

85-D-50



**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
SEVENTH CENSUS OF CANADA, 1931**

**BULLETIN NO. 44**

**5**

*File with  
Summary of the Census of  
Corrective & Reformatory  
Institutions*

**INDUSTRIAL TRAINING SCHOOLS,  
CORRECTIVE AND REFORMATIVE INSTITUTIONS**

Published by Authority of the HON. H. H. STEVENS, M.P.,  
Minister of Trade and Commerce.

OTTAWA  
1934



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS - CANADA

Dominion Statistician:

R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.

Census of Institutions  
Chief: J. C. Brady

INTRODUCTION

This report on Reformatory and Corrective Institutions is part of the Census of Institutions taken in connection with the Decennial Census of 1931 and covers all inmates present in these institutions on June 1, 1931, as also all who were discharged during 1930. The report on Penitentiaries appears in a separate bulletin.

The total number of institutions coming within the scope of the census was 35. Of this number 16 were for males, 17 for females and 2 for both males and females.

These 35 institutions include all Reformatories, Industrial Schools, Industrial Farms, Prison Farms, Boys' Farms and Training Schools and all corrective institutions for the detention and reformation of their inmates who are generally first offenders or short term prisoners, or juveniles who lack proper parental discipline and are placed in these institutions for the purpose of supervision and reclamation.

As the purpose of the census was to obtain the fullest information available concerning the inmates in these various classes of institutions, individual questionnaires were used for each inmate resident on June 1, 1931 and for those who were discharged during 1930. These questionnaires covered sex, age, race, nationality, country of birth, economic and social conditions, offence, term of sentence, time served, degree of education and other data concerning each individual inmate were filled in by an official of the institution, either by the superintendent or an officer appointed by him, who was authorized to collect the information under the Census Act. Other schedules covering administrative staff and financial operations were filled in by the same authorities.

Detailed information concerning individual inmates was collected for 4,743 inmates resident in these institutions on June 1, 1931, as also for 11,281 who were discharged during 1930, making a total of 16,024 covered by the census.

It should be noted that all of the inmates covered in this report do not represent those guilty of criminal offences, as among the inmates present in these institutions on June 1, 1931 there were many juveniles who were not charged with any crime, having been placed there for shelter and protection. The basis of admission of juveniles to Reformatory and Corrective Institutions is given in Table 52.

Statistics as here submitted do not include common gaols (county or district) which are places of detention for those awaiting trial and those serving short term sentences.

*R. H. Coats.*

Dominion Statistician.

LIST OF TABLES

1. List of Institutions showing classification of inmate population on June 1, 1931 and of those released during 1930.
2. Nature of Offence - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
3. Nature of Offence - Inmates released during 1930.
4. Nature of Offence - Summary of Tables 2 and 3.
5. Countries of Birth - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
6. Countries of Birth - Inmates released during 1930.
7. Countries of Birth - Summary of Tables 5 and 6.
8. Place of Birth and Nature of Offence - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
9. Place of Birth and Nature of Offence - Inmates released during 1930.
10. Place of Birth and Nature of Offence - Summary of Tables 8 and 9.
11. Racial Origin Groups - Inmates on June 1, 1931 and those released during 1930.
12. Racial Origin Groups - Summary of Table 11.
13. Parentage - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
14. Previous Occupations - Adult Inmates.
15. Citizenship - All inmates reported.
16. Time in Canada before commitment of Foreign born - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
17. Educational Status - All inmates reported.
18. Marital Condition - Adult inmates on June 1, 1931 and adult inmates released during 1930.
19. Age Groups - All inmates reported.
20. Age Groups and Offences - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
21. Age Groups and Offences - Inmates released during 1930.
22. Age Groups and Offences - Summary of Tables 20 and 21.
23. Age Groups and Previous Commitments - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
24. Age Groups and Previous Commitments - Inmates released during 1930.
25. Age Groups and Previous Commitments - Summary of Tables 23 and 24.
26. Environment before Commitment - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
27. Weekly earnings when last employed - Adult Inmates on June 1, 1931.
28. Previously in Non-penal Institutions - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
29. Social Habits and Offences - Adult Users of Alcohol - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
30. Social Habits and Offences - Drug Addicts - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
31. Method of Release - Inmates released during 1930.

LIST OF TABLES - Cont'd.

32. Term of Sentence - All inmates reported.
33. Term of Sentence and Offence - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
34. Term of Sentence and Offence - Inmates released during 1930.
35. Term of Sentence and Offence - Summary of Tables 33 and 34.
36. Mental classification - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
37. Months during which offences were committed - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
38. Time elapsed between date of offence and date of admission - Adult inmates on June 1, 1931.
39. Nature of Offence and Mental Condition - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
40. Time served by inmates released during 1930.
41. Physical classification - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
42. Term of Sentence and Time Served - Inmates released during 1930.
43. Time Served and Major Offences - Inmates released during 1930.
44. Physical Defects and Nature of Offence - Inmates on June 1, 1931.
45. Nature of Offence and Month of Crime - Adult inmates on June 1, 1931.
46. Overseas Service of Male Adult inmates on June 1, 1931.
47. Relatives or others with whom living at time of commitment - Juvenile inmates on June 1, 1931.
48. Home conditions at time of commitment - Juvenile inmates on June 1, 1931.
49. Habits - Juvenile inmates on June 1, 1931.
50. Time elapsed between leaving school and commitment - Juvenile inmates on June 1, 1931.
51. Previous Occupation - At School or Employed - Juvenile inmates on June 1, 1931.
52. Basis of Admission - Juvenile inmates on June 1, 1931.
53. Administrative Staff on June 1, 1931.
54. Administrative Staff on June 1, 1931.
55. Number of Inmates to Employees.
56. Financial Statement.

### EXAMINATION AND SEGREGATION OF INMATES

As the classification of inmates after admission is considered a necessary step in any correctional programme in connection with the Reformatory and Corrective institutions questionnaires were submitted to ascertain to what extent classification of inmates was followed in our Reformatory and Corrective institutions.

To the following questionnaires each institution was asked to reply:

- (1) Do prisoners receive on admission a medical, psychological or psychiatric examination? (State which).
- (2) Is there a segregation of prisoners according to kind, on the basis of known facts? If so, state basis of segregation.

Eighteen of the institutions reported giving each inmate a medical examination, four a medical and psychological examination, eight a medical and psychiatric examination, one a psychiatric examination only, and four did not report an examination of any kind.

Seventeen of the institutions reported segregating the inmates by physical condition, age and morals. In five institutions the segregation was based on physical conditions only; in two on the basis of physical condition and age; in three on physical condition, age and morals; in one on age and morals; in one on physical condition and morals, while in five age was the only basis of segregation. Eighteen institutions reported no method of segregation.

Table 1 gives a list of Reformatory and Corrective Institutions covered by the Census and shows the number of Adult and Juvenile inmates detained in these institutions on June 1, 1931, and also the number released during 1930.

There were present on June 1, 1931 in all institutions 4,743 inmates of whom 3,703 or 78.0 per cent were males and 1,040 or 22.0 per cent were females. Five institutions, of which three were in Ontario, one in Quebec and one in British Columbia, had 46.2 per cent of the total resident inmate population on June 1, 1931. It may be noted that the proportion of females released during 1930 was considerably less than the proportion of inmates on June 1, 1931. This was due to the fact that the average term of sentence for females was greater than that for males.

The distribution of Reformatory and Corrective Institutions throughout Canada shows the Province of Ontario with thirteen, Quebec five, Nova Scotia and British Columbia with four each, Manitoba and New Brunswick with three each, Alberta two and Saskatchewan one. The number released from these institutions during 1930 was 11,281 of whom 9,826 were males and 1,455 females who were mostly adults confined for short term sentences.

### NATURE OF OFFENCE

In Tables 2, 3 and 4 the nature of offence for which all inmates present on June 1, 1931 were committed, as also for those released during 1930, is shown. The list of offences are grouped under such general headings as Offences against the Person; Offences against Property; Offences against Public Morals and Decency; and Offences against Public Order and Peace. It will be seen from Table 2 that approximately 50.0 per cent of the total offences of inmates resident on June 1, 1931 were

against Property. Offences against Public Order and Peace comprised 33.5 per cent of the total offences, while offences against Public Morals and Decency and Offences against the Person totalled 11.0 per cent. Of Offences against Property it is shown that Theft, Burglary and Robbery combined make up 83.0 per cent and 41.2 per cent of total offences. Of the 1,121 offences committed by male adults against Property, 799 or 71.0 per cent were for Burglary, Theft and Robbery, while out of 1,113 offences committed by male juveniles against Property, 1,051 or 94.0 per cent were for Burglary, Theft and Robbery.

Turning to adult female prisoners we find that the largest group is under Vagrancy. Out of a total of 402 adult female inmates 142 or 35.0 per cent were committed for Vagrancy. The predominant offences of juvenile female inmates were Incorrigibility and Delinquency, no less than 298 or 46.7 per cent being committed under these headings. When it is considered that only 9.4 per cent of all inmates in these institutions on June 1, 1931 were from rural centres, the preponderance of inmates in these institutions from towns and cities both for adults and juveniles becomes manifest.

#### COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF INMATES REPORTED

Tables 5, 6 and 7 gives the country of birth of the inmates on June 1, 1931 and of those released during 1930.

Of the inmates present on June 1, 1931, 80.8 per cent were British born, and of the British born 70.8 per cent were born in Canada. European born comprised 6.6 per cent; United States born 3.0 per cent; Asiatics 1.7 per cent, while for 7.9 per cent of the inmates there was no record.

Table 6 shows the country of birth of all prisoners released during 1930, and from Table 7, which is a summary of tables 5 and 6, we note that for the 16,024 persons committed for whom individual reports were received 64.5 per cent were Canadian born; 16.1 per cent British (born outside Canada); 16.1 per cent Foreign born and 3.3 per cent for whom there was no record of country of birth.

#### PLACE OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OFFENCE

Tables 8, 9 and 10 show the distribution by offence according to principal nativity groups, for those who were inmates on June 1, 1931 and for those released during 1930.

A study of Table 10 brings out the following facts. Of the total Canadian born adults, male and female, 25.2 per cent were confined on charges of Burglary, Robbery and Theft; 12.3 per cent for Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts; 15.9 per cent for Vagrancy and 18.2 per cent for Drunk and Disorderly.

For British, born outside Canada, Burglary, Robbery and Theft comprise 17.0 per cent of the total offences in this group; Vagrancy 19.5 per cent, and Drunk and Disorderly 33.1 per cent.

For those of European birth Drunk and Disorderly formed 21.0 per cent; Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts 18.8 per cent and Vagrancy 14.3 per cent of the total offences in this group. 47.7 per cent of the Asiatic born were committed for Breaches of the Drug Act and 12.7 per cent for Burglary, Robbery and Theft. Burglary, Robbery and Theft also make up 23.6 per cent of the offences of those born

in the United States, while 14.7 per cent were confined to Vagrancy and 17.0 per cent for being Drunk and Disorderly.

Referring again to Table 10 we find that for all Canadian born Juveniles reported, 47.8 per cent were committed for Burglary, Robbery and Theft, while 28.5 per cent make up the Other Offences group (mostly for Incorrigibility).

Of the British juveniles born outside Canada, 46.1 per cent were confined on charges of Burglary, Robbery and Theft; while for the European born juveniles the percentage was 57.6, and for juveniles born in the United States the percentage was 50.0.

The average percentage of all juveniles committed for Burglary, Robbery and Theft was 48.3

#### RACIAL ORIGIN

The distribution of those committed to Reformatories and Corrective Institutions is shown in Tables 11 and 12 according to Racial Origin. Owing to inadequate records kept by a number of institutions data in this important question are not complete, as for no fewer than 1,092 or 6.9 per cent of the total inmates no record concerning racial origin was available. Table 11 shows the racial origin of the inmates on June 1, 1931, as also of those released during 1930, while Table 12 summarizes these figures and from it we learn that out of a total of 14,932 persons whose racial origin was reported, 58.0 per cent were of British stock; 37.2 of European racial origin; 1.5 per cent Asiatic and 3.3 per cent Negro, North American Indian and Eskimo.

#### PARENTAGE OF INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

Out of 4,743 inmates resident on June 1, 1931 the parentage of 4,102 or 87.0 per cent was ascertained. Of the inmates reported 1,906 or 46.5 per cent had both parents Canadian born; 857 or 21.0 per cent had both parents British born, and 764 or 18.6 per cent had both parents Foreign born, while those of Mixed parentage comprised 12.1 per cent.

#### PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS OF INMATES

Two classes of data were asked concerning adults with reference to unemployment immediately prior to commitment, viz: - "Last Occupation" and "Weekly Earnings when last employed." Out of a total inmate adult population of 2,390 on June 1, 1931 data under "Last Occupation" were obtained for 2,294 or 96.0 per cent of the adult inmates. Included in the above figures were 182, who, it was definitely stated, had no occupation prior to commitment.

All adult inmates are distributed in Table 14 either under the industry in which they were employed or under a definite occupation.

Referring to Table 27 which covers the weekly earnings of the adult inmates when last employed, we note that for the 1,337 inmates for whom this information was available 153 or 11.4 per cent were earning under \$10.00 per week; 440 or 32.9 per cent \$10.00 to \$20.00; 477 or 35.7 per cent \$20.01 to \$30.00; 201 or 15.0 per cent \$30.01 to \$40.00 and 66 or 5.0 per cent reported earning over \$40.00 per week. Of the 125 female inmates whose weekly earnings were reported 91 or 72.8 per cent were earning less than \$10.00 per week and the remaining 27.2

per cent were paid \$10.00 to \$20.00. For the male inmates the largest group was those earning \$20.01 to \$30.00 per week viz: - 477 or 39.4 per cent; followed by 406 or 33.5 per cent who were earning \$10.00 to \$20.00. There were 62 or 5.1 per cent of the male inmates who were earning less than \$10.00 per week.

Considering some of the offences for which these 1,337 inmates were committed, we find that of the 572 adult inmates sentenced for Burglary, Robbery and Theft 356 or 62.2 per cent were earning in excess of \$20.00 per week; 184 or 32.2 per cent \$10.00 to \$20.00 and 5.6 per cent earned less than \$10.00 per week. There were 133 males committed for Forgery, Fraud and False Pretence of whom 103 or 77.4 per cent were earning over \$20.00 per week and only 6.0 per cent less than \$10.00

Of the 125 women mentioned above 49 or 39.2 per cent were committed for Vagrancy of whom 42 or 85.8 per cent were being paid less than \$10.00 per week. Of those committed for various forms of Immorality 69.2 per cent earned less than \$10.00. There were 18 women admitted for various forms of Theft, 50.0 per cent of whom were earning less than \$10.00 per week and 50.0 per cent \$10.00 to \$20.00.

#### CITIZENSHIP OF INMATES REPORTED

The citizenship of inmates reported is shown in Table 15. This information was not reported for 375 inmates on June 1, 1931 or for 158 of those released during 1930. Of the 4,368 inmates in all institutions on June 1, 1931 whose citizenship was reported, those of Canadian birth numbered 3,362 or 77.0 per cent; British born outside Canada numbered 469 or 10.7 per cent; foreign born naturalized 103 or 2.4 per cent, while foreign born not naturalized comprised 434 or 9.9 per cent. Of the 11,123 inmates released during 1930 for whom we have the data, 6,974 or 62.7 per cent were Canadian by birth; 2,115 or 19.0 per cent were British born outside Canada; 682 or 6.1 per cent were naturalized and 1,352 or 12.1 per cent were foreign born not naturalized.

#### TIME IN CANADA BEFORE COMMITMENT

Table 16 presents data showing the length of time prior to commitment that inmates born outside Canada had been in the country.

Of the inmates present on June 1, 1931 for whom this information was obtained, 214 or 21.3 per cent resided in Canada under 5 years; 173 or 17.2 per cent had resided between 5 and 10 years; 136 or 14.4 per cent between 10 and 15 years, while 412 or 40.7 per cent had resided in Canada over 15 years. The number born outside Canada for whom the information was not available was 62 or 6.2 per cent.

#### EDUCATIONAL STATUS

Information concerning the degree of education obtained by inmates is of interest as significant comparisons can be made by using the general population figures on literacy. Table 17 shows that 14,390 or 89.8 per cent could both read and write in some language, and that 1,092 or 6.8 per cent were illiterate, while 104 or 0.7 per cent could read only. The educational status of 438 or 2.7 per cent was not obtained. It may be interesting to note that according to the 1931 census the number of illiterates in Canada was 3.79 per cent of the population 10 years of age and over.

