Medieval Studies, Toronto
 Trinity College, Toronto
 University of Toronto, Toronto
 Faculty of Dentistry, Toronto
 Connaught Medical Research Laboratories (1)
 Victoria University, Toronto
 Wycliffe College, Toronto
 Waterloo College and Evangelical Lutheran Seminary of Canada, Waterloo
 Assumption College, Windsor
 St. Alphonsus Seminary, Woodstock

R. P. Georges Piché	38,508	500	4,000	35
R. P. Thibodreau E. Roy	12,000	500	4,000	35
R. P. J.-Herminal Dubuc	28,940	2,458	1,422	179
Jean-Paul Grenier	7,660	250	—	—
R. P. Anastase Mailloux	9,575	90	75	10
R. P. Jacques Thibodeau	12,500	—	—	—
R. P. Hermé/p/gilde Langevin	—	—	—	—
R. P. J. G. Tuccote	20,200	4,000	—	—
Chanoine E. Aubin	—	—	—	—
R. P. D. Levasseur	15,000	—	7,000	150
R. P. Joseph Bélanger	—	—	—	—
R. P. Maurice Burque	12,625	900	—	—
R. P. Auguste St. Pierre	—	—	—	—
Florence G. Partridge	50,000	35,000	12,946	2,000
John Wheelock Spurr	60,900	—	56,308	•
H. Pearson Gundy	257,626	•	114,096	2,819
Rev. J. V. Driscoll	10,507	4,000	—	293
W. R. P. Bridge	10,000	—	—	—
A. J. Lehman	10,310	300	—	300
Rev. A. J. Durand	10,580	1,500	—	135
James J. Talman	170,100	•	107,980	•
Rev. Mother M. Basil	—	—	—	—
Rev. Rudolph Flanik	14,020	—	—	213
Rev. Père Adrien-M. Brunet	23,300	1,625	—	—
R. P. Jean Fairfield	6,000	•	—	55
L'Abbé Charles-Auguste Demers	—	—	—	—
Rev. P. F. Spratt	21,103	820	13,102	541
R. P. Auguste-M. Morisset	150,000	13,000	8,000	1,500
R. P. Jean-Léon Alli	40,000	—	3,000	300
Rev. Alhan MacInnes	—	—	—	—
R. P. Gaston Carrrière	40,500	5,000	—	200
R. P. Stanislas Carrrière	4,000	•	—	—
R. P. Adélard	3,000	•	—	80
R. P. Félix Massie (Supérieur)	—	—	—	—
Arlene Acton	—	—	—	—
R. P. V. Guérivremont	11,000	1,100	25	25
Wm. H. Sandham	41,940	2,335	—	123
Dorothy A. Thompson	22,185	•	17,849	960
Kathleen M. Hobday	3,608	2,580	—	125
(Miss) H. M. Walton	2,187	250	2,249	528
Mary McLean	8,015	•	15,554	829
R. F. W. B. Kerr	—	—	—	—
Rev. R. J. Scollard	26,500	•	30,000	485
Rev. R. J. Scollard	20,000	500	—	45
S. M. Adams	44,033	•	—	866
W. Stewart Wallace	479,727	157,998	461,177	19,719
Dr. J. H. Johnson	—	—	—	500
Miss Ruth M. Briggs	6,850	15,000	5,250	28
John D. Robins	110,500	4,100	111,751	1,440
Rev. Canon J. W. McDonald	—	—	—	175
Elizabeth Christiansen	12,862	•	—	—
Rev. Father Frank Flood	13,189	150	—	14
Rev. John Harrington	8,500	500	—	80
			49	12

(1) Includes school of hygiene.

11.—University and College Libraries, 1947—Concluded

Name and Address	Librarian	Volumes	Pamphlets where recorded	Loans Charged	Persons Charged with Loans	Seats in Library
Manitoba—						
Brandon College, Brandon.	Mrs. G. G. Ralston.	10,010	*	*	270	20
Collège de St. Boniface, St. Boniface.	Joseph Sabourin.	20,500	500	10,000	250	-
Manitoba Law School, Winnipeg.	Thomas R. Ashby.	-	-	-	-	-
St. John College, Winnipeg.	Ivy Pierce.	6,000	*	*	115	25
United College, Winnipeg.	E. M. Graham.	75,500	*	*	1,111	165
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg.	Elizabeth Dafoe.	126,600	*	227,976	4,000	524
Medical Library, Winnipeg.	Ruth D. Monk.	-	-	-	-	-
Saskatchewan—						
Collège Mathieu, Gravelbourg.	Revs. Philip Loehr and Martin Brodner.	9,450	1,000	*	110	-
St. Peter's College, Muenster.	Rev. W. L. Savoie.	-	-	-	-	12
Campion College, Regina.	-	4,712	*	*	110	45
Luther College, Regina.	Emma Bell.	13,900	500	5,878	453	60
Regina College, Regina.	Sister Mary-Cecil.	-	-	-	-	-
Sacred Heart Academy, Regina.	Rev. S. C. Steer.	8,020	55	*	47	10
St. Chad's College, Regina.	C. Kleiner.	-	-	-	-	-
Emmanuel College, Saskatoon.	Rev. J. B. Corston.	-	-	-	-	-
Lutheran College and Seminary, Saskatoon.	D. C. Appelt.	107,295(2)	*	88,858	*	280
St. Andrew's College, Saskatoon.						
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon.						
Alberta—						
Mount Royal College, Calgary.	Mrs. Emma Coffin.	6,500	600	*	330	-
Canadian Union College, College Heights.	Arnold Guebert.	7,000	*	*	116	18
Concordia College, Edmonton.	R. P. George Tétrault.	7,500	400	*	16	-
Juniorat St. Jean, Edmonton.	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Stephen's College, Edmonton.	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Anthony's College, North Edmonton.	-	-	-	-	-	-
University of Alberta, Edmonton.	Marjorie Sherlock.	117,805	10,000	162,707	5,600	350
British Columbia—						
Anglican Theological College, Vancouver.	Rev. D. P. Watney.	7,982	*	473	41	25
Union College, Vancouver.	-	-	-	-	-	-
University of British Columbia, Vancouver.	Wm. Kaye Lamb.	260,000	*	232,458	10,265	1,042
Victoria College, Victoria.	Kathleen R. Mathews.	8,060	*	19,165	424	100

(2) Includes pamphlets.

SECTION III
RETROSPECTIVE TABLES, 1921-48

12.—Enrolment of Full-Time Undergraduate Students of the Regular Session by Faculties

—	1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Arts, Science, Letters and Philosophy								
Canada	T. M. F.	9,072 6,405 2,667	13,369 9,265 4,194	16,828 11,473 5,355	17,771 12,536 5,235	17,634 12,300 5,334	31,051 22,197 8,082	36,701 27,682 9,022
Maritime Provinces	T. M. F.	1,187 843 344	1,451 969 482	1,811 1,202 609	1,750 1,228 522	1,711 1,221 490	2,840 2,164 676	3,407 2,753 654
Quebec	T. M. F.	2,688 2,488 200	4,086 3,693 393	4,704 4,214 490	5,566 4,866 700	5,959 4,950 1,009	8,508 6,895 1,613	9,328 7,596 1,732
Ontario	T. M. F.	3,014 1,804 1,210	4,086 2,461 1,625	5,387 3,159 2,228	5,801 3,549 2,252	5,408 3,284 2,124	9,320 6,047 3,273	12,085 8,488 3,597
Western Provinces	T. M. F.	2,183 1,270 913	3,746 2,142 1,604	4,926 2,898 2,028	4,654 2,893 1,761	4,556 2,845 1,711	10,386 7,866 2,520	11,884 8,815 3,039
Agriculture—Degree Course								
Canada	T. M. F.	856 845 11	599 582 17	899 889 10	1,108 1,088 20	1,373 1,347 26	2,198 2,110 88	2,825 2,723 102
Maritime Provinces	T. M. F.	60 60 -	12 11 1	32 31 1	31 31 -	41 38 3	145 143 2	154 152 3
Quebec	T. M. F.	196 193 3	137 133 4	322 321 1	273 271 2	310 308 2	388 379 9	511 495 16
Ontario	T. M. F.	363 360 3	228 223 5	273 269 4	496 489 7	479 476 3	666 654 12	673 661 12
Western Provinces	T. M. F.	237 242 5	222 215 7	272 268 4	308 297 11	543 525 18	999 934 65	1,487 1,415 72
Agriculture—Diploma Course								
Canada	T. M. F.	415 415 -	404 404 -	370 370 -	385 384 1	336 390 6	685 679 6	929 924 5
Maritime Provinces	M.	33	55	20	24	19	65	52
Quebec	T. M. F.	98 98 -	146 146 -	145 145 -	202 202 -	145 143 2	167 166 1	
Ontario	T. M. F.	126 126 -	79 79 -	118 118 -	96 96 -	94 90 4	66 66 -	
Western Provinces	T. M. F.	158 158 -	124 124 -	87 87 -	63 62 1	138 138 -	387 382 5	
Architecture								
Canada¹	T. M. F.	49 48 1	95 95 -	137 136 1	133 116 17	146 136 16	188 171 17	380 360 20
Quebec	T. M. F.	39 39 -	75 75 -	89 89 -	84 84 -	121 115 6	66 54 12	
Western Provinces	T. M. F.	10 9 1	20 20 -	48 47 1	49 32 17	25 21 4	122 117 5	
							291 282 9	355 341 14

¹ Architecture in University of Toronto is included in "Engineering".

