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MANUFACTURES OF CANADA

Production, Imports and Exports

PREPARED FOR THE USE OF THE IMPERIAL CONFERENCE, 1930

OTTAWA
F. A. AGLAND
PRINTER TO THE KING'S MOST EXCELLENT MAJESTY
1930

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TABLE I.—Historical Summary of Statistics of Manufactures, by Provinces, 1900-1928

(All establishments irrespective of the number of employees)

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
1900	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA ¹	14,650	446,916,487	339,173	113,249,350	266,527,858	214,525,517	481,053,375
Prince Edward Island.....	334	2,081,766	3,804	445,998	1,319,058	1,007,650	2,326,708
Nova Scotia.....	1,188	34,586,416	23,284	5,613,571	13,161,077	10,431,438	23,592,513
New Brunswick.....	919	20,741,170	22,158	5,748,990	10,814,014	10,158,456	20,972,470
Quebec.....	4,845	142,403,407	110,329	36,550,855	86,679,779	71,608,215	158,287,994
Ontario.....	6,543	214,972,276	161,757	56,548,286	138,230,400	103,303,086	241,533,486
Manitoba.....	324	7,529,691	5,219	2,419,549	7,955,504	4,971,935	12,927,439
Alberta and Saskatchewan.....	105	1,689,870	1,168	465,763	1,121,342	843,645	1,964,087
British Columbia.....	392	22,901,892	11,454	5,456,538	7,246,684	12,201,094	19,447,778
1910							
CANADA ¹	19,218	1,247,583,609	515,203	241,008,416	601,509,018	564,466,621	1,165,975,639
Prince Edward Island.....	442	2,013,365	3,762	531,017	1,816,804	1,319,666	3,136,470
Nova Scotia.....	1,480	79,596,341	28,795	10,628,955	26,058,315	26,647,869	52,708,184
New Brunswick.....	1,158	36,125,012	24,755	8,314,212	18,516,096	16,906,206	35,422,302
Quebec.....	6,584	326,946,925	158,207	69,432,967	184,374,053	166,527,603	350,901,656
Ontario.....	8,001	595,394,608	238,817	117,645,784	297,580,125	282,230,100	579,810,225
Manitoba.....	439	47,941,540	17,325	10,912,866	30,499,829	23,173,780	53,673,609
Saskatchewan.....	173	7,019,951	3,250	1,936,284	2,747,266	3,584,866	6,332,132
Alberta.....	290	29,518,346	6,980	4,365,661	9,998,777	8,790,048	18,788,825
British Columbia.....	651	123,027,521	33,312	17,240,670	29,917,753	35,286,483	65,204,236
1915							
CANADA ²	15,593	1,958,705,230	.....	283,311,505	791,943,433	589,603,792	1,381,547,225
Prince Edward Island.....	261	1,841,690	.....	543,954	1,499,066	1,087,757	2,586,823
Nova Scotia.....	781	125,754,562	.....	17,175,818	36,194,004	33,151,815	69,345,819
New Brunswick.....	630	45,970,488	.....	8,767,230	21,314,643	15,989,257	37,303,900
Quebec.....	5,743	530,312,464	.....	80,324,171	213,754,115	167,449,884	381,203,999
Ontario.....	6,538	946,619,114	.....	140,609,691	411,670,537	304,861,302	715,531,839
Manitoba.....	499	94,690,750	.....	13,389,569	38,529,386	21,952,060	60,481,446
Saskatchewan.....	238	14,736,860	.....	2,440,062	7,417,166	5,938,040	13,355,206
Alberta.....	282	41,198,897	.....	4,791,281	20,699,967	8,716,254	29,416,221
British Columbia.....	621	167,580,405	.....	15,269,729	41,864,549	30,457,423	72,321,972
1920							
CANADA.....	23,351	3,371,940,653	609,586	732,120,585	2,085,271,649	1,686,978,408	3,772,250,057
Prince Edward Island.....	384	2,734,719	1,327	888,121	4,164,223	2,221,746	6,385,969
Nova Scotia.....	1,388	141,549,856	23,834	26,127,781	85,724,785	63,274,708	148,999,493
New Brunswick.....	928	105,671,688	19,241	19,505,048	60,812,641	46,910,631	107,723,272
Quebec.....	7,677	1,028,226,105	186,308	205,829,155	553,558,520	517,693,125	1,071,251,645
Ontario.....	9,473	1,668,079,488	300,794	369,846,193	1,071,843,374	822,570,783	1,894,414,157
Manitoba.....	773	112,896,616	24,481	33,357,872	92,729,271	65,492,637	158,221,908
Saskatchewan.....	630	31,727,152	7,182	10,249,392	34,894,105	24,655,529	59,549,634
Alberta.....	722	61,063,132	11,387	15,903,609	56,139,646	32,466,428	88,606,074
British Columbia and Yukon.....	1,367	219,991,887	35,132	50,413,414	125,405,084	111,692,821	237,097,905
1925							
CANADA.....	22,331	3,808,309,981	544,225	596,015,171	1,587,665,408	1,360,879,907	2,948,545,315
Prince Edward Island.....	318	2,576,677	2,317	572,130	2,805,665	1,484,484	4,200,149
Nova Scotia.....	1,184	117,326,491	16,568	12,082,693	37,854,196	27,179,505	65,033,701
New Brunswick.....	861	91,509,933	17,275	14,430,252	44,886,292	28,488,368	73,374,660
Quebec.....	6,995	1,136,033,133	168,245	169,686,055	412,460,003	408,103,754	820,563,757
Ontario.....	9,386	1,925,593,482	262,483	307,304,007	828,939,868	698,214,992	1,527,154,660
Manitoba.....	769	120,362,238	20,023	25,286,173	71,683,113	52,462,650	124,145,763
Saskatchewan.....	650	31,607,896	4,402	5,755,629	24,353,581	15,739,692	40,093,273
Alberta.....	734	69,805,848	9,364	11,785,604	45,855,910	29,257,607	75,113,517
British Columbia and Yukon.....	1,434	313,494,283	43,548	49,112,628	118,826,980	99,948,855	218,775,835

TABLE I.—Historical Summary of Statistics of Manufactures, by Provinces, 1900-1928—*Con.*

Provinces	Estab- lish- ments	Capital	Em- ployees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
1926	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
CANADA.....	22,708	3,981,569,590	581,539	653,859,933	1,755,158,399	1,492,645,039	3,247,803,438
Prince Edward Island.....	299	2,850,010	2,261	690,403	2,638,244	1,431,091	4,069,335
Nova Scotia.....	1,163	118,050,902	16,782	13,014,707	39,686,139	33,819,503	73,505,642
New Brunswick.....	910	95,661,154	17,674	14,609,734	44,535,406	29,586,833	74,122,239
Quebec.....	7,164	1,216,975,958	180,669	189,326,145	448,584,313	456,716,511	905,300,824
Ontario.....	9,457	1,985,165,921	280,353	335,164,239	924,598,851	753,334,653	1,677,393,504
Manitoba.....	797	127,445,924	21,201	26,973,850	75,588,993	57,129,459	132,718,452
Saskatchewan.....	674	33,943,060	4,904	6,397,545	29,142,700	17,965,397	47,108,097
Alberta.....	749	72,468,286	10,233	12,808,554	50,192,669	33,232,962	83,425,631
British Columbia and Yukon.....	1,495	329,008,375	47,462	54,865,756	140,191,084	109,428,630	249,619,714
1927							
CANADA.....	22,936	4,337,631,558	618,933	693,932,228	1,789,574,604	1,635,923,936	3,425,498,540
Prince Edward Island.....	291	3,081,504	2,232	687,849	2,855,438	1,638,190	4,493,628
Nova Scotia.....	1,190	128,155,040	17,864	13,610,944	42,059,320	32,398,977	74,458,297
New Brunswick.....	872	99,087,327	18,970	14,999,101	42,780,582	29,886,083	72,606,665
Quebec.....	7,206	1,376,654,019	196,094	203,724,997	474,361,396	516,221,599	990,582,995
Ontario.....	9,512	2,134,181,377	296,034	355,174,773	939,872,565	818,132,010	1,758,004,575
Manitoba.....	859	151,373,047	23,031	28,934,926	79,510,766	62,578,912	142,089,678
Saskatchewan.....	721	38,387,248	5,683	7,280,945	32,165,027	20,015,654	52,180,681
Alberta.....	776	81,664,730	11,285	13,511,359	50,611,021	34,376,296	84,957,317
British Columbia and Yukon.....	1,509	325,047,266	47,740	56,007,334	125,358,489	120,676,215	246,034,704
1928							
CANADA.....	23,379	4,780,296,049	658,023	755,199,372	1,950,804,339	1,819,046,025	3,769,850,364
Prince Edward Island.....	277	3,121,568	2,035	712,945	2,747,292	1,697,868	4,445,160
Nova Scotia.....	1,167	138,809,331	19,222	15,838,394	44,168,441	40,780,167	84,048,608
New Brunswick.....	794	114,660,886	17,963	14,682,510	39,750,561	27,663,181	67,413,742
Quebec.....	7,231	1,583,350,884	204,959	217,887,481	510,580,872	562,581,419	1,073,162,201
Ontario.....	9,900	2,275,921,056	320,729	391,375,947	1,034,501,240	915,222,879	1,949,724,119
Manitoba.....	871	159,721,124	25,166	32,569,223	88,284,693	71,150,401	159,435,094
Saskatchewan.....	737	44,622,135	6,173	8,003,577	34,186,731	24,938,549	59,125,280
Alberta.....	778	92,190,476	12,827	15,403,292	59,398,697	41,345,704	100,744,401
British Columbia and Yukon.....	1,624	367,898,589	48,949	58,726,003	137,185,812	133,665,857	270,851,669

¹ Establishments with five hands and over.² The statistics for 1915 included only establishments having an output of \$2,500 or over, irrespective of the number of persons employed, except in the case of flour and grist-mills, butter and cheese factories, fish-preserving factories, sawmills, brick and tile yards, lime kilns and electric light plants, where all establishments were included.

TABLE II.—Statistics of Manufactures, by Industrial Groups, 1926-28

(a) Component Raw Material Classification.
 (b) Purpose Classification.
 (c) Origin Classification.

	Establish- ments	Capital	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
1926	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
COMPONENT RAW MATERIAL CLASSIFICATION—							
Total	22,708	3,981,569,590	581,539	653,850,933	1,755,158,399	1,492,645,039	3,247,803,433
Vegetable products	4,529	449,259,094	73,908	73,349,586	414,316,414	244,034,302	658,320,716
Animal products	4,896	223,938,559	67,843	60,203,986	329,114,207	122,920,658	452,034,925
Textile products	1,698	317,275,429	100,572	88,596,752	202,832,383	163,502,261	366,334,644
Wood and paper	6,751	929,580,278	134,187	160,916,729	261,001,976	339,002,685	600,064,661
Iron and its products	1,142	597,982,098	103,510	137,640,065	253,020,373	247,168,470	505,188,849
Non-ferrous metals	403	202,503,426	30,095	39,201,147	90,613,004	92,888,719	183,501,723
Non-metallic minerals	1,240	261,724,184	26,045	31,986,949	82,293,319	91,863,604	174,156,923
Chemicals and allied products	556	133,407,891	14,345	18,399,377	60,124,582	62,464,944	122,589,526
Miscellaneous industries	436	109,669,585	17,628	21,703,342	30,307,874	39,835,657	70,143,531
Central electric stations	1,057	756,220,066	13,406	19,943,006	26,534,207	88,933,733	115,467,940
PURPOSE CLASSIFICATION—							
Total	22,708	3,981,569,590	581,539	653,850,933	1,755,158,399	1,492,645,039	3,247,803,433
Food	8,259	394,159,943	87,343	78,143,619	581,403,701	201,819,393	783,223,094
Drink and tobacco	574	137,130,189	15,341	16,817,622	45,115,122	85,780,145	130,895,267
Clothing	1,878	211,149,085	91,215	83,361,018	158,435,630	147,616,042	306,551,672
Personal utilities	384	50,497,988	10,633	12,470,247	24,236,592	25,487,509	49,724,101
House furnishings	543	60,277,934	15,684	16,858,549	22,673,689	32,679,963	55,353,652
Books and stationery	1,716	108,582,186	31,500	43,781,918	34,575,475	81,543,751	116,119,226
Vehicles and vessels	917	271,239,055	50,731	70,315,373	178,558,815	119,505,351	298,064,166
Producers' materials	5,897	1,464,569,475	182,509	206,672,939	453,319,993	482,446,735	935,766,746
Industrial equipment	2,457	1,313,175,892	91,966	118,162,492	240,231,333	302,683,501	542,915,034
Miscellaneous	173	30,838,823	4,537	5,206,956	16,107,849	13,082,631	29,190,480
ORIGIN CLASSIFICATION—							
Total	22,708	3,981,569,590	581,539	653,850,933	1,755,158,399	1,492,645,039	3,247,803,433
Farm origin—							
Canadian origin	8,571	571,793,667	121,956	124,409,952	633,223,161	320,730,687	953,962,848
Foreign origin	275	252,917,968	45,606	42,668,860	190,542,605	104,278,754	294,821,359
Total farm origin	8,846	824,711,635	167,562	167,078,812	823,765,766	425,018,441	1,248,784,207
Wild life origin	232	13,321,668	3,662	4,328,731	12,459,350	9,316,638	21,775,683
Marine origin	531	28,868,071	17,408	5,622,837	22,034,129	14,156,635	36,190,764
Forest origin	6,710	926,726,166	133,428	159,969,652	260,039,864	337,511,793	597,551,657
Mineral origin	3,284	1,200,704,022	173,515	226,802,705	489,898,292	492,204,727	982,103,019
Mixed origin	1,748	231,017,962	72,558	70,105,196	120,426,791	125,593,372	245,930,163
Central electric stations	1,057	756,220,066	13,406	19,943,000	26,534,207	88,933,733	115,467,940

1927

COMPONENT RAW MATERIAL CLASSIFICATION—

Total.....	22,936	4,337,631,558	618,933	693,932,228	1,789,574,604	1,635,923,936	3,425,498,540
Vegetable products.....	4,793	494,176,054	78,300	81,830,734	429,325,105	283,374,975	712,700,080
Animal products.....	4,692	233,113,872	68,381	61,407,018	325,455,482	132,260,556	457,716,038
Textile products.....	1,802	346,512,165	107,519	95,891,243	198,870,157	183,137,300	382,007,457
Wood and paper.....	6,811	1,023,301,749	150,550	107,995,734	271,780,232	357,786,924	629,567,156
Iron and its products.....	1,148	638,914,893	106,293	143,351,174	261,102,679	264,819,166	525,921,839
Non-ferrous metals.....	401	208,957,160	33,443	44,154,695	87,612,666	112,757,295	200,369,961
Non-metallic minerals.....	1,184	280,033,057	26,662	33,958,541	86,312,529	89,433,536	175,746,065
Chemicals and allied products.....	561	134,618,839	14,559	18,656,851	63,630,588	63,854,084	127,484,672
Miscellaneous industries.....	447	111,178,478	18,518	23,739,923	34,099,896	44,466,809	79,166,705
Central electric stations.....	1,097	866,825,285	14,708	22,946,315	30,785,270	104,033,297	134,818,567

PURPOSE CLASSIFICATION—

Total.....	22,936	4,337,631,558	618,933	693,932,228	1,789,574,604	1,635,923,936	3,425,498,540
Food.....	8,306	418,151,619	88,967	81,722,970	586,128,295	216,875,935	803,004,230
Drink and tobacco.....	570	160,100,581	16,276	18,312,104	52,850,437	106,706,731	159,557,168
Clothing.....	1,988	227,438,240	97,918	91,236,118	161,946,983	166,769,349	328,716,323
Personal utilities.....	391	54,029,497	10,754	12,758,956	26,061,404	27,133,729	53,195,133
House furnishings.....	553	63,578,269	17,438	19,151,982	26,474,235	36,313,804	62,788,039
Books and stationery.....	1,795	120,028,624	33,732	46,913,071	38,755,189	90,338,506	129,093,695
Vehicles and vessels.....	872	279,080,400	49,885	70,622,546	174,846,848	124,565,024	299,411,872
Producers' materials.....	5,762	1,521,762,956	200,335	219,116,312	450,761,472	519,850,940	970,612,412
Industrial equipment.....	2,533	1,480,936,792	99,290	129,147,304	255,618,597	333,530,379	589,148,976
Miscellaneous.....	166	32,524,580	4,428	4,950,805	16,131,144	13,839,548	29,970,692

ORIGIN CLASSIFICATION—

Total.....	22,936	4,337,631,558	618,933	693,932,228	1,789,574,604	1,635,923,936	3,425,498,540
Farm origin—							
Canadian origin.....	8,676	619,935,761	125,725	129,730,842	644,719,163	361,750,692	1,006,469,855
Foreign origin.....	308	277,369,824	49,256	47,847,678	186,463,274	122,042,952	308,506,226
Total farm origin.....	8,984	897,305,585	174,981	177,578,520	831,182,437	483,793,644	1,314,976,081
Wild life origin.....	244	14,489,527	3,880	4,588,699	13,462,732	22,876,280	31,084,609
Marine origin.....	773	24,454,482	16,697	5,373,951	18,364,846	12,719,763	628,506,011
Forest origin.....	6,770	1,020,144,236	149,738	166,921,448	270,764,265	355,741,746	1,025,402,701
Mineral origin.....	3,232	1,268,521,442	180,365	239,692,970	497,308,048	528,034,653	269,834,291
Mixed origin.....	1,836	245,891,001	78,664	76,830,335	127,646,986	142,187,305	134,818,567
Central electric stations.....	1,097	866,825,285	14,708	22,946,315	30,785,270	104,033,297	

TABLE II.—Statistics of Manufactures, by Industrial Groups, 1926-28—*Con.*

	Establish- ments	Capital	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
1928	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
COMPONENT RAW MATERIAL CLASSIFICATION—							
Total	23,379	4,780,296,049	658,023	755,199,372	1,950,804,339	1,819,046,025	3,769,850,364
Vegetable products	4,845	531,918,725	83,764	88,119,342	439,922,128	317,073,457	756,995,585
Animal products	4,542	243,550,121	67,777	61,950,631	351,324,498	133,697,496	485,021,994
Textile products	1,885	365,721,591	113,724	103,451,325	223,730,616	191,671,848	415,402,464
Wood and paper	7,290	1,158,651,534	158,005	179,244,698	293,159,913	389,389,952	682,549,865
Iron and its products	1,159	702,931,186	119,199	168,320,038	309,618,074	300,014,925	609,632,999
Non-ferrous metals	406	253,367,370	35,568	47,497,842	98,746,019	139,220,908	237,966,927
Non-metallic minerals	1,178	298,693,122	28,650	37,136,451	93,683,873	112,398,268	206,082,141
Chemicals and allied products	572	148,939,920	16,130	20,290,417	74,163,334	72,812,503	146,975,837
Miscellaneous industries	453	119,602,877	19,351	25,101,208	35,090,248	50,439,849	85,530,097
Central electric stations	1,049	956,919,603	15,855	24,087,420	31,365,636	112,326,819	143,692,455
PURPOSE CLASSIFICATION—							
Total	23,379	4,780,296,049	658,023	755,199,372	1,950,804,339	1,819,046,025	3,769,850,364
Food	8,212	440,873,879	90,373	84,096,261	605,692,720	226,907,992	832,600,712
Drink and tobacco	596	183,028,239	17,806	20,402,585	62,541,589	127,972,285	190,513,874
Clothing	2,062	242,010,963	104,008	98,069,749	179,344,512	180,265,193	359,699,705
Personal utilities	390	54,569,674	11,294	12,990,442	26,245,820	30,281,615	56,527,435
House furnishings	598	72,394,155	19,807	21,811,858	31,753,455	41,597,051	73,350,506
Books and stationery	1,893	131,944,080	36,156	51,902,487	43,090,386	100,848,835	143,939,221
Vehicles and vessels	859	296,174,301	58,022	85,268,214	200,180,897	136,215,594	336,396,291
Producers' materials	6,001	1,729,056,251	210,235	235,816,963	504,241,541	576,706,854	1,080,948,395
Industrial equipment	2,601	1,565,482,231	105,647	139,693,545	280,923,071	383,193,287	664,116,358
Miscellaneous	167	34,762,276	4,675	5,057,268	16,790,548	15,057,319	31,847,867
ORIGIN CLASSIFICATION—							
Total	23,379	4,780,296,049	658,023	755,199,372	1,950,804,339	1,819,046,025	3,769,850,364
Farm origin—							
Canadian origin	8,670	668,544,021	131,502	136,051,736	692,869,627	395,087,649	1,087,957,276
Foreign origin	311	282,736,445	51,592	51,116,906	186,362,483	122,231,319	308,593,802
Total farm origin	8,981	951,280,466	183,094	187,168,702	879,232,110	517,318,968	1,396,551,078
Wild life origin	237	14,934,237	3,810	4,602,505	14,127,017	9,150,348	23,277,365
Marine origin	713	26,941,283	15,434	5,261,060	20,578,767	15,688,965	36,267,732
Forest origin	7,241	1,155,561,945	157,153	178,151,066	292,149,341	387,224,205	679,373,546
Mineral origin	3,256	1,411,098,818	198,676	272,345,049	574,473,014	620,502,715	1,194,975,729
Mixed origin	1,902	263,559,650	84,001	83,493,537	138,878,454	156,834,005	295,712,459
Central electric stations	1,049	956,919,603	15,855	24,087,420	31,365,636	112,326,819	143,692,455

TABLE III.—Summary Statistics of Manufactures, 1922-1928

(All establishments other than construction and custom and repair industries, irrespective of the number of employees)

Items	1922	1923	1924	1925	1926 ¹	1927	1928
Establishments.....No.	22,541	22,642	22,178	22,331	22,708	22,936	23,379
Capital.....\$	3,244,302,410	3,380,322,950	3,538,813,400	3,808,309,981	3,981,569,590	4,337,631,558	4,780,296,049
Av. capital per establishment.....\$	143,929	149,295	159,563	170,538	175,338	189,919	204,409
Av. capital per employee.....\$	6,838	6,435	6,959	6,999	6,846	7,008	7,265
Av. capital per wage-earner.....\$	8,143	7,562	8,186	8,162	7,967	8,131	8,434
Total employees.....No.	474,430	525,267	508,503	544,225	581,539	618,933	658,023
Av. no. employees per establishment.....No.	21.1	23.2	22.9	24.4	25.6	27.0	28.1
Total salaries and wages.....\$	510,431,312	571,470,028	559,884,045	596,015,171	653,850,933	693,932,228	755,199,372
Av. salaries and wages per establishment.....\$	22,645	25,239	25,245	26,690	28,794	30,255	32,302
Av. salaries and wages per employee.....\$	1,076	1,089	1,101	1,095	1,124	1,121	1,148
Employees on salaries.....No.	76,040	78,273	76,230	77,623	81,794	85,483	91,243
Av. salaries per establishment.....No.	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9
Salaries.....\$	136,219,171	142,738,681	139,614,639	143,056,516	152,705,944	162,348,978	174,770,879
Av. salary.....\$	1,791	1,824	1,831	1,843	1,867	1,899	1,915
Employees on wages.....No.	398,390	446,994	432,273	466,602	499,745	533,450	566,780
Av. no. of wage-earners per establishment.....No.	17.7	19.7	19.5	20.9	22.0	21.3	24.2
Wages.....\$	374,212,141	428,731,347	420,269,406	452,958,655	501,144,989	531,583,250	580,428,493
Av. wage.....\$	939	1,859	972	971	1,003	997	1,024
Cost of material.....\$	1,283,774,723	1,470,140,139	1,438,409,681	1,587,665,408	1,755,158,399	1,789,574,604	1,950,894,339
Av. cost of material per establishment.....\$	56,953	64,930	64,858	71,067	77,293	78,025	83,442
Av. cost of material per employee.....\$	2,709	2,801	2,827	2,917	3,018	2,890	2,965
Value added in manufacture.....\$	1,198,434,407	1,311,025,375	1,256,643,901	1,360,879,907	1,492,645,039	1,635,923,936	1,819,046,025
Av. value added per establishment.....\$	53,167	57,902	56,662	60,941	65,732	71,326	77,807
Av. value added per employee.....\$	2,523	2,494	2,473	2,501	2,567	2,643	2,764
Gross value of product.....\$	2,482,209,130	2,781,165,514	2,695,053,582	2,948,545,315	3,247,803,438	3,425,498,540	3,769,850,364
Av. gross value of product per establishment.....\$	110,120	122,832	121,519	132,038	143,025	149,350	161,249
Av. gross value of product per employee.....\$	5,232	5,295	5,300	5,418	5,585	5,535	5,729
Power employed ².....H.P.	2,016,563	2,146,903	2,538,535	2,888,164	3,134,248	3,287,582	3,592,184
Av. no. of horse power per establishment ².....H.P.	95	99	120	135	145	151	161
Av. no. of horse power per wage-earner ².....H.P.	5.14	4.87	5.97	6.29	6.37	6.27	6.45
Piece workers ³.....No.	6,095	8,642	7,674	3,735	2,431	2,939	3,021
Earnings of piece workers ³\$	1,284,437	1,627,055	1,485,422	692,302	466,708	450,057	456,766

¹ A change in the method of computing the number of employees in 1925 increased the number somewhat over that which the method previously used would have given. There was therefore a proportionate reduction since 1925 in the averages per employee and wage-earner as compared to what these averages would have been under the former method.² The figures of power in this table represent the installation in manufactures exclusive of central electric stations, which are also excluded from the number of establishments and of employees in working out the averages. These figures are thus not comparable with those given in this table in the 1926 Year Book.³ Not included in general statistics of number of employees or of earnings.

