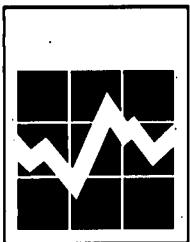


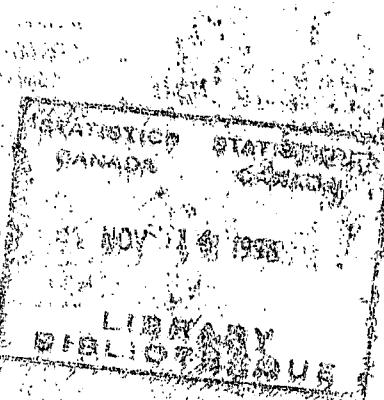
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Canadian Crime Statistics 1995

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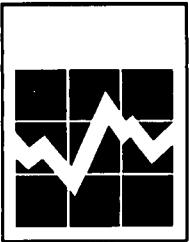
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..	figures not available
...	figures not appropriate or not applicable
-	nil or zero
--	amount too small to be expressed
r	revised figures
year	all data is based on the calendar year unless otherwise specified

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Preface

The Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (CCJS), a division of Statistics Canada, has the mandate to develop, and make available information regarding the nature and extent of crime and the administration of justice to the Canadian public.

This *Canadian Crime Statistics* publication was prepared by Carole St. Amand under the direction of Michael Martin, UCR Survey Manager, Policing Services Program.

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Inquires

Comments or inquiries concerning this publication should be addressed to:

Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics
Information and Client Services
Statistics Canada
19th Floor, R.H. Coats Building
Tunney's Pasture
Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0T6.

Telephone: (613) 951-9023
Toll-Free: 1-800-387-2231
Fax : (613) 951-6615

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CHAPTER 1

Crime Statistics in Canada

1.1 Introduction

This publication provides a statistical summary of police-reported crime in Canada and the provinces/territories back to 1962. The bulk of the data presented in this publication are taken from the two Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) databases with additional statistics from the Homicide Survey.

Included in this publication are the following categories of tables: standard crime tables at the Canada and provincial/territorial levels; an historical crime table dating back to 1962; a municipal table describing crime in census metropolitan areas (CMAs) with populations over 100,000; and, a set of tables using the Incident-based UCR Survey describing characteristics of criminal incidents, their victims, and the accused. These tables include data on weapon use in crime, the victim-accused relationship in violent crime, and the age and sex of victims and accused.

1.2 The Uniform Crime Reporting Survey

The Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics (CCJS), in co-operation with the policing community, collects police-reported crime statistics through the UCR Survey. The UCR survey was designed to produce an indicator of the incidence of crime in Canadian society and its characteristics.

The UCR Survey produces a continuous historical record of crime and traffic statistics reported by every police agency in Canada since 1962. UCR data reflect reported crime that has been substantiated through police investigation. Information collected by the survey includes the number of criminal incidents, the clearance status of those incidents and persons charged information. The UCR Survey is considered to be a summary or aggregate type census, with data available for nearly 100 separate criminal offences.

The UCR Survey classifies incidents according to the most serious offence (MSO) occurring in the incident (generally the offence which carries the longest maximum sentence under the *Criminal Code of Canada*). In categorizing incidents, violent offences always take precedence over non-violent offences. For example, an incident involving both a breaking and entering offence and an assault is counted as an assault incident. As a result of the MSO scoring rule, less serious offences are under-counted by the UCR Survey.

1.3 The Revised UCR Survey

Extensive re-development work was initiated in 1984 in order to expand the information collected from the UCR Survey. The Revised UCR Survey allows detailed examinations of accused and victim characteristics (e.g., age, sex, alcohol/drug consumption, relationship, level of injury and weapon causing injury), as well as characteristics of the incident itself (e.g., location, targets of violations, secondary violations, the presence of weapons, property type, date and time). The Survey generates a rich micro-database where incident, accused and victim variables can be linked and analyzed. This alternative method of data collection in which a separate statistical record is created for each criminal incident is known as an "incident-based" reporting system.

The analytic potential of UCR Survey data has been greatly enhanced. Research questions and issues that previously could only be addressed through small sample surveys or case studies can now be undertaken routinely using data from the Revised UCR Survey. Coverage will continue to grow as more police agencies convert to the Revised UCR Survey. The first police respondents to report to the Revised Survey were the Niagara Regional and Fredericton Police who began collecting incident-based data in 1988. By the end of 1995, 130 police agencies, representing about 43% of the national volume of reported crime, were responding to the new Survey (see Table 4.1 for a list of Revised UCR Survey respondents).

1.4 Homicide Survey

In addition to the two UCR surveys, the Policing Services Program collects detailed information on all homicide offences in Canada through the Homicide Survey. The Homicide Survey has been the primary mechanism for the collection of national homicide statistics since 1961. It provides detailed information about each homicide occurring in Canada, as well as the characteristics of the victims and the accused.

In an effort to respond to changing information needs, the Homicide Survey was revised in 1991, adding some new data elements (i.e., alcohol/drug use by the victim and accused, previous domestic violence), as well as improving existing ones.

Homicide statistics are collected by the Homicide Survey as well as by both the aggregate and incident-based UCR surveys. Specific research queries regarding homicide occurrences and their circumstances are best addressed through the Homicide Survey which offers a greater range of variables than either of the UCR surveys.

1.5 Police Administration Survey

Another survey undertaken by the Policing Services Program is the Police Administration Survey. In operation since 1962 and revised in 1986, this Survey collects information on police personnel and expenditures from all municipal and provincial police forces, as well as the RCMP. Personnel data are available by type of personnel (police, special constables, civilians) and by gender. Police expenditure information is available by major financial category (e.g., salaries, wages and benefits, other operating costs and total operating expenditures). Data from the Police Administration Survey are available in Catalogue no. 85F0016XPB. A detailed analysis is available in Catalogue 85-002, Vol. 16, No. 1 - Police Personnel and Expenditures in Canada - 1994.

1.6 Victimization Surveys

Criminal victimization surveys have been undertaken by Statistics Canada in recent years to produce data which are complementary to official police statistics (UCR data). Statistics Canada conducted a victimization survey as part of the General Social Survey in 1988. The survey was repeated in 1993 and is scheduled again for 1998. Victimization surveys contain information on a greater number of criminal incidents than the UCR system since victims are asked to describe all incidents: those incidents which were reported to the police as well as those which were not reported. However, victimization surveys by their nature exclude the collection of information on homicide, kidnapping, "victimless" crimes (prostitution and gambling), infrequent criminal events, crimes committed against commercial or public property and crimes committed against children. In general, the relationship between victimization survey results and official police statistics in measuring the real incidence of crime in society is still being defined; however, these two survey methods produce complementary statistical perspectives on the same general phenomenon of crime.

CHAPTER 2

Overview of Crime in Canada, 1995

2.1 Crime statistics, 1995

Canada's crime rate --- an indicator of public safety --- fell 1% in 1995, its fourth straight annual drop, following 30 years of almost constant increase. Many individuals involved in policing have attributed the recent decline in the crime rate to community-based policing initiatives implemented in most major police agencies.

Violent crime down for third straight year

The violent crime rate fell by 4% in 1995, the largest annual decline since the survey began in 1962. This is the third straight annual decrease following 15 consecutive years of increase. The 1995 violent crime rate was still 36% higher than it was a decade earlier.

Most categories of violent crime dropped in 1995. The rate of minor assaults, which accounted for 6 in 10 of the almost 300,000 violent crimes, declined by 3%. Over the last two years, sexual assaults have dropped 21%, a trend that was evident in all provinces.

The homicide rate dropped for the fourth straight year (-3%), reaching its lowest level since 1969. Robbery was the only violent crime category to show an increase, up 3%.

There was a general decline in incidents involving the use of firearms in 1995. The number of homicides committed with a firearm decreased by 10% --- robberies with a firearm dropped by 9% --- and offensive weapons offences, which mainly involve firearms, dropped by 7%.

Residential break-ins rose slightly

After dropping for three years in a row, the property crime rate stabilized in 1995, partly due to a slight increase in residential break-ins (+3%). Break-ins at businesses fell 3%. Break-ins accounted for about a quarter of the 1.6 million property crime incidents in 1995, and thefts, about half.

Motor vehicle thefts remained stable for the second consecutive year, after a large increase between 1988 and 1993. Police reported over 160,000 stolen vehicles in 1995, about 450 every day. Almost half of all individuals charged with motor vehicle thefts were youths aged 12 to 17.

Note to readers

This report focuses on crime data reported by police agencies across the country. The "crime rate" refers to actual Criminal Code incidents, excluding traffic offences, per 100,000 population.

Concerns have been raised about the comparability of crime rates among police agencies which may differ in the mix of urban/suburban populations and boundaries. In response, this year's report uses the census metropolitan area (CMA) as the standard geographical unit.

Youth charge rate stable

Overall, the rate for youths aged 12 to 17 charged with crime remained stable in 1995 following three straight years of decline.

However, the rate of youths charged with violent crimes rose 2%. With the exception of 1994, the rate of youths charged with violent crimes has been rising steadily since 1986. The rate of youths charged with property offences dropped for the fourth straight year.

Youths tend to be charged with proportionately fewer violent offences compared to adults. Of all youths charged in 1995, 19% were charged with violent crimes, compared with 29% of adults charged.

Youths were most commonly charged with motor vehicle theft (45% of all persons charged), arson (44%), break-ins (40%) and robbery (35%).

Crime rate fell in most major metropolitan areas

The overall crime rate fell in five provinces --- British Columbia, Alberta, Manitoba, Newfoundland and Nova Scotia --- in 1995, with the largest drop occurring in Manitoba (-6%). It remained stable in Ontario, Québec and New Brunswick, and rose in Saskatchewan (+5%) and Prince Edward Island (+2%).

Six of the nine largest census metropolitan areas (CMAs) reported a drop in their overall crime rate in 1995, with the largest decline (-9%) occurring in Winnipeg. The crime rate remained stable in Ottawa and Vancouver, while Québec reported a small increase (+2%).

Vancouver reported the highest crime rate, followed by Ottawa and Winnipeg. This was mainly due to significantly higher property crime rates. Québec reported the lowest crime rate, followed by Toronto and Montreal.

In terms of violent crimes, Québec reported the lowest rates for homicide, assault and sexual assault, while Hamilton was lowest for robbery. Vancouver was highest for homicide, Winnipeg for robbery, Hamilton for assault and Edmonton for sexual assault.

For property crimes, Vancouver had the highest rate of break-ins, Toronto, the lowest. Winnipeg reported the highest rate of motor vehicle theft, Québec, the lowest.

Impaired driving charges continued to decline

Certain types of crime, including prostitution, impaired driving and drug offences, are highly sensitive to levels of police enforcement.

The number of persons charged with impaired driving offences continued to drop in 1995, down 8%. This was the 12th straight annual decrease.

The rate of prostitution increased notably (+27%) in 1995. This increase, however, followed a 49% decrease between 1991 and 1994.

The rate of drug incidents increased slightly in 1995, largely due to a 7% increase in cannabis incidents.

2.2 Homicide statistics, 1995

The analysis contained in this section is based on data from the Homicide Survey, representing 100 % coverage of all homicides in Canada. These figures will not necessarily agree with the tables presented in Chapter 4, which are based on a smaller sample of police forces providing data to the Revised UCR Survey.

Canada's homicide rate fell for the fourth straight year to its lowest point since 1969. Police reported 586 homicides in 1995, 10 fewer than the previous year.

The 1995 rate of 1.98 homicides per 100,000 people was 3% lower than in 1994, and well below the peak of 3.02 in 1975. The homicide rate more than doubled between 1961 and 1975. Since then, despite annual fluctuations, the rate has been gradually decreasing.

Compared to the United States, Canada's homicide rate is relatively low. According to preliminary 1995 data, the U.S. rate was more than four times that of Canada. However, Canada's homicide rate is generally higher than many European nations. The rate for England & Wales, for example, was 30% lower than Canada's.

Homicide rate declining in most provinces

Most provinces reported a decrease in their homicide rate in 1995, with only three reporting minor increases: Québec, British Columbia and Newfoundland. The increase in Québec followed a 26-year low reached in 1994, and was well below the province's average rate over the last decade. Rates in both British Columbia and Newfoundland were close to their 10-year average.

In general, homicide rates continued to be highest in the western provinces. For the fourth straight year, British Columbia recorded the highest rate, followed by Manitoba and Alberta. The homicide rate in both Manitoba and Saskatchewan was the lowest in nearly 30 years. Prince Edward Island, with one homicide, recorded the lowest rate, followed by Newfoundland and Ontario.

The nine largest census metropolitan areas (CMAs) accounted for 48% of Canada's population, but 54% of homicides. Among these nine, Vancouver reported the highest rate, followed by Ottawa and Hamilton. Ottawa's rate was the highest since CMA data were first produced in 1981, and Hamilton's was the highest since 1983.

Québec City, with four homicides, reported the lowest rate for the 2nd consecutive year, followed by Toronto and Calgary. Both Québec City and Edmonton experienced their lowest homicide rates since 1981.

Youth accused homicide rate stable

While the homicide rate for adults has been decreasing over the past decade, the rate for youths aged 12-17 has remained relatively stable. From 1985 to 1994, the youth rate fluctuated between 1.5 and 2.5 homicides per 100,000 youths. While the 1995 rate of 2.7 was higher than average, it is difficult to determine, given the small numbers, if this represents the start of a new trend, or is simply normal year-to-year fluctuation.

Police reported 65 youths charged with homicide in 1995, eight more than the previous year and the second straight increase. It was the highest number of youths charged in a single year since 1975.

Shootings account for one-third of all homicides

In 1995, 176 homicides were committed with a firearm, 20 fewer than in 1994, and the lowest total since 1988. Homicides, however, account for a relatively small portion of firearm deaths. The latest figures available (1994) show that over three-quarters of all firearm deaths were due to suicide, with homicide accounting for a further 16%.

Firearms continue to be used in about one in every three homicides. In 1995, slightly more victims were killed by stabbing (31%) than by shooting (30%). Over the past decade the use of handguns has increased, from 7% to 16% of all homicides, while the use of rifles/shotguns has decreased, from 20% to 10% of all homicides.

Women six times more likely to be killed by a spouse than by a stranger

Homicides are more likely to be committed by someone known to the victim than by a stranger. Where an accused was identified, almost half (47%) of victims were killed by an acquaintance, slightly more than a third (36%) by a spouse or other family member, and 16% by a stranger (2% unknown). These proportions have remained relatively constant over the past 10 years.

Spousal homicides continue to account for one out of every six solved homicides. In 1995, 90 persons were killed by either a current or former spouse -- 69 women and 21 men -- up slightly from 85 the previous year. From 1985 through 1994, an average of 110 persons were killed by a spouse each year, with women representing three-quarters of these victims.

In 1995, women were six times more likely to be killed by a spouse than by a stranger. Of those women who were in a registered marriage, and who were killed by their spouse, almost one in four were separated at the time of the incident. Various studies have shown that wives are particularly at risk during the first two months after separation.

Males account for two-thirds of victims and 9 in 10 accused

Males have consistently comprised the majority of homicide victims as well as those accused of committing homicide. In 1995, 67% of homicide victims were male, as were 87% of accused.

Violence against children is a source of major concern to Canadians. In total, 52 children under the age of 12 were killed in 1995, compared with an average of 56 each year since 1985. Of these 52 children, eight were infants. This is a large drop from the average of 20 infants killed each year over the previous decade.

CHAPTER 3

Aggregate Crime Statistics, 1995 - Census (100% coverage)

The following tables are based on aggregate UCR Survey data. Coverage in terms of police departments complying with the survey is virtually 100 percent.

Table 3.1 Police Reported Crime¹ in Canada, 1962-1995

		Violent Crime			Property Crime			Other Criminal Code			TOTAL		
Year	Population ('000)	Total	Rate*	% change in rate	Total	Rate*	% change in rate	Total	Rate*	% change in rate	Total	Rate*	% change in rate
1995	29,606.1	294,704	995	-4.1	1,550,492	5,237	0.5	805,862	2,722	-2.7	2,651,058	8,954	-1.0
1994r	29,251.3	303,745	1,038	-3.1	1,524,519	5,212	-5.7	817,945	2,796	-2.1	2,646,209	9,046	-4.3
1993	28,947.0	310,201	1,072	-0.5	1,599,037	5,524	-5.9	826,388	2,855	-5.9	2,735,626	9,450	-5.3
1992+	28,542.2	307,512	1,077	2.0	1,674,773	5,868	-4.4	865,696	3,033	-2.6	2,847,981	9,978	-3.2
1991+	28,120.1	296,962	1,056	8.9	1,726,769	6,141	9.8	875,257	3,113	7.7	2,898,988	10,309	9.1
1990	27,790.6	269,503	970	6.8	1,554,348	5,593	6.1	803,342	2,891	7.8	2,627,193	9,454	6.7
1989	27,379.3	248,579	908	5.0	1,443,048	5,271	-2.7	734,309	2,682	3.0	2,425,936	8,860	-0.3
1988	26,894.8	232,606	865	4.7	1,457,361	5,419	-2.0	700,040	2,603	1.5	2,390,007	8,887	-0.4
1987	26,549.7	219,381	826	5.7	1,468,591	5,531	0.1	680,984	2,565	7.7	2,368,956	8,923	2.6
1986	26,203.8	204,917	782	6.9	1,448,550	5,528	1.8	624,282	2,382	7.4	2,277,749	8,692	3.7
1985	25,941.6	189,822	732	4.8	1,408,717	5,430	-0.9	575,636	2,219	1.9	2,174,175	8,381	0.3
1984	25,701.8	179,397	698	3.1	1,408,663	5,481	-1.9	559,597	2,177	0.1	2,147,657	8,356	-1.0
1983	25,456.3	172,315	677	1.2	1,422,703	5,589	-4.0	553,615	2,175	-3.5	2,148,633	8,440	-3.5
1982	25,201.9	168,646	669	2.7	1,466,923	5,821	1.4	568,099	2,254	-2.6	2,203,668	8,744	0.4
1981	24,900.0	162,228	652	2.8	1,429,520	5,741	5.8	576,453	2,315	2.6	2,168,201	8,708	4.7
1980	24,593.3	155,864	634	4.3	1,334,619	5,427	11.0	554,916	2,256	5.1	2,045,399	8,317	8.8
1979	24,276.9	147,528	608	5.1	1,186,697	4,888	7.1	521,046	2,146	7.9	1,855,271	7,642	7.2
1978	24,036.3	138,972	578	1.4	1,097,242	4,565	2.5	478,083	1,989	3.2	1,714,297	7,132	2.6
1977	23,796.4	135,745	570	-2.0	1,059,688	4,453	-1.5	458,587	1,927	3.5	1,654,020	6,951	-0.2
1976	23,517.5	136,935	582	-0.2	1,062,952	4,520	0.8	437,817	1,862	5.6	1,637,704	6,964	1.9
1975	23,209.2	135,424	583	5.9	1,041,036	4,485	8.4	409,345	1,764	5.1	1,585,805	6,833	7.3
1974	22,874.7	126,053	551	5.6	946,793	4,139	12.1	384,039	1,679	8.9	1,456,885	6,369	10.6
1973	22,559.5	117,764	522	5.3	833,148	3,693	1.9	347,643	1,541	26.3	1,298,555	5,756	7.8
1972	22,284.5	110,468	496	1.0	807,468	3,623	-0.4	271,869	1,220	4.6	1,189,805	5,339	0.8
1971	22,026.4	108,095	491	2.1	801,379	3,638	3.5	256,984	1,167	-4.1	1,166,458	5,296	1.6
1970	21,297.0	102,361	481	6.2	748,519	3,515	12.6	259,189	1,217	4.6	1,110,069	5,212	10.0
1969	21,001.0	95,084	453	7.1	655,304	3,120	10.4	244,402	1,164	7.1	994,790	4,737	9.3
1968	20,701.0	87,544	423	11.0	584,996	2,826	13.8	224,990	1,087	10.3	897,530	4,336	12.6
1967	20,378.0	77,614	381	9.9	506,151	2,484	10.0	200,803	985	8.7	784,568	3,850	9.6
1966	20,014.9	69,386	347	15.9	451,980	2,258	8.0	181,443	907	12.0	702,809	3,511	9.8
1965	19,644.0	58,780	299	5.4	410,688	2,091	-2.6	158,950	809	-0.7	628,418	3,199	-1.4
1964	19,291.0	54,769	284	13.8	414,048	2,146	4.9	157,221	815	12.3	626,038	3,245	7.4
1963	18,931.0	47,229	249	13.0	387,517	2,047	8.2	137,359	726	10.1	572,105	3,022	9.0
1962	18,583.0	41,026	221	...	351,483	1,891	...	122,477	659	...	514,986	2,771	...

¹ Excludes traffic offences.

(*) Rates are calculated based on 100,000 population. Population data are regularly updated, therefore, rates published here may differ slightly from rates published in other reports depending on the populations used.

(+) Due to changes in counting procedures for Metro Toronto as of 1992, caution should be used when calculating year-to-year changes between 1991 and 1992 for Canada, Ontario and Toronto.

(r) Revised crime data

Sources: Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Statistics Canada, Census and Demographic Statistics, Population Estimates Section

(From 1962 to 1970, estimates are as of June 1st, unadjusted for net Census undercoverage, and do not include non-permanent residents and returning Canadians. From July 1st, 1971 to July 1st, 1975, estimates are as of July 1st and are adjusted for net census undercoverage and include non-permanent residents and returning Canadians.)(As of July 1st, final intercensal estimates for 1962 to 1970, revised intercensal estimates for 1971 to 1990, final postcensal estimates for 1991 and 1992, updated postcensal estimates for 1993, 1994 and 1995).

Table 3.2 Crime¹ in Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs) with Populations over 100,000, 1995

Census Metropolitan Area	Population	Violent		Property		Other C.C.		Criminal Code TOTAL	
		number	rate ²	number	rate ²	number	rate ²	number	rate ²
Population 500,000 +									
Toronto, Ont.	4,338,374	39,431	909	195,184	4,499	88,692	2,044	323,307	7,452
Montreal, Qué.	3,328,339	28,870	867	171,664	5,158	58,285	1,751	258,819	7,776
Vancouver, B.C.	1,826,832	23,747	1,300	184,018	10,073	57,425	3,143	265,190	14,516
Ottawa-Hull	1,026,884	9,488	924	66,166	6,443	29,551	2,878	105,205	10,245
Edmonton, Alta.	882,940	8,132	921	46,712	5,291	20,847	2,361	75,691	8,573
Calgary, Alta.	828,516	6,139	741	44,715	5,397	14,504	1,751	65,358	7,889
Québec, Qué.	695,203	4,023	579	28,639	4,120	9,623	1,384	42,285	6,082
Winnipeg, Man.	676,501	8,104	1,198	45,107	6,668	18,110	2,677	71,321	10,543
Hamilton, Ont.	641,543	7,321	1,141	32,536	5,072	14,959	2,332	54,816	8,544
Population 250,000 - 499,999									
Kitchener, Ont.	417,882	2,563	613	19,550	4,678	7,824	1,872	29,937	7,164
St. Catharines-Niagara, Ont.	416,474	2,731	656	21,977	5,277	10,027	2,408	34,735	8,340
London, Ont.	412,624	3,970	962	27,534	6,673	12,727	3,084	44,231	10,719
Halifax, N.S.	342,771	3,962	1,156	18,848	5,499	8,719	2,544	31,529	9,198
Victoria, B.C.	311,184	4,215	1,355	22,939	7,372	12,312	3,957	39,466	12,683
Windsor, Ont.	286,230	2,466	862	14,035	4,903	7,972	2,785	24,473	8,550
Oshawa, Ont.	276,233	1,751	634	10,414	3,770	5,060	1,832	17,225	6,236
Population 100,000 - 249,999									
Saskatoon, Sask.	219,922	2,719	1,236	14,297	6,501	7,166	3,258	24,182	10,996
Regina, Sask.	198,688	2,281	1,148	19,173	9,650	7,557	3,803	29,011	14,601
St. John's, Nfld.	177,258	2,353	1,327	6,184	3,489	2,934	1,655	11,471	6,471
Chicoutimi-Jonquière, Qué.	167,228	1,054	630	6,623	3,960	2,314	1,384	9,991	5,974
Sudbury, Ont.	166,344	1,884	1,133	8,955	5,383	4,169	2,506	15,008	9,022
Sherbrooke, Qué.	148,039	605	409	6,486	4,381	2,401	1,622	9,492	6,412
Trois-Rivières, Qué.	143,022	736	515	5,896	4,122	2,484	1,737	9,116	6,374
Thunder Bay, Ont.	130,887	2,380	1,818	8,703	6,649	5,452	4,165	16,535	12,633
Saint John, N.B.	129,119	1,073	831	4,671	3,618	3,064	2,373	8,808	6,822

¹ Excludes traffic incidents.

² Rates are calculated on the basis of 100,000 population. The population estimates are based on populations from Statistics Canada, Demography Division, Population Estimates Section. As of July 1st, updated postcensal estimates for 1995.

Sources: Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics
Statistics Canada, Census and Demographic Division, Population Estimates Section.

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

CANADA population: 29,606,100	Offences Cleared					Adults Charged		Youths Charged	
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	319	1	213	44	80.6	222	26	25	3
Second degree murder	216	1	182	6	87.0	170	29	20	1
Manslaughter	50	—	48	2	100.0	48	7	4	5
Infanticide	1	—	3	—	300.0	—	—	—	3
Homicide - Total	586	2	446	52	85.0	440	62	49	12
Attempted Murder	932	3	712	50	81.8	645	75	81	4
Sexual assault	27,257	92	13,005	5,737	68.8	8,606	154	1,488	42
Sexual assault with weapon	659	2	369	83	68.6	291	12	37	8
Aggravated sexual assault	300	1	172	47	73.0	136	1	9	—
Sexual Assault - Total	28,216	95	13,546	5,867	68.8	9,033	167	1,534	50
Assault	178,046	601	84,967	56,586	79.5	60,164	9,050	8,100	3,377
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	35,854	121	23,299	4,762	78.3	17,213	2,786	3,257	806
Aggravated assault	2,771	9	2,012	210	80.2	1,614	284	264	57
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	2,665	9	1,983	401	89.5	1,447	184	217	99
Discharge firearm with intent	236	1	99	18	49.6	56	3	28	—
Police	5,659	19	5,254	270	97.6	3,484	804	283	113
Other peace-public officers	821	3	756	60	99.4	491	99	52	16
Other assaults	4,115	14	1,918	1,231	76.5	1,185	155	199	53
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	230,167	777	120,288	63,538	79.9	85,654	13,365	12,400	4,521
Other Sexual Offences	3,490	12	2,011	694	77.5	976	27	175	16
Abduction of person < 14	316	1	75	87	51.3	50	13	2	3
Abduction of person < 16	102	—	26	11	36.3	22	1	3	—
Abduct contravening custody order	400	1	101	159	65.0	52	33	—	2
Abduction no custody order	222	1	54	76	58.6	27	12	1	—
Abduction - Total	1,040	4	256	333	56.6	151	59	6	5
Robbery with Firearms	6,692	23	1,724	340	30.8	1,455	71	464	34
With other offensive weapons	10,136	34	2,996	302	32.5	2,119	252	1,099	122
Other robbery	13,445	45	3,531	652	31.1	2,331	247	1,442	361
Robbery - Total	30,273	102	8,251	1,294	31.5	5,905	570	3,005	517
Crimes of Violence - Total	294,704	995	145,510	71,828	73.7	102,804	14,325	17,250	5,125
Business Premises	108,201	365	12,294	5,884	16.8	9,491	562	4,753	315
Residence	236,211	798	25,670	13,400	16.5	14,613	1,071	10,306	1,136
Other	46,314	156	3,787	1,940	12.4	2,237	79	1,970	125
Breaking and Entering - Total	390,726	1,320	41,751	21,224	16.1	26,341	1,712	17,029	1,576
Automobiles	104,119	352	9,207	5,047	13.7	5,081	351	4,082	619
Trucks	43,748	148	3,449	1,750	11.9	2,188	118	1,291	136
Motorcycles	5,899	20	537	259	13.5	254	8	257	7
Other	9,527	32	1,006	562	16.5	555	13	455	27
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	163,293	552	14,199	7,618	13.4	8,078	490	6,085	789
Bicycles	1,371	5	39	108	10.7	23	5	22	2
From motor vehicles	16,086	54	707	531	7.7	426	27	281	22
Shoplifting	1,082	4	321	213	49.4	187	103	73	31
Other	22,655	77	3,240	1,662	21.6	2,274	575	406	69
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	41,194	139	4,307	2,514	16.6	2,910	710	782	124
Bicycles	93,443	316	1,962	3,056	5.4	829	45	955	40
From motor vehicles	332,699	1,124	10,132	5,734	4.8	5,459	473	3,118	173
Shoplifting	106,951	361	65,540	26,254	85.8	31,307	18,811	12,378	9,270
Other	287,006	969	25,403	25,917	17.9	13,130	3,402	5,586	1,428
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	820,099	2,770	103,037	60,961	20.0	50,725	22,731	22,037	10,911
Have Stolen Goods - Total	31,128	105	26,120	2,994	93.5	14,477	2,148	5,468	1,036
Cheques	44,129	149	20,134	10,148	68.6	7,435	3,506	347	202
Credit Cards	15,196	51	6,667	1,311	52.5	3,039	910	457	204
Other	44,727	151	20,220	7,968	63.0	9,757	3,903	740	351
Fraud - Total	104,052	351	47,021	19,427	63.9	20,231	8,319	1,544	757
Property Crimes - Total	1,550,492	5,237	236,435	114,738	22.6	122,762	36,110	52,945	15,193