12.—Enrolment of Full-Time Undergraduate Students of the Regular Session by Faculties
—Continued

		1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Commerce									
Canada	T.	372	580	883	786	1,196	3,367	4,735	5,178
	M.	361	533	757	684	1,015	3,069	4,344	4,621
	F.	11	47	126	102	175	298	391	557
Maritime Provinces	T.	8	34	108	89	164	289	347	448
	M.	6	31	70	57	84	179	261	325
	F.	2	3	38	32	80	110	86	123
Quebec	T.	300	326	416	408	467	1,326	1,659	1,676
	M.	295	312	393	387	448	1,284	1,609	1,630
	F.	5	14	23	21	19	42	50	46
Ontario ²	T.	29	134	222	140	183	504	882	1,142
	M.	29	116	194	126	165	476	765	884
	F.	—	18	28	14	18	28	117	258
Western Provinces ³	T.	35	86	137	149	376	1,248	1,847	1,912
	M.	31	74	100	114	318	1,130	1,709	1,782
	F.	4	12	37	35	58	11	138	130
Dentistry									
Canada	T.	1,276	664	380	422	468	753	950	993
	M.	1,253	594	375	419	462	744	939	985
	F.	23	10	5	3	6	9	11	8
Maritime Provinces	T.	55	20	27	53	31	27	38	37
	M.	52	20	27	53	31	27	37	36
	F.	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Quebec	T.	292	214	101	125	160	278	300	337
	M.	290	213	100	124	158	277	298	335
	F.	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	2
Ontario	T.	890	334	220	196	225	390	504	505
	M.	873	326	216	194	222	383	496	501
	F.	17	8	4	2	3	7	8	4
Western Provinces	T.	39	36	32	48	52	58	108	114
	M.	38	35	32	48	51	57	108	113
	F.	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	1
Education									
Canada	T.	156	337	618	892	677	1,195	1,516	1,929
	M.	68	134	247	407	297	626	972	1,254
	F.	88	263	371	395	380	569	542	675
Maritime Provinces ⁴	T.	—	—	—	18	21	56	78	74
	M.	—	—	—	9	3	20	22	25
	F.	—	—	—	9	18	36	56	49
Quebec ⁴	T.	17	17	92	198	162	271	133	247
	M.	17	17	52	108	85	122	87	105
	F.	—	—	40	90	77	149	46	142
Ontario	T.	139	263	382	364	256	289	350	342
	M.	51	95	144	176	98	171	215	207
	F.	88	168	238	188	158	118	135	135
Western Provinces ⁴	T.	—	57	144	222	238	579	955	1,266
	M.	—	22	51	114	111	313	648	917
	F.	—	35	93	108	127	266	307	349

² The Business Administration course of the University of Western Ontario and the Commerce courses of the University of Toronto are included in the Faculty of Arts. The Accountancy course of the University of Saskatchewan is here included and degree courses in Secretarial Science.

³ Students in the Maritime universities preparing for teaching certificates are reported as Arts students until 1935; similarly at McGill University until 1933.

⁴ The training of teachers in the University of Alberta was reorganized in 1946 to include all teacher-training classes of the Province within the Faculty of Education of the University.

12.—Enrolment of Full-Time Undergraduate Students of the Regular Session by Faculties
—Continued

—		1921	1928	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Engineering and Applied Science									
Canada	T.	2,854	2,638	3,554	3,387	4,381	10,884	13,609	14,373
M.		2,851	2,635	3,548	3,376	4,368	10,827	13,555	14,338
F.		3	3	6	11	13	57	44	35
Maritime Provinces.....	T.	309	218	429	373	418	1,352	1,436	1,573
M.		309	218	429	367	418	1,350	1,434	1,569
F.		—	—	—	6	—	2	2	4
Quebec.....	T.	763	427	523	542	799	1,657	2,030	2,154
M.		763	427	523	542	798	1,642	2,022	2,145
F.		—	—	—	—	1	15	8	9
Ontario.....	T.	1,365	863	1,506	1,438	1,708	4,392	5,674	5,918
M.		1,364	860	1,502	1,434	1,698	4,384	5,649	5,902
F.		1	3	4	4	10	28	25	16
Western Provinces.....	T.	417	530	1,096	1,034	1,456	3,483	4,469	4,728
M.		415	530	1,094	1,033	1,454	3,471	4,460	4,722
F.		2	—	2	1	2	1	9	6
Forestry									
Canada	T.	163	90	136	98	173	529	1,055	1,016
M.		163	90	136	98	173	529	1,084	1,016
F.		—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Maritime Provinces.....	T.	32	24	49	17	64	268	426	398
M.		32	24	49	17	64	268	425	398
F.		—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Quebec.....	M.	18	22	25	44	67	78	76	104
Ontario.....	M.	53	44	62	37	42	183	262	286
British Columbia.....	M.	††	††	††	††	††	††	321	228
Household Science—Degree Course									
Canada	F.	100	197	639	688	790	1,116	1,358	1,464
Maritime Provinces.....	F.	—	5	90	114	143	170	199	199
Quebec.....	F.	—	6	27	93	81	171	202	243
Ontario.....	F.	—	57	230	51	46	20	105	154
Western Provinces.....	F.	100	129	292	430	520	755	852	863
Household Science—Diploma Course									
Canada	F.	342	824	928	729	634	545	482	729
Maritime Provinces.....	F.	—	—	18	46	34	36	25	25
Quebec.....	F.	122	386	378	451	446	509	371	610
Ontario.....	F.	169	408	515	232	154	—	86	94
Western Provinces.....	F.	51	40	17	—	—	—	—	—
Law									
Canada	T.	1,117	857	845	1,005	697	1,226	1,948	2,521
M.		1,076	836	816	982	678	1,172	1,890	2,141
F.		41	21	29	23	19	54	58	80
Maritime Provinces.....	T.	110	60	66	115	60	136	215	252
M.		117	56	63	113	60	134	214	249
F.		2	4	3	2	—	2	1	3
Quebec.....	T.	331	306	392	337	243	346	492	596
M.		325	303	387	333	241	332	480	578
F.		6	3	5	4	2	14	12	18
Ontario.....	T.	436	350	249	391	252	500	740	892
M.		420	338	238	380	243	479	722	856
F.		16	12	11	11	9	21	27	36
Western Provinces.....	T.	231	141	138	162	142	244	492	781
M.		214	139	128	158	134	227	474	758
F.		17	2	10	6	8	17	18	23

†† Included in Engineering and Applied Science.

* Information not available.

