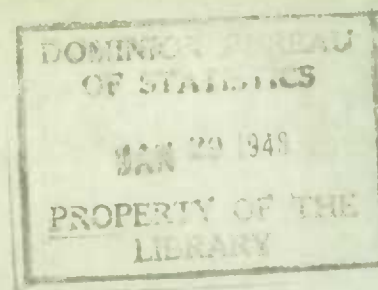


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INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION  
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By

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COURSES OF STUDY IN INSTITUTIONS OF  
HIGHER EDUCATION



## CONTENTS

### COURSES OF STUDY IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

A. LIBERAL ARTS FACULTIES AND COLLEGES.....	1
Baccalaureate Course, English-Language.....	1
Post-Graduate Studies, English-Language.....	3
Baccalaureate Course, French-Language.....	3
Post-Graduate Studies, French-Language.....	3
B. PROFESSIONAL FACULTIES AND SCHOOLS.....	4
Agriculture.....	4
Architecture.....	4
Commerce.....	4
Dentistry.....	5
Engineering and Applied Science.....	5
Fisheries.....	6
Forestry.....	6
Fine Art.....	6
Home Economics or Household Science.....	7
Law.....	7
Library Science.....	8
Medicine.....	8
Music.....	8
Nursing.....	9
Optometry.....	9
Pedagogy or Education.....	9
Pharmacy.....	10
Physical Education.....	10
Social Work.....	10
Theology.....	11
Veterinary Science.....	11

---

### DIRECTORY OF INSTITUTIONS

A. UNIVERSITIES WITHOUT PREPARATORY SCHOOLS.....	13
B. UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES WITH PREPARATORY SCHOOLS.....	18
C. TECHNICAL AND PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS NOT A PART OF UNIVERSITY SYSTEMS.....	24



## COURSES OF STUDY IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

### A. LIBERAL ARTS FACULTIES AND COLLEGES

#### BACCALAUREATE COURSE, ENGLISH-LANGUAGE

In the English-language universities and colleges, a student entering the Faculty of Arts with senior matriculation from a high school (i.e., with 12 or 13 years of schooling completed) may normally obtain the Pass degree of Bachelor of Arts in three years, the Honours B.A. in four years. Entering with junior matriculation (which is not possible in Alberta, Saskatchewan and Toronto Universities) one year more is required. The Honours degree is usually taken by students who plan to do post-graduate work.

In the first year (or two years, on entering with junior matriculation) some subjects, among the five studied each year, are common to all students, notably English and a second language. But in the two last years (three years for the Honours degree) there is almost complete freedom in the selection of subjects—with due regard, of course, to prerequisites and Faculty regulations which insure a measure of continuity in the subjects taken. About two-fifths of those enrolled in all undergraduate years are women.

Pure Science (as distinguished from Applied Science in the Faculty of Engineering) occupies a very important place in the Faculty of Arts, especially in the larger universities. In the younger universities the name "Faculty of Arts and Science" is used, rather than Faculty of Arts. Some of the largest Departments in Arts (or Arts and Science) Faculties are Chemistry, Physics, Biology and Geology. To students who specialize in such subjects the newer universities award the degree of B.Sc., but in the older institutions the B.A. degree is given for the same studies.

It is approximately correct to say that in all of the Arts Colleges and Faculties some instruction is given in all of the following subjects:—

English	History	Chemistry
French	Philosophy	Physics
German	Mathematics	Biology
Latin (and Greek)	Economics	Geology

In the smallest institutions there may be no more than one year's work offered in some of the natural science subjects, and perhaps no senior work in any of them. In such cases English, French, Latin, History, Mathematics and Philosophy tend to constitute the main fare. The larger universities offer opportunity for specialization in the sciences listed as well as in the other subjects.

After French and German the modern language most frequently taught is Spanish. Among the ten largest Faculties of Arts, those at Toronto, McGill, Queen's, Western Ontario, Dalhousie and Alberta Universities offer courses in



Spanish. The chief centre of Italian studies is the University of Toronto, though some instruction is also given at Western Ontario and Queen's. A few other languages are offered at single centres, Norwegian at the University of Saskatchewan, Icelandic at the University of Manitoba, and Portuguese at the University of Toronto.

The classical language most frequently available, apart from Latin and Greek, is Hebrew in which instruction is given in most of the larger Faculties of Arts by the staffs of affiliated theological colleges. At the University of Toronto there is a Department of Oriental Languages which includes Arabic, Syriac and Assyrian, as well as Greek and Hebrew. Courses in the Archaeology and History of the Near East, as well as Literature, have at their disposal the facilities of the Royal Ontario Museum of Archaeology, the largest in Canada and one of the most outstanding collections on the Continent. There is also a Department of Chinese Studies in the University of Toronto which draws on the museum's resources, but the Chinese language is not taught. The work of the Department of Anthropology at Toronto, the only one in Canada, is also closely related to the Museum.

Geography is organized as a separate Department at Toronto and McGill, Sociology only at McGill, Political Science only at Dalhousie, but courses are offered in each by several of the other larger universities. Political Science and Sociology are usually allied with Economics and Geography with Geology.

Actuarial Science and Astronomy have a place in the Departments of Mathematics, except at Toronto where they occupy separate Departments. Philosophy and Psychology are together in one Department, except at Toronto and McGill.

Botany and Zoology are usually represented by two Departments and, in the larger institutions, separate Departments of Anatomy, Physiology and Biochemistry appear. Mineralogy tends, too, to separate from Geology.

English, French, Latin, History, Physics and Chemistry occupy full Departments everywhere, except that French may be the senior partner in a Department of Modern or Romance Languages, and Latin the senior in a Department of Latin and Greek.

#### POST-GRADUATE STUDIES, ENGLISH-LANGUAGE

All Canadian universities require students to hold a Bachelor's degree before proceeding to a Master's degree. The minimum length of studies in residence for the M.A. degree is one year. Two years are usually required of candidates who hold only a Pass B.A.

About thirteen or fourteen of the universities normally have some students pursuing studies for the M.A. degree. Much the largest numbers are in the University of Toronto and McGill University. These two carry a considerable number of students through to the Ph.D. degree, which normally requires two years beyond the M.A. The post-graduate enrolment in Arts (and Science) at the regular



session of the several universities in 1944 is shown in the tabulation below.

<i>University</i>	<i>Post-Graduate Enrollment</i>
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S. ....	14
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S. ....	10
St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S. ....	6
Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B. ....	3
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B. ....	3
McGill University, Montreal, Que. ....	180
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont. ....	375
Queen's University, Kingston, Ont. ....	24
University of Western Ontario, London, Ont. ....	27
McMaster University, Hamilton, Ont. ....	11
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man. ....	40
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask. ....	15
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta. ....	57
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C. ....	106

The special facilities for study and research at the different institutions would be difficult to summarize. At Toronto the Pontifical Institute of Medieval Studies, associated with St. Michael's College, should perhaps be mentioned in particular as it is purely a post-graduate institution.

#### BACCALAUREATE COURSE, FRENCH-LANGUAGE

In the French-language system the student for a B.A. degree enters a classical college after about seven years in primary school, and follows the classical course for eight years. There is little or no choice of subjects at any level, and consequently specialization is postponed until after the baccalaureate is obtained. The several years of the course usually bear the following names (indicating emphasis on certain studies) rather than numbers: Latin Elements, Syntax, Method, Versification, Belles-lettres, Rhetoric, Philosophy (1 and 2). The sciences in particular occupy much less attention than in the Arts courses of the English-language universities.