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

CANADA population: 29,606,100	Offences Cleared				Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	185	1	164	10	94.1	215	373	1	13
Procuring	385	1	306	17	83.9	231	86	7	10
Other	6,595	22	6,417	99	98.8	3,000	3,486	34	190
Prostitution - Total	7,165	24	6,887	126	97.9	3,446	3,945	42	213
Betting house	53	--	52	1	100.0	232	43	-	-
Gaming house	155	1	132	11	92.3	167	81	-	-
Other	297	1	128	63	64.3	151	43	3	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	505	2	312	75	76.6	550	167	3	-
Explosives	621	2	136	118	40.9	86	12	52	-
Prohibited weapons	3,381	11	1,896	1,008	85.9	1,321	98	289	37
Restricted weapons	1,908	6	995	398	73.0	661	48	80	6
Other	11,592	39	6,669	2,492	79.0	3,825	326	1,132	93
Offensive Weapons - Total	17,502	59	9,696	4,016	78.3	5,893	484	1,553	136
Arson	13,228	45	1,449	1,250	20.4	713	142	597	78
Bail violations	66,395	224	64,527	3,307	102.2	32,063	6,394	5,922	2,060
Counterfeiting currency	34,011	115	577	616	3.5	424	87	34	6
Disturbing the peace	51,872	175	5,281	27,863	63.9	3,938	635	598	147
Escape custody	3,361	11	2,758	234	89.0	1,158	77	1,136	176
Indecent Acts	7,170	24	1,738	1,134	40.1	1,435	155	63	5
Kidnapping	1,675	6	1,015	97	66.4	927	60	85	13
Public morals	401	1	79	97	43.9	61	13	5	-
Obstruct peace officer	8,693	29	7,910	589	97.8	4,627	848	461	175
Prisoner unlawfully at large	5,025	17	4,687	292	99.1	3,293	377	554	141
Trespass at night	5,840	20	1,111	1,191	39.4	670	17	273	16
Mischief	379,878	1,283	27,287	30,228	15.1	14,548	1,920	6,931	819
Other Criminal Code Offences	203,141	686	72,886	61,717	66.3	37,201	5,842	6,181	1,696
Other Crimes - Total	805,862	2,722	208,200	132,832	42.3	110,947	21,163	24,438	5,681
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	2,651,058	8,954	590,145	319,398	34.3	336,513	71,598	94,633	25,999
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	172,437	582	113,139	9,807	71.3	87,707	9,585	..	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	2,823,495	9,537	703,284	329,205	36.6	424,220	81,183	94,633	25,999
Possession	460	2	332	89	91.5	263	61	10	2
Trafficking	659	2	523	24	83.0	537	102	28	6
Importation	116	--	51	10	52.6	35	8	-	2
Heroin - Total	1,235	4	906	123	83.3	835	171	38	10
Possession	4,837	16	3,979	491	92.4	3,262	712	167	21
Trafficking	6,153	21	4,713	159	79.2	4,753	902	171	51
Importation	357	1	133	18	42.3	102	47	1	1
Cocaine - Total	11,347	38	8,825	668	83.7	8,117	1,661	339	73
Possession	2,189	7	1,466	339	82.5	859	149	173	24
Trafficking	1,057	4	732	75	76.3	638	106	164	17
Importation	52	--	17	8	48.1	14	5	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	3,298	11	2,215	422	80.0	1,511	260	337	41
Possession	30,499	103	19,105	8,538	90.6	14,350	1,549	2,874	319
Trafficking	8,183	28	6,232	504	82.3	5,295	899	687	93
Importation	676	2	392	121	75.9	302	109	5	2
Cultivation	4,464	15	1,451	565	45.2	1,400	392	46	5
Cannabis - Total	43,822	148	27,180	9,728	84.2	21,347	2,949	3,612	419
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	589	2	338	178	87.6	149	49	18	4
Possession	676	2	447	147	87.9	269	24	71	22
Trafficking	693	2	462	142	87.2	307	29	79	13
Restricted Drugs - Total	1,369	5	909	289	87.5	576	53	150	35
Drugs - Total	61,660	208	40,373	11,408	84.0	32,535	5,143	4,494	582
Bankruptcy Act	316	1	360	35	125.0	67	4	2	1
Canada Shipping Act	5,015	17	1,195	3,022	84.1	1,030	38	24	3
Customs Act	1,817	6	182	793	53.7	133	19	-	-
Excise Act	4,494	15	2,143	1,127	72.8	1,471	319	21	4
Immigration Act	2,628	9	980	600	60.1	674	163	3	3
Other	21,763	74	10,383	8,311	85.9	3,208	770	2,208	792
Other Federal Statutes - Total	36,033	122	15,243	13,888	80.8	6,583	1,313	2,258	803
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	2,921,188	9,867	758,900	354,501	38.1	463,338	87,639	101,385	27,384

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

NEWFOUNDLAND population: 575,400	Offences Cleared				Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	1	--	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Second degree murder	4	1	4	-	100.0	4	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infanticide	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Homicide - Total	5	1	6	-	120.0	5	-	-	1
Attempted Murder	3	1	3	-	100.0	2	1	-	-
Sexual assault	898	156	449	122	63.6	227	7	63	1
Sexual assault with weapon	13	2	11	1	92.3	7	-	1	-
Aggravated sexual assault	3	1	2	-	66.7	1	-	1	-
Sexual Assault - Total	914	159	462	123	64.0	235	7	65	1
Assault	3,301	574	1,478	880	71.4	956	115	192	46
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	417	72	330	37	88.0	232	26	47	12
Aggravated assault	18	3	12	1	72.2	10	2	-	-
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	42	7	32	6	90.5	15	5	10	5
Discharge firearm with intent	1	--	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Police	53	9	55	-	103.8	39	7	1	2
Other peace-public officers	7	1	5	1	85.7	3	1	-	-
Other assaults	1,229	214	366	441	65.7	224	26	37	11
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	5,068	881	2,279	1,366	71.9	1,480	182	287	76
Other Sexual Offences	43	7	28	9	86.0	14	2	2	1
Abduction of person < 14	4	1	1	-	25.0	1	-	-	-
Abduction of person < 16	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduct contravening custody order	3	1	-	1	33.3	-	-	-	-
Abduction no custody order	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduction - Total	11	2	1	1	18.2	1	-	-	-
Robbery with Firearms	17	3	14	2	94.1	11	-	3	-
With other offensive weapons	26	5	9	-	34.6	7	1	3	1
Other robbery	21	4	11	2	61.9	12	1	-	1
Robbery - Total	64	11	34	4	59.4	30	2	6	2
Crimes of Violence - Total	6,108	1,062	2,813	1,503	70.7	1,767	194	360	81
Business Premises	1,358	236	339	280	45.6	263	5	212	14
Residence	1,952	339	442	106	28.1	300	24	224	15
Other	614	107	132	35	27.2	71	3	113	11
Breaking and Entering - Total	3,924	682	913	421	34.0	634	32	549	40
Automobiles	255	44	85	14	38.8	43	1	34	10
Trucks	48	8	14	4	37.5	8	1	2	-
Motorcycles	51	9	10	4	27.5	6	-	6	-
Other	123	21	26	10	29.3	19	1	12	-
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	477	83	135	32	35.0	76	3	54	10
Bicycles	18	3	-	1	5.6	-	-	-	-
From motor vehicles	50	9	2	-	4.0	2	-	-	-
Shoplifting	38	7	24	4	73.7	10	8	9	2
Other	187	32	71	20	48.7	45	21	11	-
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	293	51	97	25	41.6	57	29	20	2
Bicycles	682	119	36	51	12.8	13	1	30	-
From motor vehicles	1,742	303	322	49	21.3	242	61	43	6
Shoplifting	1,627	283	1,235	301	94.4	533	289	320	179
Other	3,474	604	531	347	25.3	276	83	175	24
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	7,525	1,308	2,124	748	38.2	1,064	434	568	209
Have Stolen Goods - Total	181	31	150	22	95.0	73	11	13	8
Cheques	313	54	132	26	50.5	44	26	1	3
Credit Cards	51	9	40	1	80.4	16	2	-	-
Other	1,216	211	608	181	64.9	268	132	26	6
Fraud - Total	1,580	275	780	208	62.5	328	160	27	9
Property Crimes - Total	13,980	2,430	4,199	1,456	40.5	2,232	669	1,231	278

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

NEWFOUNDLAND population: 575,400	Offences Cleared				Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Procuring	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prostitution - Total	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Betting house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	18	3	4	2	33.3	2	-	-	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	18	3	4	2	33.3	2	-	-	-
Explosives	7	1	1	-	14.3	1	1	-	-
Prohibited weapons	21	4	17	1	85.7	9	-	1	-
Restricted weapons	13	2	3	4	53.8	1	-	1	-
Other	147	26	80	23	70.1	34	2	15	1
Offensive Weapons - Total	188	33	101	28	68.6	45	3	17	1
Arson	103	18	25	5	29.1	12	1	9	3
Bail violations	567	99	503	44	96.5	211	10	47	6
Counterfeiting currency	16	3	4	-	25.0	-	-	2	-
Disturbing the peace	1,116	194	256	418	60.4	192	23	35	6
Escape custody	31	5	32	1	106.5	15	-	12	-
Indecent Acts	113	20	38	14	46.0	31	-	6	-
Kidnapping	5	1	4	-	80.0	2	-	1	-
Public morals	4	1	1	1	50.0	1	-	-	-
Obstruct peace officer	70	12	63	3	94.3	32	4	1	1
Prisoner unlawfully at large	71	12	54	11	91.5	24	1	18	7
Trespass at night	88	15	37	7	50.0	10	-	30	-
Mischief	5,019	872	479	555	20.6	223	20	197	20
Other Criminal Code Offences	3,457	601	1,752	709	71.2	618	78	228	53
Other Crimes - Total	10,868	1,889	3,353	1,798	47.4	1,418	140	603	97
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	30,956	5,380	10,365	4,757	48.8	5,417	1,003	2,194	456
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	2,289	398	1,745	103	80.7	1,394	98	..	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	33,245	5,778	12,110	4,860	51.0	6,811	1,101	2,194	456
Possession	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trafficking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heroin - Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Possession	10	2	9	-	90.0	10	2	-	-
Trafficking	9	2	8	-	88.9	8	-	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocaine - Total	19	3	17	-	89.5	18	2	-	-
Possession	9	2	4	1	55.6	2	-	1	-
Trafficking	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	1
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	9	2	6	1	77.8	3	-	2	1
Possession	534	93	385	59	83.1	321	18	24	2
Trafficking	397	69	321	50	93.5	294	9	12	1
Importation	3	1	1	1	67	-	-	-	-
Cultivation	17	3	7	1	47.1	5	-	-	-
Cannabis - Total	951	165	714	111	86.8	620	27	36	3
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	18	3	9	1	55.6	3	-	-	-
Possession	7	1	4	-	57.1	3	-	-	-
Trafficking	23	4	14	3	73.9	11	-	1	-
Restricted Drugs - Total	30	5	18	3	70.0	14	-	1	-
Drugs - Total	1,027	178	764	116	85.7	658	29	39	4
Bankruptcy Act	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada Shipping Act	111	19	27	82	98.2	27	-	-	-
Customs Act	103	18	1	16	16.5	1	-	-	-
Excise Act	91	16	62	33	104.4	49	5	-	-
Immigration Act	2	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	213	37	107	36	67.1	61	8	7	2
Other Federal Statutes - Total	520	90	197	167	70.0	138	13	7	2
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	34,792	6,047	13,071	5,143	52.4	7,607	1,143	2,240	462

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND population: 136,100		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
Most Serious Offence	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second degree murder	1	1	1	-	100.0	2	1	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infanticide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide - Total	1	1	1	-	100.0	2	1	-	-
Attempted Murder	1	1	2	-	200.0	1	-	-	-
Sexual assault	165	121	90	30	72.7	51	3	6	-
Sexual assault with weapon	1	1	1	-	100.0	-	-	-	1
Aggravated sexual assault	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sexual Assault - Total	168	123	91	30	72.0	51	3	6	1
Assault	697	512	237	203	63.1	154	24	16	19
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	86	63	56	11	77.9	45	9	5	2
Aggravated assault	1	1	1	-	100.0	-	1	-	-
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Discharge firearm with intent	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police	10	7	11	-	110.0	7	-	-	-
Other peace-public officers	3	2	1	-	33.3	1	-	-	-
Other assaults	14	10	8	3	78.6	6	-	-	1
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	813	597	314	217	65.3	215	34	21	22
Other Sexual Offences	6	4	-	4	66.7	-	-	-	-
Abduction of person < 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduction of person < 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduct contravening custody order	1	1	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-
Abduction no custody order	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduction - Total	2	1	-	1	50.0	-	-	-	-
Robbery with Firearms	12	9	5	-	41.7	5	-	2	-
With other offensive weapons	10	7	6	-	60.0	4	-	6	1
Other robbery	6	4	1	-	16.7	-	-	1	1
Robbery - Total	28	21	12	-	42.9	9	-	9	2
Crimes of Violence - Total	1,019	749	420	252	65.9	278	38	36	25
Business Premises	420	309	107	12	28.3	83	3	51	3
Residence	526	386	89	49	26.2	57	6	33	3
Other	148	109	8	5	8.8	7	-	3	-
Breaking and Entering - Total	1,094	804	204	66	24.7	147	9	87	6
Automobiles	145	107	39	16	37.9	21	-	17	5
Trucks	50	37	16	3	38.0	15	-	4	-
Motorcycles	18	13	7	-	38.9	6	-	5	-
Other	20	15	4	1	25.0	6	-	-	-
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	233	171	66	20	36.9	48	-	26	5
Bicycles	32	24	-	2	6.3	-	-	-	-
From motor vehicles	76	56	2	3	6.6	1	-	2	-
Shoplifting	23	17	9	8	73.9	3	3	2	2
Other	85	62	10	6	18.8	9	3	-	1
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	216	159	21	19	18.5	13	6	4	3
Bicycles	251	184	4	15	7.6	2	-	1	-
From motor vehicles	768	564	44	20	8.3	28	3	12	4
Shoplifting	341	251	191	97	84.5	103	31	37	21
Other	1,175	863	109	98	17.6	58	7	26	10
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	2,535	1,863	348	230	22.8	191	41	76	35
Have Stolen Goods - Total	32	24	28	1	90.6	13	3	5	1
Cheques	373	274	217	51	71.8	38	65	3	3
Credit Cards	51	37	27	5	62.7	9	9	2	-
Other	405	298	122	20	35.1	48	40	2	2
Fraud - Total	829	609	366	76	53.3	95	114	7	5
Property Crimes - Total	4,939	3,629	1,033	412	29.3	507	173	205	55

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND population: 136,100	Offences Cleared				Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Procuring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prostitution - Total	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Betting house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Explosives	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prohibited weapons	4	3	4	1	125.0	1	-	-	-
Restricted weapons	10	7	1	1	20.0	1	-	-	-
Other	14	10	1	6	50.0	-	-	1	-
Offensive Weapons - Total	31	23	6	8	45.2	2	-	1	-
Arson	47	35	8	5	27.7	6	-	3	-
Bail violations	59	43	43	9	88.1	22	-	3	1
Counterfeiting currency	21	15	2	-	9.5	2	-	-	-
Disturbing the peace	674	495	56	186	35.9	51	6	7	2
Escape custody	12	9	12	-	100.0	6	-	1	1
Indecent Acts	24	18	6	3	37.5	6	-	-	-
Kidnapping	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public morals	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Obstruct peace officer	28	21	27	-	96.4	23	1	1	1
Prisoner unlawfully at large	23	17	9	3	52.2	8	-	2	-
Trespass at night	48	35	4	10	29.2	4	-	-	-
Mischief	1,598	1,174	117	150	16.7	65	4	27	3
Other Criminal Code Offences	1,211	890	263	238	41.4	151	15	16	6
Other Crimes - Total	3,779	2,777	553	612	30.8	346	26	61	14
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	9,737	7,154	2,006	1,276	33.7	1,131	237	302	94
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	868	638	675	35	81.8	614	35	-	-
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	10,605	7,792	2,681	1,311	37.6	1,745	272	302	94
Possession	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trafficking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heroin - Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Possession	5	4	2	-	40.0	1	-	-	-
Trafficking	10	7	4	-	40.0	2	-	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocaine - Total	15	11	6	-	40.0	3	-	-	-
Possession	6	4	1	1	33.3	1	-	-	-
Trafficking	4	3	-	1	25.0	-	-	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	10	7	1	2	30.0	1	-	-	-
Possession	141	104	106	17	87.2	78	2	7	3
Trafficking	61	45	24	7	50.8	14	2	-	-
Importation	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivation	18	13	5	6	61.1	2	-	-	-
Cannabis - Total	221	162	135	30	74.7	94	4	7	3
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	3	2	-	2	66.7	-	-	-	-
Possession	5	4	4	-	80.0	2	-	-	-
Trafficking	8	6	3	1	50.0	2	1	1	-
Restricted Drugs - Total	13	10	7	1	61.5	4	1	1	-
Drugs - Total	262	193	149	35	70.2	102	5	8	3
Bankruptcy Act	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada Shipping Act	43	32	26	2	65.1	25	1	-	-
Customs Act	3	2	-	4	133.3	-	-	-	-
Excise Act	62	46	46	1	75.8	15	7	-	-
Immigration Act	2	1	-	1	50.0	-	-	-	-
Other	41	30	8	7	36.6	6	1	-	-
Other Federal Statutes - Total	151	111	80	15	62.9	46	9	-	-
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	11,018	8,096	2,910	1,361	38.8	1,893	286	310	97

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

NEW BRUNSWICK population: 760,100	Offences Cleared				Adults Charged Youths Charged				
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	6	1	2	2	66.7	2	-	-	-
Second degree murder	7	1	6	1	100.0	6	-	-	-
Manslaughter	1	-	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Infanticide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide - Total	14	2	9	3	85.7	9	-	-	-
Attempted Murder	1	--	2	-	200.0	1	1	-	-
Sexual assault	1,148	151	499	212	61.9	272	6	58	5
Sexual assault with weapon	21	3	7	4	52.4	4	-	1	-
Aggravated sexual assault	8	1	1	2	37.5	1	-	-	-
Sexual Assault - Total	1,177	155	507	218	61.6	277	6	59	5
Assault	4,401	579	1,635	1,621	74.0	1,028	203	242	93
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	610	80	338	129	76.6	243	29	44	11
Aggravated assault	46	6	32	3	76.1	23	-	7	-
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	72	9	55	15	97.2	40	5	6	2
Discharge firearm with intent	7	1	3	-	42.9	2	-	-	-
Police	191	25	177	14	100.0	114	22	14	4
Other peace-public officers	28	4	22	3	89.3	14	2	5	-
Other assaults	149	20	46	54	67.1	29	6	8	1
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	5,504	724	2,308	1,839	75.3	1,493	267	326	111
Other Sexual Offences	52	7	13	12	48.1	8	-	2	-
Abduction of person < 14	9	1	1	3	44.4	-	1	-	-
Abduction of person < 16	2	-	-	1	50.0	-	-	-	-
Abduct contravening custody order	8	1	1	5	75.0	-	1	-	-
Abduction no custody order	13	2	4	8	92.3	1	-	-	-
Abduction - Total	32	4	6	17	71.9	1	2	-	-
Robbery with Firearms	34	4	14	3	50.0	17	1	3	-
With other offensive weapons	52	7	30	2	61.5	28	3	8	1
Other robbery	62	8	21	5	41.9	22	1	6	-
Robbery - Total	148	19	65	10	50.7	67	5	17	1
Crimes of Violence - Total	6,928	911	2,910	2,099	72.3	1,856	281	404	117
Business Premises	2,031	267	291	119	20.2	242	2	124	9
Residence	3,779	497	473	257	19.3	328	11	236	24
Other	976	128	157	62	22.4	99	-	89	4
Breaking and Entering - Total	6,786	893	921	438	20.0	669	13	449	37
Automobiles	639	84	136	88	35.1	67	2	70	7
Trucks	271	36	40	16	20.7	30	-	13	1
Motorcycles	89	12	9	4	14.6	3	-	11	-
Other	373	49	58	20	20.9	39	-	30	-
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	1,372	181	243	128	27.0	139	2	124	8
Bicycles	109	14	1	2	2.8	-	-	4	-
From motor vehicles	244	32	9	13	9.0	7	-	6	-
Shoplifting	63	8	31	15	73.0	10	13	5	5
Other	556	73	91	81	30.9	63	20	13	2
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	972	128	132	111	25.0	80	33	28	7
Bicycles	1,387	182	35	102	9.9	20	-	18	-
From motor vehicles	2,656	349	139	97	8.9	114	1	64	3
Shoplifting	1,710	225	1,038	483	88.9	462	268	240	140
Other	7,200	947	823	982	25.1	468	96	199	59
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	12,953	1,704	2,035	1,664	28.6	1,064	365	521	202
Have Stolen Goods - Total	451	59	285	69	78.5	175	16	66	2
Cheques	1,425	187	539	340	61.7	288	109	11	10
Credit Cards	208	27	58	25	39.9	48	12	8	3
Other	1,004	132	325	172	49.5	177	60	16	7
Fraud - Total	2,637	347	922	537	55.3	513	181	35	20
Property Crimes - Total	25,171	3,312	4,538	2,947	29.7	2,640	610	1,223	276

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

NEW BRUNSWICK population: 760,100		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
Most Serious Offence	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Procuring	6	1	3	-	50.0	-	-	3	-
Other	3	--	2	-	66.7	-	2	-	-
Prostitution - Total	9	1	5	-	55.6	-	5	-	-
Betting house	3	--	2	-	66.7	-	-	-	-
Gaming house	1	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	7	1	4	1	71.4	2	-	1	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	11	1	6	1	63.6	2	-	1	-
Explosives	10	1	1	4	50.0	-	-	1	-
Prohibited weapons	50	7	27	17	88.0	18	-	1	-
Restricted weapons	54	7	25	13	70.4	13	-	2	-
Other	153	20	83	40	80.4	37	3	8	-
Offensive Weapons - Total	267	35	136	74	78.7	68	3	12	-
Arson	342	45	53	25	22.8	19	4	31	1
Bail violations	177	23	145	18	92.1	85	10	22	5
Counterfeiting currency	271	36	14	91	38.7	15	3	-	-
Disturbing the peace	2,014	265	259	926	58.8	212	24	37	9
Escape custody	67	9	57	6	94.0	23	-	26	6
Indecent Acts	161	21	39	45	52.2	30	2	4	-
Kidnapping	14	2	8	1	64.3	10	-	-	-
Public morals	7	1	1	-	14.3	1	-	-	-
Obstruct peace officer	173	23	132	26	91.3	83	3	5	1
Prisoner unlawfully at large	147	19	118	11	87.8	44	3	52	15
Trespass at night	216	28	22	36	26.9	16	-	4	-
Mischief	8,164	1,074	827	1,084	23.4	385	38	328	17
Other Criminal Code Offences	8,075	1,062	3,266	1,997	65.2	1,488	153	397	91
Other Crimes - Total	20,115	2,646	5,088	4,341	46.9	2,481	248	919	145
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	52,214	6,869	12,536	9,387	42.0	6,977	1,139	2,546	538
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	4,143	545	3,124	242	81.2	2,664	239	..	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	56,357	7,414	15,660	9,629	44.9	9,641	1,378	2,546	538
Possession	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trafficking	1	--	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-
Importation	1	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heroin - Total	7	1	-	1	14.3	-	-	-	-
Possession	61	8	40	4	72.1	33	4	3	-
Trafficking	156	21	124	7	84.0	108	12	-	-
Importation	2	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocaine - Total	219	29	164	11	79.9	141	16	3	-
Possession	60	8	34	12	76.7	20	4	4	-
Trafficking	24	3	8	3	45.8	8	-	-	-
Importation	3	--	1	-	33.3	-	-	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	87	11	43	15	66.7	28	4	4	-
Possession	679	89	436	96	78.4	275	28	62	9
Trafficking	333	44	223	18	72.4	215	17	4	-
Importation	8	1	-	3	37.5	-	-	-	-
Cultivation	159	21	18	19	23.3	18	-	2	-
Cannabis - Total	1,179	155	677	136	69.0	508	45	68	9
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	15	2	4	-	26.7	5	1	-	-
Possession	24	3	15	3	75.0	9	1	1	1
Trafficking	19	2	11	2	68.4	8	-	1	-
Restricted Drugs - Total	43	6	26	5	72.1	17	1	2	1
Drugs - Total	1,550	204	914	168	69.8	699	67	77	10
Bankruptcy Act	3	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada Shipping Act	158	21	27	117	91.1	24	-	2	-
Customs Act	90	12	19	20	43.3	16	1	-	-
Excise Act	329	43	205	50	77.5	151	24	3	-
Immigration Act	20	3	-	6	30.0	-	-	-	-
Other	881	116	50	390	49.9	28	4	18	1
Other Federal Statutes - Total	1,481	195	301	583	59.7	219	29	23	1
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	59,388	7,813	16,875	10,380	45.9	10,559	1,474	2,646	549

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

QUEBEC population: 7,334,200	Offences Cleared				Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	116	2	71	16	75.0	79	10	5	-
Second degree murder	15	-	16	1	113.3	10	5	1	-
Manslaughter	4	-	3	-	75.0	4	-	-	-
Infanticide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide - Total	135	2	90	17	79.3	93	15	6	-
Attempted Murder	339	5	230	21	74.0	191	14	20	2
Sexual assault	3,100	42	1,609	800	77.7	1,145	21	172	1
Sexual assault with weapon	138	2	61	15	55.1	48	2	9	-
Aggravated sexual assault	95	1	44	27	74.7	37	-	3	-
Sexual Assault - Total	3,333	45	1,714	842	76.7	1,230	23	184	1
Assault	25,838	352	14,171	7,763	84.9	10,826	1,236	1,170	221
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	6,153	84	3,757	1,205	80.6	2,834	332	450	58
Aggravated assault	469	6	288	91	80.8	245	18	30	5
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	366	5	230	87	86.6	176	15	32	5
Discharge firearm with intent	73	1	33	9	57.5	26	-	9	-
Police	1,776	24	1,636	75	96.3	1,120	252	78	21
Other peace-public officers	316	4	304	23	103.5	206	36	16	3
Other assaults	480	7	257	137	82.1	211	21	23	3
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	35,471	484	20,676	9,390	84.8	15,644	1,910	1,808	316
Other Sexual Offences	947	13	410	201	64.5	254	5	44	1
Abduction of person < 14	41	1	9	13	53.7	5	2	-	-
Abduction of person < 16	9	-	5	-	55.6	4	-	-	-
Abduct contravening custody order	68	1	38	16	79.4	18	10	-	-
Abduction no custody order	15	-	4	8	80.0	2	1	-	-
Abduction - Total	133	2	56	37	69.9	29	13	-	-
Robbery with Firearms	2,566	35	544	216	29.6	498	15	98	-
With other offensive weapons	2,554	35	831	114	37.0	619	57	204	10
Other robbery	4,225	58	1,085	325	33.4	742	54	332	21
Robbery - Total	9,345	127	2,460	655	33.3	1,859	126	634	31
Crimes of Violence - Total	49,703	678	25,636	11,163	74.0	19,300	2,106	2,696	351
Business Premises	24,648	336	2,922	1,225	16.8	2,190	66	740	23
Residence	71,547	976	7,971	3,127	15.5	4,708	251	1,962	87
Other	6,667	91	512	152	10.0	316	11	137	2
Breaking and Entering - Total	102,862	1,402	11,405	4,504	15.5	7,214	328	2,839	112
Automobiles	25,753	351	2,450	880	12.9	1,808	78	657	26
Trucks	12,867	175	884	315	9.3	764	16	197	2
Motorcycles	2,317	32	258	96	15.3	104	6	114	1
Other	2,040	28	240	48	14.1	123	2	57	1
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	42,977	586	3,832	1,339	12.0	2,799	102	1,025	30
Bicycles	90	1	7	6	14.4	6	2	1	1
From motor vehicles	2,515	34	149	74	8.9	104	10	34	-
Shoplifting	164	2	32	3	21.3	34	3	12	1
Other	5,668	77	932	387	23.3	684	93	109	6
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	8,437	115	1,120	470	18.8	828	108	156	8
Bicycles	21,888	298	746	500	5.7	366	19	282	4
From motor vehicles	44,970	613	2,251	1,164	7.6	1,097	90	501	10
Shoplifting	18,497	252	11,056	3,788	80.3	5,865	3,340	1,600	993
Other	57,203	780	6,083	4,884	19.2	3,680	805	968	135
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	142,558	1,944	20,136	10,336	21.4	11,008	4,254	3,351	1,142
Have Stolen Goods - Total	2,780	38	2,161	503	95.8	1,702	109	299	17
Cheques	7,341	100	3,613	1,735	72.9	1,973	715	44	21
Credit Cards	3,199	44	1,252	388	51.3	723	192	57	12
Other	6,847	93	4,219	1,226	79.5	2,379	461	118	24
Fraud - Total	17,387	237	9,084	3,349	71.5	5,075	1,368	219	57
Property Crimes - Total	317,001	4,322	47,738	20,501	21.5	28,626	6,269	7,889	1,366

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

QUEBEC population: 7,334,200		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
Most Serious Offence	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	93	1	92	2	101.1	101	213	-	1
Procuring	27	-	21	2	85.2	27	12	-	-
Other	1,506	21	1,487	11	99.5	950	794	9	1
Prostitution - Total	1,626	22	1,600	15	99.3	1,078	1,019	9	2
Betting house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming house	20	-	17	3	100.0	32	12	-	-
Other	45	1	26	10	80.0	33	5	1	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	65	1	43	13	86.2	65	17	1	-
Explosives	150	2	35	12	31.3	33	3	5	-
Prohibited weapons	493	7	342	75	84.6	272	24	60	4
Restricted weapons	211	3	174	31	97.2	152	7	6	2
Other	619	8	419	102	84.2	350	21	28	2
Offensive Weapons - Total	1,473	20	970	220	80.8	807	55	99	8
Arson	3,973	54	386	355	18.7	202	43	147	10
Bail violations	9,221	126	8,147	956	98.7	5,268	902	444	33
Counterfeiting currency	27,507	375	252	163	1.5	185	39	8	2
Disturbing the peace	1,009	14	776	159	92.7	596	111	34	3
Escape custody	738	10	564	131	94.2	292	12	246	9
Indecent Acts	1,300	18	471	140	47.0	420	11	7	-
Kidnapping	587	8	272	44	53.8	247	13	16	1
Public morals	68	1	29	16	66.2	27	9	1	-
Obstruct peace officer	2,177	30	1,921	146	94.9	1,456	207	70	16
Prisoner unlawfully at large	2,103	29	2,154	52	104.9	1,814	172	26	-
Trespass at night	361	5	187	67	70.4	136	3	46	2
Mischief	58,956	804	4,423	3,949	14.2	2,581	277	780	52
Other Criminal Code Offences	33,715	460	16,091	9,021	74.5	9,653	1,200	899	106
Other Crimes - Total	144,879	1,975	38,286	15,447	37.1	24,827	4,090	2,833	244
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	511,583	6,975	111,660	47,111	31.0	72,753	12,465	13,418	1,961
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	48,938	667	25,451	3,058	58.3	21,405	2,003	..	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	560,521	7,643	137,111	50,169	33.4	94,158	14,468	13,418	1,961
Possession	51	1	49	1	98.0	38	7	5	-
Trafficking	90	1	71	3	82.2	101	16	3	-
Importation	24	-	9	1	41.7	6	2	-	-
Heroin - Total	165	2	129	5	81.2	145	25	8	-
Possession	1,240	17	1,068	75	92.2	902	133	38	4
Trafficking	2,042	28	1,618	37	81.0	1,816	295	44	7
Importation	135	2	21	5	19.3	17	7	1	-
Cocaine - Total	3,417	47	2,707	117	82.6	2,735	435	83	11
Possession	1,123	15	760	158	81.7	533	64	122	16
Trafficking	660	9	536	48	88.5	481	64	150	15
Importation	16	-	10	1	68.8	10	3	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	1,799	25	1,306	207	84.1	1,024	131	272	31
Possession	3,850	52	2,736	673	88.5	2,066	264	477	47
Trafficking	1,795	24	1,464	128	88.7	1,209	165	384	26
Importation	169	2	111	11	72.2	100	22	1	-
Cultivation	941	13	241	25	28.3	222	45	10	-
Cannabis - Total	6,755	92	4,552	837	79.8	3,597	496	872	73
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	68	1	33	5	55.9	16	6	7	2
Possession	118	2	80	29	92.4	57	5	18	4
Trafficking	67	1	47	18	97.0	33	2	26	3
Restricted Drugs - Total	185	3	127	47	94.1	90	7	44	7
Drugs - Total	12,389	169	8,854	1,218	81.3	7,607	1,100	1,286	124
Bankruptcy Act	128	2	225	11	184.4	34	2	2	1
Canada Shipping Act	571	8	478	70	96.0	418	21	10	2
Customs Act	196	3	33	17	25.5	44	9	-	-
Excise Act	1,305	18	878	175	80.7	526	122	7	1
Immigration Act	186	3	68	15	44.6	60	9	-	-
Other	2,068	28	1,535	435	95.3	169	32	9	1
Other Federal Statutes - Total	4,454	61	3,217	723	88.5	1,251	195	28	5
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	577,364	7,872	149,182	52,110	34.9	103,016	15,763	14,732	2,090