#### MARITAL CONDITION AND AGE GROUPS OF INMATES

The marital condition of all adult inmates including those in institutions on June 1, 1931 and those released during 1930 is shown in Table 18. Out of a total

of 11,718 adult inmates the marital condition of 11,650 was obtained. Of the latter total 7,791 or 66.9 per cent were single; 3,249 or 27.9 per cent were married; 549 or 4.7 per cent were widowed and 38 or 0.3 per cent were divorced. If we compare these percentages with the general population rates for the whole of Canada we find that the proportion of single inmates over 18 years of age in these institutions is over twice as great as the proportion of single over 18 years of age in the general population. The general population rates for all Canada on June 1, 1931 over 18 years were: single 31.8 per cent; married 61.0 per cent; widowed 6.8 per cent and divorced 0.1 per cent.

A notable difference is seen in the per cent distribution with respect to the marital condition of male and female inmates in Reformatories. Of the total males 70.2 per cent were single, 25.4 per cent married and 3.9 per cent widowed; while of the females 41.6 per cent were single and 43.2 per cent married and 9.6 per cent widowed.

Table 19 shows the age groups of all inmates reported. The ages shown are as on June 1, 1931 for those present in institutions, while for those released during 1930 the age given is as on release. For inmates present on June 1, 1931 it will be seen that 4,664 whose ages were ascertained, 2,353 or 50.5 per cent were under 18 years of age. Those between 18 and 22 comprised 589 or 12.6 per cent of the total. It will be noted that the number of inmates under 26 years of age comprise 71.4 per cent of the total inmates present in these institutions on June 1, 1931. Of males present on June 1, 1931, 1,715 or 36.7 per cent of those whose age was ascertained were under 18 and for females 638 or 65.2 per cent were under the same age. For those released during 1930, and whose ages were ascertained, as on day of release, 1,953 or 19.9 per cent were under 18 years of age; 1,418 or 14.4 per cent were between 18 and 22 years; 1,183 or 12.1 per cent were between 22 and 26 years; 1,328 or 13.3 per cent between 26 and 31 years, while 6,932 or 70.7 per cent of those released were under 41 years of age.

#### AGE GROUPS BY OFFENCES

Tables 20 and 21 show age groups by offences for those present in the various institutions on June 1, 1931 and for those released during 1930, while Table 22 gives a summary of Tables 20 and 21.

Omitting those juveniles in institutions on June 1, 1931 who were placed for shelter and those confined for minor offences such as Trespass, Vagrancy and "Others" (mostly Incorrigibility and Truancy), Table 20 shows that 1,293 juveniles under 18 years of age or 56.2 per cent of the total inmates under 18 years for whom information was received regarding cause of detention, were committed for serious offences. Of the total major crimes committed by juveniles under 18 years 1,112 or 86.0 per cent were committed by juvenile males and 181 or 14.0 per cent by juvenile females.

Out of a total of 1,112 major offences committed by male juveniles 1,059 or 96.1 per cent were for Burglary, Robbery and Theft, and out of a total of 181 major offences committed by female juveniles 116 or 64.0 per cent were for Sex Offences other than Rape, etc.

Table 22, which is a summary of Tables 20 and 21, shows that juveniles under 18 years of age as a group lead in Sex Offences other than Rape and in Burglary, Robbery and Theft. Those coming within the age group 26 to 35.9 years are the chief offenders in the case of Assault and Wounding, Attempt at Rape, Forgery and Fraud, and Bigamy. The group 36 to 45.9 years leads in Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts, while those 46 years of age and over lead in Attempt at Murder and Manslaughter,

Breaches of the Drug Act and being Drunk and Disorderly.

AGE GROUPS AND PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS

The previous commitments of inmates to Penitentiaries, Reformatories and Gaols are shown by age groups in Tables 23, 24 and 25. Table 23 covers inmates present on June 1, 1931, Table 24 inmates released during 1930, while Table 25 is a summary of Tables 23 and 24.

Of a total inmate population of 4,743 in Reformatories and Corrective Institutions on June 1, 1931 first offenders number 3,187, of whom 1,886 were juveniles and 1,301 were adults. Of 2,181 adults for whom information was available 1,301 or 59.7 per cent were first offenders and 880 or 40.3 per cent had previous gaol, reformatory or penitentiary records. Of these 880 recidivists 50 or 5.7 per cent had been previously in penitentiaries; 401 or 45.9 per cent had reformatory records and 560 or 63.6 per cent had previous gaol sentences.

Of the 2,146 juvenile inmates for whom the information was available 1,886 or 87.9 per cent were first offenders and 260 or 12.1 per cent were recidivists. Of these 260 recidivists 95.4 per cent had previously been in reformatories and 8.5 per cent in gaols.

Of those released during 1930 first offenders comprise 4,254 or 61.7 per cent of those for whom previous commitments was obtained, while recidivists numbered 2,646 or 38.4 per cent. Table 25, which is a summary of Tables 23 and 24, shows that of the 9,081 inmates for whom previous commitments were given 5,555 or 61.7 per cent were first offenders and 3,526 or 38.8 per cent were recidivists. Of the total number of recidivists 3.1 per cent had previous penitentiary records, 35.5 per cent reformatory and 67.6 per cent previous gaol records.

Turning to age groups we find from Table 25 that the percentages of recidivists in each age group are as follows: 18.0 to 21.9 years, 21.4 per cent; 22.0 to 25.9 years, 31.0 per cent; 26.0 to 35.9 years, 37.4 per cent; 36.0 to 45.9 years, 47.2 per cent and 46 years and over, 49.1 per cent.

It will be noted that there is a steady increase in the percentage of recidivism with age. This undoubtedly is due to the fact that the older person has had a longer period over which he could commit crime. This is none the less striking and draws attention to the fact that there is a considerable difference between the two definitely defined classes of inmates of these institutions -- the Recidivists and the First Offenders.

Of the inmates on June 1, 1931 and those released during 1930 there were 9,052 first offenders, 4,018 recidivists and 2,954 for whom the information was not reported.

The proportion of first offenders was strongly determined by the number of commitments of offenders who were under 22 years of age, viz: - 6,313, or almost 40.0 per cent of the total. According to the figures as given in the table the possibility of these 6,313 offenders re-appearing in future criminal records seems apparent. This is supported by the steady increase in the percentage of recidivism with the increase in age of the inmates and shows that the offenders of the older age groups to a much greater extent come from the criminal class of the country's population.

It may be of interest to compare the percentages of all those reported under "Previous Commitments" for Reformatories and Corrective Institutions, with those reported for the same period in the Dominion Penitentiaries. For Reformatories and Corrective Institutions 61.2 per cent were first offenders and 38.8 per cent recidivists, while for those reported for the same period in the Dominion Penitentiaries 39.2 per cent were first offenders and 60.8 per cent were recidivists.

#### ENVIRONMENT BEFORE COMMITMENT

The distribution of inmates according to environment or residence previous to admission is of interest to all who seek relation between environment and crime. The information given in Table 26 was obtained for 4,670 inmates present on June 1, 1931, or 98.5 per cent of the total resident inmates. It will be seen that 4,226 or 90.5 per cent came from centres of 1,000 population or more, and that 444 or 9.5 per cent came from distinctly rural communities. Following the practice of the Census Bureau on population all places with 1,000 inhabitants or more were classified as urban. Of the adult males 89.2 per cent were from urban centres and 10.8 per cent from rural communities. Out of 343 female adult inmates 315 or 91.8 per cent came from urban centres and 8.2 per cent from rural communities. Of a total of 1,706 male juveniles 1,560 or 91.4 per cent came from urban centres and 146 or 8.6 per cent were from rural communities. Out of a total of 633 juvenile females 577 or 91.1 per cent came from urban centres and 56 or 8.9 per cent were from rural communities.

From the above figures there seems conclusive evidence that the vast majority of inmates in the Reformatory and Corrective Institutions are drawn from our urban centres of population. It is significant to note that on June 1, 1931 the urban population of Canada was 53.7 per cent and the rural population 46.3 per cent of the total population of Canada.

Table 26 shows 232 inmates as at June 1, 1931 as coming from rural communities and table 14 shows that 204 inmates had agricultural occupations.

#### WEEKLY EARNINGS WHEN LAST EMPLOYED

Table 27 shows the weekly earnings when last employed of 1,337 adult inmates present in institutions on June 1, 1931. The details of this table are set forth in conjunction with Table 14 - "Previous Occupations."

#### CARE IN NON-PENAL INSTITUTIONS

In addition to data covering previous admissions to penal institutions it was thought advisable to collect data covering previous care of inmates in non-penal institutions as such data might prove valuable as showing the extent to which dependency, subnormal or abnormal conditions existed among inmates prior to commitment. The returns under this question were far less complete than was expected, for out of 4,743 inmates present on June 1, 1931 no information was available for 1,040 or 21.9 per cent of the total inmates. Of those reported 3,306 or 89.3 per cent were reported as having no previous institutional history, while 397 or 10.7 per cent were stated to have been previously inmates of non-penal institutions. The small percentage of inmates who had been previously cared for in Mental Hospitals and Institutions for the Feeble-minded seems worthy of note.

#### SOCIAL HABITS AND OFFENCES

Tables 29 and 30 respectively show the alcoholic and drug habits of the adult inmates on June 1, 1931 classified according to major offences.

With respect to the use of alcohol the inmates were divided into three groups, namely, abstinent, temperate and intemperate. Abstinent were those who did not use alcohol as a beverage; temperate those who used it to some small degree and intemperate those who became repeatedly intoxicated, deteriorated or afflicted by disease from the use of alcohol. The table shows 395 or 16.5 per cent abstinent, 1,089 or 45.6 per cent were temperate, 878 or 36.7 per cent were intemperate and for 28 or 1.2 per cent the information was not available. Those classed as intemperate were, as a group, the chief offenders in such offences as Assault, Sex Offences including Rape, Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts and being Drunk and Disorderly. In only one offence, namely, Trespass, were the abstinent, as a group, the chief offenders. Of the five inmates shown in this table as abstinent and committed for being Drunk or Disorderly it should be noted that they were committed for Disorderly conduct only and not for Drunkenness.

With respect to the use of drugs 108 or 2.3 per cent of the total adult inmates were recorded as addicts. Of these addicts 58 or 53.7 per cent were committed for Breaches of the Drug Act; 22 or 20.4 per cent for Burglary and Theft; 9 or 8.4 per cent for Vagrancy and 17.5 per cent for all other offences.

#### METHOD OF RELEASE

Table 31 shows the method of release for all inmates released during 1930. Omitting those who were inmates for shelter and had not been convicted of any offence and those for whom the information was not available, we find that 8,143 or 73.3 per cent were released upon expiration of sentence; 1,560 or 14.0 per cent on parole; 672 or 6.0 per cent were pardoned; 321 or 2.9 per cent on the payment of a fine; 235 or 2.1 per cent were transferred to other institutions; 52 or 0.5 per cent escaped; 19 or 0.17 per cent died, while 106 or 0.95 per cent were otherwise discharged.

#### TERM OF SENTENCE

Statistics concerning the length of the terms of sentence imposed by the courts are useful for showing trends in penal methods. The principal types of sentence are the definite, the indeterminate and the indefinite sentence. Table 32 shows the definite and indefinite sentences. The indeterminate have been included in the definite group using the minimum sentence as the basis for compilation. The indefinite sentence covers chiefly juveniles who make up 96.7 per cent of this group and are committed to Reformatory and Corrective Institutions for training and until such time as they are ready for rehabilitation in society. The remaining 3.3 per cent were adults who were given indefinite sentences for medical attention. The number of inmates under definite and under indefinite sentences are shown for those present on June 1, 1931 and for those released during 1930. The term of sentence of 104 inmates present on June 1, 1931 was not reported.

Out of 2,365 adult inmates present on June 1, 1931, 2,332 or 98.6 per cent were given definite and indeterminate sentences ranging from 1 month to 2 years and over and out of 2,274 juveniles, 1,440 or 63.3 per cent were given similar sentences. The number of adult inmates given indefinite sentences was only 1.4 per cent of the total sentences of adults, while for the juvenile inmates the percentage was 36.7 per cent.

The average term of sentence for 2,332 adults given definite and indeterminate sentences was approximately ten months, while for 1,440 juveniles the average sentence was approximately twenty-four months. Of the adult inmates given definite sentences 68.0 per cent were given terms under 1 year, while for juveniles the percentages of definite sentences under 1 year was only 11.8 per cent.

#### SENTENCE AND OFFENCE

Tables 33, 34 and 35 connect the sentences with the offences and afford a basis for the study of differences in the sentences imposed for the various offences. From Table 35, which is a summary of tables 33 and 34, we find that those receiving a sentence of from 1 to 2 months comprised over 26.0 per cent of the Assault cases, 74.0 per cent of the Trespass offences and 51.0 per cent of the Vagrancy offences. Those receiving a sentence under 1 month constituted over 44.0 per cent of the Drunk and Disorderly charges, while a sentence of from 1 to 2 years was received by 37.6 per cent of those sentences for Attempt at Rape, 29.0 per cent for Manslaughter and Attempt at Murder, 25.0 per cent Theft, Robbery and Burglary, 27.0 per cent for Forgery and Fraud and 33.0 per cent for Bigamy. Over 23.0 per cent of those sentenced for Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts received sentences varying from 2 to 3 months, and over 30.0 per cent of those committing offences against the Drug Act received sentences of 6 to 9 months.

#### MENTAL CLASSIFICATION OF INMATES

With the view of ascertaining to what extent Mental classification of inmates was being made in Reformatories and Corrective Institutions and to ascertain the number of inmates for which the information was available under this heading the following questionnaire was given:-

Mental Classification - Normal or Sub-Normal (If inmates have been classified by a psychiatrist, state if idiot, imbecile, moron, epileptic).

It was found that out of a total of 4,743 inmates present on June 1, 1931, 3,367 or 71.0 per cent were classified as Normal or Sub-Normal, while for 1,376 or 29.0 per cent of the total inmates no decision was given.

Of the 3,367 classified, 2,823 or 84.0 per cent were classified as normal and 544 or 20.0 per cent as sub-normal. The sub-normal were further classified as follows: - Imbecile 41; Moron 205; Epileptic 5; Insane 3 and Not Specified 290.

#### MONTHS DURING WHICH OFFENCES WERE COMMITTED

To show to what extent, if any, the chief classes of offences vary with the variations of the seasons, the month in which the offence took place was asked. Table 37 shows the seasonal variations in the occurrence of offences for all adult inmates present on June 1, 1931. The summer months of June, July and August show the lowest number of offences with 226 or 10.0 per cent of the total. (Those not reported and those in for Shelter not included in total). The spring months of March, April and May show the highest number with 1,036 or 45.8 per cent of the total. It is interesting to note that May, the highest month, with 487 or 21.4 per cent of the total offences is followed immediately by June, the lowest, with 70 or 3.2 per cent. Table 45 shows the month of crime and the nature of offence.

#### TIME ELAPSED BETWEEN DATE OF OFFENCE AND DATE OF ADMISSION

As one of the main objects of efficient criminal administration is the speedy punishment of offenders the statistics concerning adult prisoners under the above heading should prove interesting. Omitting those in for shelter only and those for whom the information was not available, we find that out of a total of 2,235 adult prisoners 38.3 per cent were apprehended, sentenced and admitted to the institution within less than one week after the date offence was committed; 52.1 per cent within 2 weeks; and 66.0 per cent under 1 month. The fact that such a large percentage of offenders were apprehended, tried and sentenced within such a short period is in keeping with the public demand for speedier justice as a deterrent to would-be offenders.

#### NATURE OF OFFENCE AND MENTAL CONDITION

Table 39 shows the nature of offences committed by inmates whose mental classification was given as sub-normal. Of the 544 thus reported 34.8 per cent were adults and 65.2 per cent juveniles. Of a total of 544 sub-normals 43.6 per cent were males and 56.4 per cent were females. Approximately 12.3 per cent of the mentally sub-normal present on June 1, 1931 had been placed for Shelter only. Of those convicted 30.5 per cent were charged with Theft or Burglary, 17.2 per cent with Magrancy, 17.2 per cent for Incorrigibility, 12.5 per cent with Sex Offences, 5.3 per cent with Delinquency, and 3.1 per cent with Arson and Destruction of Property.

#### TIME SERVED BY INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930

The periods of time served by inmates released during 1930 are shown in Table 40. Of the 11,281 Adult and Juvenile inmates released this information was collected for 11,174.

Of this number we find that 3,518 or 31.5 per cent served terms of under one month; 2,602 or 23.3 per cent 1.0 to 2.0 months; 1,357 or 12.2 per cent 2 to 3 months; 1,598 or 14.3 per cent 3 to 6 months; 438 or 3.8 per cent 6 to 9 months; 527 or 4.7 per cent 9 to 12 months; 724 or 6.4 per cent 1 to 2 years; and 420 or 3.8 per cent over 2 years.