TABLE IV.—Principal Statistics of the Forty Leading Industries, 1928

Industries	Establish- ments	Capital	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net Value of Products	Gross Value of Products
	No.	\$	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
1. Pulp and paper	110	685,687,459	33,614	47,322,648	88,490,421	144,586,815	233,077,236
2. Flour and grist mill products	1,319	63,514,575	6,556	7,606,674	165,032,821	30,665,303	195,698,124
3. Slaughtering and meat packing	75	66,108,507	11,244	14,242,362	142,396,342	31,700,077	174,096,419
4. Automobiles	14	97,056,328	16,749	29,548,114	114,892,190	47,975,305	162,867,495
5. Central electric stations	1,049	956,919,003	15,855	24,087,420	31,365,636	112,326,819	143,692,455
6. Sawmills	2,967	175,729,448	44,862	34,721,520	89,451,891	58,972,953	139,424,754
7. Butter and cheese	2,804	45,129,830	11,411	11,755,547	99,202,776	31,009,532	130,212,308
8. Rubber goods, including footwear	45	70,459,066	17,095	18,943,739	45,118,570	52,099,143	97,208,713
9. Non-ferrous metal smelting	10	120,035,742	7,526	12,228,738	33,260,225	61,081,477	94,341,702
10. Electrical apparatus and supplies	137	87,952,674	18,193	22,756,299	38,784,421	54,888,031	93,672,452
11. Petroleum products	25	56,531,614	4,319	6,922,580	57,383,841	25,738,331	83,122,172
12. Castings and forgings	327	95,326,911	20,782	26,759,016	31,530,148	50,374,704	81,904,852
13. Cotton yarn and cloth	38	90,960,011	21,615	17,688,791	44,704,779	34,514,803	79,219,582
14. Railway rolling stock	35	89,053,842	22,417	32,452,781	38,110,053	35,312,094	73,422,057
15. Bread and other bakery products	2,482	44,377,442	15,422	16,901,238	36,151,747	35,075,350	71,227,097
16. Printing and publishing	753	60,822,606	10,113	24,243,906	15,696,759	52,183,047	67,879,806
17. Clothing, women's factory	444	25,557,610	16,351	16,685,894	36,233,645	27,092,856	63,326,501
18. Steel and rolled products, pig iron, ferro alloys, etc.	40	114,292,363	9,067	15,470,836	27,164,463	34,907,211	62,071,674
19. Cigars and cigarettes	79	37,243,547	6,644	6,197,918	15,469,843	42,607,889	61,077,732
20. Breweries	78	67,148,686	5,003	7,080,761	20,737,486	40,172,912	60,910,398
21. Biscuits, confectionery, chewing gum, cocoa and chocolate, etc.	283	52,353,082	13,274	12,534,629	28,480,230	31,923,993	60,404,223
22. Hosiery, knit goods and fabric gloves	165	60,309,926	17,974	15,056,896	31,251,936	27,299,822	58,551,758
23. Planing mills, sash and door factories	788	53,431,576	12,131	13,333,829	30,021,888	22,678,427	52,700,315
24. Sugar refineries	8	48,625,818	2,381	3,671,086	40,551,874	11,533,281	52,085,155
25. Machinery	161	69,404,536	10,855	14,938,096	18,976,526	32,069,614	50,018,802
26. Boots and shoes, leather	199	31,433,028	15,505	14,982,608	26,383,043	23,635,759	49,816,671
27. Sheet metal products	145	45,346,290	8,732	10,636,976	24,660,978	25,185,693	48,477,178
28. Clothing, men's factory	218	27,203,996	11,879	13,085,548	24,567,328	23,909,830	42,356,846
29. Acids, alkalis, salts and compressed gases	41	44,250,661	2,943	4,143,302	23,404,991	18,931,855	41,825,534
30. Furniture and upholstery	360	39,829,474	12,539	13,689,544	16,312,469	25,513,065	41,018,466
31. Agricultural implements and machinery	66	91,142,820	10,867	13,599,953	17,607,861	23,591,980	41,199,841
32. Printing and bookbinding	912	38,755,308	11,794	15,692,133	13,821,821	27,896,645	41,018,466
33. Distilleries	18	51,287,103	1,884	2,560,459	10,137,114	28,286,629	38,423,743
34. Fish curing and packing	713	26,941,283	15,434	5,261,096	29,578,767	15,688,965	36,267,732
35. Leather tanneries	91	31,259,692	3,952	4,486,828	26,253,779	8,948,301	35,202,080
36. Coke and gas products	45	92,145,190	3,914	5,608,779	17,164,246	17,544,201	34,708,447
37. Furnishing goods, men's	159	21,064,504	9,909	7,270,875	17,321,124	12,993,428	30,314,552
38. Brass and copper products	97	23,576,863	5,437	6,797,416	15,716,748	12,740,682	28,457,430
39. Paints and varnishes	68	24,256,008	2,881	3,967,295	14,489,934	13,378,112	27,868,046
40. Coffee, spices, etc.	61	14,599,825	1,668	2,291,043	21,257,199	5,944,093	27,201,292
Total, forty leading industries	17,435	3,937,364,857	496,781	577,221,674	1,603,637,823	1,412,769,957	3,016,407,780
Total, all industries	23,379	4,780,296,049	658,023	755,199,372	1,950,804,339	1,819,046,025	3,769,850,364
Percentage of forty leading industries to all industries	74.57	82.36	75.50	76.43	82.20	77.67	80.00

TABLE V.—Establishments, Capital, Employees, Salaries, Wages, Cost of Materials, Production, All Industries, 1928

Name of Industry	Establishments No.	Capital \$	Salaried Employees			Wage-Earners			Cost of Materials \$	Value of Products	
			Males	Females	Salaries	Males	Females	Wages		Gross	Net
			No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$		\$	\$
CANADA.....	23,379	4,780,296,049	69,858	21,385	174,770,879	441,189	125,591	580,428,493	1,950,804,339	3,769,850,364	1,819,046,025
1. Vegetable Products.....	4,845	531,918,725	9,035	2,755	22,902,282	48,675	23,299	65,217,060	439,922,128	756,995,585	317,073,457
Biscuits, confectionery, cocoa and chocolate.....	283	52,353,082	1,810	697	4,571,812	4,554	6,213	7,962,817	28,480,230	60,404,223	31,923,993
Bread and other bakery products.....	2,482	44,377,449	659	322	1,518,585	12,495	1,946	15,382,643	36,151,747	71,227,097	35,075,350
Breweries.....	78	67,148,686	835	118	2,295,187	4,014	36	4,785,574	20,737,486	60,910,398	40,172,912
Cigars and cigarettes.....	79	37,243,547	1,051	296	2,530,477	1,966	3,331	3,667,441	18,469,843	61,077,732	42,607,889
Coffee and spices.....	61	14,599,825	435	137	1,247,041	671	425	1,044,002	21,257,199	27,201,202	5,944,093
Distilleries.....	18	51,287,103	249	64	771,765	1,259	312	1,788,694	10,137,114	38,423,743	28,286,629
Feed and grist mills.....	896	5,947,496	21	11	45,657	1,238	1	815,602	20,164,304	23,026,329	3,462,025
Flour mills.....	423	57,567,079	889	200	2,111,620	4,054	142	4,633,795	144,868,517	172,071,795	27,203,278
Fruit and vegetable canning, etc.....	216	27,920,624	375	124	805,551	2,396	4,555	2,559,380	15,144,100	24,890,429	9,746,329
Ice cream cones.....	10	582,128	8	2	24,859	60	30	69,724	136,291	317,434	381,143
Linseed oil and oil cake.....	8	2,394,331	32	5	90,267	197	1	232,504	5,514,068	6,281,055	766,487
Macaroni and vermicelli.....	11	1,250,832	49	14	89,120	130	106	157,301	902,958	1,476,171	573,213
Malt mills.....	6	6,533,330	53	7	122,060	167	.....	251,478	3,972,005	5,517,359	1,545,354
Maple syrup and sugar.....	6	412,566	15	3	49,496	30	2	30,397	815,560	1,000,787	185,227
Miscellaneous food industries.....	56	9,650,907	191	76	509,960	513	287	845,661	5,766,863	11,677,086	5,910,223
Miscellaneous vegetable products.....	6	2,861,429	22	2	58,155	87	9	107,493	2,795,129	4,133,524	1,338,395
Pickles, vinegar and cider.....	62	8,047,231	142	51	338,797	649	533	982,974	5,054,480	10,423,293	5,368,813
Rice mills.....	5	1,331,679	22	3	67,076	46	.....	48,441	1,458,184	1,711,915	253,731
Rubber footwear.....	11	16,236,188	663	218	1,267,862	4,246	2,892	6,077,169	9,935,647	30,747,212	20,811,565
Rubber tires and other rubber goods.....	34	54,222,878	986	278	2,334,891	6,523	1,289	9,263,808	35,182,923	66,461,501	31,278,578
Starch and glucose.....	6	5,446,548	39	19	156,509	420	17	457,291	3,778,927	5,455,035	1,676,108
Sugar refineries.....	8	48,625,818	239	60	922,969	1,979	103	2,748,117	40,551,874	52,085,155	11,533,281
Syrups.....	6	180,004	5	6	14,394	15	14	17,330	154,689	250,850	96,161
Tobacco, chewing, smoking and snuff.....	36	9,992,397	192	31	814,481	762	1,035	1,073,802	6,284,824	15,749,625	9,464,801
Wines and grape juice.....	38	5,705,568	53	11	143,681	204	20	213,622	2,206,666	3,674,545	1,467,879
2. Animal Products.....	4,542	243,550,121	8,764	2,008	16,892,279	41,627	15,378	45,058,352	351,324,498	485,021,994	133,697,496
Animal hair goods.....	6	697,180	17	4	50,055	67	23	71,092	255,359	647,578	392,219
Animal oils and fats.....	6	850,226	6	5	27,226	104	4	119,563	335,088	692,278	267,190
Belting, leather.....	10	1,847,919	60	16	155,274	183	1	165,897	1,087,247	1,639,842	552,595
Boot and shoe findings.....	14	1,457,276	33	5	93,681	246	84	236,993	675,855	1,408,157	732,302
Boots and shoes, leather.....	199	31,433,028	1,002	368	2,713,166	8,563	5,572	12,269,442	26,383,043	50,018,802	23,635,759
Butter and cheese.....	2,804	45,129,830	3,519	594	4,514,041	7,077	221	7,241,506	99,202,776	130,212,308	31,009,532
Condensed milk.....	29	8,422,489	127	48	324,346	619	52	729,209	10,386,900	14,161,306	3,774,406
Fish curing and packing.....	713	26,941,283	577	53	833,800	9,053	5,751	4,407,296	20,578,767	36,267,732	15,688,965
Fur dressing and dyeing.....	12	1,744,997	65	10	176,103	634	97	626,657	260,185	2,521,294	2,861,109
Fur goods.....	225	13,189,290	383	185	1,081,976	1,208	1,230	2,807,769	13,866,832	20,750,071	6,889,239
Gloves and mittens, leather.....	49	3,845,708	151	66	349,632	625	879	1,110,036	3,150,901	5,368,956	2,218,055
Harness and saddlery.....	214	5,304,020	178	45	338,695	815	83	888,426	2,642,219	4,894,298	2,052,079
Human hair goods.....	4	47,211	1	1	2,656	6	7	14,016	14,491	38,237	23,746
Leather goods, n.e.c.....	40	1,493,793	86	41	216,975	297	368	531,946	1,139,974	2,554,617	1,414,643
Leather, tanned, e.c.....	91	31,259,692	240	52	796,768	3,561	99	3,690,060	26,233,779	35,202,080	8,948,301
Sausages and sausage casings.....	32	1,220,595	50	14	109,531	186	19	219,489	1,339,790	2,094,924	755,134
Slaughtering and meat packing.....	75	66,198,507	2,200	477	4,898,201	7,787	780	9,344,161	142,396,342	174,096,419	31,700,077
Trunks, bags, etc.....	19	2,467,077	69	24	190,153	598	108	584,794	1,154,950	2,537,095	1,382,145

TABLE V.—Establishments, Capital, Employees, Salaries, Wages, Cost of Materials, Production, All Industries, 1928—*Con.*

Name of Industry	Establishments	Capital	Salaried Employees			Wage-Earners			Cost of Materials	Value of Products	
			Males	Females	Salaries	Males	Females	Wages		Gross	Net
	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
3. Textile Products.....	1,885	365,721,591	6,517	3,234	19,085,001	41,156	62,817	84,366,324	223,730,616	415,402,464	191,671,848
Awnings, tents and sails.....	58	2,069,798	80	30	180,977	237	213	427,283	1,509,610	2,634,715	1,125,105
Bags, cotton and jute.....	19	6,684,706	86	32	291,619	299	648	708,014	12,494,239	14,283,396	1,789,157
Batting.....	8	2,822,676	49	25	194,099	128	109	233,102	1,734,335	3,197,649	1,463,314
Carpets, mats and rugs.....	22	6,072,610	174	42	442,277	559	362	854,527	2,370,903	5,009,240	2,638,337
Clothing, men's factory.....	218	27,263,996	1,039	405	2,743,206	4,729	5,706	10,342,342	24,567,328	48,477,178	23,909,850
Clothing, women's factory.....	444	25,557,610	1,083	748	3,626,651	3,961	10,559	13,059,243	36,233,645	63,326,501	27,092,856
Cordage, rope and twine.....	14	12,173,549	87	20	276,109	826	397	1,256,908	7,624,155	10,839,961	3,215,806
Corsets.....	16	4,917,408	170	176	431,004	72	1,000	693,280	2,055,416	4,246,948	2,191,532
Cotton and wool waste.....	7	1,148,423	20	8	67,927	179	104	244,218	1,914,870	2,585,246	670,376
Cotton textiles, n.e.s.....	21	1,163,466	39	19	97,195	86	316	267,720	1,231,922	2,013,074	781,152
Cotton thread.....	5	4,357,721	66	27	186,746	184	473	501,615	1,969,340	4,464,981	2,495,641
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	38	90,960,011	592	127	1,749,021	12,139	8,756	15,939,770	44,704,779	79,219,582	34,514,803
Dyeing, cleaning and laundry work.....	375	23,582,606	596	420	1,656,129	4,311	6,342	8,970,202	3,007,047	23,618,825	20,611,776
Flax, dressed.....	14	317,252	5	.....	5,762	124	4	46,715	78,662	232,710	154,048
Furnishing goods, men's.....	159	21,064,504	559	275	1,398,478	1,217	7,858	5,872,397	17,321,124	30,314,552	12,993,428
Hats and caps.....	159	8,104,615	416	203	1,155,332	1,653	2,645	3,724,072	8,290,055	16,973,193	8,683,138
Hosiery, knit goods and fabric gloves.....	165	60,399,926	756	455	2,577,904	5,165	11,598	12,478,792	31,251,936	58,551,758	27,299,822
Linen goods.....	6	1,032,567	14	4	46,356	65	118	120,004	297,461	545,541	248,080
Miscellaneous textiles, n.e.s.....	5	3,099,244	44	8	102,879	151	127	226,017	2,053,601	2,567,099	514,098
Oiled and waterproof clothing.....	18	1,238,488	39	19	123,415	141	160	303,199	826,524	1,724,394	897,870
Silk goods.....	16	26,159,703	243	96	620,715	1,513	2,081	2,820,834	4,638,717	10,897,273	6,258,556
Woolen cloth.....	51	18,274,895	224	42	600,201	1,935	1,795	3,163,737	9,270,861	15,062,081	5,791,220
Woolen textiles, n.e.s.....	27	8,375,122	85	26	329,768	715	399	877,269	3,494,918	6,909,229	3,414,311
Woolen yarns.....	20	8,810,695	50	27	181,236	707	1,045	1,235,064	4,789,168	7,706,740	2,917,572
4. Wood and Paper Products.....	7,290	1,158,651,534	15,351	4,601	40,361,890	126,820	11,233	138,882,808	293,150,013	682,549,865	389,389,952
Beekeeper's and poultrymen's supplies.....	4	57,964	1	.....	15,600	15	.....	11,316	53,965	36,859	.....
Blueprinting.....	15	170,972	16	5	33,375	60	8	60,234	77,750	277,894	200,144
Boats and canoes.....	118	2,279,362	48	14	121,446	710	6	684,982	443,796	1,997,895	1,554,099
Boxes and bags, paper.....	132	18,732,564	468	184	1,372,089	1,925	2,536	3,470,396	10,823,855	21,112,251	10,286,396
Boxes and packing cases.....	125	11,541,673	221	48	555,799	3,100	274	2,701,779	5,353,513	10,573,011	5,239,498
Carriages, wagons and sleighs.....	399	8,356,233	173	29	338,934	2,192	7	2,273,121	3,688,371	8,194,636	4,506,565
Carriage and wagon materials.....	6	765,546	16	3	41,884	143	1	158,173	430,088	800,721	370,053
Clothes pins.....	3	215,615	4	.....	10,843	150	45	123,186	99,300	391,808	292,508
Coffins and caskets.....	38	3,514,906	51	19	151,738	530	97	619,297	1,319,555	2,934,905	1,615,350
Cooperage.....	77	2,236,754	35	10	93,899	554	3	511,084	2,382,415	3,597,489	1,215,074
Excelsior.....	6	283,365	7	4	14,999	64	23	53,156	87,158	226,800	139,642
Furniture and upholstering.....	366	39,829,474	862	346	2,607,611	10,810	521	11,081,733	16,312,469	41,825,636	25,513,065
Insts, trees and pegs.....	15	1,340,889	82	15	112,776	347	123	490,497	294,875	1,266,330	971,455
Lithographing and engraving.....	119	19,975,562	725	349	2,453,066	3,029	1,267	5,865,132	5,858,493	19,207,658	13,449,165
Miscellaneous wood products.....	154	4,943,456	91	33	241,089	1,012	62	755,080	1,466,832	3,775,836	2,309,004
Paper goods, n.e.s.....	36	6,148,032	144	96	483,453	619	202	894,286	4,042,970	7,715,225	3,672,255
Planing mills, sash and door factories, etc.....	788	53,431,576	1,099	248	2,472,706	10,674	110	10,858,123	30,021,885	52,709,315	22,678,427
Printing and bookbinding.....	912	38,755,308	1,488	545	4,137,651	7,232	2,529	11,554,482	13,321,821	41,018,466	27,066,645

Printing and publishing	753	60,822,600	4,561	1,647	10,408,930	8,421	1,484	13,834,976	15,696,759	67,879,806	52,183,047
Pulp and paper	116	685,687,459	2,962	545	8,713,671	29,253	854	38,698,977	88,490,421	233,077,236	144,586,815
Roofing paper, wallboard, etc.	10	4,484,897	99	29	350,723	294	7	379,113	2,959,463	5,844,387	2,884,924
Saw mills	2,967	175,729,448	1,665	233	4,017,039	42,888	76	30,704,481	80,451,801	139,424,754	58,972,953
Sporting goods	22	1,843,501	46	24	94,458	317	109	371,681	878,529	1,997,023	1,118,404
Stationery and envelopes	31	4,825,518	219	90	595,609	375	689	953,896	3,960,550	6,660,876	2,700,326
Stereotyping and electrotyping	27	1,246,088	71	21	178,406	258	6	449,087	132,043	1,179,296	1,047,253
Woodenware	12	844,207	22	7	96,247	419	24	316,927	452,992	1,067,476	614,484
Wood-turning	30	1,568,232	36	15	89,784	487	60	394,029	443,197	1,260,437	817,240
All other industries	12	9,020,363	139	42	552,071	936	110	803,679	3,632,464	6,450,676	2,818,212
5. Iron and its Products	1,159	702,931,186	11,488	3,314	30,307,217	101,159	3,238	138,012,821	309,618,074	609,632,999	300,014,925
Agricultural implements	66	91,142,820	1,253	406	2,935,250	9,108	100	10,664,703	17,607,861	41,199,841	23,501,980
Automobiles	14	97,056,328	1,740	696	5,255,897	14,075	238	24,292,217	114,892,190	162,867,495	47,975,305
Automobile supplies	77	16,343,956	306	103	891,163	2,835	265	3,865,246	8,358,404	17,007,157	8,648,753
Bicycles and motorcycles	3	2,828,642	125	39	233,020	354	35	414,944	1,019,421	2,213,463	1,194,072
Boilers, tanks and engines	35	9,352,068	263	55	655,756	1,432	2	1,737,444	3,228,497	6,507,437	3,278,940
Castings and forgings	327	95,326,911	1,803	527	4,827,047	18,124	328	21,931,969	31,530,148	81,904,852	50,374,704
Hardware and tools	125	34,076,384	576	234	1,777,409	5,046	875	6,023,770	8,589,661	25,131,821	16,542,160
Iron and steel products, n.e.s.	70	14,145,791	547	112	1,339,350	3,072	25	3,939,968	7,922,891	17,567,015	9,644,134
Machinery	161	69,404,536	1,719	542	4,410,340	8,328	266	10,527,756	18,976,526	51,046,140	32,069,614
Railway rolling stock	35	89,053,842	1,391	92	3,221,133	20,891	43	29,231,648	38,110,053	73,422,057	35,312,004
Steel metal products	145	45,346,299	939	309	2,338,525	6,668	816	8,298,451	24,660,978	49,846,671	25,185,693
Steel and rolled products, pig iron, ferro-alloys, etc.	40	114,292,363	522	92	1,542,727	8,415	24	13,928,109	27,164,463	62,071,674	34,907,211
Wire and wire goods	61	24,561,246	304	107	879,600	2,807	221	3,156,596	7,556,991	18,847,346	11,290,355
6. Non-Ferrous Metal Products	406	253,367,370	5,003	1,749	12,748,626	24,692	4,124	34,749,216	98,746,019	237,966,927	139,220,908
Aluminium products	14	5,094,213	54	15	155,473	468	72	649,920	1,865,328	3,192,696	1,327,368
Brass and copper products	97	23,576,863	762	193	1,704,425	4,067	415	5,092,991	15,716,748	23,457,430	12,740,682
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137	87,952,674	3,125	1,218	7,797,539	10,892	2,958	14,958,670	38,784,421	93,672,452	54,888,031
Lead, tin and zinc products	25	4,673,882	95	47	268,363	437	65	491,240	4,105,167	5,493,360	1,388,193
Miscellaneous non-ferrous metal products	17	943,914	40	6	113,370	137	44	156,437	304,387	1,106,639	802,252
Non-ferrous smelting and refining	10	120,035,742	612	73	1,635,580	6,804	37	10,593,158	33,260,225	94,341,702	61,081,477
Precious metal products	106	11,090,082	315	197	1,073,876	1,887	533	2,806,800	4,709,743	11,702,648	6,992,905
7. Non-metallic Mineral Products	1,178	298,693,122	2,996	654	6,983,637	24,251	749	30,152,814	93,683,873	206,082,141	112,398,268
Abrasive products	12	7,317,105	67	25	213,288	594	5	835,263	2,169,428	7,122,588	4,953,160
Aerated and mineral waters	347	11,650,938	442	75	850,034	1,369	90	1,557,827	4,705,656	10,677,831	5,972,175
Asbestos and allied products	14	3,064,164	53	13	134,084	250	20	287,364	925,661	2,050,432	1,124,771
Cement	11	47,678,841	113	9	256,867	2,285	.....	3,148,518	.....	16,739,163	10,739,163
Cement products	151	4,140,543	146	12	293,545	1,101	3	1,182,963	1,261,653	4,136,955	2,875,302
Clay products, domestic	186	32,473,203	321	48	806,209	4,826	.....	4,375,189	.....	12,381,718	12,381,718
Clay products from imported clays	14	3,068,562	65	15	217,895	568	48	673,230	708,571	2,458,801	1,750,230
Coke and gas products	45	92,145,190	653	230	1,304,534	3,024	7	4,304,245	17,164,246	34,708,447	17,544,201
Glass products	59	12,954,882	221	66	574,442	2,607	325	3,303,723	4,791,486	13,565,354	8,773,868
Lime	54	6,952,079	84	16	184,732	1,118	.....	1,131,383	.....	4,534,568	4,534,568
Miscellaneous non-metallic products	17	8,331,500	102	24	200,818	696	173	856,955	1,790,404	4,799,640	3,009,236
Petroleum products	25	58,531,614	412	62	1,169,042	3,820	25	5,753,538	57,383,841	83,122,172	25,738,331
Salt	10	4,422,922	45	16	117,376	358	36	422,399	.....	1,495,971	1,495,971
Sand-lime brick	11	1,916,060	20	3	65,343	258	.....	286,068	322,027	1,112,466	790,439
Stone, ornamental and monumental	222	6,305,519	252	40	545,443	1,386	8	2,033,259	2,460,900	7,176,035	4,715,135

TABLE V—Establishments, Capital, Employees, Salaries, Wages, Cost of Materials, Production, All Industries, 1928—*Con.*