Laval University and the University of Montreal each has more than a dozen affiliated classical colleges, mainly in the Province of Quebec, but some in other provinces as well. There are some similar colleges in the Eastern Provinces which are independent of the larger universities, having degree-granting powers of their own. The University of Ottawa, where the instruction is bilingual, has some affiliated colleges in Western Canada.

Most of the classical colleges are for male students only but there are a few institutions affiliated with each of Laval, Montreal and Ottawa Universities where women may pursue studies for the B.A. degree.

#### POST-GRADUATE STUDIES, FRENCH-LANGUAGE

At Laval University and the University of Montreal post-graduate work in the liberal studies is given in faculties separate from the Faculty of Arts. Each has a Faculty of Philosophy, a Faculty of Letters, a Faculty of Science and a School of Social, Economic and Political Science. The B.A. degree is required for admission (as it also is for admission to training for the liberal professions in the Faculties of Theology, Medicine and Law). The first degree in these post-graduate faculties is usually the Licence, rather than the M.A.

At the University of Ottawa post-graduate studies do not extend to the natural sciences and, except for the Faculty of



Philosophy and School of Political Science, are organized within the Arts Faculty.

## B. PROFESSIONAL FACULTIES AND SCHOOLS

### AGRICULTURE

Of the nine Colleges or Faculties of Agriculture listed below, all but the Nova Scotia College of Agriculture (two years only) offer four years of study leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Agriculture from the universities with which they are affiliated (or of which they are a faculty). The language of instruction is French at L'Institut Agricole d'Oka and L'Ecole Supérieure d'Agriculture. In addition to the four-year courses, all offer shorter, practical courses of one or two years, the enrolment in which is shown separately. There are usually a few women enrolled in the degree courses, except at the French-language colleges.

	<i>Degree Course</i>	<i>Diploma Course</i>
Nova Scotia College of Agriculture, Truro, N.S. . . .	40	19
Macdonald College, Sainte Anne de Bellevue, Que. . .	102	13
Ecole Supérieure d'Agriculture, Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière, Que. . . . .	34	31
Institut Agricole d'Oka, La Trappe, Que. . . . .	128	55
Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph, Ont. . . . .	239	24
Faculty of Agriculture, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man. . . . .	62	24
College of Agriculture, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask. . . . .	88	76
Faculty of Agriculture, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta. . . . .	78	—
Faculty of Agriculture, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C. . . . .	123	2

Each of the colleges or faculties offers special facilities for research in some of the agricultural problems uppermost in its area, and at all, except the Nova Scotia College, advanced study and research may be undertaken leading to the degree of Master of Science in Agriculture.

### ARCHITECTURE

At three of the English-language universities four-year courses beyond senior matriculation are offered in the Faculty of Engineering and Applied Science leading to the degree of Bachelor of Science in Architecture. In the French-language educational system a five-year course in Architecture is offered in the provincial School of Fine Arts at Montreal, which is not affiliated with a university. There are occasionally a few women among those studying architecture in the universities.

	<i>Enrolment</i>
McGill University, Montreal, Que. . . . .	40
Ecole des Beaux-Arts, Montreal, Que. . . . .	18
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont. . . . .	30
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man. . . . .	33

Closely related to the architecture course at the University of Manitoba is a three-year course offered in Interior Decoration.

### COMMERCE

The larger English-language universities offer in the Faculty of Arts (in some cases a "School" with a certain separate identity within the Faculty) specialized courses leading to the degree of Bachelor of Commerce. Emphasis



is placed on Economics, Accounting, Statistics, Business Administration and related subjects. A large majority of the students are men, but there are some women in the Commerce courses at most institutions.

In the French-language system there is L'Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales at Montreal, affiliated with the University of Montreal, and L'Ecole Supérieure de Commerce at Quebec affiliated with Laval University. Degrees for work in these schools are granted by the universities.

#### DENTISTRY

At five Canadian universities there are Faculties of Dentistry, four of which are at English-language institutions. Five years of instruction beyond senior matriculation lead to the degree of Doctor of Dental Surgery. A few women are enrolled.

	<i>Enrolment</i>
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.....	24
McGill University, Montreal, Que.....	66
Université de Montréal, Montreal, Que.....	156
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.....	269
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.....	93

Some of the Faculties of Dentistry draw a considerable number of their students from the United States.

Post-graduate work in Dentistry may be pursued at the University of Toronto, leading to the degrees of M.Sc. and Ph.D.

There is also at the University of Toronto a one-year course in *Dental Nursing* for the purpose of qualifying young women as assistants to dental practitioners.

#### ENGINEERING AND APPLIED SCIENCE

At eight of the English-language universities there are Faculties of Engineering and Applied Science. They offer four-year courses, requiring senior matriculation for admission, or five-year courses with junior matriculation, leading to the Bachelor of Science degree in a specialized field. At the Nova Scotia Technical College only the two final years are offered, the more junior work being taken in affiliated Arts Colleges.

In the French-language, comparable courses are available at L'Ecole Polytechnique which is affiliated with the University of Montreal, and in certain schools of Laval University.

	<i>Enrolment</i>
Nova Scotia Technical Collrge, Halifax, N.S.	68
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B.	146
McGill University, Montreal, Que.....	424
Ecole Polytechnique, Montreal, Que.....	313
Université Laval, Quebec, Que.....	172
Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.....	628
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.....	1121
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.....	285
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask..	487
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.....	368
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	502

At all the English-language institutions here listed degrees are offered in *Civil Engineering*; in *Electrical Engineering* except at the University of New Brunswick; in *Mechanical Engineering* except at Manitoba and Alberta; in *Chemical Engineering* except at Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Manitoba; in *Mining Engineering* except at New Brunswick, Manitoba and Saskatchewan.



*Geological Engineering* is offered at British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Manitoba and Toronto; *Metallurgical Engineering* at McGill, Queen's, Toronto and British Columbia; *Engineering Physics* at Toronto and Saskatchewan; and *Ceramic Engineering* and *Agricultural Engineering* at the University of Saskatchewan.

At L'Ecole Polytechnique there are four fields of specialization in the final year: *Public Works and Buildings*; *Mechanics and Electricity*; *Mining and Metallurgy*; *Industrial Chemistry*. At Laval University there are Schools of Surveying, Chemistry, Mines and Electricity.

Interest in certain branches of study, e.g., Chemical or Metallurgical or Mining Engineering, varies considerably with the resources or industrial development of the province in which the university is located.

Post-graduate work for the Master's degree in some branches of Engineering or Applied Science is offered in most of the universities listed. At the University of Toronto there is a School of Engineering Research within the Faculty of Applied Science.

#### FISHERIES

Dalhousie University at Halifax, in co-operation with the Fisheries Research Board of Canada, offers a post-graduate course leading to the degree of Master of Science in Fisheries. Instruction is divided between the University, the Atlantic Fisheries Experimental Station and the Atlantic Biological Station.

Laval University in collaboration with the Government of the Province of Quebec conducts an Ecole Supérieure des Pêcheries at Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière, on the St. Lawrence River, where a four-year course is offered for the degree of Bachelor of Science in Fisheries.

#### FORESTRY

In three of the English-language universities, and at Laval University, courses are offered leading to the Bachelor's degree in Forestry.

	<i>Enrolment</i>
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, N.B. ....	30
Université Laval, Quebec, Que. ....	52
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont. ....	39
University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.	16

The locations of schools and the special emphases in the curricula of the several schools are related to the distribution of the country's forest resources.