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

ONTARIO population: 11,100,300	Offences Cleared					Adults Charged		Youths Charged	
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	90	1	58	14	80.0	55	8	9	1
Second degree murder	77	1	66	3	89.6	64	11	3	1
Manslaughter	13	—	12	2	107.7	14	4	1	—
Infanticide	1	—	2	—	200.0	—	—	—	2
Homicide - Total	181	2	138	19	86.7	133	23	13	4
Attempted Murder	291	3	230	15	84.2	231	26	35	1
Sexual assault	9,667	87	4,476	2,629	73.5	3,100	44	580	13
Sexual assault with weapon	186	2	109	36	78.0	89	2	9	1
Aggravated sexual assault	52	—	34	6	76.9	28	—	1	—
Sexual Assault - Total	9,905	89	4,619	2,671	73.6	3,217	46	590	14
Assault	66,399	598	33,225	20,646	81.1	22,897	3,798	3,612	1,482
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	12,361	111	8,441	1,349	79.2	6,311	1,097	1,371	282
Aggravated assault	1,084	10	794	51	78.0	677	111	105	26
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	819	7	668	77	91.0	510	77	68	42
Discharge firearm with intent	32	—	11	1	37.5	4	—	4	—
Police	1,844	17	1,762	59	98.8	1,145	279	99	41
Other peace-public officers	225	2	197	24	98.2	120	30	13	10
Other assaults	1,264	11	726	297	80.9	433	56	67	16
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	84,028	757	45,824	22,504	81.3	32,097	5,448	5,339	1,899
Other Sexual Offences	1,014	9	713	215	91.5	261	9	56	4
Abduction of person < 14	119	1	25	28	44.5	18	5	1	1
Abduction of person < 16	59	1	7	5	20.3	9	—	—	—
Abduct contravening custody order	172	2	16	82	57.0	8	9	—	—
Abduction no custody order	109	1	21	35	51.4	13	3	1	—
Abduction - Total	459	4	69	150	47.7	48	17	2	1
Robbery with Firearms	2,040	18	499	73	28.0	411	25	156	8
With other offensive weapons	4,317	39	1,151	121	29.5	783	95	518	41
Other robbery	3,212	29	932	140	33.4	584	60	402	64
Robbery - Total	9,569	86	2,582	334	30.5	1,778	180	1,076	113
Crimes of Violence - Total	105,447	950	54,175	25,908	75.9	37,765	5,749	7,111	2,036
Business Premises	37,522	338	3,396	2,797	16.5	2,663	109	1,292	97
Residence	72,387	652	7,541	5,805	18.4	3,822	285	3,341	412
Other	13,259	119	1,171	704	14.1	584	19	516	49
Breaking and Entering - Total	123,168	1,110	12,108	9,306	17.4	7,069	413	5,149	558
Automobiles	37,278	336	2,981	2,339	14.3	1,472	120	1,557	216
Trucks	14,682	132	990	608	10.9	524	38	422	48
Motorcycles	1,464	13	112	67	12.2	66	—	45	3
Other	3,787	34	260	197	12.1	143	2	122	3
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	57,211	515	4,343	3,211	13.2	2,205	160	2,146	270
Bicycles	355	3	11	12	6.5	10	—	6	1
From motor vehicles	7,647	69	197	318	6.7	127	5	71	4
Shoplifting	261	2	57	15	27.6	41	33	5	6
Other	9,903	89	971	667	16.5	708	173	110	19
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	18,166	164	1,236	1,012	12.4	886	211	192	30
Bicycles	37,317	336	581	1,210	4.8	186	12	334	11
From motor vehicles	123,772	1,115	2,606	2,718	4.3	1,120	55	856	53
Shoplifting	35,398	319	20,677	10,714	88.7	9,063	6,462	4,209	3,159
Other	103,314	931	7,864	8,895	16.2	3,637	1,145	1,889	585
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	299,801	2,701	31,728	23,537	18.4	14,006	7,674	7,288	3,808
Have Stolen Goods - Total	13,607	123	12,283	896	96.9	6,290	1,118	2,718	557
Cheques	16,133	145	6,612	4,677	70.0	2,262	1,267	148	76
Credit Cards	5,426	49	2,597	529	57.6	1,093	300	200	94
Other	15,944	144	6,918	3,105	62.9	3,482	1,826	245	150
Fraud - Total	37,503	338	16,127	8,311	65.2	6,837	3,393	593	320
Property Crimes - Total	549,456	4,950	77,825	46,273	22.6	37,293	12,969	18,086	5,543

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

ONTARIO population: 11,100,300	Offences Cleared				Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	69	1	66	2	98.6	113	157	1	9
Procuring	139	1	124	3	91.4	117	27	1	-
Other	2,546	23	2,518	8	99.2	1,050	1,359	11	57
Prostitution - Total	2,754	25	2,708	13	98.8	1,280	1,543	13	66
Betting house	49	--	50	1	104.1	232	43	-	-
Gaming house	110	1	98	7	95.5	121	62	-	-
Other	126	1	73	25	77.8	87	32	-	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	285	3	221	33	89.1	440	137	-	-
Explosives	181	2	46	44	49.7	30	6	14	-
Prohibited weapons	1,330	12	741	463	90.5	491	42	107	10
Restricted weapons	779	7	336	160	63.7	219	24	29	1
Other	5,036	45	2,829	1,026	76.5	1,557	134	478	38
Offensive Weapons - Total	7,326	66	3,952	1,693	77.1	2,297	206	628	49
Arson	3,806	34	492	380	22.9	223	49	192	26
Bail violations	33,910	305	32,151	1,392	98.9	17,050	3,408	3,248	1,163
Counterfeiting currency	5,027	45	220	168	7.7	151	32	17	3
Disturbing the peace	12,026	108	1,810	5,072	57.2	1,340	219	210	58
Escape custody	1,538	14	1,216	49	82.2	423	31	525	132
Indecent Acts	3,046	27	681	541	40.1	585	123	21	4
Kidnapping	596	5	444	20	77.9	453	29	48	7
Public morals	184	2	20	50	38.0	16	3	3	-
Obstruct peace officer	1,981	18	1,892	84	99.7	1,089	219	113	51
Prisoner unlawfully at large	600	5	501	63	94.0	266	41	150	57
Trespass at night	2,175	20	413	448	39.6	221	7	87	3
Mischief	139,693	1,258	9,976	9,557	14.0	5,237	737	2,385	367
Other Criminal Code Offences	69,318	624	23,793	20,078	63.3	12,152	2,205	2,448	848
Other Crimes - Total	284,265	2,561	80,490	39,641	42.3	43,223	8,989	10,088	2,834
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	939,168	8,461	212,490	111,822	34.5	118,281	27,707	35,285	10,413
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	57,901	522	32,939	3,671	63.2	27,937	2,714	..	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	997,069	8,982	245,429	115,493	36.2	146,218	30,421	35,285	10,413
Possession	107	1	91	7	91.6	81	12	2	1
Trafficking	173	2	142	2	83.2	127	24	9	3
Importation	49	--	31	4	71.4	21	2	-	1
Heroin - Total	329	3	264	13	84.2	229	38	11	5
Possession	1,799	16	1,688	64	97.4	1,364	366	91	8
Trafficking	1,640	15	1,288	48	81.5	1,271	284	66	17
Importation	155	1	104	4	69.7	77	40	-	1
Cocaine - Total	3,594	32	3,080	116	88.9	2,712	690	157	26
Possession	512	5	363	95	89.5	213	36	41	7
Trafficking	161	1	68	8	47.2	62	14	9	1
Importation	14	--	2	-	14.3	1	1	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	687	6	433	103	78.0	276	51	50	8
Possession	10,201	92	7,895	1,850	95.5	5,960	634	1,311	133
Trafficking	2,027	18	1,674	111	88.1	1,415	286	117	21
Importation	378	3	271	21	77.2	195	86	4	2
Cultivation	1,081	10	472	112	54.0	403	130	17	2
Cannabis - Total	13,687	123	10,312	2,094	90.6	7,973	1,136	1,449	158
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	187	2	165	39	109.1	62	18	9	1
Possession	240	2	177	40	90.4	97	4	19	7
Trafficking	153	1	127	23	98.0	72	11	23	2
Restricted Drugs - Total	393	4	304	63	93.4	169	15	42	9
Drugs - Total	18,877	170	14,558	2,428	90.0	11,421	1,948	1,718	207
Bankruptcy Act	109	1	98	15	103.7	23	2	-	-
Canada Shipping Act	1,060	10	475	421	84.5	406	12	6	-
Customs Act	519	5	79	188	51.4	36	4	-	-
Excise Act	1,628	15	637	502	70.0	478	95	8	3
Immigration Act	1,273	11	659	134	62.3	441	117	3	3
Other	7,389	67	2,744	4,194	93.9	1,605	458	542	213
Other Federal Statutes - Total	11,978	108	4,692	5,454	84.7	2,989	688	559	219
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	1,027,924	9,260	264,679	123,375	37.8	160,628	33,057	37,562	10,839

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

MANITOBA population: 1,137,500		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged			
		Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	5	--		3	1	80.0	2	-	3	1
Second degree murder	15	1		15	-	100.0	14	2	1	-
Manslaughter	7	1		6	-	85.7	5	1	1	-
Infanticide	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide - Total	27	2		24	1	92.6	21	3	5	1
Attempted Murder	55	5		49	-	89.1	55	8	7	-
Sexual assault	1,273	112		723	186	71.4	452	9	81	4
Sexual assault with weapon	70	6		41	7	68.6	33	3	9	3
Aggravated sexual assault	22	2		15	3	81.8	10	1	2	-
Sexual Assault - Total	1,365	120		779	196	71.4	495	13	92	7
Assault	9,414	828		5,787	1,790	80.5	4,104	800	441	279
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	3,099	272		2,287	329	84.4	1,655	442	255	140
Aggravated assault	222	20		173	18	86.0	140	50	25	11
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	63	6		38	10	76.2	26	8	5	10
Discharge firearm with intent	42	4		6	5	26.2	2	-	3	-
Police	159	14		150	7	98.7	94	29	12	9
Other peace-public officers	43	4		41	-	95.3	24	8	5	-
Other assaults	240	21		146	45	79.6	89	14	28	10
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	13,282	1,168		8,628	2,204	81.6	6,134	1,351	774	459
Other Sexual Offences	360	32		235	83	88.3	149	-	21	8
Abduction of person < 14	17	1		3	3	35.3	3	-	-	-
Abduction of person < 16	5	--		1	2	60.0	1	-	-	-
Abduct contravening custody order	20	2		2	8	50.0	2	1	-	-
Abduction no custody order	18	2		5	3	44.4	1	2	-	-
Abduction - Total	60	5		11	16	45.0	7	3	-	-
Robbery with Firearms	339	30		167	2	49.9	103	6	50	11
With other offensive weapons	648	57		230	5	36.3	139	19	76	21
Other robbery	986	87		267	9	28.0	165	28	138	89
Robbery - Total	1,973	173		664	16	34.5	407	53	264	121
Crimes of Violence - Total	17,122	1,505		10,390	2,516	75.4	7,268	1,431	1,163	596
Business Premises	3,915	344		702	105	20.6	496	13	345	23
Residence	9,226	811		1,261	319	17.1	747	68	618	103
Other	3,363	296		293	135	12.7	149	8	164	19
Breaking and Entering - Total	16,504	1,451		2,256	559	17.1	1,392	89	1,127	145
Automobiles	6,821	600		694	137	12.2	265	21	366	75
Trucks	2,104	185		235	59	14.0	101	9	108	18
Motorcycles	146	13		24	4	19.2	10	1	7	-
Other	467	41		79	52	28.1	35	1	50	17
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	9,538	839		1,032	252	13.5	411	32	531	110
Bicycles	119	10		1	21	18.5	1	-	-	-
From motor vehicles	475	42		25	18	9.1	24	1	12	1
Shoplifting	82	7		28	35	76.8	20	1	7	1
Other	529	47		104	62	31.4	95	28	10	7
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	1,205	106		158	136	24.4	140	30	29	9
Bicycles	3,689	324		103	172	7.5	42	1	48	8
From motor vehicles	14,818	1,303		499	98	4.0	233	10	179	13
Shoplifting	3,933	346		3,074	372	87.6	1,217	829	731	718
Other	10,991	966		1,028	751	16.2	536	119	297	96
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	33,431	2,939		4,704	1,393	18.2	2,028	959	1,255	835
Have Stolen Goods - Total	793	70		701	56	95.5	338	49	177	32
Cheques	2,519	221		1,673	340	79.9	460	265	14	13
Credit Cards	559	49		337	27	65.1	243	80	43	23
Other	1,636	144		768	205	59.5	319	146	35	18
Fraud - Total	4,714	414		2,778	572	71.1	1,022	491	92	54
Property Crimes - Total	66,185	5,818		11,629	2,968	22.1	5,331	1,650	3,211	1,185

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

MANITOBA population: 1,137,500	Offences Cleared				Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	2	--	-	2	100.0	-	-	-	-
Procuring	9	1	6	-	66.7	3	1	-	2
Other	198	17	188	1	95.5	85	113	2	17
Prostitution - Total	209	18	194	3	94.3	88	114	2	19
Betting house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	12	1	1	2	25.0	-	2	-	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	12	1	1	2	25.0	-	2	-	-
Explosives	15	1	3	4	46.7	1	1	-	-
Prohibited weapons	135	12	98	18	85.9	70	6	15	2
Restricted weapons	99	9	69	17	86.9	48	4	6	-
Other	903	79	619	111	80.8	346	33	152	13
Offensive Weapons - Total	1,152	101	789	150	81.5	465	44	173	15
Arson	475	42	81	45	26.5	29	8	45	8
Bail violations	2,577	227	2,528	96	101.8	1,284	178	259	100
Counterfeiting currency	91	8	6	8	15.4	4	1	1	1
Disturbing the peace	3,611	317	225	1,935	59.8	157	28	19	18
Escape custody	104	9	83	8	87.5	55	1	28	1
Indecent Acts	159	14	47	15	39.0	30	1	1	-
Kidnapping	47	4	32	3	74.5	23	3	2	-
Public morals	19	2	7	2	47.4	3	-	-	-
Obstruct peace officer	131	12	114	10	94.7	66	6	21	3
Prisoner unlawfully at large	265	23	241	3	92.1	151	5	59	7
Trespass at night	218	19	25	39	29.4	19	1	5	3
Mischief	21,983	1,933	1,430	1,803	14.7	765	112	505	54
Other Criminal Code Offences	10,874	956	4,421	2,767	66.1	2,314	351	338	130
Other Crimes - Total	41,927	3,686	10,224	6,889	40.8	5,453	855	1,458	359
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	125,234	11,010	32,243	12,373	35.6	18,052	3,936	5,832	2,140
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	5,228	460	4,123	298	84.6	3,307	506	..	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	130,462	11,469	36,366	12,671	37.6	21,359	4,442	5,832	2,140
Possession	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trafficking	1	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Importation	1	--	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Heroin - Total	2	--	2	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Possession	87	8	70	2	82.8	57	19	2	-
Trafficking	136	12	98	6	76.5	102	21	2	-
Importation	4	--	1	-	25.0	1	-	-	-
Cocaine - Total	227	20	169	8	78.0	160	40	4	-
Possession	32	3	6	3	28.1	4	-	2	-
Trafficking	21	2	6	1	33.3	5	1	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	53	5	12	4	30.2	9	1	2	-
Possession	976	86	731	103	85.5	540	49	104	22
Trafficking	373	33	245	6	67.3	203	32	30	14
Importation	3	--	1	-	33.3	1	-	-	-
Cultivation	89	8	45	4	55.1	46	9	-	-
Cannabis - Total	1,441	127	1,022	113	78.8	790	90	134	36
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	22	2	25	5	136.4	6	3	-	-
Possession	21	2	17	1	85.7	13	3	1	-
Trafficking	26	2	19	1	76.9	15	1	2	-
Restricted Drugs - Total	47	4	36	2	80.9	28	4	3	-
Drugs - Total	1,792	158	1,266	132	78.0	994	138	143	36
Bankruptcy Act	5	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada Shipping Act	94	8	1	13	14.9	-	-	-	-
Customs Act	77	7	11	19	39.0	5	4	-	-
Excise Act	111	10	48	6	48.6	34	4	2	-
Immigration Act	91	8	20	27	51.6	11	6	-	-
Other	1,632	143	959	444	86.0	243	32	412	117
Other Federal Statutes - Total	2,010	177	1,039	509	77.0	293	46	414	117
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	134,264	11,803	38,671	13,312	38.7	22,646	4,626	6,389	2,293

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

SASKATCHEWAN population: 1,015,600		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged	
		Actual Number¹	Rate²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate³	Male	Female
First degree murder	10	1	11	1	120.0	15	1	1
Second degree murder	6	1	8	-	133.3	6	2	2
Manslaughter	5	-	5	-	100.0	3	-	1
Infanticide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide - Total	21	2	24	1	119.0	24	3	4
Attempted Murder	60	6	50	3	88.3	44	11	7
Sexual assault	1,503	148	770	206	64.9	444	12	117
Sexual assault with weapon	25	2	17	3	80.0	14	-	2
Aggravated sexual assault	35	3	21	1	62.9	13	-	-
Sexual Assault - Total	1,563	154	808	210	65.1	471	12	119
Assault	7,400	729	3,747	1,918	76.6	2,448	451	304
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	2,090	206	1,314	225	73.6	920	153	146
Aggravated assault	165	16	123	16	84.2	87	14	16
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	447	44	319	68	86.6	232	39	34
Discharge firearm with intent	13	1	7	-	53.8	2	-	3
Police	242	24	223	14	97.9	134	31	16
Other peace-public officers	27	3	26	2	103.7	16	4	3
Other assaults	119	12	66	36	85.7	29	7	13
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	10,503	1,034	5,825	2,279	77.2	3,868	699	535
Other Sexual Offences	160	16	97	15	70.0	46	-	17
Abduction of person < 14	20	2	5	7	60.0	2	1	-
Abduction of person < 16	2	-	2	-	100.0	2	-	1
Abduct contravening custody order	35	3	14	7	60.0	7	3	-
Abduction no custody order	19	2	4	4	42.1	3	1	-
Abduction - Total	76	7	25	18	56.6	14	5	-
Robbery with Firearms	84	8	40	-	47.6	29	6	14
With other offensive weapons	194	19	82	5	44.8	57	13	27
Other robbery	386	38	129	7	35.2	90	20	57
Robbery - Total	664	65	251	12	39.6	176	39	98
Crimes of Violence - Total	13,047	1,285	7,080	2,538	73.7	4,643	769	780
Business Premises	4,607	454	970	128	23.8	632	27	625
Residence	10,325	1,017	1,615	469	20.2	830	63	789
Other	3,179	313	402	193	18.7	192	11	245
Breaking and Entering - Total	18,111	1,783	2,987	790	20.9	1,654	101	1,659
Automobiles	3,528	347	613	225	23.8	234	31	293
Trucks	1,198	118	228	115	28.6	110	15	107
Motorcycles	89	9	5	11	18.0	2	-	3
Other	457	45	107	58	36.1	52	4	67
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	5,272	519	953	409	25.8	398	50	470
Bicycles	91	9	6	14	22.0	2	-	4
From motor vehicles	476	47	44	16	12.6	15	4	20
Shoplifting	57	6	21	20	71.9	11	4	4
Other	450	44	107	41	32.9	76	22	15
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	1,074	106	178	91	25.0	104	30	43
Bicycles	3,347	330	82	191	8.2	33	1	42
From motor vehicles	9,820	967	486	197	7.0	208	17	262
Shoplifting	4,699	463	2,988	1,277	90.8	1,122	989	648
Other	11,916	1,173	1,744	1,272	25.3	610	184	360
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	29,782	2,932	5,300	2,937	27.7	1,973	1,191	1,312
Have Stolen Goods - Total	2,067	204	1,786	147	93.5	793	144	465
Cheques	2,900	286	1,563	433	68.8	526	212	16
Credit Cards	357	35	206	5	59.1	89	37	9
Other	2,679	264	1,237	300	57.4	473	256	52
Fraud - Total	5,936	584	3,006	738	63.1	1,088	505	77
Property Crimes - Total	62,242	6,129	14,210	5,112	31.0	6,010	2,021	4,026
								1,147

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

SASKATCHEWAN population: 1,015,600		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged			
		Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house		4	—	2	-	50.0	-	-	-	-
Procuring		49	5	43	2	91.8	30	7	-	3
Other		265	26	262	3	100.0	98	138	1	18
Prostitution - Total		318	31	307	5	98.1	128	145	1	21
Betting house		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming house		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other		5	—	1	-	20.0	1	-	-	-
Gaming and Betting - Total		5	—	1	-	20.0	1	-	-	-
Explosives		15	1	5	3	53.3	2	1	1	-
Prohibited weapons		99	10	58	18	76.8	29	-	15	-
Restricted weapons		122	12	55	20	61.5	39	1	-	-
Other		564	56	365	96	81.7	186	19	57	4
Offensive Weapons - Total		800	79	483	137	77.5	256	21	73	4
Arson		246	24	46	35	32.9	31	6	10	7
Bail violations		6,238	614	6,341	115	103.5	2,622	727	662	370
Counterfeiting currency		34	3	1	2	8.8	1	-	-	-
Disturbing the peace		2,345	231	297	1,303	68.2	196	45	25	15
Escape custody		335	33	314	7	95.8	84	7	188	10
Indecent Acts		171	17	61	27	51.5	39	1	5	-
Kidnapping		88	9	70	5	85.2	57	2	5	3
Public morals		18	2	6	4	55.6	3	-	-	-
Obstruct peace officer		978	96	928	53	100.3	439	116	73	35
Prisoner unlawfully at large		539	53	463	71	99.1	253	30	121	27
Trespass at night		305	30	46	80	41.3	32	-	7	-
Mischief		15,727	1,549	1,929	1,764	23.5	892	168	575	48
Other Criminal Offences		10,833	1,067	5,654	2,770	77.8	2,266	556	482	147
Other Crimes - Total		38,980	3,838	16,947	6,378	59.8	7,300	1,824	2,227	687
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	114,269	11,251	38,237	14,028	45.7	17,953	4,614	7,033	2,152	
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	13,108	1,291	10,763	318	84.5	6,060	947	..	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	127,377	12,542	49,000	14,346	49.7	24,013	5,561	7,033	2,152	
Possession		1	—	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Trafficking		6	1	1	-	16.7	2	-	-	-
Importation		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heroin - Total		7	1	2	-	28.6	3	-	-	-
Possession		20	2	13	2	75.0	13	2	1	-
Trafficking		59	6	36	2	64.4	23	2	2	-
Importation		1	—	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocaine - Total		80	8	49	4	66.3	36	4	3	-
Possession		78	8	64	6	89.7	35	16	1	-
Trafficking		67	7	57	5	92.5	45	18	2	-
Importation		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Drugs - Total		145	14	121	11	91.0	80	34	3	-
Possession		1,003	99	792	136	92.5	570	62	83	12
Trafficking		381	38	302	15	83.2	216	38	18	-
Importation		1	—	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivation		78	8	32	7	50.0	29	1	-	-
Cannabis - Total		1,463	144	1,126	158	87.8	815	101	101	12
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	29	3	15	9	82.8	10	4	-	-	
Possession		11	1	10	2	109.1	5	1	2	-
Trafficking		34	3	26	3	85.3	12	-	-	1
Restricted Drugs - Total		45	4	36	5	91.1	17	1	2	1
Drugs - Total	1,769	174	1,349	187	86.8	961	144	109	13	
Bankruptcy Act		25	2	5	-	20.0	1	-	-	-
Canada Shipping Act		250	25	22	187	83.6	20	-	1	-
Customs Act		47	5	16	26	89.4	11	1	-	-
Excise Act		70	7	35	15	71.4	14	3	-	-
Immigration Act		63	6	25	24	77.8	23	-	-	-
Other		2,062	203	1,252	296	75.1	505	129	264	89
Other Federal Statutes - Total	2,517	248	1,355	548	75.6	574	133	265	89	
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	131,663	12,964	51,704	15,081	50.7	25,548	5,838	7,407	2,254	

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

ALBERTA population: 2,747,000		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
Most Serious Offence	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	26	1	17	2	73.1	19	-	3	-
Second degree murder	21	1	19	-	90.5	21	2	-	-
Manslaughter	12	-	11	-	91.7	13	1	-	3
Infanticide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide - Total	59	2	47	2	83.1	53	3	3	3
Attempted Murder	42	2	34	4	90.5	17	5	4	1
Sexual assault	3,007	109	1,247	571	60.5	777	13	137	3
Sexual assault with weapon	83	3	53	6	71.1	38	2	3	2
Aggravated sexual assault	26	1	14	6	76.9	11	-	-	-
Sexual Assault - Total	3,116	113	1,314	583	60.9	826	15	140	5
Assault	16,637	606	8,025	5,234	79.7	5,384	866	778	428
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	3,261	119	2,257	320	79.0	1,550	243	376	90
Aggravated assault	365	13	304	14	87.1	224	55	43	5
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	502	18	372	87	91.4	226	20	41	20
Discharge firearm with intent	28	1	17	3	71.4	7	-	4	-
Police	463	17	426	9	94.0	267	66	18	13
Other peace-public officers	93	3	89	-	95.7	54	9	8	-
Other assaults	322	12	184	78	81.4	89	13	12	4
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	21,671	789	11,674	5,745	80.4	7,801	1,272	1,280	560
Other Sexual Offences	303	11	177	45	73.3	79	3	9	-
Abduction of person < 14	59	2	17	22	66.1	7	3	1	-
Abduction of person < 16	10	-	7	-	70.0	4	1	-	-
Abduct contravening custody order	49	2	15	23	77.6	7	3	-	-
Abduction no custody order	21	1	6	11	81.0	2	2	-	-
Abduction - Total	139	5	45	56	72.7	20	9	1	-
Robbery with Firearms	426	16	138	11	35.0	113	6	56	7
With other offensive weapons	618	22	230	14	39.5	169	20	98	8
Other robbery	1,076	39	322	35	33.2	221	27	152	43
Robbery - Total	2,120	77	690	60	35.4	503	53	306	58
Crimes of Violence - Total	27,450	999	13,981	6,495	74.6	9,299	1,360	1,743	627
Business Premises	9,793	356	1,503	386	19.3	1,129	40	610	29
Residence	17,425	634	2,332	973	19.0	1,311	130	1,232	152
Other	3,781	138	326	203	14.0	177	7	172	3
Breaking and Entering - Total	30,999	1,128	4,161	1,562	18.5	2,617	177	2,014	184
Automobiles	8,047	293	797	470	15.7	381	35	347	76
Trucks	4,743	173	529	312	17.7	282	16	214	31
Motorcycles	504	18	57	30	17.3	24	-	35	2
Other	901	33	106	74	20.0	65	-	34	-
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	14,195	517	1,489	886	16.7	752	51	630	109
Bicycles	177	6	3	22	14.1	-	2	2	-
From motor vehicles	1,194	43	179	56	19.7	80	5	84	11
Shoplifting	153	6	39	60	64.7	15	12	12	3
Other	1,800	66	410	170	32.2	257	107	53	13
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	3,324	121	631	308	28.2	352	126	151	27
Bicycles	8,129	296	120	263	4.7	36	3	63	8
From motor vehicles	29,028	1,057	1,537	521	7.1	934	119	408	32
Shoplifting	13,043	475	8,413	3,017	87.6	3,566	2,407	1,883	1,413
Other	25,509	929	3,173	2,609	22.7	1,582	448	727	174
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	75,709	2,756	13,243	6,410	26.0	6,118	2,977	3,081	1,627
Have Stolen Goods - Total	4,476	163	3,977	301	95.6	1,990	351	765	141
Cheques	6,227	227	2,952	1,122	65.4	875	440	58	28
Credit Cards	1,945	71	938	120	54.4	332	102	75	30
Other	5,349	195	2,549	978	65.9	1,041	400	105	54
Fraud - Total	13,521	492	6,439	2,220	64.0	2,248	942	238	112
Property Crimes - Total	142,224	5,177	29,940	11,687	29.3	14,077	4,624	6,879	2,200

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

Most Serious Offence	Offences Cleared				Adults Charged		Youths Charged	
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³		Male	Female
					Male	Female		
Bawdy house	4	--	-	1	25.0	-	-	-
Procuring	53	2	44	2	86.8	24	12	-
Other	587	21	574	3	98.3	177	354	1
Prostitution - Total	644	23	618	6	96.9	201	366	1
Betting house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming house	4	--	-	1	25.0	-	-	-
Other	31	1	7	5	38.7	8	-	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	35	1	7	6	37.1	8	-	1
Explosives	81	3	14	15	35.8	6	-	13
Prohibited weapons	406	15	260	124	94.6	180	11	26
Restricted weapons	188	7	121	43	87.2	42	4	6
Other	1,572	57	1,060	260	84.0	519	36	191
Offensive Weapons - Total	2,247	82	1,455	442	84.4	747	51	236
Arson	1,015	37	128	137	26.1	68	14	45
Bail violations	8,348	304	9,054	160	110.4	3,877	1,042	856
Counterfeiting currency	362	13	36	3	10.8	19	8	-
Disturbing the peace	8,144	296	643	4,701	65.6	418	62	90
Escape custody	191	7	182	6	98.4	118	11	20
Indecent Acts	595	22	157	66	37.5	113	11	8
Kidnapping	110	4	72	7	71.8	50	7	6
Public morals	20	1	4	5	45.0	3	-	-
Obstruct peace officer	1,623	59	1,592	57	101.6	798	199	87
Prisoner unlawfully at large	726	26	697	17	98.3	463	99	98
Trespass at night	552	20	192	137	59.6	133	1	34
Mischief	35,282	1,284	3,458	3,151	18.7	1,602	240	842
Other Criminal Code Offences	17,858	650	5,806	6,083	66.6	2,455	566	526
Other Crimes - Total	77,752	2,830	24,101	14,984	50.3	11,073	2,677	2,852
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	247,426	9,007	68,022	33,166	40.9	34,449	8,661	11,474
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	17,726	645	16,307	485	94.7	11,029	1,502	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	265,152	9,652	84,329	33,651	44.5	45,478	10,163	11,474
Possession	10	--	10	1	110.0	7	1	-
Trafficking	6	--	3	2	83.3	3	-	-
Importation	5	--	3	-	60.0	2	-	-
Heroin - Total	21	1	16	3	90.5	12	1	-
Possession	200	7	180	10	95.0	136	38	2
Trafficking	529	19	394	14	77.1	308	71	20
Importation	7	--	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocaine - Total	736	27	574	24	81.3	444	109	22
Possession	171	6	195	10	119.9	28	25	-
Trafficking	65	2	42	7	75.4	29	9	2
Importation	4	--	1	-	25.0	1	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	240	9	238	17	106.3	58	34	2
Possession	2,514	92	2,068	290	93.8	1,557	168	227
Trafficking	983	36	730	31	77.4	613	149	29
Importation	4	--	3	1	100.0	2	-	-
Cultivation	229	8	107	38	63.3	84	28	3
Cannabis - Total	3,730	136	2,908	360	87.6	2,256	345	259
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	39	1	20	10	76.9	7	7	2
Possession	60	2	45	7	86.7	26	4	7
Trafficking	95	3	72	10	86.3	49	-	8
Restricted Drugs - Total	155	6	117	17	86.5	75	4	15
Drugs - Total	4,921	179	3,873	431	87.5	2,852	500	300
Bankruptcy Act	26	1	9	4	50.0	1	-	-
Canada Shipping Act	186	7	10	164	93.5	7	1	2
Customs Act	173	6	1	195	113.3	1	-	-
Excise Act	92	3	16	18	37.0	11	3	-
Immigration Act	349	13	90	148	68.2	51	20	-
Other	2,397	87	1,197	592	74.6	272	64	357
Other Federal Statutes - Total	3,223	117	1,323	1,121	75.8	343	88	359
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	273,296	9,949	89,525	35,203	45.6	48,673	10,751	12,133
								3,727