Name of Industry	Establishments	Capital	Salaried Employees			Wage-Earners			Cost of Materials	Value of Products	
			Males	Females	Salaries	Males	Females	Wages		Gross	Net
	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
8. Chemicals and Allied Products.....	572	148,939,920	3,294	1,217	8,579,680	8,826	2,793	11,710,737	74,163,334	146,975,837	72,812,503
Acids, alkalis, salts and compressed gases.....	41	44,250,661	498	105	1,162,275	2,330	10	2,981,027	23,404,991	42,336,846	18,931,855
Coal tar and its products.....	19	4,924,681	47	13	132,291	197	4	255,372	2,734,823	4,405,907	1,671,084
Explosives, ammunition, fireworks and matches.....	14	19,361,448	150	15	320,306	1,253	590	1,539,933	6,652,193	13,521,720	6,869,527
Fertilizers.....	12	2,131,905	28	14	79,445	206	3	201,664	1,446,800	2,189,986	743,186
Inks, dyes and colours.....	28	3,052,322	116	37	464,018	236	48	341,355	1,182,603	3,334,168	2,151,565
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	140	17,427,506	584	350	1,783,162	773	960	1,591,862	5,707,934	17,224,351	11,516,417
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	128	10,726,946	476	226	1,233,226	917	404	1,204,200	6,033,188	12,832,787	6,799,599
Paints, pigments and varnishes.....	68	24,256,006	774	224	2,076,138	1,645	238	1,891,157	14,489,934	27,869,046	13,378,112
Soaps, washing compounds and toilet preparations.....	115	20,923,508	607	233	1,304,021	1,066	536	1,484,527	11,684,391	21,617,017	9,932,626
Wood distillates and extracts.....	7	1,884,935	14	.....	24,798	203	.....	219,640	826,477	1,645,090	818,532
9. Miscellaneous Industries.....	453	119,602,877	2,407	642	6,451,109	14,342	1,960	18,650,099	35,090,248	85,530,097	50,439,849
Advertising and other novelties.....	10	273,273	8	4	22,101	44	62	63,617	105,757	265,818	160,061
Artificial leathers and flowers.....	7	263,355	14	18	39,305	15	100	66,089	141,228	396,324	255,096
Bridge building.....	10	24,485,779	724	96	2,028,291	3,153	2	4,807,919	11,208,257	22,584,190	11,375,933
Brooms, brushes and mops.....	76	4,363,107	186	71	472,737	916	231	862,152	1,952,794	4,401,045	2,448,251
Buttons.....	13	1,468,361	48	17	141,940	225	182	259,828	263,480	937,326	673,846
Candles and tapers.....	11	534,769	14	3	27,298	35	23	39,957	217,742	460,852	243,110
Fountain pens.....	4	1,390,372	38	17	99,717	127	94	189,238	698,400	1,977,980	1,279,580
Ice, artificial.....	29	4,979,236	30	4	75,898	240	4	311,722	59,313	1,483,702	1,424,289
Jewel cases and silverware cabinets.....	6	223,136	13	12	28,182	48	36	75,803	81,751	298,156	216,405
Mattresses and springs.....	63	8,155,255	200	65	632,298	1,293	257	1,680,861	5,462,009	10,411,330	4,949,321
Motion pictures.....	7	662,628	36	9	49,111	77	25	148,063	334,574	843,042	488,468
Musical instruments and materials.....	42	14,050,702	242	100	653,075	2,438	203	2,863,777	5,093,766	12,282,589	7,198,823
Refrigerators.....	11	1,343,842	25	11	81,411	288	3	295,168	585,378	1,487,294	901,916
Regalia and society emblems.....	11	222,333	11	12	36,625	23	44	55,032	96,904	245,071	148,167
Scientific and professional equipment.....	21	16,979,027	119	79	410,049	427	261	761,205	3,079,892	6,901,198	3,821,306
Shipbuilding and repairs.....	42	37,072,990	533	57	1,239,541	4,325	12	5,135,511	4,001,724	16,344,616	12,342,892
Stamps and stencils.....	31	619,888	61	20	120,184	192	8	239,005	103,029	661,350	558,321
Statuary, art goods and church supplies.....	30	747,043	37	21	84,397	229	194	390,090	451,877	1,305,059	853,182
Store and display fixtures.....	3	244,773	8	6	22,339	75	8	93,270	143,380	362,100	162,100
Toys and games.....	10	232,418	9	2	19,216	72	46	94,839	213,541	430,117	216,576
Typewriter supplies.....	4	592,897	26	11	103,746	38	18	67,922	267,789	591,781	323,992
Umbrellas and parasols.....	9	548,984	21	7	56,304	44	137	123,015	477,124	806,444	329,320
All other industries.....	3	148,713	4	.....	7,144	18	10	26,016	40,539	109,333	68,794
0. Central Electric Stations.....	1,049	956,919,603	5,003	1,211	10,459,158	9,641	.....	13,628,262	31,365,636	143,692,455	112,326,819

TABLE VI.—Summary of the Trade of Canada, by Main Groups and Degree of Manufacture, Compiled on a Classification According to *Origin*, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1929

Origins	Imports for Consumption				Exports of Canadian Produce		
	Total	Duty Collected	Imports from		Total	To United Kingdom	To United States
			United Kingdom	United States			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
A.—FARM ORIGIN:							
I. Canadian Farm Products*—							
1. Field Crops—							
(a) Raw materials	44,610,975	5,084,178	834,542	33,847,130	501,070,127	295,240,493	26,014,879
(b) Partly manufactured	1,570,236	192,778	16,626	1,492,558	70,757	3,100	15,725
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured	57,977,515	24,886,200	40,573,072	9,971,668	112,332,553	23,409,694	31,970,378
Total Canadian field crops	104,164,726	30,163,156	41,424,240	45,311,356	613,473,437	318,653,287	58,000,982
2. Animal Husbandry—							
(a) Raw materials	24,851,668	415,995	3,289,175	15,471,457	47,820,531	1,192,835	44,449,501
(b) Partly manufactured	16,146,683	851,134	6,470,218	6,389,498	10,356,551	2,011,513	7,772,205
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured	67,075,836	13,320,579	36,472,332	10,382,558	40,667,776	30,843,525	4,952,785
Total Canadian animal husbandry	108,074,187	14,587,698	46,231,725	32,243,513	98,844,858	34,047,875	57,174,491
3. All Canadian Farm Products—							
(a) Raw materials	69,462,643	5,500,163	4,123,717	49,318,587	548,890,658	296,433,328	70,464,380
(b) Partly manufactured	17,722,919	1,043,912	6,486,844	7,882,056	10,427,308	2,014,613	7,787,930
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured	125,053,351	38,206,779	77,045,404	20,354,226	153,000,329	54,253,221	36,923,163
Total Canadian farm products	212,238,913	44,750,854	87,655,965	77,554,869	712,318,295	352,701,162	115,175,473
II. Foreign Farm Products*—							
1. Field Crops—							
(a) Raw materials	85,959,538	1,217,058	1,555,175	72,661,958	20,478	8,833	471
(b) Partly manufactured	36,828,597	4,893,977	941,461	8,412,220	378,786	802	357,933
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured	101,611,447	23,408,089	34,074,540	35,559,626	34,987,873	6,648,944	770,901
Total Foreign field crops	224,399,582	29,519,124	36,571,176	110,633,804	35,387,137	6,658,579	1,129,305
2. Animal Husbandry—							
(a) Raw materials	8,479,530	31,297	156,643	5,805,964			
(b) Partly manufactured	144,715	520	21,786	75,606			
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured	23,062,444	6,581,342	1,611,577	6,170,104	124,610	1,980	7,463
Total Foreign animal husbandry	31,686,689	6,613,159	1,790,006	12,051,674	124,610	1,980	7,463
3. All Foreign Farm Products—							
(a) Raw materials	94,439,068	1,248,355	1,711,818	78,467,922	20,478	8,833	471
(b) Partly manufactured	36,973,312	4,894,497	963,247	8,487,826	378,786	802	357,933
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured	124,673,891	29,989,431	35,686,117	41,729,730	35,112,483	6,650,924	778,364
Total Foreign farm products	256,086,271	36,132,283	38,361,182	128,685,478	35,511,747	6,660,559	1,136,768

TABLE VI.—Summary of the Trade of Canada, by Main Groups and Degree of Manufacture, Compiled on a Classification According to *Origin*, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1929—*Con.*

Origins	Imports for Consumption				Exports of Canadian Produce		
	Total	Duty Collected	Imports from		Total	To United Kingdom	To United States
			United Kingdom	United States			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
A.—FARM ORIGIN—<i>Concluded.</i>							
III. All Farm Products—(I and II)—							
1. All Field Crops—							
(a) Raw materials.....	130,570,513	6,301,236	2,389,717	106,509,088	501,090,605	295,249,326	26,015,350
(b) Partly manufactured.....	38,404,833	5,086,755	958,087	9,004,778	449,543	3,902	373,658
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	159,588,962	48,294,280	74,647,612	45,531,294	147,320,426	30,058,638	32,741,279
Total all field crops.....	328,564,308	59,682,280	77,995,416	161,945,160	648,860,574	325,311,866	59,130,287
2. All Animal Husbandry—							
(a) Raw materials.....	33,331,198	447,282	3,445,818	21,277,421	47,820,531	1,192,835	44,449,501
(b) Partly manufactured.....	16,291,398	851,654	6,492,004	6,465,104	10,356,551	2,011,513	7,772,205
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	90,138,280	19,901,921	38,083,909	16,552,662	40,792,386	30,845,507	4,980,248
Total all animal husbandry.....	139,760,876	21,200,857	48,021,731	44,285,187	98,969,468	34,049,855	57,181,954
3. All Farm Products—							
(a) Raw materials.....	163,901,711	6,748,518	5,835,535	127,786,509	548,911,136	296,442,161	70,464,851
(b) Partly manufactured.....	54,696,231	5,938,409	7,450,091	16,369,882	10,806,094	2,015,415	8,145,883
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	249,727,242	68,196,210	112,731,521	62,083,956	188,112,812	60,904,145	37,701,527
TOTAL FARM ORIGIN.....	468,325,184	80,883,137	126,017,147	205,240,347	747,830,042	359,361,721	116,312,241
B.—WILD LIFE ORIGIN:							
(a) Raw materials.....	12,109,801		783,869	10,542,394	24,901,602	10,014,823	13,320,450
(b) Partly manufactured.....	1,862,400	258,826	121,649	991,615	176,944	3,728	91,711
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	442,324	93,777	126,474	272,158	137,838	20,451	95,843
TOTAL WILD LIFE ORIGIN.....	14,414,525	352,603	1,031,992	11,806,167	25,216,384	10,039,002	13,508,004
C.—MARINE ORIGIN:							
(a) Raw materials.....	1,304,592	88,290	12,584	880,433	11,605,184	344,297	11,011,096
(b) Partly manufactured.....							
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	2,879,367	441,573	243,232	690,424	26,430,567	3,436,179	5,986,618
TOTAL MARINE ORIGIN.....	4,183,959	529,863	255,816	1,570,857	38,035,751	3,780,476	16,997,714

TABLE VI.—Summary of the Trade of Canada, by Main Groups and Degree of Manufacture, Compiled on a Classification According to *Origin*, Fiscal Year ended March 31, 1929—*Con.*

Origins	Imports for Consumption				Exports of Canadian Produce		
	Total	Duty Collected	Imports from		Total	To United Kingdom	To United States
			United Kingdom	United States			
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
D.—FOREST ORIGIN:							
(a) Raw materials.....	1,751,313	658	4,077	1,446,484	23,390,140	120,911	20,907,187
(b) Partly manufactured.....	16,711,342	430,481	18,899	16,598,879	98,583,147	10,216,822	73,696,491
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	44,241,586	8,717,587	4,932,122	35,984,929	166,707,244	12,030,043	141,076,097
TOTAL FOREST ORIGIN:	62,804,241	9,148,726	4,955,098	54,030,292	288,680,531	22,367,776	235,679,775
E.—MINERAL ORIGIN:							
(a) Raw materials.....	111,417,032	7,155,411	4,481,162	93,343,273	52,586,813	7,115,141	37,699,480
(b) Partly manufactured.....	25,173,706	587,456	1,870,072	21,529,782	83,777,050	9,615,044	45,937,866
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	470,793,789	82,669,908	33,498,214	411,859,710	102,566,206	12,505,182	19,471,648
TOTAL MINERAL ORIGIN.....	607,384,527	90,412,775	39,849,448	526,732,765	238,930,069	29,235,367	103,108,994
F.—MIXED ORIGIN:							
(a) Raw materials.....	2,784,716	21,882	480,605	1,897,032	1,800,885	246,587	1,401,590
(b) Partly manufactured.....	105,781,939	17,528,374	21,451,275	65,734,769	23,216,010	4,699,556	12,603,827
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	108,566,655	17,550,256	21,931,880	67,631,801	25,016,895	4,946,143	14,005,417
RECAPITULATION:							
(a) Raw materials.....	290,484,449	13,992,877	11,117,227	233,999,093	661,394,875	314,037,333	153,403,064
(b) Partly manufactured.....	101,228,395	7,237,054	9,941,316	57,387,190	195,144,129	22,097,596	129,273,521
(c) Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	873,966,247	177,647,429	172,982,838	576,625,946	507,170,677	93,595,556	216,935,560
GRAND TOTALS.....	1,265,679,091	† 198,877,360	194,041,381	868,012,229	1,363,709,672	429,730,485	499,612,145

* In this classification the expression "Canadian Farm Products" refers, in the case of Exports, to commodities actually produced, in their original state, on Canadian farms. In the case of Imports it covers all commodities of which the basic raw materials are such as Canadian farms produce. "Foreign Farm Products" covers, in both Imports and Exports, materials or commodities such as Canada does not produce in their original form, e.g.—cane sugar, tea, rubber, cotton, silk, etc.

† Excludes \$1,602,145 "additional" and "special" duties which cannot be apportioned among the various items or groups.

TABLE VII.—Recapitulation of the Trade of Canada by Degree of Manufacture (Selected Years)

Classification	Imports for Consumption				Exports of Canadian Produce		
	Total	Duty Collected	From United Kingdom	From United States	Total	To United Kingdom	To United States
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1900—Raw materials.....	42,958,473		3,417,276	36,432,856	70,066,372	32,035,566	34,257,368
Partly manufactured.....	18,315,158		2,508,190	9,004,773	29,946,564	17,113,308	10,858,235
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	111,378,045		38,354,575	56,787,288	68,959,365	47,414,001	12,880,885
Total.....	172,651,676		44,280,041	102,224,917	168,972,301	96,562,875	57,996,488
1905—Raw materials.....	64,171,230		4,610,832	54,010,192	79,481,702	30,015,117	44,704,655
Partly manufactured.....	23,730,434		2,720,453	12,088,708	34,763,482	15,109,476	15,942,535
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	164,053,550		53,011,419	86,679,676	76,609,762	51,990,274	9,770,575
Total.....	251,964,214		60,342,704	152,778,576	190,854,946	97,114,867	70,426,765
1910—Raw materials.....	90,865,549		6,062,412	73,946,507	143,078,162	75,901,606	59,880,960
Partly manufactured.....	37,504,581		5,359,664	19,351,451	44,959,829	13,650,863	25,790,666
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	241,948,069		83,914,982	124,706,598	91,209,560	49,930,476	18,528,049
Total.....	370,318,199		95,337,058	218,004,556	279,247,551	139,482,945	104,109,675
1914—Raw materials.....	135,200,102		5,170,142	111,640,891	272,593,581	152,700,704	106,216,726
Partly manufactured.....	57,647,006		5,705,129	35,308,208	43,660,533	14,186,429	25,735,963
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	426,345,900		121,195,135	249,353,039	115,334,325	48,366,836	31,420,136
Total.....	619,193,998		132,070,406	396,302,138	431,588,439	215,253,969	163,372,825
1920—Raw materials.....	294,734,931		9,603,130	250,255,663	440,612,225	168,638,429	196,851,439
Partly manufactured.....	143,927,559		8,671,014	87,291,062	185,288,060	51,631,602	115,067,298
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	625,865,633		107,998,487	463,550,593	613,591,813	268,882,606	152,079,446
Total.....	1,064,528,123		126,362,631	801,097,318	1,239,492,098	489,152,637	464,028,183
1921—Raw materials.....	310,284,752		7,743,543	274,259,441	524,075,762	117,521,202	236,339,134
Partly manufactured.....	151,402,222		13,078,521	78,427,274	193,641,676	43,633,056	129,495,295
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	778,471,908		192,551,498	503,490,105	471,446,263	151,690,613	176,488,538
Total.....	1,240,158,882		213,373,562	856,176,820	1,189,163,701	312,844,871	542,322,967
1922—Raw materials.....	216,448,753		3,739,257	191,219,024	329,370,942	163,289,002	108,414,084
Partly manufactured.....	71,843,851		4,245,945	33,374,031	107,227,564	20,125,161	72,704,547
Fully or chiefly manufactured.....	459,511,728		109,150,141	291,365,141	303,642,174	115,947,512	111,470,012
Total.....	747,804,332		117,135,343	515,958,196	740,240,680	299,361,675	292,588,643

1923—Raw materials.....	228,027,921		11,679,040	190,332,020	416,278,028	237,415,271	120,092,090
	77,818,110		6,864,648	35,696,682	150,957,734	21,382,268	113,466,691
	496,733,213		122,786,455	314,961,036	364,215,681	120,269,906	135,521,437
Total.....	802,579,244		141,330,143	540,989,738	931,451,443	379,067,445	369,080,218
1924—Raw materials.....	254,023,222	12,738,915	11,100,881	217,845,457	453,521,750	226,229,283	138,821,192
	100,277,664	11,522,013	8,720,633	46,848,110	175,974,117	24,481,239	127,600,306
	539,065,981	109,938,974	133,765,176	336,562,880	415,855,189	109,347,260	164,286,046
Total.....	893,366,867	*134,199,902	153,586,690	601,256,447	1,045,351,056	360,057,782	430,707,544
1925—Raw materials.....	220,901,294	10,286,428	10,690,351	184,393,467	477,468,874	255,330,108	140,907,734
	85,715,404	9,541,812	8,050,967	39,312,124	161,376,031	25,034,454	115,809,568
	490,315,839	99,522,056	132,342,628	256,074,418	430,222,448	115,478,871	160,699,842
Total.....	796,932,537	*119,350,296	151,083,946	509,780,009	1,069,067,353	395,843,433	417,417,144
1926—Raw materials.....	255,865,792	12,186,131	13,339,406	209,107,598	620,030,546	339,380,574	161,032,151
	93,127,644	14,770,386	8,512,126	44,381,183	189,175,696	26,228,794	133,843,801
	578,335,296	116,091,917	141,879,678	355,149,761	506,149,549	142,628,192	180,111,415
Total.....	927,328,732	*143,048,434	163,731,210	608,618,542	1,315,355,791	508,237,560	474,987,367
1927—Raw materials.....	263,870,497	12,345,698	7,733,347	221,194,329	578,448,240	307,863,057	144,456,168
	104,707,342	12,747,991	7,896,838	48,030,668	183,260,068	22,090,496	125,747,517
	662,314,666	132,418,425	148,308,880	417,797,524	490,449,198	116,922,548	196,215,854
Total.....	1,030,892,505	*157,512,114	163,939,065	687,022,521	1,252,157,506	446,876,101	466,419,539
1928—Raw materials.....	283,808,547	12,898,822	13,616,966	221,360,967	580,171,343	293,450,653	153,418,096
	105,057,427	8,943,564	9,161,744	51,483,820	189,381,449	22,708,000	123,518,674
	720,090,492	148,399,490	163,657,114	446,051,483	458,796,551	94,523,739	201,208,613
Total.....	1,108,956,466	*170,241,876	186,435,824	718,896,270	1,228,349,343	410,691,392	478,145,383
1929—Raw materials.....	290,484,449	13,992,877	11,117,227	233,999,093	661,394,875	314,037,333	153,403,064
	101,238,395	7,237,054	9,941,316	57,387,190	195,144,120	22,097,596	129,273,521
	873,966,247	177,647,429	172,982,838	576,625,946	507,170,677	93,595,556	216,935,560
Total.....	1,265,679,091	*198,877,360	194,041,381	868,012,229	1,363,709,672	429,730,485	499,612,145

* Excluding "additional" and "special" duties that cannot be apportioned among the various groups.—(See Note to Table VI).

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Abrasive cloth and abrasive paper.....				156,291
Abrasive wheels.....				552,660
Absorbent cotton.....	lb.	700,785	291,774	291,774
Acetaldehyde.....	lb.	22,557,648	1,283,913	1,283,913
Acetylene (compressed or dissolved).....	cu. ft.	271,506,150	1,773,750	1,773,750
Acid, acetic.....	lb.	29,277,073	2,801,502	2,801,502
Acid, hydrochloric (muriatic) 20° Be.....	lb.	6,938,978	68,356	68,356
Acid, hydrofluosilicic.....	lb.	528,000	93,792	93,792
Acid, nitric.....	lb.	8,322,234	528,374	528,374
Acid, phosphoric.....	lb.	53,120	5,506	5,506
Acid, sulphuric.....	lb.	196,940,218	1,172,507	1,172,507
Acids, recovered.....	lb.	22,967,177	335,316	335,316
Advertising.....				38,742,656
Advertising novelties of all kinds.....				38,018
Aerated waters (<i>see</i> waters).....				
Aeroplanes and hydroplanes.....				524,000
Aeroplane ski sets.....				1,450
Agricultural implements and machinery, n.e.s.....				691,532
Agricultural implement parts.....				3,514,123
Alcohol, denatured.....	prf. gal.	238,921	188,516	188,516
Alcohol, non-potable.....	prf. gal.	2,458,180	1,179,688	1,181,196
Alloys and gold filled wire.....				96,122
Almond paste.....	lb.	102,390	50,571	50,571
Almonds, ground.....				2,700
Altnrs.....	no.	4	1,339	1,339
Alumina, fused.....	lb.	70,171,803	3,230,928	3,230,928
Aluminum fabricated products, n.s.....				731,807
Aluminum metal (other than smelter products).....	lb.	300,585	61,136	61,136
Aluminium sulphate (filter alum).....	lb.	665,000	6,650	6,650
Ammonia, anhydrous.....	lb.	794,867	78,525	78,525
Ammonia, aqua.....	lb.	176,488	12,125	12,125
Ammonia, liquor.....	lb.	1,438,888	38,038	38,038
Ammonia powder.....	lb.	1,604,065	94,225	151,625
Ammonium sulphate.....	lb.	49,416,617	1,030,991	1,030,991
Ammunition.....	no.	161,426,193	1,671,242	1,954,349
Amyl acetate.....	gal.	600	1,200	1,200
Anchors, rail.....				109,222
Annunciators, signalling apparatus, etc.....				39,219
Anvils.....	no.	487	1,678	1,678
Apple butter.....	lb.	77,761	8,178	8,178
Apple chop and waste.....	lb.	1,102,553	32,371	32,371
Apples, canned (<i>see</i> fruits, canned).....				
Apples, evaporated.....	lb.	3,030,712	317,587	317,587
Aprons.....	doz.	20,961	122,306	157,258
Aprons, baby pants, etc., rubber.....				229,378
Aprons, leather.....	no.	1,586	3,150	3,150
Aprons, rubber.....	doz.	6,467	24,251	97,075
Arm bands.....	doz.	32,723	51,684	51,954
Artificial flowers and feathers (<i>see</i> "feathers" and "flowers").				
Artificial silk goods (<i>see</i> "silk" and "underwear").				
Asphalt.....	gal.	21,803,479	2,287,464	2,287,464
Astrakhan and similar fabrics (<i>see</i> woollen cloth).....				
Atomizers.....				77,477
Augers, post hole.....	no.	2,269	3,424	3,424
Augers and bits.....				49,022
Automobile anti-freeze.....				92,822
Automobile axles (<i>see</i> also springs and axles).....				496,417
Automobile bodies.....	no.	14,477	3,158,956	4,941,127
Auto bodies (steel dump car bodies).....	no.	206	50,104	50,104
Automobile bumpers.....	no.	48,115	244,251	603,393
Automobile chassis.....	no.	12,198	4,966,011	4,966,011
Automobile cloth.....	y.d.	283,690	425,536	425,536
Auto differentials, transmissions and gears.....			1,207,141	1,207,141
Automobile gears.....	no.	12,937	568,138	568,138
Auto parts and accessories, n.e.s.....				4,104,468
Automobile motor temperature indicators (moto-meters, etc.).....	no.	49,743	106,822	106,822
Automobile panels.....				37,862
Automobile strip (<i>see</i> felt goods, n.e.s.).....				
Automobile tops.....				379,864
Automobile trailers.....	no.	69	49,083	49,083
Automobiles, commercial, under 1 ton capacity.....	no.	3,112	1,584,928	1,584,928
Automobiles, commercial, 1 ton to under 5 tons.....	no.	26,695	12,200,572	12,200,572
Automobiles, passenger, closed, 2 to 3 passengers.....	no.	12,319	7,763,622	7,763,622
Automobiles, passenger, open, 2 to 3 passengers.....	no.	4,560	2,570,450	2,570,450
Automobiles, closed, 7 passenger.....	no.	1,248	2,248,796	2,248,796
Automobiles, passenger, open, 7 passenger.....	no.	1,515	1,736,374	1,736,374
Automobiles, pleasure, closed, 4 to 5 passenger.....	no.	86,141	68,413,627	68,413,627
Automobiles, passenger, open, 4 to 5 passenger.....	no.	31,512	14,550,083	14,550,083
Automobiles, special.....	no.	12	81,849	81,849
Awnings and verandah curtains.....				506,918
Axes.....	no.	579,200	514,191	514,191
Rabbit metal.....	lb.	5,186,021	1,063,391	1,063,391
Badges.....	no.	83,090	19,179	24,101
Badges, buttons, flags, rosettes, medals, etc.....				25,755
Bags, millinery.....				16,237