#### FINE ART

Fine Art appears as an elective subject in the curricula of the Faculties of Arts in a number of the English-language universities, where it may be taken as one subject among five for a year or two. In some, e.g., Acadia University, there are half a dozen or more elective courses. In Mount Allison University and in the University of Toronto there are a sufficient number of courses to allow of taking the Bachelor's degree with specialization in Fine Art.



There are also Schools of Art, both English and French, not requiring any fixed academic standing for admission, which concern themselves more exclusively with the technical development of the artist. The most widely known of these are:—

Nova Scotia College of Art, Halifax, N.S.  
 Ecole des Beaux-Arts, Quebec, Que.  
 Ecole des Beaux-Arts, Montreal, Que.  
 Ontario College of Art, Toronto, Ont.  
 Winnipeg School of Art, Winnipeg, Man.  
 School of Decorative and Applied Art, Vancouver, B.C.

Courses in these schools vary in length with the requirements of the individual student, but may extend over as many as four years.

#### HOME ECONOMICS OR HOUSEHOLD SCIENCE

The English-language universities offering courses in Agriculture, with the exception of the University of British Columbia, also offer courses in Household Science or Home Economics for women. Each offers a four-year course leading to the Bachelor's degree, and most of them also offer a shorter practical course of one or two years. In the Maritime Provinces degree courses in Household Science are also offered at the following Arts Colleges:—

Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.  
 Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.  
 St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S.  
 Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B.

In Ontario there is a Faculty of Household Science at the University of Toronto, as well as instruction at the Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph.

In the French-language system there are five regional schools, annexed to the University of Montreal, in which a Bachelor's degree may be taken. There is also L'Ecole Ménagère Provinciale, 461 Sherbrooke St., Montreal, Que., where a three-year course is specially designed for the training of domestic-science teachers. Affiliated with Laval University is L'Ecole Supérieure de Sciences Domestiques, Saint-Pascal, Que., where a course for the Bachelor's degree is offered.

#### LAW

Except in Ontario and British Columbia, there are Faculties of Law in the larger universities, both English-language and French, in the operation of which the provincial Law Societies co-operate with the universities. For the same course of studies students obtain from the Law Societies permission to practice the profession of Law, and from the universities the degree of Bachelor of Laws. In Ontario the provincial Law School, Osgoode Hall at Toronto, is operated by the Law Society alone. Enrolment in the Law Schools includes a few women.

	<i>Enrolment</i>
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S. ....	22
University of New Brunswick, Saint John, N.B. ....	9
Université Laval, Quebec, Que. ....	49
Université de Montréal, Montreal, Que. ....	100
McGill University, Montreal, Que. ....	33
Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto, Ont. ....	109
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man. ....	21
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask. ....	13
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta. ....	17

There is a School of Law in the Faculty of Arts of the University of Toronto in which students may pursue studies



for degrees in Law.

#### LIBRARY SCIENCE

Full-time courses in schools accredited by the American Library Association are conducted by McGill University, Montreal, and by the Ontario College of Education, Toronto. The courses are of one year's duration and if students are graduates of a university at admission they may obtain the degree of Bachelor of Library Science.

In French-language institutions there are no full-time courses in Library Science.

#### MEDICINE

There are Faculties of Medicine in seven English-language and two French-language universities. The courses require six years of study after senior matriculation the last year of which is spent as an interne in an approved hospital. A high proportion of students obtain the Baccalaureate in Arts before entering on the study of Medicine; in the French-language system it is required for admission. The Medical Faculties enroll several dozen women each year. Total enrolment is as follows:—

	<i>Enrolment</i>
Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.....	168
Université Laval, Quebec, Que.....	366
Université de Montréal, Montreal, Que.....	350
McGill University, Montreal, Que.....	412
Queen's University, Kingston, Ont.....	267
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.....	694
University of Western Ontario, London, Ont..	201
University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.....	293
University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.....	274

In addition to the above there is a School of Medical Science at the University of Saskatchewan at which the pre-clinical years of the medical course are taught.

Several of the Faculties of Medicine draw a substantial number of students from the United States.

There are special facilities for post-graduate study and research. Perhaps the best-known centres in this connection are the Banting Institute and Connaught Laboratories at the University of Toronto, and the Institute of Neurology and Neurosurgery at McGill University.

Post-graduate diploma courses in *Public Health*, of one year's duration, for graduates in Medicine, are available at the University of Toronto, McGill University, Queen's University, the University of Montreal and Laval University. A similar course in *Medical Radiology* is given at Queen's University and the University of Toronto, and one in *Psychiatry* at the University of Toronto.

Courses in *Dentistry*, *Nursing*, *Optometry* and *Pharmacy* will be found listed under separate headings.

#### MUSIC

Degrees in Music are awarded by the following universities:—

Dalhousie University, Halifax, N.S.
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.
Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.
Mount Allison University, Sackville, N.B.
Université Laval, Quebec, Que.
Université de Montréal, Montreal, Que.
McGill University, Montreal, Que.
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.

The chief centres of musical study in the country are



naturally those of greatest population, Montreal and Toronto. Large Conservatories of Music are affiliated with the universities in these centres and a wide variety of tuition may be obtained in musical execution, as well as in the more theoretical and academic side in the university faculties.

#### NURSING

The degree of Bachelor of Science in Nursing, awarded by several of the universities, presupposes matriculation, three years of training and experience in an approved hospital, and varying lengths of university attendance (two or three years) which is combined in a variety of ways with the time served in hospitals. Degrees of this nature are given by the three most westerly provincial universities (British Columbia, Alberta, and Saskatchewan) and in eastern Canada by the University of Ottawa, Queen's University, St. Francis Xavier University and Mount Saint Vincent College.

At McGill University, the University of Western Ontario, and the University of Toronto, there are Schools of Nursing with special one-year courses for graduate nurses, i.e., those who have completed their three-year period of training in hospitals and have passed the registered nurses' examinations. At all three centres these courses provide for specialization in *Public Health Nursing*, *Hospital Administration* or *Teaching in Schools of Nursing*. At Toronto it is also possible to specialize in *Clinical Supervision*. Similar courses are given in French at L'Institut Marguerite d'Youville at Montreal which is affiliated with the University of Montreal.

At the University of Toronto, under the direction of the Department of Extension, and McGill School of Physiotherapy, there are two-year courses in *Occupational Therapy* and in *Physiotherapy*. Nurses' training is not a prerequisite for admission and the courses are taken by some men as well as women. Occupational Therapy is defined as the means by which active exercise, cultural interests, hobbies, crafts, arts and various industrial activities are applied to the treatment of illness. The work of a Physiotherapist consists in using, under the direction of a physician or surgeon, natural forces such as light, heat, electricity and water, with massage and muscle re-education, in the treatment of disease and injury.

#### OPTOMETRY

A three-year course for Optometrists, and a two-year course for Opticians, is offered by the College of Optometry of Ontario, Toronto.

A three-year course in Optometry, in the French language, is offered by L'Ecole d'Optométrie de Montréal, an affiliated school of the University of Montreal.

#### PEDAGOGY OR EDUCATION

All of the larger universities operate colleges or departments for the training of teachers for the secondary schools. The professional training of elementary teachers is given mainly in the normal schools which are not usually affiliated with the universities. In addition to training given for secondary teachers' diplomas (for which a university degree is pre-requisite) the following English-language institutions have a considerable number of students for post-graduate



degrees in Education or Pedagogy:—

McGill University, Montreal, Que.  
 Ontario College of Education, Toronto, Ont.  
 • University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man.  
 University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask.  
 University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta.  
 University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C.