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

BRITISH COLUMBIA population: 3,766,000		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
Most Serious Offence	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	48	1	36	6	87.5	38	5	1	-
Second degree murder	65	2	42	1	66.2	39	6	12	-
Manslaughter	7	--	8	-	114.3	7	1	-	-
Infanticide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide - Total	120	3	86	7	77.5	84	12	13	-
Attempted Murder	120	3	94	6	83.3	88	7	7	-
Sexual assault	4,801	127	2,278	725	62.5	1,595	30	188	11
Sexual assault with weapon	91	2	50	9	64.8	42	3	2	1
Aggravated sexual assault	48	1	34	2	75.0	30	-	2	-
Sexual Assault - Total	4,940	131	2,362	736	62.7	1,667	33	192	12
Assault	33,695	895	12,827	12,799	76.1	9,795	1,170	1,023	460
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	6,547	174	3,737	982	72.1	2,853	363	452	127
Aggravated assault	314	8	215	12	72.3	148	25	30	4
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	56	1	37	10	83.9	26	3	1	2
Discharge firearm with intent	25	1	10	-	40.0	8	2	2	-
Police	748	20	650	80	97.6	445	97	37	18
Other peace-public officers	61	2	53	6	96.7	39	8	2	-
Other assaults	133	4	54	64	88.7	33	4	4	3
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	41,579	1,104	17,583	13,953	75.8	13,347	1,672	1,551	614
Other Sexual Offences	442	12	231	92	73.1	136	4	17	1
Abduction of person < 14	39	1	13	8	53.8	13	1	-	1
Abduction of person < 16	13	--	4	3	53.8	2	-	3	-
Abduct contravening custody order	32	1	12	14	81.3	7	6	-	-
Abduction no custody order	16	--	8	4	75.0	3	3	-	-
Abduction - Total	100	3	37	29	66.0	25	10	3	1
Robbery with Firearms	1,121	30	279	30	27.6	247	12	66	8
With other offensive weapons	1,616	43	384	34	25.9	275	41	152	32
Other robbery	3,262	87	689	121	24.8	416	52	322	113
Robbery - Total	5,999	159	1,352	185	25.6	938	105	540	153
Crimes of Violence - Total	53,300	1,415	21,745	15,008	69.0	16,285	1,843	2,323	781
Business Premises	20,693	549	1,444	659	10.2	1,257	281	451	33
Residence	43,051	1,143	2,999	1,899	11.4	1,943	185	1,302	175
Other	11,944	317	502	302	6.7	485	20	281	16
Breaking and Entering - Total	75,688	2,010	4,945	2,860	10.3	3,685	486	2,034	224
Automobiles	20,404	542	1,162	747	9.4	637	52	599	113
Trucks	7,255	193	435	272	9.7	300	19	190	16
Motorcycles	1,054	28	37	35	6.8	20	1	23	1
Other	819	22	38	28	8.1	21	-	32	1
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	29,532	784	1,672	1,082	9.3	978	72	844	131
Bicycles	294	8	8	17	8.5	4	1	3	-
From motor vehicles	3,178	84	85	29	3.6	58	1	39	4
Shoplifting	163	4	49	30	48.5	28	18	9	4
Other	2,911	77	438	192	21.6	273	74	73	9
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	6,546	174	580	268	13.0	363	94	124	17
Bicycles	14,299	380	202	386	4.1	105	6	113	4
From motor vehicles	97,265	2,583	1,884	723	2.7	1,269	94	620	37
Shoplifting	23,839	633	14,462	5,379	83.2	8,271	3,523	2,176	1,802
Other	55,111	1,463	3,065	4,668	14.0	1,736	384	655	182
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	190,514	5,059	19,613	11,156	16.2	11,381	4,007	3,564	2,025
Have Stolen Goods - Total	6,187	164	4,354	908	85.0	2,905	330	862	138
Cheques	4,616	123	1,937	986	63.3	564	221	31	13
Credit Cards	2,963	79	1,041	180	41.2	399	142	51	30
Other	7,701	204	2,764	1,490	55.2	1,287	409	103	39
Fraud - Total	15,280	406	5,742	2,656	55.0	2,250	772	185	82
Property Crimes - Total	323,747	8,597	36,906	18,930	17.2	21,562	5,761	7,613	2,617

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

BRITISH COLUMBIA population: 3,766,000		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
		Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	10	--	4	1	50.0	1	3	-	-
Procuring	90	2	59	8	74.4	26	24	6	4
Other	1,322	35	1,228	71	98.3	543	668	10	56
Prostitution - Total	1,422	38	1,291	80	96.4	570	695	16	60
Betting house	1	--	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming house	9	--	2	-	22.2	1	-	-	-
Other	45	1	5	16	46.7	12	2	-	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	55	1	7	16	41.8	13	2	-	-
Explosives	136	4	21	33	39.7	10	-	11	-
Prohibited weapons	748	20	299	262	75.0	218	14	55	8
Restricted weapons	360	10	175	96	75.3	126	7	26	2
Other	1,928	51	829	701	79.4	534	54	155	13
Offensive Weapons - Total	3,172	84	1,324	1,092	76.2	888	75	247	23
Arson	2,786	74	175	226	14.4	92	8	95	12
Bail violations	4,207	112	4,514	449	118.0	1,282	99	256	58
Counterfeiting currency	502	13	28	170	39.4	23	4	4	-
Disturbing the peace	15,723	417	521	10,346	69.1	412	67	74	13
Escape custody	256	7	222	15	92.6	116	12	57	4
Indecent Acts	1,345	36	175	256	32.0	133	4	9	-
Kidnapping	212	6	102	17	56.1	80	6	7	1
Public morals	62	2	9	16	40.3	7	1	1	-
Obstruct peace officer	1,408	37	1,144	190	94.7	596	80	86	18
Prisoner unlawfully at large	447	12	366	45	91.9	228	18	24	5
Trespass at night	1,509	40	143	296	29.1	72	4	49	7
Mischief	78,479	2,084	3,288	5,831	11.6	2,033	230	865	106
Other Criminal Code Offences	34,774	923	8,760	13,603	64.3	4,484	499	552	138
Other Crimes - Total	146,359	3,886	22,069	32,648	37.4	11,029	1,804	2,342	445
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	523,406	13,898	80,720	66,586	28.1	48,876	9,408	12,278	3,843
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	17,312	460	13,642	1,391	86.8	9,843	1,233	..	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	540,718	14,358	94,362	67,977	30.0	58,719	10,641	12,278	3,843
Possession	279	7	174	80	91.0	131	41	3	1
Trafficking	372	10	296	16	83.9	298	58	16	3
Importation	36	1	7	5	33.3	5	4	-	1
Heroin - Total	687	18	477	101	84.1	434	103	19	5
Possession	1,351	36	871	325	88.5	719	144	25	6
Trafficking	1,470	39	1,053	42	74.5	1,028	203	34	22
Importation	47	1	7	9	34.0	7	-	-	-
Cocaine - Total	2,868	76	1,931	376	80.4	1,754	347	59	28
Possession	145	4	26	53	54.5	12	4	2	1
Trafficking	37	1	6	1	18.9	6	-	-	-
Importation	13	-	2	7	69.2	1	1	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	195	5	34	61	48.7	19	5	2	1
Possession	9,280	246	3,042	5,050	87.2	2,294	238	493	52
Trafficking	1,242	33	860	90	76.5	837	159	72	16
Importation	96	3	2	83	88.5	1	1	-	-
Cultivation	1,712	45	472	336	47.2	542	167	13	2
Cannabis - Total	12,330	327	4,376	5,559	80.6	3,674	565	578	70
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	176	5	39	103	80.7	29	8	-	-
Possession	159	4	76	62	86.8	44	4	21	7
Trafficking	236	6	123	72	82.6	94	13	15	6
Restricted Drugs - Total	395	10	199	134	84.3	138	17	36	13
Drugs - Total	16,651	442	7,056	6,334	80.4	6,048	1,045	694	117
Bankruptcy Act	14	--	18	3	150.0	6	-	-	-
Canada Shipping Act	2,152	57	71	1,765	85.3	49	2	2	1
Customs Act	528	14	12	294	58.0	13	-	-	-
Excise Act	675	18	155	291	66.1	144	44	-	-
Immigration Act	491	13	104	158	53.4	82	8	-	-
Other	4,436	118	2,306	1,729	91.0	222	28	538	179
Other Federal Statutes - Total	8,296	220	2,666	4,240	83.2	516	82	540	180
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	565,665	15,020	104,084	78,551	32.3	65,283	11,768	13,512	4,140

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

YUKON		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
Most Serious Offence	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	2	7	1	-	50.0	-	-	1	-
Second degree murder	2	7	2	-	100.0	2	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infanticide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide - Total	4	13	4	-	100.0	2	-	1	-
Attempted Murder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sexual assault	124	412	70	5	60.5	45	-	10	-
Sexual assault with weapon	1	3	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Aggravated sexual assault	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sexual Assault - Total	125	415	71	5	60.8	46	-	10	-
Assault	688	2,286	369	187	80.8	238	34	25	22
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	112	372	90	11	90.2	69	3	10	-
Aggravated assault	11	37	9	-	81.8	8	2	-	-
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	5	17	3	-	60.0	2	1	-	-
Discharge firearm with intent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police	12	40	9	2	91.7	6	2	1	-
Other peace-public officers	1	3	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Other assaults	7	23	5	1	85.7	2	-	-	-
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	836	2,777	486	201	82.2	326	42	36	22
Other Sexual Offences	8	27	7	2	112.5	3	-	-	-
Abduction of person < 14	2	7	1	1	100.0	1	-	-	-
Abduction of person < 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduct contravening custody order	4	13	3	-	75.0	3	-	-	-
Abduction no custody order	1	3	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Abduction - Total	7	23	5	1	85.7	5	-	-	-
Robbery with Firearms	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With other offensive weapons	4	13	1	-	25.0	1	-	-	-
Other robbery	12	40	9	-	75.0	8	-	3	-
Robbery - Total	17	56	10	-	58.8	9	-	3	-
Crimes of Violence - Total	997	3,312	583	209	79.4	391	42	50	22
Business Premises	183	608	42	12	29.5	23	-	32	6
Residence	406	1,349	101	34	33.3	27	-	96	11
Other	187	621	13	13	13.9	3	-	20	-
Breaking and Entering - Total	776	2,578	156	59	27.7	53	-	148	17
Automobiles	71	236	18	16	47.9	8	-	12	8
Trucks	54	179	15	13	51.9	7	1	7	1
Motorcycles	15	50	1	1	13.3	-	-	1	-
Other	79	262	9	5	17.7	1	-	12	-
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	219	728	43	35	35.6	16	1	32	9
Bicycles	8	27	2	-	25.0	-	-	2	-
From motor vehicles	16	53	3	-	18.8	1	-	2	-
Shoplifting	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	53	176	11	3	26.4	3	6	-	2
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	78	259	16	3	24.4	4	6	4	2
Bicycles	223	741	4	12	7.2	2	-	2	-
From motor vehicles	481	1,598	15	13	5.8	8	-	8	-
Shoplifting	150	498	86	39	83.3	39	17	22	13
Other	595	1,977	44	85	21.7	17	7	19	5
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	1,449	4,814	149	149	20.6	66	24	51	18
Have Stolen Goods - Total	46	153	28	6	73.9	11	-	16	-
Cheques	79	262	51	7	73.4	12	3	-	-
Credit Cards	16	53	4	2	37.5	3	-	2	-
Other	98	326	39	18	58.2	12	20	6	3
Fraud - Total	193	641	94	27	62.7	27	23	8	3
Property Crimes - Total	2,761	9,173	486	279	27.7	177	54	259	49

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

YUKON population: 30,100	Offences Cleared					Adults Charged		Youths Charged	
	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Procuring	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prostitution - Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Betting house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Explosives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prohibited weapons	10	33	4	3	70.0	3	-	2	-
Restricted weapons	9	30	2	2	44.4	-	-	1	-
Other	46	153	29	10	84.8	20	3	3	-
Offensive Weapons - Total	65	216	35	15	76.9	23	3	6	-
Arson	30	100	3	5	26.7	2	1	-	-
Bail violations	314	1,043	405	16	134.1	54	1	22	2
Counterfeiting currency	1	3	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-
Disturbing the peace	374	1,243	17	253	72.2	18	-	1	-
Escape custody	3	10	2	1	100.0	-	-	2	-
Indecent Acts	16	53	8	2	62.5	5	-	-	-
Kidnapping	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public morals	2	7	1	-	50.0	-	-	-	-
Obstruct peace officer	17	56	13	4	100.0	4	2	1	-
Prisoner unlawfully at large	17	56	14	-	82.4	11	2	-	-
Trespass at night	34	113	5	7	35.3	1	-	5	-
Mischief	764	2,538	79	141	28.8	34	9	36	7
Other Criminal Code Offences	696	2,312	199	308	72.8	87	14	26	1
Other Crimes - Total	2,334	7,754	781	753	65.7	239	32	99	10
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	6,092	20,239	1,850	1,241	50.7	807	128	408	81
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	451	1,498	419	11	95.3	302	51	--	--
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	6,543	21,738	2,269	1,252	53.8	1,109	179	408	81
Possession	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trafficking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heroin - Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Possession	7	23	4	1	71.4	1	1	-	-
Trafficking	8	27	4	1	62.5	6	-	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocaine - Total	15	50	8	2	66.7	7	1	-	-
Possession	2	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trafficking	1	3	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Importation	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	4	13	1	-	25.0	1	-	-	-
Possession	124	412	82	40	98.4	67	13	8	1
Trafficking	33	110	22	-	66.7	22	3	2	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivation	8	27	7	1	100.0	9	4	-	-
Cannabis - Total	165	548	111	41	92.1	98	20	10	1
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Possession	2	7	1	1	100.0	1	-	-	-
Trafficking	2	7	-	1	50.0	-	-	-	-
Restricted Drugs - Total	4	13	1	2	75.0	1	-	-	-
Drugs - Total	188	625	121	45	88.3	107	21	10	1
Bankruptcy Act	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada Shipping Act	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Customs Act	18	60	1	7	44.4	1	-	-	-
Excise Act	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Immigration Act	16	53	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Other	97	322	51	21	74.2	6	-	29	7
Other Federal Statutes - Total	132	439	52	35	65.9	7	--	29	7
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	6,863	22,801	2,442	1,332	55.0	1,223	200	447	89

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES population: 65,800		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
Most Serious Offence	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
First degree murder	2	3	2	-	100.0	2	-	-	-
Second degree murder	1	2	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Manslaughter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Infanticide	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Homicide - Total	3	5	3	-	100.0	3	-	-	-
Attempted Murder	2	3	2	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Sexual assault	410	623	256	84	82.9	178	1	18	-
Sexual assault with weapon	14	21	8	1	64.3	8	-	-	-
Aggravated sexual assault	5	8	4	-	80.0	4	-	-	-
Sexual Assault - Total	429	652	268	85	82.3	190	1	18	-
Assault	2,406	3,657	966	1,053	83.9	684	106	23	23
Assault with weapon/causing bodily harm	234	356	168	49	92.7	124	24	9	3
Aggravated assault	18	27	16	3	105.6	14	-	-	-
Unlawfully causing bodily harm	94	143	71	17	93.6	70	6	-	-
Discharge firearm with intent	4	6	4	-	100.0	2	-	1	-
Police	39	59	38	6	112.8	27	2	1	1
Other peace-public officers	8	12	8	1	112.5	6	-	-	-
Other assaults	34	52	11	17	82.4	8	-	-	-
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	2,837	4,312	1,282	1,146	85.6	935	138	34	27
Other Sexual Offences	27	41	16	4	74.1	6	-	2	-
Abduction of person < 14	4	6	-	2	50.0	-	-	-	-
Abduction of person < 16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduct contravening custody order	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduction no custody order	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduction - Total	5	8	-	2	40.0	-	-	-	-
Robbery with Firearms	4	6	3	2	125.0	-	-	3	-
With other offensive weapons	22	33	12	3	68.2	9	-	-	-
Other robbery	16	24	9	2	68.8	7	1	3	2
Robbery - Total	42	64	24	7	73.8	16	1	6	2
Crimes of Violence - Total	3,345	5,084	1,595	1,244	84.9	1,151	140	60	29
Business Premises	863	1,312	201	99	34.8	166	1	102	11
Residence	834	1,267	199	129	39.3	131	18	68	4
Other	281	427	58	44	36.3	31	-	49	2
Breaking and Entering - Total	1,978	3,006	458	272	36.9	328	19	219	17
Automobiles	81	123	22	19	50.6	12	4	4	6
Trucks	52	79	13	15	53.8	11	1	1	1
Motorcycles	8	12	3	-	37.5	2	-	1	-
Other	329	500	66	61	38.6	42	2	31	3
Motor Vehicle Theft - Total	470	714	104	95	42.3	67	7	37	10
Bicycles	42	64	-	8	19.0	-	-	-	-
From motor vehicles	31	47	-	3	9.7	-	-	-	-
Shoplifting	39	59	13	18	79.5	10	1	2	-
Other	86	131	21	12	38.4	10	6	2	2
Theft Over \$5,000 - Total	198	301	34	41	37.9	20	7	4	2
Bicycles	414	629	6	47	12.8	2	-	3	1
From motor vehicles	157	239	6	18	15.3	4	1	6	-
Shoplifting	256	389	97	127	87.5	53	11	12	7
Other	1,246	1,894	97	274	29.8	56	16	21	12
Theft \$5,000 and Under - Total	2,073	3,150	206	466	32.4	115	28	42	20
Have Stolen Goods - Total	60	91	41	16	95.0	14	2	13	-
Cheques	56	85	28	18	82.1	8	3	2	-
Credit Cards	21	32	8	3	52.4	5	1	-	-
Other	192	292	70	36	55.2	28	7	2	1
Fraud - Total	269	409	106	57	60.6	41	11	4	1
Property Crimes - Total	5,048	7,672	949	947	37.6	585	74	319	50

* see footnotes at end of table

Table 3.3 Police Reported Incidents, by Most Serious Offence, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

NORTHWEST TERRITORIES population: 65,800		Offences Cleared			Adults Charged		Youths Charged		
Most Serious Offence	Actual Number ¹	Rate ²	By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate ³	Male	Female	Male	Female
Bawdy house	1	2	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-
Procuring	1	2	1	-	100.0	1	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prostitution - Total	2	3	1	1	100.0	1	-	-	-
Betting house	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming house	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gaming and Betting - Total	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Explosives	1	2	-	1	100.0	-	-	-	-
Prohibited weapons	16	24	10	6	100.0	5	1	2	-
Restricted weapons	7	11	1	2	42.9	-	1	-	-
Other	182	277	101	56	86.3	66	9	10	3
Offensive Weapons - Total	206	313	112	65	85.9	71	11	12	3
Arson	50	76	7	10	34.0	5	1	-	-
Bail violations	210	319	213	26	113.8	67	3	10	3
Counterfeiting currency	6	9	1	1	33.3	1	-	-	-
Disturbing the peace	1,448	2,201	50	946	68.8	36	6	2	-
Escape custody	33	50	30	2	97.0	9	-	15	-
Indecent Acts	10	15	4	1	50.0	4	-	-	-
Kidnapping	3	5	4	-	133.3	1	-	-	-
Public morals	2	3	-	1	50.0	-	-	-	-
Obstruct peace officer	17	26	7	8	88.2	5	1	-	-
Prisoner unlawfully at large	25	38	23	7	120.0	6	-	3	-
Trespass at night	23	35	4	8	52.2	1	-	1	-
Mischief	2,271	3,451	269	937	53.1	183	26	35	10
Other Criminal Code Offences	3,179	4,831	444	1,993	76.7	234	40	23	5
Other Crimes - Total	7,486	11,377	1,169	4,006	69.1	624	88	101	21
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excludes traffic)	15,879	24,132	3,713	6,197	62.4	2,360	302	480	100
Criminal Code Traffic - Total	648	985	421	66	75.2	297	41	..	..
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	16,527	25,117	4,134	6,263	62.9	2,657	343	480	100
Possession	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trafficking	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Heroin - Total	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Possession	7	11	3	-	42.9	3	-	-	-
Trafficking	21	32	10	1	52.4	9	1	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cocaine - Total	28	43	13	1	50.0	12	1	-	-
Possession	9	14	2	-	22.2	-	-	-	-
Trafficking	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Drugs - Total	10	15	2	-	20.0	-	-	-	-
Possession	245	372	144	57	82.0	107	19	8	1
Trafficking	109	166	60	11	65.1	43	12	2	-
Importation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cultivation	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cannabis - Total	355	540	204	68	76.6	150	31	10	1
Controlled Drugs (Trafficking)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Possession	1	2	2	-	200.0	-	-	1	-
Trafficking	6	9	5	-	83.3	4	-	-	-
Restricted Drugs - Total	7	11	7	-	100.0	4	-	1	-
Drugs - Total	401	609	226	69	73.6	166	32	11	1
Bankruptcy Act	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada Shipping Act	10	15	-	4	40.0	-	-	-	-
Customs Act	40	61	-	3	7.5	-	-	-	-
Excise Act	6	9	3	1	66.7	2	-	-	-
Immigration Act	13	20	2	-	15.4	2	-	-	-
Other	155	236	59	25	54.2	36	8	9	1
Other Federal Statutes - Total	224	340	64	33	43.3	40	8	9	1
ALL INCIDENTS - TOTAL	17,152	26,067	4,424	6,365	62.9	2,863	383	500	102

* see footnotes at end of table

Footnotes

- ¹ To produce the "actual number" of incidents, unfounded incidents are subtracted from the number of reported incidents
- ² Rates are calculated on the basis of 100, 000 population. The population estimates are based on figures from Demography Division, Population Estimates Section. As of July 1st, updated postcensal estimates for 1995. Due to rounding, figures may not add exactly to totals.
- ³ "Clearance rate" is the number of incidents cleared by charge and cleared otherwise, divided by the actual number of incidents. (Since a criminal incident may be solved several months or years after it was first reported and recorded to the UCR Survey, it is possible for the number of incidents cleared to be greater than the total number of actual incidents. In these cases, the clearance rate will be greater than 100%).

Sources: Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics
Statistics Canada, Census and Demographic Division, Population Estimates Section.

Table 3.4 Criminal Code Traffic Incidents, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

	Actual Number	Offences Cleared			Persons Charged	
		By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate	Male	Female
Canada						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	197	162	17	90.9	119	13
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	1,291	1,202	50	97.0	902	119
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	92,721	84,859	3,943	95.8	69,101	7,867
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	6,614	6,447	54	98.3	4,050	467
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	251	236	12	98.8	138	16
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	101,074	92,906	4,076	96.0	74,310	8,482
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	163	150	13	100.0	90	16
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	577	542	16	96.7	327	25
Dangerous Operation	6,085	5,221	296	90.7	3,122	200
Fail to stop or remain	54,217	4,337	5,244	17.7	2,868	403
Driving while prohibited	10,321	9,983	162	98.3	6,990	459
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	172,437	113,139	9,807	71.3	87,707	9,585
Newfoundland						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	2	-	-	-	-	-
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	24	22	-	91.7	12	3
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	1,673	1,333	86	84.8	1,114	81
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	185	152	-	82.2	107	7
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	13	11	-	84.6	9	-
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	1,897	1,518	86	84.6	1,242	91
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	5	3	-	60.0	3	-
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	8	6	1	87.5	4	-
Dangerous Operation	83	61	7	81.9	43	2
Fail to stop or remain	151	32	7	25.8	19	2
Driving while prohibited	145	125	2	87.6	83	3
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	2,289	1,745	103	80.7	1,394	98
Prince Edward Island						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	1	1	-	100.0	1	-
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	569	434	26	80.8	412	29
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	124	114	-	91.9	107	3
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	2	2	-	100.0	2	-
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	696	551	26	82.9	522	32
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	1	4	-	400.0	3	-
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	7	8	-	114.3	5	-
Dangerous Operation	47	34	1	74.5	27	-
Fail to stop or remain	47	15	7	46.8	10	1
Driving while prohibited	70	63	1	91.4	47	2
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	868	675	35	81.8	614	35
Nova Scotia						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	6	1	1	33.3	1	-
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	25	23	-	92.0	16	-
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	2,644	2,491	92	97.7	2,020	158
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	633	633	-	100.0	551	41
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	31	30	-	96.8	23	6
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	3,339	3,178	93	98.0	2,611	205
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	7	6	-	85.7	6	-
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	8	12	-	150.0	8	-
Dangerous Operation	110	81	11	83.6	60	1
Fail to stop or remain	120	34	17	42.5	22	3
Driving while prohibited	241	219	8	94.2	148	7
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	3,825	3,530	129	95.7	2,855	216

Table 3.4 Criminal Code Traffic Incidents, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

	Actual Number	Offences Cleared			Persons Charged	
		By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate	Male	Female
New Brunswick						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	19	12	2	73.7	11	-
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	23	14	1	65.2	12	1
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	3,172	2,368	190	80.6	2,063	192
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	470	447	11	97.4	387	37
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	25	24	1	100.0	19	3
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	3,709	2,865	205	82.8	2,492	233
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	10	3	1	40.0	2	-
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	7	4	1	71.4	4	-
Dangerous Operation	117	74	13	74.4	48	-
Fail to stop or remain	141	47	11	41.1	30	1
Driving while prohibited	159	131	11	89.3	88	5
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	4,143	3,124	242	81.2	2,664	239
Quebec						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	56	44	9	94.6	37	4
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	471	392	35	90.7	339	37
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	22,720	21,283	1,168	98.8	18,350	1,728
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	923	901	22	100.0	683	84
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	50	44	8	104.0	38	3
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	24,220	22,664	1,242	98.7	19,447	1,856
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	20	14	1	75.0	9	1
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	70	56	5	87.1	35	4
Dangerous Operation	599	426	63	81.6	259	13
Fail to stop or remain	22,464	852	1,707	11.4	652	88
Driving while prohibited	1,565	1,439	40	94.5	1,003	41
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	48,938	25,451	3,058	58.3	21,405	2,003
Ontario						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	20	18	1	95.0	15	-
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	242	236	1	97.9	191	23
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	24,344	23,698	553	99.6	20,783	2,114
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	1,764	1,757	1	99.7	1,461	177
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	21	21	-	100.0	19	1
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	26,391	25,730	556	99.6	22,469	2,315
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	22	19	1	90.9	14	1
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	167	163	-	97.6	122	12
Dangerous Operation	2,435	2,272	53	95.5	1,513	105
Fail to stop or remain	26,019	1,922	3,052	19.1	1,327	177
Driving while prohibited	2,867	2,833	9	99.1	2,492	104
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	57,901	32,939	3,671	63.2	27,937	2,714
Manitoba						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	14	11	1	85.7	8	-
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	86	87	1	102.3	58	9
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	4,089	3,087	273	82.2	2,611	412
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	404	395	2	98.3	304	46
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	10	10	-	100.0	6	-
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	4,603	3,590	277	84.0	2,987	467
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	4	3	1	100.0	2	-
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	13	9	2	84.6	4	-
Dangerous Operation	167	126	10	81.4	97	7
Fail to stop or remain	57	27	3	52.6	12	1
Driving while prohibited	384	368	5	97.1	205	31
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	5,228	4,123	298	84.6	3,307	506

Table 3.4 Criminal Code Traffic Incidents, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

	Actual Number	Offences Cleared			Persons Charged	
		By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate	Male	Female
Saskatchewan						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	18	15	-	83.3	5	3
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	93	88	3	97.8	61	11
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	8,913	8,189	223	94.4	4,690	758
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	333	322	1	97.0	120	20
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	10	10	-	100.0	2	-
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	9,367	8,624	227	94.5	4,878	792
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	10	9	1	100.0	4	5
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	39	33	-	84.6	14	2
Dangerous Operation	461	357	29	83.7	189	11
Fail to stop or remain	1,782	332	49	21.4	186	35
Driving while prohibited	1,449	1,408	12	98.0	789	102
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	13,108	10,763	318	84.5	6,060	947
Alberta						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	33	35	-	106.1	25	4
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	162	160	2	100.0	78	18
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	13,565	12,338	397	93.9	8,963	1,296
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	603	608	2	101.2	179	32
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	32	31	1	100.0	5	-
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	14,395	13,172	402	94.3	9,250	1,350
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	38	41	5	121.1	15	3
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	124	122	1	99.2	57	1
Dangerous Operation	971	872	48	94.7	416	30
Fail to stop or remain	294	231	13	83.0	131	21
Driving while prohibited	1,904	1,869	16	99.0	1,160	97
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	17,726	16,307	485	94.7	11,029	1,502
British Columbia²						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	28	25	3	100.0	17	2
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	142	155	7	114.1	114	17
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	10,126	8,966	867	97.1	7,591	1,016
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	1,117	1,069	15	97.0	125	17
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	54	50	2	96.3	15	2
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	11,467	10,265	894	97.3	7,862	1,054
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	44	47	3	113.6	31	6
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	132	128	5	100.8	73	6
Dangerous Operation	1,075	902	59	89.4	460	31
Fail to stop or remain	3,118	832	377	38.8	473	71
Driving while prohibited	1,476	1,468	53	103.0	944	65
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	17,312	13,642	1,391	86.8	9,843	1,233
Yukon						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	1	1	-	100.0	-	-
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	10	9	-	90.0	7	-
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	353	330	10	96.3	253	47
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	32	28	-	87.5	16	2
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	3	3	-	100.0	-	1
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	399	371	10	95.5	276	50
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	2	1	-	50.0	1	--
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dangerous Operation	9	10	-	111.1	4	-
Fail to stop or remain	11	5	-	45.5	3	1
Driving while prohibited	30	32	1	110.0	18	-
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	451	419	11	95.3	302	51

Table 3.4 Criminal Code Traffic Incidents, Canada and the Provinces/Territories, 1995

	Actual Number	Offences Cleared			Persons Charged	
		By Charge	Otherwise	Clearance Rate	Male	Female
Northwest Territories						
Impaired Driving - Causing Death	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impaired Driving - Causing Bodily Harm	12	15	-	125.0	13	-
Impaired Operation or over 80 mg	553	342	58	72.3	251	36
Fail / refuse to provide breath sample	26	21	-	80.8	10	1
Fail / refuse to provide blood sample	-	-	-	-	-	-
Impaired Driving¹ TOTAL	591	378	58	73.8	274	37
Dangerous Operation - Causing Death	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dangerous Operation - Causing Bodily Harm	2	1	1	100.0	1	-
Dangerous Operation	11	6	2	72.7	6	-
Fail to stop or remain	13	8	1	69.2	3	2
Driving while prohibited	31	28	4	103.2	13	2
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	648	421	66	75.2	297	41

¹ Includes motor vehicles, boats, vessels or aircrafts

² As of 1993, all incidents of "Fail to Stop or Remain" in Vancouver are being described as provincial statute incidents.