12.—Enrolment of Full-Time Undergraduate Students of the Regular Session by Faculties
—Continued

	1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Librarianship								
Canada	T.	—	—	42	67	52	67	110
	M.	—	—	3	4	6	8	17
	F.	—	—	39	63	46	59	93
Maritime Provinces	T.	—	—	—	—	—	1	13
	M.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	1	13
Quebec	T.	—	—	14	20	15	21	46
	M.	—	—	3	4	1	1	8
	F.	—	—	11	16	14	20	35
Ontario	T.	—	—	28	47	37	45	51
	M.	—	—	—	—	5	7	7
	F.	—	—	28	47	32	38	45
Medicine								
Canada	T.	3,236	2,607	2,921	3,037	2,940	3,290	3,625
	M.	3,068	2,494	2,798	2,908	2,780	2,365	3,371
	F.	148	113	123	129	160	235	271
Maritime Provinces	T.	159	113	171	186	219	167	217
	M.	150	105	170	180	215	162	211
	F.	9	8	1	6	4	5	6
Quebec	T.	1,184	913	944	961	959	1,204	1,453
	M.	1,172	893	930	942	924	1,158	1,393
	F.	12	20	14	19	35	46	60
Ontario	T.	1,489	1,201	1,321	1,389	1,234	1,338	1,495
	M.	1,398	1,135	1,245	1,318	1,157	1,249	1,353
	F.	81	66	76	71	77	139	142
Western provinces	T.	404	380	485	501	528	441	480
	M.	368	361	453	468	484	396	414
	F.	36	19	32	33	44	45	46
Nursing								
Canada	F.	122	188	301	372	510	374	1,120
Maritime Provinces	F.	—	—	—	2	14	22	15
Quebec	F.	19	34	53	43	127	256	308
Ontario*	F.	79	55	107	120	172	408	466
Western Provinces*	F.	24	99	141	207	197	288	331
Occupational Therapy								
University of Toronto	F.	—	—	36	36	98	211	212
Physiotherapy								
Canada	T.	—	—	20	34	76	184	214
	M.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.	—	—	20	34	76	184	214
University of Toronto	T.	—	—	20	34	76	124	137
	M.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.	—	—	20	34	76	124	137
McGill University	T.	—	—	—	—	—	60	77
	M.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	T.	—	—	—	—	—	60	77

12.—Enrolment of Full-Time Undergraduate Students of the Regular Session by Faculties
—Continued

—		1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Physical and Health Education									
Canada	T.	22	77	76	52	123	312	491	648
M.	—	—	—	3	5	134	272	391	391
F.	22	77	76	49	123	178	219	257	257
Quebec	T.	22	50	25	18	19	84	118	172
M.	—	—	—	3	—	30	57	93	93
F.	22	50	25	15	19	54	61	79	79
Ontario	T.	—	22	51	34	101	228	326	388
M.	—	—	—	—	5	104	176	218	218
F.	—	22	51	34	96	124	150	150	150
Western Provinces	T.	—	—	—	—	8	—	47	108
M.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	80
F.	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	28
Pharmacy									
Canada	T.	562	459	512	484	412	738	1,084	1,271
M.	529	430	481	445	372	547	907	1,104	1,104
F.	33	29	31	39	40	191	177	167	167
Maritime Provinces	T.	24	12	12	9	7	42	74	84
M.	22	11	10	7	5	27	60	71	71
F.	2	1	2	2	2	15	14	13	13
Quebec	T.	220	142	94	95	86	203	276	294
M.	214	142	94	95	84	193	270	287	287
F.	6	—	—	—	2	10	6	7	7
Ontario	T.	168	156	250	200	186	220	289	296
M.	158	141	239	190	165	144	218	246	246
F.	10	15	11	10	21	76	71	50	50
Western Provinces	T.	150	149	156	180	133	273	445	597
M.	135	136	138	153	118	183	359	500	500
F.	15	13	18	27	15	90	86	97	97
Social Work									
Canada	T.	85	72	110	127	146	277	373	370
M.	13	5	11	22	22	59	98	115	115
F.	72	67	99	105	124	218	273	255	255
Maritime Provinces	T.	—	—	—	—	1	14	19	23
M.	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
F.	—	—	—	—	1	11	16	23	23
Quebec	T.	13	25	30	17	27	108	125	112
M.	3	—	1	3	4	26	33	31	31
F.	10	25	29	14	23	82	92	81	81
Ontario	T.	72	47	70	85	92	66	106	94
M.	10	5	9	15	14	12	35	40	40
F.	62	42	61	70	78	54	71	54	54
Western Provinces	T.	—	—	10	25	26	89	123	141
M.	—	—	1	4	4	18	27	44	44
F.	—	—	9	21	22	71	96	97	97
Total Theology (including post-graduate students)									
Canada*	T.	2,136	2,169	2,261	2,643	2,429	2,319	2,340	2,627
M.	2,095	2,113	2,217	2,619	2,393	2,264	2,316	2,570	2,570
F.	41	56	44	24	36	55	64	57	57
Maritime Provinces	T.	191	131	133	187	146	198	158	201
M.	187	131	133	187	146	198	158	201	201
F.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	T.	938	996	968	1,221	1,073	1,005	1,138	1,095
M.	938	996	968	1,221	1,073	1,094	1,138	1,094	1,094
F.	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Ontario	T.	857	838	938	1,076	940	826	871	1,084
M.	827	795	901	1,053	906	778	816	1,037	1,037
F.	30	43	37	23	34	48	55	47	47
Western Provinces	T.	150	204	222	159	270	200	213	247
M.	143	191	215	158	268	194	204	238	238
F.	7	13	7	1	2	6	9	9	9

* Figures have been revised since publication of last Survey.

12.—Enrolment of Full-Time Undergraduate Students of the Regular Session by Faculties
—Concluded

—	1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Protestant Theological Colleges								
Canada	T.	728	706	621	634	631	586	592
	M.	697	650	577	610	585	531	528
	F.	41	56	44	24	36	55	64
Maritime Provinces	T.	99	77	60	98	85	106	69
	M.	95	77	60	98	85	106	69
	F.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	T.	84	99	80	76	83	41	38
	M.	84	99	80	76	83	40	38
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Ontario	T.	395	326	259	301	293	284	321
	M.	365	283	222	278	259	236	266
	F.	30	43	37	23	34	48	55
Western Provinces	T.	150	204	222	159	170	155	164
	M.	143	191	215	158	168	149	155
	F.	7	13	7	1	2	6	9
Roman Catholic Theological Colleges, Seminaries, etc.								
Canada*	M.	1,406	1,463	1,640	2,009	1,734	1,733	1,788
Maritime Provinces	M.	92	54	73	89	61	92	89
Quebec	M.	854	897	888	1,145	990	1,054	1,100
Ontario*	M.	462	512	679	775	647	542	550
Western Provinces	M.	—	—	—	—	56	45	49
Veterinary Science								
Canada	T.	116	83	123	245	245	395	414
	M.	116	82	122	245	241	386	405
	F.	—	1	—	—	4	9	9
Quebec	T.	20	17	25	44	49	41	65
	M.	20	17	25	44	49	41	65
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario	T.	96	66	97	201	196	354	349
	M.	96	65	97	201	192	345	340
	F.	—	1	—	—	4	9	9

HIGHER EDUCATION IN CANADA

12A.—Enrolment of Post graduate Students, of the Regular Session, by Faculties

		1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Post-Graduate Courses in Arts, Science and Philosophy									
Canada	T.	369	751	1,306	1,384	1,467	2,705	3,283	3,535
	M.	261	555	964	1,034	1,133	2,125	2,553	2,763
	F.	108	196	336	350	334	580	730	772
Maritime Provinces	T.	24	27	45	90	71	100	128	93
	M.	22	20	27	62	55	76	103	72
	F.	2	7	18	28	16	24	25	21
Quebec	T.	42	204	427	385	519	1,030	1,176	1,328
	M.	30	175	367	324	387	789	903	1,007
	F.	12	29	60	61	132	241	273	321
Ontario	T.	207	340	508	577	503	1,258	1,370	1,521
	M.	150	240	342	396	462	1,015	1,081	1,208
	F.	57	100	166	181	131	243	289	312
Western Provinces	T.	96	180	320	332	284	317	609	593
	M.	59	120	228	252	229	245	466	475
	F.	37	60	92	80	55	72	143	118
Other Post-Graduate Courses (excepting Theology)									
Canada*	T.	38	143	241	309	239	430	739	705
	M.	37	140	228	285	226	397	703	643
	F.	1	3	13	24	13	33	36	62
Maritime Provinces	T.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	M.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	T.	19	50	30	57	64	151	278	256
	M.	19	50	30	57	61	132	258	240
	F.	—	—	—	—	3	19	20	16
Ontario	T.	19	74	151	203	118	214	314	326
	M.	18	71	140	181	111	202	304	285
	F.	1	3	11	22	7	12	10	41
Western Provinces	T.	—	19	60	49	57	65	147	123
	M.	—	19	58	47	54	63	141	118
	F.	—	—	2	2	3	2	6	5