The largest centre of studies is the Ontario College of Education where the Doctor's degree may be obtained from the University of Toronto. Elsewhere studies are not pursued beyond the Master's degree.

At the University of Toronto the *Institute of Child Study*, concerned largely with children of pre-school age, is the centre of much research leading to graduate degrees.

The leading centre for the training of bilingual teachers in Canada (French and English) is the University of Ottawa Normal School at Ottawa.

French-language courses for degrees in Pedagogy are available at two instituts pédagogiques (one for men and one for women) affiliated with the University of Montreal.

#### PHARMACY

Instruction in Pharmacy is given in four English-language and two French-language schools which are integral parts of, or affiliated with, Canadian universities. There are several women students in most of the schools.

	<i>Enrolment</i>
Maritime College of Pharmacy, Halifax, N.S....	8
Ecole de Pharmacie, Université Laval, Quebec, Que. ....	39
Ecole de Pharmacie, Université de Montréal, Montreal, Que.....	100
Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto, Ont....	109
Pharmacy Department, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, Man. ....	21
College of Pharmacy, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, Sask. ....	17
School of Pharmacy, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alta. ....	20

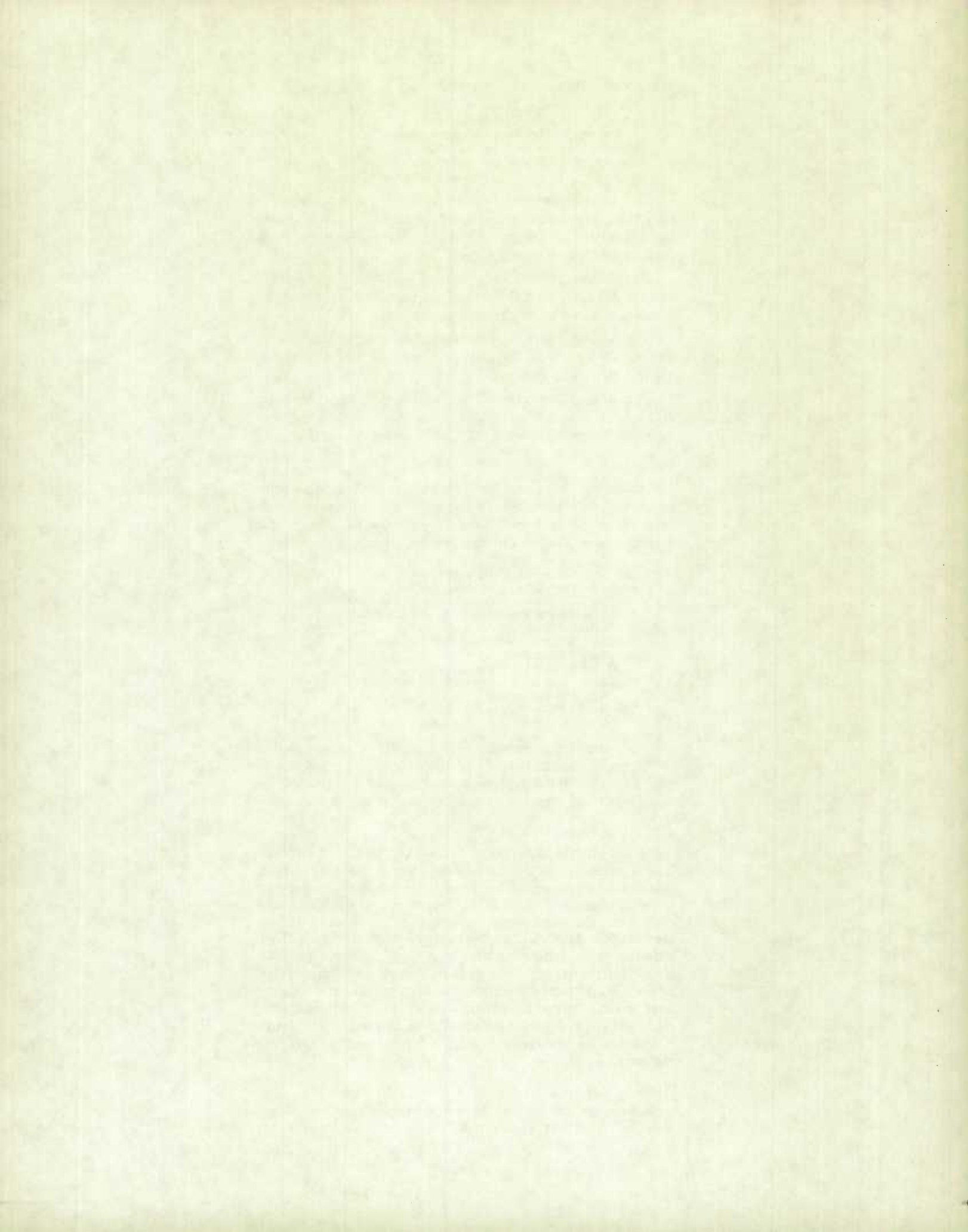
Two years of attendance after a period of apprenticeship is the usual minimum required to permit of the practice of pharmacy. A third year of studies is available in most of the schools and opportunities for further study in some.

#### PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Three universities conduct Schools of Physical Education. The University of Saskatchewan offers a one-year course restricted to women who intend to become teachers of physical education. At McGill University and the University of Toronto the courses are longer and men as well as women are enrolled. At McGill there is a three-year course for those entering with senior matriculation (or four years with junior matriculation) that leads to a degree of Bachelor of Science in Physical Education. At Toronto there is a three-year course, open to persons with senior matriculation, leading to the degree of Bachelor of Physical and Health Education. A course at camp is conducted during the summer.

#### SOCIAL WORK

There are five English-language Schools of Social Work, three of which, at Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, are



an integral part of the provincial universities where they are located (the University of Toronto, University of Manitoba, and the University of British Columbia). The Montreal School of Social Work has close relations with McGill University, and the Maritime School of Social Work at Halifax enjoys the collaboration of Dalhousie and other universities. The majority of students are university graduates. The courses are open to both men and women, and normally extend over two years which are more or less evenly divided between lectures and supervised field work.

French-language courses have been organized by the University of Montreal and Laval University in l'Écoles des Services Social.

#### THEOLOGY

There are some thirty centres of theological study in Canada operated by the Roman Catholic Church, eleven by the Anglican Church, nine by the United Church of Canada, and two by each of the Baptist, Presbyterian and Lutheran Churches. The location of these may be ascertained in the main by reference to the Directory of Universities and Arts Colleges, where church affiliation is shown.

#### VETERINARY SCIENCE

The Ontario Veterinary College at Guelph, an affiliated college of the University of Toronto, offers a five-year course for the Degree of Bachelor of Veterinary Science, and opportunities for post-graduate study and research leading to the Master's and Doctor's degrees. About 250 students are enrolled from all provinces of Canada, and from other countries.

L'Ecole de Médecine Vétérinaire at La Trappe, Que., is affiliated with the University of Montreal. It is attended by about fifty French-language students.



DIRECTORY OF INSTITUTIONS



## -DIRECTORY OF INSTITUTIONS

### A. UNIVERSITIES WITHOUT PREPARATORY SCHOOLS

NOTE.—The headings in Section A are limited to institutions with degree-conferring powers. Their affiliated institutions are mentioned under these main headings in order to indicate something of the composition of each university system. In a few cases the affiliated Arts colleges operate preparatory or high school departments—notably the colleges of the University of Western Ontario and the University of Manitoba, but these departments do not constitute a part of the affiliation.