Source: Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 3.5 Census Population Estimates (in thousands), Canada and the Provinces*/Territories, 1985 - 1995

Year		Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que.	Ont.	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Yukon	N.W.T.	CANADA
1985	Total	580.9	128.1	887.7	726.1	6,690.3	9,334.4	1,084.6	1,028.8	2,411.1	2,990.0	24.6	55.0	25,941.6
	Adult (18+)	392.6	91.8	652.1	523.8	5,034.7	6,998.5	794.5	731.9	1,733.1	2,249.7	17.1	34.2	19,252.8
	Youth (12-17)	72.0	12.9	86.0	73.5	554.5	825.9	99.7	96.2	215.5	254.7	2.3	6.4	2,299.3
1986	Total	578.1	128.8	892.1	727.7	6,733.8	9,477.2	1,094.0	1,032.9	2,438.7	3,020.4	24.8	55.4	26,203.8
	Adult (18+)	394.8	93.0	659.2	528.2	5,089.2	7,131.1	803.4	735.6	1,757.0	2,280.8	17.5	34.4	19,524.3
	Youth (12-17)	70.0	12.7	84.4	72.3	545.2	818.5	99.3	95.0	215.1	251.6	2.3	6.4	2,272.4
1987	Total	576.5	129.0	896.3	730.5	6,805.9	9,684.9	1,100.5	1,036.4	2,443.5	3,064.6	26.0	55.7	26,549.7
	Adult (18+)	398.2	93.7	664.8	533.2	5,161.5	7,304.0	809.0	739.0	1,762.2	2,320.3	18.5	35.1	19,838.8
	Youth (12-17)	68.3	12.4	83.3	72.0	545.5	818.0	98.8	94.0	212.3	248.0	2.3	6.2	2,260.9
1988	Total	576.2	129.7	900.2	733.1	6,860.4	9,884.4	1,104.7	1,031.7	2,463.0	3,128.2	26.9	56.3	26,894.8
	Adult (18+)	403.0	94.6	671.0	538.3	5,218.0	7,469.7	813.2	737.2	1,779.8	2,373.8	18.9	35.5	20,152.9
	Youth (12-17)	67.4	12.2	82.0	71.4	545.5	814.3	98.0	93.4	210.5	246.5	2.3	6.1	2,249.5
1989	Total	577.4	130.6	906.7	738.0	6,948.0	10,151.0	1,106.2	1,023.0	2,504.3	3,209.2	27.4	57.5	27,379.3
	Adult (18+)	408.4	95.1	678.8	544.8	5,297.3	7,694.0	815.5	731.9	1,812.1	2,440.9	19.5	36.1	20,574.1
	Youth (12-17)	65.7	12.1	79.9	70.6	551.2	811.1	96.6	92.7	210.6	247.0	2.3	6.0	2,245.7
1990	Total	578.9	131.0	912.5	743.0	7,020.7	10,341.4	1,108.4	1,010.8	2,556.4	3,300.1	28.0	59.4	27,790.6
	Adult (18+)	413.7	95.1	685.6	551.3	5,352.9	7,838.8	816.9	723.2	1,849.2	2,510.5	19.8	37.4	20,895.4
	Youth (12-17)	63.6	12.0	78.3	69.2	561.2	813.1	95.9	92.0	214.6	252.3	2.4	6.0	2,260.1
1991	Total	580.3	130.8	917.9	748.5	7,080.6	10,471.5	1,112.5	1,006.3	2,601.3	3,379.8	29.1	61.3	28,120.1
	Adult (18+)	419.2	95.4	691.8	558.4	5,395.7	7,935.7	820.4	721.0	1,882.1	2,572.0	20.9	38.4	21,151.2
	Youth (12-17)	61.4	11.9	77.2	67.9	573.4	817.8	95.5	92.1	219.4	259.5	2.4	6.2	2,284.8
1992	Total	583.4	131.6	924.6	753.0	7,161.2	10,646.4	1,117.6	1,008.0	2,646.8	3,476.9	30.3	62.6	28,542.2
	Adult (18+)	426.1	96.4	698.9	565.0	5,460.8	8,077.8	825.6	723.9	1,917.1	2,650.8	21.6	39.1	21,502.9
	Youth (12-17)	59.8	11.8	76.6	66.8	586.3	826.6	94.8	92.3	224.5	267.1	2.4	6.4	2,315.8
1993	Total	584.2	133.2	930.4	755.5	7,238.6	10,815.5	1,124.1	1,010.8	2,686.0	3,574.6	30.4	63.7	28,947.0
	Adult (18+)	431.3	97.9	705.8	570.2	5,531.2	8,212.4	832.3	727.8	1,950.0	2,730.4	21.8	39.1	21,851.0
	Youth (12-17)	58.1	11.8	76.0	65.4	593.2	836.4	94.3	92.9	229.7	274.6	2.5	6.4	2,341.2
1994	Total	581.2	134.6	933.9	757.7	7,287.1	10,936.4	1,129.6	1,012.1	2,714.8	3,669.5	29.7	64.7	29,251.3
	Adult (18+)	433.5	99.2	711.0	575.2	5,578.4	8,306.0	837.5	730.3	1,976.7	2,806.8	21.3	40.6	22,116.5
	Youth (12-17)	56.0	11.9	74.9	64.3	595.6	843.6	94.0	94.2	234.2	283.0	2.4	6.5	2,360.4
1995	Total	575.4	136.1	937.8	760.1	7,334.2	11,100.3	1,137.5	1,015.6	2,747.0	3,766.0	30.1	65.8	29,606.1
	Adult (18+)	432.8	100.8	715.9	579.7	5,631.9	8,435.8	844.1	734.5	2,007.5	2,885.3	21.6	41.4	22,431.3
	Youth (12-17)	54.3	12.0	75.2	63.3	590.9	859.0	94.7	94.2	239.7	291.8	2.6	6.7	2,384.6

* All provinces did not implement common age definitions for youths, from 12 - 17 years of age, until 1985 pursuant to the Young Offenders Act.

Source: Statistics Canada, Census and Demographic Statistics, Demography Division. As of July 1st, revised intercensal estimates for 1985 to 1990, final postcensal estimates for 1991 and 1992, updated postcensal estimates for 1993, 1994 and 1995.

CHAPTER 4

Incident-Based Crime Statistics, 1995 - Sample (43% coverage)

The following tables describe characteristics of the criminal incident, accused and victim, based on data collected from 130 police departments in six provinces through the Revised UCR Survey. These data represent 43% of the national volume of actual Criminal Code crimes. The reader is cautioned that these data are not representative of Canada, nor any particular region in Canada.

Note: * Although 140 police forces are currently reporting to the Revised UCR Survey, the tables in this report are based only on the data from the 130 police forces who reported data for the full year in 1995.

Table 4.1 Police Forces Reporting to the Revised UCR Survey, 1995

Location	Revised UCR Commencement Date	Location	Revised UCR Commencement Date	Location	Revised UCR Commencement Date
New Brunswick					
B.N.P.P	January 1993	La Tuque	January 1993	St. Jovite	September 1995
Caraquet	March 1994	Lac Brome	January 1993	St. Lambert	January 1995
Edmundston	January 1993	Lachenaie	May 1994	St. Lazare	May 1994
Fredericton	September 1988	Lachute	July 1994	St. Rédempteur	May 1993
Miramichi	January 1995	L'Ancienne-Lorette	January 1995	St. Rémi	June 1994
Rothesay	January 1995	L'Assomption	September 1994	Ste-Agathe-D-Monts	January 1994
Sackville	January 1993	Laval	January 1990	Ste. Foy	January 1994
Shédiac	June 1992	Le Gardeur	January 1993	Ste. Julie	July 1994
St.Stephen-Miltown	March 1990	Lebel-sur-Quevillon	January 1993	Ste. Marie	May 1992
		Lennoxville/Ascot	March 1992	Ste. Thérèse	June 1995
		L'Île-Perrot	May 1993	Sûreté	January 1989
Québec					
Acton-Vale	October 1993	Longueuil	March 1993	Terrebonne	January 1995
Alma	April 1992	Lorraine	September 1994	Tracy	July 1992
Amos	April 1992	Mascouche	January 1994	Trois-Rivières-Ouest	June 1992
Asbestos	May 1992	Mercier	July 1995	Trois-Rivières	January 1993
Aylmer	March 1990	Mirabel	June 1992	Val d'Or	January 1994
Baie-Comeau	January 1993	Mont-Joli	June 1992	Valleyfield	June 1992
Beauharnois	July 1992	Mont-Laurier	March 1992	Varennes	January 1994
Beloeil-McMastervill	January 1994	Mont-St.Hilaire	January 1990	Vaudreuil	May 1992
Blainville	April 1994	Montmagny	January 1993	Victoriaville	January 1993
Boucherville	January 1994	Montreal	January 1992	Waterloo, Que.	January 1993
Bromont	July 1992	N.D. des Prairie	January 1994	Windsor, Que.	January 1993
Brossard	January 1993	Pincourt	May 1992		
Cap-de-la Madeleine	January 1994	Plessisville	April 1992		
Châteauguay	January 1995	Princeville	January 1995	Ontario	September 1994
Chamby	August 1994	Québec City	January 1994	Peel Regional	
Charlesbourg	October 1991	Repentigny	January 1995	Kingston	July 1990
Charny	September 1993	Rivière-du-Loup	February 1994	London	January 1995
Chibougamau	January 1994	Roberval	January 1993	Niagara Regional	January 1988
Chicoutimi	March 1992	Rock Forest	March 1992	Stratford	January 1995
Cowansville	May 1992	Rosemere	January 1994	Waterloo, Ont.	January 1995
Deux-Montagnes	January 1994	Sept-Îles	January 1993	Toronto	January 1992
Donnacona	June 1992	Shawinigan	January 1993	Windsor, Ont.	January 1992
Farnham	May 1992	Shawinigan-Sud	January 1993	York Regional	January 1992
Fermont	February 1993	Sherbrooke	March 1992	Nepean	January 1990
Granby	May 1992	Sillery	May 1994		
Granby Canton	January 1993	Sorel	January 1992	Saskatchewan	
Grand-Mère	July 1994	St. Basile-le-Grand	June 1995	Prince Albert	January 1993
Greenfield Park	April 1992	St. Bruno	October 1995	Regina	May 1990
Hull	April 1993	St. Constant	January 1993	Saskatoon	January 1992
Joliette	April 1991	St. Donat	January 1995		
Jonquière	January 1993	St. Eustache	April 1992	Alberta	
La Baie	January 1993	St. Félicien	September 1995	Calgary	December 1994
La Malbaie	January 1993	St. Georges	January 1994	Edmonton	January 1995
La Plaine	January 1994	St. Hyacinthe	July 1995		
La Pocatière	February 1993	St. Jean	April 1994	B.C.	
La Sarre	April 1992	St. Jérôme	October 1993	Vancouver	January 1992

Note: Full year of data may not be available for each force listed

Table 4.2 - Total Criminal Incidents (Actual), Victims and Accused Records, All Respondents, 1995

	INCIDENTS	VICTIMS	ACCUSED
	#	#	#
Homicide ¹	264	275	227
Criminal Negligence/Other violations causing death	37	43	36
Attempt/Conspire Murder	481	585	489
Sexual Assault-Total	8,582	9,136	5,076
Aggravated Sexual Assault	106	112	67
Sexual Assault with Weapon	276	281	154
Sexual Assault	8,200	8,743	4,855
Non-Sexual Assault -Total	82,227	90,315	66,144
Aggravated Assault	1,382	1,470	1,208
Assault with Weapon/causing bodily harm	16,474	17,856	13,856
Assault	60,319	65,637	46,974
Discharge Firearm with Intent	88	85	42
Assault Peace Officer	2,670	3,473	2,843
Other Assualts ²	1,294	1,794	1,221
Assault -Total	90,809	99,451	71,220
Other Sexual Offences ³	1,203	1,405	767
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	1,042	1,240	987
Abduction	255	304	130
Robbery	20,748	17,923	8,368
Extortion	635	571	597
Criminal Harassment	4,260	4,446	3,039
Other ⁴	366	425	212
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	120,100	126,668	86,072
Arson	6,218	...	1,301
Break & Enter	195,721	...	39,525
Motor Vehicle Theft	84,544	...	11,736
Theft over \$5,000	22,654	...	2,928
Theft \$5,000 and Under	400,082	...	85,237
Have Stolen Goods	13,306	...	16,852
Fraud	41,898	...	26,116
Mischief	147,236	...	19,718
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST PROPERTY	911,659	...	203,413
Prostitution	5,769	...	6,681
Disturb the Peace	2,075	...	2,109
Public Morals	3,585	...	1,580
Firearms, Offensive Weapons	4,815	...	4,471
Threatening / Harassing Phone Calls	13,133	...	3,510
Offences against the Administration of Law ⁵	60,521	...	57,761
Other ⁶	36,024	...	18,913
TOTAL OTHER CRIMINAL CODE VIOLATIONS	125,922	...	95,025
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excluding traffic)	1,157,681	...	384,510
Impaired Operation	37,711	...	36,826
Other CC Traffic Violations	34,230	...	9,011
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	71,941	...	45,837
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	1,229,622	...	430,347
DRUG VIOLATIONS - TOTAL	19,797	...	22,380
OTHER FEDERAL - TOTAL	2,549	...	2,506
TOTAL FEDERAL STATUTES	1,251,968	...	455,233

1 Homicide characteristics reported to the UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis of homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.

2 Other assault includes unlawfully causing bodily harm, criminal negligence causing bodily harm, trap to cause harm, interfering with transportation, etc.

3 Other sexual offences includes sexual interference, sexual touching, sexual exploitation, incest, etc.

4 Other violations against the person include treason, abandon child, accessory to murder after the fact, counsel to commit suicide, conceal body of child.

5 Offences against the administration of law include offences such as escape custody, prison breach, fail to comply or appear, fail to attend court, breach of probation or obstruct justice, etc.

6 Other Criminal Code offences include counterfeiting, trespass at night, offences vs public order, gaming and betting, invasion of privacy, offences vs person and reputation (including uttering threats), offences vs rights of property, wilful and forbidden acts vs property, fraudulent transactions re. contracts/trade, offences vs currency, attempts, conspiracies, accessories, other Criminal Code offences.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

Table 4.3 - Total Violations Against the Person by Type of Weapon Present*, 1995

	TOTAL	WEAPON PRESENT*				THREAT	PHYSICAL FORCE	NO WEAPON
		Firearm	Knife ²	Blunt Instrument	Other Weapon ³			
Homicide ¹	264	31.4	25.8	7.2	15.2	79.5	-	20.5
Criminal Negligence/ other violations causing death	37	8.1	2.7	-	86.5	97.3	-	2.7
Attempt/Conspire Murder	481	29.7	34.7	3.1	17.7	85.2	0.2	9.8
Sexual Assault - Total	8,582	0.7	2.3	0.6	25.4	29.0	1.8	69.2
Aggravated Sexual Assault	106	1.9	4.7	1.9	9.4	17.9	-	82.1
Sexual Assault with Weapon	276	10.5	45.7	5.1	16.3	77.5	1.4	21.0
Sexual Assault	8,200	0.3	0.8	0.4	25.9	27.5	1.8	70.7
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	82,227	1.2	5.4	7.6	17.4	31.5	1.8	66.7
Aggravated Assault	1,382	2.7	34.9	11.1	15.4	64.3	-	35.7
Assault with Weapon/CBH	16,474	3.9	20.4	22.6	19.4	66.2	0.3	33.5
Assault	60,319	0.3	1.0	3.8	17.1	22.1	2.2	75.7
Discharge Firearm with Intent	88	98.9	1.1	-	-	100.0	-	-
Assault Peace Officer	2,670	0.5	1.3	1.6	9.6	13.0	1.7	85.3
Other Assaults	1,294	1.2	0.6	2.2	24.5	28.4	4.4	67.2
Assault - Total	90,809	1.1	5.2	6.9	18.1	31.3	1.8	66.9
Other Sexual Offences	1,203	-	-	-	22.3	22.3	1.2	64.8
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	1,042	19.0	13.7	4.7	15.0	52.4	4.6	43.0
Abduction	255	0.8	0.8	0.4	47.5	49.4	1.6	32.5
Robbery	20,748	24.0	19.1	3.7	20.0	66.9	5.7	27.4
Extortion	635	4.3	3.5	2.4	21.4	31.5	40.2	26.9
Criminal Harassment	4,260	0.2	0.3	0.9	38.8	40.2	35.1	10.2
Other	366	2.2	1.4	0.8	39.6	44.0	19.7	16.9
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	120,100	5.4	7.5	6.0	19.4	38.3	3.9	57.1
								0.8

*Where there are more than one weapon present in an incident, the most serious weapon is captured.

1 Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis of homicides refer to the Homicide base.

2 Includes any sharp cutting instrument consisting of a blade fastened to a handle (e.g. kitchen knife, stiletto, pocket knife or switch blade).

3 Other weapons include those not included in the other categories (e.g. poison or motor vehicle) and where the type of weapon was unknown.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.4 - Violations Against the Person by Type of Firearm Present*, 1995

	Total	Handgun	Fully Automatic	Sawed-off Rifle	Rifle/ Shotgun	Other Firearm ²
	#	%	%	%	%	%
Homicide ¹	83	68.7	3.6	6.0	16.9	4.8
Criminal Negligence / other violations causing death	3	--	--	--	--	--
Attempt / Conspire Murder	143	69.9	2.8	7.7	14.0	5.6
Sexual Assault - Total	56	73.2	5.4	3.6	12.5	5.4
Aggravated Sexual Assault	2	--	--	--	--	--
Sexual Assault with Weapon	29	75.9	6.9	3.4	10.3	3.4
Sexual Assault	25	68.0	4.0	4.0	16.0	8.0
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	965	45.5	4.4	5.6	19.1	25.5
Aggravated Assault	38	65.8	5.3	5.3	15.8	7.9
Assault with Weapon/Causing bodily harm	642	46.9	3.0	5.0	14.5	30.7
Assault	169	45.6	8.3	4.7	26.6	14.8
Discharge Firearm with Intent	87	29.9	3.4	9.2	39.1	18.4
Assault Peace Officer	14	42.9	21.4	21.4	7.1	7.1
Other Assaults	15	26.7	6.7	6.7	33.3	26.7
Assault - Total	1,021	47.0	4.4	5.5	18.7	24.4
Other Sexual Offences	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	198	72.7	3.5	13.1	6.1	4.5
Abduction	2	--	--	--	--	--
Robbery	4,981	79.2	2.9	7.7	5.2	4.9
Extortion	27	66.7	11.1	-	3.7	18.5
Criminal Harassment	8	--	--	--	--	--
Other	8	--	--	--	--	--
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	6,474	73.4	3.2	7.5	7.8	8.1

* Where there are more than one weapon present, the most serious is captured.

1 Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base.

2 Other firearms include all firearm-like weapons (e.g. starters pistols, flare gun, pellet gun) as well as unknown types of firearms.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.5 - Total Victims of Violent Incidents by Weapon Used and Level of Injury, 1995

TOTAL VICTIMS	WEAPON USED				Physical Force	No Weapon Used
	Firearm	Knife	Blunt Instrument	Other Weapon ¹		
#	%	%	%	%	Total	%
No Injury	56,550	44.6	54.4	34.7	12.8	30.6
Minor	53,138	42.0	21.7	33.4	55.7	43.4
Major	6,648	5.2	11.6	25.9	26.8	5.6
Death	318	0.3	3.9	1.5	0.5	0.3
Unknown Injury ²	10,014	7.9	8.4	4.6	4.2	18.2
Total Victims	126,668	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1 Other weapons include those not included in the other categories (e.g. poison, explosives, fire) and where weapon type was unknown

2 Unknown is scored where level of physical injury could not be determined even though weapons/physical force were used.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.6 - Total Robbery Incidents by Target Place and Type of Weapon Present¹, 1995

Total Robberies*	Weapon				Physical Force	
	Firearm	Knife	Blunt Instrument	Other ⁵	Total Weapons	%
15,752	21.6	19.1	4.1	17.1	61.8	3.7
#	%	%	%	%	%	%
Person						
Residence	766	22.3	18.3	7.8	17.4	65.8
Armoured Vehicle	5	--	--	--	--	--
Bank / Financial Institution	1,293	44.9	4.6	0.4	27.5	77.4
Convenience Store	1,857	33.7	32.5	4.2	17.2	87.5
Gas Station	1,097	40.5	23.7	3.8	19.3	87.3
Other Commercial ²	4,809	38.0	21.3	3.5	19.9	82.8
Other ³	6,579	14.3	17.3	4.1	27.5	63.2
Unknown ⁴	167	16.2	21.0	1.8	35.9	74.9
						6.0
						19.2

¹ "Weapon present" captures the most serious weapon present during the commission of a criminal incident.

² Other Commercial includes establishments such as stores, restaurants.

³ Other category includes non-commercial enterprises, transport and storage facilities, car dealerships, motor vehicles.

⁴ Unknown is scored when the actual place where the robbery occurred cannot be determined.

⁵ Other Weapons include those not included in the other categories (e.g. poison, explosives, fire) and where weapon type was unknown.

- The total reported is greater than total robbery incidents since a target may be both a person and a place simultaneously.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.7 - Location of Selected Criminal Violations, 1995

	TOTAL	Residence	Hotel, Motel	Commercial ¹	Parking Lot	School	Public Institution ²	Public Transport ³	Street, Road, Highway	Open Area ⁴	Unknown
	#	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Homicide	264	53.4	1.9	12.5	5.3	0.8	1.9	0.8	15.2	3.8	4.5
Sexual Assault (1,2,3)	8,582	60.8	2.2	8.2	2.4	3.7	3.0	1.8	8.1	4.9	4.9
Assault (1,2,3)	78,175	48.3	1.5	15.9	4.4	5.1	2.9	1.2	15.7	2.7	2.8
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	1,042	52.6	3.2	13.0	6.1	1.0	1.2	0.5	16.9	1.9	3.7
Abduction	255	59.2	0.4	5.9	1.6	5.1	2.4	2.0	15.3	2.7	5.5
Robbery	20,748	5.6	0.8	44.2	5.0	1.5	0.6	2.3	27.6	3.5	8.8
Criminal Harassment	4,260	66.7	0.6	10.8	2.0	3.3	2.1	0.8	9.7	0.7	3.3
Arson	6,218	33.6	1.3	19.9	10.0	5.8	3.2	0.6	10.9	11.1	3.8
Break & Enter	195,721	63.8	0.9	22.0	-	1.7	2.3	0.1	-	0.4	8.7
Motor Vehicle Theft	84,544	17.7	0.4	7.7	45.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	20.8	0.6	6.7
Theft over \$5,000	22,654	22.6	1.0	22.4	29.4	1.3	2.0	0.4	15.6	2.9	2.4
Theft \$5,000 and Under	400,082	22.3	1.1	27.7	22.9	2.5	2.3	0.7	13.8	2.1	4.8
Mischief	147,236	25.8	0.6	11.8	31.8	2.8	2.1	0.7	18.7	1.8	3.9

1 Commercial includes bars, restaurants, office buildings, hallways/lockerrooms/open areas of apts and hotels.

2 Public institutions include government buildings, hospitals, churches, correctional facilities, halfway houses, etc.

3 Public transportation also includes structures and properties which facilitate access to public transportation e.g., depots, stations.

4 Open areas include areas of public access e.g. parks, playgrounds, lakes, rivers, etc.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.8 - Selected Violations Against Property by Item Stolen*, 1995

	TOTAL	Motor Vehicle	Other Vehicle	Firearms	Furniture, Silverware, China, Art	Jewellery	TV, Stereo, VCR	Equipment ²	Alcohol, Cigarettes, Food	Clothing, Furs, Personal Accessories	Cash, Credit Cards, Securities	Other ³	Unknown
	#	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Robbery	20,748	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.1	3.3	1.8	0.4	2.4	8.0	55.0	4.5	21.7
Theft ⁴	507,280	10.8	14.9	0.3	0.9	1.2	12.7	3.1	3.6	10.2	8.1	26.6	7.7
Have Stolen Goods	13,306	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.1	5.1	1.4	6.1	82.1
Fraud	41,898	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.5	2.6	1.5	22.2	5.8	64.8
TOTAL	583,232	9.5	13.0	0.2	0.8	1.2	11.3	2.7	3.4	9.3	10.6	23.9	14.0

1 Other vehicles include tractor-trailers, construction/farm equipment, boats, planes and bicycles.

2 Equipment includes photographic, office and scientific equipment (e.g. microscope, telescope).

3 Other types of property include machinery, sporting goods, vehicle accessories, musical instruments.

4 Theft includes theft over \$5,000, under \$5,000 and theft of motor vehicle.

* most valuable item stolen.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.9 - Total Violations Against the Person by Level of Injury, 1995

	#	LEVEL OF INJURY				Not Applicable ³
		No Injury %	Minor %	Major %	Death %	
Homicide¹						
Criminal Negligence/Other Violations causing death	43	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt/Conspire Murder	585	19.3	17.3	54.7	-	4.4
Sexual Assault - Total	9,136	69.7	13.7	0.7	-	15.9
Aggravated Sexual Assault	112	2.7	43.8	32.1	-	21.4
Sexual Assault with Weapon	281	38.8	40.9	11.0	-	9.3
Sexual Assault	8,743	71.6	12.4	-	-	16.0
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	90,315	34.7	52.0	5.9	-	7.3
Aggravated Assault	1,470	1.7	21.8	74.3	-	2.2
Assault with Weapon/Causing bodily harm	17,856	22.0	51.8	22.6	-	3.5
Assault	65,637	37.4	54.2	-	-	8.4
Discharge Firearm with Intent	85	63.5	18.8	8.2	-	9.4
Assault Peace Officer	3,473	63.6	29.0	1.4	-	6.0
Other Assualts	1,794	33.2	46.3	7.6	-	11.6
Assault - Total	99,451	37.9	48.5	5.4	-	8.1
Other Sexual Offences	1,405	74.8	3.5	-	-	13.6
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	1,240	50.2	32.3	7.0	-	8.5
Abduction	304	72.7	1.3	-	-	13.5
Robbery	17,923	61.8	23.5	4.7	-	8.4
Extortion	571	69.7	10.9	1.4	-	7.2
Criminal Harassment	4,446	94.9	0.5	--	-	3.4
Other	425	44.2	5.9	-	-	46.8
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	126,668	43.9	42.0	5.2	0.3	7.9
						0.7

¹ Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides refer to the Homicide base.² Unknown is scored where level of physical injury could not be determined even though weapons or physical force were used.³ Not Applicable : The violation did not involve the use of weapons or physical force against the victim.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.10 - Total Violations Against the Person, by Relationship of Accused to Victim, and by Gender, 1995

FEMALE VICTIMS	TOTAL		FAMILY			ACQUAINTANCE			STRANGER		UNKNOWN ⁴	
	#	%	Spouse/ Ex-spouse	Parent	Other Family ²	Total Family	Friend ³	Business	Acquaintance	Total	%	%
Homicide ¹	97	32.0										
Criminal Negligence / other violations causing death	14	7.1	7.1	7.1	21.4	-	7.1	-	-	7.1	28.6	42.9
Attempt/Conspire Murder	132	41.7	3.8	5.3	50.8	5.3	1.5	16.7	23.5	15.2	10.6	
Sexual Assault - Total	7,721	5.3	8.8	11.7	25.8	8.8	6.1	32.7	47.6	20.9	5.7	
Aggravated Sexual Assault	98	9.2	8.2	7.1	24.5	9.2	1.0	35.7	45.9	18.4	11.2	
Sexual Assault with Weapon	251	10.0	2.8	2.4	15.1	8.8	3.6	24.3	36.7	38.2	10.0	
Sexual Assault	7,372	5.1	9.0	12.1	26.2	8.8	6.3	32.9	48.0	20.4	5.5	
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	41,951	42.1	4.1	6.6	52.8	11.2	3.6	17.0	31.8	11.4	4.1	
Aggravated Assault	307	41.0	4.6	3.9	49.5	10.1	2.9	17.3	30.3	14.3	5.9	
Assault with Weapon/Causing bodily harm	6,190	39.4	5.4	7.1	51.9	11.0	2.7	16.2	29.8	13.3	5.0	
Assault	34,531	43.3	3.9	6.6	53.8	11.5	3.7	17.3	32.5	9.9	3.8	
Discharge Firearm with Intent	23	13.0	-	4.3	17.4	-	-	39.1	39.1	34.8	8.7	
Assault Peace Officer	367	0.8	-	-	0.8	-	5.2	3.8	9.0	76.3	13.9	
Other Assualts	533	26.3	2.6	5.4	34.3	6.0	2.8	16.5	25.3	33.8	6.6	
Assault - Total	49,672	36.4	4.8	7.4	48.6	10.8	4.0	19.5	34.2	12.8	4.3	
Other Sexual Offences	1,086	0.7	11.1	17.7	29.6	5.4	3.4	28.1	36.9	22.5	11.0	
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	760	27.0	2.2	1.6	30.8	14.1	4.3	17.6	36.1	28.2	5.0	
Abduction	150	-	52.7	6.0	58.7	2.0	-	13.3	15.3	22.7	3.3	
Robbery	7,020	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	3.5	4.6	81.3	13.0	
Extortion	166	10.8	1.8	9.0	21.7	6.0	3.0	30.1	42.2	21.1	15.1	
Criminal Harassment	3,598	35.2	0.8	2.5	38.5	16.7	3.7	24.1	44.5	11.5	5.5	
Other	246	31.7	13.0	3.7	48.4	3.7	1.6	27.6	32.9	4.9	13.8	
Total Violations Against the Person	62,941	31.5	4.3	6.4	42.1	9.9	3.5	18.1	31.5	20.8	5.6	

¹ Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.² Other Family includes child, sibling, grandparents, aunts, uncles, cousins, and all others related to the victim either by blood or marriage.³ Friend includes long-term and/or close relationship with the victim (includes intimate), also includes ex-friends, ex-intimates.⁴ Unknown is coded when the identity of the accused is not known or the relationship cannot be established.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.10 - Total Violations Against the Person, by Relationship of Accused to Victim, and by Gender, 1995

MALE VICTIMS	TOTAL			FAMILY						ACQUAINTANCE						Stranger		Unknown ⁴	
	#	%	Spouse/ Ex-spouse	Parent	Other Family ²	Total Family	Friend ³	Business	Acquaintance	Total	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Homicide ¹	175	4.6	6.9	2.9	14.3	2.9	4.0	13.7	20.6	17.7	47.4								
Criminal Negligence / other violations causing death	29	-	6.9	6.9	13.8	13.8	-	13.8	27.6	48.3	10.3								
Attempt/Conspire Murder	453	2.6	2.6	3.5	8.8	3.5	2.0	31.3	36.9	34.9	19.4								
Sexual Assault - Total	1,407	0.3	9.8	14.6	24.7	8.6	4.8	37.5	50.8	17.9	6.5								
Aggravated Sexual Assault	14	-	7.1	7.1	14.3	-	-	64.3	64.3	21.4	-								
Sexual Assault with Weapon	30	-	-	3.3	3.3	10.0	6.7	23.3	40.0	50.0	6.7								
Sexual Assault	1,363	0.3	10.1	15.0	25.3	8.7	4.8	37.5	50.9	17.2	6.6								
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	48,102	4.4	2.8	4.6	11.8	3.1	8.5	29.7	41.3	39.0	8.0								
Aggravated Assault	1,156	3.7	1.8	3.7	9.3	6.2	3.8	28.5	38.5	37.7	14.5								
Assault with Weapon/Causing bodily harm	11,620	4.0	2.6	4.7	11.3	3.6	6.3	30.2	40.1	40.1	8.5								
Assault	30,966	5.2	3.2	5.1	13.5	3.2	10.0	32.2	45.4	34.0	7.1								
Discharge Firearm with Intent	62	-	-	4.8	4.8	-	-	30.6	30.6	41.9	22.6								
Assault Peace Officer	3,057	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	5.0	5.3	10.3	78.7	10.7								
Other Assaults	1,241	0.7	1.0	1.4	3.1	1.2	4.4	23.0	28.6	58.7	9.6								
Assault - Total	49,509	4.3	3.0	4.8	12.1	3.3	8.4	29.9	41.5	38.4	7.9								
Other Sexual Offences	318	-	10.4	15.4	25.8	6.9	4.7	35.2	46.9	13.8	13.5								
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	476	0.6	2.1	1.1	3.8	2.3	5.7	16.0	23.9	58.0	14.3								
Abduction	150	-	64.0	8.7	72.7	0.7	-	7.3	8.0	12.7	6.7								
Robbery	10,887	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.9	7.9	10.0	80.0	9.8								
Extortion	403	1.5	-	3.2	4.7	2.0	12.7	40.7	55.3	26.6	13.4								
Criminal Harassment	847	14.0	1.1	5.0	20.1	6.7	8.3	45.1	60.1	13.2	6.6								
Other	172	5.8	28.5	4.7	39.0	2.3	1.2	29.1	32.6	12.8	15.7								
Total Violations Against the Person	63,359	3.6	2.7	4.0	10.4	2.8	7.1	26.2	36.2	45.0	8.5								

¹ Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.² Other Family includes child, sibling, grandparents, aunts, uncles, cousins, and all others related to the victim either by blood or marriage.³ Friend includes long-term and/or close relationship with the victim (includes intimate), also includes ex-friends, ex-intimates.⁴ Unknown is coded when the identity of the accused is not known or the relationship cannot be established.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.10 - Total Violations Against the Person, by Relationship of Accused to Victim, and by Gender, 1995

TOTAL VICTIMS*	FAMILY			ACQUAINTANCE				Stranger	Unknown ⁴
	#	Spouse/ Ex-spouse	Parent	Other Family ²	Total Family	Friend ³	Business		
					%	%	%		
Homicide ¹	275	14.5	8.0	2.9	25.5	3.3	3.3	12.0	18.5
Criminal Negligence / other violations causing death	43	2.3	7.0	16.3	9.3	2.3	9.3	20.9	41.9
Attempt/Conspire Murder	585	11.5	2.9	3.9	3.9	1.9	28.0	33.8	30.4
Sexual Assault - Total	9,136	4.5	8.9	12.2	25.6	8.8	5.9	33.4	48.1
Aggravated Sexual Assault	112	8.0	8.0	7.1	23.2	8.0	0.9	39.3	48.2
Sexual Assault with Weapon	281	8.9	2.5	2.5	13.9	8.9	3.9	24.2	37.0
Sexual Assault	8,743	4.3	9.2	12.6	26.0	8.8	6.1	33.6	48.5
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	90,315	22.0	3.4	5.5	30.8	6.9	6.2	23.7	36.8
Aggravated Assault	1,470	11.5	2.4	3.8	17.7	7.0	3.6	26.1	36.7
Assault with Weapon/Causing bodily harm	17,856	16.3	3.6	5.5	25.4	6.2	5.1	25.3	36.5
Assault	65,637	25.3	3.6	5.9	34.7	7.6	6.7	24.3	38.6
Discharge Firearm with Intent	85	3.5	-	4.7	8.2	-	-	32.9	32.9
Assault Peace Officer	3,473	0.2	-	-	0.3	-	5.2	5.1	10.3
Other Assualts	1,794	8.3	1.4	2.6	12.3	2.6	3.9	21.0	27.5
Assault - Total	99,451	20.4	3.9	6.1	30.3	7.1	6.2	24.6	37.9
Other Sexual Offences	1,405	0.6	11.0	17.2	28.7	5.8	3.7	29.7	39.2
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	1,240	16.9	2.2	1.4	20.4	9.6	4.8	17.0	31.5
Abduction	304	-	58.2	7.2	65.5	1.3	-	10.2	11.5
Robbery	17,923	0.4	--	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.4	6.2	7.9
Extortion	571	4.2	0.5	4.9	9.6	3.2	10.7	37.7	51.5
Criminal Harassment	4,446	31.2	0.9	2.9	35.0	14.8	4.5	28.1	47.4
Other	425	20.7	20.7	4.0	45.4	3.1	1.4	27.8	32.2
Total Violations Against the Person	126,668	17.5	3.5	5.2	26.1	6.3	5.4	22.1	33.8
									7.1

* Included are victims where gender is unknown.

