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ESTIMATES OF HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES
IN CANADA, 1947-1949

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The estimated number of households in Canada in June, 1949, was 3,360,000 as compared with 3,235,000 in 1948. At the 1941 Census, the number of households recorded was 2,706,089. Hence, the increase in households in Canada between 1948 and 1949 was 125,000 or 3.9 p.c., and between 1941 and 1949 it was 653,911 or 24.2 p.c. The average size of household declined from 4.2 to 3.9 persons over the latter period. The average size of household in 1949 was largest in Quebec at 4.6 persons and smallest in British Columbia at 3.2 persons.

The estimated number of families in Canada in June, 1949, was 3,187,000, an increase of 99,000 over June, 1948, and of 661,701 or 26.2 p.c. since the 1941 Census. The average size of family in Canada in 1949 was 3.7 persons as compared with 3.8 persons in 1948 and 3.9 persons in 1941. In each region of Canada, a decline in size of family had taken place between 1941 and 1949. This is reflected in an increasing proportion of families in the smaller size groups, the percentage of families of from two to four persons constituting 75.2 p.c. of all families in 1949 as compared with 70.8 p.c. in this category in 1941. Additional information on size and composition of families, classified according to (a) occupation, and (b) age of head, will be found in Tables 4 and 5, respectively. For example, it will be noted that the average size of families of heads in fishing, trapping and logging occupations was largest at 4.6 persons while the smallest families - 3.4 persons per family - were those whose heads were employed in clerical occupations.

Bureau Fédéral de la Statistique
Ministère du Commerce
Ottawa

NOMBRE ESTIMATIF DE MÉNAGES ET DE
FAMILLES AU CANADA, 1947-1949

DOMINION BUREAU
OF STATISTICS

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Le nombre estimatif de ménages au Canada en juin 1949 est de 3,360,000 au regard de 3,235,000 en 1948. Lors du recensement de 1941, il était de 2,706,089. L'augmentation est donc de 125,000 entre 1948 et 1949, ou 3.9 p. 100, et de 653,911 ou 24.2 p. 100 entre 1941 et 1949. La grandeur moyenne du ménage fléchit de 4.2 à 3.9 personnes au cours de la dernière période. Elle est la plus élevée dans le Québec avec 4.6 personnes et la moins élevée en Colombie-Britannique avec 3.2 personnes.

Le nombre estimatif de familles au Canada en juin 1949 est de 3,187,000, augmentation de 99,000 sur juin 1948 et de 661,701 ou 26.2 p. 100 depuis le recensement de 1941. La grandeur moyenne de la famille canadienne en 1949 est de 3.7 personnes comparativement à 3.8 personnes en 1948 et 3.9 personnes en 1941. La grandeur de la famille diminue dans chaque région du Canada entre 1941 et 1949, ce qui se reflète dans une augmentation de la proportion de familles dans les groupes de plus petites familles. Les familles de deux à quatre personnes représentent 75.2 p. 100 de toutes les familles en 1949 comparativement à 70.8 p. 100 en 1941. Des renseignements supplémentaires sur la grandeur et la composition des familles classées d'après a) l'occupation, et b) l'âge du chef sont données respectivement aux tableaux 4 et 5. On remarquera, par exemple, qu'en moyenne, les familles de chefs engagés dans la pêche, le piégeage et l'abattage de bois sont les plus nombreuses avec 4.6 personnes tandis que celles des chefs engagés dans des emplois de bureau sont les moins nombreuses avec 3.4 personnes par famille.

Table I. Estimated number of households and families, number of persons and average size, for Canada (1) and regions, 1941, 1947, 1948 and 1949

(Including unsampled areas)

Region Région	Number of (2) households Nombre de (2) ménages	Percentage increase since 1941 Pourcentage d'augmenta- tion depuis 1941	Persons in households Nombre de personnes par ménage	Average size of household Grandeur moyenne des ménages	Number of (2) families Nombre de (2) familles	Percentage increase since 1941 Pourcentage d'augmenta- tion depuis 1941	Persons in families Nombre de personnes par familles	Average size of family Grandeur moyenne des familles
Canada	1941	2,706,089	-	11,489,713	4.2	2,525,299	-	9,937,986 3.9
	1947	3,128,000	15.6	12,399,000	4.0	3,037,000	20.3	11,390,000 3.8
	1948	3,235,000	19.5	12,709,000	3.9	3,088,000	22.3	11,666,000 3.8
	1949	3,360,000	24.2	13,020,000	3.9	3,187,000	26.3	11,944,000 3.7
Maritime Provinces- Provinces Maritimes-	1941	243,672	-	1,130,410	4.6	236,630	-	985,872 4.2
	1947	272,000	11.6	1,191,000	4.4	278,000	17.5	1,103,000 4.0
	1948	286,000	17.4	1,217,000	4.3	285,000	20.4	1,134,000 4.0
	1949	298,000	22.3	1,240,000	4.2	290,000	22.6	1,146,000 4.0