DALHOUSIE UNIVERSITY (with which is associated the University of King's College),

HALIFAX, N.S.

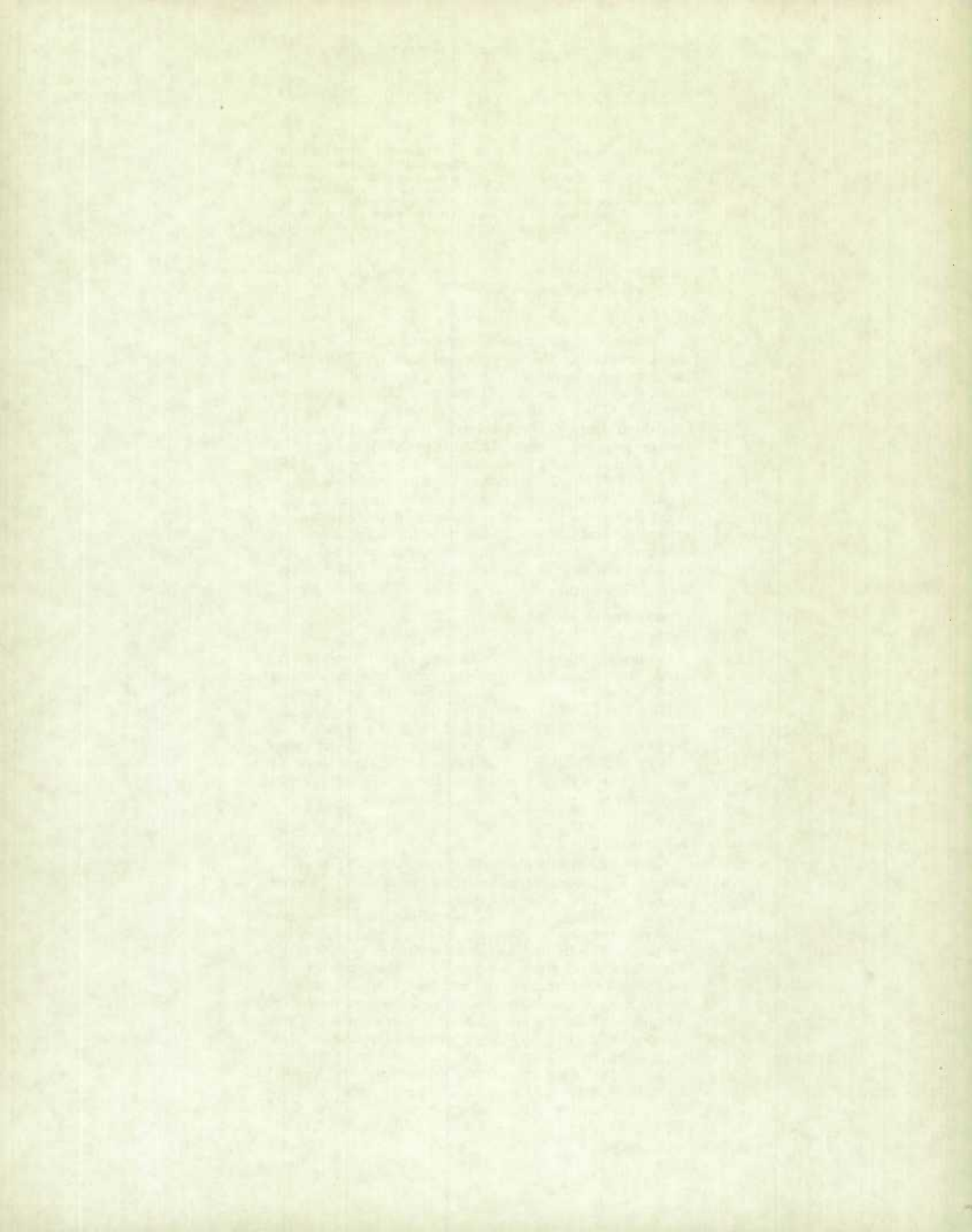
Dalhousie is an endowed, undenominational, co-educational university; (the University of King's College, teaching Arts and Theology, is Anglican in control). Degree courses in Arts, Science, Commerce, Music, Medicine, Dentistry, Law, Pharmacy and Fisheries, and the pre-specialized years of Engineering. Residence accommodation for men and women \$220-\$300 per academic year. A year's tuition in Arts costs about \$130. Science \$175-\$250, Commerce \$175. In Medicine, Dentistry and Law tuition is \$250-\$275 for students from the British Empire; an additional \$250 is paid by other students in professional and pre-professional courses. Small fees for registration, student activities, graduation, etc., are additional. Total full-time enrolment at Dalhousie University in 1944 was 483 men, 147 women.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK,  
FREDERICTON, N.B.

Undenominational, co-educational, a provincial university. Degree courses offered in Arts, Science, Applied Science and Engineering including Forestry, and Law (at Saint John, N.B.). Limited residence accommodation for men students. Board and lodging in private homes \$7-\$9 per week. Tuition fee for Arts courses \$120 per year, Science \$125, Engineering and Forestry \$150. Laboratory and student activity fees are additional. Total full-time enrolment in 1944 was 302 men, 45 women.

MCGILL UNIVERSITY,  
MONTREAL, QUE.

Endowed, undenominational, co-educational. The second largest English-language university in Canada. Degree courses in Arts, Science, Commerce, Engineering, Architecture, Medicine, Dentistry, Law, Music, Library Science. Diploma courses in Nursing and Physical Education. Includes a Faculty of Post-Graduate Studies and Research. The Faculties of Agriculture and Household Science, and the School for Teachers are at *Macdonald College* some twenty miles west of Montreal. The Protestant theological colleges of Montreal are affiliated. Year's residence fees for men at Montreal \$375-\$420, women \$450. An inclusive fee covers registration, tuition, use of laboratories and libraries, health service, sports, graduation, etc., in most Faculties: Arts \$230 yearly; Commerce, Science, Law, \$250; Engineering and Architecture \$275; Medicine \$375



for British subjects, \$475 others; Dentistry \$325-\$365; Library School, \$175; Graduate Nursing, \$165; Physical Education, \$215; Physiotherapy, \$250. The tuition fee in Agriculture is \$50 for Canadians, \$100 for others; Household Science \$100-\$125. Residence at Macdonald College about \$8 weekly. The complete full-time enrolment in the University in 1944 was 2,124 men, 1,053 women.

QUEEN'S UNIVERSITY,  
KINGSTON, ONT.

Udenominational, co-educational, partially endowed, also receiving provincial grants. Degree courses in Arts, Science, Commerce, Engineering, Medicine. United Church theological college affiliated. Residential accommodation for women students, \$260-\$275 per year. Board and room in private homes for men, \$8-\$10 weekly. Annual fee for tuition, registration, library and laboratory in Arts \$150, Commerce \$150-\$165, Applied Science and Engineering \$230, Medicine \$200-\$215. Student interest fees amounting to about \$23 are additional. Full-time enrolment in 1944 was 1,295 men, 326 women.

MCMASTER UNIVERSITY,  
HAMILTON, ONT.

Endowed, co-educational, controlled by Baptist Church. Degree courses in Arts, Science and Theology. Residence accommodation for men and women, \$288 and up yearly. Annual tuition \$150, other fees amounting to about \$30-\$35. Full-time enrolment in 1944 was 429 men, 254 women.