It will be noted that 87.9 per cent of the adults were released upon having served terms of six months or less, while 44.1 per cent of the juveniles were released upon having served terms of the same length. The fact of such a large variation between the number of adults and the number of juveniles released under six months is explained by such large institutions as the Industrial Farms at Burwash and Fort William, Ontario, the Toronto Municipal Farm at Langstaff, Ontario and the Oakalla Prison Farm at Burnaby, British Columbia having had an approximate average term of sentence of three months for all those released. These four institutions contributed 61.7 per cent of the total inmates released during 1930.

The object of Table 42 is to enable those interested to compare the sentences imposed by the Courts with the time actually served by those discharged. For example, it can be seen that out of 1,452 adults who were given a sentence of under one month only 0.9 per cent were detained over that period. Of 569 given sentences of 9 to 12 months, the table shows that 198 or 34.8 per cent were released in less than 6 months. Similar comparisons may be made for each term of sentence.

Turning to juveniles we note that the majority were admitted on sentences of one year or more. Of the 583 who were sentenced to indefinite terms 24.6 per cent

served one year or less; 33.6 per cent served 1 to 2 years and 39.8 per cent over two years.

#### TIME SERVED AND OFFENCE

Table 43 shows the time served according to the nature of the offence. For adults released during 1930 we note that of the 229 committed on charges of Assault, Wounding, etc. 81.2 per cent served less than 6 months; 10.5 per cent 6 to 12 months; 7.4 per cent 1 to 2 years and 0.9 per cent over 2 years. For Sex Offences other than Rape 83.0 per cent served less than 6 months; 11.2 per cent 6 to 12 months; 5.0 per cent 1 to 2 years and 0.8 per cent over two years. Of the number committed for Burglary, Robbery and Theft 40.9 per cent served 3 months or less; 23.6 per cent 3 to 6 months; 24.4 per cent 6 to 12 months; 9.8 per cent 1 to 2 years and 1.2 per cent over two years. For Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts 73.4 per cent were confined for 3 months or less and 24.7 per cent 3 to 6 months. For Breaches of the Drug Act 553 per cent served terms of 6 to 12 months. Of those committed for Vagrancy 77.0 per cent served 3 months or less and 20.2 per cent 3 to 12 months. For those who had been admitted on charges of being Drunk and Disorderly 69.0 per cent were released under one month; 12.5 per cent 1 to 2 months; and 15.6 per cent 2 to 3 months.

Of the juveniles committed for various offences we find that 53.8 per cent were committed for various forms of theft. Of these juveniles committed for theft 25.3 per cent were released under one month; 20.2 per cent after 1 to 6 months; 12.1 per cent 6 to 12 months; 22.8 per cent after 1 to 2 years and 19.6 per cent served terms of over two years. The next largest grouping of juveniles is under the heading of "Others" which group of offences is made up chiefly of Incorrigibility and Truancy. In this grouping 31.1 per cent were released under 1 month; 21.3 per cent after 1 to 6 months; 13.0 per cent after 6 to 12 months; 17.4 per cent 1 to 2 years and 17.2 per cent served over two years. Of the juveniles committed for Sex Offences 44.0 per cent were held in custody for periods of one year or less; 30.0 per cent 1 to 2 years and 26.0 per cent for more than two years. The juveniles committed for Vagrancy numbered 155 of whom 27.3 per cent served less than one month; 33.1 per cent 1 to 6 months; 7.1 per cent 6 to 12 months; 13.6 per cent 1 to 2 years and 18.8 per cent were inmates for more than two years.

#### PHYSICAL CLASSIFICATION

Table 41 gives the physical classification of the inmates on June 1, 1931 under normal and those with physical defects.

Of the 3,913 for whom we have this information we find that 90.5 per cent were classified physically normal and 9.5 per cent with some physical defect. Defective eyesight, bodily deformities and other defects, such as varicose veins, venereal diseases, heart trouble, etc., were the largest groups. The male inmates with physical defects constitute only 5.3 per cent of the total inmate population for whom the information was reported, while the female inmates with physical defects formed 23.0 per cent of the total female population.

Table 44 combines the physical classifications as shown in Table 41 with the offences committed by those who were inmates on June 1, 1931.

#### MONTH OF CRIME AND NATURE OF OFFENCE

The month in which the crime was committed and the nature of the offence are shown in Table 45 for the adult inmates on June 1, 1931.

A study of this table will show the distribution of the various offences as to the months in which they were committed. We note in this table that 98.8 per cent of the Trespass offences, 68.7 per cent of the Drunk and Disorderly offences, 38.4 per cent of the Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts and 20.8 per cent of the Vagrancy infractions were committed during the month of May.

#### OVERSEAS SERVICE

Table 46 gives the number of adult male inmates on June 1, 1931 who served Overseas during the Great War in the Army or in the Navy. 180 or 9.0 per cent saw war service, 178 in the Army and 2 in the Navy.

#### JUVENILE DELINQUENTS

Table 47 shows the relatives with whom the juvenile inmates on June 1, 1931 were living at the time of commitment. The purpose of this table is to show to what extent environment or home conditions bear on juvenile delinquency and should be studied in connection with Table 48. Considering only the 2,097 for whom the information in this connection was available we find that 47.1 per cent of the inmates had been living with both parents; 18.6 per cent with the mother only; 9.6 per cent with the father only; 5.5 per cent with the mother and step-father and 4.1 per cent with the father and step-mother. Thus, at least 84.9 per cent were living with one or more parents.

Table 48 shows the home conditions of the juvenile inmates on June 1, 1931. An analysis of the available information shows that 47.0 per cent came from homes described as good or fair, 21.6 per cent from poor homes and 30.5 per cent from homes described as bad or very bad.

Table 49 shows the habits of the juvenile inmates as to use of intoxicating liquors, drugs and cigarettes. Of those for whom we have the information 7.6 per cent used intoxicating liquors, 51.9 per cent used cigarettes and 0.2 per cent drugs and 38.2 per cent had not acquired any of these habits.

Table 50 deals with the period of time elapsed between the time of leaving school and commitment. In the table we note that 55.1 per cent were attending school at the time of commitment; 0.4 per cent had never attended school; 5.2 per cent had not attended school for over three years; 6.0 per cent for 2 to 3 years; 13.2 per cent for 1 to 2 years and 20.1 per cent had not attended for one year or less.

School attendance, whether employed or unemployed and whether ever employed is shown for the juvenile inmates on June 1, 1931 in Table 51. We note that 44.9 per cent were not attending school at the time of commitment; 35.6 per cent had been employed at some time and 64.4 per cent had never been employed; 18.2 per cent of all juvenile inmates were employed at the time of commitment. Of the juveniles who were not attending school 61.2 per cent were unemployed at the time of commitment.

The basis of admission to the institutions for juveniles is shown in Table 52 under the two headings "Commitment authorized under" and "Committed by."

Those committed under the Industrial School Act comprise 30.5 per cent; under the Prisons and Reformatories Act 36.2 per cent; under Children's Protection Act 9.2 per cent; by Parents' Request 4.3 per cent, etc.

Those committed by a Magistrate's Court accounted for 21.5 per cent; 44.0 per cent by the Juvenile Courts; 13.0 per cent by Judges and 9.6 per cent by Welfare Bureaus.

#### ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

Tables 53, 54 and 55 deal with the administrative staffs of the Corrective and Reformatory Institutions considered in this report. Table 53 gives the details of the personnel of each institution showing the various classifications of employees and whether they were full time or part time members of the staffs.

Table 54 consists of the same information in a more concise form and does not enter into the details of the individual institutions.

The total number of employees in all institutions on June 1, 1931 was 1,039 of whom 669 or 64.4 per cent were in institutions for male inmates and 370 or 35.6 per cent in institutions for females. Of the total employees 695 or 66.9 per cent were males and 344 or 33.1 per cent were females; 923 or 88.8 per cent were full time employees and 116 or 11.2 per cent were employed part time.

The average number of inmates to each staff member is shown in Table 55. The average as is shown in this table for all the inmates and the total staff as on June 1, 1931 was 4.56 inmates to each and every member of the staffs.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENT

Table 56 deals with the receipts and expenditures for all the Reformatory and Corrective institutions for the fiscal year ending March 31, 1931 and also with the values of properties, furnishings, goods produced, etc.

Of the total amount received for expenditure during the year 1931, 1.2 per cent consisted of a balance from the previous year, 69.9 per cent of provincial grants, 8.5 per cent municipal grants and 25.7 per cent of moneys received from other sources.

The expenditures for the year 1931 were distributed as follows: 67.5 per cent for maintenance, 14.9 per cent for Additions and Improvements and 17.6 per cent for other expenditures.

TABLE 1. LIST OF INSTITUTIONS SHOWING CLASSIFICATION OF THE INMATE POPULATION ON JUNE 1, 1931,  
AND THOSE RELEASED DURING 1930.

INSTITUTIONS	TOTAL INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931 AND THOSE RELEASED DURING 1930.	INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931						RELEASED DURING 1930					
		TOTAL INMATES JUNE 1. 1931		ADULTS		JUVENILES		TOTAL RELEASED DURING 1930		ADULTS		JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
<u>TOTALS</u>	16,024	4,743	1,988	402	1,715	638		11,231	8,202	1,126	1,624	329	
St. Patrick's Home	Halifax, N.S.	153	107	-	-	107	-		46	-	-	46	-
Industrial School for Boys	Halifax, N.S.	110	82	2	-	80	-		28	-	-	28	-
The Good Shepherd Reformatory	Halifax, N.S.	27	21	-	14	-	7		6	-	1	-	5
Maritime Home for Girls	Truro, N.S.	160	71	-	15	-	56		89	-	-	-	89
Boys' Industrial Home	Saint John, N.B.	72	48	3	-	45	-		24	-	-	24	-
Home of the Good Shepherd	Saint John, N.B.	20	14	-	4	-	10		6	-	2	-	4
The Interprovincial Home For Young Women	Coverdale, N.B.	46	27	-	20	-	7		19	-	4	-	15
Institut St. Antoine "Ecole de Reforme"	Montreal, Que.	1,123	350	-	-	350	-		773	-	-	773	-
Maison de Lorette	Laval des Rapides, Que.	159	121	-	-	-	121		38	-	-	-	38
Girls' Cottage Industrial School	Sweetsburg, Que.	49	37	-	-	-	37		12	-	-	-	12
Asile Ste. Darie	Montreal, Que.	656	70	-	58	-	12		586	-	586	-	-
Boys' Farm and Training School	Shawbridge, Que.	188	137	-	-	137	-		51	-	-	51	-
Boys' Training School	Bowmanville, Ont.	269	177	-	-	177	-		92	-	-	92	-
Toronto Industrial Refuge	Toronto, Ont.	122	94	-	71	-	23		28	-	22	-	6
St. Johns Industrial School	Toronto, Ont.	296	175	-	-	175	-		121	-	-	121	-
Mercer Reformatory	Toronto, Ont.	347	178	-	154	-	24		169	-	141	-	28
The Good Shepherd Refuge (St. Mary's Industrial School)	Toronto, Ont.	103	86	-	15	-	71		17	-	17	-	-
Alexandra Industrial School for Girls	Toronto, Ont.	193	131	-	-	-	131		62	-	-	-	62
Ontario Brick and Tile Plant	Mimico, Ont.	598	195	186	-	9	-		403	403	-	-	-
Victoria Industrial School	Mimico, Ont.	376	253	-	-	253	-		123	-	-	123	-
Burwash Industrial Farm	Burwash, Ont.	2,396	550	529	-	21	-		1,846	1,846	-	-	-
Industrial Farm	Fort William, Ont.	771	140	140	-	-	-		631	618	-	13	-
Toronto Municipal Farm for Women	Concord, Ont.	148	31	-	31	-	-		117	-	117	-	-
Toronto Municipal Farm for Men	Langstaff, Ont.	1,988	177	177	-	-	-		1,811	1,783	-	28	-
Ontario Reformatory	Guelph, Ont.	1,498	600	530	-	70	-		898	842	-	56	-
Manitoba Home for Girls	West Kildonan, Man.	20	20	-	-	-	20		-	-	-	-	-
Home of the Good Shepherd	West Kildonan, Man.	74	34	-	3	-	31		40	-	31	-	9
Industrial Training School	Portage La Prairie, Man.	193	72	-	-	72	-		121	-	-	121	-
Industrial School for Boys	Regina, Sask.	131	59	-	-	59	-		72	-	-	72	-
Mount View Social Service Home	Calgary, Alta.	36	20	-	-	-	20		16	-	-	-	16
The Good Shepherd Home	Edmonton, Alta.	33	11	-	-	-	11		22	-	-	-	22
Boys' Industrial School	Port Coquitlam B.C.	218	142	-	-	142	-		76	-	-	76	-
Provincial Industrial Home for Girls	Vancouver, B.C.	51	51	-	-	-	51		-	-	-	-	-
Detention Home	Vancouver, B.C.	41	18	-	-	12	6		23	-	-	-	23
Oakalla Prison Farm	Burnaby, B.C.	3,359	444	421	17	6	-		2,915	2,710	205	-	-

TABLE 2. NATURE OF OFFENCE - INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

	ADULT		JUVENILE		TOTAL
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	1,988	402	1,715	638	4,743
Not Recorded	4	-	52	-	56
Placed for Shelter	-	37	133	64	234
<u>Offences Against the Person</u>					
Assault	70	2	10	2	84
Attempt at Suicide	1	2	-	2	5
Breach of the Venereal Disease Act	1	17	-	-	18
Child Desertion	-	5	-	1	6
Manslaughter	6	2	-	-	8
Non-support	12	-	-	-	12
Rape and Attempt at	45	-	6	-	51
Sex Offences Other than Rape	39	1	8	2	50
Wounding, Shooting, Etc.	10	1	2	-	13
Murder and Attempt at	11	-	-	-	11
Others	19	2	4	-	25
	214	32	30	7	283
<u>Offences Against Property</u>					
Arson	13	1	11	2	27
Burglary	244	4	184	2	434
Theft	528	39	855	57	1,479
Robbery	27	2	12	-	41
Destroying Property	1	-	3	2	6
Forgery	58	7	7	1	73
Fraud	131	6	6	1	144
Receiving Stolen Goods	37	-	8	-	45
Trespass	82	-	3	-	85
Others	-	1	24	-	25
	1,121	60	1,113	65	2,359
<u>Offences Against Public Morals and Decency</u>					
Bigamy	2	2	-	-	4
Indecent Exposure	9	-	5	-	14
Keepers and Inmates at Bawdy Houses	23	22	-	3	48
Immorality, Prostitution	-	16	-	111	127
Seduction	8	-	-	-	8
Perejury	7	1	5	10	23
Others	-	-	-	-	-
	49	41	10	124	224
<u>Offences Against Public Order and Peace</u>					
Drunk or Disorderly	139	12	-	-	151
Escape	7	4	5	2	18
Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts	145	16	-	-	161
Breaches of the Drug Act	68	3	-	-	71
Breaches of the Excise Act	28	-	-	-	28
Breaches of the Railway Act	18	-	3	-	21
Carrying Unlawful Tools and Weapons	6	-	2	-	8
Incorrigibility, Delinquency	9	45	323	298	675
Vagrancy	98	142	39	69	348
Others	82	10	5	9	106
	600	232	377	378	1,587

TABLE 3. NATURE OF OFFENCE - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930.