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Bags, bicycle tool (leather).....	no.	22,800	6,504	6,504
Bags, burlap.....	no.	325,000	25,009	25,009
Bags, club and suitcases.....	no.	487,066	1,633,964	1,633,964
Bags, cotton.....	no.	50,328,833	4,759,911	4,759,911
Bags, matchels and hat boxes (leather).....	no.	406,170	1,188,611	1,188,611
Bags, jute.....	no.	56,581,328	7,790,246	7,790,246
Bags, jute and cotton.....	no.	26,000	2,830	2,830
Bags, laundry.....	doz.	370	2,275	2,275
Bags, fur.....	no.	259	1,174	1,174
Bags, repaired.....	no.			83,866
Bags, school (leather).....	no.	42,278	26,211	26,211
Bags, self opening (paper).....				1,251,208
Bags, shopping (leather).....	no.	63,576	23,600	23,600
Bags, sleeping.....	no.	2,702	27,023	27,023
Bags, special (paper).....	M	2,437	2,681	1,225,235
Bags, tea (cotton).....	no.	12,000,000	49,067	49,067
Bags, all other, n.s.....				90,230
Bakelite products.....				216,208
Bale ties, steel.....	lb.	6,501,414	267,990	267,990
Balls, golf and other.....				224,981
Bands, rubber.....				103,442
Banners.....				2,064
Barley, pot and pearl.....	lb.	4,268,528	145,654	145,654
Barn and stable equipment, n.s.....				352,509
Barrels, apple, etc.....	no.	780,147	387,972	389,552
Barrels, fish.....	no.	18,653	22,202	22,202
Barrels, flour, sugar, etc.....	no.	441,441	412,431	412,431
Barrels, oil, vinegar.....	no.	195,745	550,119	550,119
Barrels, steel.....				1,056,520
Barrels, whisky, beer.....	no.	143,613	802,945	802,945
Bars, alloy steel.....	l. ton	49,081	338,629	338,629
Bar, iron and steel, rolled.....	l. ton	152,651	8,271,415	8,271,415
Bars and angles, steel.....	lb.	23,040,324	588,672	588,672
Bars, iron and steel, reinforced, concreted (including twisted).....	l. ton	32,909	1,698,738	1,698,738
Baskets (canvas).....				1,825
Baskets and crates, fruit and vegetable.....				722,988
Baskets, all others.....				308,395
Bathing caps.....				2,825
Bathing suits.....	doz.	28,484	566,917	566,917
Bats, baseball.....	no.	80,553	21,625	21,625
Batteries.....	no. of cells	31,893,118	7,596,588	7,722,011
Battery eliminators for radio use.....				73,162
Battery mixtures, dry.....				131,195
Batting and wadding.....	lb.	2,939,971	553,253	553,253
Batts, automobile.....	lb.	2,284,291	233,661	233,661
Batts, flocks and rolls.....	lb.	1,038,476	54,749	54,749
Bearing, roller, ball and auto.....				36,200
Beds, brass and brass trimmed.....	no.	67	1,728	1,728
Beds, iron.....	no.	153,172	990,033	990,033
Beds and couches, metal beds.....	no.	153,273	1,319,543	1,319,543
Beds and couches, metal couches.....	no.	82,595	409,076	409,076
Beds and couches, metal cots and bunks.....	no.	4,042	20,210	20,210
Beds and couches, metal cribs.....	no.	20,348	132,098	132,098
Bed sets.....	sets	1,300	5,200	5,629
Bedspreeds.....	no.	78,553	298,574	298,574
Bedspreeds, pillow cases, art needlework.....				79,080
Beef scrap.....	lb.	240,000	6,000	6,000
Beekeepers' supplies.....				128,636
Beer, ale, stout and porter in burrels (full strength).....	gal.	15,231,340	10,899,630	10,899,630
Beer, ale, stout and porter in bottles (full strength).....	gal.	38,744,841	38,764,966	38,764,966
Beer, ale, stout and porter in burrels (under full strength).....	gal.	337,831	294,585	264,585
Beer, ale, stout and porter in bottles (under full strength).....	gal.	598,016	581,910	581,910
Beer, ginger, root, etc.....				39,372
Beet-pulp, dried.....	ton	9,110	252,474	252,474
Beet-pulp, wet.....	ton	7,786	4,176	4,176
Bells and gongs.....				49,275
Belting, cotton duck.....	ft.	65,000	22,000	36,908
Belting, rubber.....	lb.	4,885,422	2,322,421	2,322,421
Belting, transmission.....	lb.	667,321	1,285,515	1,285,515
Belts (all kinds).....	no.	295,593	207,412	225,144
Belts, fan.....				63,650
Belts, ladies—ashes and girdles.....				68,603
Belts, men's.....	doz.	29,800	179,207	184,207
Belts, sanitary.....	doz.	6,883	28,220	28,220
Benzine No. 1. (see also "soda water and carbonated beverages").....	gal.	4,620	4,620	4,620
Bibs, infants.....	doz.	11,080	14,378	6,395
Bicycles.....	no.	24,549	634,316	15,505
Bicycle parts.....				634,316
Billiard cues.....				212,431
Billiard and pool tables.....				21,184
Billiard room supplies.....				353,500
Binders, corn.....	no.	47	6,935	167,694
Binders, grain.....	no.	34,076	5,284,794	6,935
Binder twine (see also twine and cordage rope).....	lb.	61,696,978	7,517,504	5,284,794
Bindings (see also tape).....	gr. yd.	602,351	605,536	7,517,504
				634,890

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Bins and hoppers.....				24,951
Biscuits, plain and fancy.....	ton	50,813	16,465,732	16,465,732
Black, acetylene.....	lb.	497,114	84,579	84,579
Black, lamp and other carbon black.....	lb.	2,896	761	761
Blackboards, asbestos.....	sq. ft.	186,650	35,095	35,095
Blades, razor.....	no.	62,153,026	3,667,468	3,667,468
Blanket cloth (see woollen cloth).				
Blankets.....				2,404,632
Blankets, all wool.....	lb.	1,488,538	1,116,271	
Blankets.....	pr.	439,412	956,578	
Blankets.....			331,783	
Blankets, horse.....				365,432
Bleaching.....				18,416
Blinds, window (see "shades and blinds").				
Blocks, butchers.....	no.	256	7,991	7,991
Blocks, cinder.....				60,145
Blocks, gypsum.....	sq. ft.	1,770,403	123,928	123,928
Bloomers.....	doz.	21,511	112,202	112,202
Blooms, billets and slabs.....	l. ton	49,429	1,561,548	1,561,548
Blouses and dresses, women's (see also "dresses").				204,245
Blouses and shirtwaists (see also "shirts, boys").				515,386
Blowers, portable electric.....	no.	139	4,170	4,170
Blowers, straw.....		30	2,400	2,400
Blue, laundry.....	lb.	63,038	13,528	13,528
Blueprinting, etc.....				195,586
Board, counter.....				114,671
Board, fibre.....	ton	335	43,850	73,685
Board, innersole.....				20,706
Board, leather.....				8,776
Board, millboard.....				15,246
Boards, paper (see "paper boards").				
Boat fittings.....				11,529
Boats, fish barges and tugs.....	no.	3	13,300	13,300
Boats, life and whale boats.....	no.	67	25,114	25,114
Boats, motor.....	no.	445	899,715	899,715
Boats, row, skiffs, dories, etc.....	no.	1,957	99,783	99,783
Boats, sail.....	no.	389	85,212	85,212
Boats, steel.....				261,531
Boiler cleaners.....				3,333
Boiler compounds.....				261,167
Boiler linings.....				3,447
Boiler and engine parts and accessories.....				615,718
Boilers and tanks.....				128,014
Boilers, electric, steam.....	no.	3	2,912	2,912
Boilers, heating, all kinds.....	no.	12,699	1,909,002	1,909,002
Boilers, power.....	no.	536	1,217,031	1,217,031
Boilers, range, galvanized.....	no.	46,226	325,961	487,231
Boilers, not specified.....				107,102
Boilers.....	no.	2,802	166,269	166,269
Bolts, nuts and rivets.....	cwt.	730,791	4,767,547	4,767,547
Bone flour (steamed).....	lb.	100,000	1,800	1,800
Bone meal.....	lb.	164,558	4,168	4,168
Bone, raw, ground, etc.....	lb.	10,436,554	206,948	206,948
Bookbinding.....				2,599,068
Books and pads, drawing.....	no.	230,000	7,024	7,024
Books, bank.....	no.	104,752	9,437	9,437
Books, check.....	no.	2,328,142	165,507	738,089
Books, exercise, memo, note, scribblers, etc.....	no.	24,263,333	725,830	725,830
Books, looseleaf and blank books.....				2,328,875
Books, receipt.....	no.	27,000	1,010	1,010
Books, text.....				361,128
Bowling alley construction.....				170,930
Bowling alley supplies, alley bowls.....	no.	2,300	21,202	21,202
Bowling alley supplies, duck pins.....	no.	3,776	6,128	6,128
Bowling alley supplies, five pins.....	no.	7,882	14,299	14,299
Bowling alley supplies, ten pins.....	no.	6,833	30,001	30,001
Bowls, water.....	no.	20,080	81,702	81,702
Box toes.....	prs.	6,471,146	194,748	194,748
Boxes, paper.....		88,400	70,306	70,306
Boxes, paper, all others, n.s.....				1,095,005
Boxes, paper, corrugated.....	M	1,500	58,101	4,043,470
Boxes, paper, folding.....				3,905,155
Boxes, paper, round and mailing tubes.....				113,063
Boxes, paper, stiff.....				4,997,470
Boxes, service and conduit.....				45,955
Boxes and containers, wooden, all other.....	no.	21,928	11,910	4,677,195
Boxes, wooden, berry.....	no.	40,890,369	367,689	367,689
Boxes, wooden, butter.....	no.	1,605,208	429,397	429,397
Boxes, wooden, cheese.....	no.	1,681,524	285,557	285,557
Boxes, wooden, cigar.....	no.	1,576,597	234,538	234,538
Boxes, wooden, rough (shells).....	no.	43,131	239,219	239,219
Brackets, cup.....	no.	4,000	1,200	1,200
Braids.....	gr. yd.	156,536	307,317	381,420
Braids and bindings (see also bindings).....	gr. yd.	138,937	209,887	296,171
Brake beams and parts.....				369,383
Brake linings, cotton.....				576

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Brakes, brakeshoes and parts.....	lb.	22,587,485	626,347	626,347
Brass.....	ton	285,682	7,485,281	7,485,281
Brass for rubber goods.....				1,138,472
Brass and bronze work, architectural.....				171,945
Brass, water and steam fittings including bushings, tabs, valves and other fittings.....				3,654,963
Brass work, church.....				4,960
Brassières (see also "corset covers, brassières," etc.).....	doz.	327	3,597	3,597
Bread.....	loaf	437,113,077	54,386,305	54,386,305
Breakfast foods (see "cereal products").....				
Breeches (see "pants and breeches").....				41,149
Breaching (smoke).....				6,943,237
Bricks, clay.....	M	398,489	6,943,237	6,943,237
Bricks, cement.....	M	291,618	94,302	94,302
Bricks, sand and lime.....	M	72,864	864,911	864,911
Bridgebuilding.....				2,660,846
Bronze powder.....				323,210
Brooders and canopies.....				23,992
Brooms.....	doz.	259,135	1,340,563	1,340,563
Brush backs.....				3,420
Brush backs and blocks.....				8,000
Brushes, all other.....				363,992
Brushes, generator and motor.....				126,631
Brushes, made of corn or fibre.....	doz.	293,875	453,092	453,092
Brushes, made of hair or bristles.....	doz.	41,553	379,170	379,170
Brushes, paint.....	doz.	283,312	1,040,905	1,040,905
Brushes, tooth.....	doz.	10,530	27,156	27,156
Buckrams and paddings.....	yd.	156,573	20,440	20,440
Building blocks, hollow cement.....				941,194
Building material (except used in contract work).....				1,298,366
Bunks, dock.....	no.	1,541	12,328	12,328
Buns.....				2,565,439
Buoys.....				4,980
Burners and lanterns.....				191,150
Burners, lamp.....	doz.	19,890	21,649	21,649
Butter.....	lb.	177,036,148	65,733,368	65,733,368
Butter, whey.....	lb.	1,393,730	459,055	459,055
Button covering, hemstitching, pleating, etc.....				664,369
Button moulds.....	gross	65,000	13,957	13,957
Buttons and ornaments.....	gross	7,000	20,524	20,524
Buttons, celluloid.....	gross	208,623	89,235	89,905
Buttons, covered.....	gross	7,132	6,761	31,188
Buttons (galalith, erinoid, fur, etc.).....	gross	10,465	18,909	32,899
Buttons, ivory.....	gross	537,021	382,305	382,305
Buttons, lucaloid.....	gross	9,793	20,934	20,934
Buttons, metal.....	gr. gross	17,792	64,721	64,721
Buttons, pearl.....	gross	413,589	213,983	213,983
Buttons, shirt and cuff.....	doz.	6,915	11,727	11,727
Butts and hinges.....				101,278
Butyl acetate.....	gal.	1,082,380	204,086	204,086
Butyl alcohol.....	lb.	220,811	48,292	48,292
Cabinets and cases, cutlery, silverware, toiletware.....	no.	2,420	5,155	5,155
Cabinets, ice cream.....	no.	41	1,232	3,487
Cabinets, medicine.....	no.	1,734	9,537	9,537
Cabinets, silverware.....	doz.	316	45,587	45,587
Cadmium.....	lb.	5,097	5,077	5,077
Calcium acetate, gray.....	lb.	9,912,568	186,080	186,080
Calcium carbide.....	lb.	251,741,980	9,303,361	9,303,361
Calcium cyanamide.....	lb.	237,252,001	3,036,032	3,036,032
Calcium hydroxide (slaked lime).....	ton	287	5,238	5,238
Calcium hypochlorite (bleaching powder).....	lb.	2,141,300	39,568	39,568
Calcium oxide.....	lb.	152,286,000	647,216	647,216
Calendars, etc.....				1,939,297
Calks, horseshoes.....	lb.	1,522,123	202,861	202,861
Cameras.....	no.	601,204	1,447,303	1,447,303
Candles.....				399,687
Candlesticks.....	no.	1,494	856	856
Cans, tin.....	doz.	1,174	6,646	11,699,333
Canes.....	no.	3,813	284,289	290,288
Canoes.....	pr.	305,847	177,124	177,124
Canvas fronts.....				83,678
Canvas, hair and jute.....				6,306
Canvas specialties (see also "covers, canvas").....				1,336,047
Caps, bottle.....	million	511,276	239,658	239,658
Caps, milk bottle.....	doz.	247,765	2,827,963	2,827,963
Caps, cloth.....	doz.	26,833	22,512	22,512
Caps, cotton.....	no.	7,366	45,514	45,514
Caps, fur.....	doz.	12,897	147,476	147,476
Caps, uniform.....	doz.	22,094	33,400	33,400
Caps, n.s.....	gal.	11,485	13,199	13,199
Caramel (sugar coloring).....	lb.	4,706,519	445,989	445,989
Carbon dioxide.....	ton	325	17,875	17,875
Cardboard.....	ton	7,346	795,483	795,483
Cardboard, Bristol board, tickets, etc.....				653,432
Cards, greeting.....				361,717
Cards, playing.....	puck	1,913,091	361,717	361,717

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Cards, visiting and envelopes.....	M	1,815	7,255	7,255
Carpet sweepers.....	no.	17,385	66,709	66,709
Carpet, jute and webbing.....				60,000
Carpet, in rolls, including stair.....	l. yd.	587,643	1,465,881	1,465,881
Carpet, rags.....	lb.	150	300	300
Carriage and wagon bodies and boxes only.....				450,442
Carriages and wagon materials, hubs, spokes, etc.....				1,020,800
Carriages and sleighs, baby.....	no.	52,919	423,078	423,078
Carriages and wagons, complete.....	no.	12,761	941,418	941,418
Car movers.....	no.	2,000	11,000	11,000
Car pullers.....	no.	14	9,401	9,401
Car repairs.....				35,627,190
Carriers, litter.....		2,025	144,674	144,674
Carriers, tire and luggage.....	no.	20,109	14,106	14,106
Cars, dump.....	no.	298	28,851	28,851
Cars, electric and railway, new.....	no.	5,005	14,640,385	14,640,385
Cars, hand push.....	no.	882	84,341	84,341
Cars, mining—narrow gauge.....	no.	112	11,584	11,584
Carts, concrete and mortar.....	no.	141	3,193	3,193
Caseln.....	lb.	1,104,750	138,900	138,900
Caseln spreader.....				760
Cases, cartridge.....				59,467
Cases, eyoglass.....	no.	182,400	31,716	31,716
Cases, fibre.....				14,153
Cases, first-aid.....				11,843
Cases, jewellery.....	gross	171	14,792	14,792
Cases, knife and spoon.....	doz.	175	1,150	1,150
Cases, label.....				15,760
Cases, leather-sample and other, n.s.....	no.	8,431	3,970	15,176
Cases, leather-stationery and music.....	no.	466	2,127	2,577
Cases, leather-bankers' wallets.....	no.	474	551	551
Cases, toileware and silverware.....	no.	13,000	16,400	16,400
Cases, vanity.....	gross	144	1,825	1,825
Cases, wooden.....	no.	1,525	4,825	34,825
Caskets.....	no.	66,099	1,868,887	1,868,887
Casing, well.....				6,323
Casks, wine, etc. (tight cooperage).....	no.	8,108	11,468	11,468
Castings, alloys (white metal).....	lb.	4,664	20,194	20,194
Castings, aluminum.....	lb.	1,309,190	130,221	130,221
Castings, brass.....	lb.	174,127	45,292	45,292
Castings, brass and bronze.....	lb.	1,741,100	463,566	463,566
Castings, copper.....	lb.	690,353	88,107	88,107
Castings, die.....				103,525
Castings, grey iron.....	lb.	115,406,250	5,740,522	5,740,522
Castings, malleable iron.....	lb.	44,313,527	3,510,508	3,510,508
Castings (direct steel).....	l. ton	34,187	6,153,051	6,153,051
Castings, iron—not specified.....	lb.	56,364,506	2,417,201	2,625,898
Castings, steel.....	lb.	4,061,497	348,752	348,752
Castings and machinery fittings.....	lb.	21,078,599	4,488,582	4,488,582
Castings and tablets, bronze.....				7,607
Castings, other.....	lb.	199,812	56,198	141,836
Castors.....	sets of 4	424,413	118,102	118,102
Castors, truck.....				26,047
Catalogues.....				523,506
Catsup—see "sauces".....				
Ceilings and siding, metal.....				301,242
Celluloid products.....				655,893
Cement.....	bbl.	10,065,865	14,391,937	14,391,937
Cement, boiler and radiator.....				34,998
Cement culling.....	lb.	105,742	16,214	16,214
Cement laundry tubs.....				54,075
Cement, rubber.....	gal.	250,440	293,370	293,370
Cement, not specified.....	lb.	221,300	44,142	44,142
Cement sidewalks, sills, lintels, etc.....				28,816
Cereal products, n.s.....				2,017,249
Cereal products, prepared.....				5,188,127
Chains, auto.....	no.	906,429	738,586	738,586
Chains, jewellery.....				93,446
Chains, other than auto.....	no.	10,985,046	1,083,209	1,180,212
Chairs, barber and beauty parlour.....	no.	275	24,403	24,403
Chairs, dental.....	no.	25	7,000	7,000
Chamois product.....				36,230
Chapiets, foundry.....				11,918
Chapps.....	pr.	786	12,938	13,408
Charcoal.....	bu.	2,758,607	603,217	603,217
Cheeks and plates, brass.....	no.	21,173	814	2,014
Cheeks, brass and aluminum.....	no.	156,000	2,340	2,340
Cheese.....	lb.	138,056,908	25,522,148	25,522,598
Cheese, skim milk and cottage.....	lb.	372,185	24,652	24,652
Cheesecloth.....	yd.	1,651,789	109,979	148,068
Chemical products, n.e.s.....				70,508
Chests, cedar.....				195,959
Chewing gum.....	box	6,268,553	3,405,555	3,405,555
Chicken, canned.....	cane	6,917	75,653	75,653
Chicory, roasted.....	lb.	336,662	28,280	28,280
Children's coats.....	doz.	3,452	160,825	160,825

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—Con.

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Children's dresses	doz.	17,358	238,916	482,301
Children's jersey and knitted suits				16,756
Children's washsuits and rompers	doz.	54,081	527,935	536,987
Children's waists	doz.	17,365	70,296	70,296
Children's wear, n.s. (see also "hats, children's")				57,500
Chlorine gas	lb.	13,000	900	900
Chlorine liquid	lb.	22,252,540	700,826	700,826
Chocolate	lb.	10,220,059	2,313,723	2,313,723
Choppers, food	no.	28,339	29,535	29,535
Churns	no.	3,181	66,477	66,477
Churns, buckets, etc. (tight cooperage)				3,204
Cider	gal.	389,496	99,429	272,139
Cider cloths, cotton				267
Cigars	M	171,161	9,414,582	9,414,582
Cigarettes	M	3,613,194	36,281,937	36,281,937
Cigarette rollers	doz.	250	1,870	1,870
Circles for trays				1,000
Cisterns (tight cooperage)				2,440
Cleaner, hand				209,434
Cleaner, mach.				22,301
Cleaners, vacuum	no.	57,901	1,914,911	1,914,911
Cleaner, vacuum, parts	no.	41,134	307,822	307,822
Cleaning				1,211,631
Cleaning, carpet, leather, etc.				315,905
Clocks				516,229
Cloth, gummed	y.d.	17,456,949	92,679	92,679
Cloth, hair				105,743
Clothes pins	gr.	1,874,671	126,769	126,769
Clothing men's, n.s. (see also "suits, coats and pants")				2,097,536
Clothing, men's and women's, n.s.	no.	10,199	83,718	83,718
Clothing, women's, n.c.s. (see also "coats, dresses, suits")				211,206
Clothing, oiled				253,846
Clothing, rubber, n.s.				114,722
Clothing, rubber, coats	no.	64,052	297,236	297,236
Clothing, rubber, headwear	no.	16,333	14,376	14,376
Clothing, waterproof	doz.	6,663	214,153	225,477
Clothing—work (denim) (see also "smocks")				178,078
Clothing—work, other than denim				688,327
Coat shells and plates	no.	475	64,027	64,027
Coats, boys overcoats and reefers	doz.	463	8,800	1,191,485
Coats, men's overcoats and top coats	no.	8,300	132,199	9,454,709
Coats and cloaks, women's (see also "suits")				16,992,766
Coats, blazer	doz.	6,792	200,094	200,094
Coats, dusters, etc. of white duck, etc.	doz.	1,609	24,947	24,947
Coats, leather				25,909
Coats, neckinaws	doz.	8,584	419,724	887,783
Coats, neckinaw, leather and sheeplined				396,237
Coats, men's wash and office coats	doz.	662	16,512	16,512
Coats, rain—women's	doz.	31,677	118,379	206,043
Coats, waterproof and rain (see also "oiled clothing")	no.	26,745	423,142	769,764
Coats, windbreakers				221,878
Coats, not specified				5,261
Coats, fur, children's	no.	713	32,880	32,880
Coats, fur, ladies'	no.	75,205	13,306,584	13,306,584
Coats, fur, men's	no.	4,354	360,498	360,498
Coats, fur lined, children's	no.	67	5,290	5,290
Coats, fur lined, ladies'	no.	247	30,309	30,309
Coats, fur lined, men's	no.	501	42,149	42,149
Cobblers' outfits	no.	3,007	4,209	4,209
Cocks, for gas stoves	no.	339,000	79,460	79,460
Cocoa	lb.	2,625,924	890,291	890,291
Cocoa butter	lb.	1,205,718	464,799	464,799
Cocounut, prepared and desiccated	lb.	2,884,196	481,324	481,324
Cocounuts, paring and shells				24,551
Coffee, condensed	lb.	268,206	50,423	50,423
Coffee, roasted	lb.	16,421,307	6,874,167	6,874,167
Coffins	no.	8,991	111,308	111,308
Coke	ton	2,026,438	12,964,212	12,964,212
Coke—petroleum	ton	76,229	449,218	449,218
Cold storage doors	no.	167	2,466	2,466
Collars	doz.	435,998	977,519	977,572
Collars and cuffs	doz.	33,373	55,930	55,930
Collars, fur	no.	48,363	456,755	460,239
Collodion	gal.	4,000	12,000	12,000
Colouring, butter				34,248
Colouring, cheese	gal.	6,662	19,544	19,544
Colours, dry	lb.	2,694,039	434,042	481,338
Colouring, food	gal.	1,825	6,578	6,578
Colour, hat				6,816
Colours in oil and japan				803,574
Colours, showcard				1,300
Columnina spirits	Imp. gal.	6,052	7,502	7,502
Comforters, n.c.s.	doz.	2,765	83,026	189,407
Comforters, cotton	doz.	12,533	101,815	101,815
Comforters, down	no.	14,000	162,672	162,672
Comforters, down and cotton	no.	40,823	194,783	194,783