Tableau I. Nombre estimatif de ménages et de familles, le nombre de personnes et la grandeur moyenne, Canada(1) et régions, 1941, 1947, 1948 et 1949

(Y compris les régions non échantillonées)

Table I. Estimated number of households and families, number of persons and average size, for Canada(1) and regions, 1941, 1947, 1948 and 1949 -(Con.)
(Including unsampled areas)

Tableau I. Nombre estimatif de ménages et de familles, le nombre de personnes et la grandeur moyenne, Canada(1) et régions, 1941, 1947, 1948 et 1949 -(fin)
(Y compris les régions non échantillonnées)

Region Région	Number of households Nombre de ménages	Percentage increase since 1941 Pourcentage d'augmenta- tion depuis 1941	Persons in households Nombre de personnes par ménage	Average size of household Grandeur moyenne des ménages	Number of families Nombre de (2) familles	Percentage increase since 1941 Pourcentage d'augmenta- tion depuis 1941	Persons in families Nombre de personnes par familles	Average size of family Grandeur moyenne des familles
Québec	1941 663,426	-	3,331,882	5.0	647,946	-	2,937,828	4.5
	1947 789,000	18.9	3,668,000	4.6	801,000	23.6	3,468,000	4.3
	1948 798,000	20.3	3,749,000	4.7	804,000	24.1	3,519,000	4.4
	1949 835,000	25.9	3,843,000	4.6	835,000	28.9	3,613,000	4.3
Ontario	1941 969,267	-	3,787,655	3.9	909,210	-	3,235,793	3.6
	1947 1,115,000	15.0	4,129,000	3.7	1,089,000	19.8	3,734,000	3.4
	1948 1,154,000	19.1	4,241,000	3.7	1,117,000	22.9	3,848,000	3.4
	1949 1,203,000	24.1	4,352,000	3.6	1,151,000	26.6	3,929,000	3.4
Prairie Provinces- Provinces des Prairies	1941 593,677	-	2,421,905	4.1	532,130	-	2,109,322	4.0
	1947 637,000	7.3	2,379,000	3.7	589,000	10.7	2,163,000	3.7
	1948 660,000	11.2	2,431,000	3.7	590,000	10.9	2,211,000	3.7
	1949 675,000	13.7	2,483,000	3.7	610,000	14.6	2,277,000	3.7
British Columbia- Colombie-Britannique	1941 236,047	-	817,861	3.5	199,383	-	669,171	3.4
	1947 315,000	33.4	1,032,000	3.3	280,000	40.4	922,000	3.3
	1948 337,000	42.8	1,071,000	3.2	292,000	46.5	954,000	3.3
	1949 349,000	47.9	1,102,000	3.2	301,000	51.0	979,000	3.3

(1) Not including Newfoundland, Yukon and Northwest Territories - A l'exclusion de Terre-Neuve, du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

(2) Not including households and families in institutions - A l'exclusion des ménages et des familles qui vivent dans des institutions.

The statistics on households and families in 1947, 1948 and 1949, as shown in Table I are derived from the data collected in conjunction with the 2 p.c. sample survey of the Labour Force for June, 1947, 1948 and 1949. It should be noted that the survey covers the total non-institutional civilian population, with the exception of a small unsampled population in the northern areas of certain provinces.⁽¹⁾ However, in Tables 1 to 3 estimates are given of the total number of households and families in Canada, including the unsampled areas. In the detailed Tables 4 and 5 the figures are exclusive of these unsampled areas.

Household defined.- A household for purposes of the sample survey is a group of people living together in the same living quarters and sharing the same house-keeping arrangements. It may be a single family, or sometimes a single person or a group of unrelated persons or, perhaps, a family with a lodger or servant making up the household.

Family defined.- For purposes of comparison with the 1941 Census statistics on families, a family in the sample survey was defined as a group of two or more persons living in a dwelling related to one another either as husband or wife, with or without children, or as parent and child. Other relatives living in the same dwelling, including married children, were not counted as members of the family. However, where a married son (or daughter) and children were living with their parents in the same dwelling or household they were counted as a second family in the dwelling.

La statistique des ménages et des familles en 1947, 1948 et 1949, telle qu'elle paraît au tableau I, est tirée des données réunies lors du relevé-échantillon de 2 p. 100 de la main-d'œuvre en juin 1947, 1948 et 1949. Il faut remarquer que le relevé embrasse toute la population civile qui ne vit pas dans des institutions, à l'exception, toutefois, d'une petite population non échantillonnée dans les régions septentrionales de certaines provinces.⁽¹⁾ Toutefois, les tableaux 1 à 3 donnent des estimations du nombre total des ménages et des familles au Canada, y compris les régions non échantillonnées. Dans les tableaux détaillés 4 et 5, les chiffres ne tiennent pas compte des régions non échantillonnées.