	ADULTS		JUVENILES		TOTALS
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	
<u>TOTAL NUMBER RELEASED</u>	8,202	1,126	1,624	329	11,261
Offence not Recorded	-	-	2	-	2
Placed for Shelter Only	-	6	67	96	169
Offences Against the Person					
Assault	188	7	17	-	212
Attempt at Suicide	5	6	-	-	11
Breach of the Venereal Disease Act	2	5	-	4	11
Child Desertion	-	3	-	2	5
Manslaughter	3	-	-	-	3
Non-support	61	-	-	-	61
Attempt at Rape	48	-	7	-	55
Sex Offences other than Rape	50	2	19	-	71
Wounding, Shooting at	28	6	3	-	37
Attempt at Murder	1	1	-	-	2
Others	27	4	5	-	36
	413	34	51	6	504
Offences Against Property					
Arson	8	1	16	2	27
Burglary	315	3	198	-	516
Theft	1,028	93	717	37	1,875
Robbery	24	1	3	-	28
Destruction of Property	31	2	23	-	56
Forgery	66	7	3	-	76
Fraud	220	15	7	-	242
Receiving Stolen Goods	62	4	8	-	74
Trespass	568	-	1	-	569
Others	-	-	-	-	-
	2,322	126	976	39	3,463
Offences Against Public Morals and Decency					
Bigamy	15	2	-	-	17
Indecent Exposure	74	148	1	-	123
Inmates and Keepers of Bawdy Houses	35	144	-	-	179
Prostitution, Immorality	-	5	-	47	52
Seduction	7	-	-	1	8
Perjury	9	-	-	-	9
Others	14	1	-	2	17
	154	200	1	50	405
Offences Against Public Peace and Order					
Breaches of the Liquor Control Act	941	275	4	-	1,220
Breaches of the Drug Act	87	7	-	1	95
Breaches of the Indian Act	106	9	-	-	115
Breaches of the Excise Act	24	-	-	-	24
Breaches of Motor and Traffic Laws	77	-	-	-	77
Breaches of the Game Laws	16	-	1	-	17
Breaches of the Railway Act	148	-	3	-	151
Carrying Unlawful Tools and Weapons	36	1	3	-	40
Obstructing the Police	21	-	-	-	21
Escape	23	6	4	3	36
Vagrancy	1,465	209	104	51	1,829
Drunk and Disorderly	2,255	110	5	3	2,373
Incorrigible	44	132	364	72	612
Others	70	11	39	8	128
	5,313	760	527	138	6,738

TABLE 4. NATURE OF OFFENCE - ALL INMATES REPORTED

	ADULTS		JUVENILES		TOTALS
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	
<u>TOTAL NUMBER REPORTED</u>	10,190	1,528	3,339	967	16,024
Offences Not Recorded	4	-	54	-	58
Placed for Shelter	-	43	200	160	403
<u>Offences Against the Person</u>					
Assault	258	9	27	2	296
Attempt at Suicide	6	8	-	2	16
Breach of the Venereal Disease Act	3	22	-	4	29
Child Deserion	-	8	-	3	11
Murder and Attempt at	12	1	-	-	13
Manslaughter	9	2	-	-	11
Non-support	73	-	-	-	73
Rape and Attempt at	93	-	13	-	106
Sex Offences other than Rape	89	3	27	2	121
Wounding, Shooting, Etc.	38	7	5	-	50
Others	46	6	9	-	61
	627	66	81	13	787
<u>Offences Against Property</u>					
Arson	21	2	27	4	54
Burglary	559	7	382	2	950
Theft	1,556	132	1,572	94	3,354
Robbery	51	3	15	-	69
Destruction of Property	32	2	26	2	62
Forgery	124	14	10	1	149
Fraud	351	21	13	1	386
Receiving Stolen Goods	99	4	16	-	119
Trespass	650	-	4	-	654
Others	-	1	24	-	25
	3,443	186	2,089	104	5,322
<u>Offences Against Public Morals and Decency</u>					
Bigamy	17	4	-	-	21
Indecent Exposure	83	48	6	-	137
Inmates and Keepers of Bawdy Houses	58	166	-	3	227
Prostitution	-	21	-	158	179
Seduction	15	-	-	1	16
Perjury	16	1	5	10	32
Other	14	1	-	2	17
	203	241	11	174	629
<u>Offences Against Public Order and Peace</u>					
Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts	1,086	291	4	-	1,381
Breaches of the Drug Act	155	10	-	1	166
Breaches of the Indian Act	106	9	-	-	115
Breaches of the Excise Act	52	-	-	-	52
Breaches of the Motor Traffic Laws	77	-	-	-	77
Breaches of the Game Laws	16	-	1	-	17
Breaches of the Railway Act	166	-	6	-	172
Carrying Unlawful Weapons	42	1	5	-	48
Obstructing the Police	21	-	-	-	21
Escape	30	10	9	5	54
Vagrancy	1,563	351	143	120	2,177
Drunk and Disorderly	2,394	122	5	3	2,524
Incorrigible	53	177	687	370	1,287
Others	152	21	44	17	234
	5,913	992	904	516	8,325

TABLE 5. COUNTRIES OF BIRTH - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST. 1931.

COUNTRIES OF BIRTH	ADULTS		JUVENILES		TOTALS
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	
<u>TOTAL INMATES ON JUNE 1ST. 1931</u>	1,988	402	1,715	638	4,743
<u>British Born</u>					
Canada	1,190	297	1,289	586	3,362
England and Wales	188	30	41	5	264
Scotland	54	5	5	2	66
Ireland	94	5	13	6	118
Other British	13	1	6	3	23
<u>TOTAL BRITISH</u>	1,539	338	1,354	602	3,833
<u>U. S. A.</u>	74	13	38	15	140
<u>Asiatic Born</u>					
China	72	1	-	-	73
Japan	4	-	-	-	4
Other Asiatic	2	-	1	1	
<u>TOTAL ASIATIC</u>	78	1	1	1	81
<u>European Born</u>					
Austria	22	-	2	-	24
Belgium	3	-	-	1	4
Czechoslovakia	6	-	-	-	6
Denmark	6	-	-	-	6
Finland	52	1	-	-	53
France	1	1	-	-	2
Germany	20	-	3	-	23
Holland	5	-	-	-	5
Hungary	5	-	3	-	8
Italy	26	-	5	1	32
Jugo-Slavia	5	-	-	-	5
Norway	17	-	1	-	18
Poland	43	-	2	1	46
Roumania	20	1	1	-	22
Russia	18	1	3	1	23
Sweden	13	-	1	-	14
Switzerland	4	-	-	1	5
Ukraine	3	-	3	1	7
Other European	7	-	1	-	8
<u>TOTAL EUROPEAN</u>	276	4	25	6	311
South America	2	-	-	-	2
All Others	1	-	-	-	1
Not Recorded	18	46	297	14	375

TABLE 6. COUNTRIES OF BIRTH - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930.

COUNTRIES OF BIRTH	ADULTS		JUVENILES		TOTALS
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	
<u>TOTAL NUMBER RELEASED</u>	8,202	1,126	1,624	329	11,251
<u>British Born</u>					
Canada	4,435	867	1,382	290	6,974
England and Wales	856	52	40	17	965
Scotland	578	25	16	4	623
Ireland	409	26	1	2	438
Other British	82	3	1	3	89
<u>TOTAL BRITISH</u>	6,360	973	1,440	316	9,089
<u>U. S. A.</u>	258	37	24	3	322
<u>Asiatic Born</u>					
China	101	1	-	-	102
Japan	8	-	-	-	8
Other Asiatic	6	-	-	-	6
<u>TOTAL ASIATIC</u>	115	1	-	-	116
<u>European Born</u>					
Austria	70	1	-	1	72
Belgium	9	2	3	-	14
Czechoslovakia	19	2	-	-	21
Denmark	47	1	1	-	49
Finland	351	14	-	-	355
France	11	3	1	1	16
Germany	52	7	2	1	62
Holland	9	-	-	-	9
Hungary	24	1	-	-	25
Italy	66	9	9	-	84
Jugo-Slavia	31	-	-	-	31
Norway	117	2	-	-	119
Poland	165	14	6	-	185
Romania	29	1	3	-	33
Russia	205	42	4	-	251
Sweden	155	-	-	-	155
Switzerland	16	-	-	-	16
Ukraine	51	5	-	-	56
Other European	30	2	3	-	35
<u>TOTAL EUROPEAN</u>	1,457	96	32	3	1,588
<u>South America</u>	8	1	-	-	9
All Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-
Not Recorded	4	18	128	7	157

TABLE 7. COUNTRIES OF BIRTH OF ALL INMATES REPORTED

COUNTRIES OF BIRTH	ADULT		JUVENILE		TOTALS
	MALES	FEMALES	MALES	FEMALES	
<u>TOTAL NUMBER REPORTED</u>	10,190	1,528	3,339	967	16,024
<u>British Born</u>					
Canada	5,625				
England and Wales	1,044	82	2,671	876	10,336
Scotland	632	30	21	22	1,229
Ireland	503	31	14	6	689
Other British	95	4	7	8	556
					112
<u>TOTAL BRITISH</u>	7,899	1,311	2,794	918	12,922
<u>U. S. A.</u>	332	50	62	18	462
<u>Asiatic Born</u>					
China	173	2	-	-	175
Japan	12	-	-	-	12
Other Asiatic	8	-	1	1	10
<u>TOTAL ASIATIC</u>	193	2	1	1	197
<u>European Born</u>					
Austria	92	1	2	1	96
Belgium	12	2	3	1	18
Czechoslovakia	25	2	-	-	27
Denmark	53	1	1	-	55
Finland	403	5	-	-	408
France	12	4	1	1	18
Germany	72	7	5	1	85
Holland	14	-	-	-	14
Hungary	29	1	3	-	33
Italy	92	9	14	1	116
Jugo-Slavia	36	-	-	-	36
Norway	134	2	1	-	137
Poland	208	14	8	1	231
Roumania	49	2	4	-	55
Russia	223	43	7	1	274
Sweden	168	-	1	-	169
Switzerland	20	-	-	1	21
Ukraine	54	5	3	1	63
Other European	37	2	4	-	43
<u>TOTAL EUROPEAN</u>	1,733	100	57	9	1,899
South America	10	1	-	-	11
All Others	1	-	-	-	1
Not Recorded	22	64	425	21	532

TABLE 8. PLACE OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OFFENCES - INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

PLACE OF BIRTH	TOTAL INMATES	PLACED FOR SHELTER	ASSAULT, WOUNDING, SHOOTING, ETC.	ATTEMPT AT RAPE	SEX OFFENCES OTHER THAN RAPE	ATTEMPT AT MURDER MANSLAUGHTER	BURGLARY, THEFT, ROBBERY, RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS	FORGERY, FRAUD, FALSE PRETENCES
	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.
Canada	1190 297 1487	- 28 28	41 1 42	30 - 30	37 32 69	4 1 5	595 34 629	130 10 140
British Isles and Possessions(Other than Canada)	349 41 390	- 6 6	12 - 12	4 - 4	12 2 14	2 - 2	141 5 146	39 2 41
Scandinavia	35 - 35	- - -	3 - 3	- - -	2 - 2	- - -	7 - 7	2 - 2
Other Northern Europe	60 1 61	- - -	3 - 3	1 - 1	- - -	2 - 2	13 - 13	- - -
Central Europe	67 1 68	- - -	4 - 4	1 - 1	3 1 4	4 - 4	11 - 11	6 - 6
Eastern Europe	64 1 65	- - -	5 - 5	1 - 1	5 1 6	1 - 1	12 - 12	4 - 4
Southern Europe	50 1 51	- - -	- - -	5 - 5	3 - 3	- - -	8 - 8	1 - 1
Asia	78 1 79	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	5 - 5	2 - 2	14 - 14	1 - 1
United States	74 13 87	- 1 1	1 - 1	2 - 2	2 1 3	1 - 1	29 3 32	6 1 7
Other Countries	3 - 3	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1 - 1	- - -
Not Reported	18 46 64	- 2 2	1 1 2	- - -	1 2 3	1 1 2	5 3 8	- - -
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	<u>1988 402 2390</u>	<u>- 37 37</u>	<u>70 2 72</u>	<u>45 - 45</u>	<u>71 39 110</u>	<u>17 2 19</u>	<u>836 45 881</u>	<u>189 13 202</u>
Canada	1289 586 1875	118 56 174	4 2 6	5 - 5	8 101 109	- - -	817 52 869	10 1 11
British Isles and Possessions(Other than Canada)	65 16 81	8 1 9	1 - 1	- - -	2 3 5	- - -	38 3 41	- - -
Scandinavia	2 - 2	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	2 - 2	- - -
Other Northern Europe	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -
Central Europe	9 1 10	- 1 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	7 - 7	- - -
Eastern Europe	7 2 9	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 1 2	- - -	5 - 5	- - -
Southern Europe	7 2 9	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	4 1 5	- - -
Asia	1 1 2	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -
United States	38 15 53	1 5 6	1 - 1	1 - 1	2 4 6	- - -	22 2 24	1 - 1
Other Countries	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
Not Reported	297 14 311	6 - 6	3 - 3	- - -	- 6 6	- - -	163 1 164	2 1 3
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	<u>1715 638 2353</u>	<u>133 64 197</u>	<u>10 2 12</u>	<u>6 - 6</u>	<u>13 116 129</u>	<u>- - -</u>	<u>1059 59 1118</u>	<u>13 2 15</u>
<u>GRAND TOTALS</u>	<u>3703 1040 4743</u>	<u>133 101 234</u>	<u>80 4 84</u>	<u>51 - 51</u>	<u>84 155 239</u>	<u>17 2 19</u>	<u>1895 104 1999</u>	<u>202 15 217</u>

TABLE 8 Con. PLACE OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OFFENCES

	ARSON	TRESPASS	BIGAMY	BREACHES OF THE LIQUOR CONTROL ACT	BREACHES OF THE DRUG ACT	VAGRANCY	DRUNK AND DISORDERLY	OTHERS	NOT REPORTED
	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.	M. F. T.
Canada	6 1 7	20 - 20	1 2 3	67 5 72	15 - 15	46 100 146	85 8 93	111 75 186	2 - 2
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada.)	4 - 4	18 - 18	1 - 1	16 1 17	2 - 2	24 15 39	34 3 37	39 7 46	1 - 1
Scandinavia	- - -	7 - 7	- - -	4 - 4	- - -	5 - 5	3 - 3	1 - 1	1 - 1
Other Northern Europe	- - -	8 - 8	- - -	15 - 15	- - -	1 1 2	6 - 6	11 - 11	- - -
Central Europe	- - -	16 - 16	- - -	5 - 5	- - -	3 - 3	1 - 1	13 - 13	- - -
Eastern Europe	1 - 1	5 - 5	- - -	15 - 15	1 - 1	5 - 5	- - -	9 - 9	- - -
Southern Europe	1 - 1	4 - 4	- - -	13 - 13	- - -	5 1 6	1 - 1	9 - 9	- - -
Asia	- - -	- - -	- - -	3 - 3	49 1 50	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -
United States	1 - 1	4 - 4	- - -	6 1 7	1 - 1	6 5 11	1 - 1	14 1 15	- - -
Other Countries	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -
Not Reported	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 9 10	- 2 2	1 20 21	7 1 8	1 5 6	- - -
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	13 1 14	82 - 82	2 2 4	145 16 161	68 3 71	98 142 240	139 12 151	209 88 297	4 - 4
Canada	5 2 7	2 - 2	- - -	- - -	- - -	26 63 89	- - -	252 309 561	42 - 42
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada)	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 3 4	- - -	13 6 19	1 - 1
Scandinavia	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
Other Northern Europe	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
Central Europe	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -
Eastern Europe	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 1 2	- - -
Southern Europe	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	2 1 3	1 - 1
Asia	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
United States	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	2 - 2	- - -	7 4 11	- - -
Other Countries	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -
Not Reported	4 - 4	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	10 3 13	- - -	100 3 103	8 - 8
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	11 2 13	3 - 3	- - -	- - -	- - -	39 69 108	- - -	376 324 700	52 - 52
<u>GRAND TOTALS</u>	24 3 27	85 - 85	2 2 4	145 16 161	68 3 71	137 211 348	139 12 151	585 412 997	56 - 56

TABLE 9. PLACE OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OFFENCES - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930.