UNIVERSITY OF WESTERN ONTARIO,  
LONDON, ONT.

Udenominational, co-educational, supported mainly by provincial and city grants. Degree courses in Arts, Science and Medicine. Special diploma courses in Public Health and Business Administration. The following Arts Colleges are affiliated: *Assumption College*, Windsor; *Ursuline College*, London; *St. Peter's Seminary College*, London; *Waterloo College*, Waterloo; *Alma College*, St. Thomas. Accommodation at the affiliated colleges but not at the university itself. Board and room in private homes costs \$7-\$10 weekly. Annual tuition fee in Arts is \$125-\$130, Medicine \$290. Annual registration fee \$25. Athletic, health insurance, student association fees additional. Full-time enrolment in 1944 was 890 men, 462 women.

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO (with which are federated Victoria University, Trinity College and St. Michael's College),  
TORONTO, ONT.

Udenominational, co-educational, the provincial university of Ontario, and the largest in Canada. University College is the udenominational Arts college, and with the University are federated three denominational Arts colleges—Victoria (United Church), Trinity (Anglican Church), and St. Michael's (Roman Catholic). Its other affiliates, besides theological colleges, are the *Ontario College of Pharmacy* at Toronto, the *Ontario College of Agriculture* and the *Ontario Veterinary College* both at Guelph. Degree or diploma courses in Arts, Science, Applied Science and Engineering, Aeronautics, Forestry, Architecture, House-



hold Science, Agriculture, Veterinary Science, Medicine, Dentistry, Pharmacy, Law, Music, Library Science and Pedagogy (*Ontario College of Education*), Physical Education, Nursing Hygiene, Occupational Therapy, Physiotherapy. The School of Graduate Studies is the largest in Canada. Residence accommodation at the federated Arts colleges for men and women varies from \$280-\$360 per year. The academic fee including tuition, registration, use of library and laboratory, in Arts is about \$167, Commerce \$190, Applied Science \$250, Medicine \$200-\$300, Dentistry \$200-\$275, Forestry or Household Science \$175, Librarianship \$150, Physical Education \$180, Social Work \$162, Occupational Therapy, Physiotherapy or Graduate Nurses' courses \$185, Pharmacy \$200-\$245. Incidental fees including athletics, health, upkeep of Hart House (for men) are additional. At the Ontario College of Agriculture tuition for British subjects is \$50, foreign \$100; smaller fees total about \$55; residence \$180. Fees at the Veterinary College are similar. The total full-time enrolment at Toronto in 1941, including the federated colleges, was 3,374 men, 2,452 women.

UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA,  
WINNIPEG, MAN.

Undenominational, co-educational, a provincial university. In addition to the Arts work in the university itself, the Arts course is taught in five affiliated colleges: *United College* (United Church), *St. John's College* (Anglican), *Collège St. Boniface* (Roman Catholic, French-language), *St. Paul's College* (Roman Catholic), *Brandon College* (Baptist). Degree courses in the university also in Commerce, Science, Education, Engineering, Architecture, Law, Medicine, Agriculture, Household Science, Pharmacy, Social Work, and Interior Decoration. Residential accommodation for men and women in the university and affiliated colleges, around \$8 weekly. Tuition fees in Arts, Science and Commerce \$135-\$145 per year; Agriculture and Home Economics \$120-\$155; Engineering and Architecture \$205; Law; \$155; Medicine \$260-\$275. Other fees about \$40-\$45 except in Medicine were somewhat higher. The total full-time enrolment in 1944, including the affiliated Arts colleges was 1,510 men, 872 women.

UNIVERSITY OF SASKATCHEWAN,  
SASKATOON, SASK.

Undenominational, co-educational, a provincial university. Operates a junior Arts college at Regina, *Regina College*, and has several affiliated junior Arts colleges at different locations in the province offering two of the four years of the Arts course. *St. Thomas More College* is an affiliated Roman Catholic Arts college on the university campus, and three theological colleges at Saskatoon also are affiliated. Degree courses in Arts, Science, Accounting, Education, Agriculture, Household Science, Engineering and Applied Science, Music, Pharmacy, Physical Education, Nursing. Pre-clinical years of Medicine. Limited residence



accommodation for men and women \$30 monthly. Tuition fees in most faculties \$90 yearly, in Accounting, Engineering and Pharmacy \$110, in Law \$120, in pre-clinical Medicine \$90-\$150, incidental fees total about \$24. The full-time enrolment in 1944, all faculties, was 1,061 men, 483 women.

UNIVERSITY OF ALBERTA,  
EDMONTON, ALTA.

Udenominational, co-educational, a provincial university. Affiliated with the university are *St. Joseph's College* (Roman Catholic) on the campus, and *Mount Royal College*, a junior college of the United Church at Calgary. Degree courses in Arts, Science, Commerce, Agriculture, Home Economics, Applied Science and Engineering, Medicine, Dentistry, Nursing, Pharmacy, Law and Education. Residence accommodation, \$250-\$300 per year. Tuition in Arts and Science and Nursing \$110, Commerce \$130-\$145, Home Economics \$120, Agriculture \$75-\$90, Applied Science \$160-\$180, Medicine \$225-\$235, Dentistry \$220-\$245, Pharmacy \$135-\$150, Law \$145. Incidental fees amount to about \$32 more. The full-time enrolment in 1944, all faculties, was 1,051 men, 550 women.

UNIVERSITY OF BRITISH COLUMBIA,  
VANCOUVER, B.C.

Udenominational, co-educational, a provincial university. Affiliated with it are *Victoria College*, a junior Arts college at Victoria, and two theological colleges at Vancouver. Degree or diploma courses in Arts, Science, Commerce, Engineering and Applied Science, Forestry, Nursing, Agriculture, Education, Social Work, Public Health. No residences; accommodation in approved private homes costs from \$30 to \$40 monthly. Inclusive annual fee for all courses \$173, except Engineering and Applied Science for which it is \$223. The full-time enrolment in 1944, all faculties, was 1,635 men, 808 women.

B. UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES WITH  
PREPARATORY SCHOOLS

NOTE.—The institutional headings in Section B, as in Section A, are arranged to indicate something of the structure of the university systems. There are separate headings only for institutions with degree-conferring powers, except in the case of three colleges—Loyola, St. Patrick's and St. Boniface—where the language of instruction differs from the language in general use in universities of which these colleges form a part. Separate entries in these cases seemed advisable to avoid confusion.

ACADIA UNIVERSITY,  
WOLFVILLE, N.S.

A co-educational institution of the Baptist Church. Degree courses in Arts, Science, Household Science, Music, Education, and Theology. Diploma course in Secretarial Science and junior years of Engineering. Inclusive annual fee covering registration, tuition, board and room, sports, entertainment and medical attention, \$485-\$550. Student



activity fee \$15 extra. Full-time enrolment of university grade, 334 men, 217 women. Preparatory department, covering three or four years, known as *Horton Academy*, requires completion of elementary school for admission. Annual fee of \$450-\$480 covers room, board, tuition, medical services, and student's activities.

MOUNT SAINT VINCENT COLLEGE,  
HALIFAX, N.S.

A women's college conducted by the Roman Catholic Sisters of Charity. Degree courses in Arts, Secretarial Science, Home Economics, Nursing, Music, Library Science. Annual fee for residence, board, laundry, tuition, library and gymnasium \$400. Private rooms \$30-\$60 and laboratory extra. Full-time enrolment, 118. Preparatory department known as *Mount St. Vincent Academy*, in which pupils are admitted from the age of six years. Annual fee for board, lodging and tuition \$360.