1 Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.

2 Other Family includes child, sibling, grandparents, aunts, uncles, cousins, and all others related to the victim either by blood or marriage.

3 Friend includes long-term and/or close relationship with the victim (includes intimates), also includes ex-friends, ex-intimates.

4 Unknown is coded when the identity of the accused is not known or the relationship cannot be established.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.11 - Total Victims of Violent Incidents by Relationship of Accused to Victim¹ and Type of Weapon Used, 1995

TOTAL	FAMILY			ACQUAINTANCE			STRANGER			UNKNOWN ⁵		
	Spouse/ Ex-spouse #	Parent %	Other Family ³ %	Total Family %	Friend ⁴ %	Business %	Acquaintance %	Total %	Stranger %	Unknown %		
NO WEAPON USED	32,194	19.9	22.7	20.8	19.4	22.8	22.3	21.9	34.0	19.5		
Firearm	2,307	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	3.2		
Knife	4,526	2.5	1.4	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.9	3.4	4.2	5.5		
Blunt instrument	4,316	2.2	4.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.8		
Other weapon ²	18,483	13.5	19.9	15.0	14.6	22.5	24.8	14.6	17.7	11.8		
Unknown weapon	6,412	5.3	5.5	4.6	5.2	5.9	5.4	4.0	4.6	4.7		
Physical force	58,430	56.4	45.5	51.3	53.9	45.5	39.1	50.7	47.9	38.4		
TOTAL WEAPONS USED	94,474	80.1	77.3	77.6	79.2	80.6	77.2	77.7	78.1	66.0	80.5	
TOTAL VICTIMS	126,668	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

¹ Relationship establishes the identity of the accused (spouse, friend) relative to a victim at the time the incident occurred. Spouse and ex-spouse denote marriage or common-law.² Other weapons include those not included in the other categories (e.g. poison, explosives, fire).³ Other family includes child, sibling, grandparents, aunts, uncles, cousins, and all others related to the victim either by blood or marriage.⁴ Friend includes long-term and/or close relationship with the victims (includes intimates), also includes ex-friends and ex-intimates.⁵ Unknown is coded when the identity of the accused is not known or the relationship cannot be established.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.12 - Total Violations Against the Person, by Age and Gender, 1995

FEMALE VICTIMS	TOTAL	<12	12-14		15-17		18-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-49		50-59		60+		Total Adult (18+)	Age Unknown
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
Homicide ¹	97	10.3	1.0	3.1	4.1	2.1	11.3	6.2	8.2	17.5	14.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	84.5	1.0	
Criminal Negligence/ Other Violations causing death	14	14.3	-	7.1	7.1	7.1	14.3	-	-	-	14.3	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Attempt/Conspire Murder	132	3.8	0.8	2.3	3.0	3.8	11.4	17.4	9.1	12.9	16.7	6.8	6.8	84.8	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sexual Assault - Total	7,721	22.1	16.1	14.8	30.9	7.1	12.1	7.7	6.8	4.4	4.7	1.2	0.8	44.9	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aggravated Sexual Assault	98	13.3	7.1	13.3	20.4	9.2	10.2	16.3	12.2	9.2	6.1	3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sexual Assault with Weapon	251	5.6	12.4	10.0	22.3	12.0	16.3	10.8	12.4	8.0	8.0	2.0	0.4	69.7	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sexual Assault	7,372	22.7	16.3	15.0	31.4	6.9	12.0	7.5	6.5	4.2	4.6	1.2	0.8	43.8	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	41,951	2.9	4.9	6.8	11.7	5.9	15.6	14.9	14.7	11.3	11.9	3.7	2.1	80.2	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aggravated Assault	307	3.9	2.9	6.8	9.8	4.6	14.7	15.0	14.7	12.1	13.4	2.9	2.0	79.2	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assault with Weapon/CBH	6,190	4.0	5.2	7.3	12.5	6.1	15.0	15.1	14.5	10.5	11.2	3.8	1.8	77.9	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assault	34,531	2.7	4.9	6.7	11.7	6.0	15.9	14.8	14.8	11.5	12.1	3.8	2.2	81.0	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Discharge Firearm with Intent	23	4.3	17.4	4.3	21.7	4.3	-	4.3	26.1	4.3	8.7	8.7	8.7	13.0	69.6	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault Peace Officer	367	-	-	-	-	0.5	12.0	26.2	16.6	4.9	2.7	0.3	0.3	63.5	36.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Assualts	533	3.9	6.6	6.6	13.1	3.2	11.4	13.1	11.3	11.1	10.7	4.3	2.6	67.7	15.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assault - Total	49,672	5.9	6.7	8.0	14.7	6.1	15.1	13.8	13.5	10.2	10.8	3.4	1.9	74.7	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Sexual Offences	1,086	38.8	27.5	11.3	38.9	3.7	6.1	3.1	4.1	1.6	1.8	0.7	0.6	21.7	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	760	4.7	5.7	10.3	15.9	7.5	18.7	15.5	10.5	7.2	9.7	2.8	3.0	75.0	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Abduction	150	73.3	14.7	3.3	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Robbery	7,020	0.7	2.7	5.1	7.8	7.3	17.5	11.1	9.7	8.6	15.3	9.8	10.0	89.1	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Extortion	186	3.0	5.4	9.0	14.5	4.2	12.7	11.4	10.2	8.4	10.2	9.6	11.4	78.3	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Criminal Harassment	3,588	1.1	2.0	4.4	6.4	5.4	15.3	15.8	16.7	13.4	14.1	5.1	2.3	88.0	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	246	15.9	1.2	3.7	4.9	4.1	11.4	16.3	13.8	11.4	16.7	3.3	2.4	79.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	62,941	5.8	6.3	7.5	13.8	6.1	15.2	13.4	13.0	10.0	11.3	4.1	2.9	76.1	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

¹ Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.12 - Total Violations Against the Person, by Age and Gender, 1995

MALE VICTIMS	TOTAL	<12	12-14	15-17	Total Youth (12-17)						Total Adult (18+)	Age Unknown	
					%	%	%	%	%	%			
Homicide ¹	175	6.9	-	1.7	1.7	1.7	10.9	11.4	13.1	10.9	18.9	8.6	13.7
Criminal Negligence/ Other Violations causing death	29	10.3	3.4	10.3	13.8	13.8	10.3	10.3	6.9	3.4	3.4	13.8	10.3
Attempt/Conspire Murder	453	1.3	0.4	6.6	7.1	8.4	19.4	14.6	15.9	7.5	10.6	6.8	3.3
Sexual Assault - Total	1,407	49.9	15.8	11.2	27.0	3.4	6.0	3.1	3.2	1.4	2.3	0.3	0.4
Aggravated Sexual Assault	14	50.0	-	14.3	14.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	-	-	-	0.4	20.0
Sexual Assault with Weapon	30	16.7	13.3	23.3	36.7	3.3	6.7	3.3	6.7	13.3	13.3	-	35.7
Sexual Assault	1,363	50.6	16.0	10.9	26.9	3.4	6.0	3.0	3.1	1.1	2.1	0.3	46.7
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	48,102	5.2	7.2	8.7	16.0	5.7	13.2	12.6	12.1	8.8	11.1	4.6	2.5
Aggravated Assault	1,156	2.3	2.2	9.3	11.6	9.0	17.6	15.1	13.1	9.7	10.6	4.0	2.6
Assault with Weapon/CBH	11,620	3.6	5.6	9.5	15.1	7.4	15.9	13.1	12.5	8.6	11.1	4.3	2.2
Assault	30,966	6.5	9.0	9.5	18.4	5.6	12.7	11.4	11.2	8.9	11.5	5.1	2.8
Discharge Firearm with Intent	62	4.8	-	3.2	3.2	9.7	12.9	14.5	16.1	6.5	12.9	8.1	2.5
Assault Peace Officer	3,057	-	-	-	-	0.3	6.5	21.9	19.4	8.9	8.7	1.6	0.0
Other Assualts	1,241	2.6	2.8	3.4	6.2	3.1	12.1	14.3	9.8	6.4	7.2	2.7	1.1
Assault - Total	49,509	6.5	7.5	8.8	16.3	5.7	13.0	12.3	11.8	8.6	10.8	4.5	2.4
Other Sexual Offences	318	50.3	26.4	10.4	36.8	2.2	1.9	1.3	1.6	0.6	0.9	0.3	9.7
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	476	3.6	3.8	7.1	10.9	6.3	10.9	12.0	14.7	10.1	12.6	5.9	8.0
Abduction	150	90.0	8.0	1.3	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.6
Robbery	10,887	2.1	11.3	12.5	23.8	8.4	13.6	9.8	8.9	7.8	10.8	7.0	0.7
Extortion	403	1.5	7.4	14.6	22.1	5.7	9.4	8.2	9.4	8.9	15.9	6.9	5.2
Criminal Harassment	847	2.4	2.8	2.8	5.7	3.2	8.7	12.5	13.1	15.7	21.7	7.4	4.4
Other	172	33.1	1.7	1.2	2.9	4.1	7.0	4.7	10.5	2.9	20.9	5.2	6.4
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	63,399	6.1	8.1	9.3	17.4	6.1	12.9	11.8	11.3	8.5	11.0	5.0	3.0
													69.6
													6.9

¹ Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.12 - Total Violations Against the Person, by Age and Gender, 1995

Total Victims*	TOTAL	<12	Total Youth (12-17)			18-19			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-49			50-59			Total Adult (18+)	Age Unknown
			%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%			
Homicide ¹	275	8.0	0.4	2.2	2.5	1.8	10.9	9.5	11.6	11.6	4.7	7.0	7.0	9.3	11.6	13.1	9.8	13.1	9.3	11.6	74.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2		
Criminal Negligence/ Other Violations causing death	43	11.6	2.3	9.3	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	4.7	7.0	7.0	9.3	11.6	13.1	9.8	13.1	9.3	11.6	74.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2		
Attempt/Conspire Murder	585	1.9	0.5	5.6	6.2	7.4	17.6	15.2	14.4	14.4	8.7	12.0	6.8	4.1	86.2	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sexual Assault -Total	9,136	26.4	16.0	14.3	30.3	6.5	11.2	7.0	6.2	3.9	4.4	1.1	0.7	41.1	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Aggravated Sexual Assault	112	17.9	6.3	13.4	19.6	8.9	9.8	15.2	11.6	8.0	6.3	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sexual Assault with Weapon	281	6.8	12.5	11.4	23.8	11.0	15.3	10.0	11.7	8.5	8.5	1.8	0.4	67.3	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sexual Assault	8,743	27.1	16.3	14.4	30.6	6.3	11.1	6.8	6.0	3.7	4.2	1.1	0.8	40.0	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	90,315	4.1	6.2	7.8	14.0	5.8	14.3	13.7	13.3	9.9	11.4	4.2	2.3	74.9	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Aggravated Assault	1,470	2.7	2.4	8.8	11.2	8.1	17.0	15.0	13.4	10.1	11.2	3.7	2.4	81.0	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Assault with Weapon/CBH	17,856	3.8	5.4	8.7	14.2	6.9	15.5	13.8	13.2	9.3	11.1	4.1	2.1	76.0	6.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Assault	65,637	4.5	6.8	8.0	14.8	5.8	14.4	13.2	13.1	10.3	11.8	4.4	2.5	75.4	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Discharge Firearm with Intent	85	4.7	3.5	8.2	8.2	9.4	11.8	18.8	5.9	11.8	8.2	10.6	8.2	84.7	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Assault Peace Officer	3,473	-	-	-	0.3	7.0	22.1	18.9	8.4	7.9	1.4	0.1	66.2	33.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other Assaults	1,794	3.0	3.9	4.5	8.4	3.1	11.8	13.8	10.1	7.7	8.1	3.2	1.6	59.4	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Assault - Total	99,451	6.2	7.1	8.4	15.5	5.9	14.0	13.1	12.6	9.4	10.8	3.9	2.1	71.8	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other Sexual Offences	1,405	41.4	27.3	11.1	38.4	3.3	5.1	2.7	3.5	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.6	19.0	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	1,240	4.3	4.9	9.0	14.0	7.0	15.6	14.1	12.2	8.4	10.8	4.0	4.9	77.0	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Abduction	304	81.3	11.2	2.3	13.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Robbery	17,923	1.6	7.9	9.6	17.5	8.0	15.1	10.3	9.2	8.1	12.6	8.1	7.2	78.4	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Extortion	571	1.9	6.8	13.0	19.8	5.3	10.3	9.1	9.6	8.8	14.2	7.7	8.4	73.4	4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Criminal Harassment	4,446	1.4	2.2	4.1	6.3	4.9	14.0	15.2	16.1	13.9	15.6	5.5	2.7	87.8	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other	425	23.8	1.4	2.6	4.0	4.0	9.4	11.3	12.5	7.8	18.1	4.0	4.0	71.1	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	126,668	5.9	7.2	8.4	15.6	6.1	14.0	12.6	12.1	9.2	11.1	4.6	2.9	72.7	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

* Total Victims include victims where gender is unknown

¹ Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.13 Selected Violations Against the Person, by Gender of Victim and Accused, 1995

Violation	Victim		Accused		
			Female %	Male %	Total #
HOMICIDE	Female	%	3.6	41.4	63
	Male	%	10.0	45.0	77
	Total	#	19	121	140
ATTEMPT / CONSPIRE MURDER	Female	%	1.9	30.7	101
	Male	%	6.1	61.2	208
	Total	#	25	284	309
SEXUAL ASSAULT (1,2,3)	Female	%	3.3	260.0	4,180
	Male	%	0.7	36.0	772
	Total	#	81	4,871	4,952
ASSAULT (1,2,3)	Female	%	18.9	109.9	30,622
	Male	%	22.5	148.6	24,829
	Total	#	7,667	47,784	55,451
OTHER SEXUAL OFFENCES	Female	%	1.1	75.2	664
	Male	%	1.1	22.5	206
	Total	#	20	850	870
KIDNAPPING / HOSTAGE TAKING	Female	%	2.9	76.6	462
	Male	%	0.7	19.8	119
	Total	#	21	560	581
ABDUCTION	Female	%	17.3	30.7	72
	Male	%	18.0	34.0	78
	Total	#	53	97	150
ROBBERY	Female	%	3.3	41.0	1,559
	Male	%	2.7	53.0	1,959
	Total	#	211	3,307	3,518
EXTORTION	Female	%	2.6	28.4	83
	Male	%	4.9	64.2	185
	Total	#	20	248	268
CRIMINAL HARASSMENT	Female	%	5.8	75.7	2,432
	Male	%	5.7	12.7	549
	Total	#	343	2,638	2,981
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON		Female	%	6.8	48.9
		Male	%	5.7	38.6
		Total	#	9,204	64,659
					41,138
					32,725
					73,863

Excludes incidents involving multiple accused and incidents where gender is unknown.
Counts the number of individual victimizations by sex of victim and accused.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

**Table 4.14 - Number of Adults and Youths
Accused in Criminal Incidents*, 1995**

	TOTAL	
	#	%
VIOLENT		
Under 12	694	0.8
Youths (12-17)	14,024	16.3
Adults (18+)	71,046	82.5
Unknown	307	0.4
Total	86,071	100.0
PROPERTY		
Under 12	3,906	1.9
Youths (12-17)	62,168	30.6
Adults (18+)	136,645	67.2
Unknown	694	0.3
Total	203,413	100.0
OTHER C.C.		
Under 12	137	0.1
Youths (12-17)	12,822	13.5
Adults (18+)	81,703	86.0
Unknown	363	0.4
Total	95,025	100.0
TOTAL C.C.		
Under 12	4,737	1.2
Youths (12-17)	89,014	23.2
Adults (18+)	289,394	75.3
Unknown	1,364	0.4
Total	384,509	100.0

* Excludes Criminal Code traffic offences.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program,
Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.15 - Total Accused of Violent Incidents by Age and Gender, 1995

FEMALE ACCUSED	TOTAL	<12	Total Youth (12-17)						TOTAL Adult (18+)						Age Unknown						
			12-14		15-17		18-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-49		50-59		
			#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
Homicide ¹	33	-	6.1	6.1	12.1	15.2	9.1	9.1	18.2	6.1	18.2	9.1	18.2	9.1	3.0	87.9	-	-	-	-	-
Criminal Negligence / Other Violations causing death	2	--	--	--	4.7	4.7	7.0	16.3	30.2	11.6	11.6	14.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	95.3	-	-	-	-	-
Attempt/Conspire Murder	43	-	5.9	12.7	8.8	21.6	2.0	11.8	10.8	9.8	9.8	14.7	4.9	3.9	67.6	4.9	-	-	-	-	-
Sexual Assault -Total	102	5.9	12.7	8.8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Aggravated Sexual Assault	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sexual Assault with Weapon	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sexual Assault	98	6.1	12.2	8.2	20.4	1.0	12.2	11.2	10.2	9.2	15.3	5.1	4.1	68.4	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non Sexual Assault-Total	10,223	0.9	10.9	12.2	23.1	6.3	12.7	13.7	14.4	11.4	10.6	3.7	2.7	75.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aggravated Assault	168	-	6.5	14.3	20.8	6.0	19.0	12.5	13.1	11.3	14.9	1.2	1.2	79.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault with Weapon/CBH	1,890	0.6	8.0	12.3	20.3	7.2	13.9	14.8	15.7	10.7	11.3	3.2	2.1	78.9	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault	7,465	1.1	12.5	12.3	24.8	6.1	12.1	13.1	13.8	11.2	10.4	3.8	2.9	73.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Discharge Firearm with Intent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault Peace Officer	561	-	2.1	8.2	10.3	6.6	14.6	17.5	19.4	15.7	9.8	4.3	1.6	89.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Assualts	139	-	5.8	18.0	23.7	5.0	12.9	15.8	12.9	10.8	12.9	4.3	1.4	76.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assault - Total	10,325	0.9	10.9	12.2	23.1	6.2	12.7	13.6	14.4	11.4	10.7	3.7	2.7	75.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Sexual Offences	18	-	27.8	5.6	33.3	5.6	16.7	11.1	16.7	11.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	76	-	1.3	17.1	18.4	9.2	19.7	10.5	13.2	19.7	3.9	3.9	-	80.3	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduction	51	2.0	2.0	5.9	7.8	-	7.8	7.8	17.6	35.3	17.6	9.8	-	2.0	90.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robbery	708	0.4	18.6	22.6	41.2	7.5	11.4	14.4	12.3	7.9	4.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Extortion	60	3.3	13.3	18.3	31.7	8.3	10.0	13.3	16.7	6.7	6.7	1.7	1.7	-	65.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Criminal Harassment	378	0.3	1.6	2.9	4.5	2.9	7.9	14.6	16.7	16.1	20.4	10.8	5.0	94.4	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	44	-	2.3	2.3	4.5	9.1	20.5	15.9	18.2	11.4	11.4	6.8	2.3	95.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	11,738	0.9	10.9	12.4	23.4	6.3	12.5	13.8	14.4	11.3	10.5	3.7	2.6	75.2	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.15 - Total Accused of Violent Incidents by Age and Gender, 1995

MALE ACCUSED	TOTAL	<12		12-14		15-17		18-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-49		50-59		60 +		TOTAL Adult (18+)		Age Unknown		
		#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	#	%	
		Total Youth (12-17)																										
Homicide ¹	194	-		1.5	5.7	7.2	10.8	20.1	13.9	17.0	10.3	11.9	7.2	1.5	92.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Criminal Negligence / Other Violations causing death	34	-		-	8.8	8.8	5.9	23.5	20.6	11.8	8.8	5.9	2.9	91.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Attempt/Conspire Murder	446	-		1.1	11.2	12.3	20.0	14.8	14.6	8.1	12.8	3.1	1.1	87.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sexual Assault -Total	4,968	1.5	7.2	8.2	15.3	5.0	10.8	12.4	13.5	11.8	15.2	8.2	5.7	82.6	0.6	-	-	-										
Aggravated Sexual Assault	66	3.0	4.5	4.5	9.1	10.6	12.1	9.1	16.7	13.6	22.7	1.5	1.5	87.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sexual Assault with Weapon	151	2.6	5.3	5.3	10.6	6.0	16.6	18.5	17.9	11.3	9.9	4.6	2.0	86.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sexual Assault	4,751	1.5	7.3	8.3	15.6	4.9	10.6	12.2	13.3	11.8	15.3	8.4	5.9	82.4	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Non-Sexual Assault-Total	55,893	0.8	5.1	8.6	13.7	6.0	14.5	15.0	16.1	12.5	13.5	4.9	2.5	85.1	0.3	-	-	-										
Aggravated Assault	1,040	0.4	2.6	11.0	13.6	13.8	21.6	14.2	14.1	9.2	9.0	2.3	1.4	85.9	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assault with Weapon/CBH	11,964	0.9	5.5	11.2	16.6	8.3	16.7	14.5	14.4	10.5	11.5	4.2	2.2	82.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assault	39,483	0.9	5.4	7.8	13.2	5.0	13.4	14.9	16.6	13.3	14.4	5.3	2.7	85.5	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Discharge Firearm with Intent	42	-	16.7	14.3	31.0	-	4.8	9.5	4.8	16.7	21.4	4.8	7.1	69.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assault Peace Officer	2,282	-	0.9	6.7	7.5	7.9	18.8	18.5	18.4	12.7	11.0	3.6	1.5	92.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Assaults	1,082	0.4	3.3	12.1	15.4	8.2	18.7	15.7	14.3	10.3	4.1	1.6	84.1	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Assault - Total	60,861	0.9	5.3	8.6	13.9	6.0	14.2	14.8	15.9	12.5	13.6	5.2	2.7	84.9	0.4	-	-	-	-									
Other Sexual Offences	749	1.9	8.4	8.0	16.4	2.9	7.5	8.7	16.4	10.9	16.2	10.5	8.4	81.6	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	911	0.2	2.0	6.8	8.8	8.7	22.1	19.1	15.9	11.7	9.4	2.9	1.1	90.9	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Abduction	79	1.3	1.3	-	1.3	6.3	13.9	17.7	29.1	15.2	10.1	5.1	-	97.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Robbery	7,645	0.3	8.3	21.6	29.9	12.1	14.9	14.9	13.8	8.2	4.9	1.0	-	69.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Extortion	537	1.1	7.8	22.5	30.4	6.9	13.4	14.0	11.9	8.4	9.9	3.0	0.9	68.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Criminal Harassment	2,661	0.1	0.8	2.4	3.2	3.8	11.6	13.6	18.4	17.5	19.1	8.5	3.9	96.5	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other	168	-	1.8	8.3	10.1	5.4	12.5	13.7	17.9	14.9	18.5	4.2	3.0	89.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	74,285	0.8	5.4	9.8	15.2	6.6	14.3	14.7	15.8	12.1	12.9	4.9	2.5	83.7	0.3	-	-	-	-									

1 Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.15 - Total Accused of Violent Incidents by Age and Gender, 1995

TOTAL ACCUSED*	TOTAL	<12	Age										TOTAL Adult (18+)				
			Total Youth (12-17)			18-19			20-24		25-29		30-34	35-39	40-49	50-59	60+
			#	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Homicide ¹	227	-	2.2	5.7	7.9	11.5	18.5	13.2	17.2	9.7	12.8	7.5	1.8	92.1	-	-	
Criminal Negligence / Other Violations causing death	36	-	1.0	10.6	11.7	12.7	19.6	16.2	14.3	8.4	12.9	3.1	1.2	88.3	-	-	
Attempt/Conspire Murder	489	-	7.3	8.2	15.4	4.9	10.8	12.3	13.4	11.7	15.2	8.2	5.7	82.2	0.7	-	
Sexual Assault - Total	5,076	1.6	3.0	4.5	9.0	10.4	11.9	9.0	16.4	14.9	22.4	1.5	1.5	88.1	-	-	
Aggravated Sexual Assault	67	-	2.6	5.8	11.7	6.5	16.2	18.2	17.5	11.0	9.7	4.5	1.9	85.7	-	-	
Sexual Assault with Weapon	154	-	1.5	7.4	8.3	15.7	4.8	10.6	12.2	13.2	11.7	15.3	8.4	5.8	82.0	0.8	
Sexual Assault	4,855	-	6.0	9.2	15.2	6.1	14.3	14.8	15.9	12.3	13.0	4.7	2.5	83.6	0.4	-	
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	66,144	0.8	1.208	0.3	3.1	11.4	14.6	12.7	21.3	14.0	14.0	9.5	9.9	2.2	1.4	84.9	0.2
Aggravated Assault	13,856	-	0.9	5.8	11.3	17.2	8.1	16.3	14.6	14.6	10.5	11.4	4.1	2.2	81.8	0.2	-
Assault with Weapon/CBH	46,974	-	0.9	6.5	8.5	15.0	5.2	13.2	14.6	16.2	12.9	13.8	5.0	2.7	83.6	0.5	-
Assault	42	-	16.7	14.3	31.0	-	4.8	9.5	4.8	16.7	21.4	4.8	7.1	69.0	-	-	
Discharge Firearm with Intent	2,843	-	1.1	7.0	8.1	7.6	18.0	18.3	18.6	13.3	10.8	3.7	1.5	91.8	0.1	-	
Assault Peace Officer	1,221	-	0.3	3.6	12.8	16.4	7.9	18.0	15.7	14.2	11.2	10.6	4.1	1.6	83.2	0.1	-
Other Assaults	71,220	0.9	6.1	9.1	15.2	6.0	14.0	14.6	15.7	12.3	13.2	5.0	2.7	83.5	0.4	-	
Assault - Total	767	1.8	8.9	8.0	16.8	3.0	7.7	8.7	16.4	11.0	15.8	10.3	8.3	81.2	0.1	-	
Other Sexual Offences	987	-	0.2	1.9	7.6	9.5	8.7	21.9	18.4	15.7	12.4	9.0	2.9	1.0	90.1	0.2	-
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	130	-	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.8	3.8	11.5	17.7	31.5	16.2	10.0	3.1	0.8	94.6	-	-
Abduction	8,367	-	0.3	9.2	21.7	30.8	11.8	14.6	14.9	13.6	8.1	4.8	1.0	-	68.8	-	-
Robbery	597	-	1.3	8.4	22.1	30.5	7.0	13.1	13.9	12.4	8.2	9.5	2.8	1.0	68.0	0.2	-
Extortion	3,039	-	0.1	0.9	2.5	3.4	3.7	11.2	13.8	18.2	17.4	19.3	8.8	4.0	96.2	0.3	-
Criminal Harassment	212	-	1.9	7.1	9.0	6.1	14.2	14.2	17.9	14.2	17.0	4.7	2.8	91.0	-	-	
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	86,071	0.8	6.1	10.1	16.3	6.5	14.0	14.6	15.6	12.0	12.5	4.7	2.5	82.5	0.4	-	

* Included are accused where gender is unknown.