13.—Degrees and Diplomas Conferred by Faculties

	1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Bachelors of Agricultural Science								
Canada	T.	156	111	160	238	238	202	238
	M.	153	105	158	231	230	192	224
	F.	3	3	2	7	8	10	14
Quebec	T.	43	25	48	51	43	49	64
	M.	41	23	48	50	42	48	62
	F.	2	2	-	1	1	1	2
Ontario	T.	74	33	53	117	109	59	58
	M.	74	33	52	115	105	59	56
	F.	-	-	1	2	4	-	2
Western Provinces	T.	39	53	59	70	86	94	116
	M.	38	52	58	66	83	85	106
	F.	1	1	1	4	3	9	10
Diplomas in Agriculture								
Canada	T.	171	53	115	107	145	75	188
	M.	171	52	115	107	145	74	187
	F.	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Maritime Provinces	T.	32	3	16	17	12	22	53
	M.	32	2	16	17	12	22	52
	F.	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Quebec	T.	3	24	42	42	45	24	40
	M.	3	24	42	42	45	24	40
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Ontario	T.	116	12	33	36	34	-	-
	M.	116	12	33	36	34	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Western Provinces	T.	29	14	24	12	54	29	95
	M.	20	14	24	12	54	28	95
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Graduates in Architecture								
Canada	T.	17	14	24	53	24	29	43
	M.	17	14	24	53	23	25	36
	F.	-	-	-	-	1	4	7
Quebec	T.	7	7	8	22	16	11	24
	M.	7	7	8	22	16	8	20
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	3	4
Ontario	T.	9	4	7	14	2	9	10
	M.	9	4	7	14	2	8	8
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	1	2
Western Provinces	T.	1	3	9	17	6	9	9
	M.	1	3	9	17	5	9	8
	F.	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Bachelors of Arts and Letters ¹								
Canada	T.	1,337	1,985	2,474	3,175	3,322	3,829	4,414
	M.	823	1,215	1,493	2,007	2,242	2,388	2,747
	F.	514	770	981	1,168	1,890	1,441	1,666
Maritime Provinces	T.	183	196	273	309	252	251	284
	M.	117	113	172	184	154	145	200
	F.	66	83	101	125	98	106	84
Quebec	T.	284	493	669	916	1,109	1,296	1,239
	M.	239	439	567	762	931	1,002	988
	F.	45	54	102	154	178	294	251
Ontario	T.	581	825	968	1,308	1,253	1,531	1,895
	M.	323	477	507	737	750	856	994
	F.	258	388	462	571	503	675	901
Western Provinces	T.	289	471	564	642	718	751	996
	M.	144	226	248	324	407	385	568
	F.	145	245	316	318	311	346	430

¹ Includes a few Bachelors of Social Science in Quebec.

HIGHER EDUCATION IN CANADA

13.—Degrees and Diplomas Conferred by Faculties—Continued

	1921	1928	1931	1938	1941	1946	1947	1948
Bachelors of Science (in Arts)								
Canada	T.	77	136	252	320	342	582	688
	M.	70	107	207	275	291	440	541
	F.	7	29	45	45	51	142	173
Maritime Provinces	T.	21	36	73	109	102	176	181
	M.	20	30	61	99	83	146	159
	F.	1	6	12	10	19	30	22
Quebec	T.	37	48	84	50	93	187	280
	M.	36	39	74	42	78	128	200
	F.	1	9	10	8	15	59	80
Ontario	T.	—	—	—	—	13	49	59
	M.	—	—	—	—	12	46	52
	F.	—	—	—	—	1	3	7
Western Provinces	T.	19	52	95	161	134	170	168
	M.	14	38	72	134	118	120	130
	F.	5	14	23	27	16	50	38
Bachelors of Commerce ²								
Canada	T.	12	73	169	202	263	338	648
	M.	11	59	152	177	231	299	610
	F.	1	14	17	25	32	39	56
Maritime Provinces	T.	—	5	24	19	24	18	21
	M.	—	3	20	19	19	17	19
	F.	—	2	4	—	5	1	2
Quebec	T.	10	8	41	50	58	97	206
	M.	9	7	41	46	53	92	196
	F.	1	1	—	4	5	5	10
Ontario	T.	2	43	68	77	82	67	121
	M.	2	38	58	75	76	61	107
	F.	—	5	10	2	6	6	14
Western Provinces	T.	—	17	36	56	99	156	320
	M.	—	11	33	37	83	129	288
	F.	—	6	3	19	16	27	32
Doctors of Dentistry								
Canada	T.	189	150	90	106	98	77	139
	M.	184	146	90	106	98	76	137
	F.	5	4	—	—	—	1	2
Maritime Provinces	T.	6	—	9	11	7	8	10
	M.	6	—	9	11	7	8	10
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Quebec	T.	43	67	15	33	33	61	56
	M.	41	66	15	33	33	61	55
	F.	2	1	—	—	—	1	1
Ontario	T.	140	83	59	59	45	1	62
	M.	137	80	59	59	45	1	61
	F.	3	3	—	—	—	—	4
Western Provinces	T.	—	—	7	3	13	7	11
	M.	—	—	7	3	13	6	11
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
Graduates in Applied Science or Engineering								
Canada	T.	389	329	448	605	753	1,007	1,096
	M.	388	329	448	603	753	1,005	1,091
	F.	1	—	—	2	—	2	5
Maritime Provinces	T.	17	22	38	38	49	71	98
Quebec	T.	128	99	72	105	150	173	225
	M.	128	99	72	105	150	173	224
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Ontario	T.	202	143	212	282	343	382	427
	M.	202	143	212	280	343	380	424
	F.	—	—	—	2	—	2	3
Western Provinces	T.	42	65	128	180	211	381	346
	M.	41	65	126	180	211	381	345
	F.	1	—	—	—	—	—	1

² Includes a few Bachelors of Accountancy and of Secretarial Science.

13.—Degrees and Diplomas Conferred by Faculties—Continued

		1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Bachelors of Education or Pedagogy									
Canada	T.	1	25	60	100	149	251	367	481
	M.	1	24	41	75	112	187	284	378
	F.	-	8	19	25	37	64	83	103
Maritime Provinces	T.	-	-	-	12	12	14	10	28
	M.	-	-	-	6	4	9	7	16
	F.	-	-	-	6	8	5	3	12
Quebec	T.	-	-	15	16	51	45	60	61
	M.	-	-	5	11	45	35	47	44
	F.	-	-	10	6	6	10	22	17
Ontario	T.	1	24	37	52	39	39	51	41
	M.	1	23	31	47	32	32	45	36
	F.	-	1	6	5	7	7	6	5
Western Provinces	T.	-	1	8	20	47	153	237	351
	M.	-	1	5	11	31	111	185	282
	F.	-	-	3	9	16	42	52	69
Graduates of University Teacher Training Courses									
Canada	T.	100	373	581	584	573	499	548	804
Maritime Provinces	T.	-	-	49	37	14	5	14	27
	M.	-	-	22	17	4	4	7	17
	F.	-	-	27	20	10	1	7	10
Quebec ^a	T.	28	45	38	48	45	63	58	58
Ontario	T.	72	271	377	390	338	261	240	321
	M.	48	98	133	173	159	120	110	192
	F.	24	173	244	219	179	141	130	129
Western Provinces	T.	-	57	117	109	176	171	236	398
	M.	-	22	48	47	60	77	131	250
	F.	-	35	69	62	116	94	105	142
Bachelors of Science in Forestry									
Canada	T.	15	19	41	21	42	40	50	104
	M.	15	19	41	21	42	40	50	103
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Maritime Provinces	T.	6	1	9	1	12	2	9	35
	M.	6	1	9	1	12	2	-	34
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Quebec	M.	3	1	10	5	16	13	7	16
Ontario	M.	6	13	18	14	3	12	24	37
Western Provinces	M.	-	4	4	1	11	13	10	16
Bachelors of Household Science									
Canada	T.	19	19	112	138	214	187	220	258
Maritime Provinces	F.	-	-	13	25	46	33	42	45
Quebec	F.	-	1	7	17	16	35	27	41
Ontario	F.	-	-	37	18	15	2	1	3
Western Provinces	F.	10	18	55	78	137	117	150	169
Bachelors of Canon Law									
Canada	T.	2	7	16	-	8	13	11	7
Quebec	M.	2	7	10	-	5	9	4	2
Ontario	M.	-	-	6	-	3	4	7	5

^a Record of men and women not obtained separately for Quebec.