PLACE OF BIRTH	TOTAL INMATES RELEASED			PLACED FOR SHELTER	ASSAULT, WOUNDING, SHOOTING, ETC.			ATTEMPT AT RAPE			SEX OFFENCES OTHER THAN RAPE			ATTEMPT AT MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER			BURGLARY THEFT, ROBBERY, RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS			FUGACY FRAUD, FALSE PREGNANCIES					
	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Canada	4435	867	5302	-	6	6		111	7	118	33	-	33	74	143	217	2	1	3	997	.85	1082	185	14	199
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada)	1925	106	2031	-	-	-		38	4	42	12	-	12	23	9	32	1	-	1	259	7	266	60	5	65
Scandinavia	320	3	323	-	-	-		2	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	1	20	-	20	3	-	3
Other Northern Europe	374	7	381	-	-	-		18	-	18	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	9	-	9	1	1	2
Central Europe	234	14	248	-	-	-		16	-	16	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	23	1	24	8	1	9
Eastern Europe	454	62	516	-	-	-		16	1	17	1	-	1	45	40	85	-	-	-	41	2	43	9	-	9
Southern Europe	75	10	85	-	-	-		4	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	11	-	11	2	-	2
Asia	115	1	116	-	-	-		2	-	2	1	-	1	4	-	4	-	-	-	11	-	11	2	-	2
United States	258	37	295	-	-	-		9	1	10	-	-	-	6	4	10	-	-	-	52	6	58	16	1	17
Other Countries	8	1	9	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
Not Reported	4	18	22	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	<u>8202</u>	<u>1126</u>	<u>9328</u>	-	6	6		216	13	229	48	-	48	159	199	358	4	1	5	1429	101	1530	286	22	308
Canada	1382	290	1672	58	84	142		18	-	18	6	-	6	17	40	57	-	-	-	794	32	826	9	-	9
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada)	58	26	84	3	2	5		1	-	1	1	-	1	-	7	7	-	-	-	31	4	35	1	-	1
Scandinavia	1	-	1	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other Northern Europe	3	1	4	2	1	3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Central Europe	3	2	5	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-
Eastern Europe	14	-	14	1	-	1		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-
Southern Europe	11	-	11	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
United States	24	3	27	1	2	3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	16	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not Reported	128	7	135	2	7	9		1	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	67	-	67	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	<u>1624</u>	<u>329</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>163</u>		<u>20</u>	-	<u>20</u>	<u>7</u>	-	<u>7</u>	<u>20</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>67</u>	-	-	-	<u>926</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>963</u>	<u>10</u>	-	<u>10</u>
<u>GRAND TOTALS</u>	<u>9826</u>	<u>1455</u>	<u>11281</u>	<u>67</u>	<u>102</u>	<u>169</u>		<u>236</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>249</u>	<u>55</u>	-	<u>55</u>	<u>179</u>	<u>246</u>	<u>425</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>2355</u>	<u>138</u>	<u>2493</u>	<u>296</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>318</u>

TABLE 9 Con. PLACE OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OFFENCES

PLACE OF BIRTH	ARSON			TRESPASS			BIGAMY			BREACHES OF THE LIQUOR CONTROL ACT			BREACHES OF THE DRUG ACT			VAGRANCY			DRUNK AND DISORDERLY			OTHERS			NOT REPORTED		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Canada	5	-	5	239	-	239	11	1	12	538	225	763	27	3	30	771	164	935	1068	76	1144	374	142	516	-	-	-
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada)	1	-	1	103	-	103	3	1	4	109	14	123	8	2	10	406	28	434	740	24	764	162	12	174	-	-	-
Scandinavia	1	-	1	33	-	33	-	-	-	24	1	25	2	-	2	47	-	47	161	-	161	24	1	25	-	-	-
Other Northern Europe	-	-	-	33	-	33	-	-	-	73	2	75	-	-	-	40	3	43	172	-	172	25	1	26	-	-	-
Central Europe	-	-	-	55	-	55	-	-	-	30	6	36	-	-	-	49	1	50	18	1	19	34	3	37	-	-	-
Eastern Europe	-	1	1	79	-	79	-	-	-	98	14	112	-	-	-	92	2	94	27	1	28	46	1	47	-	-	-
Southern Europe	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	35	9	44	3	-	3	9	-	9	4	1	5	4	-	4	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	5	-	5	43	-	43	17	-	17	6	-	6	15	1	16	-	-	-
United States	1	-	1	13	-	13	1	-	1	29	3	32	4	2	6	34	11	45	57	7	64	36	2	38	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
Not Reported	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	8	1	9	568	-	568	15	2	17	941	275	1216	87	7	94	1465	209	1674	2255	110	2365	721	180	901	-	-	-
Canada	13	2	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	89	47	136	4	3	7	368	82	450	2	-	2
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada)	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	15	-	-	-	9	9	18	-	-	-
Scandinavia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other Northern Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Eastern Europe	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Southern Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United States	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	1	6	-	-	-
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Reported	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	53	-	53	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	16	2	18	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	1	1	104	51	155	5	3	8	442	92	534	2	-	2
<u>GRAND TOTALS</u>	24	3	27	569	-	569	15	2	17	945	275	1220	87	8	95	1569	260	1829	2260	113	2373	1163	272	1435	2	-	-

TABLE 10. PLACE OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OFFENCES - FOR ALL INMATES REPORTED

PLACE OF BIRTH	TOTAL INMATES JUNE 1, 1931 AND TOTAL RELEASES DURING 1930			PLACED FOR SHELTER	ASSAULT, WOUNDING, SHOOTING, ETC.			ATTEMPT AT RAPE			SEX OFFENCES OTHER THAN RAPE			ATTEMPT AT MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER			BURGLARY, THEFT, ROBBERY, RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS			FORGERY, FRAUD, FALSE PRETENCES					
	M.	F.	T.		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Canada	5625	1164	6789	-	34	34		152	8	160	63	-	63	111	175	286	6	2	8	1592	119	1711	315	24	339
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada)	2274	147	2421	-	6	6		50	4	54	16	-	16	35	11	46	3	-	3	400	12	412	99	7	106
Scandinavia	355	3	358	-	-	-		5	-	5	-	-	-	4	1	5	1	-	1	27	-	27	5	-	5
Other Northern Europe	434	8	442	-	-	-		21	-	21	1	-	1	3	-	3	2	-	2	22	-	22	1	1	2
Central Europe	301	15	316	-	-	-		20	-	20	2	-	2	3	2	5	4	-	4	34	1	35	14	1	15
Eastern Europe	518	63	581	-	-	-		21	1	22	2	-	2	50	41	91	1	-	1	53	2	55	13	-	13
Southern Europe	125	11	136	-	-	-		4	-	4	5	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	19	-	19	3	-	3
Asia	193	2	195	-	-	-		2	-	2	2	-	2	9	-	9	2	-	2	25	-	25	3	-	3
United States	332	50	382	-	1	1		10	1	11	2	-	2	8	5	13	1	-	1	81	9	90	22	2	24
Other Countries	11	1	12	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
Not Reported	22	64	86	-	2	2		1	1	2	-	-	-	1	3	4	1	1	2	7	3	10	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	10190	1528	11718	-	43	43		286	15	301	93	-	93	230	238	468	21	3	24	2265	146	2411	475	35	510
Canada	2671	876	3547	176	140	315		22	2	24	11	-	11	25	141	166	-	-	-	1611	84	1695	19	1	20
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada)	123	42	165	11	3	14		2	-	2	1	-	1	2	10	12	-	-	-	69	7	76	1	-	1
Scandinavia	3	-	3	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Other Northern Europe	3	2	5	2	1	3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Central Europe	12	3	15	-	1	1		1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	10	-	-	-
Eastern Europe	21	2	23	1	-	1		-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	14	-	14	-	-	-
Southern Europe	18	2	20	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	1	11	--	-	-
Asia	1	1	2	-	1	1		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
United States	62	18	80	2	7	9		1	-	1	1	-	1	2	4	6	-	-	-	38	2	40	1	-	1
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Reported	425	21	446	8	7	15		4	-	4	-	-	-	3	6	9	-	-	-	230	1	231	2	1	3
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	3339	967	4306	200	160	360		30	2	32	13	-	13	33	163	196	-	-	-	1985	96	2081	23	2	25
<u>GRAND TOTALS</u>	13529	2495	16024	200	203	403		316	17	333	106	-	106	263	401	664	21	3	24	4250	242	4492	498	37	535

TABLE 10 Con. PLACE OF BIRTH AND MAJOR OFFENCES

PLACE OF BIRTH	ARSON			TRESPASS			BIGAMY			BREACHES OF THE LIQUOR CONTROL ACT			BREACHES OF THE DRUG ACT			VAGRANCY			DRUNK AND DISORDERLY			OTHERS			NOT REPORTED					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.			
Canada	11	1	12	259	-	259	12	3	15	605	230	835	42	3	45	817	264	1081	1153	84	1237	485	217	702	2	-	2			
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada)	5	-	5	121	-	121	4	1	5	125	15	140	10	2	12	430	43	473	774	27	801	201	19	220	1	-	1			
Scandinavia	1	-	1	40	-	40	-	-	-	28	1	29	2	-	2	52	-	52	164	-	164	25	1	26	1	-	1			
Other Northern Europe	-	-	-	41	-	41	-	-	-	88	2	90	-	-	-	41	4	45	178	-	178	36	1	37	-	-	-			
Central Europe	-	-	-	71	-	71	-	-	-	35	6	41	-	-	-	52	1	53	19	1	20	47	3	50	-	-	-			
Eastern Europe	1	1	2	84	-	84	-	-	-	113	14	127	1	-	1	97	2	99	27	1	28	55	1	56	-	-	-			
Southern Europe	1	-	1	5	-	5	-	-	-	48	9	57	3	-	3	14	1	15	5	1	6	13	-	13	-	-	-			
Asia	-	-	-	9	-	9	-	-	-	8	-	8	92	1	93	18	-	18	7	-	7	16	1	17	-	-	-			
United States	2	-	2	17	-	17	1	-	1	35	4	39	5	2	7	40	16	56	58	7	65	50	3	53	-	-	-			
Other Countries	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-			
Not Reported	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	9	10	-	2	2	1	20	21	7	1	8	1	22	23	-	-	-			
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	21	2	23	650	-	650	17	4	21	1086	291	1377	155	10	165	1563	351	1914	2394	122	2516	930	268	1198	4	-	4			
Canada	18	4	22	2	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	115	110	225	4	3	7	620	391	1011	44	-	44			
British Isles and Possessions (Other than Canada)	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	7	19	-	-	-	22	15	37	1	-	1			
Scandinavia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-			
Other Northern Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Central Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-		
Eastern Europe	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	-	-	-			
Southern Europe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	6	1	7	-	-	-	-		
Asia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
United States	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	12	5	17	-	-	-	-		
Other Countries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Not Reported	5	-	5	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	14	-	-	-	153	3	156	8	-	8	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	27	4	31	4	-	4	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	1	1	143	120	263	5	3	8	818	416	1234	54	-	54	-	-	-
<u>GRAND TOTALS</u>	48	6	54	654	-	654	17	4	21	1090	291	1381	155	11	166	1706	471	2177	2399	125	2524	1748	684	2432	58	-	58	-	-	-

TABLE 11. RACIAL ORIGIN

RACIAL ORIGIN	TOTAL NUMBER REPORTED	INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931							INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930						
		ADULTS			JUVENILES			TOTALS	ADULTS			JUVENILES			TOTALS
		MALES	FEMALES	TOTALS	MALES	FEMALES	TOTALS		MALES	FEMALES	TOTALS	MALES	FEMALES	TOTALS	
English	4,501	536	139	675	656	187	843	1,518	2,298	176	2,474	395	114	509	2,983
Scotch	2,014	365	54	419	81	62	143	562	1,275	56	1,331	92	29	121	1,452
Irish	2,058	246	22	268	100	35	135	403	1,472	93	1,565	71	19	90	1,655
Other British	81	13	-	13	5	-	5	18	54	6	60	3	-	3	63
<u>TOTAL BRITISH</u>	<u>8,654</u>	<u>1,160</u>	<u>215</u>	<u>1,375</u>	<u>842</u>	<u>284</u>	<u>1,126</u>	<u>2,501</u>	<u>5,099</u>	<u>351</u>	<u>5,430</u>	<u>561</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>723</u>	<u>6,153</u>
French	2,505	225	64	289	377	166	543	832	551	523	1,074	550	49	599	1,673
Scandinavian	439	46	4	50	8	4	12	62	364	5	369	4	4	8	377
Other Nor. European	524	81	11	92	4	3	7	99	399	11	410	7	8	15	425
Central European	617	100	13	113	73	23	96	209	331	21	352	42	14	56	408
Eastern European	1,016	110	9	119	94	40	134	253	558	97	655	94	14	108	763
Southern "	454	79	3	82	40	21	61	143	207	24	231	78	2	80	311
<u>TOTAL EUROPEAN</u>	<u>5,555</u>	<u>641</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>745</u>	<u>596</u>	<u>257</u>	<u>853</u>	<u>1,598</u>	<u>2,410</u>	<u>681</u>	<u>3,091</u>	<u>775</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>866</u>	<u>3,957</u>
Chinese	175	72	1	73	1	1	2	75	96	1	97	3	-	3	100
Japanese	17	5	-	5	3	-	3	8	8	-	8	1	-	1	9
Hindu	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	21	-	-	-	21
Other Asiatic	16	2	-	2	6	3	9	11	4	-	4	1	-	1	5
<u>TOTAL ASIATIC</u>	<u>229</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>130</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>135</u>
Negro	85	18	5	23	8	7	15	38	19	16	35	8	4	12	47
Nor' American Indian & Eskimo	109	67	19	86	26	20	46	132	177	74	251	18	8	26	277
Not Recorded	1,092	23	58	81	233	66	299	380	368	23	391	257	64	321	712
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>16,024</u>	<u>1,988</u>	<u>402</u>	<u>2,390</u>	<u>1,715</u>	<u>638</u>	<u>2,353</u>	<u>4,743</u>	<u>8,202</u>	<u>1,126</u>	<u>9,328</u>	<u>1,624</u>	<u>329</u>	<u>1,953</u>	<u>11,281</u>

TABLE 12. RACIAL ORIGIN GROUPS - ALL INMATES REPORTED

RACIAL GROUPS	ADULTS			JUVENILES			TOTALS
	MALES	FEMALES	TOTALS	MALES	FEMALES	TOTALS	
<u>TOTAL NUMBER REPORTED</u>	10,190	1,528	11,718	3,339	967	4,306	16,024
<u>British</u>							
English	2,834	315	3,149	1,051	301	1,352	4,501
Scotch	1,640	110	1,750	173	91	264	2,014
Irish	1,718	115	1,833	171	54	225	2,058
Other British	67	6	73	8	-	8	81
<u>TOTAL BRITISH</u>	6,259	546	6,805	1,403	446	1,849	8,654
<u>European</u>							
French	776	587	1,363	927	215	1,142	2,505
Scandinavian	410	9	419	12	8	20	439
Other Nor. European	480	22	502	11	11	22	524
Central European	431	34	465	115	37	152	617
Eastern European	668	106	774	188	54	242	1,016
Southern European	286	27	313	118	23	141	454
<u>TOTAL EUROPEAN</u>	3,051	785	3,836	1,371	348	1,719	5,555
<u>Asiatic</u>							
Chinese	168	2	170	4	1	5	175
Japanese	13	-	13	4	-	4	17
Hindu	21	-	21	-	-	-	21
Other Asiatic	6	-	6	7	3	10	16
<u>TOTAL ASIATIC</u>	208	2	210	15	4	19	229
<u>Negro</u>	37	21	58	16	11	27	85
<u>Nor. Amer. Indian and Eskimo</u>	244	93	337	44	28	72	409
<u>Not Recorded</u>	391	61	472	490	130	620	1,092

TABLE 13. PARENTAGE - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST. 1931.