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Comforters, wool	no.	5,000	25,000	25,000
Compound, welding	lb.	158,996	11,937	11,937
Compressors, air	no.	459	862,025	862,025
Conduit and moulding (interior) and fittings				1,219,636
Conduit pipe				849,214
Conduits, wooden				1,925
Cones, ice cream (<i>see also</i> "wafers—ice cream")	M	152,897	440,143	440,143
Confectionery, chocolate	lb.	61,176,370	18,256,457	18,256,457
Confectionery, sugar	lb.	44,872,153	9,742,125	9,742,125
Confectionery, n.s.	lb.	5,086,330	1,785,797	1,998,621
Confetti	lb.	15,210	608	608
Congolcum (<i>see</i> "floor covering")				6,085
Connections, rubber and force cups				271,767
Containers, shipping				580,820
Controllers, rheostats, auto starters, exclusive of any with generators and motors				245,032
Conveyors				10,166
Coolers, water	no.	635	10,166	326,342
Cooperage, tight, n.s.				680
Cooperage products, n.s.				3,474
Copper carbonate	lb.	14,479	4,156	4,156
Copper cyanide	lb.	7,556	120,024	120,024
Copper metal (other than smelter products)	lb.	839,344	6,955	6,955
Copper sheet, polished	lb.	15,120	921	921
Copper sulphate, dehydrated	lb.	8,632	4,485	4,485
Core compound	ton	206		38,880
Cores, paper				38,880
Cores, paper steel caps for newsprint rolls				13,685
Cores, radiator				1,010,899
Corn (cracked)	lb.	47,388,216	1,010,899	1,649,036
Corrugated iron products				398,035
Corrugated paper and wrappers				1,158,897
Corsets, corsets or corsetalls	doz.	80,954	554,435	572,435
Corset covers, brassières, etc. (<i>see also</i> "brassières")	doz.	102,897	1,740,203	2,127,291
Corsets	doz.	96,725		12,821
Corset steels				192
Cots, finger				39,357
Cotter pins	lb.	43,770	6,306,068	6,306,068
Cotton fabrics, bleached or white	yd.	37,111,968	20,268,395	281,316
Cotton fabrics, unbleached or grey	yd.	157,428,532	21,120,252	32,152
Cotton fabrics, ducks, hose and belting	lb.	908,533	9,528	32,152
Cotton fabrics, printed, dyed or coloured	yd.	98,719,236	477,844	277,339
Cotton goods, n.s.	yd.	128,023	277,339	48,325
Cotton, rubberized, etc.	yd.	52,361	3,594	298,350
Counters, store	no.	30	22,255	22,255
Counters, leather	pr.	20,089,438	10,000	10,000
Covering, boiler and pipe, asbestos	lb.	2,866,290		5,592
Covers and vents—battery				173,480
Covers, bacon and ham				57,415
Covers, canvas (including hatch, truck and horse tarpaulin)				23,911
Covers, couch and table	no.	14,837	23,911	10,449
Covers, furniture	no.	10,000		8,229,572
Covers, radiator and hood				87,244
Covers, seat, radiator and tire				249,601
Covers, tire	no.	29,797	154,625	154,625
Covers, table	no.	15,941	1,061,213	1,061,213
Covers, tub				9,018
Cream sold	lb.	13,311,621	8,229,572	10,286
Cream (casein)				1,039
Cream, whey, sold	lb.	781,978	249,601	64,295
Cream of tartar, refined	lb.	565,496	154,625	178,431
Cream separators, hand and belted, electric	no.	16,043	302,097	302,097
Crests	doz.	2,213	1,406,319	1,406,319
Crests and pennants				1,030,865
Croquet sets	no.	326		103,625
Cross arms				47,627
Crushers, mining	no.	30	178,431	592,693
Cuffs, fur	no.	39,369	289,783	4,625
Cultivators	no.	20,807	4,625	98,575
Culverts (sheet metal)				481,494
Cups, paper				6,856
Curtain goods	yd.	335,957	466,979	25,000
Curtains	pr.	192,344	25,000	469,528
Curtain panels	no.	3,700		72,636
Curtain rods				48,667
Cushions	doz.	48,111	102,269	102,269
Cushions and runners	no.	700	493,739	493,739
Cushion tops and runners (<i>see also</i> "linens")	doz.	5,000		430,000
Cutlery, electro-silver plated				15,000
Cutlery of stainless steel				
Cutlery, other				
Cutlery, other, not plated				
Dairy and cheese factory equipment, n.s.				
Dairy supplies				
Dates, pitted and stuffed				

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Decorations	doz.	850	5,500	5,500
Dental cuspidors	no.	140	20,243	20,243
Dental supplies (n.s.)				122,298
Dental equipment				9,663
Deodorant				10,025
Derrick irons	no.	4	2,610	2,610
Desk sets	no.	4,926	23,028	23,028
Desk pads				661
Diaphragms and rings				8,676
Dies	no.	975	14,086	18,076
Dies, taps and stocks				586,814
Digesters for paper mills				71,810
Diggers, potato	no.	257	22,503	22,503
Dipped goods, rubber				136,569
Disinfectants				124,092
Display forms, n.s.	no.	1,690	28,910	58,784
Display stands and trays	no.	6,204	12,408	12,408
Display stands, metal	no.	9,390	18,780	83,780
Display stands, wood	no.	10,360	33,180	53,180
Distillers' grain, etc.				653,027
Dog collars	doz.	350	775	11,426
Dolls				169,399
Dolls, mama	doz.	5,982	89,730	89,730
Dolls, mama and crying voices	gr-	823	22,264	22,264
Doors, tinclad, kalomein and steel				262,568
Dowels	no.	3,767,187	53,533	53,533
Dresses (including house dresses)				21,870,458
Dressing gowns, negligees, bathrobes, etc.	doz.	27,276	351,075	724,146
Dressing, belt	lb.	2,234	1,201	1,201
Dressing, salad	gal.	30,668	100,969	100,969
Driers, linoleate	gal.	17,810	48,564	48,564
Driers, resinat	gal.	145,294	137,641	137,641
Drills (grain)	no.	20,527	3,118,954	3,118,954
Drills of all kinds (tools)				561,822
Drills, metal working	no.	29	91,814	91,814
Drills, rock	no.	788	746,585	746,585
Drug sundries				590,538
Duck, water-proof	yd.	30,000	25,776	25,776
Dusters	doz.	713	3,820	3,820
Dyeing and bleaching				52,904
Dyeing and cleaning of garments, etc.				3,186,932
Dyeing and finishing of textile goods				2,870,943
Dyes				164,440
Dyes, leather				3,190
Dyes, soap				132,467
Eavetrough and pipe				571,990
Economizers	no.	2	24,120	24,120
Egg substitute	lb.	191,586	140,140	140,140
Eiderdown	yd.	22,422	24,889	24,889
Elastic pieces for corset m'f'g	no.	18,000	20,714	20,714
Electrical apparatus, n.e.s.				1,535,370
Electrical apparatus and supplies (pneumatic)				1,898,426
Electrical instruments				1,230,067
Electrical supplies, n.s.	no.	94,868	359,421	417,344
Electrical supplies, knobs, cleats, tubes			28,957	28,957
Electric light and power				134,818,567
Electrodes, carbon	lb.	40,296,598	1,437,701	1,437,701
Electrode paste	lb.	775,009	34,978	34,978
Electrotyping and stereotyping				1,287,787
Elevator buckets				76,858
Elevator parts				128,530
Elevators, drag	no.	125	8,687	8,687
Elevators, grain	no.	7	4,900	4,900
Elevators, freight and passenger				2,631,831
Embalming fluid				17,551
Embossing				354,576
Embroideries	yd.	42,641	67,758	79,595
Emulsion				28,393
Enamels	gal.	442,160	1,482,800	1,482,800
Engines, gas and oil	no.	222	52,725	52,725
Engines, gasoline	no.	5,584	843,324	968,774
Engines, steam	no.	45	106,568	123,444
Engravings				18,380
Ensilage cutters	no.	530	87,640	87,640
Envelopes	no.	909,610,693	2,387,496	2,999,373
Erasers				39,697
Ether, nitrous spirits of	gal.	939	5,071	5,071
Ethyl acetate	lb.	1,002,684	110,295	110,295
Evaporators, maple syrup				94,050
Evaporers				103,482
Excelsior	lb.	16,470	5,631	5,631
Excelsior and wood wool	ton	5,685	139,818	139,818
Excelsior wraps, mats and pads				106,252
Explosives	lb.	39,874,985	6,279,436	6,279,436
Extracts and colours				13,083
Extracts, flavouring	gal.	87,302	643,508	1,320,719

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Extruded products, lead, wire, etc.	lb.	316,393	84,766	84,766
Eyeshades				11,969
Fanning mills	no.	3,291	256,390	256,390
Fans, A.C. and D.C. desk type	no.	1,726	43,886	43,886
Fashion books	no.	281,000	53,390	53,390
Fashion sheets	no.	6,511,825	74,380	74,380
Fasteners				208,888
Feathers, artificial	doz.	1,925	3,850	3,850
Feed, shorts or middlings	ton	395,757	11,915,284	11,915,284
Feed boilers	no.	2,603	21,245	21,245
Feed chopped	ton	924,225	33,345,468	33,345,468
Felt cloth (see also woollen cloth)				2,561
Felt, cotton	lb.	269,872	33,878	85,372
Felt for mattresses	lb.	373,684	37,820	37,820
Felt goods, all other	doz.	19,180	21,331	51,783
Felt, hair	yd.	45,000	38,000	72,586
Felt, harness	lb.	160,316	79,039	79,039
Felt, jute	lb.	130,729	7,721	7,721
Felt, shoe (see also shoe lining and felts)	yd.	262,160	228,163	228,163
Felt, padding				201,206
Felt, sole				671
Felt, trimming and lining	sq. yds.	48,000	49,846	49,846
Felt, n.e.g.	sq. ft.	100,000	3,500	3,500
Felts, wool and cotton for pulp and paper making	lb.	2,498,177	3,136,722	3,136,722
Felt, saturated	ton	2,478	180,593	180,593
Felts, saturated and sheathings	ton	13,139	864,923	864,923
Felts, turred and sheathings				515,066
Fence and railing, iron				156,444
Fence rods and posts	lb.	662,902	34,521	34,521
Fence, wire	ft.	44,082,634	2,509,444	2,509,444
Ferro-alloys	l. ton	54,582	3,808,723	3,808,723
Ferro-silicon	lb.	3,691,124	23,089	23,089
Fertilizers, complete	lb.	143,621,455	2,552,421	2,552,421
Figures, wax	no.	56	3,360	3,360
Files and rasps				403,668
Filing system supplies				239,594
Fillers and flats, egg case				175,914
Filler, cork	lb.	44,415	6,798	6,798
Fillings, pie and cake	lb.	47,470	16,184	16,184
Filter presses				34,862
Filter sheaths and filter discs	no.	8,034	5,400	5,400
Filtration fittings				3,962
Fire brick and stone linings from imported clay				331,000
Fire brick from domestic clay	no.	5,388,290	246,266	246,266
Fire clay from domestic clays	ton	5,094	36,081	36,081
Fire clay blocks and shapes from domestic clay				100,659
Fire department supplies				137,829
Fire escapes and steps	no.	45	8,122	168,921
Fire extinguishers				19,156
Fire fighting equipment				623,882
Fireplace furnishings				81,445
Fireworks				143,652
Fish, canned and otherwise prepared				23,969,387
Fish marketed for consumption, fresh				7,123,490
Fish scrap	lb.	200,000	5,500	5,500
Fish waste	lb.	150,000	3,794	3,794
Fish nets				21,472
Fittings, trunk				40,674
Fixtures, lighting				1,688,436
Flags and bunting				129,473
Flat ware, electro-silver plated				1,423,904
Flax, dressed	lb.	284,859	57,360	57,360
Flax products	lb.	21,439	3,001	3,001
Flax seed	bu.	28,504	57,872	57,872
Floor covering, congoleum art rugs	sq. yd.	1,256,604	809,827	809,827
Floor covering, jute saturated	sq. yd.	9,147,616	4,542,971	4,542,971
Floor covering, oilcloth	yd.	535,307	216,037	216,037
Flooring, hardwood	M ft. B.M.	73,598	4,244,568	4,244,568
Flour and meal, rye	lb.	1,863,103	55,969	55,969
Flour and meal, barley	lb.	1,344,800	33,372	33,372
Flour, buckwheat	lb.	3,305,884	134,427	134,427
Flour, corn	lb.	2,331,738	60,728	60,728
Flour, graham and whole wheat	lb.	81,928	2,736	44,797
Flour, low grade or feed	ton	28,291	1,283,858	1,283,858
Flour, malt (see also "malt prepared")	lb.	57,230	5,251	5,251
Flour, pea	lb.	6,080	900	900
Flour, prepared and self raising, etc.				322,937
Flour, wheat (blended)	bbl.	560,253	3,598,410	3,598,410
Flour, wheat (fall or winter)	bbl.	2,207,734	14,105,178	14,105,178
Flour, wheat (spring)	bbl.	16,019,345	107,407,265	107,407,265
Flowers and feathers, artificial				77,192
Flowers, artificial and novelties	doz.	29,000	94,253	221,845
Flowers, artificial (see also "flowers and feathers")	doz.	83,278	78,335	219,085
Flowers, metallic and velvet	no.	10,000	10,000	10,000
Fly pads	crate	424	29,680	29,680
Fly swatters, wire and rubber				3,268

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Foil.....	lb.	136,965	102,724	102,724
Food, fox.....	lb.	686,715	13,734	13,734
Food, poultry.....	lb.	1,723,135	45,403	45,403
Foods, poultry and stock.....	lb.	2,442,000	75,430	75,430
Foods and remedies—stock and poultry.....				2,114,063
Foods, baby.....	lb.	57,821	32,206	32,206
Foods, infant and dietetic.....	lb.	240,332	101,300	273,547
Footwear, felt uppers, babies.....	pr.	42,941	30,483	30,483
Footwear, felt uppers, boys.....	pr.	42,852	51,650	51,650
Footwear, felt uppers, children's.....	pr.	153,305	145,210	145,210
Footwear, felt uppers, men's.....	pr.	431,573	617,600	617,600
Footwear, felt uppers, women's.....	pr.	371,041	385,371	385,371
Footwear, leather or fabric uppers, babies' and infants.....	pr.	1,300,170	1,325,681	1,325,681
Footwear, leather or fabric uppers, boys.....	pr.	1,641,119	3,209,407	3,209,407
Footwear, leather or fabric uppers, children's.....	pr.	2,315,552	3,213,109	3,213,109
Footwear, leather or fabric uppers, men's.....	pr.	5,528,788	16,816,900	16,816,900
Footwear, leather or fabric uppers, women's.....	pr.	7,426,345	20,014,170	20,014,170
Footwear, moccasins.....	pr.	68,185	89,241	89,241
Footwear, n.s. (see also "slippers").....				2,700
Footwear, shoebacks, larrigans and moccasins, babies.....	pr.	9,020	3,986	3,986
Footwear, shoebacks, larrigans and moccasins, boys.....	pr.	88,711	126,258	126,258
Footwear, shoebacks, larrigans and moccasins, children's.....	pr.	22,935	21,272	21,272
Footwear, shoebacks, larrigans and moccasins, men's.....	pr.	181,303	444,657	444,657
Footwear, shoebacks, larrigans and moccasins, women's.....	pr.	65,321	58,134	58,134
Footwear, rubber and canvas shoes.....				107,998
Footwear, rubber, boots, knee and hip.....	pr.	1,365,891	3,873,355	3,873,355
Footwear, rubber, lumbermen's boots.....	pr.	1,702,046	4,229,231	4,229,231
Footwear, rubber overshoes, light inc. "jersey storms".....	pr.	5,480,812	4,562,580	4,562,580
Footwear, rubber overshoes, not inc. "jersey storms".....	pr.	2,774,356	6,605,868	6,605,868
Footwear, rubber, tennis, balmorals.....	pr.	1,167,877	1,425,498	1,425,498
Footwear, rubber, tennis, oxfords.....	pr.	7,207,910	6,932,080	6,932,080
Forges and blowers.....	no.	817	87,324	87,324
Forgings.....	lb.	25,850,083	1,757,930	1,757,930
Forks (hand implements).....	no.	837,088	699,338	699,338
Formaldehyde.....	lb.	1,321,500	132,150	132,150
Foundry facings.....	ton	2,685	59,540	59,540
Frames and cases, spectacles.....				183,652
Frames and mirrors.....				1,782
Frames, furniture.....				24,337
Fringe, cords and tassels (see also "trimmings").....				60,398
Fruit butter.....	lb.	310,410	32,258	32,258
Fruit juices and extracts (see also "syrups and fruit juices").....	gal.	531,622	505,058	505,058
Fruit, peel, candied.....	lb.	1,263,877	246,070	246,070
Fruits, canned: apples.....	case	108,080	285,463	285,463
Fruits, canned: cherries.....	case	39,361	190,517	190,517
Fruits, canned: peaches.....	case	77,671	315,495	315,495
Fruits, canned: pears.....	case	145,193	476,764	476,764
Fruits, canned: plums.....	case	42,274	107,663	107,663
Fruits, canned: raspberries.....	case	56,347	294,603	294,603
Fruits, canned: strawberries.....	case	50,138	269,687	269,687
Fruits, canned: all other.....	case	37,017	148,858	148,858
Fruits, small, canned (all other).....	case	41,241	167,151	167,151
Fruits, glucose.....	lb.	878,134	272,177	272,177
Fruits, crushed.....	gal.	3,200	10,925	10,925
Fruits, preserved or crushed, all other.....	gal.	134,388	374,099	414,322
Furnace parts, n.e.s.....				74,240
Furnaces, electro-metallurgical.....				64,566
Furnaces, hot air.....	no.	30,026	2,395,604	2,461,067
Furnaces, industrial.....				10,377
Furniture and other cabinet work, n.e.s.....				1,385,144
Furniture, bedroom.....				5,307,629
Furniture, camp.....				14,359
Furniture, dining room.....				5,407,795
Furniture, fibre.....				6,417
Furniture, hospital, steel.....				98,000
Furniture, household, n.s.....				2,943,213
Furniture, kitchen.....	no.	4,778	108,840	1,314,348
Furniture, office and store.....				4,010,972
Furniture, steel, office.....				554,208
Furniture, parlor.....				4,400,825
Furniture, school.....				297,303
Furniture, school, lodge, church and theatre.....				1,002,680
Furniture, steel, painted.....				13,672
Furniture, wicker, reed, rattan and willow.....				942,209
Furriers' supplies.....				141,840
Fur-dressing and dyeing.....				3,128,916
Furs, remodeled, repaired, etc. (custom work).....				2,901,740
Fuses, railway.....	no.	746,388	77,745	77,745
Fuses and fuse wire.....				200,801
Gaiters and leggings.....	doz. pair	1,550	15,500	171,450
Gaiters and spats.....				15,750
Galvanized ware.....				968,784
Galvanizing, hot.....				55,153
Gauges.....				158,526
Garters, hand made (see also "suspenders and garters").....	pr.	10,000	7,500	7,500
Gas, artificial from gas plants.....	M cu. ft.	11,738,928	15,157,327	15,157,327

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Gae, from coke plants.....	M cu. ft.	18,097,241	2,901,280	2,901,280
Gas, still, from petroleum refineries.....	M cu. ft.	1,719,394	450,301	450,301
Gaskets.....				13,018
Gasoline.....	Imp. gal.	258,549,724	35,173,348	35,173,348
Gates.....	lb.	8,854,349	738,511	739,114
Gates, porch.....				1,575
Gears, other than auto.....				19,792
Gear wheels and chain sprockets.....				33,539
Generators, alternating current.....	no.	170	2,033,530	2,033,530
Generators, direct current.....	no.	226	150,279	150,279
Ginghams (see "cotton fabrics").....				
Glass, bevelled and ground edge plates.....				1,211,838
Glass, bent.....				805
Glass, cut.....				452,126
Glass, leaded.....				265,045
Glass, leaded, lights and domes.....				7,606
Glass, mirror plate, silvered.....				643,277
Glass, ornamental.....				85,443
Glass, plain sheet and window.....				157,967
Glass, plate.....				384,343
Glass, pressed and blown.....				10,104,846
Glass, show cases.....				65,893
Glass, signs.....				2,384
Glass, silvered, electric reflectors.....				47,593
Glass, store fronts.....				249,777
Glass, windows, memorial.....				93,672
Glass, windshields and sidings, auto.....				1,890
Glassware.....				61,478
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, fabric (dress).....	doz. pr.	93,783	957,344	957,344
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, fabric (working).....	doz. pr.	288,164	382,656	382,656
Gloves and mittens, fabric, n.e.s.....	doz. pr.	93,361	311,966	381,372
Gloves and gauntlets, fur and furlined.....	pr.	806	4,711	4,908
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, leather (dress), men's lined.....	doz. pr.	54,808	796,415	796,415
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, leather (dress), men's unlined.....	doz. pr.	42,729	719,439	719,439
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, leather (dress), women's lined.....	doz. pr.	13,910	161,898	161,898
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, leather (dress), women's unlined.....	doz. pr.	6,146	87,550	87,550
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, leather mitts.....				10,003
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, leather (working), boys' lined.....	doz. pr.	44,135	181,589	181,589
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, leather (working), boys' unlined.....	doz. pr.	10,540	55,713	55,713
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, leather (working), men's lined.....	doz. pr.	93,646	924,809	924,809
Gloves, mittens and gauntlets, leather (working), men's unlined.....	doz. pr.	200,553	1,552,815	1,552,815
Gloves, leather, n.e.s.....	doz. pr.	5,316	56,967	264,967
Glove and shoe linings (see also "shoe linings").....	sq. yd.	43,000	24,500	88,906
Gloves, knit linings and wristings.....				9,413
Glucose or dextrose.....	lb.	40,621,391	1,420,458	1,420,458
Glue.....	lb.	1,030,822	55,816	55,816
Glue, mucilage and paste.....				1,156,641
Glue stock.....	lb.	29,633,320	193,455	193,455
Gluten.....	lb.	36,680,568	627,700	627,700
Glycerine, crude.....	lb.	2,308,984	331,202	331,202
Glycerine, refined.....	lb.	4,598,093	1,091,299	1,091,299
Gold, including dental gold.....				830,361
Gold leaf.....				6,800
Golf bags.....	no.	273	1,388	1,388
Golf clubs.....				8,416
Golf stick heads.....				8,655
Golf stick shafts.....	no.	10,002	7,004	7,004
Golf studs.....				328
Grain blowers.....	no.	125	12,500	12,500
Grain cleaners.....	no.	35	52,800	52,800
Grain grinders.....	no.	2231	134,049	236,375
Grain rolls.....				4,264
Grain tanks.....	no.	1,245	47,002	47,002
Granaries.....				76,662
Granite, cut and polished.....				1,812,170
Grape juice.....	gal.	69,964	121,034	121,034
Graphite, artificial.....	lb.	323,792	20,021	20,021
Grate bars.....	lb.	1,284,497	54,662	54,662
Grease.....	lb.	6,710,671	472,401	474,131
Grease, lubrication.....	lb.	11,525,490	307,486	307,486
Grill work, bank.....				1,580
Grinding balls.....	lb.	360,000	9,000	9,000
Grinders, metal working.....				44,977
Grips, bicycle.....	pr.	36,000	7,380	7,380
Grita, buckwheat.....	lb.	200,000	13,500	13,500
Guards, cages, etc., of wire.....				289,113
Guards, highway.....	ft.	22,000	5,000	5,000
Guimpes and shirt fronts.....	doz.	109	747	747
Gums, dry and paste powders.....				50,743
Gymnasium supplies.....				24,658
Hair.....	lb.	3,598,549	251,998	252,387
Hair, brush.....				12,281
Hair, curled.....				170,895
Hair, horse.....				13,328
Hair novelties.....				3,224
Hair, raw hair waste.....				1,811