HIGHER EDUCATION IN CANADA

13.—Degrees and Diplomas Conferred by Faculties—Continued

—		1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Graduates in Law									
Canada	T.	393	277	223	209	265	161	269	438
	M.	379	267	218	202	261	149	247	427
	F.	14	10	5	7	4	12	22	11
Maritime Provinces.....	T.	30	23	18	35	34	10	39	49
	M.	29	21	17	34	33	10	38	48
	F.	1	2	1	1	1	—	1	1
Quebec.....	T.	95	72	76	60	74	55	96	129
	M.	95	72	76	58	74	52	91	126
	F.	—	—	—	2	—	3	5	3
Ontario.....	T.	208	133	94	70	103	73	100	103
	M.	200	126	92	69	101	70	97	100
	F.	9	7	2	1	2	3	3	3
Western Provinces.....	T.	59	49	35	44	54	23	34	157
	M.	55	48	33	41	53	17	31	153
	F.	4	1	2	3	1	6	3	4
Graduates in Librarianship (Degrees and Diplomas)									
Canada	T.	—	—	39	66	53	57	104	79
	M.	—	—	2	3	5	8	56	11
	F.	—	—	37	63	48	49	48	68
Maritime Provinces.....	F.	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	4
Quebec.....	T.	—	—	13	19	15	20	45	34
	M.	—	—	2	3	1	2	11	6
	F.	—	—	11	16	14	18	34	28
Ontario.....	T.	—	—	26	47	38	36	59	41
	M.	—	—	—	—	4	6	45	5
	F.	—	—	26	47	34	30	14	36
Graduates in Medicine									
Canada	T.	404	510	535	497	562	628	525	651
	M.	390	493	509	476	537	583	481	597
	F.	14	17	26	21	25	45	44	54
Maritime Provinces.....	T.	16	35	23	26	41	—	28	34
	M.	15	35	23	25	41	—	27	34
	F.	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—
Quebec.....	T.	154	111	163	176	208	288	191	293
	M.	154	139	160	171	200	272	176	274
	F.	—	2	3	5	8	16	15	19
Ontario.....	T.	200	264	260	218	214	244	218	182
	M.	189	254	250	208	205	228	197	157
	F.	11	10	19	10	9	16	21	25
Western Provinces.....	T.	34	70	80	77	99	96	88	142
	M.	32	65	76	72	91	83	81	132
	F.	2	5	4	5	8	13	7	10
Graduates in Pharmacy									
Canada	T.	176	134	208	190	160	104	171	426
	M.	166	130	193	180	145	80	115	346
	F.	10	4	10	10	15	24	56	80
Maritime Provinces.....	T.	—	—	4	1	4	8	10	21
	M.	—	—	3	1	2	5	8	17
	F.	—	—	1	—	2	3	2	4
Quebec.....	T.	22	23	11	20	18	26	9	17
	M.	19	23	11	20	18	23	8	13
	F.	3	—	—	—	—	3	1	4
Ontario.....	T.	94	68	128	100	64	51	106	297
	M.	88	67	122	97	57	42	68	247
	F.	6	1	6	3	7	9	38	50
Western Provinces.....	T.	60	43	65	69	74	19	46	91
	M.	59	40	62	62	68	10	31	69
	F.	1	3	3	7	6	9	15	22

HIGHER EDUCATION IN CANADA

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13.—Degrees and Diplomas Conferred by Faculties—Continued

	1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Physical Training and Health Education								
Canada	T.	—	37	45	21	54	34	55
	M.	—	—	—	1	—	4	16
	F.	—	37	45	20	54	30	33
Quebec	T.	—	25	15	5	11	10	6
	M.	—	—	—	1	—	1	15
	F.	—	25	15	4	11	9	6
Ontario	T.	—	12	30	16	35	24	49
	M.	—	—	—	—	—	3	16
	F.	—	12	30	16	35	21	33
Western Provinces	F.	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Social Work								
Canada	T.	5	24	18	45	69	112	152
	M.	—	1	—	6	9	17	34
	F.	5	23	18	39	60	95	118
Maritime Provinces	T.	—	—	—	—	—	9	9
	M.	—	—	—	—	—	1	3
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	8	6
Quebec	T.	—	8	7	8	17	22	39
	M.	—	—	—	1	1	2	9
	F.	—	8	7	7	16	20	30
Ontario	T.	5	16	11	30	28	22	26
	M.	—	1	—	5	3	2	5
	F.	5	15	11	25	25	20	21
Western Provinces	T.	—	—	—	7	24	59	78
	M.	—	—	—	—	5	12	17
	F.	—	—	—	7	19	47	61
Graduates in Theology								
Canada	T.	426	475	434	484	488	483	481
	M.	408	452	416	468	477	458	447
	F.	18	23	18	16	21	25	34
Maritime Provinces	M.	35	31	42	39	33	51	27
Quebec	T.	155	210	151	180	215	194	192
	M.	155	210	151	180	215	193	191
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Ontario	T.	186	178	178	226	197	189	229
	M.	170	160	164	213	186	165	197
	F.	16	18	14	13	11	24	32
Western Provinces	T.	50	56	63	39	43	49	33
	M.	48	51	59	36	43	49	32
	F.	2	5	4	3	—	—	1
Bachelors of Divinity (Post-Graduate)								
Canada	T.	34	30	37	43	41	51	52
Maritime Provinces	M.	2	2	4	17	13	6	7
Quebec	M.	10	3	3	8	2	1	2
Ontario	M.	15	18	24	12	19	39	34
Western Provinces	M.	7	7	6	6	7	5	9
Graduates in Veterinary Science								
Canada	T.	26	18	28	53	68	43	149
	M.	26	18	28	53	67	42	147
	F.	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
Quebec	T.	6	6	8	8	12	6	8
	M.	6	6	8	8	12	6	8
	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ontario	T.	20	12	20	45	56	37	141
	M.	20	12	20	45	55	36	139
	F.	—	—	—	—	1	2	71

13.—Degrees and Diplomas Conferred by Faculties—Continued

—		1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1947 ^b	1947	1948
Degrees and Post Graduate Diplomas in Nursing									
Canada	T.	67	83	123	191	209	457	425	318
Maritime Provinces.....	F.	—	—	—	—	2	4	7	5
Quebec.....	F.	—	33	39	67	57	100	144	100
Ontario ^a	F.	67	43	65	99	122	252	156	138
Western Provinces.....	F.	—	7	18	25	28	101	118	75
Smm									
Masters of Arts ^c									
Canada	T.	147	202	274	252	258	328	400	474
M.....	M.	105	140	180	179	201	259	321	343
F.....	F.	42	62	94	73	57	69	79	128
Maritime Provinces.....	T.	37	22	29	24	37	21	22	17
M.	M.	30	12	17	17	29	10	16	13
F.....	F.	7	10	12	7	8	11	6	4
Quebec.....	T.	14	27	47	39	42	43	60	98
M.	M.	9	21	27	20	29	34	45	50
F.....	F.	5	6	20	19	13	9	15	48
Ontario.....	T.	74	95	137	141	115	209	241	265
M.	M.	49	68	94	108	87	169	204	206
F.....	F.	25	27	43	33	28	40	37	59
Western Provinces.....	T.	22	58	61	48	64	55	77	94
M.	M.	17	39	42	34	56	46	56	77
F.....	F.	5	19	19	14	8	9	21	17
Masters of Science ^d									
Canada	T.	30	82	83	133	118	145	267	279
M.....	M.	21	78	89	130	110	140	251	259
F.....	F.	6	4	4	3	8	5	16	29
Maritime Provinces.....	T.	2	4	3	6	10	19	15	11
M.	M.	2	4	2	6	8	19	15	9
F.....	F.	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	2
Quebec.....	T.	18	42	28	31	35	15	95	107
M.	M.	13	39	28	31	32	14	85	96
F.....	F.	5	3	—	—	3	1	10	11
Ontario.....	T.	5	9	28	32	22	51	66	92
M.	M.	5	9	28	32	22	51	65	90
F.....	F.	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Western Provinces.....	T.	5	27	34	64	51	60	91	69
M.	M.	4	26	31	61	48	56	86	64
F.....	F.	1	1	3	3	3	4	5	5
Licentiates (not including Theology)									
Canada	T.	41	49	31	100	211	299	365	326
M.....	M.	41	39	89	93	209	281	279	313
F.....	F.	—	1	2	7	2	18	26	23
Quebec.....	T.	28	26	67	92	191	268	254	307
M.	M.	28	25	66	85	190	250	231	284
F.....	F.	—	1	1	7	1	18	23	23
Ontario.....	T.	13	14	24	8	20	31	51	29
M.	M.	13	14	23	8	19	31	48	29
F.....	F.	—	—	1	—	1	—	3	—

^a Includes 12-24 Dental nurses annually.^b Includes M. Comm. and M. Ed. or M. Paed., M. Social Work.^c Includes M.A.Sc. M.S.A., M.Sc.F.M., Arch., M.V.Sc., M. Surgery (where given separately).