Définition du ménage.- Pour les fins du relevé-échantillon, un ménage est un groupe de personnes qui vivent ensemble dans les mêmes quartiers d'habitation et partagent les mêmes arrangements ménagers. Il peut ne comprendre qu'une famille, ou parfois, une seule personne ou un groupe de personnes non apparentées; il peut se composer peut-être d'une famille avec un logeur ou un domestique.

Définition de la famille.- Pour fins de comparaison avec les chiffres du recensement de 1941 sur les familles, une famille, d'après le relevé-échantillon, est un groupe de deux personnes apparentées ou plus vivant dans un même logement, telles que l'époux et l'épouse, avec ou sans enfants, ou l'un des deux avec un enfant. Les autres parents qui habitent le même logement, y compris les enfants mariés, ne sont pas comptés comme membres de la famille. Toutefois, lorsqu'un fils marié (ou une fille) et ses enfants habitent le même logement ou vivent avec le même ménage que le père et la mère, ils sont considérés comme seconde famille dans le logement.

(1) The 1949 June Survey did not cover Newfoundland.

(1) Le relevé de juin 1949 ne s'étend pas à Terre-Neuve.

T A B L E S

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T A B L E A U X

Table 1. Estimated number of households by number of persons per household, for Canada (1)
and regions, 1947, 1948 and 1949
(Including unsampled areas)

No.	Region	Total households	Persons in households	Average size of household	Number and percentage of households by number						
					1		2		3		
					No.	P.c.	No.	P.c.	No.	P.c.	
1	Canada	1947	3,128,000	12,399,000	4.0	190,000	6.1	684,000	21.9	676,000	21.6
2		1948	3,235,000	12,709,000	3.9	223,000	6.9	723,000	22.4	681,000	21.1
3		1949	3,360,000	13,020,000	3.9	228,000	6.8	754,000	22.4	723,000	21.5
4	Maritime Provinces . .	1947	272,000	1,191,000	4.4	12,000	4.4	47,000	17.3	54,000	19.9
5		1948	286,000	1,217,000	4.3	15,000	5.2	50,000	17.5	60,000	21.0
6		1949	298,000	1,240,000	4.2	16,000	5.4	59,000	19.8	64,000	21.5
7	Quebec	1947	789,000	3,668,000	4.6	29,000	3.7	134,000	17.0	149,000	18.9
8		1948	798,000	3,749,000	4.7	31,000	3.9	139,000	17.4	142,000	17.8
9		1949	835,000	3,843,000	4.6	34,000	4.1	141,000	16.9	159,000	19.1
10	Ontario	1947	1,115,000	4,129,000	3.7	59,000	5.3	270,000	24.2	265,000	23.7
11		1948	1,154,000	4,241,000	3.7	65,000	5.6	290,000	25.1	268,000	23.2
12		1949	1,203,000	4,352,000	3.6	69,000	5.7	302,000	25.1	285,000	23.7
13	Prairie Provinces . .	1947	637,000	2,379,000	3.7	54,000	8.4	145,000	22.8	138,000	21.7
14		1948	660,000	2,431,000	3.7	68,000	10.3	146,000	22.1	138,000	20.9
15		1949	675,000	2,483,000	3.7	65,000	9.6	151,000	22.4	142,000	21.0
16	British Columbia . . .	1947	315,000	1,032,000	3.3	36,000	11.5	88,000	27.9	70,000	22.2
17		1948	337,000	1,071,000	3.2	44,000	13.1	98,000	29.0	73,000	21.7
18		1949	349,000	1,102,000	3.2	44,000	12.6	101,000	28.9	73,000	20.9

(1) Not including Newfoundland, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Table 2. Estimated number of families by number of persons per family, for Canada (1)
and regions, 1947, 1948 and 1949
(Including unsampled areas)