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Hair goods, partings, waves				5,322
Hair goods, pompadours				2,040
Hair goods, switches				5,928
Hair goods, transformations				3,324
Hair goods, wigs				7,225
Hair dressing				23,000
Halters	no.	132,973	141,108	141,108
Halters, cordage	doz.	753	5,591	5,591
Hammers	no.	243,000	71,030	71,030
Hammocks	doz.	750	22,500	38,797
Handkerchiefs	doz.	288,251	286,051	402,359
Handles	no.	270,692	10,727	10,727
Handles, dowels, etc.				57,000
Handles, axe and long tool	no.	10,259,041	410,861	410,861
Handles, broom	no.	4,786,912	181,581	181,581
Handles, mop	no.	18,120	29,777	29,777
Handles, small tool	no.	9,841,377	148,440	148,440
Hangers, garment				142,054
Hardware, builders', n.e.s.				1,210,860
Hardware, carriage and saddlery				344,278
Hardware, casket				81,278
Hardware, other				2,274,691
Harness, double	set	32,174	1,526,319	1,526,319
Harness, single	sets	12,565	263,629	263,629
Harness, collars (separate)	no.	223,857	733,536	733,536
Harness parts				854,015
Harness rings and loops				5,625
Harps, auto	no.	1,815	6,444	6,444
Harrow	no.	36,631	1,384,766	1,384,766
Harrow sections	no.	42,631	174,376	174,376
Harrow trucks	no.	253	1,687	1,687
Harvesters, push and other	no.	127	46,070	46,070
Hat bands, stamped	doz.	186,729	13,071	13,071
Hat blocks				4,000
Hat linings	doz.	87,088	100,217	237,749
Hat shapes, buckram	doz.	141,560	307,008	307,008
Hats, model and hand made	no.	5,300	34,492	72,008
Hats, fur felt	doz.	168,002	3,347,013	3,347,013
Hats, silk, men's and women's	doz.	1,506	38,079	38,079
Hats, straw	doz.	160,455	2,665,098	2,665,098
Hats, velour	doz.	7,832	272,208	272,208
Hats and shapes, velvet	doz.	46,231	920,511	920,511
Hats, wool	doz.	78,432	1,497,853	1,497,853
Hats, all other, children's	doz.	15,628	241,903	273,597
Hats, all other, women's	doz.	99,675	2,365,048	3,122,766
Hay carriers	no.	5,903	239,837	239,837
Hay forks	no.	4,588	17,514	17,514
Hay loaders	no.	1,808	133,371	133,371
Hay presses	no.	8	1,100	1,100
Hay racks, wooden				8,928
Hay rakes	no.	9,138	247,004	247,004
Hay rakes, side delivery and tedder combined	no.	623	37,471	37,471
Hay tedders	no.	197	8,267	8,267
Heading	sets	382,834	248,984	248,984
Headlights	no.	109	1,382	1,382
Heaters, boiler, feed and water				269,499
Heaters, gasoline				16,834
Heaters, water and air, electric	no.	36,104	438,725	438,725
Heaters, water tank	nn.	22,087	272,687	272,687
Heating and ventilating equipment, n.e.s.				2,773,635
Heel cushions and liners				2,573
Heeling				74,752
Heels	pr.	5,908,083	279,351	279,351
Heels, rubber and composition	pr.	18,521,110	1,497,428	1,497,428
Heels, wooden	pr.	679,665	17,659	17,659
Hessians	y.d.	2,641,789	185,405	185,405
Hides	no.	734,984	6,165,302	6,165,302
Hides, horse	no.	1,615	9,367	9,367
Hockey sticks	no.	609,317	183,697	183,697
Hoes, hand	no.	237,144	132,556	132,556
Hoes, horse	no.	2,028	30,171	30,171
Hoists	no.	50	318,840	335,144
Holders, cigar and cigarette	doz.	106	742	742
Hollow-ware and flat ware, sterling silver				635,102
Hollow-ware, electro-silver plated				1,301,161
Hollow-ware and spinnings, brass and copper				106,921
Hollow-ware, iron or steel, enamelled				2,171,384
Hollow-ware, iron or steel, not enamelled				140,954
Hoofs, horse	lb.	20,000	450	450
Hooks and eyes, metal, notions, etc.				539,362
Hoops	M	7,610	118,271	118,271
Hoops, steel				132,610
Horseadish	lb.	108,950	25,116	25,116
Horseshoes	keg	69,966	372,600	372,600
Hose, fire, unlined, linen	ft.	805,823	133,923	133,923

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Hose, rubber.....	lb.	4,214,920	1,801,616	1,801,616
Hosiery: cotton.....	doz. pr.	682,982	1,583,754	1,583,754
Hosiery: elastic, silk and cotton.....	doz. pr.	4,650	23,243	23,243
Hosiery: mercerized.....	doz. pr.	108,241	290,416	290,416
Hosiery: merino and mixed.....	doz. pr.	495,956	2,264,474	2,264,474
Hosiery: artificial silk and mixed.....	doz. pr.	727,795	3,003,042	3,003,042
Hosiery: silk or silk mixed.....	doz. pr.	817,531	7,474,252	7,474,252
Hosiery: stump socks.....	doz. pr.	1,625	7,925	7,925
Hosiery: woollen and cotton.....	doz. pr.	95,003	412,998	412,998
Hosiery: woollen and worsted.....	doz. pr.	961,658	3,839,087	3,839,087
Hosiery (not specified).....	doz. pr.	69,638	605,078	605,078
Housebuilding.....				880,463
Houses, portable—loxstave process.....				68,000
Hydrants.....	no.	1,354	98,953	98,953
Hydrogen.....	cu. ft.	26,989,730	43,228	43,228
Hydrogen peroxide.....	lb.	52,954	5,057	46,881
Hydrogen sulphide.....	ton	288,613	1,063,880	5,057
Ice, artificial.....	gal.	7,466,346	10,301,217	1,068,557
Ice cream.....	gal.	355,753	370,722	10,301,217
Ice cream mix.....				370,722
Ice cream sundries.....				26,524
Ice cream cones, etc. (see "cones" and "wafers").				
Iceings and icing paste.....	lb.	236,085	23,970	23,970
Ignition—blasting machine magnetos, generators, etc.				3,681
Incubators and poultrymen's supplies.....				37,130
Infants' wear (see also knit goods).....	doz.	3,286	45,072	45,072
Ingots and bars.....	lb.	296,374	54,777	54,777
Ingots, steel.....				4,033
Inks, n.e.s.....	doz.	131,666	177,034	177,632
Ink powder and pellets.....	lb.	6,544,532	1,813,977	1,231
Ink, printing.....				98,512
Ink, writing.....				150,038
Ink, writing and adhesives.....				500
Inkstands.....				11,261
Innersoling, canvas.....	yd.	14,520	11,261	9,346
Innersoling, leatherboard.....	sheet	17,761	9,346	645,018
Insecticides.....	pr.	28,748	1,696	1,696
Insoles and insoleing materials.....				68,546
Insulating materials.....				166,745
Insulator pins and brackets.....				1,025,224
Insulators, porcelain from imported clays.....				25,092
Insulators, rubber.....				139,913
Insulin.....				30,146
Iodine, resublimed.....	lb.	5,591	30,146	468
Iron, nitrated.....	lb.	15,600	468	14,016
Iron, ornamental.....				4,250,792
Iron, pig.....	l. ton	202,848	4,250,792	6,594
Iron phosphide (chemical products).....	lb.	180,992	6,594	23,779
Ironing boards.....	no.	4,256	23,779	377,619
Irons, flat, electric.....	no.	173,134	377,619	10,694
Irons, gasoline.....				949,934
Iron work, ornamental and architectural, other.....				3,978
Ivory ornaments.....				29,232
Jacks, hand.....				4,186
Jacks, logging.....				10,841
Jacks, pump.....				4,978,615
Jams.....	no.	1,068	10,841	2,120
Jams, jellies, marmalades, etc.....	lb.	40,540,137	4,978,615	202,037
Jars, battery.....	lb.	17,675	2,120	293,160
Jars, water.....	no.	16,706	16,494	279,065
Jellies.....	lb.	2,219,667	279,065	1,189,694
Jersey cloth, stockinette and tricolette.....				247,384
Jerseys.....	doz.	30,753	247,384	3,311,662
Jewellery.....				
Jute and jute paddings (see "carpet jute").				
Kalsomine.....	lb.	3,238,354	218,387	218,387
Kegs, beer, etc.....	no.	5,265	13,430	459
Kegs, fish.....	no.	510	459	352,518
Kegs, nail, etc.....	no.	988,557	352,518	6,621,413
Kerosene.....	gal.	54,316,079	6,621,413	12,967
Kiddie cars.....	no.	7,584	12,967	162,551
Kitchen equipment.....				1,602,615
Kitchen utensils, aluminum.....				231,697
Knit goods, fancy, wristers, booties, jackets.....	doz.	31,164	231,697	302,559
Knit goods, hoods, scarfs, nubias, caps and toques.....	doz.	57,107	302,559	94,623
Knit goods, miscellaneous.....				828,903
Knit goods, toques, sweater coats, bathing suits, etc.....	no.	9,461	20,967	34,000
Labels, gummed.....	M roll	35,000	34,000	281,590
Labels, woven.....				15,282
Labels, woven names and initials.....	yd.	96,463	14,849	2,220
Lace, pasting.....				39,311
Lace and embroidery.....				463,898
Laces, shoe.....	gr.	221,914	276,282	168,405
Lacquers, japan.....	gal.	164,239	168,405	1,666,401
Lacquers, nitrocellulose (pyroxylin).....	gal.	666,251	1,666,401	

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Lacrosse sticks.....	no.	12,456	31,140	31,140
Ladders.....	no.	22,170	74,409	74,409
Ladders, step and extension.....				122,427
Lamps and lanterns.....	no.	13,029	3,128	302,401
Lamps, auto.....	no.	418,255	376,542	376,542
Lamps, boudoir.....	no.	3,800	2,420	2,420
Lamps, electric, floor and table.....	no.	46,229	159,799	160,372
Lamps, incandescent.....				4,620,431
Lamp shades, all kinds.....	no.	80,917	387,673	505,360
Lamp shades, wire frames, etc.....	no.	25,700	1,882	77,721
Lamp stands and silk shades.....				17,605
Lamp standards.....	no.	18,053	109,691	109,691
Lard.....	lb.	51,084,899	8,132,345	8,132,345
Lard compound.....	lb.	15,853,350	2,150,798	2,150,798
Lasts, boot and shoe, aluminium.....				78,427
Lasts, trees and shoe findings.....				1,255,918
Lathes, metal working.....	no.	40	222,919	222,919
Lathes, woodworking.....	no.	25	5,997	5,997
Lath metal.....				518,968
Laths, wooden.....	M	1,332,034	5,643,031	5,643,031
Laundry cloths and ribbons.....				3,990
Laundry nets.....	doz.	696	5,462	5,462
Laundry work (see also "cleaning, shrinking, bleaching").....				12,363,552
Lead and zincs, white.....	lb.	119,491	21,269	21,269
Lead, antimonial.....	lb.	3,146,510	248,332	248,332
Lead, metal (other than smelter products).....	lb.	1,326,573	157,988	157,988
Lead, red.....	lb.	2,563,063	248,050	248,050
Lead, sheet.....	lb.	2,142,214	196,929	196,929
Lead bars and ingots.....	lb.	1,665,745	132,356	132,356
Lead, white basic, carbonate, dry.....	lb.	7,871,941	766,242	766,242
Lead, white basic, carbonate in oil.....	lb.	14,441,899	1,833,356	1,833,356
Lead traps and fittings.....	lb.	802,006	115,707	115,707
Leads for pencils.....				51,814
Leather goods, n.s.....				386,043
Leather, n.e.s.....				255,688
Leather goods, artificial.....	y.d.	670,500	567,571	567,571
Leather goods, Indian, souvenirs, etc.....				22,501
Leather novelties.....				23,618
Leather, belting.....	no. sides	47,996	497,898	497,898
Leather, bookbinders (skins or side leather).....	sq. ft.	222,059	51,167	51,167
Leather, glove, trunk, bag and pocketbook.....	sq. ft.	7,197,086	1,243,744	1,243,809
Leather, harness.....	no. sides	268,889	1,994,631	1,994,631
Leather, lace.....	sq. ft.	121,598	125,843	129,821
Leather, moccasin.....				6,283
Leather, oiled, tanned, shoe-pack.....	no. sides	21,767	131,220	131,220
Leather, sole, chrome.....	no. sides	46,429	547,720	547,720
Leather, sole, huckle.....	no. sides	3,717	32,019	32,019
Leather, sole, oak.....	no. sides	1,024,049	8,028,415	8,028,415
Leather, sole, union.....	no. sides	337,364	2,328,506	2,328,506
Leather, sole, splits.....	no.	66,845	77,835	77,835
Leather upholstery.....	no. hides	11,456	191,902	191,902
Leather, upper, calf skins.....	no.	1,038,664	3,870,010	3,870,010
Leather, upper, cattle or horse hides.....	no. sides	786,269	3,735,534	3,735,534
Leather, upper, chrome splits.....	no.	1,005,266	948,065	948,065
Leather, upper, goat skins.....	doz.	37,303	504,204	504,204
Leather, upper, patent and enamelled shoe leather.....	no. sides	942,697	4,697,994	4,740,324
Leather, upper, sheep skins.....	doz.	116,658	1,335,741	1,335,741
Leather, upper, wax splits.....	no.	34,000	28,209	28,209
Leather, tanned, custom.....				477,538
Leather splits, n.e.s.....	no.	33,622	43,696	677,514
Lens.....				13,661
Lenses.....	doz.	2,804	4,005	197,438
Life belts.....				4,005
Life buoys and jackets.....				5,207
Lighting plants and parts.....				5,158
Lightning arresters, n.e.s.....				161,712
Lightning rods and supplies.....				239,607
Lime, hydrated.....	ton	71,241	841,497	841,497
Lime, quick.....	bu.	10,671,678	3,081,891	3,081,891
Limestone.....				1,819,709
Lime material.....				146,100
Linen.....	sq. yd.	559,170	203,034	213,034
Liners (bedroom and table) (see also "art needlework, etc.").....	doz.	16,660	83,726	83,726
Linings, asbestos, brake.....	ft.	1,854,898	326,072	326,072
Linings, rubber.....				2,247
Link fabrics.....				13,389
Litharge.....	lb.	5,604,562	537,568	537,568
Lithographing, engraving, photoprinting, etc.....				12,608,057
Locks.....				1,373,463
Locomotive parts.....				287,221
Locomotive tenders.....				5,084
Locomotives, new.....	no.	57	4,417,770	4,417,770
Loops and slides, wire, overall.....	doz. gr.	19,160	21,441	21,441
Lubricators.....				34,468
Lubricating systems, automobile.....				360,462
Lumber, asbestos.....	sq. ft.	527,093	40,282	40,282

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Lumber, all other, matched.....	M ft. B.M.	112,857	5,272,898	5,272,898
Lumber, all other, planed.....	M ft. B.M.	235,507	11,090,205	11,090,205
Lumber, sawn.....	M ft. B.M.	4,098,081	97,508,786	97,508,786
Lumber, not specified.....				4,081,274
Lye.....	lb.	635,028	83,347	338,799
Macaroni.....	lb.	322,698	57,972	57,972
Macaroni, vermicelli, spaghetti, etc.....	lb.	19,104,677	1,489,918	1,489,198
Macaroni, canned.....	cuse	72,227	224,708	224,708
Machines, adding.....	no.	4,627	1,040,232	1,040,232
Machinery, n.e.s., bakers.....				365,897
Machines, bakers, mixing.....	no.	169	46,250	36,250
Machines, boot and shoe.....				407,655
Machines, boring (woodworking).....				17,728
Machinery, bottlers, n.e.s.....				172,955
Machinery, brewery and distillery.....				78,000
Machinery and parts, canning.....				19,221
Machines, cement mill.....				5,000
Machinery, clay working.....				16,609
Machinery, cleaning and pressing.....				197,362
Machinery, coal handling.....				45,000
Machinery, concrete and cement making, other.....				75,105
Machinery, concrete mixers.....	no.	1,213	229,646	230,037
Machinery, confectioners.....				85,399
Machinery, elevating.....				293,313
Machinery, explosive making.....				4,000
Machinery, flour and grist mill, n.e.s.....				874,994
Machinery, fog signalling.....				49,800
Machinery, glue spreaders and clamps.....	no.	26	18,385	18,385
Machinery, grain elevator.....				263,775
Machinery, hoisting.....				1,267,752
Machinery, household, n.e.s.....				237,552
Machinery, ice making.....				6,024
Machine, knives.....	no.	54,150	188,563	188,563
Machinery, laundry.....				1,259,589
Machinery, leather working, other.....				16,425
Machinery, lumber and shingle drying.....				26,588
Machinery, metal working.....				856,669
Machinery, metering equipment, power plant.....				224,731
Machines, milking.....	no.	4,580	443,130	443,130
Machines, milling cutters.....				84,651
Machines, milling, metal working.....				4,882
Machinery, mining and metallurgical, other.....				982,736
Machinery, mopping equipment.....				18,700
Machines, numbering.....	no.	275	1,750	1,750
Machinery, office and business, n.s.....				6,005
Machinery, paint making.....				6,000
Machinery, packing house.....				11,636
Machines, pipe cutting and treading.....				67,795
Machinery, printing.....				14,306
Machines, printing roller.....	no.	100	1,200	1,200
Machinery, pulp and paper, n.e.s.....				8,527,056
Machinery, pulverized fuel.....				65,012
Machinery, pumping, n.s.....	no.	125	16,641	16,641
Machinery, refrigerating.....				100,400
Machinery, road and excavating.....				749,387
Machinery, rubber mill.....				398,175
Machinery, saw and planing mill.....				323,815
Machines, band, sawing.....	no.	74	73,008	73,008
Machines, sewing.....	no.	99,577	2,404,104	2,468,902
Machines, shingle.....				1,975
Machinery, ships and fittings.....				97,756
Machinery, stone working.....				195,000
Machinery, sugar refining.....				2,083
Machines, tanning.....	no.	22	1,181	1,181
Machinery, textile.....				58,281
Machinery transmission, including brackets, etc.....				1,118,447
Machines, washing, electric.....	no.	38,309	4,506,631	4,506,631
Machines, washing, hand.....	no.	21,841	356,406	356,406
Machines, washing, other power.....	no.	1,986	133,452	133,452
Machine, washing, parts.....				12,159
Machinery, well drilling.....				4,697
Machinery, woodworking, other.....				492,981
Machinery, all other, n.e.s.....				673,183
Machinery and parts, n.e.s.....				1,493,864
Machinery parts.....				923,228
Mackinaw.....	y.d.	638,366	685,790	685,790
Magnesite flooring.....				8,407
Magnesite stucco.....				27,872
Malt comings.....	bu.	16,168	5,010	6,326
Malt extract, thick.....				636,944
Malt, made for sale.....	bu.	3,677,113	3,800,107	3,800,107
Malt, prepared and malt flour.....	lb.	129,145	16,748	16,748
Malt screenings, n.s., from malt mills.....	bu.	177,747	72,186	72,186
Malt sprouts.....	ton	850	17,701	17,701
Mantles.....				133,154
Manure spreaders.....	no.	1,763	267,704	335,739

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Maple butter	lb.	34,250	8,208	8,208
Marble chips and dust				6,591
Marble, cut and polished				1,093,777
Marine and fishermen's supplies				58,182
Marking devices				42,261
Marmalades	lb.	6,439,546	739,136	739,136
Matchlers (wood working)				143,222
Matches				1,874,707
Mats and matting, cocoa	sq. yd.	17,100	18,750	18,750
Mats and matting, coir				75,000
Mats and matting, rubber	lb.	2,042,685	374,219	374,219
Mats, other				1,037
Mattress materials				6,905
Mattresses	no.	619,904	4,053,154	4,053,154
Mattresses, pillows, iron beds, etc.				376,167
Meal, alfalfa				6,125
Meal, corn	lb.	56,825,812	1,438,817	1,438,817
Meal, flax	lb.	24,800	1,300	1,300
Meal, oil cake	ton	35,349	1,567,321	1,567,321
Meal, pea	lb.	230,000	5,800	5,800
Meal, rice	ton	2,332	66,989	66,989
Meats, canned, all kinds	lb.	8,734,823	1,188,961	1,188,961
Meats, cooked, all kinds	lb.	16,951,539	5,517,466	5,519,656
Meats, cured, bacon and sides	lb.	69,490,192	16,932,547	16,932,547
Meats, cured, beef, salted or cured	lb.	4,505,154	609,587	609,587
Meats, cured, hams	lb.	22,774,765	5,612,678	5,612,678
Meats, cured, pork, salted	lb.	47,062,296	9,087,760	9,087,760
Meats, cured, shoulders	lb.	8,661,587	1,773,440	1,773,440
Meats, cured, other	lb.	27,365,946	6,356,634	6,356,634
Meats sold fresh, beef	lb.	371,907,314	43,295,209	43,295,209
Meats sold fresh, buffalo	lb.	66,701	6,637	6,637
Meats sold fresh, fancy meats	lb.	9,456,131	782,915	782,915
Meats sold fresh, mutton and lamb	lb.	26,041,531	5,362,015	5,362,015
Meats sold fresh, pork	lb.	129,985,453	22,169,962	22,169,962
Meats sold fresh, veal	lb.	38,465,236	5,247,695	5,247,695
Meats sold fresh, all other (see "poultry")	lb.	1,898,149	289,287	289,287
Meats, pickled	lb.	2,626,855	548,043	548,043
Medicines, patent and proprietary preparations				6,900,127
Metal products, n.e.s.				15,668
Meters, gas	no.	26,352	359,874	359,874
Meters, water	no.	14,094	201,148	201,148
Methyl hydrate, crude, 95 per cent	gal.	416,667	258,946	258,946
Methyl hydrate, pure	lb.	305,831	270,040	270,040
Mica, cut and uncut				7,075
Mica, knife trimmed				8,885
Mica plate				26,887
Mica splittings				233,529
Mica tubes				4,015
Milk—acidophilus				4,000
Milk, sold				17,602,373
Milk—buttermilk sold				338,783
Milk—buttermilk—condensed				4,899
Milk—condensed	lb.	30,909,839	3,272,283	3,272,283
Milk—skim—condensed	lb.	7,167,998	412,447	412,447
Milk, skim				11,109
Milk—cream and milk drinks	lb.	51,854,661	4,574,839	4,574,839
Milk—evaporated				20,241
Milk—homogenized				5,840
Millboard, asbestos	lb.	80,793	4,040	4,040
Mineoat	lb.	2,652,536	285,499	285,499
Mohair	yd.	30,633	86,968	86,968
Molasses	lb.	42,768,494	283,004	325,941
Monuments (finished) lettered only				844,132
Mop cloths, knitted	gross	611	11,871	11,871
Mop heads	gross	336	15,970	15,970
Mops and parts				96,429
Mops, cotton	gross	1,050	40,100	40,152
Mops, all kinds	doz.	52,401	358,454	358,454
Mosquito bars				2,397
Motion picture films, positive film processed	ft.	18,813,266	725,929	725,929
Motor generator sets				288,873
Motors, alternating current				4,703,095
Motors, direct current				836,202
Motors, phonograph				120,047
Motors, other				9,363
Moulders (woodworking)	no.	43	79,930	79,930
Mouldings				448,977
Mowers	no.	37,480	1,074,179	1,974,179
Mowers—lawn	no.	40,631	296,392	296,392
Mucilage	doz. qts.	180	1,595	1,595
Muffs	no.	22	440	440
Music, printed				5,500
Musical instruments, all other				2,000
Musical instrument parts and accessories				168,778
Musical instruments in process of manufacture	no.	305	69,952	69,952
Mustard, dry	lb.	265,944	67,243	67,245

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Mustard, prepared	gal.	288,383	285,030	285,030
Nails and tacks, cut	lb.	236,588	25,778	409,473
Nails, tacks and brads, wire	lb.	1,784,808	203,916	25,778
Nails, horseshoe	lb.	111,482,007	4,019,372	203,916
Nails, wire	lb.	6,205,538	721,618	4,019,372
Naptha, V. M. and P. or solvent	gal.	499,590	2,674,420	721,618
Neckties, n.s.	doz.	2,912	13,102	2,921,170
Neckties—women's	doz.	24,932	266,776	13,102
Neckwear, men's	doz.	22,577	218,090	266,776
Neckwear, n.s.	doz.	63,236	1,245,563	636,738
Neckwear, fur	no.			1,245,563
Needles, knitting and hooks				350
Needles, knitting machine				565,035
Neverleak—radiator and boiler				17,638
Nickle salts, n.e.s.	lb.	51,488	9,683	9,683
Night dresses	doz.	40,683	464,731	470,916
Night shirts (see also pyjamas)	doz.	5,557	76,142	76,142
Nitrogen	lb.	20,508	3,504	3,504
Nitroglycerine	lb.	8,846,900	1,603,398	1,603,398
Novelties, Xmas				25,000
Oars and paddles				42,261
Oatmeal	lb.	9,968,490	349,302	349,302
Oats, rolled	lb.	116,754,330	5,591,765	5,591,765
Oil	ton	6,368,361	2,041,829	2,041,829
Oil burners and parts				640,652
Oil burning equipment				32,533
Oil cloths, cottons	yd.	4,165,226	1,060,628	1,060,628
Oil cake	ton	5,988	258,669	258,669
Oil, core	gal.	9,199	6,794	6,794
Oil corn, crude	lb.	3,310,042	277,545	277,545
Oil corn, refined	lb.	1,843,068	281,805	281,805
Oils, creosote and others	imp. gal.	7,695,616	1,261,033	1,261,033
Oils, cutting compound	lb.	27,143	2,475	2,475
Oil, fuel and gas	imp. gal.	286,525,733	13,584,412	13,584,412
Oil, fuel	prf. gal.	5,516	5,516	5,516
Oil, hard	gal.	117,373	135,097	135,097
Oil, linseed, boiled	imp. gal.	1,062,985	868,224	868,224
Oil, linseed, boiled	gal.	171,382	159,253	159,253
Oil, linseed, raw, sold as such	imp. gal.	3,112,520	2,535,805	2,535,805
Oil, lubricating	gal.	19,591,297	3,810,283	3,810,283
Oil, neatsfoot				7,054
Oil, oleo	lb.	4,540,623	477,823	477,823
Oil, olive	gal.	5,459	56,595	56,595
Oil, paint and elixirs	gal.	15,043	12,786	12,786
Oil, silk	gal.	6,645	11,271	11,271
Oil, special refined	gal.	592,955	520,301	520,301
Oil, stearine, etc.	lb.	2,694,344	276,877	276,877
Oils, hydrogenated	gal.	98,882	88,994	88,994
Oils, light (toluol, bensol, drip oil, etc.)	gal.	2,016,456	139,394	139,394
Oils, motor fuel	gal.	946,127	177,163	177,163
Oils, stand blown or enamel	gal.	45,743	66,479	66,479
Oils, sulphonated	lb.	117,430	10,569	10,569
Oils, terpenolless				14,000
Oils, other	lb.	10,348,498	1,113,793	1,408,671
Olives	gal.	201,226	575,941	575,941
Organs, n.s.				10,080
Organs, pipe	no.	91	680,675	680,675
Organs, reed	no.	441	60,028	60,028
Ornaments, all kinds				6,180
Ornaments, n.s.				16,231
Orthopaedic appliances, all kinds	no.	547	10,582	34,819
Orthopaedic appliances—artificial limbs	no.	406	50,332	50,332
Orthopaedic appliances, corsets and brassieres	no.	3,362	19,167	19,407
Orthopaedic appliances, foot plates	no.	438	3,310	3,310
Orthopaedic appliances, foot exers, etc.	pr.	53,513	73,615	73,615
Orthopaedic appliances, heel cushions and walk strates	pr.	37,417	10,672	10,672
Orthopaedic appliances, supports	no.	184	2,208	2,208
Orthopaedic appliances, braces, leg	no.	30	400	7,295
Ovens, bakers	no.	7,594	201,474	201,474
Ovens, baking, tempering and enamelling				1,937
Oxballs	doz.	316,425	5,311,854	5,311,854
Oxygen	cu. ft.	112,757,727	1,238,987	1,238,987
Packing asbestos	lb.	332,175	227,054	227,054
Packing, metal				2,088
Packing, sheet	lb.	322,162	87,753	87,753
Packing, other than sheet	lb.	11,493	4,481	4,481
Pads and doily mats, asbestos	pieces	4,300	17,281	17,281
Pads for horses feet	doz. pr.	43	156	29,378
Pads, stamp	doz.	3,160	7,014	7,014
Pails and tubs				384,488
Paints, asphaltic and tar	gal.	580,425	448,808	448,808
Paints, mixed, ready for use	gal.	3,229,755	8,759,987	8,759,987
Paints and enamels				91,727
Paints, cold water	lb.	1,009,472	125,386	125,386
Paints, paste	lb.	7,214,537	774,970	774,970
Paint, red oxide, dipping	gal.	5,281	6,574	6,574

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—Con.