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13.—Degrees and Diplomas Conferred by Faculties—Concluded

		1921	1926	1931	1936	1941	1946	1947	1948
Other Post-Graduate Degrees and Diplomas (except in Education or Theology)									
Canada	T.	6	53	84	96	175	579	705	611
	M.	6	51	82	90	106	327	554	490
	F.	-	2	2	-	69	252	151	121
Quebec	T.	3	42	55	66	75	333	304	312
	M.	3	42	54	66	69	245	221	238
	F.	-	-	1	-	6	88	83	74
Ontario	T.	3	10	27	23	100	241	388	283
	M.	3	9	26	23	37	82	333	249
	F.	-	1	1	-	63	159	55	34
Western Provinces	T.	-	1	2	1	-	5	13	16
	M.	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	3
	F.	-	1	-	-	-	5	13	16
Doctorates (Honorary)									
Canada	T.	58	67	95	100	85	134	175	173
	M.	58	67	95	98	79	128	167	162
	F.	-	-	-	2	6	6	8	11
Maritime Provinces	T.	4	17	19	21	18	18	19	20
	M.	4	17	19	20	15	17	15	19
	F.	-	-	-	1	3	1	4	1
Quebec	T.	10	7	13	19	25	44	59	34
	M.	10	7	13	19	23	44	57	33
	F.	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1
Ontario	T.	33	28	46	42	30	54	67	83
	M.	33	28	46	41	29	51	67	78
	F.	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	5
Western Provinces	T.	11	15	17	18	12	18	30	36
	M.	11	15	17	18	12	16	28	32
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4
Doctorates (in Course)									
Canada	T.	24	28	46	68	75	104	115	134
	M.	23	24	39	63	70	92	102	124
	F.	1	4	7	5	5	12	13	10
Maritime Provinces	T.	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	M.	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	T.	17	13	19	29	30	58	65	80
	M.	17	11	18	27	30	51	57	72
	F.	-	2	1	2	-	7	8	8
Ontario	T.	7	14	24	39	46	46	50	53
	M.	6	12	18	36	40	41	45	51
	F.	1	2	6	3	5	5	5	2
Western Provinces	T.	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
	M.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	F.	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-

14.—Classification of Full-Time Students According to Place of Residence

Universities and Colleges in	Place of Students' Residence																Total Specified
	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon and N.W.T.	U.S.A.	U.K.	British West Indies	Nfld.	Other Countries		
Prince Edward Island.....																	
1921	194	2	10	29	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	2	—	253	
1926	134	—	7	17	1	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	164	
1931	159	1	5	20	1	—	—	—	2	—	3	—	—	—	—	191	
1936	132	4	1	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	155	
1941	174	—	3	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	195	
1946	295	1	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	310	
1947	273	2	1	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	290	
1948	297	2	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	313	
Nova Scotia.....																	
1921	57	1,116	269	7	17	—	3	5	4	—	22	5	15	38	6	1,564	
1926	61	1,209	258	10	14	—	2	1	1	—	46	5	10	41	10	1,668	
1931	101	1,392	277	27	20	2	—	3	—	—	104	2	7	67	18	2,020	
1936	71	1,192	246	26	19	1	5	4	6	—	248	13	2	71	14	1,918	
1941	59	1,399	260	33	18	4	3	4	8	—	150	6	9	102	9	2,061	
1946	116	2,245	427	108	31	3	7	9	11	—	66	3	23	154	9	3,212	
1947	153	2,997	555	127	57	6	14	19	7	—	115	3	30	190	17	4,290	
1948	186	3,151	585	111	102	4	18	15	11	—	151	4	49	194	23	4,604	
New Brunswick.....																	
1921	9	83	232	10	4	—	2	1	1	—	3	2	—	35	—	402	
1926	16	95	374	12	5	2	1	—	2	—	10	1	2	24	—	544	
1931	30	159	562	31	14	1	2	3	—	—	20	10	5	20	—	857	
1936	18	191	555	46	7	1	1	—	—	—	16	10	5	12	4	866	
1941	37	188	997	183	23	2	1	7	1	—	48	—	15	34	—	1,537	
1946	56	349	1,916	254	126	—	9	5	1	2	36	3	10	70	15	2,902	
1947	40	388	1,646	184	124	1	14	5	1	—	28	3	16	75	22	2,547	
1948	53	374	1,722	104	124	2	13	4	2	—	26	3	17	82	72	2,688	
Quebec (English).....																	
1921	38	133	120	1,920	504	27	34	50	105	—	—	—	††	263	—	3,194	
1926	26	76	77	1,737	358	27	33	35	74	—	194	47	42	57	17	2,799	
1931	19	78	77	2,030	342	32	36	42	81	—	318	146	29	69	13	3,312	
1936	26	70	80	2,112	275	32	45	35	64	1	335	68	20	32	20	3,215	
1941	22	93	81	2,603	294	37	33	47	82	—	229	19	40	23	45	3,648	
1946	41	137	123	5,055	682	82	67	71	146	1	191	28	160	31	82	6,907	
1947	55	221	198	6,481	1,009	119	125	115	206	1	351	37	202	57	126	9,303	
1948	66	195	193	5,988	922	115	132	95	197	1	340	46	152	59	171	8,672	
Quebec (French).....																	
1921	5	7	22	12,216	139	16	7	1	—	—	—	—	††	414	—	12,827	
1926	11	16	23	11,294	146	21	14	5	1	—	400	—	—	1	24	11,956	
1931	8	9	8	14,461	84	11	8	2	—	—	617	—	—	2	33	15,243	
1936	7	16	63	14,179	92	10	3	1	—	—	763	—	—	4	60	15,198	
1941	41	21	30	12,508	83	11	17	19	1	—	507	—	5	3	57	13,251	
1946	117	9	123	10,590	71	16	9	4	1	—	263	2	15	3	125	11,448	
1947	8	12	57	10,415	302	15	19	5	2	—	330	1	12	1	173	11,352	
1948	19	10	122	11,574	178	17	12	9	4	—	260	2	17	5	150	12,379	

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Ontario	1921	28	87	62	184	8,497	153	292	170	189	2	-	-	†† 393	-	-	10,057
	1926	21	69	49	184	8,381	93	154	84	133	5	239	46	10	7	154	9,619
	1931	33	89	78	354	11,629	96	218	94	133	2	421	78	11	16	138	13,390
	1936	33	78	84	338	12,929	132	225	123	138	-	635	43	5	14	126	14,903
	1941	22	94	159	1,019	13,527	163	503	206	166	3	513	14	8	11	147	16,615
	1946	28	127	119	614	18,700	281	500	219	322	1	431	48	47	39	162	21,618
	1947	58	239	187	905	24,992	350	497	300	392	2	797	22	24	30	379	29,174
	1948	61	217	233	744	26,210	322	616	335	363	3	398	53	67	51	402	30,575
Manitoba	1921	-	-	1	-	15	1,641	125	23	14	-	-	-	†† 18	-	-	1,837
	1926	1	5	2	2	31	2,345	197	18	20	-	14	7	-	-	3	2,643
	1931	-	2	2	1	59	2,288	252	30	25	1	11	11	-	-	3	2,685
	1936	-	-	1	-	26	2,597	204	21	16	-	5	1	-	-	1	2,872
	1941	-	-	1	1	48	2,517	271	26	60	1	5	1	1	-	3	2,934
	1946	1	1	1	2	96	4,866	351	57	79	-	17	3	5	3	4	5,485
	1947	1	10	4	6	166	5,541	398	108	109	-	29	4	10	-	29	6,415
	1948	-	6	7	10	151	6,513	343	104	83	-	26	3	13	-	5	7,264
Saskatchewan	1921	4	7	1	2	13	11	632	9	3	-	-	-	†† 34	-	-	718
	1926	2	2	2	1	15	8	798	13	5	-	12	14	-	-	13	885
	1931	1	3	1	3	12	22	1,487	12	5	-	1	65	2	-	5	1,619
	1936	-	-	-	2	5	7	1,427	10	9	-	2	18	-	-	1	1,481
	1941	-	1	1	1	9	12	2,009	36	13	1	9	7	-	-	1	2,094
	1946	1	1	1	6	32	42	3,221	65	37	-	7	1	-	-	1	3,414
	1947	-	1	1	1	5	24	39	4,505	54	44	-	8	-	-	3	4,680
	1948	-	2	-	3	35	30	4,298	58	28	-	13	-	-	-	8	4,484
Alberta	1921	1	20	7	-	30	15	75	1,072	35	-	-	-	†† 30	-	-	1,285
	1926	4	8	2	1	14	12	64	1,097	37	-	8	6	-	-	4	1,257
	1931	-	8	-	-	10	9	81	1,308	79	-	2	3	13	-	4	1,518
	1936	-	-	-	-	6	13	86	1,508	101	-	2	3	-	-	2	1,721
	1941	-	-	-	-	1	4	16	116	1,918	87	4	2	-	-	19	2,188
	1946	9	18	4	15	66	103	306	2,496	111	-	74	74	1	-	104	3,381
	1947	-	3	3	4	21	19	172	4,172	122	1	6	2	-	-	1	4,526
	1948	3	3	-	4	25	46	203	4,888	185	1	8	4	-	-	30	5,401
British Columbia	1921	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	6	853	1	6	3	-	-	1	877
	1926	-	-	2	-	1	2	2	3	10	1,416	2	6	-	-	12	1,463
	1931	-	1	2	2	7	6	9	17	1,995	4	8	8	-	-	22	2,079
	1936	-	-	-	-	2	3	13	29	1,831	2	6	-	-	-	9	1,895
	1941	-	-	1	4	2	7	22	63	2,723	3	11	-	-	-	7	2,843
	1946	2	8	14	12	49	45	137	208	6,502	5	29	5	2	-	5	7,027
	1947	5	8	7	22	69	82	195	333	8,711	8	41	7	-	1	28	9,577
	1948	4	9	4	26	82	108	200	387	5,403	11	47	12	1	-	72	6,366
Canada	1921	236	1,455	714	14,368	9,220	1,873	1,176	1,337	1,264	3	-	-	†† 1,306	-	-	33,812
	1926	276	1,470	796	13,257	8,367	2,510	1,266	1,263	1,689	7	934	123	64	128	236	32,998
	1931	251	1,742	1,010	16,929	12,178	2,467	2,033	1,511	1,326	9	1,506	223	34	175	236	42,814
	1936	287	1,551	1,030	16,715	13,361	2,796	2,069	1,731	2,165	3	2,018	156	32	133	237	44,724
	1941	215	1,786	1,533	16,427	14,094	2,769	2,976	2,324	3,141	12	1,478	41	74	174	239	47,346
	1946	686	2,896	2,788	16,656	19,963	5,418	4,687	3,134	7,210	10	1,116	167	263	263	507	65,704
	1947	593	3,581	2,639	18,159	26,764	6,172	5,939	5,111	9,654	12	1,705	79	294	234	778	82,154
	1948	689	3,969	2,968	18,662	27,829	7,137	5,855	5,895	6,276	16	1,768	140	317	317	933	82,746