	NUMBER OF INMATES HAVING										NOT GIVEN	TOTAL INMATES		
	BOTH PARENTS			MIXED PARENTAGE										
	CANADIAN BORN	BRITISH BORN	FOREIGN BORN	FATHER CANADIAN MOTHER FOREIGN	FATHER FOREIGN MOTHER CANADIAN	FATHER CANADIAN MOTHER BRITISH	FATHER BRITISH MOTHER CANADIAN	FATHER BRITISH MOTHER FOREIGN	FATHER FOREIGN MOTHER BRITISH					
Male Adults	749	509	479	28	37	60	68	14	17	27	1,988			
Female Adults	182	57	21	8	13	8	13	2	5	93	402			
Male Juveniles	705	212	195	28	45	60	56	6	9	399	1,715			
Female Juveniles	270	79	69	10	14	32	27	5	10	122	638			
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>1,906</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>4,743</b>			

TABLE 14. PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS OF ADULT INMATES

	Agriculture	Commerce	Finance	Fishing and Trapping	Logging	Manufacturing	Mining	Transportation and Communication	Civil Service and Public Administration	Personal and Domestic Service	Professional	Recreational Service	Skillful Workers	Labourers	Retired	No Occupation	Unascertained	TOTALS
<b>Inmates on June 1st, 1931 -</b>																		
Male	203	175	8	17	86	37	57	110	5	101	12	9	548	604	-	15	1	1,988
Female	1	4	-	-	-	9	-	-	122	-	-	4	-	-	167	96	402	
<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>204</u>	<u>179</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>86</u>	<u>46</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>223</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>552</u>	<u>604</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>182</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>2,390</u>
<b>Inmates released in 1930 -</b>																		
Male	946	473	16	86	717	181	260	469	12	356	44	28	1,686	2,847	2	74	6	8,202
Female	34	22	-	-	-	28	-	4	-	536	3	-	23	-	-	456	18	1,126
<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>980</u>	<u>495</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>86</u>	<u>717</u>	<u>209</u>	<u>260</u>	<u>473</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>891</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>28</u>	<u>1,709</u>	<u>2,847</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>532</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>9,328</u>
<b>Total number reported -</b>																		
Male	1,149	648	24	103	803	218	317	579	17	456	56	37	2,234	3,451	2	89	7	10,190
Female	35	26	-	-	-	37	-	4	658	3	-	27	-	-	626	113	1,628	
<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>1,184</u>	<u>674</u>	<u>24</u>	<u>103</u>	<u>803</u>	<u>255</u>	<u>317</u>	<u>583</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>1,114</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>2,261</u>	<u>3,451</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>714</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>11,718</u>

TABLE 15.- CITIZENSHIP OF ALL INMATES REPORTED

	Totals						Canadians by Birth						BRITISH BORN WHO HAVE RESIDED IN CANADA					
	M.			F.			M.			F.			M.			F.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Adult Inmates on June 1st, 1931	1,988	402	2,390	1,190	297	1,487	298	30	328	47	1	48	3	10	13			
Adult Inmates Released in 1930	8,202	1,126	9,328	4,435	867	5,302	1,037	78	1,115	194	22	216	694	6	700			
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	10,190	1,528	11,718	5,625	1,164	6,789	1,335	108	1,443	241	23	264	697	16	713			
Juvenile Inmates on June 1st, 1931	1,715	638	2,353	1,289	566	1,875	38	6	44	7	2	9	20	1	27			
Juvenile Inmates Released in 1930	1,624	329	1,953	1,382	290	1,672	13	5	18	5	1	6	40	20	60			
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	3,339	967	4,306	2,671	876	3,547	51	11	62	12	3	15	60	21	81			
<u>TOTAL REPORTED</u>	13,529	2,495	16,024	8,296	2,040	10,336	1,386	119	1,505	253	26	279	157	43	300			

Alien Born who have been Naturalized	ALIENS WHO HAVE RESIDED IN CANADA						Information Not Given								
	M. -			F.			M.			F.			M.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Adult Inmates on June 1st, 1931	64	3	67	219	12	231	140	2	142	9	1	10	18	46	64
Adult Inmates Released during 1930	612	64	676	107	27	134	284	11	295	834	33	867	5	18	23
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	676	67	743	326	39	365	424	13	437	843	34	877	23	64	87
Juvenile Inmates on June 1st, 1931	30	6	36	17	9	26	4	3	7	13	5	18	297	14	311
Juvenile Inmates Released during 1930	4	2	6	1	1	2	1	-	1	50	3	53	128	7	135
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	34	8	42	18	10	28	5	3	8	63	8	71	425	21	446
<u>TOTAL REPORTED</u>	710	75	785	344	49	393	429	16	445	906	42	948	448	85	533

TABLE 16. TIME IN CANADA BEFORE COMMITMENT - INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1951, WHO WERE BORN OUTSIDE CANADA

TIME IN CANADA	TOTAL	ADULTS		JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
TOTAL INMATES BORN OUTSIDE CANADA	1,006	780	59	129	38
<u>UNDER 5 YEARS</u>	214	186	8	12	8
British Born	61	50	4	5	2
Born in U. S. A.	36	25	3	3	5
Other Foreign	117	111	1	4	1
<u>5.0 - 9.9 YEARS</u>	173	109	7	50	7
British Born	87	54	5	26	2
Born in U. S. A.	25	7	2	14	2
Other Foreign	61	48	-	10	3
<u>10.0 - 15.0 YEARS</u>	145	95	3	40	7
British Born	81	58	3	18	2
Born in U. S. A.	29	9	-	15	5
Other Foreign	55	28	-	7	-
<u>OVER 15 YEARS</u>	412	371	30	9	2
British Born	201	177	20	4	-
Born in U. S. A.	42	33	6	2	1
Other Foreign	169	161	4	3	1
<u>NOT REPORTED AS TO DATE OF IMMIGRATION</u>	62	19	11	18	14
<u>SUMMARY</u>					
<u>TOTAL INMATES BORN OUTSIDE CANADA</u>	1,006	780	59	129	38
British Born	430	339	32	53	6
Born in U. S. A.	152	74	11	34	13
Other Foreign	382	348	5	24	5
<u>NOT REPORTED</u>	62	19	11	18	14

TABLE 17. EDUCATIONAL STATUS - ALL INMATES REPORTED

	NONE	READ ONLY	READ AND WRITE	NOT GIVEN	TOTALS
<u>INMATES ON JUNE 1st 1951.</u>					
Male Adults	144	4	1,824	16	1,988
Female Adults	24	5	526	47	402
<u>Total Adults</u>	168	9	2,250	63	2,390
Male Juveniles	12	4	1,417	282	1,715
Female Juveniles	56	2	585	15	638
<u>Total Juveniles</u>	48	6	2,002	297	2,553
	216	15	4,252	360	4,743
<u>INMATES RELEASED DURING 1950.</u>					
Male Adults	673	15	7,507	7	8,202
Female Adults	173	64	871	18	1,126
<u>Total Adults</u>	846	79	8,378	25	9,528
Male Juveniles	27	9	1,574	14	1,624
Female Juveniles	3	1	286	39	529
<u>Total Juveniles</u>	30	10	1,860	53	1,953
	876	89	10,238	78	11,281
<u>TOTAL NUMBER REPORTED.</u>					
Male Adults	817	19	9,351	25	10,190
Female Adults	197	69	1,197	65	1,528
<u>Total Adults</u>	1,014	88	10,528	88	11,718
Male Juveniles	39	13	2,991	296	3,339
Female Juveniles	39	5	871	54	967
<u>Total Juveniles</u>	78	18	3,862	350	4,306
	1,092	104	14,390	438	16,024

TABLE 18. MARITAL CONDITION

	SINGLE	MARRIED	WIDOWED	SEPARATED	DIVORCED	NOT GIVEN	TOTALS
Male Adults	1,261	639	63	-	7	18	1,988
Female Adults	218	122	15	-	1	46	402
<u>Total Adult Inmates on June 1st, 1931</u>	<u>1,479</u>	<u>761</u>	<u>78</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>2,390</u>
Male Adults	5,893	1,949	338	-	17	5	8,202
Female Adults	419	539	133	1	12	22	1,126
<u>Total Adult Inmates Released in 1930</u>	<u>6,312</u>	<u>2,488</u>	<u>471</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>9,328</u>
Total Male Adults	7,154	2,588	401	-	24	23	10,190
Total Female Adults	637	661	148	1	13	68	1,528
<u>Total</u>	<u>7,791</u>	<u>3,249</u>	<u>549</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>11,718</u>

TABLE 19. AGE GROUPS OF ALL INMATES REPORTED

	UNDER 18 YEARS	18.0 -21.9 YEARS	22.0 -25.9 YEARS	26.0 -30.9 YEARS	31.0 -35.9 YEARS	36.0 -40.9 YEARS	41.0 -45.9 YEARS	46.0 -50.9 YEARS	51.0 -55.9 YEARS	56.0 -60.9 YEARS	61.0 -70.9 YEARS	71.0 YEARS AND OVER	NOT GIVEN	TOTAL
<u>Inmates on June 1st, 1931</u>														
Male	1,715	446	316	320	215	204	144	131	87	42	53	12	18	3,703
Female	638	143	70	35	26	21	13	11	8	7	5	2	61	1,040
<u>Total</u>	<u>2,353</u>	<u>589</u>	<u>386</u>	<u>355</u>	<u>241</u>	<u>225</u>	<u>157</u>	<u>142</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>49</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>79</u>	<u>4,743</u>
<u>Inmates Released in 1930</u>														
Male	1,624	1,173	1,012	1,147	928	920	958	760	504	361	353	72	14	9,826
Female	329	245	171	161	142	150	97	65	33	31	19	8	4	1,455
<u>Total</u>	<u>1,953</u>	<u>1,418</u>	<u>1,183</u>	<u>1,308</u>	<u>1,070</u>	<u>1,070</u>	<u>1,055</u>	<u>825</u>	<u>537</u>	<u>392</u>	<u>372</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>11,261</u>
Total Male	3,339	1,619	1,328	1,467	1,143	1,124	1,102	891	591	403	406	84	32	13,529
Total Female	967	388	241	196	168	171	110	76	41	38	24	10	65	2,495
<u>Total Reported</u>	<u>4,306</u>	<u>2,007</u>	<u>1,569</u>	<u>1,663</u>	<u>1,311</u>	<u>1,295</u>	<u>1,212</u>	<u>967</u>	<u>632</u>	<u>441</u>	<u>430</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>16,024</u>

TABLE 20. AGE GROUPS AND MAJOR OFFENCES - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST, 1931.

AGE GROUPS	TOTAL INMATES			PLACED FOR SHELTER	ASSAULT	ATTEMPT AT RAPE	SEX OFFENCES OTHER THAN RAPE, PROSTITUTION, INMATES AND KEEPER OF BAWDY HOUSE	ATTEMPT AT MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER	BURGLARY, THEFT, ROBBERY, RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS	FORGERY, FRAUD, FALSE PRETENCES		
	M.	F.	T.									
Under 18 Years	1715	638	2353	133	64	197	10 2 12	6 - 6	13 116 129	- - -	1059 59 1118	13 2 15
18.0 to 21.9 Yrs	446	143	589	-	10	10	12 1 13	7 - 7	11 9 20	2 - 2	315 18 333	29 4 33
22.0 to 25.9 *	316	70	386	-	1	1	14 - 14	6 - 6	10 16 26	2 - 2	161 6 167	31 2 33
26.0 to 35.9 *	535	61	596	-	2	2	24 - 24	13 - 13	18 8 26	2 - 2	198 13 211	59 3 62
36.0 to 45.9 *	348	34	382	-	4	4	16 - 16	8 - 8	15 3 18	3 1 4	86 3 89	43 3 46
46 Yrs. and Over	325	33	358	-	18	18	3 - 3	11 - 11	16 1 17	7 - 7	71 2 73	27 1 28
Not Given	18	61	79	-	2	2	1 1 2	- - -	1 2 3	1 1 2	5 3 8	- - -
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>3703</b>	<b>1040</b>	<b>4743</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>80 4 84</b>	<b>51 - 51</b>	<b>84 155 239</b>	<b>17 2 19</b>	<b>1895 104 1999</b>	<b>202 15 217</b>

AGE GROUPS	ARSON	TRESPASS	BIGAMY	BREACHES OF THE LIQUOR CONTROL ACT	BREACHES OF THE DRUG ACT	VAGRANCY	DRUNK AND DISORDERLY	OTHERS	NOT GIVEN		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 18 Years	11 2 13	3 - 3	- - -	- - -	- - -	39 69 108	- - -	376 324 700	52 - 52		
18.0 to 21.9 Years	2 - 2	15 - 15	- - -	6 - 6	- - -	13 61 74	5 1 6	29 39 68	- - -		
22.0 to 25.9 *	3 1 4	25 - 25	- - -	16 1 17	- - -	6 32 38	7 1 8	34 10 44	1 - 1		
26.0 to 35.9 *	4 - 4	31 - 31	2 - 2	34 3 37	17 - 17	29 18 47	31 4 35	70 10 80	3 - 3		
36.0 to 45.9 *	2 - 2	10 - 10	- 2 2	38 1 39	17 - 17	23 8 31	42 1 43	45 8 53	- - -		
46.0 Years and Over	2 - 2	1 - 1	- - -	50 2 52	34 1 35	25 3 28	48 4 52	30 1 31	- - -		
Not Given	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 9 10	- 2 2	2 20 22	6 1 7	1 20 21	- - -		
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>24 3 27</b>	<b>85 - 85</b>	<b>2 2 4</b>	<b>145 16 161</b>	<b>68 3 71</b>	<b>137 211 348</b>	<b>139 12 151</b>	<b>585 412 997</b>	<b>56 - 56</b>		

TABLE 21. AGE GROUPS AND MAJOR OFFENCES - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930.

AGE GROUPS	TOTAL INMATES RELEASED			PLACED FOR SHELTER	ASSAULT	ATTEMPT AT RAPE	SEX OFFENCES OTHER THAN RAPE, PROSTITUTION, INMATES AND KEEPERS OF BANDY HOUSES	ATTEMPT AT MURDER, HANSLAUGHTER	BURGLARY, THEFT, ROBBERY, RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS	FORGERY, FRAUD, FALSE PRETENCES														
	M.	F.	T.																					
	M.	F.	T.																					
Under 18 Years	1624	329	1953	67	96	163	20	-	20	7	-	7	20	47	67	-	-	-	926	37	963	10	-	10
18.0 to 21.9 Yrs.	1173	245	1418	-	1	1	34	1	35	11	-	11	21	35	56	1	-	1	501	29	530	40	2	42
22.0 to 25.9 Yrs.	1012	171	1183	-	-	-	22	1	23	7	-	7	15	40	55	2	-	2	264	23	287	41	5	46
26.0 to 35.9 Yrs.	2075	303	2378	-	-	-	75	6	81	16	-	16	47	48	95	-	-	-	348	20	368	107	7	114
36.0 to 45.9 Yrs.	1878	247	2125	-	2	2	54	3	57	8	-	8	35	47	62	-	1	1	204	21	225	53	7	60
46.0 Yrs. and Over	2050	156	2206	-	2	2	31	2	33	6	-	6	40	28	68	1	-	1	107	8	115	44	1	45
Not Given	14	4	18	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	5	-	5	1	-	1
TOTALS	9826	1455	11281	67	102	169	236	13	249	55	-	55	179	246	425	4	1	5	2355	138	2493	296	22	318

ARSON	TRESPASS	BIGAMY	BREACHES OF THE LIQUOR CONTROL ACT	BREACHES OF THE DRUG ACT	VAGRANCY	DRUNK AND DISORDERLY	OTHERS	NOT GIVEN	M. F. T.																		
									M. F. T.																		
									M. F. T.																		
Under 18 Years	16	2	18	1	-	1	-	-	4	1	4	-	1	1	104	51	155	5	3	8	142	92	534	2	-	2	
18.0 to 21.9 Yrs.	-	-	-	155	-	155	2	-	2	37	28	65	-	1	1	195	92	287	57	6	63	119	50	169	-	-	-
22.0 to 25.9 Yrs.	-	-	-	116	--	116	4	-	4	94	29	123	5	3	8	201	37	238	113	10	123	128	23	151	-	-	-
26.0 to 35.9 Yrs.	5	1	6	164	-	164	4	1	5	247	92	339	19	2	21	322	35	357	490	32	522	231	59	290	-	-	-
36.0 to 45.9 Yrs.	2	-	2	75	-	75	2	1	3	282	79	361	29	1	30	292	19	311	714	37	751	128	29	157	-	-	-
46.0 Yrs. and Over	1	-	1	58	-	58	3	-	3	281	47	328	33	-	33	452	25	477	879	25	904	114	18	132	-	-	-
Not Given	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	4	2	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTALS	24	3	27	569	-	569	15	2	17	945	275	1220	87	8	95	1569	260	1829	2260	113	2373	1163	272	1435	2	-	2

TABLE 22. AGE GROUPS AND MAJOR OFFENCES - SUMMARY OF TABLES 20 and 21.

AGE GROUPS	TOTAL			PLACED FOR SHELTER	ASSAULT	ATTEMPT AT RAPE	SEX OFFENCES OTHER THAN RAPE, PROSTITUTION, INMATES AND KEEPERS OF BAWDY HOUSES	ATTEMPT AT MURDER, MANSLAUGHTER	BURGLARY, THEFT, ROBBERY, RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS	FORGERY, FRAUD, FALSE PREDICTIONS							
	INMATES REPORTED																
	M.	F.	T.														
Under 16 Years	3339	967	4306	200	160	360	30 2 32	13 - 13	33 163 196	- - - 1985 96 2081 23 2 25							
16.0 to 21.9 Yrs.	1619	388	2007	-	11	11	46 2 48	18 - 18	32 44 76	3 - 3 816 47 863 69 6 75							
22.0 to 25.9 Yrs.	1328	241	1569	-	1	1	36 1 37	13 - 13	25 56 81	4 - 4 425 29 454 72 7 79							
26.0 to 35.9 Yrs.	2610	364	2974	-	2	2	99 6 105	29 - 29	65 56 121	2 - 2 546 33 579 166 10 176							
36.0 to 45.9 Yrs.	2226	281	2507	-	6	6	70 3 73	16 - 16	50 50 100	3 2 5 290 24 314 96 10 106							
46.0 Yrs. and Over	2375	189	2564	-	20	20	34 2 36	17 - 17	56 29 85	8 - 8 178 10 188 71 2 73							
Not Given	32	65	97	-	3	3	1 1 2	- - -	2 3 5	1 1 2 10 3 13 1 - 1							
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>13529</b>	<b>2495</b>	<b>16024</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>316 17 333</b>	<b>106 - 106</b>	<b>263 401 664</b>	<b>21 3 24</b>	<b>4250 242 4492</b>	<b>498 37 535</b>					

ARSON	TRESPASS	BIGAMY	BREACHES OF THE LIQUOR CONTROL ACTS	BREACHES OF THE DRUG ACT	VAGRANCY	DRUNK AND DISORDERLY	OTHERS		NOT GIVEN	
							M.	F.		
M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	
Under 16 Years	27	4	31	4 - 4	- - -	4 - 4	- 1	1	143 120 263	5 3 8 818 416 1234 54 - 54
16.0 to 21.9 Years	2	-	2	170 - 170	2 - 2	43 28 71	- 1	1	208 153 361	62 7 69 148 89 237 - - -
22.0 to 25.9 Years	3	1	4	141 - 141	4 - 4	110 30 140	5 3 8	207 69 276	120 11 131 162 33 195 1 - 1	
26.0 to 35.9 Years	9	1	10	195 - 195	6 1 7	281 95 376	36 2 38	351 53 404	521 36 557 301 69 370 3 - 3	
36.0 to 45.9 Years	4	-	4	85 - 85	2 3 5	320 80 400	46 1 47	315 27 342	756 38 794 173 37 210 - - -	
46.0 Years and Over	3	-	3	59 - 59	3 - 3	331 49 380	67 1 68	477 28 505	927 29 956 144 19 163 - - -	
Not Given	-	-	-	- - -	- - -	1 9 10	1 2 3	5 21 26	8 1 9 2 21 23 - - -	
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>654 - 654</b>	<b>17 4 21</b>	<b>1090 291 1381</b>	<b>155 11 166</b>	<b>1706 471 2177</b>	<b>2399 125 2524</b>	<b>1748 684 2432 58 - 58</b>

TABLE 23. AGE GROUPS AND PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST, 1931.