1 Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.16 - Total Accused of Violations Against Property, by Age and Gender, 1995

	TOTAL	<12		Total Youth (12-17)		18-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-49		50-59		60+		Age Unknown
		12-14	15-17	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
FEMALE ACCUSED	#	144	12.5	20.1	6.9	27.1	3.5	8.3	4.2	9.0	9.0	18.8	4.9	2.1	59.7	0.7						
Arson	1,933	2.7	20.7	24.4	45.1	7.7	8.8	11.3	9.2	8.0	4.7	1.8	0.4	51.8	0.4							
Break & Enter	700	-	13.1	32.7	45.9	10.0	9.9	11.0	10.4	5.3	5.3	1.1	0.9	53.9	0.3							
Motor Vehicle Theft	321	-	5.6	13.4	19.0	5.0	14.0	11.2	16.5	14.3	14.0	3.4	2.2	80.7	0.3							
Theft over \$5,000	26,035	1.6	18.6	17.4	36.0	5.8	9.3	9.1	10.4	8.5	10.3	4.9	3.9	62.2	0.2							
Theft \$5,000 and Under	2,503	0.8	13.1	21.2	34.3	7.8	13.0	12.9	11.5	8.5	8.0	2.2	0.8	64.7	0.2							
Have Stolen Goods	7,220	-	1.4	7.2	8.6	6.5	19.9	17.0	15.7	13.0	13.9	3.0	1.0	90.0	1.4							
Fraud	1,948	6.2	12.9	11.0	23.9	7.3	12.4	12.1	13.8	9.4	9.8	3.0	1.8	69.6	0.4							
Mischief																						
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST PROPERTY	40,804	1.6	14.8	16.1	30.9	6.2	11.6	11.0	11.5	9.3	10.5	4.1	2.9	67.1	0.4							

	TOTAL	<12		Total Youth (12-17)		18-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-49		50-59		60+		Age Unknown
		12-14	15-17	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
MALE ACCUSED	#	1,157	31.5	15.8	47.3	5.5	7.9	4.8	4.9	3.8	4.8	2.2	0.9	34.8	0.5							
Arson	37,580	0.9	8.3	27.5	35.8	16.4	17.4	11.3	8.4	4.6	4.0	0.8	0.1	63.1	0.2							
Break & Enter	11,029	0.3	7.5	32.7	40.2	16.6	17.3	9.9	6.9	4.6	3.1	0.7	0.2	59.4	0.2							
Motor Vehicle Theft	2,605	0.1	4.0	22.3	26.4	13.9	16.3	13.1	10.4	8.4	8.1	2.2	0.8	73.1	0.5							
Theft over \$5,000	59,145	2.4	12.5	20.2	32.7	9.6	11.7	9.4	10.9	8.9	8.9	3.2	2.1	64.7	0.2							
Theft \$5,000 and Under	14,342	0.1	6.4	21.6	27.9	13.5	18.8	12.0	11.7	7.2	6.5	1.7	0.4	71.9	0.1							
Have Stolen Goods	18,847	0.1	0.9	5.5	6.4	7.2	18.0	19.1	18.2	12.5	12.8	3.9	1.2	92.9	0.6							
Fraud	17,759	7.1	14.3	18.7	33.0	10.2	14.3	10.0	9.0	6.9	6.3	1.9	0.9	59.5	0.4							
Mischief																						
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST PROPERTY	162,464	2.0	9.5	21.0	30.5	11.8	15.1	11.3	10.7	7.6	7.3	2.3	1.1	67.2	0.3							

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.16 - Total Accused of Violations Against Property, by Age and Gender, 1995

TOTAL ACCUSED*	#	TOTAL		12-14		15-17		Total Youth (12-17)		18-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-49		50-59		60+		Total Adult (18+)		Age Unknown	
		<12		% %		% %		% %		% %		% %		% %		% %		% %		% %		% %		% %		% %			
Arson	1,301	16.8	30.2	14.8	45.0	5.3	7.9	4.8	5.4	4.4	6.4	2.5	1.0	37.6	0.5														
Break & Enter	39,525	1.0	8.9	27.3	36.3	16.0	17.0	11.3	8.4	4.8	4.0	0.9	0.2	62.5	0.2														
Motor Vehicle Theft	11,736	0.3	7.8	32.7	40.5	16.2	16.9	10.0	7.1	4.7	3.2	0.7	0.2	59.0	0.2														
Theft over \$5,000	2,928	0.1	4.2	21.3	25.5	12.9	16.0	12.8	11.0	9.0	8.7	2.4	1.0	73.8	0.5														
Theft \$5,000 and Under	85,237	2.1	14.3	19.3	33.7	8.4	11.0	9.3	10.7	8.8	9.4	3.7	2.7	63.9	0.2														
Have Stolen Goods	16,852	0.2	7.4	21.5	28.9	12.7	18.0	12.1	11.7	7.4	6.7	1.8	0.5	70.8	0.1														
Fraud	26,116	0.1	1.0	6.0	7.0	18.5	18.5	17.5	12.6	13.1	3.7	1.1	92.0	1.0															
Mischief	19,718	7.0	14.2	18.0	32.1	9.9	14.1	10.2	9.5	7.2	6.6	2.0	1.0	60.5	0.4														
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST PROPERTY	203,413	1.9	10.6	20.0	30.6	10.7	14.4	11.3	10.9	8.0	7.9	2.6	1.5	67.2	0.3														

* Included are accused where gender is unknown.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.17 - Total Accused of Other Criminal Code Incidents, by Age and Gender, 1995

FEMALE ACCUSED	TOTAL	<12		Total Youth (12-17)						Total Adult (18+)				Age Unknown						
		12-14		15-17		18-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-49		50-59		
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Prostitution	3,886	-	0.6	4.4	5.0	7.3	23.4	26.0	20.3	10.3	7.3	0.3	0.1	95.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disturb the Peace	346	-	7.2	11.0	18.2	6.9	15.3	13.3	17.6	12.7	8.1	6.4	0.9	81.2	0.6	-	-	-	-	-
Public Morals ¹	183	-	1.6	1.6	3.3	6.6	19.1	22.4	25.7	15.3	5.5	0.5	1.6	96.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firearms, Offensive Weapons	307	-	6.5	15.0	21.5	7.5	15.3	16.6	12.1	10.1	10.4	5.2	1.3	78.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Threatening/Harassing Phone Calls	1,110	1.0	2.5	6.2	8.7	6.2	13.0	11.5	16.7	12.7	14.2	7.8	4.4	86.6	3.7	-	-	-	-	-
Offences against the Administration of Law ²	10,005	0.1	6.0	12.3	18.3	7.6	16.7	17.6	17.5	11.2	8.5	1.8	0.7	81.5	0.1	-	-	-	-	-
Other ³	2,780	0.4	6.3	10.3	16.6	5.6	11.4	15.6	15.1	11.9	13.7	4.9	3.2	81.4	1.6	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CRIMINAL CODE VIOLATIONS	18,617	0.2	4.7	9.9	14.6	7.1	17.1	18.6	17.7	11.3	9.4	2.4	1.2	84.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	-

MALE ACCUSED	TOTAL	<12		Total Youth (12-17)						Total Adult (18+)				Age Unknown						
		12-14		15-17		18-19		20-24		25-29		30-34		35-39		40-49		50-59		
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Prostitution	2,792	-	0.1	1.1	1.2	2.0	12.2	19.6	20.5	14.4	14.4	8.3	3.6	98.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disturb the Peace	1,763	0.2	1.9	9.1	10.9	10.6	25.1	13.0	12.7	10.0	12.1	3.7	1.5	88.7	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
Public Morals ¹	1,394	0.3	2.7	3.4	6.0	2.7	8.6	14.7	19.4	13.8	19.0	9.5	5.6	93.3	0.4	-	-	-	-	-
Firearms, Offensive Weapons	4,161	0.6	6.6	16.0	22.6	10.4	15.6	12.5	11.6	8.1	11.1	4.7	2.8	76.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Threatening/Harassing Phone Calls	2,393	0.7	2.9	5.6	8.5	4.5	11.7	13.8	16.0	13.6	16.7	6.8	3.5	86.5	4.3	-	-	-	-	-
Offences against the Administration of Law ²	47,743	--	2.8	11.0	13.9	9.9	19.7	16.6	15.1	10.8	10.0	3.1	1.1	86.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other ³	16,083	0.3	3.3	9.3	12.6	7.0	13.0	14.1	16.0	12.6	14.7	6.1	3.0	86.6	0.5	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CRIMINAL CODE VIOLATIONS	76,329	0.1	3.0	10.2	13.2	8.7	17.4	15.7	15.3	11.3	11.7	4.2	1.8	86.4	0.3	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Public Morals includes violations such as indecent acts, and disorderly conduct.² Offences against the Administration of Law include escape custody, prison breach, fail to comply/ appear, breach of probation, obstructing justice, etc.³ Other includes any remaining Other Criminal Code violations not included above (e.g., Counterfeiting/gaming and betting, trespass at night, offences against public order and offences vs person and reputation).

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.17 - Total Accused of Other Criminal Code Incidents, by Age and Gender, 1995

TOTAL ACCUSED*	TOTAL	<12			Total Youth (12-17)			12-14			15-17			18-19			20-24			25-29			30-34			35-39			40-49			50-59			60+			Total Adult (18+)			Age Unknown		
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%							
Prostitution	6,681	-	0.4	3.1	3.4	5.1	18.7	23.3	20.4	12.0	11.8	3.7	1.6	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Disturb the Peace	2,109	0.1	2.8	9.4	12.1	10.0	23.5	13.1	13.5	10.4	11.4	4.2	1.4	87.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Public Morals ¹	1,580	0.3	2.5	3.2	5.7	3.1	9.8	15.6	20.1	13.9	17.4	8.4	5.1	93.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Firearms, Offensive Weapons	4,471	0.5	6.6	15.9	22.5	10.2	15.6	12.8	11.6	8.3	11.0	4.8	2.7	76.9	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Threatening/Harassing Phone Calls	3,510	0.8	2.8	5.8	8.6	5.0	12.1	13.0	16.2	13.3	15.9	7.1	3.8	86.5	4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Offences against the Administration of Law ²	57,761	--	3.4	11.3	14.6	9.5	19.2	16.7	15.5	10.9	9.7	2.8	1.0	85.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
Other ³	18,913	0.3	3.7	9.5	13.2	6.7	12.8	14.3	15.8	12.5	14.5	5.9	3.0	85.6	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-							
OTHER CRIMINAL CODE VIOLATIONS	95,025	0.1	3.3	10.2	13.5	8.4	17.4	16.3	15.8	11.3	11.3	3.9	1.7	86.0	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						

* Included are accused where gender is unknown.

¹ Public Morals includes violations such as indecent acts, and disorderly conduct.² Offences against the Administration of Law include escape custody, prison breach, fail to comply/ appear, breach of probation, obstructing justice, etc.³ Other includes any remaining Other Criminal Code violations not included above (e.g., Counterfeiting, gaming and betting, trespass at night, offences against public order and offences vs person and reputation).**Source:** Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.18 - Total Accused of Criminal Code Traffic Violations, by Age and Gender, 1995

FEMALE ACCUSED		TOTAL	<16	Total Youth (<18)								Total Adult (18+)	Age Unknown
				16-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-49	50-59	60+	
	#		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Impaired Operation - Total	3,467	0.2	1.0	1.2	3.7	11.5	15.1	20.1	17.8	21.8	6.8	2.1	98.8
Causing Death	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Causing Bodily Harm	68	-	4.4	4.4	5.9	11.8	8.8	23.5	17.6	25.0	1.5	1.5	95.6
Over 80 mg	3,261	0.2	1.0	1.1	3.6	11.7	15.3	20.0	17.4	21.7	6.7	2.2	98.8
Fail to Provide Breath/Blood	131	-	-	-	2.3	4.6	13.0	20.6	26.0	22.9	10.7	-	100.0
Dangerous Operation	129	6.2	6.2	12.4	7.8	14.0	14.0	18.6	16.3	12.4	4.7	-	87.6
Other ¹	739	0.9	3.1	4.1	3.5	11.4	15.6	15.4	11.9	16.9	8.4	11.8	94.9
Total Criminal Code Traffic Violations	4,335	0.5	1.5	2.0	3.8	11.5	15.2	19.2	16.7	20.7	7.0	3.7	97.8
													0.2
MALE ACCUSED		TOTAL	<16	Total Youth (<18)								Total Adult (18+)	Age Unknown
				16-17	18-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-49	50-59	60+	
	#		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Impaired Operation - Total	33,353	0.1	0.8	0.8	3.8	13.7	15.3	17.9	15.9	20.2	8.4	3.9	99.2
Causing Death	54	-	3.7	3.7	7.4	16.7	24.1	14.8	9.3	16.7	5.6	1.9	96.3
Causing Bodily Harm	471	0.2	1.9	2.1	7.6	16.6	14.6	14.9	13.8	17.2	9.6	3.6	97.9
Over 80 mg	31,749	0.1	0.7	0.8	3.8	13.8	15.3	17.9	15.8	20.1	8.5	3.9	99.2
Fail to Provide Breath/Blood	1,079	-	0.3	0.3	2.1	9.2	14.6	19.7	18.5	23.7	8.0	3.9	99.7
Dangerous Operation	2,336	5.3	9.8	15.2	12.4	23.8	16.6	12.8	8.7	7.3	2.5	0.9	84.8
Other ¹	5,807	0.9	2.4	3.3	4.1	14.7	17.3	17.1	14.2	15.9	6.9	5.6	95.8
Total Criminal Code Traffic Violations	41,496	0.5	1.5	2.0	4.3	14.4	15.6	17.5	15.3	18.9	7.9	4.0	97.9
													0.1

1 Other Criminal Code Traffic violations include failure to stop/remain and driving while prohibited.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.18 - Total Accused of Criminal Code Traffic Violations, by Age and Gender, 1995

TOTAL ACCUSED*	TOTAL	Total Youth (<18)						Age Unknown					
		<16		16-17		18-19		20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-49	50-59
		#	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Impaired Operation - Total	36,826	0.1	0.8	0.8	3.8	13.5	15.3	18.1	16.1	20.3	8.3	3.7	99.1
Causing Death	61	-	4.9	4.9	8.2	16.4	23.0	13.1	11.5	14.8	6.6	1.6	95.1
Causing Bodily Harm	539	0.2	2.2	2.4	7.4	16.0	13.9	16.0	14.3	18.2	8.5	3.3	97.6
Over 80 mg	35,016	0.1	0.8	0.8	3.8	13.6	15.3	18.1	16.0	20.2	8.3	3.8	99.1
Fail to Provide Breath/Blood	1,210	-	0.2	0.2	2.1	8.7	14.4	19.8	19.3	23.6	8.3	3.5	99.8
Dangerous Operation	2,465	5.4	9.7	15.0	12.1	23.2	16.5	13.1	9.1	7.5	2.6	0.8	85.0
Other ¹	6,546	0.9	2.5	3.4	4.0	14.3	17.1	16.9	13.9	16.1	7.1	6.3	95.7
Total Criminal Code Traffic Violations	45,837	0.5	1.5	2.0	4.3	14.1	15.6	17.7	15.4	19.0	7.8	3.9	97.9
													0.2

* Included are accused where gender is unknown.

1 Other Criminal Code Traffic violations include failure to stop/remain and driving while prohibited.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.19 Criminal Incidents by Clearance Status, 1995

	TOTAL INCIDENTS	CLEARED BY CHARGE	CLEARED OTHERWISE					NOT CLEARED ³
			Complainant declines laying charges	Accused involved in other crimes	Departmental discretion	Other ²	Total	
	#	%	%	%	%	%	%	
Homicide ¹	264	61.4	-	-	-	6.4	6.4	32.2
Criminal Negligence/Other Violations								
Causing Death	37	81.1	-	-	-	10.8	10.8	8.1
Attempt/Conspire Murder	481	68.8	1.7	-	-	1.9	3.5	27.7
Sexual Assault - Total	8,582	42.2	8.5	0.1	5.8	4.5	18.9	39.0
Aggravated Sexual Assault	106	36.8	7.5	-	2.8	11.3	21.7	41.5
Sexual Assault with Weapon	276	43.5	2.9	-	1.8	4.7	9.4	47.1
Sexual Assault	8,200	42.2	8.7	0.1	5.9	4.4	19.2	38.7
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	82,227	57.8	11.0	0.1	5.2	3.2	19.5	22.7
Aggravated Assault	1,382	64.5	4.1	0.1	0.9	2.5	7.7	27.9
Assault with Weapon/Causing bodily harm	16,474	63.6	5.8	--	2.8	2.1	10.8	25.6
Assault	60,319	54.3	13.2	0.1	6.1	3.5	22.9	22.8
Discharge Firearm with Intent	88	37.5	2.3	-	2.3	1.1	5.7	56.8
Assault Peace Officer	2,670	92.1	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.1	4.4	3.5
Other Assualts	1,294	71.5	5.3	0.1	2.9	6.7	15.1	13.4
Assault - Total	90,809	56.3	10.8	0.1	5.2	3.3	19.4	24.2
Other Sexual Offences	1,203	40.6	6.2	0.1	6.2	10.1	22.6	36.8
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	1,042	63.8	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	5.3	30.9
Abduction	255	30.6	5.5	-	9.8	5.9	21.2	48.2
Robbery	20,748	24.7	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.4	4.1	71.2
Extortion	635	51.3	9.6	0.2	3.3	2.5	15.6	33.1
Criminal Harassment	4,260	48.9	14.5	0.5	6.0	3.1	24.1	27.0
Other	366	34.4	11.5	-	8.2	3.3	23.0	42.6
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	120,100	50.4	9.0	0.2	4.6	2.9	16.7	32.8
Arson	6,218	8.5	0.5	0.1	3.3	2.6	6.6	84.9
Break & Enter	195,721	8.6	0.5	2.4	1.7	0.5	5.0	86.3
Motor Vehicle Theft	84,544	7.3	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.4	3.0	89.7
Theft over \$5,000	22,654	7.1	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	2.9	90.0
Theft \$5,000 and Under	400,082	12.7	1.3	0.4	2.4	1.1	5.2	82.2
Have Stolen Goods	13,306	89.0	0.5	0.3	2.8	2.3	5.9	5.1
Fraud	41,898	44.9	4.2	1.0	4.0	2.9	12.0	43.1
Mischief	147,236	7.1	1.5	0.1	1.3	1.0	3.9	88.9
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST PROPERTY	911,659	12.8	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.0	5.0	82.1
Prostitution	5,769	99.0	--	-	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6
Disturb the Peace	2,075	69.3	2.7	--	8.4	3.3	14.4	16.3
Public Morals	3,585	30.3	3.1	0.2	4.5	1.7	9.5	60.3
Firearms, Offensive Weapons	4,815	69.1	1.7	0.1	8.6	2.7	13.1	17.8
Threatening / Harassing Phone Calls	13,133	6.7	16.8	0.3	8.4	1.5	27.0	66.3
Offences against the Administration of Law	60,521	87.5	0.4	0.9	1.4	3.7	6.5	6.0
Other	36,024	30.4	12.6	0.2	5.9	2.7	21.4	48.2
OTHER CRIMINAL CODE VIOLATIONS-TOTAL	125,922	60.6	5.8	0.5	3.8	2.9	13.1	26.3
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excluding traffic)	1,157,681	21.9	2.5	0.8	2.5	1.4	7.1	71.0
Impaired Operation-Total	37,711	94.2	0.1	--	0.6	2.7	3.3	2.5
Other CC Traffic Violations	34,230	20.0	0.3	0.1	5.1	0.6	6.0	74.0
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC - TOTAL	71,941	58.9	0.2	51.0	2.7	1.7	4.6	36.5
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (including traffic)	1,229,622	24.1	2.4	0.7	2.5	1.4	7.0	68.9
DRUG VIOLATIONS - TOTAL	19,797	84.5	0.2	-	3.3	2.1	5.7	9.8
OTHER FEDERAL - TOTAL	2,549	93.6	0.2	--	1.4	0.8	2.4	3.9
TOTAL FEDERAL STATUTES	1,251,968	25.2	2.3	0.7	2.5	1.4	6.9	67.9

1 Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide base.

2 Other types of "cleared otherwise" include suicide and death of the accused/complainant, reasons beyond the control of the department (e.g. policy), accused is less than 12 years of age, committal of accused to a mental facility, accused is in a foreign country, diplomatic immunity or the accused has already been sentenced.

3 Not cleared is coded when an accused has not been identified in connection with the incident.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

Table 4.20 - Total Accused by Charge Status, Adults and Youths, 1995

	TOTAL	Cleared by Charge					Cleared Otherwise ²					
		Youths		Adults		Unknown	Total	<12		Youths		Adults
		#	%	#	%	%	%	#	%	#	%	%
Homicide¹	227	7.9	87.7			-	95.6				4.4	
Criminal Negligence/ other violations causing death	36	8.3	83.3			-	91.7				8.3	
Attempt/Conspire Murder	489	11.2	82.2			-	93.5		0.4	6.1		6.5
Sexual Assault - Total	5,076	10.7	63.5			-	74.2	1.6	4.8	18.7	0.7	25.8
Aggravated Sexual Assault	67	3.0	58.2			-	61.2	3.0	6.0	29.9		38.8
Sexual Assault with Weapon	154	8.4	76.6			-	85.1	2.6	3.2	9.1		14.9
Sexual Assault	4,855	10.8	63.2			-	74.0	1.5	4.8	18.8	0.8	26.0
Non-Sexual Assault - Total	66,144	10.6	68.1	0.1	78.8	0.8	4.6	15.4	0.3	21.2		
Aggravated Assault	1,208	13.7	77.5	0.1	91.3	0.3	0.8	7.5	0.1	8.7		
Assault with Weapon/Causing bodily harm	13,856	14.3	72.8		87.1	0.9	2.9	9.0	0.1	12.9		
Assault	46,974	9.6	65.2	0.1	74.9	0.9	5.4	18.4	0.4	25.1		
Discharge Firearm with Intent	42	21.4	66.7		88.1		9.5	2.4		11.9		
Assault Peace Officer	2,843	7.4	88.2	0.1	95.6		0.7	3.7		4.4		
Other Assault	1,221	12.5	71.3	0.1	83.9	0.3	3.8	11.9		16.1		
Assault - Total	71,220	10.6	67.8	0.1	78.5	0.9	4.6	15.7	0.3	21.5		
Other Sexual Offences	767	9.6	54.8		64.4	1.8	7.2	26.5	0.1	35.6		
Kidnapping / Hostage Taking	987	9.0	83.9	0.1	93.0	0.2	0.5	6.2	0.1	7.0		
Abduction	130	3.8	60.8		64.6	1.5		33.8		35.4		
Robbery	8,367	27.0	60.6		87.5	0.3	3.9	8.3		12.5		
Extortion	597	24.5	56.4		80.9	1.3	6.0	11.6	0.2	19.1		
Criminal Harassment	3,039	1.7	68.6	0.1	70.4	0.1	1.7	27.6	0.2	29.6		
Other	212	4.7	60.4		65.1		4.2	30.7		34.9		
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST THE PERSON	86,071	11.9	67.2	0.1	79.2	0.8	4.4	15.3	0.3	20.8		
Arson	1,301	19.7	30.2		49.9	16.8	25.4	7.4	0.5	50.1		
Break & Enter	39,525	21.2	42.7		64.0	1.0	15.0	19.8	0.2	36.0		
Motor Vehicle Theft	11,736	27.6	44.4		72.0	0.3	12.9	14.6	0.2	28.0		
Theft over \$5,000	2,928	15.0	58.6	0.1	73.7	0.1	10.6	15.2	0.4	26.3		
Theft \$5,000 and Under	85,237	18.4	51.7		70.1	2.1	15.3	12.2	0.2	29.9		
Have Stolen Goods	16,852	26.0	67.1		93.1	0.2	2.9	3.7		6.9		
Fraud	26,116	5.4	75.3	0.1	80.7	0.1	1.7	16.7	0.9	19.3		
Mischief	19,718	16.9	46.0		62.9	7.0	15.2	14.5	0.4	37.1		
TOTAL VIOLATIONS AGAINST PROPERTY	203,413	18.2	53.2		71.5	1.9	12.3	13.9	0.3	28.5		
Prostitution	6,681	3.2	95.9		99.1		0.2	0.7		0.9		
Disturb the Peace	2,109	7.7	73.9	0.1	81.7	0.1	4.4	13.5	0.2	18.3		
Public Morals	1,580	2.5	78.0	0.1	80.6	0.3	3.2	15.6	0.4	19.4		
Firearms, Offensive Weapons	4,471	17.0	68.7		85.7	0.5	5.5	8.3		14.3		
Threatening / Harassing Phone Calls	3,510	1.2	24.4	0.1	25.8	0.8	7.4	62.0	4.1	74.2		
Offences against the Administration of Law	57,761	13.8	79.4		93.2		0.8	5.9		6.8		
Other	18,913	8.0	57.0	0.3	65.3	0.3	5.1	28.6	0.6	34.7		
TOTAL OTHER CRIMINAL CODE VIOLATIONS	95,025	11.3	73.4	0.1	84.8	0.1	2.2	12.6	0.3	15.2		
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (excluding traffic)	384,509	15.1	61.4	0.1	76.5	1.2	8.0	13.9	0.3	23.5		
Impaired Operation - Total	36,826	0.8	95.8		96.6		0.1	3.3		3.4		
Other CC Traffic Violations	9,011	5.5	71.3		76.9		1.0	21.4	0.6	23.1		
CRIMINAL CODE TRAFFIC TOTAL	45,837	1.7	91.0		92.7		0.2	6.9	0.1	7.3		
TOTAL CRIMINAL CODE (Including traffic)	430,346	13.7	64.5	0.1	78.2	1.1	7.2	13.2	0.3	21.8		
DRUG VIOLATIONS - TOTAL	22,380	10.9	82.2	0.1	93.2	0.1	4.0	2.8		6.8		
OTHER FEDERAL - TOTAL	2,506	46.0	50.8	0.8	97.6		1.0	1.3		2.4		
TOTAL FEDERAL STATUTES	455,232	13.7	65.3	0.1	79.1	1.0	7.0	12.6	0.3	20.9		

1 Homicide characteristics reported to UCR may not match those on the Homicide data base. For detailed analysis on homicides in Canada, refer to the Homicide data base.

2 Cleared otherwise includes suicide or death of the accused, diplomatic immunity, complainant declines to lay charges, department discretion, etc.

Source: Incident-based UCR, Policing Services Program, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

CHAPTER 5

Data Quality

5.1 Authority

The authority to collect UCR statistics is provided under the Statistics Act, Revised Statutes of Canada, 1985, Chapter S19.

5.2 Confidentiality

Statistics Canada is prohibited by law from publishing any statistics which would divulge information obtained from the UCR Survey that relates to any identifiable respondent or individual without their previous written consent. The information reported on the questionnaires is treated in confidence, used for statistical proposes, and published in aggregate form only. The confidentiality provisions of the Statistics Act are not affected by either the Access to Information Act or any other legislation.

5.3 Uses of the Data

Data from the UCR Survey provides key information for crime analysis, resource planning and program development for the policing community. Municipal and provincial governments use the data to aid decisions about the distribution of police resources, definitions of provincial standards and for comparisons with other departments and provinces. To the federal government it provides information for policy and legislative development, evaluation of new legislative initiatives, and international comparisons. To the public, the survey offers information on the nature and extent of police-reported crime and crime trends in Canada. As well, media, academics and researchers use these data to examine specific issues about crime.

5.4 Coverage

Aggregate UCR Survey:

The aggregate UCR Survey has produced a continuous historical record of crime data since 1962. Coverage in terms of police respondents complying with the aggregate UCR Survey is virtually 100 percent. There are approximately 1,800 separate police locations responding to the Survey, comprising about 420 different police forces. The most significant loss of information occurs in the rare situation where a police force fails to submit data to the Centre. In this situation, estimates are calculated for that particular force.

Incident-Based UCR Survey:

Due to its phased implementation, the degree of coverage for the Incident-based UCR Survey is in constant flux. The Incident-based UCR Survey currently has 130 police forces reporting to it, representing about 43% of the national volume of reported crime. The reader is cautioned that the Incident-based UCR data are not representative of any particular region in Canada: 39% of the incidents are currently from Québec, 37% from Ontario, 10% from Alberta, 8% from British Columbia, 5% from Saskatchewan and less than 1% from New Brunswick. This data set, with the exception of Québec, is composed primarily of urban police departments.

Due to fluctuating coverage, one year cannot be compared to the next. Further, none of the data are representative of any meaningful geographical area with the exception of the specific municipalities supplying the data. To date, the only solution to this limitation has been the identification of a nationally representative sample of respondents which is still years away.

Presently, most major municipal respondents report to the Incident-based Survey, thus providing good coverage of urban respondents. The key to achieving national estimates, however, is interface development with the RCMP and OMPPAC (Ontario Provincial Police and some municipal Ontario forces). Their combined coverage is approximately 40% of the national volume of reported crime and their participation is essential to providing representative coverage of rural crime. The remaining small municipal police respondents are desirable, but not essential for the national sample.

5.5 Data Capture and Editing

Aggregate and Incident-based UCR data are handled, processed, and stored in separate operational systems. In order to maintain historical continuity with the aggregate survey as well as comparability across police forces during implementation, counts obtained from the incident-based survey are tabulated in order to make them consistent with those of the aggregate survey. During production of the annual crime data, data from the aggregate survey and aggregated data from the Incident-based Survey are combined to create national statistics.

Aggregate UCR Survey:

Data for the aggregate survey are sent to the Policing Services Program on survey forms or in machine-readable format. Monthly counts of aggregate crime and traffic incidents are recorded by police agencies and forwarded to the Policing Services Program approximately two weeks after month-end. These forms are visually edited for completeness and consistency and, if necessary, follow-up telephone calls are made to the respondent for clarification and correction. The crime and traffic data are transferred to an electronic format by the Data Capture Unit of Statistics Canada. All counts are verified to assure that the information has been correctly transferred from the paper forms to tape. Machine-readable files are transferred to the mainframe environment. Some respondents submit their counts in machine-readable format, such as tape, which eliminates the initial processing procedures.

The raw data are also processed through a set of automated edit routines to further verify the counts for internal consistency. Error reports are produced and Program staff contact respondents to obtain correct information. Corrections are re-submitted for verification and up-dates. Master files of aggregate data are continually updated throughout the year and, in turn, are further processed when it is necessary to produce the year-end data.

Police departments are expected to revise submitted information if additional information becomes available (e.g., an accused has been charged for a previously reported incident). Assuming all procedures have been followed by the respondents, the UCR counts processed by the Program will correspond with the records maintained by police departments at year-end.

The Incident-based UCR Survey:

Data for the Incident-based Survey are collected from police automated operational systems by an approved extraction program and are forwarded to Policing Services in a machine-readable format with a standard record layout. Data are generally submitted to the CCJS on a monthly basis.

Upon receipt of the data by Policing Services, initial data quality procedures are applied and the data are prepared for processing by the central processing system. This central processing system performs a series of intensive edits (more than 300) on these data, including duplicate record checks, logic and format error edits and imputations. The system does not allow for errors on key variables; they will not pass the edits until they have been corrected. The outcome of the edits and imputations is reported in a series of edit reports and all processed data are stored in a database. Included in the edit reports are a summary of the number and types of records processed, a frequency count of edit failures and a listing of every record which failed an edit. All edits are examined at the Centre with the objective of identifying possible problems with the respondent system interface or with respondent adherence to survey data requirements. Any problems are followed up with the respondent. Edit reports are also sent to the respondents for their information and data correction.

5.6 Data Compilation and Verification

The data capture and correction process of both the aggregate and Incident-based Surveys are ongoing activities. At present, the final counts are released to the public in July. This release follows a lengthy data production cycle which begins in December of the previous year with the preparation of interim consolidated statistics. These preliminary statistics are prepared to provide an early warning of any data problems. Problems are identified with the use of a statistical "tolerance" model specifically designed to compare a single respondent to its past behaviour and to that of similar respondents.

Non-respondents are easily identified using this model, and staff then follow-up to collect outstanding monthly counts. Respondents not submitting counts for 6 months or more are referred to as "non-respondents". A closure of a police service or seasonal operation may explain an anomaly in the data. The largest police departments responding to either the aggregate or Incident-based UCR Surveys are asked to review summary data tables for completeness and accuracy and, if necessary, adjustments are made before a master file is created. In order to create either the preliminary or final master file, the incident-based file must be converted to produce counts comparable to those produced by the aggregate survey. The converted counts, or the "Derived Aggregate Offence" data, are combined with the aggregate survey data to produce the national and provincial tables displayed in this publication. In this way, continuity is maintained with the historical crime series.

5.7 Quality of the Data

Data quality is of primary concern with respect to any survey. The Policing Services Program follows several different practices to ensure the quality of UCR data. The internal integrity of unit records received from respondents and the reasonability of a respondent's counts are continually assessed through both manual and electronic editing of the data (see section 5.5 for a description of the editing processes). Where possible, UCR data are checked against independently produced respondent crime statistics such as police annual reports and media accounts of crime. Respondents are also provided toll-free telephone support to assist with any survey related issues. Training is provided to new respondents and all respondents are provided with comprehensive user manuals which provide rules on survey scoring. The Policing Services program does not, however, audit respondent data.

As the aggregate and incident-based surveys operate in a significantly different manner, specific issues surrounding data quality and the procedures required to ensure it are different.