15.—Summary of Teaching Staffs

	Arts, Letters and Pure Science				Professional Faculties				Pre-Matriculation				Total Teaching Staff (excluding duplicates)				
	Full-time		Part-time		Full-time		Part-time		Full-time		Part-time		Full-time		Part-time		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Canada.....	1921	1,120	71	214	28	858	84	1,125	54	695	304	80	39	2,704	462	1,357	114
	1926	1,317	124	247	73	878	90	1,441	67	594	355	74	53	2,842	580	1,653	168
	1931	1,558	158	372	147	1,005	122	1,613	92	680	455	108	79	3,294	754	1,985	279
	1936	1,719	203	432	147	973	149	1,674	112	719	183	114	35	3,476	541	2,063	281
	1941*	1,768	269	449	130	1,518	181	1,689	125	931	312	141	65	3,821	764	2,099	243
	1946	2,108	338	797	128	2,130	241	2,224	216	1,000	621	305	25	4,874	1,152	3,045	383
	1947	2,345	382	838	164	2,685	298	2,286	248	1,009	591	102	26	5,336	1,197	3,233	453
	1948	2,630	412	952	167	2,960	297	2,331	336	1,022	598	145	35	5,828	1,239	3,287	484
Maritime Provinces.....	1921	114	2	26	2	75	2	53	3	48	5	22	-	252	9	71	4
	1926	135	10	46	5	53	2	111	3	53	5	28	3	279	19	104	4
	1931	154	12	57	30	62	8	141	17	45	4	22	2	290	30	162	36
	1936	159	16	81	14	62	23	136	11	56	4	15	-	293	44	184	23
	1941	199	32	40	11	82	22	128	12	87	10	21	8	336	54	182	30
	1946	206	38	38	5	124	33	168	11	91	17	49	2	353	93	247	22
	1947	235	30	39	8	149	27	168	20	83	8	25	3	416	72	222	23
	1948	240	28	41	13	151	23	190	38	83	13	49	3	423	65	262	48
Quebec.....	1921	467	2	85	4	196	32	481	18	479	277	51	31	1,146	311	619	63
	1926	548	18	69	12	242	32	612	29	381	332	22	34	1,173	382	701	75
	1931	642	25	82	13	305	47	748	36	450	426	28	48	1,399	498	854	97
	1936	773	59	70	19	329	35	646	29	499	164	38	23	1,612	260	730	67
	1941	704	101	86	15	639	47	731	36	609	266	80	53	1,754	412	832	59
	1946	952	157	316	39	1,293	114	1,120	111	646	552	88	13	2,462	763	1,390	157
	1947	990	172	369	43	1,293	118	1,130	109	644	549	41	8	2,470	782	1,553	160
	1948	1,001	174	362	49	1,360	122	1,138	101	650	550	41	10	2,690	806	1,485	131
Ontario.....	1921	341	28	66	13	405	28	377	27	87	5	-	-	836	61	437	40
	1926	386	53	76	37	352	32	492	28	78	6	1	-	814	91	569	65
	1931	485	82	128	56	395	30	516	33	108	13	14	4	988	125	654	91
	1936	515	85	205	94	375	46	649	58	98	6	13	-	1,003	137	836	152
	1941	542	94	247	78	568	80	551	47	141	19	18	15	1,128	211	774	98
	1946	578	115	389	54	688	39	653	52	175	31	37	-	1,364	168	1,032	99
	1947	668	93	211	56	829	91	667	91	176	9	12	1	1,586	193	881	141
	1948	873	112	293	70	986	96	669	96	179	17	25	1	1,795	207	932	153
Western Provinces.....	1921	198	39	37	9	182	22	204	6	81	17	7	8	470	81	230	17
	1926	248	43	56	19	231	24	226	7	84	12	23	16	576	88	279	24
	1931	277	39	105	48	243	37	208	6	77	13	44	25	617	101	315	58
	1936	272	43	76	20	207	45	243	14	66	9	48	12	568	100	313	39
	1941	323	42	76	26	229	32	279	30	94	17	22	9	603	87	311	61
	1946	372	48	74	30	325	55	283	42	88	21	31	10	695	108	416	76
	1947	452	87	219	57	416	62	331	28	106	25	24	14	864	150	577	129
	1948	516	98	256	45	463	56	334	101	110	18	30	21	920	161	608	152

16.—Annual Income and Capital Resources of Universities¹ and Colleges in Canada, 1921-1948