No.	Region	Total families	Persons in families	Average size of family	Number and percentage of families by number						
					2		3		4		
					No.	P.c.	No.	P.c.	No.	P.c.	
1	Canada	1947	3,037,000	11,390,000	3.6	951,000	31.3	744,000	24.5	583,000	19.2
2		1948	3,088,000	11,665,000	3.8	960,000	31.1	747,000	24.2	591,000	19.1
3		1949	3,187,000	11,944,000	3.7	980,000	30.7	777,000	24.4	640,000	20.1
4	Maritime Provinces . .	1947	278,000	1,103,000	4.0	78,000	28.1	65,000	23.4	51,000	18.3
5		1948	285,000	1,134,000	4.0	75,000	26.3	71,000	24.9	54,000	16.9
6		1949	290,000	1,146,000	4.0	84,000	29.0	68,000	23.4	48,000	16.6
7	Quebec	1947	801,000	3,468,000	4.3	211,000	26.3	168,000	21.0	141,000	17.6
8		1948	804,000	3,519,000	4.4	212,000	26.4	162,000	20.1	134,000	16.7
9		1949	835,000	3,613,000	4.3	210,000	25.2	177,000	21.2	154,000	18.4
10	Ontario	1947	1,089,000	3,734,000	3.4	379,000	34.8	290,000	26.6	213,000	19.6
11		1948	1,117,000	3,848,000	3.4	388,000	34.7	292,000	26.1	224,000	20.1
12		1949	1,151,000	3,929,000	3.4	396,000	34.4	306,000	26.6	240,000	20.9
13	Prairie Provinces . .	1947	589,000	2,163,000	3.7	180,000	30.6	148,000	25.1	119,000	20.2
14		1948	590,000	2,211,000	3.7	170,000	28.8	147,000	24.9	125,000	21.2
15		1949	610,000	2,277,000	3.7	176,000	28.9	152,000	24.9	132,000	21.6
16	British Columbia . . .	1947	280,000	922,000	3.3	103,000	36.8	73,000	26.1	59,000	21.1
17		1948	292,000	954,000	3.3	115,000	39.4	75,000	25.7	54,000	18.5
18		1949	301,000	979,000	3.3	114,000	37.9	74,000	24.6	66,000	21.9

(1) Not including Newfoundland, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Tableau 1. Nombre estimatif de ménages selon le nombre de personnes par ménage, Canada⁽¹⁾
et régions, 1947, 1948 et 1949

(Y compris les régions non échantillonées)

of persons - Nombre et pourcentage des ménages selon le nombre de personnes								Région	No.		
4		5		6		7 +					
No.	P.c.	No.	P.c.	No.	P.c.	No.	P.c.				
596,000	19.0	388,000	12.4	243,000	7.8	351,000	11.2	Canada	1947 1		
606,000	18.7	399,000	12.3	241,000	7.4	362,000	11.2		1948 2		
648,000	19.3	414,000	12.3	245,000	7.3	348,000	10.4		1949 3		
53,000	19.5	36,000	13.2	26,000	9.6	44,000	16.1	Provinces Maritimes . . .	1947 4		
55,000	19.2	37,000	13.0	27,000	9.4	42,000	14.7		1948 5		
47,000	15.8	43,000	14.4	30,000	10.0	39,000	13.1		1949 6		
141,000	17.9	103,000	13.0	77,000	9.7	156,000	19.8	Québec	1947 7		
139,000	17.4	103,000	12.9	74,000	9.3	170,000	21.3		1948 8		
148,000	17.7	112,000	13.4	77,000	9.2	164,000	19.6		1949 9		
224,000	20.1	136,000	12.2	80,000	7.2	81,000	7.3	Ontario	1947 10		
228,000	19.8	144,000	12.5	77,000	6.7	82,000	7.1		1948 11		
249,000	20.7	143,000	11.9	77,000	6.4	78,000	6.5		1949 12		
119,000	18.7	78,000	12.2	47,000	7.4	56,000	8.8	Provinces des Prairies . .	1947 13		
125,000	19.0	80,000	12.1	47,000	7.1	56,000	8.5		1948 14		
134,000	19.8	80,000	11.9	47,000	7.0	56,000	8.3		1949 15		
59,000	18.8	35,000	11.1	13,000	4.1	14,000	4.4	Colombie-Britannique . . .	1947 16		
59,000	17.5	35,000	10.4	16,000	4.7	12,000	3.6		1948 17		
70,000	20.1	36,000	10.3	14,000	4.0	11,000	3.2		1949 18		

(1) A l'exclusion de Terre-Neuve, du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

Tableau 2. Nombre estimatif de familles selon le nombre de personnes par famille, Canada⁽¹⁾
et régions, 1947, 1948 et 1949
(Y compris les régions non échantillonées)

of persons - Nombre et pourcentage des familles selon le nombre de personnes						Région	No.		
5		6		7 +					
No..	P.c.	No.	P.c.	No.	P.c.				
327,000	10.8	178,000	5.8	254,000	8.4	Canada	1947 1		
329,000	10.7	185,000	6.0	276,000	8.9		1948 2		
343,000	10.8	184,000	5.8	263,000	8.2		1949 3		
34,000	12.2	19,000	6.8	31,000	11.2	Provinces Maritimes . . .	1947 4		
33,000	11.6	21,000	7.4	31,000	10.9		1948 5		
37,000	12.8	23,000	7.9	30,000	10.3		1949 6		
92,000	11.5	61,000	7.6	128,000	16.0	Québec	1947 7		
92,000	11.4	65,000	8.1	139,000	17.3		1948 8		
97,000	11.6	62,000	7.4	135,000	16.2		1949 9		
110,000	10.1	51,000	4.7	46,000	4.2	Ontario	1947 10		
110,000	9.8	52,000	4.7	51,000	4.6		1948 11		
111,000	9.6	51,000	4.4	47,000	4.1		1949 12		
65,000	11.0	37,000	6.3	40,000	6.8	Prairie Provinces	1947 13		
67,000	11.4	35,000	5.9	46,000	7.8		1948 14		
68,000	11.2	38,000	6.2	44,000	7.2		1949 15		
26,000	9.3	10,000	3.5	9,000	3.2	Colombie-Britannique . . .	1947 16		
27,000	9.2	12,000	4.1	9,000	3.1		1948 17		
30,000	10.0	10,000	3.3	7,000	2.3		1949 18		