	TOTAL INMATES	FIRST OFFENDERS	RECIDIVISTS									NOT GIVEN	
			PENITENTIARIES			REFORMATORIES			GAOLS				
			ONCE	TWICE	THREE AND MORE	ONCE	TWICE	THREE AND MORE	ONCE	TWICE	THREE AND MORE		
18.0 to 21.9 Years	Male Female	446	247	-	-	34	20	17	76	23	26	14	
		143	101	-	-	15	4	-	9	2	-	15	
		589	348	-	-	49	24	17	85	25	26	29	
22.0 to 25.9 Years	Male Female	316	191	5	-	31	10	6	40	19	19	10	
		70	39	-	-	18	5	2	7	1	4	-	
		386	230	5	-	49	15	8	47	20	23	10	
26.0 to 35.9 Years	Male Female	535	285	11	5	-	47	31	26	48	21	56	
		61	34	-	-	6	3	2	14	3	5	-	
		596	319	11	5	-	53	34	28	62	24	61	
36.0 to 45.9 Years	Male Female	348	167	10	1	2	24	12	24	29	18	37	
		34	19	-	-	-	5	3	2	4	3	-	
		382	186	10	1	2	29	15	26	33	21	38	
46.0 and Over	Male Female	325	156	9	2	4	20	11	18	21	10	36	
		33	32	-	-	1	3	3	-	1	6	-	
		358	188	9	2	5	23	14	18	21	11	42	
Age Not Given	Male Female	18	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	
		61	25	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	15	
		79	30	-	-	-	2	-	-	19	-	26	
<u>Total Adults</u>	Male Female	1988	1051	35	8	6	156	84	91	214	91	176	
		402	250	-	-	1	49	18	6	53	10	16	
		2390	1301	35	8	7	205	102	97	267	101	192	
<u>Juveniles</u> (Under 18 Years)	Male Female	1715	1386	-	-	-	217	1	-	13	5	3	
		638	500	-	-	-	30	-	-	1	-	-	
		2353	1886	-	-	-	247	1	-	14	5	3	
<u>TOTAL</u>	Male Female	3703	2437	35	8	6	373	85	91	227	96	179	
		1040	750	-	-	1	79	18	6	54	10	16	
		4743	3187	35	8	7	452	103	97	281	106	195	416

TABLE 24. AGE GROUPS AND PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930.

	TOTAL NUMBER	FIRST OFFENDERS RELEASED	RECIDIVISTS									NOT GIVEN	
			PENITENTIARIES			REFORMATORIES			CAOLS				
			ONCE	TWICE	THREE AND MORE	ONCE	TWICE	THREE AND MORE	ONCE	TWICE	THREE AND MORE		
15.0 to 21.9 Years	Male	1173	818	1	-	-	58	15	10	19	61	51	111
	Female	245	91	-	--	-	16	1	4	3	2	1	127
		1418	909	1	-	-	74	16	14	52	63	52	238
22.0 to 25.9 Years	Male	1012	642	5	-	-	51	24	34	46	48	54	120
	Female	171	52	-	-	-	7	2	-	5	-	1	104
		1183	694	5	-	-	58	26	34	51	48	55	224
26.0 to 35.9 Years	Male	2075	1117	19	4	3	95	48	76	123	86	188	358
	Female	303	71	1	-	-	5	3	4	12	11	24	173
		2378	1188	20	4	3	100	51	80	135	97	212	531
36.0 to 45.9 Years	Male	1878	693	12	3	4	84	35	85	103	82	260	546
	Female	247	57	-	-	-	1	-	1	11	11	27	139
		2125	750	12	3	4	85	35	86	114	93	287	685
46.0 Years and More	Male	2050	662	4	2	2	66	36	90	128	76	329	662
	Female	156	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	21	83
		2206	705	4	2	2	66	36	90	132	81	350	745
Age Not Given	Male	14	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	5
	Female	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		18	8	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	-	5
<u>Total Adult</u>	Male	8202	3936	41	9	10	354	158	295	449	357	882	1802
	Female	1126	318	1	-	-	29	6	9	35	29	74	626
		9328	4254	42	9	10	383	164	304	484	386	956	2428
<u>Juvenile</u> <u>(Under 18 Years)</u>	Male	1624	1378	-	-	-	166	9	18	1	11	9	32
	Female	329	233	-	-	-	13	-	-	7	-	-	78
		1953	1611	-	-	-	179	9	18	8	11	9	110
<u>TOTAL</u>	Male	9826	5314	41	9	10	-	-	313	450	368	891	1834
	Female	1455	551	1	-	-	-	-	9	42	29	74	704
		11281	5865	42	9	10	562	173	322	492	397	965	2538

TABLE 25. AGE AND PREVIOUS COMMITMENTS

AGE GROUPS	TOTAL NUMBER REPORTED	FIRST OFFENDERS	RECIDIVISTS									NOT GIVEN	
			PENITENTIARIES			REFORMATORIES			CAOLS				
			ONCE	TWICE	THREE AND OVER	ONCE	TWICE	THREE AND OVER	ONCE	TWICE	THREE AND OVER		
18.0 to 21.9 Years- Male	1619	1065	1	-	-	92	35	27	125	84	77	125	
Female	388	192	-	-	-	31	5	4	12	4	1	142	
22.0 to 25.9 Years- Male	2007	1257	1	-	-	123	40	31	137	88	78	267	
Female	1328	833	10	-	-	82	34	40	86	67	73	130	
26.- to 35.9 Years- Male	2141	91	-	-	-	25	7	2	12	1	5	104	
Female	1569	924	10	-	-	107	41	42	98	68	78	234	
36.0 to 45.9 Years- Male	2610	1402	30	9	3	142	79	102	171	107	244	390	
Female	364	105	1	-	-	11	6	6	26	14	29	173	
46.0 Years and Over- Male	2974	1507	31	9	3	153	85	108	197	121	273	563	
Female	2226	860	22	4	6	108	47	109	132	100	297	594	
Age Not Given-	281	76	-	-	-	6	3	3	15	14	28	139	
Male	2507	936	22	4	6	114	50	112	147	114	325	733	
Male	2375	818	13	4	.6	86	47	108	149	86	365	726	
Female	189	75	-	-	1	3	3	-	4	6	27	83	
Total Adults-	2564	893	13	4	7	89	50	108	153	92	392	809	
Male	32	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	2	16	
Female	65	29	-	-	-	2	-	-	19	-	-	15	
Juvenile- (Under 18 Years)	97	38	-	-	1	2	-	-	19	4	2	31	
Male	10190	4987	76	17	16	510	242	386	663	448	1058	1981	
Female	1528	568	1	-	1	78	24	15	88	39	90	656	
TOTAL-	11718	5555	77	17	17	588	266	401	751	487	1148	2637	
Male	3339	2764	-	-	-	383	10	18	14	16	12	112	
Female	967	733	-	-	-	43	-	-	8	-	-	205	
TOTAL-	4306	3497	-	-	-	426	10	18	22	16	12	317	
Male	13529	7751	76	17	16	893	252	404	677	464	1070	2093	
Female	2495	1301	1	-	1	121	24	15	96	39	90	861	
TOTAL-	16024	9052	77	17	17	1014	276	419	773	503	1160	2954	

TABLE 26. ENVIRONMENT BEFORE COMMITMENT OF INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

	RURAL	URBAN 1,000 OR OVER	NOT REPORTED	TOTALS
<u>ADULTS.</u>				
Male	214	1,774		1,988
Female	28	315	59	402
<u>JUVENILES.</u>				
Male	146	1,560	9	1,715
Female	56	577	5	638
<u>TOTALS</u>	444	4,226	73	4,743

TABLE 27. WEEKLY EARNINGS - WHEN LAST EMPLOYED - OF INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

WEEKLY EARNINGS	TOTAL INMATES	ADULTS	
		MALE	FEMALE
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	2,390	1,988	402
Under \$10.00	153	62	91
\$10.00 - \$20.00	440	406	34
\$20.01 - \$30.00	477	477	-
\$30.01 - \$40.00	201	201	-
Over \$40.00	66	66	-
Not Reported and Non-workers	1,053	776	277

TABLE 28. INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931, WHO WERE PREVIOUSLY IN NON-PENAL INSTITUTIONS.

CLASS OF INSTITUTION	TOTAL INMATES	ADULTS		JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
Insane Asylum	5	2	3	-	-
Institution for the Feeble Minded	8	2	4	2	-
Tuberculosis Hospital	3	-	3	-	-
Other Non-Penal Institutions	381	2	49	183	147
<u>SUB TOTALS</u>	397	6	59	185	147
Never an Inmate of a Non-Penal Institution	3,306	1,059	325	1,491	431
Not Known or Not Reported	1,040	923	18	39	60
<u>TOTALS</u>	4,743	1,988	402	1,715	638

TABLE 29. SOCIAL HABITS AND OFFENCES - ADULT USERS OF ALCOHOL INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

	TOTAL Inmates	Placed for Shelter	Assault, Wounding, Shooting	Attempt at Rape	Sex offences other than rape, prostitution immates and keepers .. of bawdy houses	Attempt Murder, Man- Slaughter	Burglary, theft, robbery, receiving stolen goods	Forgery, fraud, false pretence
<u>Abstinent -</u>								
Male	370	-	4	9	11	3	195	42
Female	25	1	-	-	7	-	3	1
TOTAL	395	1	4	9	18	3	198	43
<u>Temperate -</u>								
Male	855	-	29	14	27	7	418	101
Female	234	33	-	-	15	1	33	11
TOTAL	1,089	33	29	14	42	8	451	112
<u>Intemperate -</u>								
Male	760	-	37	22	33	5	223	46
Female	118	2	1	-	16	1	9	1
TOTAL	878	2	38	22	49	6	232	47
<u>Not recorded -</u>								
Male	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Female	25	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
TOTAL	28	1	1	-	1	2	-	-
<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>2,390</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>72</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>881</u>	<u>202</u>

	Arson	Trespass	Bigamy	Breaches of the Liquor Acts	Breaches of the Drug Act	Vagrancy	Drunk or Dis- orderly	Others	Not Given
<u>Abstinent -</u>									
Male	1	48	1	1	6	7	5	36	1
Female	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	4	-
TOTAL	1	48	1	1	6	16	5	40	1
<u>Temperate -</u>									
Male	2	27	-	43	41	46	8	91	1
Female	1	-	2	4	2	79	2	51	-
TOTAL	3	27	2	47	43	125	10	142	1
<u>Intemperate -</u>									
Male	10	7	1	100	21	45	126	82	2
Female	-	-	-	12	1	50	10	15	-
TOTAL	10	7	1	112	22	95	136	97	2
<u>Not recorded -</u>									
Male	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Female	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	18	-
TOTAL	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	18	-
<u>TOTALS</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>161</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>240</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>297</u>	<u>4</u>

TABLE 30. SOCIAL HABITS AND OFFENCES - DRUG ADDICTS - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST. 1931.

TOTAL INMATES	ASSAULT	SEX OFFENCE OTHER THAN RAPE	BIGAMY	BURGLARY, THEFT, RECEIVING STOLEN GOODS	FRAUD	PROSTITUTION, INMATES OF BAWDY HOUSES	BREACHES OF THE LIQUOR ACTS	BREACHES OF THE DRUG ACTS	VAGRANCY	SHELTER ONLY	TOTAL ADDICTS	TOTAL NON-USERS	TOTAL INMATES
Male Adults	1	1	1	20	3	-	3	54	4	-	87	1,901	1,988
Female Adults	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	4	2	-	10	392	402
<b>TOTAL ADULTS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>2,293</b>	<b>2,390</b>
Male Juveniles	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1,714	1,715
Female Juveniles	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	5	10	628	638
<b>TOTAL JUVENILES</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2,342</b>	<b>2,353</b>
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>4,635</b>	<b>4,743</b>

TABLE 31. METHOD OF RELEASE - FOR INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930.

METHOD OF RELEASE	TOTALS	ADULTS		JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>11,281</b>	<b>8,202</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>329</b>
Expiration of Sentence	8,143	6,861	895	316	71
Payment of Fine	321	174	145	2	-
Pardon	672	44	19	583	26
Parole	1,560	841	29	576	114
Escape	52	27	-	22	3
Transferred to Other Institutions	235	158	18	43	16
Death	19	15	2	1	1
Otherwise Discharged	106	80	11	13	2
Not Given	4	2	1	1	-
For Shelter Only	169	-	6	67	96

TABLE 32. TERM OF SENTENCE

TERM OF SENTENCE	INMATES ON JUNE 1ST, 1931.								
	ADULTS			JUVENILES			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 1 month	14	9	23	9	4	13	23	18	36
1 to 2 months	257	9	266	6	3	9	263	12	275
2.1-3 months	200	11	211	27	1	28	227	12	239
3.1-6 months	446	55	501	66	7	63	502	62	564
6.1-9 months	226	46	272	15	12	27	241	68	299
9.1-12 months	304	8	312	30	-	30	334	8	342
1.1 yrs. to 2 years	459	112	571	249	103	352	708	215	923
Over 2 years	57	119	176	708	210	918	766	329	1,094
Indefinite	2	31	33	566	269	834	567	300	867
Not reported	23	2	25	50	29	79	73	31	104
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>2,390</b>	<b>1,715</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>2,353</b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>4,743</b>

TERM OF SENTENCE	INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930								
	ADULTS			JUVENILES			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 1 month	1,384	68	1,452	2	-	2	1,386	68	1,454
1 to 2 months	3,242	93	3,335	37	2	39	3,279	95	3,374
2.1-3 months	1,240	70	1,310	11	2	13	1,251	72	1,323
3.1-6 months	973	118	1,091	47	12	59	1,020	130	1,150
6.1-9 months	152	19	171	5	5	10	157	24	181
9.1-12 months	520	49	569	56	10	65	575	59	634
1.1 yrs. to 2 years	552	84	636	123	57	180	675	141	816
Over 2 years	110	7	117	128	84	222	238	101	339
Indefinite	-	15	15	452	131	583	452	146	598
Not reported	29	603	632	764	16	780	793	619	1,412
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8,202</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>9,328</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>9,826</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>11,281</b>

TERM OF SENTENCE	ALL INMATES REPORTED								
	ADULTS			JUVENILES			TOTAL		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
Under 1 month	1,398	77	1,475	11	4	15	1,409	81	1,490
1 to 2 months	3,499	102	3,601	43	5	48	3,542	107	3,649
2.1-3 months	1,440	81	1,521	58	3	41	1,478	84	1,562
3.1-6 months	1,419	173	1,592	103	19	122	1,522	192	1,714
6.1-9 months	378	65	443	20	17	37	398	82	480
9.1-12 months	824	57	881	85	10	95	909	67	976
1.1 yrs. to 2 years	1,011	196	1,207	372	160	532	1,383	356	1,739
Over 2 years	167	126	293	836	304	1,140	993	430	1,433
Indefinite	2	46	48	1,017	400	1,417	1,019	446	1,465
Not reported	52	605	657	814	45	859	866	680	1,516
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10,190</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>11,718</b>	<b>3,339</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>4,306</b>	<b>13,529</b>	<b>2,495</b>	<b>16,024</b>

TABLE 33. TERM OF SENTENCE AND MAJOR OFFENCES - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST, 1931.