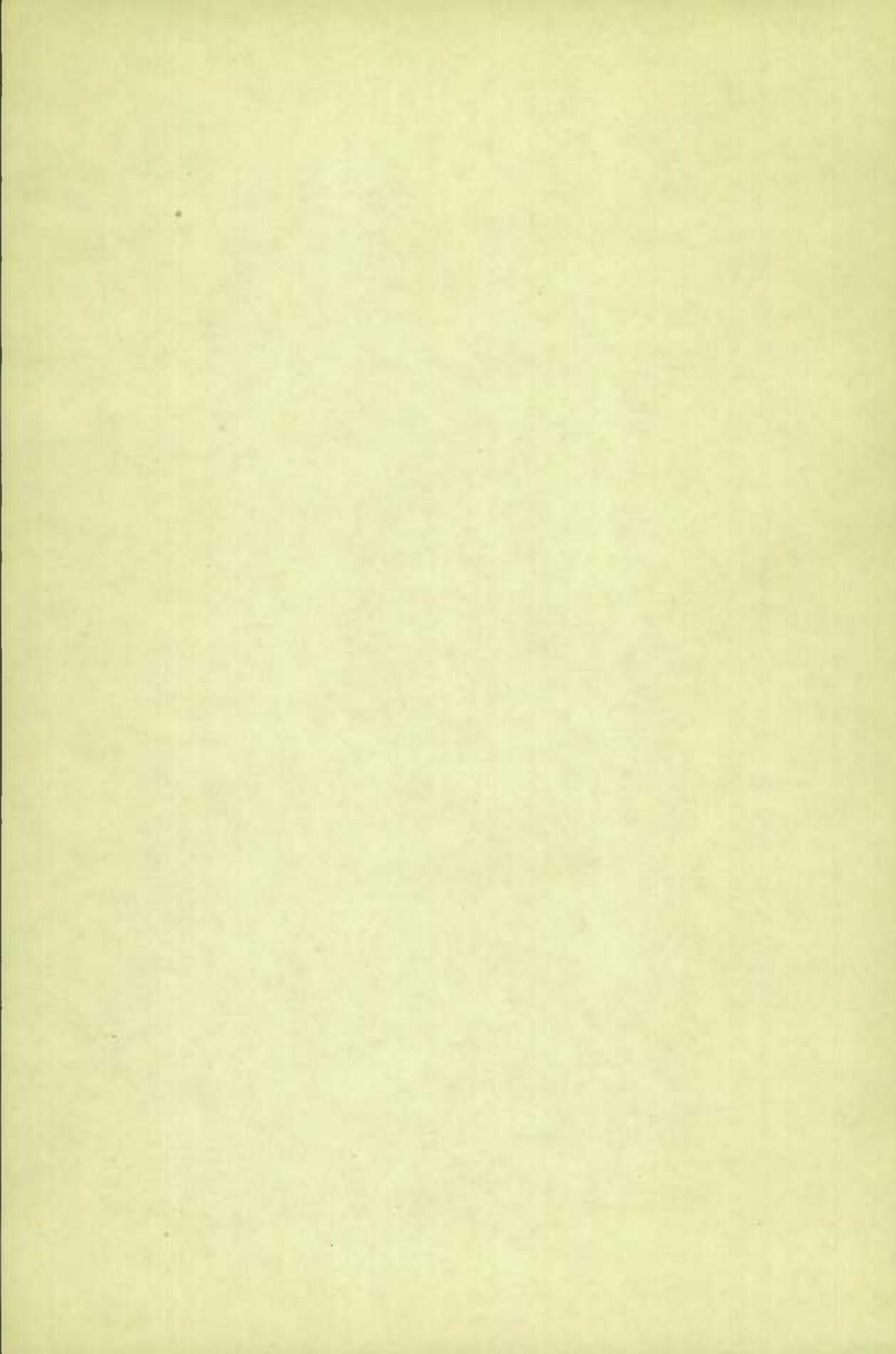
Province	Current Income ¹							Value of Capital Resources ²		
	From endowment	Government grants	Student fees	Miscellaneous ⁴	Total	Deficits	Surpluses	Plant	Endowment, etc.	Trust funds ³
1921										
Maritime Provinces.....	122,081	159,612	150,496	88,794	520,983	18,212	17,576	4,055,874	1,960,672	-
Quebec.....	891,060	302,505	345,027	231,371	1,969,963	25,975	79,778	14,909,346	16,711,158	-
Ontario.....	386,418	2,349,300	858,334	388,061	3,982,113	10,423	88,868	15,889,666	7,778,544	-
Western Provinces.....	97,160	1,711,009	272,198	535,955	2,616,322	25,413	7,886	13,269,237	1,877,149	-
Canada.....	1,496,710	4,522,426	1,826,655	1,244,181	9,089,381	80,023	194,106	48,124,123	28,827,523	-
1926										
Maritime Provinces.....	186,227	187,978	199,852	125,922	699,979	22,225	9,740	6,120,258	3,875,463	-
Quebec.....	1,395,934	430,290	605,218	354,600	2,786,032	132,191	12,732	18,200,004	24,778,363	-
Ontario.....	357,979	2,904,011	1,037,341	478,960	4,778,321	12,848	100,985	22,502,236	9,913,390	-
Western Provinces.....	207,499	1,949,141	537,363	276,814	2,970,817	24,871	9,000	18,885,576	3,589,454	-
Canada.....	2,147,639	5,471,440	2,329,774	1,234,296	11,235,149	191,935	132,457	65,708,074	42,156,700	-
1931										
Maritime Provinces.....	265,312	151,881	334,279	175,730	927,202	18,177	4,116	8,309,500	5,489,256	-
Quebec.....	1,186,062	669,536	818,010	483,268	3,155,876	459,474	40,367	25,327,453	22,613,131	-
Ontario.....	624,761	3,849,577	1,348,116	481,333	6,303,787	67,840	81,798	27,076,677	16,345,027	-
Western Provinces.....	182,117	2,254,819	822,955	314,051	3,573,942	54,361	-	21,688,908	3,711,452	-
Canada.....	2,258,252	6,924,813	3,323,360	1,454,382	13,960,867	599,852	126,281	82,402,538	48,458,866	-
1936										
Maritime Provinces.....	247,456	164,323	436,705	155,778	1,004,262	25,006	22,078	7,910,026	5,723,949	-
Quebec.....	973,535	768,816	1,060,332	506,163	3,308,646	369,871	9,720	28,702,951	24,529,587	-
Ontario.....	655,506	3,005,186	1,914,887	608,920	6,184,499	127,550	70,466	31,443,103	21,388,579	-
Western Provinces.....	73,375	1,421,021	1,045,317	273,756	2,813,469	20,297	12,417	20,485,242	2,735,498	-
Canada.....	1,949,872	5,359,146	4,457,241	1,534,617	13,300,876	542,724	114,678	88,541,322	54,377,613	-
1941										
Maritime Provinces.....	293,379	262,278	500,889	243,688	1,300,234	-	22,220	9,178,829	2,710,077	3,159,656
Quebec.....	974,374	1,137,214	1,178,537	424,510	3,714,635	36,310	21,431	31,223,006	26,361,396	2,500,615
Ontario.....	710,777	3,511,331	2,169,484	903,186	7,284,778	165,949	51,074	33,645,571	24,190,186	11,373,891
Western Provinces.....	67,641	1,893,163	1,294,496	482,692	3,737,992	22,190	21,274	21,633,480	1,819,766	297,767
Canada.....	2,046,171	6,963,986	5,143,406	2,054,076	16,047,639	224,449	115,993	85,684,886	55,061,425	17,421,829

16.—Annual Income and Capital Resources of Universities and Colleges in Canada, 1921-1948—Concluded

Province	Current Income ¹							Value of Capital Resources ²		
	From endowment	Government grants	Student fees	Miscel- laneous ⁴	Total	Deficits	Surpluses	Plant	Endowment, etc.	Trust funds ³
1946										
Maritime Provinces.....	356,085	292,100	924,359	344,123	1,916,667	1,060	29,251	10,477,771	2,982,064	4,888,359
Quebec.....	1,242,794	1,852,370	2,307,886	1,180,382	6,589,432	35,218	123,237	34,740,591	27,068,351	4,363,772
Ontario.....	746,292	3,300,912	3,709,803	1,748,198	9,505,205	39,212	40,139	35,160,775	25,103,683	17,917,032
Western Provinces.....	74,946	2,325,976	2,791,045	2,330,549	7,522,516	7,978	189,477	22,247,957	1,819,671	1,849,802
Canada.....	2,420,117	7,771,358	9,733,093	5,609,253	25,533,829	83,468	382,164	102,627,994	56,571,672	28,998,965
1947										
Maritime Provinces.....	363,810	467,580	1,219,535	516,897	2,567,822	18,118	15,404	11,130,712	2,846,050	5,500,382
Quebec.....	1,185,052	2,084,050	3,003,088	1,407,117	7,679,307	11,472	17,746	35,826,715	26,169,808	5,329,710
Ontario.....	662,655	4,230,512	5,616,626	2,370,762	12,880,555	100,756	91,419	41,357,954	28,387,899	21,743,170
Western Provinces.....	102,883	2,807,816	3,796,702	2,985,893	9,693,294	220,321	257,787	24,093,520	1,804,319	1,823,360
Canada.....	2,311,400	9,589,950	13,635,851	7,280,669	32,820,978	350,667	382,356	112,408,903	59,205,076	34,396,622
1948										
Maritime Provinces.....	382,867	558,354	1,372,308	734,341	3,077,870	85,868	193,438	11,831,073	27,745,518	5,354,265
Quebec.....	1,200,720	2,286,626	3,194,341	1,678,032	8,129,619	4,000	53,113	37,340,759	27,687,295	8,351,673
Ontario.....	655,707	4,668,710	6,338,190	2,226,158	13,889,165	79,068	21,205	47,749,859	31,448,808	28,447,109
Western Provinces.....	78,305	3,442,835	3,998,351	3,925,485	11,444,986	.....	79,133	26,326,179	1,813,504	2,149,018
Canada.....	2,386,699	10,986,525	14,943,490	8,561,926	36,841,610	168,936	348,890	123,247,870	63,724,125	42,302,065

NOTE.—Figures in this table represent a record of annual income for general university activities for the larger universities and many of the colleges of Canada. The institutions included represent about 80 per cent of the annual full-time enrolment. Total income and the resulting deficit or surplus does not include gifts and grants for capital expenditure.

¹ Board and lodging not included. ² Site, buildings, equipment. ³ Compiled from 1941, previous record not available. ⁴ Includes supplementary grants from the Department of Veterans' Affairs for 1945-1946, 1947 and 1948. These grants as reported amounted to \$4,178,066 in 1947 and to \$3,756,253 in 1948.



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