(1) A l'exclusion de Terre-Neuve, du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

Table 3. Estimated number of families by number and composition of children per family,
for Canada(1) and regions, 1947, 1948 and 1949
(Including unsampled areas)

No.	Region	Total families — Total des familles	Children at home, 24 years and under —							
			Total	Average no. of children — Moyenne d'enfants	Under 14 — Moins de 14	14-24 years - ans				
						Total	In labour force Dans la main-d'œuvre	At school A l'école	Other	
1	Canada	1947	3,037,000	5,097,000	1.7	3,385,000	1,712,000	857,000	656,000	199,000
2		1948	3,088,000	5,329,000	1.7	3,636,000	1,693,000	862,000	638,000	193,000
3		1949	3,187,000	5,381,000	1.7	3,665,000	1,716,000	873,000	645,000	198,000
4	Maritime Provinces . .	1947	278,000	526,000	1.9	363,000	163,000	70,000	68,000	25,000
5		1948	285,000	551,000	1.9	399,000	152,000	65,000	67,000	20,000
6		1949	290,000	551,000	1.9	386,000	165,000	75,000	64,000	26,000
7	Quebec	1947	801,000	1,764,000	2.2	1,158,000	606,000	322,000	170,000	114,000
8		1948	804,000	1,833,000	2.3	1,211,000	622,000	334,000	176,000	112,000
9		1949	835,000	1,855,000	2.2	1,234,000	621,000	327,000	173,000	121,000
10	Ontario	1947	1,089,000	1,503,000	1.4	990,000	513,000	266,000	217,000	30,000
11		1948	1,117,000	1,574,000	1.4	1,080,000	494,000	265,000	203,000	26,000
12		1949	1,151,000	1,580,000	1.4	1,071,000	509,000	271,000	213,000	25,000
13	Prairie Provinces . .	1947	589,000	947,000	1.6	632,000	315,000	145,000	146,000	24,000
14		1948	590,000	1,009,000	1.7	698,000	311,000	147,000	134,000	30,000
15		1949	610,000	1,027,000	1.7	714,000	313,000	148,000	142,000	23,000
16	British Columbia . . .	1947	280,000	357,000	1.3	242,000	115,000	54,000	55,000	6,000
17		1948	292,000	362,000	1.2	248,000	114,000	51,000	58,000	5,000
18		1949	301,000	368,000	1.2	260,000	108,000	52,000	53,000	(2)

Table 4. Estimated number of families of gainfully occupied male heads by occupation group of head,
showing size and family composition, for Canada(1), 1948 and 1949
(Excluding unsampled areas)