Aggregate UCR:

Compared to the Incident-based UCR Survey, the aggregate survey is fairly simple to operate, validate, edit and release. Improvements made over the years have been fairly minor. The aggregate master files are continually updated throughout the year, and are further processed when necessary to produce consolidated aggregate statistics. Errors identified during the editing of the data are pursued with the respondent where necessary and corrected. As the data reported to the aggregate survey is provided in the form of summary counts, problems related to counting and scoring can only be identified through reasonability assessments of the data. In this regard, extensive survey support to respondents through user guides, telephone support and training is crucial to maintaining data quality.

Incident-Based UCR:

The incident-based survey captures a broad variety of data on each criminal incident individually. Data from this survey also undergo extensive editing during the data capture process at the CCJS. Unlike aggregate data where editing can only identify missing data and ensure that cell values tabulate correctly, incident-based data are subjected to very detailed validity and logic checks and imputations which assess a respondent's compliance with survey data requirements and ensure that only records which conform to these requirements are available for analysis. Consequently, in addition to being able to assess the overall counts of incidents, the quality of data associated with each incident can be evaluated in greater detail. Anomalies in crime reporting practices that previously lay undetected are now being corrected. As more police agencies begin to respond to the Incident-based Survey, UCR data provide an increasingly more accurate picture of the total level of police reported crime in Canada.

Specific areas of concern with respect to data quality include the large variety of software interfaces used to extract Incident-based UCR data, the relative complexity of data extraction and the data capture process, the multitude of operational and administrative practices used by different police forces, and the need to reliably and accurately translate these data according to aggregate survey rules.

5.8 Under-reporting Crime

The UCR Survey collects information on only those crimes which come to the attention of the police. The UCR crime data, therefore, do not contain a count of all crimes in Canada: some crimes are never detected and some which are detected are never brought to the attention of the police, and therefore, are not recorded by the survey. Furthermore, the **most serious offence** scoring rule explicitly under-counts the number of crimes coming to the attention of police. In actuality, the UCR crime statistics represent a subset of all crimes occurring in Canada.

The Policing Services Program does not undertake audits of a police department's Records Unit to assure complete and accurate reporting. Nor does the Program examine records which the police have processed and described as outside the scope of the survey. As a consequence, the amount of crime which actually falls within the scope of the survey but is not reported is unknown. Police departments, however, have established rules governing the collection of data (coding manuals) and have designated individuals with the task of verifying the reports from which the data are extracted. Quality control measures are in effect on-site for respondents of the aggregate and the incident-based survey to minimize the under-reporting of crime.

Another factor which may result in under-counting official crime statistics is the development of community policing initiatives which place more focus on conflict resolution and less on record keeping.

The UCR Survey also under-reports crime to the extent that each year, a small number of respondents do not submit the required information. Excluded from the list of non-respondents are police departments which were open on a seasonal basis and those that did not have any crime to report.

5.9 Inter-Municipal Comparisons

UCR data are collected by reporting municipality and it is expected that readers will compare municipalities on the basis of their crime statistics. However, differences across municipalities in their crime data can be attributed to many factors including demographic and economic differences, police force characteristics and community characteristics. Inter-municipal differences in police policies or resources and historical changes in enforcement practices of police can result in quite important changes in the numbers of police-reported incidents. Statistics for certain crimes (e.g., prostitution, gambling, drug crime and traffic offences) are particularly sensitive to changes in policing practices. These factors should be considered in any inter-municipal comparisons of UCR crime data.

One phenomenon that the reader should be aware of in the calculation of rates is that population figures usually reflect the 'resident' or 'late night' population of an area, rather than the number of people who spend some part of the day in the area. This means that the central parts of large metropolitan areas, with relatively large volumes of crime and small resident populations, will exhibit high crime rates. For this reason, data are now compiled at the census metropolitan area (CMA) level, in order to enhance comparability among major metropolitan areas.

5.10 Comparability over Time

Legislative Influences:

Changes in legislation and the resulting change in the offence classification creates discontinuity in the historical record of particular criminal offences. Legislative changes to assault, sexual assault, theft, arson, mischief, prostitution and youth crime must be considered when making comparisons over time. Some of the more recent changes are as follows:

Sexual Assault : Bill C-127 (1983):

Bill C-127 abolished the offences of rape, attempted rape and indecent assault and introduced a three-tiered structure for sexual assault offences. The Bill also eased the circumstances under which police could lay charges in incidents of sexual and non-sexual assault.

Young Offenders Act (1984):

With the proclamation of the YOA in April 1984, 12 years became the minimum age for which criminal charges could be laid. However, the maximum age continued to vary until April 1985, when the maximum age of 17 (up to the 18th birthday) was established in all provinces and territories.

Youths, as defined in this publication, refer to those aged 12 to 17 (inclusive). This definition applies to the target group who fall under the delegation of the *Young Offenders Act (YOA)*.

Dangerous and Impaired Operation: Bill C-18 (1985):

Bill C-18 imposed more stringent sentences for dangerous driving and drinking and driving. It also facilitated the enforcement of impaired driving laws by authorizing police to take blood and/or breath samples under certain circumstances.

Bill C-18 (1985) and Bill C-42 (1995):

Bill C-18 altered the property value limits from under and over \$200 to under and over \$1,000. This applies to offences such as theft, possession of stolen goods, mischief and fraud.

As of February 1995, Bill C-42 revised the property value limits yet again to under and over \$5,000.

Firearms: Bill C-68 (1996):

Bill C-68, proclaimed on January 1, 1996, requires that all firearm owners must obtain a Firearms Licence by January, 2001. This licence replaces the Firearms Acquisition Certificate in use since 1977. Commencing January 1, 1998, each weapon must be registered within five years and a Registration Certificate will be issued. Bill C-68 also provides for tougher penalties for using a firearm while committing a crime.

Comparing UCR Data with Courts and Corrections Data:

It is difficult to make comparisons between data reported by police and data from other sectors of the criminal justice system (i.e., courts and corrections). There is no single unit of count (i.e., incidents, offences, charges, cases or persons) which is defined consistently across the major sectors of the justice system. As well, charges actually laid can be different from the **most serious offence** by which incidents are categorized. In addition, the number and type of charges laid by police may change at the pre-court stage or during the court process. Time lags between the various stages of the justice process also make comparisons difficult.

CHAPTER 6

Concepts and Definitions

6.1 Incident

The "incident" is the basis for counting reported crime in both UCR Surveys. An incident is the set of connected events usually constituting an occurrence report. In the aggregate survey, the incident is used in conjunction with the Most Serious Offence rule (MSO) (see section 6.25 on the MSO rule) to form the aggregate offence counts. In the incident-based survey, information for each incident is reported individually. Aggregate most serious offence rules are then applied to these data in order to reconcile them with historical aggregate counts as well as with data from aggregate respondents (see section 5.6 on data compilation and verification).

6.2 Aggregate UCR Survey

In UCR terminology, **Aggregate UCR** has two meanings. It can represent both the aggregate survey instrument itself as well as the aggregate *form* of UCR data (thus including incident-based UCR data which has been translated according to aggregate counting rules). The aggregate UCR concepts and definitions described below apply equally to both. In this report, aggregate UCR statistics are presented in tables 3.1 - 3.3.

6.21 Violent incidents involve offences that deal with the application, or threat of application, of force to a person. These include homicide, attempted murder, various forms of sexual and non-sexual assault, robbery and abduction. Traffic incidents that result in death or bodily harm are included under *Criminal Code* traffic incidents.

6.22 Property incidents involve unlawful acts with the intent of gaining property but do not involve the use or threat of violence against an individual. Theft, breaking and entering, fraud and possession of stolen goods are examples of property crimes.

6.23 Other Criminal Code incidents involve the remaining criminal code offences that are not classified as violent or property incidents (excluding traffic). Examples are mischief, bail violations, disturbing the peace, arson, prostitution and offensive weapons.

6.24 Total Criminal Code incidents is an accumulation of violent, property and other criminal code incidents.

6.25 Most Serious Offence The UCR Survey classifies incidents according to the **most serious offence (MSO)** in the incident. In categorizing incidents, violent offences always take precedence over non-violent offences. The UCR Survey scores violent incidents differently from other types of crime. For violent crimes, a separate incident is recorded for each victim (categorized according to the *most serious offence* against the victim). If, for example, one person assaults three people, then three incidents are recorded. If three people assault one person, only one incident is recorded. For non-violent crimes, one incident (categorized according to the *most serious offence* in the incident) is counted for every distinct or separate occurrence.

Robbery is one exception to the above scoring rule. Robbery is categorized as a violent offence. Unlike all other violent offences, one occurrence of robbery is equal to one incident, regardless of the number of victims. The reason for this exception is that robbery can involve many people who could all be considered victims. In a bank robbery with 5 tellers and 20 customers present, 25 incidents of robbery would be counted if the normal scoring rule for violent incidents were applied. This would seriously overstate the occurrence of robbery.

Thus, the total number of incidents recorded by the UCR Survey is not a census of all violations of the law that come to the attention of police. Rather, it is equal to the number of victims of violent crimes (other than robberies) plus the number of separate occurrences of non-violent crimes (and robberies).

6.26 Actual Incidents When a crime is reported to the police, the incident is recorded as a "reported" incident. Police then conduct a preliminary investigation to determine the validity of the report. Occasionally, crimes reported to the police prove to be unfounded. Unfounded incidents are subtracted from the number of reported incidents to produce the number of "actual incidents." Numbers and rates of crime are calculated on the basis of "actual incidents" categorized according to the **most serious offence**.

6.27 Clearance of Actual Incidents Criminal incidents can either be cleared "by charge" or "cleared otherwise". When a police investigation leads to the identification of a suspect, an "information" is laid against that person (i.e., the person is formally charged). From a statistical point of view, the laying of an information means that at least one actual incident can be "cleared by charge." An incident can be cleared by charge even if the police have not apprehended the accused person, provided that the person has been identified and there is sufficient evidence to lay the charge.

Incidents can also be "cleared otherwise." In some cases, police cannot lay an information even if they have identified a suspect and have enough evidence to support the laying of an information. Examples include cases of diplomatic immunity, instances where the complainant declines to proceed with charges against the accused, or cases where the alleged offender dies before he or she can be formally charged. Such incidents are considered to be "cleared otherwise," that is, other than by the laying of a charge.

Since the process of solving crime is often time-consuming, a criminal incident may be solved months or even years after it was reported to police and recorded on the UCR Survey. Therefore, on the aggregate UCR database, there is no direct relationship between the number of "actual incidents" and the number of "incidents cleared." This is why it is possible for the number of incidents cleared to be greater than the total number of actual incidents. Although total incidents are not necessarily linked with those incidents that are cleared, a clearance rate may provide a good indication of the proportion of incidents that are cleared by charge or otherwise for different types of offences.

6.28 Persons Charged The UCR Survey also records the number of persons charged. For incidents that are cleared, the survey collects the number of adults charged by gender, as well as the number of youths (aged 12 to 17 years) charged by gender. The "persons charged" category includes the number of people charged or recommended for charges by police, *not the number of charges* laid or recommended against those people. A person who is simultaneously charged with more than one offence is counted according to the *most serious offence*, even if the offences occurred in more than one incident. In addition, persons may be counted more than once throughout the year; that is, individuals are counted on each occasion that they are charged by police.

"Persons charged" refers to persons who were charged in connection with a particular incident. These persons, however, may have been charged later with a lesser offence. For example, a person who commits a breaking and entering offence may end up being charged with possession of stolen goods if, for instance, the police have better evidence on the latter offence. Both the "actual incident" and the "person charged" are counted under breaking and entering, even though the person was actually charged with possession of stolen goods.

Some types of procedural differences influence the comparability of national data. Specifically, the survey element "Clearance Status" is interpreted differently in several provinces compared to other jurisdictions. In New Brunswick and Québec, the initial clearance status recommended by the police (e.g., cleared by a specific charge) is subject to approval by the Crown. Should the Crown find insufficient evidence to proceed with the charge, the police revise their records to take into account the recommendation of the Crown. According to the data element definition, a charge is cleared only if there is sufficient evidence to proceed. However, other jurisdictions, including British Columbia which has a system similar to Québec, do not revise their internal records when the Crown disagrees with the police assessment of the evidence. For this reason, caution should be taken in making comparisons between jurisdictions for this element.

6.3 Incident-Based UCR Survey

6.31 Violations The Revised UCR Survey employs a new, more detailed set of offence categories compared to the aggregate UCR. Any attempt to match the aggregate UCR sub-totals of Violent, Property and Other Criminal Code Offences with the incident-based sub-totals is not advised as the two subsets are comprised of different offence categories. For example, the incident-based sub-total of Violations Against the Person includes additional offences (e.g. criminal negligence causing death/causing bodily harm, other related offences causing death, conspire to commit murder, kidnapping, hostage taking, extortion, criminal harassment and other violent violations).

There are 6 types of violations included in the category of **Violations against Property** sub-total: break and enter, theft, arson, possession of stolen goods, fraud and mischief. Once again, two additional offences of arson and mischief are included in this sub-grouping yet are not amongst the components making up "Total Property" offences under the aggregate UCR. Similarly, **Other Criminal Code Violations** within the Incident-based UCR Survey includes the additional offence categories of firearm transfers/serial numbers and threatening/harassing phone calls which are not reported separately within the aggregate survey.

Although incident-based survey respondents can code up to four violations on an incident, for reporting purposes, tables 4.2 - 4.20 in this report are based on the most serious offence rule (see section 6.25 for a description of this rule) and include only actual incidents (see section 6.26).

Persons Data

A key aspect of the incident-based UCR survey is the capture of victim and accused information which is directly linked to the incident.

6.32 Accused Any person who has been charged or processed by other means by the police in relation to the incident. Individuals only arrested for investigative purposes and subsequently released without being charged or formally processed in some other official manner will not be identified as an accused. There must be enough information to proceed with the laying of an information against the accused. Unless otherwise noted, the accused counts and offence characteristics described in the Chapter 4 tables are based on each accused identified with **each** incident and not the most serious one a person is charged with at a given time as in the aggregate method (see section 6.28).

6.33 Victim Any person who is the victim of a violent violation (as defined by UCR). Persons who are the victim of other types of incidents of crime are not captured. Victimization counts reported in Chapter 4 include each victim. There may be more than one victim in an incident. The categorization of violation is, as with Aggregate UCR (see most serious offence rule, section 6.25), based on the most serious violation against that victim.

**Appendix A**

Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics

**Uniform Crime
Reporting Survey****Annexe A**

Centre Canadien de la Statistique juridique

**Déclaration uniforme
de la criminalité**

OFFENCES INFRACTIONS	Reported or known to police Communi- quées à la police ou connues d'elle	Un- founded Affaires non fondées	Actual Number Nombre réel d'infra- ctions	OFFENCES CLEARED INFRACTIONS CLASSÉES		PERSONS DATA DONNÉES SUR LES INDIVIDUS								
				By charge Par mise en accusation	Otherwise Sans mise en accusation	Adults Adultes		Young persons Jeunes gens		Male Hommes 7	Female Femmes 8	Male Hommes 9	Female Femmes 10	Not Charged Aucune inculpation 11
						Charged Inculpées	Not Charged Inculpées	Charged Inculpées	Not Charged Inculpées					
1	2	3	4	5	6					7	8	9	10	11

**Revised Uniform Crime
Reporting Survey****Déclaration uniforme de
la criminalité révisée**

Incident record – Enregistrement de l'affaire		Clearance date – Date du classement									
Data Element – Élément d'information		1st most serious violation (msv) – 1 ^{ère} Infraction plus importante (ipi) attempted/completed – tentative/consommée									
Respondent code – Code du déclarant		2nd most serious violation (msv) – 2 ^{ème} infraction plus importante (ipi) attempted/completed – tentative/consommée									
Incident number – Numéro de dossier de l'affaire		3rd most serious violation (msv) – 3 ^{ème} infraction plus importante (ipi) attempted/completed – tentative/consommée									
Report date – Date du rapport		4th most serious violation (msv) – 4 ^{ème} infraction plus importante (ipi) attempted/completed – tentative/consommée									
Update status – État de l'affaire		Location – Lieu									
Incident date – Date de l'affaire from – de		to – à									
Incident time – Heure de l'affaire from – de		Incident time – Heure de l'affaire to – à									
Clearance status – État du classement		Location – Lieu									
^a <input type="radio"/> unfounded – affaire non-fondée		0 <input type="radio"/> unknown – inconnu									
^b <input type="radio"/> not cleared – affaire non-classée		1 <input type="radio"/> single home, house – maison unifamiliale									
^c <input type="radio"/> cleared by charge – classement par mise en accusation		2 <input type="radio"/> apartment unit – unité d'habitation									
^d <input type="radio"/> suicide of accused – suicide de l'accusé		3 <input type="radio"/> commercial "residence" – unité d'habitation commerciale									
^e <input type="radio"/> death of accused – décès de l'accusé		4 <input type="radio"/> commercial/corporate places – immeuble commercial ou abritant une société									
^f <input type="radio"/> death of complainant/essential witness – décès du plaignant ou d'un témoin essentiel		5 <input type="radio"/> parking lot – parc de stationnement									
^g <input type="radio"/> reason beyond control of police – raison indépendante de la volonté du service de police		6 <input type="radio"/> school – école									
^h <input type="radio"/> diplomatic immunity – immunité diplomatique		7 <input type="radio"/> public institution – établissement public									
ⁱ <input type="radio"/> accused less than 12 years of age – accusé âgé de moins de douze ans		8 <input type="radio"/> public transportation & connected facilities – installations de transport public et attenantes									
^j <input type="radio"/> accused admitted to mental hospital – admission de l'accusé dans un hôpital psychiatrique		9 <input type="radio"/> streets, roads, highways – rues, routes, autoroutes									
^k <input type="radio"/> accused in foreign country – accusé se trouvant dans un pays étranger		10 <input type="radio"/> open areas – zones ouvertes									
^l <input type="radio"/> complainant declines to lay charges – plaignant refusant qu'une accusation soit portée		Occupancy – Occupation									
^m <input type="radio"/> accused involved in other incidents – accusé ayant pris part à d'autres affaires criminelles		'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' sans objet									
ⁿ <input type="radio"/> accused already incarcerated – accusé déjà incarcéré		1 <input type="radio"/> joint occupancy/victim and accused – occupation conjointe par la victime et l'accusé									
^o <input type="radio"/> departmental discretion – pouvoir discrétionnaire du service de police		2 <input type="radio"/> occupied by the victim – occupation par la victime									
		3 <input type="radio"/> occupied by the accused – occupation par l'accusé									
		4 <input type="radio"/> occupied by the victim/accused unknown – occupation par la victime (donnée inconnue pour l'accusé)									
		5 <input type="radio"/> not occupied by the victim/accused unknown – inoccupation par la victime (donnée inconnue pour l'accusé)									
		6 <input type="radio"/> not occupied by the victim or the accused – inoccupation par la victime et par l'accusé									

Data Element (continued) – Élément d'information (suite)	Weapon status – Nature de l'arme la plus dangereuse
Target person – L'intention de l'acte criminel (personne)	'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' sans objet <input checked="" type="radio"/> person – personne
Target place – L'intention de l'acte criminel	'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' sans objet <input checked="" type="radio"/> residence (dwelling house) – résidence (logement) <input checked="" type="radio"/> private property/structures – construction ou propriété privée <input checked="" type="radio"/> motor vehicle – véhicule à moteur <input checked="" type="radio"/> armoured vehicle – véhicule blindé <input checked="" type="radio"/> car dealerships – concessionnaire d'automobiles <input checked="" type="radio"/> bank/other financial institution – banque ou autre établissement financier <input checked="" type="radio"/> convenience store – dépanneur <input checked="" type="radio"/> gas station – station-service <input checked="" type="radio"/> storage and transport – transport et entreposage <input checked="" type="radio"/> other commercial/corporate establishment – autre entreprise commerciale ou société <input checked="" type="radio"/> non-commercial enterprise – entreprise non commerciale
1 property stolen – 1er bien volé	2 property stolen – 2ième bien volé
3 property stolen – 3ième bien volé	4 property stolen – 4ième bien volé
5 property stolen – 5ième bien volé	
Modus operandi – Modus operandi	'blank' not applicable to the incident – 'blanc' sans objet <input checked="" type="radio"/> shoplifting – vol à l'étagage <input checked="" type="radio"/> purse snatching – vol de sac à main <input checked="" type="radio"/> pick-pocketing – vol à la tire <input checked="" type="radio"/> forced entry – introduction avec recours à la force <input checked="" type="radio"/> unforced entry – introduction sans recours à la force
Fraud type – Genre de fraude	'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' sans objet <input checked="" type="radio"/> credit card – carte de crédit <input checked="" type="radio"/> cheque – chèque <input checked="" type="radio"/> other fraud – autre fraude
Fraud counter – Compte des fraudes	\$ value stolen – Valeur des biens volés (\$)
\$ value damaged – Valeur des biens endommagés (\$)	\$ value drugs – Valeur des stupéfiants illicites (\$)
Most serious weapon – Arme la plus dangereuse	'blank' not applicable to the incident – 'blanc' sans objet <input checked="" type="radio"/> unknown – inconnue <input checked="" type="radio"/> fully automatic firearm – arme entièrement automatique <input checked="" type="radio"/> sawed off rifle/shotgun – carabine ou fusil à canon scié <input checked="" type="radio"/> handgun – arme de poing <input checked="" type="radio"/> rifle/shotgun – carabine ou fusil <input checked="" type="radio"/> other firearm like weapons – autre arme similaire à une arme à feu <input checked="" type="radio"/> knife – couteau <input checked="" type="radio"/> other piercing/cutting instrument – autre instrument tranchant ou pointu <input checked="" type="radio"/> club/blunt instrument – objet contondant <input checked="" type="radio"/> explosives – explosifs <input checked="" type="radio"/> fire – feu <input checked="" type="radio"/> physical force – force physique <input checked="" type="radio"/> other weapon – autre arme <input checked="" type="radio"/> threat – menace <input checked="" type="radio"/> no weapon – aucune arme
	Weapon status – Nature de l'arme la plus dangereuse 'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' sans objet <input checked="" type="radio"/> unknown – inconnue <input checked="" type="radio"/> real – arme véritable <input checked="" type="radio"/> facsimile – imitation d'arme (fausse arme)
	Vehicle types – Genre de véhicule 'blank' not applicable (not traffic) – 'blanc' sans objet (il ne s'agit pas d'une infraction aux règlements de la circulation) <input checked="" type="radio"/> unknown – inconnu <input checked="" type="radio"/> automobile – automobile <input checked="" type="radio"/> truck, van, bus, recreational vehicle – camion, fourgonnette, autobus véhicule de plaisir <input checked="" type="radio"/> tractor-trailer – semi-remorque <input checked="" type="radio"/> motorcycle – motocyclette <input checked="" type="radio"/> other motorized land vehicle – autre véhicule à moteur terrestre <input checked="" type="radio"/> construction/farm equipment – machine agricole et machine servant à la construction <input checked="" type="radio"/> boat, vessel, other equipment – bateau, navire et autre embarcation <input checked="" type="radio"/> aircraft – aéronef <input checked="" type="radio"/> bicycle – bicyclette
	Accused record – Enregistrement de l'accusé
	Data Element – Élément d'information
	Respondent code – Code du déclarant
	Incident number – Numéro de dossier de l'affaire
	Date of birth – Date de naissance
	Apparent age – Âge approximatif
	Sex – Sexe
	Race – Origine raciale
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> unknown – inconnu <input checked="" type="radio"/> female – féminin <input checked="" type="radio"/> male – masculin <input checked="" type="radio"/> company – société
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> unknown – inconnue <input checked="" type="radio"/> aboriginal peoples – origine autochtone <input checked="" type="radio"/> other – autre origine
	Alcohol/drugs – Consommation d'alcool ou de stupéfiants
	'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' sans objet <input checked="" type="radio"/> unknown – inconnu <input checked="" type="radio"/> consumption of alcohol only – consommation d'alcool seulement <input checked="" type="radio"/> consumption of drugs only – consommation de stupéfiants seulement <input checked="" type="radio"/> consumption of both alcohol and drugs – consommation d'alcool et de stupéfiants
	Accused ID – Identification de l'accusé
	Accused status – Statut de l'accusé
	<input checked="" type="radio"/> charged/charges recommended – accusations portées ou recommandées <input checked="" type="radio"/> processed by other means – traitement par d'autres moyens
	Date charged – Date des mises en accusation
	1st charge – 1ière mise en accusation
	2nd charge – 2ième mise en accusation
	3rd charge – 3ième mise en accusation
	4th charge – 4ième mise en accusation

Victim record – Enregistrement de la victime**Data Element – Élément d'information****Respondent code – Code du déclarant****Incident number – Numéro de dossier de l'affaire****Date of birth – Date de naissance****Apparent age – Âge approximatif****Sex – Sexe**

- ⁰ unknown – inconnue
- ¹ female – féminin
- ^m male – masculin

Race – Origine raciale

- ⁰ unknown – inconnue
- ¹ aboriginal peoples – origine autochtone
- ² other – autre origine

Alcohol/drugs – Consommation d'alcool ou de stupéfiants

'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' sans objet

- ⁰ unknown – inconnue
- ¹ consumption of alcohol only – consommation d'alcool seulement
- ² consumption of drugs only – consommation de stupéfiants seulement
- ³ consumption of both alcohol and drugs – consommation d'alcool et de stupéfiants

Most serious violation – Infraction la plus importante contre la victime**Attempted/completed – Tentative/consommée****Level of injury – Gravité des blessures**

'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' sans objet

- ⁰ unknown – inconnue
- ¹ no injuries – aucune blessure
- ² minor physical injury – blessures physiques légères
- ³ major physical injury – blessures physiques graves
- ⁴ death – mort

Weapon – Arme ayant causé les blessures

'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' aucune arme utilisée

- ⁰ unknown – inconnue
- ¹ fully automatic weapon – arme entièrement automatique
- ² sawed off rifle/shotgun – carabine ou fusil à canon scié
- ³ handgun – arme de poing
- ⁴ rifle/shotgun – carabine ou fusil
- ⁵ other firearm like weapon – autre arme similaire à une arme à feu
- ⁶ knife – couteau
- ⁷ other piercing/cutting weapon – autre instrument tranchant ou pointu
- ⁸ club/blunt instrument – objet contondant
- ⁹ explosives – explosifs
- ¹⁰ fire related – feu
- ¹¹ physical force – force physique
- ¹² other weapon – autre arme

Relationship – Nature de la relation

'blank' not applicable – 'blanc' sans objet

- ⁰ unknown – inconnue
- ¹ spouse (including common-law) – conjoint (y compris les conjoints de fait)
- ² ex-spouse – ex-conjoint
- ³ parent – parent
- ⁴ child – enfant
- ⁵ other immediate family – autre membre de la famille immédiate
- ⁶ extended family – parent éloigné
- ⁷ close friend – ami intime
- ⁸ business relationship – relation d'affaires
- ⁹ casual acquaintance – connaissance
- ¹⁰ stranger – étranger

Cohabitation – Cohabitation

- ⁰ unknown – inconnu
- ¹ yes – oui
- ² no – non

Officer status – Statut de l'agent de la paix

'blank' not a peace-public officer – 'blanc' il ne s'agit pas d'un agent de la paix ou d'un fonctionnaire public

- ¹ police – police
- ² correctional officer – agent correctionnel
- ³ sheriff/bailiff – shérif ou huissier
- ⁴ customs-excise officer – agent des douanes ou de l'accise
- ⁵ fisheries/games officer – garde-pêche ou garde-chasse
- ⁶ other federal appointed peace/public officer – autre agent de la paix ou fonctionnaire public nommé par l'administration fédérale
- ⁷ other provincially appointed officer – autre agent nommé par l'administration provinciale
- ⁸ other peace-public officer – autre agent de la paix ou fonctionnaire public

APPENDIX B

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For Further information, please contact :

Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics
19th floor, R.H. Coats Building
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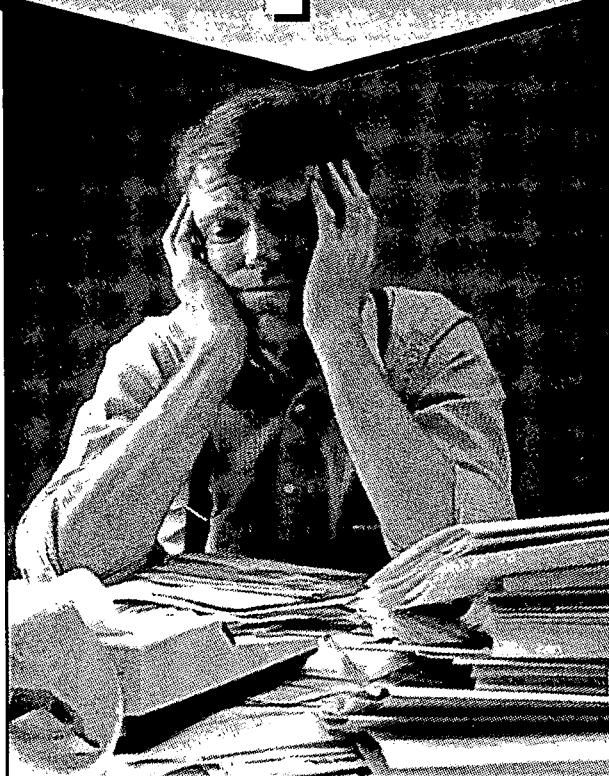
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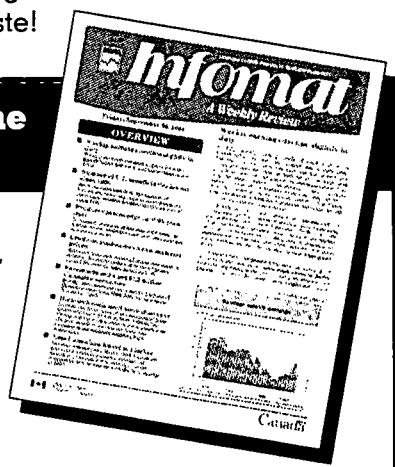
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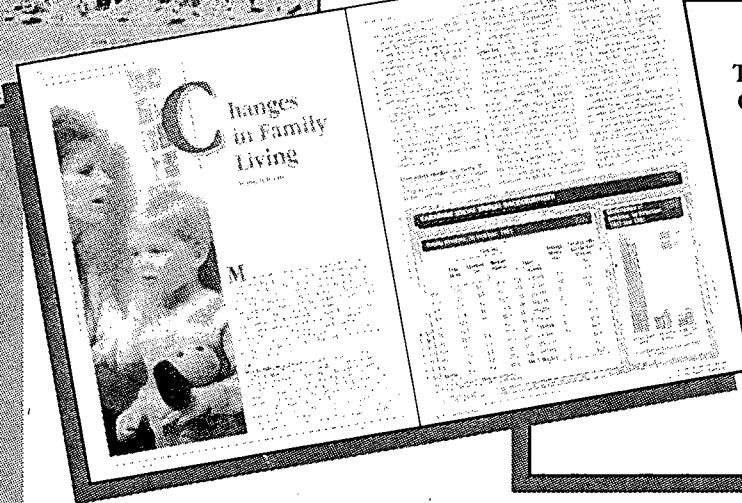
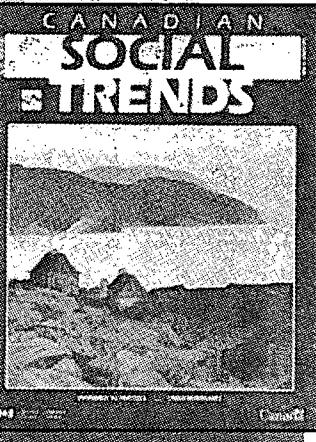
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