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Panel boards and cabinets.....				482,969
Pans, tin.....				18,724
Pants.....	doz.	474	12,961	5,157,706
Pants and bloomers, cotton, for boys.....	doz.	15,865	95,709	97,709
Pants, baby (see also "aprons, baby pants, etc.").....	doz.	5,432	6,790	32,112
Pants, breeches and knickers (see also "sport garments").....	doz.	4,020	51,201	146,271
Pants, outing, made of duck, drill or denim.....	doz.	76,531	1,462,483	1,641,650
Paper, miscellaneous.....	ton	3,425	517,499	521,734
Paper, asbestos.....				44,185
Paper, blotting.....	ton	494	118,527	118,527
Paper, blue print and blue prints.....				96,544
Paper, book and writing, book.....	ton	30,458	5,491,275	5,491,275
Paper, book and writing, cover.....	no.	989	190,767	190,767
Paper, book and writing, plate, map, lithograph, etc.....	ton	1,265	202,991	202,991
Paper, building.....	roll	43,692	52,771	52,771
Paper, building, roofing and sheathing.....	ton	33,817	2,151,413	2,151,413
Paper, roofing.....	roll and sq. ream	1,349,535	2,614,521	2,614,521
Paper, carbon.....		20,655	327,804	348,011
Paper, cigarette tubes.....				5,178
Paper, coated.....	ton	12,313	2,473,894	2,473,894
Paper, decalcomania transfers, display panels.....				194,401
Paper, dry transfers.....				20,406
Paper, all other, fine.....	ton	4,502	710,876	710,876
Paper, foolscap and type.....	M sheet	20,250	25,790	48,907
Paper, glassine.....	lb.	242,696	97,078	97,078
Paper, glassoid.....	lb.	25,368	31,710	31,710
Paper, gummed.....				417,322
Paper, kraft.....	ton	51,438	5,564,705	5,564,705
Paper, newsprint, hanging papers.....	ton	6,733	555,908	555,908
Paper, newsprint in sheets for printing.....	ton	7,853	531,401	531,401
Paper, newsprint in rolls for printing.....	ton	2,067,695	131,126,505	131,126,505
Paper, newsprint poster paper.....	ton	549	72,855	72,855
Paper, note.....				119,120
Paper, parchment.....	lb.	400,000	118,811	118,811
Paper, vegetable parchment.....	ton	1,001	329,000	329,000
Paper, ruled.....	ream	2,500	9,000	9,000
Paper, tissue.....	ton	2,962	660,683	660,683
Paper, toilet.....	ton	5,887	985,804	985,804
Paper, wall.....	roll	22,123,696	3,063,737	3,063,737
Paper, waterproof.....	lb.	1,135,339	91,963	91,963
Paper, waxed.....	lb.	13,025,576	1,772,845	1,772,845
Paper, wrapping, all other.....	ton	13,056	1,670,473	1,670,473
Paper, wrapping, bogus or wood manilla.....	ton	7,486	734,514	734,514
Paper, wrapping, manilla (rope jute, etc.).....	ton	3,478	435,535	435,535
Paper, heavy wrapping (mail wrappers, etc.).....	ton	27,246	1,202,601	1,202,601
Paper writing.....	ton	27,973	5,295,193	6,016,757
Paper board, chip board.....	ton	29,707	1,472,685	1,472,685
Paper board, mounting board.....				125,374
Paper board, newsboard.....	ton	285	15,688	15,688
Paper board, strawboard.....	ton	9,252	492,654	493,654
Paper board, teatboard.....	ton	22,303	1,360,511	1,360,511
Paper board, trunk, leather, binders, etc.....	ton	236	32,223	32,223
Paper board, wallboard.....				792,852
Paper board, wood pulp board.....	ton	66,326	3,498,647	3,498,647
Paper board, all other.....	ton	27,149	1,648,876	1,648,876
Papeteries.....	no.	1,063,808	437,895	437,895
Paraldehyde.....	lb.	112,182	16,547	16,547
Party favours.....				3,452
Paste, flour.....	lb.	1,066,040	19,864	19,864
Pastes, lacquer.....	lb.	8,019	2,429	2,429
Paste, tooth.....				1,049,658
Patterns and models (metal).....				408,621
Patterns and models (wood).....				385,643
Patterns, paper.....	no.	3,262,956	660,422	693,582
Patterns, rug.....	doz.	9,380	43,649	43,649
Patterns, shoe.....	no.	253,048	110,841	110,841
Peanut butter.....	lb.	3,333,873	592,292	592,292
Peanuts, roasted and salted.....	lb.	3,440,663	810,292	810,292
Peas, split.....	lb.	1,544,006	57,530	57,530
Peevree, cant hooks and pike poles.....				235,805
Pencils.....	no.	368,208	205,705	205,705
Pens and pencils, metal.....	no.	239,057	238,016	238,016
Pens, fountain.....	no.	515,117	805,684	805,684
Pens, fountain and parts.....	no.	243,927	457,693	457,693
Pens, fountain, holders.....	no.	262,611	67,704	67,704
Pennants.....	doz.	22,400	4,800	23,277
Penstocks and riveted steel pipe.....				19,976
Percolators, electric.....	no.	4,461	12,423	12,423
Perfumes.....				320,744
Pharmaceutical preparations.....				5,583,508
Phonograph accessories.....				18,578
Phonograph and gramophone records.....	no.	4,731,932	1,776,456	1,776,456
Phonograph cabinets.....				244,567
Phonograph cabinets and sets complete.....	no.	4,650	221,152	221,152
Phonographs and gramophones.....	no.	55,936	2,945,754	2,962,511
Phosphor tin.....	lb.	6,593	4,065	4,065

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Phosphorus.....	lb.	3,123,160	469,282	469,282
Phosphorus, crude.....	lb.	16,840	1,717	1,717
Photographic material.....				5,878,843
Piano actions.....	no.	22,402	523,807	523,807
Piano, player, actions.....	no.	4,494	326,488	326,488
Piano and organ keys.....	set	18,516	331,796	331,796
Piano hammers.....	no.	27,335	124,054	124,054
Piano plates.....	no.	3,876	53,264	53,264
Piano strings.....	set	12,436	38,103	38,103
Pianos, automatic.....	no.	175	45,500	45,500
Pianos, concert.....	no.	2	1,520	1,520
Pianos, electric, upright, players.....	no.	74	39,248	39,248
Pianos, grand.....	no.	702	367,775	367,775
Pianos, grand, player.....	no.	3	2,865	2,865
Pianos, grand, player, electric.....	no.	41	46,636	46,636
Pianos, upright.....	no.	12,880	2,547,817	2,547,817
Pianos, upright, player.....	no.	3,359	1,001,828	1,001,828
Pickets.....	M	35,942	351,907	351,907
Pickles, all kinds.....	gal.	1,272,745	1,927,172	2,155,568
Picture frames and gilding.....				467,188
Piece goods, n.s.....				134,123
Pies, cakes and pastry.....				12,267,431
Pigments, iron oxide.....	lb.	117,690	10,816	10,816
Piles, concrete.....				61,271
Piling.....	M lin. ft.	85	11,256	11,256
Pillows.....	pr.	175,842	443,481	443,481
Pins.....				158,091
Pipe, brass and copper.....	lb.	21,720	8,122	8,122
Pipe, cast iron.....	lb.	112,124,539	3,630,912	3,630,912
Pipe and fittings, cast iron, soil.....	lb.	31,614,051	1,311,066	1,311,066
Pipe, drain, cement.....				210,433
Pipe hangers.....				24,600
Pipe, lead.....	lb.	4,337,549	526,514	526,514
Pipe, sewer, copings, etc.....	ton	5,111	122,665	122,665
Pipe, sewer and culvert, tile, cement.....				558,836
Pipe, sewer (from domestic clay).....	ton	77,262	1,475,875	1,475,875
Pipe, steel.....	lb.	151,683,929	6,025,488	6,025,488
Pipe, wrought iron.....	lb.	60,806,989	2,778,305	2,790,552
Pipe fittings, n.s.....				327,753
Pipe mouth pieces.....	doz.	150	395	395
Pipe (tobacco), cleaners.....	gr.	30,000	49,766	49,766
Pipes, tobacco.....	doz.	4,780	23,900	28,172
Pipes, wooden.....				190,520
Piston rings.....	lb.	335,278	21,274	21,274
Piston rings, auto.....	lb.	83,438,247	610,563	57,938
Pitch.....				610,563
Planes (hand).....				11,540
Planters, corn.....	no.	2,568	132,610	132,610
Planters, potato.....	no.	173	11,593	11,593
Plaster, art castings and ornamental plastic work.....				51,667
Plaster, land.....	lb.	34,076	2,527	2,527
Plasters, medicated.....	gr.	5,478	129,266	205,891
Plates and sheets.....	lb.	12,711,744	2,981,468	2,981,468
Plating, blanks.....				91,780
Platinum, other than refinery products.....				16,570
Ploughs.....	no.	71,042	3,612,238	3,612,238
Plugs, wooden.....				25,000
Plumbers' supplies (washers and stoppers).....				192,454
Plumbers' goods, iron.....				660,861
Plumbing specialties, rubber.....				5,600
Poison, gopher.....				23,972
Poison, rat.....				14,701
Poles, all kinds.....	no.	51,705	174,171	174,171
Polish, automobile.....				31,057
Polish, furniture.....				255,612
Polish and soap, harness.....				7,617
Polish, metal.....				115,697
Polish, shoe.....				339,798
Polish, stove and pipe and pipe varnish.....				205,201
Polishes and dressings, n.e.s.....				13,233
Polish, n.e.s.....	gal.	2,014	2,940	2,940
Polishes and waxes, floor.....	lb.	663,086	294,672	440,779
Polishers, floor, electric.....	no.	643	16,260	16,260
Pop-corn.....	lb.	1,009,990	251,736	251,736
Posts.....	no.	252,533	37,992	37,992
Posts, poles and piles of cement.....				51,930
Potash and mother liquor.....				23,264
Potassium iodide.....	lb.	8,518	34,939	34,939
Pottery from imported clays.....				42,491
Pottery, glazed or unglazed (from domestic clays).....				307,057
Poultry, sold fresh.....	lb.	6,819,675	2,204,05	2,204,051
Powder, baking.....	lb.	9,421,044	2,147,596	2,147,596
Powder, buttermilk.....				3,169
Powders, cleaning or scouring, n.s.....				1,008,693
Powder, cream.....	lb.	148,384	80,204	80,204
Powder, custard.....	lb.	319,362	63,221	63,221

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Powders, ice cream	lb.	7,239	1,741	12,676
Powders, ice cream, custard, jelly, etc.	lb.	208,264	23,847	23,847
Powder, jelly	lb.	5,072,870	1,174,315	1,174,315
Powder, junket				11,490
Powder, lactie	lb.	22,045	11,022	11,022
Powder, lemon	lb.	18,774	9,380	9,380
Powder, milk	lb.	2,213,974	466,606	406,606
Powders, orangeade and lemonade				1,601
Powders, prepared, pudding	lb.	180,334	36,732	36,732
Powder, skim milk	lb.	12,751,625	1,226,796	1,226,796
Powder, talcum				105,505
Powders, all other				15,548
Preheaters	no.	5	27,032	27,032
Press cloths				20,434
Presses—blank	no.	600	5,100	7,228
Printing, job				33,884,609
Protein	lb.	26,934	26,934	26,934
Publications, subscriptions (sales)				14,151,672
Puddings				64,186
Pulleys, wood				15,758
Pulpers and slicers	no.	218	2,800	2,800
Pulp, fruit	lb.	171,400	10,284	10,284
Pulp, puree, tomato				94,176
Pulpwood	cord	1,108,812	13,722,718	13,722,718
Pulpwood—ground wood	ton	256,265	6,752,937	6,752,937
Pulpwood—screenings	ton	51,009	898,061	898,061
Pulpwood—soda fibre	ton	4,182	292,740	292,740
Pulpwood—sulphate fibre	ton	188,851	10,748,911	10,748,911
Pulpwood—sulphite fire bleached	ton	267,085	19,499,976	19,499,976
Pulpwood—sulphite fibre unbleached	ton	249,044	12,691,580	12,691,580
Pumps, centrifugal	no.	594	299,523	440,837
Pumps, hand	no.	45,310	747,578	747,578
Pumps, piston, steam	no.	1,000	111,886	235,719
Pumps, piston, other power	no.	208	10,630	914,909
Pumps, wooden	no.	2,682	26,582	26,582
Pumps, other and pump parts				156,667
Purses, pocketbooks and folders	no.	551,092	596,364	596,364
Putty and other fillers	lb.	6,668,995	301,340	301,340
Pyjamas	doz.	49,579	737,056	789,492
Pyjamas and nightshirts	doz.	34,583	303,207	303,207
Pyridine No. 2	gal.	10,559	10,459	10,459
Pyroxylin compounds and thinners	gal.	219,751	290,011	290,011
Quilts	doz.	223,400	324,162	325,662
Quilted goods	yd.	131,008	85,711	85,711
Racquets, tennis		52,495	149,740	149,740
Radiators, auto	no.	34,337	430,003	553,630
Radiators and parts (heating)				2,772,404
Radio apparatus and supplies				6,007,905
Radio cabinets				728,167
Radios complete	no.	1,217	71,642	180,733
Radio parts and accessories				47,551
Radio parts, speakers				10,990
Nails, O.H. steel				10,494,441
Railway fish plates	l. ton	9,226	589,158	589,158
Railway frogs, switches and other track equipment	l. ton	5,149	325,138	972,706
Railway girders				983,035
Railway tie plates	l. ton	49,608	2,606,447	2,606,447
Rakes, hand	no.	226,344	129,578	129,578
Razors, safety	no.	711,828	317,911	317,911
Razors, safety, complete sets	no.	129,003	105,645	105,645
Reapers	no.	1,563	137,040	137,040
Reaper-threshers, combined	no.	3,448	3,724,908	3,724,908
Recorders, time	no.	855	227,532	227,532
Rectifiers for storage battery chargings				188,501
Reduction boxes				17,000
Reels, cable				21,440
Refining equipment, oil				75,000
Refrigerators	no.	44,060	907,242	1,092,242
Refrigerators, electric	no.	1,590	227,103	227,103
Regalia, all kinds	no.	21,576	2,715	104,306
Regalia, masonic				22,452
Regalia, orange				20,807
Regalia, oddfellows				18,221
Registers, account	no.	697	84,238	84,238
Registers and grills				207,597
Registers, cash	no.	622	1,597,349	1,597,349
Regulators, gas	no.	34	2,271	2,271
Removers, paint, varnish and enamel	gal.	49,827	85,410	85,410
Rennet, cheese	gal.	29,894	72,411	72,411
Repair gums and fabrics	lb.	1,712,870	841,990	841,990
Repair kits and blow-out boots				93,970
Repair patches, tire				42,875
Resin, prepared	lb.	88,258	7,168	7,168
Ribbons, inked				10,137
Ribbon novelties				25,117
Ribbons	yd.	10,655,034	347,802	347,802

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Ribbonzene.....				3,395
Rice, cleaned, etc.....	ton	16,863	1,919,094	1,919,094
Rifles.....	no.	13,100	39,300	39,300
Rims, auto.....				578,238
Rings, rubber, fruit-jar.....	lb.	415,040	124,903	124,903
Robes.....	no.	1,476	29,133	33,416
Robes and cloths, carriage and motor.....				117,472
Robes, imitation buffalo.....	no.	5,000	47,000	47,000
Robes, sleeping.....				1,424
Rods.....	lb.	27,316,797	4,112,897	4,112,897
Rods, spike and chain.....	l. ton	184	8,450	8,450
Rods, wire.....	l. ton	24,020	1,032,506	1,032,506
Roll covering, all other than wringer.....	lb.	260,048	220,882	220,882
Roll covering, wringer rolls.....	lb.	18,391	6,689	23,345
Roll forms.....				95,500
Rollers, land and land packers.....	no.	1,162	40,731	40,731
Rollers, printers.....				245,283
Roofing preparations.....				12,000
Rope.....				2,582,052
Rope and cable wire.....				345,000
Rubber, cushion.....				3,359
Rubber, hard.....				26,777
Rubber proofing.....				380,997
Rubber, reclaimed.....				1,287
Rubber solution.....	gal.	780	1,287	38,268
Rubber stocks, uncured.....				403,041
Rubber goods, moulded.....	lb.	825,443	397,963	805,670
Rubber goods, rubber coated cotton.....				12,230
Rubber goods, n.s.....				115,820
Rubber specialties.....				3,000
Rugs and blankets.....				17,305
Rugs, colonial or rag.....	yd.	6,054	17,305	17,311
Rugs, fluff.....				22,003
Rugs, new—made from old carpets.....	yd.	8,516	16,025	1,968
Rugs, turkish.....	no.	378	1,968	846,555
Rugs, woven whole 4' 6" x 7' 6" or longer.....	carpet yd.	288,115	846,555	2,030,531
Rugs, woven, whole (small).....	no.	833,742	2,030,531	101,269
Rugs, not specified (<i>see also "floor covering"</i>).....	lb.	33,819	96,254	154,652
Rules, wooden.....				683,477
Ruling.....				94,554
Saddles.....		3,303	94,554	22,821
Saddle parts.....				54,424
Saddlery specialties.....				132,774
Safes, vaults and fittings.....				77,790
Sails, all kinds.....				1,614,667
Salt.....	ton	268,672	1,614,667	43,459
Sanders (woodworking).....	no.	61	43,459	41,448
Sanitary goods, rubber.....				
Sanitary towels (<i>see "towels sanitary"</i>).....				3,049,810
Sanitary ware.....				422,447
Sanitary ware from imported clays.....				18,923,744
Sash, doors and millwork.....				1,045,701
Sash, steel.....				38,091
Sashweights.....	lb.	2,610,109	38,091	12,513
Satin white.....	lb.	753,773	12,513	2,504,130
Sauces, catsups and relishes.....	gal.	1,524,096	2,504,130	107,758
Sauerkraut.....	lb.	2,846,119	107,758	2,286,420
Sausage casings.....				8,595,939
Sausage, fresh or cured.....	lb.	47,091,774	8,595,939	9,864
Sawdust.....	ton	9,017	9,864	6,898
Saw benches.....	no.	184	6,898	383,283
Saw parts and saw outfits.....				1,242,712
Saws, all kinds.....				626,844
Sawmill products, n.s.....				1,869,142
Scales.....	no.	24,548	1,869,142	336
Scarifiers, clover.....	no.	12	336	564,637
Scarves.....	doz.	23,448	328,218	7,349
Scarves and mufflers.....	doz.	1,018	7,349	8,329
School supplies.....				7,954
Scooters.....	no.	2,826	7,954	20,861
Scrap and scale copper and brass.....	lb.	245,460	29,861	662,196
Scrap iron and steel.....	lb.	108,850,332	590,804	174,526
Scrap, not specified.....				124,521
Scrap, zinc.....	lb.	3,597,776	124,521	104,682
Scrapers, road.....	no.	4,000	48,235	77,789
Screen doors.....	no.	40,473	77,789	96,064
Screens.....				40,226
Screens, window.....	no.	124,528	40,226	441,222
Screw products.....				1,689,635
Screws.....				83,039
Scufflers.....	no.	10,631	83,039	7,056
Sculptures, wood and plaster.....	no.	1,200	6,764	82,371
Scythes, sickles and hay knives.....	no.	103,728	82,371	13,211
Seals.....	no.	2,056	10,370	34,185
Seals and labels, lithographed and embossed.....				53,331
Searchlights, projections, headlights, etc.....				