No.	Occupation group	Total families — Total des familles	Persons in families — Personnes dans les familles	Average size of family — Grandeur moyenne des familles	Families by number of persons Familles selon le nombre de personnes						
					2	3	4	5	6	7 +	
1	All occupations . . .	1948	2,553,000	10,015,000	3.9	668,000	631,000	533,000	298,000	169,000	254,000
2		1949	2,663,000	10,377,000	3.9	692,000	659,000	584,000	313,000	172,000	243,000
3	Managerial	1948	194,000	712,000	3.7	54,000	49,000	48,000	20,000	9,000	14,000
4		1949	294,000	1,087,000	3.7	78,000	78,000	71,000	34,000	15,000	16,000
5	Professional	1948	138,000	477,000	3.5	40,000	40,000	32,000	15,000	6,000	5,000
6		1949	146,000	511,000	3.5	42,000	39,000	37,000	17,000	6,000	5,000
7	Clerical	1948	134,000	453,000	3.4	45,000	39,000	29,000	12,000	(2)	7,000
8		1949	137,000	470,000	3.4	44,000	39,000	29,000	13,000	6,000	6,000
9	Transportation and Communication	1948	257,000	971,000	3.8	69,000	69,000	53,000	29,000	17,000	20,000
10		1949	271,000	1,042,000	3.8	68,000	70,000	61,000	34,000	18,000	20,000
11	Trade and financial .	1948	206,000	747,000	3.6	60,000	58,000	45,000	21,000	11,000	11,000
12		1949	145,000	511,000	3.5	42,000	40,000	35,000	13,000	7,000	8,000
13	Service	1948	132,000	478,000	3.6	43,000	31,000	28,000	13,000	7,000	10,000
14		1949	141,000	506,000	3.6	47,000	36,000	28,000	12,000	9,000	9,000
15	Agricultural	1948	583,000	2,599,000	4.5	125,000	121,000	110,000	75,000	54,000	98,000
16		1949	575,000	2,545,000	4.4	121,000	122,000	116,000	75,000	52,000	89,000
17	Fishing, trapping, logging	1948	42,000	189,000	4.5	8,000	10,000	7,000	6,000	(2)	9,000
18		1949	38,000	173,000	4.6	7,000	8,000	8,000	5,000	(2)	7,000
19	Mining	1948	43,000	176,000	4.1	10,000	9,000	11,000	8,000	(2)	(2)
20		1949	43,000	172,000	4.0	8,000	11,000	10,000	7,000	(2)	(2)
21	Manufacturing (including electricity)	1948	527,000	2,024,000	3.8	137,000	133,000	115,000	63,000	34,000	45,000
22		1949	521,000	1,976,000	3.8	139,000	134,000	115,000	62,000	29,000	42,000
23	Construction	1948	186,000	747,000	4.0	48,000	43,000	36,000	23,000	16,000	20,000
24		1949	255,000	997,000	3.9	68,000	61,000	54,000	30,000	17,000	25,000
25	Labourers (not in primary industries)	1948	111,000	442,000	4.0	29,000	29,000	19,000	13,000	7,000	14,000
26		1949	97,000	387,000	4.0	28,000	21,000	20,000	11,000	6,000	11,000

(1) Not including Newfoundland, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(2) Less than 5,000. Estimates of less than 5,000 are omitted in the tables owing to the range of sampling error involved for numbers under 5,000.

Tableau 3. Nombre estimatif de familles selon le nombre d'enfants, dans diverses catégories, par famille, Canada(1) et les régions, 1947, 1948 et 1949
(Y compris les régions non échantillonées)

Enfants à la maison, 24 ans et moins								Région	No.		
Families by number of children - Familles selon le nombre d'enfants											
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7+				
1,008,000	731,000	567,000	320,000	171,000	93,000	56,000	91,000	Canada	1947 1		
1,003,000	737,000	580,000	323,000	183,000	99,000	62,000	101,000		1948 2		
1,039,000	751,000	628,000	333,000	182,000	100,000	60,000	94,000		1949 3		
84,000	66,000	48,000	33,000	18,000	10,000	7,000	12,000	Provinces Maritimes	1947 4		
77,000	73,000	52,000	32,000	22,000	11,000	7,000	11,000		1948 5		
87,000	69,000	47,000	38,000	22,000	10,000	6,000	11,000		1949 6		
237,000	163,000	137,000	86,000	58,000	38,000	28,000	54,000	Québec	1947 7		
234,000	159,000	128,000	89,000	62,000	42,000	31,000	59,000		1948 8		
238,000	171,000	145,000	92,000	60,000	43,000	28,000	58,000		1949 9		
391,000	285,000	209,000	109,000	51,000	21,000	11,000	12,000	Ontario	1947 10		
399,000	285,000	223,000	110,000	52,000	23,000	11,000	14,000		1948 11		
411,000	295,000	239,000	108,000	50,000	23,000	14,000	11,000		1949 12		
192,000	144,000	115,000	64,000	35,000	19,000	8,000	12,000	Provinces des Prairies	1947 13		
179,000	145,000	121,000	64,000	36,000	19,000	11,000	15,000		1948 14		
187,000	144,000	130,000	66,000	40,000	19,000	11,000	13,000		1949 15		
104,000	73,000	58,000	28,000	9,000	5,000	(2)	(2)	Colombie-Britannique	1947 16		
114,000	75,000	56,000	28,000	11,000	(2)	(2)	(2)		1948 17		
116,000	72,000	67,000	29,000	10,000	5,000	(2)	(2)		1949 18		

Tableau 4. Nombre estimatif de familles de chefs actifs masculins selon le groupe occupationnel du chef et importance numérique et composition de la famille, Canada(1), 1948 et 1949
(Ne comprend pas les régions non échantillonées)