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER UNIVERSITY,  
ANTIGONISH, N.S.

A Roman Catholic institution for men and women, widely known for its extension work in economic co-operation. The women's section is *Mount Saint Bernard College*. Degree courses in Arts, Science, Household Science, Nursing. Junior years of Engineering course. Annual fee for room, board, laundry, tuition, ordinary medical attention, etc., \$426. Laboratory extra. Year's enrolment, 354 men, 83 women. A one-year preparatory class for young men above usual matriculation age. Preparatory courses for girls, age about 15 years or over, in *Mount Saint Bernard Academy*. Annual inclusive fee \$385.

ST. MARY'S COLLEGE,  
HALIFAX, N.S.

A Roman Catholic men's college conducted by the Jesuit Fathers. Degree courses in Arts, Science and Commerce. Junior years of Engineering course. Residence, board, tuition and main incidental fees \$320. Laundry, medical attention, laboratory extra. Enrolls 160 students in college course, and somewhat larger number in the high school or preparatory department.

COLLÈGE STE. ANNE,  
CHURCH POINT, N.S.

A dual-language (French and English) classical college conducted by the Eudist Fathers. Course extends over eight years, high school and college levels, leading to B.A. degree. Annual board, tuition and laundry \$235. Enrolment, college and preparatory, 175.

ST. DUNSTAN'S UNIVERSITY,  
CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I.

A Roman Catholic institution for boys and young men offering eight-year classical course leading to B.A. degree. Has degree-granting powers but is affiliated with Laval University at Quebec by which the degrees are in practice conferred. Annual fee for tuition, board, laundry and doctor's visits \$250. Laboratory and student activities extra. Year's enrolment at all levels, 203.



MOUNT ALLISON UNIVERSITY,  
SACKVILLE, N.B.

A co-educational institution of the United Church. Degree courses in Arts, Science, Fine Arts, Music, Home Economics, Diploma courses in Secretarial Science, Commerce and junior years of Engineering. Board and room for academic year in residence \$280, tuition \$150-\$200, miscellaneous fees \$40. Full-time enrolment of university **grade, 235 men, 148 women. Preparatory work conducted in Mount Allison Academy for boys and in Mount Allison School for girls. Age of admission about nine years and up in both. Residential accommodation, tuition and health services \$435-\$480 yearly.**

ST. THOMAS COLLEGE,  
CHATHAM, N.B.

A Roman Catholic college for men. Degree course in Arts and Science. Preparatory department covering elementary as well as secondary years. Inclusive yearly fee for residence, tuition, laundry, etc., \$263. Full-time enrolment **at all levels, 250.**

UNIVERSITÉ DU SACRE-COEUR,  
BATHURST WEST, N.B.

A Roman Catholic, French-language, classical college for boys, conducted by the Eudist Fathers. Exercises degree-granting powers. Residence, tuition and laundry \$240 yearly. Year's enrolment at all levels, **277.**

UNIVERSITÉ SAINT-JOSEPH,  
SAINT JOSEPH, N.B.

A Roman Catholic dual-language (French and English) Arts college for boys, conducted by the Congregation of the Holy Cross. Exercises degree-granting powers. Inclusive year's fee for residence, tuition, etc., **\$258. Teaches upper elementary as well as high school and college level. Total year's enrolment, 374.**

BISHOP'S UNIVERSITY,  
LENNOXVILLE, QUE.

An institution of the Anglican Church for men and women conferring degrees in Arts, Music and Theology. Residence accommodation \$360 yearly, tuition \$175, student association \$20, etc. **Year's enrolment, 63 men, 34 women.** Preparatory school for boys of ages 8-18 is *Bishop's College School*, annual inclusive fee at which is \$750.

SIR GEORGE WILLIAMS COLLEGE,  
MONTREAL, QUE.

A college conducted by the Young Men's Christian Association of Montreal, for men and women, exercising degree-conferring powers in Arts, Science and Commerce. Courses also in Fine Arts, Applied Arts and Crafts. Residence accommodation in Y.M.C.A. and Y.W.C.A. Tuition \$150 yearly, laboratory extra, other small fees. Full-time enrolment of university **grade, 185 men, 48 women; larger night classes.** Also operates a high school department.



LOYOLA COLLEGE,  
MONTREAL, QUE.

An English-language college for men conducted by the Jesuit Fathers, affiliated with the University of Montreal, which grants degrees in Arts for the college course. Year's residence, room, board, laundry, tuition \$560-\$580. Laboratory and sundry fees additional. Enrolment, 155. Preparatory courses in *Loyola College High School*.

UNIVERSITÉ LAVAL,  
QUEBEC, QUE.

One of the oldest seats of learning in Canada, and one of the two large French-language universities. Pontifical as well as civil charter. It has the following faculties: Theology, Canon Law, Philosophy, Social Science, Law, Medicine, Letters (including the Superior Normal School, and Institute of Professional Orientation), Science (including the School of Surveying and Forest Engineering, Higher School of Fisheries, School of Pharmacy, School of Mines, School of Chemistry, and School of Electricity), Agriculture (*Ecole Supérieure d'Agriculture* at Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière), Graduate School, and Faculty of Arts. The Arts Faculty includes School of Music, Higher School of Commerce, Higher School of Domestic Science (at St. Pascal), Schools of Hospital Science, and numerous affiliated institutions of higher primary and secondary education. Residence accommodation in Quebec City at the Students' House or affiliated institutions \$225-\$300 yearly. Tuition in Letters, Law, Forestry, Pharmacy, Commerce, and Science \$200; Medicine (Canadian students) \$200, others \$400.

The affiliated boys' colleges and seminaries where the eight-year classical course for the B.A. degree may be taken are the following:—

Le Petit Séminaire de Québec, Québec  
Le Petit Séminaire de Nicolet, Nicolet  
Le Collège de Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière, Ste-Anne-de-la-Pocatière  
Le Petit Séminaire St-Joseph, Trois-Rivières  
Le Petit Séminaire de Saint-Germain, Rimouski  
Le Petit Séminaire de Chicoutimi, Chicoutimi  
Le Collège de Lévis, Lévis  
Le Petit Séminaire de Mont-Laurier, Mont-Laurier  
Le Collège St-Alexandre, Pointe-Gatineau  
L'Ecole apostolique Notre-Dame, Lévis  
Le Séminaire du Sacré-Cœur, St-Victor  
Le Séminaire de Gaspé, Gaspé  
Le Collège des Jésuites, Québec  
Le Séminaire St-Alphonse, Ste-Anne de Beaupré et Aylmer  
Le Séminaire St-Antoine, Trois-Rivières et Québec  
L'Externat Saint-Jean-Eudes, Québec  
Le Séminaire Montfortain, Papineauville  
Le Collège d'Amos, Amos  
Juvénat des Pères Maristes, Sillery  
Le Collège des Jésuites, Sudbury, Ont.

The annual inclusive fee for residence and tuition in most of these institutions is \$250, \$270 in some, \$300 at Quebec City.

The corresponding institutions for girls, i.e., where the complete eight-year classical course may be obtained, are the following:—



Les Dames de Jésus-Marie, Sillery (Collège de Sillery)  
 Les Dames de l'Assomption (Pensionnat de Nicolet)  
 Les Dames Ursulines des Trois-Rivières (Collège Marie de l'Incarnation)  
 Les Dames Ursulines de Québec (Collège de Québec)  
 Les Dames de la Congrégation de Notre-Dame (Pensionnat N.-D. de Bellevue, Québec)  
 Les Dames Ursulines de Rimouski (Collège des Ursulines de Rimouski)  
 Les Soeurs Grises de la Croix (Scolasticat-École normale de Hull)

The full-time enrolment of students of university grade in Laval University is about 3,099 men, 314 women. Enrolment in affiliated institutions at the secondary level is about 4,580 males, 2,050 females.