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Seats, chair				11,323
Seeders, horse and power	no.	1,317	13,051	13,051
Separators	no.	25	33,240	33,240
Serums, vaccines, etc.				161,885
Shades, glassware				13,260
Shades, lamp (<i>see</i> "lamp shades")				
Shades, window, shade cloth rollers, etc.				678,821
Shades, window and blinds	doz.	10,032	122,081	662,489
Shade roller, spring				279,856
Shanks, shoe				77,000
Shapers and jointers, woodworking	no.	106	72,605	72,605
Shawls, woven				39,738
Sheaf loaders	no.	100	80,000	80,000
Shoepskin sox and fillers	pr.	30,000	22,500	35,911
Sheeting, hospital—rubber	yd.	188,728	94,830	94,830
Sheets, crib, rubber				8,210
Sheet metal products, including cabinets, etc.				674,239
Sheets, galvanised				3,335,687
Sheets, iron and steel (No. 14 and thinner)	l. ton	20,469	1,469,865	1,469,865
Shellac	gal.	177,128	540,051	546,051
Shellers, corn	no.	775	13,655	13,655
Shields, dress	gr.	1,701	68,040	68,040
Shims, railroad				18,000
Shingle bands	lb.	90,000	9,900	9,900
Shingles	M	2,837,281	8,716,085	8,716,085
Shingles, asbestos				140,897
Shingles, composition	roll	260,030	1,489,662	1,489,662
Shipbuilding and repairs				13,166,116
Shirts and blouses for boys	doz.	54,070	356,912	381,381
Shirts, fine	doz.	392,575	6,445,225	6,691,455
Shirts, work	doz.	348,824	4,024,247	4,213,170
Shirts, n.e.s.				1,376
Shock absorbers, auto				210,790
Shoddy, mungo and wool extract	lb.	3,330,683	519,100	519,100
Shoe linings and felts	yd.	76,263	51,479	51,479
Shoe supplies, n.e.	pr.	93,577	21,445	21,445
Shoe trimmings	pr.	174,162	3,265	3,265
Shoe uppers	pr.	4,500	10,575	10,575
Shoos, box	M	32,999	1,365,013	4,470,873
Shortening and lard compound	lb.	20,442,647	2,479,767	2,479,767
Shortening, other	lb.	28,547,733	3,928,853	3,928,853
Shot	lb.	843,916	77,999	77,999
Shovels				6,210
Show cases and trays				7,774
Shrinking				134,510
Shrinking cloth	yd.	1,363,550	34,252	34,252
Signals, railway fog	no.	786,235	51,105	51,105
Signals, train and other	no.	132	6,542	6,542
Signs	no.	408	18,860	30,002
Signs, brass	no.	2,249	28,328	29,534
Signs, brass, stamps and name plates	no.	4,800	8,000	16,331
Silicon carbide, crude	lb.	34,666,820	1,961,910	1,961,910
Silk piece goods	yd.	1,857,093	2,505,930	2,505,930
Silk fabrics, artificial	yd.	199,506	251,764	268,608
Silk knit goods, artificial				717,036
Silk yarn, artificial	lb.	3,074,555	3,495,628	3,495,628
Silk yarn	lb.	209,457	777,059	777,059
Silos	no.	3,774	147,751	147,751
Silos and troughs				34,455
Silver, other than smelter or refinery products				16,979
Silver nitrate	lb.	4,850	32,886	32,886
Size	lb.	467,171	19,116	302,353
Skates				495,579
Skewers				14,380
Skie	pr.	24,791	67,946	67,946
Skins, calf	no.	234,573	520,668	520,668
Skins, dressed				153,284
Skins, seal				2,327
Skins, sheep	no.	716,712	990,194	990,194
Skins, sheep, pickled	doz.	18,405	147,814	147,814
Skirts				570,868
Slabs and edgings	cord	353,819	904,001	904,001
Slag, basic	lb.	4,797,125	26,389	26,389
Slite, electrical				5,180
Sleighs	no.	150,077	917,653	917,653
Sleighs, childrens	no.	18,354	9,555	9,555
Sleigh shoes, cast iron	no.	126,000	3,800	3,800
Slieers, nest	no.	396	71,700	71,700
Slippers, cloth and carpet, babies	pr.	93,272	48,929	48,929
Slippers, cloth and carpet, boys	pr.	9,896	8,125	8,125
Slippers, cloth and carpet, children's	pr.	163,071	99,413	99,413
Slippers, cloth and carpet, men's	pr.	79,905	64,808	64,808
Slippers, cloth and carpet, women's	pr.	620,690	416,294	416,294
Slippers, n.s.	pr.	448	1,064	5,896
Smelter and refinery products				77,996,265
Smocks	doz.	45,209	753,680	757,301

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Smokers.....	no.	2,902	8,098	8,098
Smokestacks, steel.....	no.	201	39,819	49,895
Snaths, scythe.....	doz.	3,954	54,472	54,472
Snow shoes.....				8,649
Soap.....	lb.	1,328,167	161,797	160,532
Soap, hard, all other.....	lb.	3,044,284	285,330	285,330
Soap, household.....	lb.	47,508,013	3,509,507	3,509,507
Soap, laundry and soap chips.....	lb.	56,262,911	4,362,605	4,362,605
Soap, linseed oil.....				4,104
Soap, liquid.....	lb.	335,059	34,686	90,872
Soap, medicated.....	doz.	5,439	10,537	10,537
Soap, oil.....	lb.	88,000	5,280	5,280
Soap, polishing or scouring.....	lb.	397,115	26,068	26,068
Soap, powder.....	lb.	5,271,277	309,109	309,109
Soap, soft.....	lb.	1,461,780	81,329	81,329
Soap, textile.....	lb.	1,656,699	126,055	126,055
Soap, toilet.....	lb.	19,371,556	3,277,101	3,277,101
Soap, stock.....	lb.	1,830,939	82,466	82,466
Society emblems, aprons, collars, paraphernalia, etc.....				43,287
Sockets, receptacles, rosettes, etc.....				945,234
Soda water and other carbonated beverages.....				7,062,967
Sodium bichlorate (borax).....	lb.	42,192	4,219	4,219
Sodium bisulphite.....	lb.	222,000	6,405	6,405
Sodium bisulphate (nitre cake).....	lb.	955,300	1,672	1,672
Sodium carbonate (soda ash).....				1,512,840
Sodium carbonate (soda crystals).....	lb.	475,100	4,800	4,800
Sodium cyanide.....	lb.	29,766,000	3,705,069	3,705,069
Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda).....	lb.	27,172,282	728,612	728,612
Sodium hypochlorite.....	lb.	43,420	1,832	1,832
Sodium sulphate (Glauber's salt).....	lb.	4,452,711	45,239	45,239
Sodium sulphate (salt cake).....	lb.	2,785,790	22,629	2,629
Softeners, water.....	lb.	167,753	20,354	20,354
Solders.....	lb.	2,853,399	941,020	941,020
Soleing, rubber.....	lb.	10,292	3,146	15,514
Soleing, rubber and composition soles.....	pr.	1,738,066	486,030	486,030
Soleing, rubber and composition half soles.....	pr.	447,540	218,147	218,147
Soles, insoles.....				4,578
Soles, leather.....				112,619
Soles, top and heel lifts.....				217,361
Soup, canned.....	case	304,509	1,014,086	1,014,086
Spades and shovels.....	no.	789,335	745,170	745,170
Spark plugs.....	no.	2,791,499	753,502	753,502
Spices, mixed, whole or ground.....	lb.	4,018,894	1,412,654	1,412,654
Spikes, railway.....	keg	257,226	851,386	851,386
Spinning wheels.....	no.	1,131	6,491	6,491
Spools.....				16,880
Spools, bobbins and shuttles.....				530,856
Spoolwood.....				254,090
Sporting goods, elastic.....	no.	31,232	18,620	18,620
Sporting goods, all other.....				638,692
Sprayers.....	no.	164	19,273	19,273
Sprayers, barrel or tank.....	no.	359	17,855	17,855
Sprayers, hand.....	no.	5,942	19,036	19,036
Sprayers, power.....	no.	110	18,648	18,648
Springs, automobile.....				1,903,100
Springs and axles, auto.....				563,461
Springs, steel wire.....				250,289
Springs, bed, woven wire.....	no.	35,106	134,956	134,956
Springs, bed, box.....	no.	9,837	214,518	214,518
Springs, bed, n.s.....	no.	269,461	1,310,266	1,563,910
Springs, upholstering.....				26,417
Sprinkler heads.....	no.	71,479	28,592	28,592
Stains.....	gal.	406,154	688,250	688,250
Stairs, iron.....				415,571
Stamping and dies.....				50,471
Stampings, auto.....				1,163,591
Stampings, metal (not included elsewhere).....				1,027,269
Stamps, daters, etc.....	no.	2,446	7,338	7,338
Stamps, metal and rubber.....	no.	269,370	215,725	218,717
Stamps, n.s.....				2,488
Stamps, steel.....	no.	2,878	9,102	15,852
Stamps, steel and dies.....	no.	6,875	17,930	38,323
Standpipes, railway.....				12,514
Staples, wire.....	lb.	4,031,705	159,374	159,374
Starch.....				34,012
Starch, corn, edible.....	lb.	17,802,434	919,333	919,333
Starch, corn, laundry.....	lb.	9,014,869	461,174	461,174
Starch, potato.....	lb.	419,587	20,570	20,570
Stationery goods of all kinds.....				1,754,364
Stations, air.....				27,708
Statuary and advertising novelties.....	gross	350	16,500	16,500
Statues.....	no.	47,157	40,383	237,305
Statues and church supplies—plaster—assorted.....	no.	800	1,272	1,272
Staves.....	M	52,447	672,632	672,632
Stearine.....	lb.	535,665	39,023	39,023

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Steel, cold drawn	lb.	23,667,263	964,036	964,036
Steel, cold rolled	lb.	5,663,514	316,625	316,625
Steel, structural and ornamental	long ton	23,733	1,067,108	1,067,108
Steel, structural: buildings and bridges	ton	85,022	9,352,059	9,352,059
Steel shapes, structural	ton	41,623	4,016,572	4,016,572
Steel, sundry				1,731,775
Stencils	no.	11,485	18,169	24,826
Stencils, brass				3,500
Stoker parts				40,158
Stokers, mechanical	no.	13	43,089	43,089
Stone, artificial				473,051
Stone boats, steel	no.	96	876	876
Stools, benches, cabinets, etc.				152,181
Stove pipe				529,685
Stove parts, n.e.s.				300,448
Stoves, coal and wood	no.	181,629	5,635,622	5,635,622
Stoves, electric	no.	35,355	2,600,811	2,600,811
Stoves for curing tobacco	no.	35	1,626	1,626
Stoves, gas	no.	59,772	1,577,312	1,577,312
Stoves, oil and gasoline	no.	2,427	39,580	124,797
Straps	doz.	27,621	44,181	44,181
Straps, deckle	lb.	4,810	5,401	5,401
Straps, watch, leather	doz.	6,360	15,990	15,990
Straw, retted	ton	612	38,789	42,982
Straws, soda				35,437
Strings, violin and ukelele				1,125
Strops, razor	no.	105,638	36,118	36,118
Sugar butter (see also maple and sugar butter)	lb.	650,411	70,521	70,521
Sugar, granulated	lb.	872,053,019	53,808,350	53,808,350
Sugar, invert				15,691
Sugar, grape	lb.	4,831,350	154,784	154,784
Sugar, maple	lb.	4,667,457	830,018	830,018
Sugar of milk				12,419
Sugars, soft	lb.	107,079,213	5,910,074	5,910,074
Suits and pants, boys'				3,052,701
Suits, Jersey	doz.	11,449	128,180	128,180
Suits, men's				23,228,872
Suits, coats and cloaks, ladies'				819,006
Suits, women's				1,428,865
Superheater equipment				5,986
Superheaters				43,866
Superphosphate (acid phosphate)	lb.	2,700,000	25,844	25,844
Surfactors, woodworking	45		55,725	55,725
Surgical and athletic supporters	doz.	6,901	56,408	56,408
Surgical appliances, n.s.				11,962
Surgical bandages				78,196
Surgical abdominal belts	no.	496	9,575	9,575
Surgical belts	no.	7,686	20,942	20,942
Surgical elastic stockings	no.	6,795	15,118	15,118
Surgical elastic stockings, suspensories, supports, etc.	no.	21,365	33,962	33,962
Surgical dressing				247,380
Suspenders, supporters and garters	doz.	354,652	1,220,485	1,245,762
Sweaters	doz.	57,027	2,044,431	2,077,643
Sweaters, cardigans, jackets, etc.	doz.	280,794	5,665,799	5,665,799
Sweat pads	doz.	93,284	344,212	344,212
Sweeping compounds				99,661
Sweeping powder	lb.	85,600	1,496	1,496
Swings, lawn	no.	2,862	7,141	7,141
Switchboards, light and power				3,285,927
Switches, all kinds				1,061,597
Syrup and fruit juices	gal.	2,135	6,050	1,131,206
Syrup, corn	lb.	17,233,966	761,047	761,047
Syrup, maple	lb.	2,073,028	391,358	391,358
Syrups, fountain, etc. (see also "fruit juices and extracts")	gal.	421,547	359,192	359,192
Syrups, table, fountain, etc.	gal.	352,002	301,209	301,209
Syrups, other (see also "pectin")	lb.	5,867,721	219,142	219,142
Tablets, card and other				12,107
Tablets	no.	55	6,334	6,334
Tablets, memorial	no.	235	4,700	4,700
Tags, metal				7,431
Tags and labels, shipping				128,608
Tailors' supplies				413,229
Tallow				1,803,578
Tankage, animal				900,279
Tanks				103,397
Tanks, gasoline and oil, storage and equipment				634,305
Tanks, pressure				237,837
Tanks, storage	no.	5,942	453,611	2,040,008
Tanks, n.e.s.				396,624
Tape, friction and splicing compound	lb.	637,630	219,685	219,685
Tape, gummed	roll	60,000	15,000	15,000
Tapes, (see also "bindings")				174,222
Tapestries	yd.	787,549	472,298	472,298
Tar, crude and tar products	gal.	25,627,309	1,631,276	1,631,276
Tar, refined and reformed, including tarco, tarvia, etc.	imp. gal.	7,638,432	1,022,976	1,022,976
Tar from petroleum refineries	lb.	33,250	1,662	1,662

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
				\$
Targets, blackbird				5,719
Ten, blended, etc.	lb.	24,641,914	14,123,783	14,123,783
Telephone material				7,925,977
Tenoners and mortisers (woodworking)	no.	40	33,821	33,821
Tents				722,216
Threads, artificial silk, schiffli	lb.	2,500	6,781	6,781
Thread, cotton				4,025,682
Thread, crochiet cotton	doz.	224,856	598,224	598,224
Threads, silk twist and floss	lb.	105,215	877,888	877,888
Tinsel threads				8,000
Threshers	no.	2,593	2,122,111	2,122,111
Ties, sawn	no.	4,716,368	2,910,987	2,910,987
Tile, ceramic floor, from imported clay	sq. ft.	459,542	137,488	137,488
Tile, drain, from domestic clay	no.	22,258,628	598,098	598,098
Tile, floor, from domestic clay	sq. ft.	135,285	32,559	32,559
Tile, gypsum, fire proof	sq. ft.	252,153	41,075	41,075
Tile, roofing, from domestic clay: hollow blocks	ton	151,307	1,431,141	1,431,281
Tiling and sheet flooring, rubber	lb.	584,068	170,862	170,862
Timbers, mine	M lin. ft.	405	12,312	12,312
Tin	lb.	44,025	28,656	28,656
Tinsel cord	gr. spools	2,740	17,288	18,702
Tinsel garlands	gr. yd.	17,400	44,446	44,446
Tinsel ornaments				12,487
Tinsel ribbon	y.d.	211,723	1,006	2,774
Tinware, japanned or not				2,332,167
Tire fabrics	lb.	11,311,563	4,892,237	4,892,237
Tires and tubes, balloons—casings	no.	1,966,031	19,136,283	19,136,283
Tires and tubes, balloon, inner tubes	no.	1,876,994	3,647,373	3,647,373
Tires and tubes, pneumatic, casings	no.	1,890,284	21,571,466	21,571,466
Tires and tubes, pneumatic, inner tubes	no.	2,398,759	4,055,571	4,055,571
Tires, bicycle	no.	160,795	175,572	175,572
Tires, carriage, solid rubber	lb.	375,205	147,936	147,936
Tires, motor cycles	no.	37,658	261,491	261,491
Tires, solid	No.	21,471	859,552	859,552
Tires, all other solid rubber	lb.	57,113	16,135	16,135
Tires, railway car	ton	3,150	359,357	359,357
Tobacco, chewing, cut and twist	lb.	376,608	416,314	416,314
Tobacco, chewing, plug	lb.	5,318,255	4,713,576	4,713,576
Tobacco, snuff	lb.	887,220	1,112,134	1,112,134
Tobacco, smoking, leaf	lb.	4,891,496	1,703,633	1,703,633
Tobacco, smoking, package, cut	lb.	12,470,178	14,517,768	14,517,768
Tobacco, smoking, plug	lb.	2,836,181	2,940,378	2,940,378
Tobacco, smoking, twist	lb.	6,533	4,990	4,990
Tobacco, stems and cuttings sold				15,116
Telescopians	no.	15,792	49,480	49,480
Toilet preparations				4,380,155
Tools and parts, pneumatic				246,250
Tools, not specified				1,921,284
Toothpicks				26,978
Tow	ton	1,293	69,289	69,289
Towelling	y.d.	1,600,765	258,083	258,083
Towels	doz.	223,746	731,841	731,841
Towels, dish	doz.	12,540	12,540	12,540
Towels, face cloth	doz.	83,932	58,752	58,752
Towels, sanitary				974,189
Towels, wash cloths and bibs	doz.	2,000	16,000	16,000
Toys, animal, stuffed	no.	9,600	10,000	10,000
Toy furniture				96,391
Toy vehicles: coaster wagons	no.	3,642	16,440	16,440
Toy vehicles: juvenile wagons	no.	2,625	3,100	3,100
Toy vehicles: miscellaneous				375,214
Toys, misc.				28,047
Toys, wooden				320,986
Tractors, gasoline	no.	210	261,317	261,317
Tractors, steam	no.	11	17,000	17,000
Tractors, not specified	no.	6	7,269	7,269
Transformers	no.	13,125	6,154,152	6,478,465
Traps, game	no.	52,971	147,789	147,789
Traps, steel	no.	43,946	206,260	206,260
Trays	no.	3,175	5,539	13,539
Trays, laundry, cement				9,229
Tricycles	no.	16,329	107,771	107,771
Trimming (fur)				292,537
Trimnings (metal)				242,500
Trimnings, n.s.				306,040
Troughs				2,596
Trousers (see "pants and trousers")				
Trucks, factory and warehouse, including parts				244,093
Trucks of all kinds	no.	95,405	716,985	716,985
Trussors	no.	1,537	99,593	99,593
Trusses, surgical supports, etc.	no.	23,887	48,072	50,057
Tubes, bicycle	no.	150,149	84,408	84,408
Tubes, collapsible and other	gross	107,942	491,581	491,581
Tubes, motor cycle	no.	20,164	31,155	31,155
Tubes, vacuum, X-ray tubes, etc.				100,594
Tubing and wristing	lb.	28,700	16,165	25,295
Tubing, carriage				8,336

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
Tubing, rubber				\$ 95,757
Tubing, seamless or brazed	lb.	7,028	2,999	2,999
Tubing, steel, for mattresses				503,344
Tubing, steel	lb.	6,884,718	551,133	551,133
Tubs, butter	no.	3,000	1,440	1,440
Tubs, ice cream	no.	1,430	3,747	3,747
Turbines and water wheels				1,498,341
Turning, wood, all other				325,341
Turpentine	gal.	30,894	16,528	16,528
Twine and cordage (see also "binder twine", "rope")	lb.	3,853,031	1,630,395	1,630,395
Twines for sale	lb.	3,254,502	654,311	654,311
Type and type metal	lb.	2,693,905	309,176	309,176
Typesetting				246,673
Typewriter ribbons	doz.	46,536	184,132	184,132
Typewriters	no.	5,215	324,751	324,751
Unbrellas	doz.	52,134	936,044	936,044
Undertakers supplies, n.s.				470,506
Underwear, combination, all cotton	doz.	404,442	3,762,384	3,762,384
Underwear, combination, all wool	doz.	38,934	943,971	943,971
Underwear, combination, artificial silk	doz.	106,261	1,097,545	1,097,545
Underwear, combination, merino and mixed	doz.	95,764	1,911,001	1,911,001
Underwear, combination, silk or silk mixed	doz.	9,576	111,604	111,604
Underwear, combination, n.s.	doz.	948	5,580	5,580
Underwear, separate, all cotton	doz.	1,536,166	6,054,316	6,054,316
Underwear, separate, all wool	doz.	135,073	1,661,131	1,661,131
Underwear, separate, artificial silk	doz.	170,972	2,048,009	2,048,009
Underwear, separate, merino and mixed	doz.	224,927	2,032,296	2,032,296
Underwear, silk or silk mixed	doz.	2,420	53,612	53,612
Underwear, all kinds, n.s.	doz.	123,748	1,357,111	2,798,006
Underlips	doz.	19,623	166,441	174,441
Uniforms, firemen's duty coats				14,993
Uniforms, hospital and hospital garments				30,476
Uniforms, military and athletic				132,202
Upolstering				4,538,627
Valises	no.	24,374	124,296	124,296
Valves, brass or bronze	no.	6,455	1,238	683,576
Valves, gaskets and washers				36,370
Valves, hydrant, leather				747,873
Valves, iron				4,334,196
Varnishes, oil	gal.	2,572,954	4,334,196	4,334,196
Vases	no.	801	5,008	14,908
Vegetables, canned, n.s.				388,274
Vegetables, canned, beans, baked	case	1,071,421	3,193,151	3,193,151
Vegetables, canned, beans, green or wax	case	131,205	387,897	387,897
Vegetables, canned, corn	case	593,353	1,477,444	1,477,444
Vegetables, canned, peas	case	984,070	2,460,859	2,460,859
Vegetables, canned, tomatoes	case	1,562,682	3,780,909	3,780,909
Velours and plushes (see "woollen cloth")				
Veneer	M ft.	11,103	671,840	671,840
Veneer panels				8,000
Vests, fancy	doz.	320	26,182	26,182
Vests, leather	no.	1,089	7,272	7,272
Vests, n.s.				194,758
Vinegar	gal.	4,416,122	1,429,782	1,429,782
Violins	no.	525	21,211	21,211
Visors	no.	146,981	21,211	21,211
Wafers, ice cream (see also "ice cream pies")	lb.	22,170	11,085	11,085
Wagon and sleigh parts				279,214
Wagons, complete	no.	1,892	113,886	113,886
Wallboard, asbestos	sq. ft.	247,388	13,370	13,370
Wallboard, gypsum				1,357,311
Wall coating, gypsum	lb.	4,298,055	279,374	279,374
Wall plaster, gypsum	ton	43,982	487,239	487,239
Wallboards	no.	323,044	111,758	111,758
Washers				79,928
Washers, leather				16,867
Washing compounds	lb.	1,378,714	85,938	140,166
Waste, cotton	lb.	16,508,281	755,707	755,707
Waste, cotton and wool	lb.	11,165,885	1,184,417	1,184,417
Waste, cotton and flax	lb.	558,310	18,334	18,334
Waste, wool	lb.	776,005	168,287	168,287
Waste, wool and noils				50,672
Waste, shoddy and rags				515,659
Waste, not specified	lb.	100,000	10,789	63,622
Watch cases				424,806
Water, distilled				17,080
Water, mineral, natural (fortified or not)				153,750
Waters, aerated (see also soda water)				632,591
Watchcases				284,482
Wax and candles	lb.	9,526,072	505,133	505,133
Wax sealing	lb.	734,063	37,189	37,189
Waxers, floor	no.	5,764	10,356	10,356
Weatherstrip	carton	113,916	55,614	169,469
Webbing, automobile				13,706
Webbing, elastic and non elastic	lb.	705,381	746,731	1,672,785
Webbing, duck and jute	yd.	2,656	3,087	3,087
Weeders	no.	1,395	147,565	147,565

TABLE VIII.—Alphabetical List of Products Manufactured in Canada, 1927—*Con.*

	Unit of Measure	Quantity	Value of Quantity	Total Value
Welding apparatus	no.			\$ 71,300
Welting, goodyear	yd.	2,557,041	183,285	183,285
Wheelbarrows and parts				142,401
Wheels, auto				2,518,370
Wheels, railway car				4,235,349
Wheels, wood (children's vehicles)				114,250
Wheels, n.e.s.				156,658
Whew				777
Whip lashes	gross	625	8,922	8,922
Whips	no.	357,071	90,851	90,851
Whiskies and other potable spirits	proof gal.	9,025,180	23,963,227	23,963,227
Whisks	doz.	40,454	79,225	79,225
Windbreakers (see "coats")				
Windmills	no.	3,188	113,200	113,200
Windshields				1,036
Wine, fermented	gal.	2,731,748	2,404,243	2,404,243
Wine, unfermented	gal.	1,050	2,100	2,100
Wine, ginger	gal.	3,009	3,000	3,000
Wine, nectar	gal.	600	1,800	1,800
Wines, medicated				62,959
Wiping cloths and rags	lb.	1,505,492	210,383	290,342
Wires, barbed	lb.	22,346,040	797,837	797,837
Wire, bare, copper	lb.	941,135	165,200	165,200
Wire, brass	lb.	63,086	18,121	18,121
Wire, cold rolled, flat	lb.	334,712	24,595	24,595
Wire (connecting for blasting machines)	lb.	20,949	20,949	20,949
Wire, galvanized	lb.	29,864,480	1,057,641	1,057,641
Wire, millinery	yd.	20,100	6,774	6,774
Wire, other, coated	lb.	9,333,855	652,148	652,148
Wire, plain	lb.	63,806,178	1,995,341	2,003,149
Wire, welding	ft.	183,678	22,712	22,712
Wire cloth, brass	sq. ft.	2,003,772	971,329	975,029
Wire cloth, copper				2,420
Wire cloth, iron and steel				731,382
Wire netting				262,333
Wire shapes, garment hangers, etc.				267,401
Wire strapping, steel	lb.	1,009,000	73,622	73,622
Wire and cables	lb.	8,926,282	1,506,773	15,597,849
Wire work, iron				46,632
Wiring material and sundries, n.e.s.				369,984
Wooden products, all other				1,491,067
Woodenware, all other				34,843
Woodenware, kitchen, all other				32,940
Wood fibre products				131,936
Wood preservation (included with "all other products")				
Wood work, sanitary				164,506
Wool	lb.	1,287,475	622,689	622,689
Wool, pulled	lb.	580,330	232,378	232,378
Wool, raw, sold				8,940
Woollen and worsted woven goods, n.s.	sq. yd.	127,651	218,237	218,237
Woollen cloth (see also jersey cloth)				34,744
Woollen cloth: blanket cloth				18,340
Woollen cloth: flannels for underwear	sq. yd.	618,812	186,566	186,566
Woollen cloth: overcoatings, cloakings, jerseys, etc.				8,009,715
Woollen cloth: velours and plushes	lin. yd.	520,000	1,113,000	1,113,000
Wrenches and spanners				56,200
Wringers, clothes	no.	39,382	203,107	203,107
Yarn, bleached and dyed	lb.	2,399,884	956,432	956,432
Yarn, grey	lb.	24,142,186	9,169,103	9,169,103
Yarn, cotton, n.s.	lb.	558,068	160,703	160,703
Yarns, cotton and merino or mixed	lb.	218,458	106,105	106,105
Yarns, hemp and sisal	lb.	301,142	51,194	57,651
Yarn, silk (see "silk")				
Yarn, woollen	lb.	4,668,055	2,153,204	2,153,204
Yarns, woollen and worsted	lb.	2,168,044	1,884,858	1,884,858
Yarn, worsted	lb.	5,311,128	5,260,276	5,260,276
Yeast				571,351
Yeast and yeast food	lb.	9,265,113	1,160,581	1,160,581
Yeast food	lb.	38,535	8,092	8,092
Zinc	lb.	436,997	36,012	36,012
Zinc products, n.s.				1,400
Zinc, sheet polished	lb.	39,876	7,975	7,975
Custom work and repairs				25,908,778
All other products not specified:—				
Vegetable products group			2,261,847	
Animal products group			2,260,601	
Textiles and textile products group			627,930	
Wood and paper products group			9,743,891	
Iron and steel products group			31,844,110	
Non-ferrous metal products group			1,204,951	
Non-metallic mineral products group			1,872,847	
Chemical products group			3,104,991	
Miscellaneous industries group			4,611,615	
				57,592,783
Total				3,425,498,540

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