Total	Average no. of children Moyenne d'enfants	Under 14 Moins de 14	Total	14-24 years - ans			Groupe d'occupation	No.
				In labour force DANS la main-d'œuvre	At school À l'école	Other Autre		
4,760,000	1.9	3,354,000	1,406,000	695,000	555,000	156,000	Toutes occupations	1948 .1
4,867,000	1.8	3,437,000	1,430,000	710,000	567,000	153,000		1949 2
311,000	1.6	202,000	109,000	45,000	52,000	12,000	Administratives	1948 3
477,000	1.6	317,000	160,000	62,000	81,000	17,000		1949 4
195,000	1.4	141,000	54,000	19,000	31,000	(2)	Professionnelles	1948 5
215,000	1.5	163,000	52,000	18,000	31,000	(2)		1949 6
179,000	1.3	125,000	54,000	27,000	23,000	(2)	Commis de bureau	1948 7
189,000	1.4	133,000	56,000	29,000	24,000	(2)		1949 8
447,000	1.7	333,000	114,000	55,000	48,000	11,000	Transports et communications .	1948 9
487,000	1.8	362,000	125,000	62,000	50,000	13,000		1949 10
325,000	1.6	229,000	96,000	42,000	48,000	6,000	Commerce et finance	1948 11
215,000	1.5	166,000	49,000	20,000	25,000	(2)		1949 12
206,000	1.6	133,000	73,000	36,000	30,000	7,000	Service	1948 13
211,000	1.5	139,000	72,000	38,000	28,000	6,000		1949 14
1,384,000	2.4	973,000	411,000	216,000	130,000	65,000	Agricoles	1948 15
1,342,000	2.3	923,000	419,000	221,000	134,000	64,000		1949 16
105,000	2.5	80,000	25,000	12,000	8,000	5,000	Pêche, piégeage, abatage du bois	1948 17
93,000	2.4	63,000	30,000	15,000	10,000	5,000		1949 18
88,000	2.0	64,000	24,000	9,000	12,000	(2)	Minières	1948 19
85,000	2.0	64,000	21,000	9,000	10,000	(2)		1949 20
946,000	1.8	683,000	263,000	134,000	109,000	20,000	Manufacturières (comprend électricité)	1948 21
900,000	1.7	644,000	256,000	134,000	103,000	19,000		1949 22
361,000	1.9	250,000	111,000	60,000	39,000	12,000	Construction	1948 23
467,000	1.8	332,000	135,000	73,000	51,000	11,000		1949 24
213,000	1.9	141,000	72,000	40,000	25,000	7,000	Manoeuvres (non dans les industries primaires)	1948 25
186,000	1.9	131,000	55,000	29,000	20,000	6,000		1949 26

(1) A l'exclusion de Terre-Neuve, du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

(2) Moins de 5,000. Les estimations inférieures à 5,000 sont omises dans les tableaux en raison de la marge de l'erreur d'échantillonnage qu'elles comportent.

Table 5. Estimated number of normal(1) families by age of head showing size and family composition,
for Canada(2) and regions, 1949

(Excluding unsampled areas)

No.	Region and age of head	Total normal families Total familles normales	Persons in families Personnes dans les familles	Average size of family Grandeur moyenne des familles	Families by number of persons Familles selon le nombre de personnes					
					2	3	4	5	6	7 +
1	Canada	2,846,000	10,869,000	3.8	813,000	693,000	598,000	320,000	173,000	249,000
2	Under 25	121,000	328,000	2.7	57,000	43,000	16,000	5,000	-	-
3	25-44	1,412,000	5,756,000	4.1	255,000	348,000	381,000	200,000	103,000	125,000
4	45-64	988,000	3,918,000	4.0	297,000	234,000	171,000	104,000	65,000	117,000
5	65+	325,000	867,000	2.7	204,000	68,000	30,000	11,000	5,000	7,000
6	Maritime Provinces . . .	253,000	1,033,000	4.1	65,000	60,000	44,000	35,000	22,000	27,000
7	Under 25	11,000	33,000	3.0	5,000	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	-
8	25-44	129,000	569,000	4.4	19,000	30,000	29,000	23,000	13,000	15,000
9	45-64	79,000	336,000	4.3	21,000	20,000	10,000	9,000	8,000	11,000
10	65+	34,000	95,000	2.8	20,000	7,000	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
11	Quebec	748,000	3,319,000	4.4	174,000	157,000	140,000	90,000	58,000	129,000
12	Under 25	28,000	77,000	2.8	13,000	9,000	5,000	(3)	-	-
13	25-44	402,000	1,819,000	4.5	69,000	85,000	90,000	57,000	35,000	66,000
14	45-64	252,000	1,221,000	4.8	58,000	47,000	37,000	29,000	21,000	60,000
15	65+	66,000	202,000	3.1	34,000	16,000	8,000	(3)	(3)	(3)
16	Ontario	1,030,000	3,561,000	3.5	331,000	275,000	227,000	105,000	47,000	45,000
17	Under 25	48,000	130,000	2.7	22,000	19,000	6,000	(3)	-	-
18	25-44	493,000	1,857,000	3.8	97,000	134,000	146,000	65,000	28,000	23,000
19	45-64	368,000	1,274,000	3.5	128,000	99,000	65,000	37,000	18,000	21,000
20	65+	121,000	300,000	2.5	84,000	23,000	10,000	(3)	(3)	(3)
21	Prairie Provinces . . .	544,000	2,062,000	3.8	146,000	134,000	124,000	63,000	36,000	41,000
22	Under 25	22,000	57,000	2.6	10,000	9,000	(3)	(3)	-	-
23	25-44	261,000	1,056,000	4.0	44,000	64,000	75,000	41,000	21,000	19,000
24	45-64	194,000	770,000	4.0	52,000	46,000	40,000	19,000	14,000	21,000
25	65+	67,000	179,000	2.7	40,000	15,000	7,000	(3)	(3)	(3)
26	British Columbia . . .	271,000	894,000	3.3	97,000	67,000	63,000	27,000	10,000	7,000
27	Under 25	12,000	31,000	2.6	7,000	(3)	(3)	(3)	-	-
28	25-44	127,000	455,000	3.6	26,000	35,000	41,000	17,000	6,000	(3)
29	45-64	95,000	317,000	3.3	38,000	22,000	19,000	8,000	(3)	(3)
30	65+	37,000	91,000	2.5	26,000	7,000	(3)	(3)	-	(3)