#### UNIVERSITÉ DE MONTRÉAL, MONTREAL, QUE.

The largest French-language university outside France, formerly a branch of Laval University, independent since 1920. It has the following faculties in addition to Arts: Theology, Law, Medicine, Philosophy (including an Institute of Medieval Studies and Institute of Psychology), Letters, Science, Dental Surgery, Pharmacy, and School of Social Science. Affiliated professional schools are *Ecole Polytechnique* at Montreal, *Institut Agricole* at Oka with its attached *Ecole de Médecine Vétérinaire*, *Ecole des Hautes Etudes Commerciales* and *Ecole d'Optométrie* at Montreal. There are also two affiliated institutes of pedagogy (one for women, one for men), and an institute for the training of teachers of nursing. Associated with the university also are several schools of Music, schools of Household Science, a school of Elocution and Oratory, Librarians' and Social Workers' schools, an institute of Professional Orientation, and a school of Catholic Action. The annual fee for registration, tuition, library and examinations for students of Quebec Province is: Medicine \$225; Dentistry \$260; Law \$178-\$193; *Ecole Polytechnique* \$175. Students from other provinces and other countries pay 20 p.c. more. Laboratory fees, student fees, etc., are additional.

The affiliated French-language boys' colleges and seminaries, where the eight-year classical course leading to the B.A. degree may be pursued, are the following:—

Petit séminaire de Montréal  
 Séminaire de Saint-Hyacinthe  
 Séminaire de Sainte-Thérèse  
 Collège de l'Assomption  
 Séminaire de Joliette  
 Collège Sainte-Marie, Montreal  
 Collège Bourget, Rigaud  
 Collège de Saint-Laurent  
 Séminaire Saint-Charles-Borromée, Sherbrooke  
 Séminaire de Valleyfield  
 Collège de Saint-Jean-sur-Richelieu  
 Séminaire Sainte-Croix, St-Laurent  
 Collège Jean-de-Brébeuf, Montréal  
 Externat classique de St-Sulpice, Montréal  
 Externat classique de Ste-Croix, Montréal  
 Collège Saint-Christophe, Iles Saint-Pierre et Miquelon  
 Juvénat du T.-S.-Sacrement, Terrebonne  
 Collège Stanislas, Montréal.  
 Juénorat de Chambly-Bassin

The inclusive fee for residence and tuition ranges from \$250-\$300 in most of these colleges. The corresponding institutions for girls are the following, and the annual fee



in them is from \$350 up —

Collège Marguerite Bourgeoys, Montréal  
Collège St. Maurice, St-Hyacinthe  
Collège Basile-Moreau, St-Laurent  
Collège Marie-Anne, Lachine  
Collège Jesus-Marie, Outremont.

The full-time enrolment of university grade in all faculties of the university is about 4,500, of which about 10 p.c. are women. The full-time enrolment in affiliated institutions of secondary and other grades is about 10,000.

UNIVERSITÉ D'OTTAWA,  
OTTAWA, ONT.

A bilingual institution conducted by the Oblates of Mary Immaculate. Pontifical as well as civil charter. Structure of its curriculum affected by serving both English- and French-language school systems. The eight-year academic course is divided between a Faculty of Arts and a high school department. Some options allowed in Arts but, as in French system, Honours (specialized) degrees are not available. Degree courses also in Theology, Canon Law, Philosophy, Commerce, Pure Science, Nursing. Operates a normal school for training bilingual teachers. Post-graduate Arts courses in evening and Saturday classes. Board, room and laundry \$280-\$305. Tuition in High School \$60-\$90, Arts \$100-\$140. Laboratory, registration, etc., additional. Affiliated Girls' Colleges at Ottawa where the high school and Arts course may be taken are *Collège Bruyère* and *Collège Notre Dame*. Full-time students in the university and affiliated colleges number 1,568 males, 242 females, rather more than half of whom are in the high school department.

The University of Ottawa has several affiliated colleges in the Provinces of Saskatchewan and Alberta. See also under *St. Patrick's College*.

ST. PATRICK'S COLLEGE,  
OTTAWA, ONT.

English-language Arts college and high school conducted by the Oblates of Mary Immaculate under the same charter as the University of Ottawa. Room, board and laundry \$300-\$375. Tuition \$100, laboratory, student fees, etc., additional. High school enrolment 506, full-time Arts 156.

ST. MICHAEL'S COLLEGE AND PONTIFICAL INSTITUTE OF  
MEDIEVAL STUDIES,  
TORONTO, ONT.

St. Michael's is an Arts College conducted by the Basilian Fathers (in federation with the University of Toronto). It operates a high school department for boys. Girl students at the Arts and high school level, respectively, are accommodated at *St. Joseph's College* and *Loretta Abbey College*. Associated with St. Michael's College is the Pontifical Institute of Medieval Studies, a centre of post-graduate studies possessing a Papal charter.

COLLÈGE DE ST. BONIFACE,  
ST. BONIFACE, MAN.

A French-language classical college conducted by the Jesuit Fathers for which the degrees are conferred by the University of Manitoba. Residence, board, laundry, \$27 monthly.



### C. TECHNICAL AND PROFESSIONAL SCHOOLS NOT A PART OF UNIVERSITY SYSTEMS

Except for theological institutions there are few professional or higher technical schools in Canada which are not included in A or B, i.e., not constituting part of the university systems. No attempt is made in this handbook to provide a complete list of centres of theological teaching.

In provinces on the Atlantic seaboard there is the *Nova Scotia Technical College*, a provincial institution at Halifax, which receives students who have taken the junior years of Engineering in half a dozen Arts colleges, teaches the final two years of the Engineering course and awards the B.Sc. degree. At Truro there is the *Nova Scotia College of Agriculture*, a provincial institution teaching the first two years of a degree course which is accepted as the equivalent of their junior years by the agricultural colleges of other provinces. A third provincial institution is the *Nova Scotia College of Art* at Halifax. At Halifax, too, is the *Maritime School of Social Work* which operates in collaboration with the various universities of the Maritimes in training students for professional careers in social service.

In the Province of Quebec, there are several specialized teaching centres for arts and crafts, supported by the Provincial Government, which are not affiliated with the universities. There are the two *Ecoles des Beaux-Arts*, at Quebec City, and Montreal, a full five-year course in Architecture being included among the courses available at the latter centre. *L'École du Meuble* at Montreal and *L'École des Arts domestiques* at Quebec City should perhaps also be mentioned. The former is concerned with furniture design and the use of native woods, the latter with the encouragement of rural handicrafts. *The Montreal School of Social Work* enjoys the collaboration of McGill University but is not formally affiliated.

In Ontario there are a few provincial professional schools not constituting part of the University of Toronto system. *Osgoode Hall Law School*, the *College of Optometry of Ontario*, and the *Ontario College of Art* are all located at Toronto. Each of the three is the largest school of its kind in Canada.

In the four western provinces practically all of the higher technical or professional schools except schools of Art are part of the provincial university systems. There is the *Winnipeg School of Art*, the *Vancouver School of Decorative and Applied Art*, and the *Alberta Provincial Institute of Technology and Art* at Calgary.

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