(1) Families with husband and wife at home.

(2) Not including Newfoundland, Yukon and Northwest Territories.

(3) Less than 5,000. Estimates of less than 5,000 are omitted in the tables owing to the range of sampling error involved for numbers under 5,000.

Tableau 5. Nombre estimatif de familles normales⁽¹⁾ selon l'âge du chef et importance numérique et composition de la famille, Canada⁽²⁾ et régions, 1949

(Ne comprend pas les régions non échantillonées)

Children at home, 24 years and under Enfants à la maison, 24 ans et moins								Région et âge du chef	No.		
Total	Average no. of children Moyenne d'enfants	Under 14 Moins de 14	14-24 years - ans								
			Total	In labour force Dans la main-d'œuvre	At school À l'école	Other Autre					
4,910,000	1.7	3,467,000	1,443,000	722,000	571,000	150,000	Canada	1			
87,000	0.7	87,000	-	-	-	-	Moins de 25	2			
2,925,000	2.1	2,592,000	333,000	123,000	182,000	28,000	25-44	3			
1,795,000	1.8	763,000	1,032,000	548,000	370,000	114,000	45-64	4			
103,000	0.3	25,000	78,000	51,000	19,000	8,000	65+	5			
497,000	2.0	360,000	137,000	60,000	55,000	22,000	Provinces Maritimes	6			
10,000	0.9	10,000	-	-	-	-	Moins de 25	7			
310,000	2.4	272,000	38,000	12,000	22,000	(3)	25-44	8			
162,000	2.1	73,000	89,000	42,000	31,000	16,000	45-64	9			
15,000	0.4	5,000	10,000	6,000	(3)	(3)	65+	10			
1,725,000	2.3	1,207,000	518,000	273,000	159,000	86,000	Québec	11			
22,000	0.8	22,000	-	-	-	-	Moins de 25	12			
1,013,000	2.5	1,013,000	113,000	48,000	48,000	17,000	25-44	13			
662,000	2.6	662,000	381,000	211,000	105,000	65,000	45-64	14			
28,000	0.4	28,000	24,000	14,000	6,000	(3)	65+	15			
1,425,000	1.4	997,000	428,000	222,000	187,000	19,000	Ontario	16			
34,000	0.7	34,000	-	-	-	-	Moins de 25	17			
888,000	1.8	760,000	108,000	39,000	65,000	(3)	25-44	18			
496,000	1.3	196,000	300,000	169,000	117,000	14,000	45-64	19			
27,000	0.2	7,000	20,000	14,000	5,000	(3)	65+	20			
930,000	1.7	662,000	268,000	124,000	124,000	20,000	Provinces des Prairies	21			
13,000	0.6	13,000	-	-	-	-	Moins de 25	22			
533,000	2.0	476,000	57,000	19,000	36,000	(3)	25-44	23			
359,000	1.9	165,000	194,000	93,000	84,000	17,000	45-64	24			
25,000	0.4	8,000	17,000	12,000	(3)	(3)	65+	25			
333,000	1.2	241,000	92,000	43,000	46,000	(3)	Colombie-Britannique	26			
8,000	0.7	8,000	-	-	-	-	Moins de 25	27			
201,000	1.6	184,000	17,000	5,000	11,000	(3)	25-44	28			
116,000	1.2	48,000	68,000	33,000	33,000	(3)	45-64	29			
8,000	0.2	(3)	7,000	5,000	(3)	-	65+	30			

(1) Familles avec époux et épouse à la maison.

(2) A l'exclusion de Terre-Neuve, du Yukon et des Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

(3) Moins de 5,000. Les estimations inférieures à 5,000 sont omises dans les tableaux en raison de la marge de l'erreur d'échantillonnage qu'elles comportent.

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