TERM OF SENTENCE	TOTAL Inmates			Placed for Shelter			Assault			Attempt at rape			Sex offences other than rape			Attempt at murder, man- slaughter			Burglary, theft, robbery, receiving stolen goods			Forgery, fraud, false pretence		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under 1 month	14	9	23	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-
1 to 2 months	257	9	266	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	20	-	20	2	-	2
2.1 - 3 months	200	11	211	-	-	-	12	-	12	5	-	5	7	-	7	-	-	-	78	2	80	16	1	16
3.1 - 6 months	446	55	501	-	-	-	12	-	12	6	-	6	12	6	18	1	-	1	170	6	176	48	1	49
6.1 - 9 months	226	46	272	-	-	-	8	-	8	4	-	4	10	7	17	-	-	-	81	8	89	19	1	20
9.1 - 12 months	304	8	312	-	-	-	15	-	15	8	-	8	9	-	9	1	1	1	167	2	169	38	1	39
1.1 yr. to 2 years	459	112	571	-	28	28	19	1	20	16	-	16	30	4	34	5	1	6	271	12	283	60	5	65
Over 2 years	57	119	176	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	-	4	1	20	21	3	1	4	33	14	47	7	4	11
Indefinite	2	31	33	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Not reported	23	2	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	13	-	13	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	<u>1,988</u>	<u>402</u>	<u>2,390</u>	-	<u>37</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>72</u>	<u>45</u>	-	<u>45</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>39</u>	<u>110</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>836</u>	<u>45</u>	<u>881</u>	<u>189</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>202</u>
Under 1 month	9	4	13	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-
1 to 2 months	6	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
2.1 - 3 months	27	1	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	21	1	-	1
3.1 - 6 months	56	7	63	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29	-	-	-
6.1 - 9 months	15	12	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	6	1	7	1	-	1
9.1 - 12 months	30	-	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	29	-	-	-
1.1 yr. to 2 years	249	103	352	22	1	23	3	2	5	1	-	1	2	14	16	-	-	-	146	6	152	2	-	2
Over 2 years	708	210	918	36	14	50	4	-	4	5	-	5	3	34	37	-	-	-	498	18	516	4	1	5
Indefinite	565	269	834	31	41	72	2	-	2	-	-	-	8	58	66	-	-	-	321	32	353	4	1	5
Not reported	50	29	79	44	6	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	4	2	6	1	-	1	
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	<u>1,715</u>	<u>638</u>	<u>2,353</u>	<u>133</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>197</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>6</u>	-	<u>6</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>116</u>	<u>129</u>	-	-	-	<u>1,069</u>	<u>59</u>	<u>1,118</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>15</u>
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>3,703</u>	<u>1,040</u>	<u>4,745</u>	<u>133</u>	<u>101</u>	<u>234</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>51</u>	-	<u>51</u>	<u>84</u>	<u>155</u>	<u>239</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>1,895</u>	<u>104</u>	<u>1,999</u>	<u>202</u>	<u>16</u>	<u>217</u>

TABLE 33 Con. TERM OF SENTENCE AND MAJOR OFFENCES - INMATES ON JUNE 1st, 1951.

TERM OF SENTENCE	Arson			Trespass			Bigamy			Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts			Breaches of the Drug Act			Vagrancy			Drunk or Disorderly			Others			Not Given		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under 1 month	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	1	4	5	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 2 months	-	-	-	81	-	81	-	-	-	26	1	27	4	-	4	22	2	24	70	5	75	27	1	28	-	-	-
2.1 - 3 months	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	31	2	-	2	15	4	19	12	2	14	20	2	22	1	-	1
3.1 - 6 months	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	11	64	6	-	6	37	20	67	35	5	38	56	8	64	2	-	2
6.1 - 9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	21	18	2	20	20	20	40	10	1	11	35	7	42	-	-	-
9.1 - 12 months	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	7	-	7	18	-	18	2	3	6	1	-	1	34	2	36	1	-	1
1.1 year to 2 years	2	1	3	-	-	-	1	2	3	6	-	6	17	1	18	1	32	33	-	2	2	31	23	54	-	-	-
Over 2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	53	53	-	1	1	6	26	32	-	-	-
Indefinite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	18	18	-	-	-
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL ADULTS</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>
Under 1 month	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	5	3	-	3
1 to 2 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	4
2.1 - 3 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	-	3
3.1 - 6 months	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	25	-	25
6.1 - 9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	4	4	8	-	8
9.1 - 12 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
1.1 yr. to 2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	15	-	-	-	68	66	134	4	-	4
Over 2 years	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	36	63	-	-	-	124	107	231	3	-	3
Indefinite	7	2	9	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	11	20	-	-	-	181	124	305	-	-	-
Not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	14	14	1	-	1
<b>TOTAL JUVENILES</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>56</b>

TABLE 34. TERM OF SENTENCE AND MAJOR OFFENCES - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930

TERM OF SENTENCE	Total Inmates Released			Placed for Shelter			Assault, wounding, shooting, etc.			Attempt at rape			Sex offences other than rape			Attempt at murder, man- slaughter			Burglary, theft, robbery, receiving stolen goods			Forgery, fraud, false pretence		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under 1 month	1,384	68	1,452	-	-	-	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	16	1	17	7	-	7
1 to 2 months	3,242	93	3,335	-	-	-	72	4	76	3	-	3	22	20	42	-	-	-	266	6	272	39	3	42
2.1 to 3 months	1,240	70	1,310	-	-	-	27	1	28	2	-	2	8	3	11	-	-	-	165	8	173	48	5	55
3.1 to 6 months	973	118	1,091	-	-	-	54	1	35	7	-	7	77	56	133	-	-	-	226	7	233	57	2	59
6.1 to 9 months	182	19	171	-	-	-	7	-	7	1	-	1	8	4	9	1	-	1	58	1	59	8	-	8
9.1 to 12 months	520	49	569	-	-	-	29	-	29	14	-	14	21	9	30	1	-	1	294	6	300	41	7	48
1.1 to 2 years	552	84	636	-	-	-	26	1	27	19	-	19	24	11	35	1	-	1	325	10	335	72	2	74
Over 2 years	110	7	117	-	-	-	5	-	5	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	68	2	70	10	1	11
Indefinite	-	18	15	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not given	29	603	632	-	-	-	2	6	8	-	-	-	-	92	92	1	1	2	11	60	71	4	2	6
<b>TOTAL ADULTS</b>	<b>8,202</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>9,328</b>	-	6	6	<b>216</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>48</b>	-	<b>48</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,429</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>308</b>
Under 1 month	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1 to 2 months	37	2	39	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	20	-	20	1	-	1
2.1 - 3 months	11	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	6	1	7	-	-	-
3.1 - 6 months	47	12	59	1	7	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	1	31	1	-	1
6.1 - 9 months	5	6	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-
9.1 - 12 months	55	10	65	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	2	38	-	-	-
1.1 to 2 years	123	57	180	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	-	2	2	5	7	-	-	-	96	7	103	1	-	1
Over 2 years	128	94	222	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	26	28	-	-	-	92	14	106	-	-	-
Indefinite	452	131	583	19	88	107	6	-	6	2	-	2	5	4	9	-	-	-	276	12	288	5	-	5
Not given	764	16	780	47	1	48	10	-	10	-	-	-	9	12	21	-	-	-	364	-	364	2	-	2
<b>TOTAL JUVENILES</b>	<b>1,524</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>20</b>	-	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	-	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>67</b>	-	-	-	<b>926</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>10</b>	-	<b>10</b>
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b>	<b>9,826</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>11,281</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>55</b>	-	<b>55</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2,355</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>2,493</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>318</b>

TABLE 34 Con. TERM OF SENTENCE AND MAJOR OFFENCES - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930

TERM OF SENTENCE	Arson			Trespass			Bigamy			Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts			Breaches of the Drug Act			Vagrancy			Drunk or Disorderly			Others			Not Given		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under 1 month	1	-	1	157	-	157	-	-	-	26	1	27	-	-	-	35	3	38	1,061	54	1,115	67	5	72	-	-	-
1 to 2 months	-	-	-	400	-	400	-	-	-	458	16	474	10	-	10	943	26	969	696	10	706	333	8	341	-	-	-
2.1 to 3 months	-	-	-	8	-	8	1	-	1	268	26	294	-	-	-	208	10	218	434	14	448	71	3	74	-	-	-
3.1 to 6 months	1	1	2	2	-	2	2	1	3	156	2	158	11	1	12	244	38	282	42	5	47	114	4	118	-	-	-
6.1 to 9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	15	2	17	27	4	31	10	7	17	2	-	2	16	1	17	-	-	-
9.1 to 12 months	-	-	-	1	-	1	4	-	4	11	-	11	22	-	22	10	14	24	15	-	15	57	13	70	-	-	-
1.1 yr. to 2 years	5	-	5	-	-	-	3	1	4	4	1	5	13	-	13	14	39	53	4	1	5	42	18	60	-	-	-
Over 2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	17	2	19	-	-	-
Indefinite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	6	6	-	-	-
Not given	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	227	230	2	2	4	-	68	68	1	25	26	4	120	124	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL ADULTS</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>568</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>2,255</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Under 1 month	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 to 2 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	1	-	1	5	1	6	-	-	-
2.1 - 3 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.1 - 6 months	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	7	3	10	3	-	3	2	1	3	-	-	-
6.1 - 9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
9.1 - 12 months	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	8	-	-	-	16	1	17	-	-	-
1.1 yr. to 2 years	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	28	32	-	-	-	14	16	30	-	-	-
Over 2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	15	4	19	1	-	1	16	50	66	1	-	1
Indefinite	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	7	5	12	-	1	1	129	21	150	-	-	-
Not given	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	-	60	-	2	2	260	-	260	1	-	1
<b>TOTAL JUVENILES</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>

TABLE 35. TERM OF SENTENCE AND MAJOR OFFENCES - ALL INMATES REPORTED

TERM OF SENTENCE	Total Number Reported			Placed for Shelter			Assault, wounding, shooting, etc.			Attempt at rape			Sex offences other than rape, prostitution, inmates and keepers of bawdy houses			Attempt at murder, man- slaughter			Burglary, theft, robbery, receiving stolen goods			Forgery, fraud, false pretence		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under 1 month	1,598	77	1,475	-	-	-	16	-	15	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	17	2	19	7	-	7
1 to 2 months	3,499	102	3,601	-	-	-	73	5	78	5	-	5	24	21	45	-	-	-	286	6	292	41	3	44
2.1 - 3 months	1,440	81	1,521	-	-	-	39	1	40	7	-	7	15	3	18	-	-	-	243	10	253	63	6	69
3.1 - 6 months	1,419	173	1,592	-	-	-	46	1	47	13	-	13	89	62	151	1	-	1	396	13	409	105	3	108
6.1 - 9 months	378	65	443	-	-	-	16	-	15	5	-	5	16	11	26	1	-	1	139	9	148	27	1	28
9.1 -12 months	824	57	881	-	-	-	44	-	44	22	-	22	50	9	59	2	-	2	461	8	469	79	8	87
1.1 to 2 years	1,010	196	1,207	-	28	28	45	2	47	35	-	35	54	15	69	6	1	7	596	22	618	132	7	139
Over 2 years	167	126	293	-	-	-	7	-	7	6	-	6	3	20	23	3	1	4	101	16	117	17	5	22
Indefinite	2	46	48	-	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-
Not given	52	605	657	-	-	-	2	6	8	-	-	-	-	92	92	8	1	9	24	60	84	4	2	6
<b>TOTAL ADULTS</b>	<b>10,190</b>	<b>1,528</b>	<b>11,718</b>	-	43	43	286	16	301	93	-	93	250	238	468	21	3	24	2,265	146	2,411	475	35	510
Under 1 month	11	4	15	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-
1 to 2 months	43	5	48	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	22	-	22	1	-	1
2.1 - 3 months	38	3	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	27	1	28	1	-	1
3.1 - 6 months	103	19	122	1	8	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	1	60	1	-	1
6.1 - 9 months	20	17	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	12	1	-	1
9.1 - 12 months	86	10	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	4	-	-	-	65	2	67	-	-	-
1.1 to 2 years	372	160	532	22	1	23	6	2	8	3	-	3	4	19	23	-	-	-	242	13	265	3	-	3
Over 2 years	836	304	1,140	36	14	50	4	-	4	5	-	5	6	59	65	-	-	-	590	32	622	4	1	5
Indefinite	1,017	400	1,417	50	129	179	8	-	8	2	-	2	13	62	75	-	-	-	597	44	641	9	1	10
Not given	814	45	859	91	7	98	10	-	10	-	-	-	9	18	27	-	-	-	368	2	370	3	-	3
<b>TOTAL JUVENILES</b>	<b>3,339</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>4,306</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2,081</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>25</b>
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b>	<b>13,529</b>	<b>1,495</b>	<b>16,024</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>4,492</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>535</b>

TABLE 35 Con. TERM OF SENTENCE AND MAJOR OFFENCES - ALL INMATES REPORTED

TERM OF SENTENCE	Arson			Trespass			Bigamy			Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts			Breaches of the Drug Act			Vagrancy			Drunk or Disorderly			Others			Not Given		
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
Under 1 month	1	-	1	157	-	157	-	-	-	26	5	31	-	-	-	36	7	43	1,072	54	1,126	67	5	72	-	-	-
1 to 2 months	-	-	-	481	-	481	-	-	-	484	17	501	14	-	14	965	28	993	786	13	779	360	9	389	-	-	-
2.1 - 3 months	2	-	2	8	-	8	1	-	1	299	26	325	2	-	2	223	14	237	446	16	462	91	6	96	1	-	1
3.1-6 months	9	1	10	2	-	2	2	1	3	209	15	222	17	1	18	281	58	359	77	8	65	170	12	182	2	-	2
6.1-9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	36	2	38	46	6	51	30	27	57	12	1	13	51	8	59	-	-	-
9.1-12 months	1	-	1	2	-	2	5	-	5	18	-	18	40	-	40	12	17	29	16	-	16	91	16	106	1	-	1
1.1 yrs. to 2 yrs.	7	1	8	-	-	-	4	3	7	10	1	11	30	1	31	15	71	86	4	5	7	73	41	114	-	-	-
Over 2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	55	56	-	1	1	23	28	51	-	-	-
Indefinite	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	1	1	-	24	24	-	-	-
Not given	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	227	251	4	2	6	-	69	69	1	25	26	4	121	126	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL ADULTS</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1,563</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>1,914</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>2,516</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1,198</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-4</b>	
Under 1 month	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	5	3	-3	
1 to 2 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	8	1	-	1	5	3	8	4	-4	
2.1-5 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	4	1	5	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	-3	
3.1-6 months	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	7	6	13	3	-	3	2	4	6	25	-25	
6.1-9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	6	6	8	-8	
9.1-12 months	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	8	-	-	-	16	1	17	1	-1	
1.1 yr. to 2 yrs.	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	42	47	-	-	-	82	82	164	4	-4	
Over 2 years	3	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	42	40	82	1	-	1	140	157	297	4	-4	
Indefinite	9	2	11	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	16	16	32	-	1	1	310	145	455	-	-	
Not given	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	1	61	-	2	2	260	14	274	2	-2	
<b>TOTAL JUVENILES</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>1,234</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>-54</b>	
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>1,706</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>2,177</b>	<b>2,399</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2,524</b>	<b>1,748</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>2,432</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-58</b>	

TABLE 36. MENTAL CLASSIFICATION OF INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

CLASSIFICATION	TOTAL INMATES	ADULTS		JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	4,743	1,988	402	1,715	638
<u>NORMAL</u>	2,823	1,228	185	1,016	394
<u>TOTAL SUB-NORMAL</u>	544	53	137	184	170
Imbecile	41	2	22		
Moron	205	7	33		54
Epileptic	5	1	2		2
Insane	3	3			
Not specified	290	40	80	68	102
<u>NOT REPORTED</u>	1,376	707	80	515	74

TABLE 37. MONTHS DURING WHICH OFFENCES WERE COMMITTED BY ADULT INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

MONTHS	TOTALS	ADULTS	
		MALE	FEMALE
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	2,590	1,988	402
January	212	179	33
February	163	136	27
March	263	232	31
April	286	250	36
May	437	458	29
June	70	60	10
July	74	58	16
August	82	70	12
September	120	104	16
October	139	118	21
November	138	109	29
December	199	177	22
<u>NOT REPORTED</u>	129	37	92
<u>FOR SHELTER</u>	28	-	28

TABLE 38. TIME ELAPSED BETWEEN DATE OF OFFENCE AND DATE OF ADMISSION - ADULT INMATES - JUNE 1, 1931.

TIME ELAPSED	TOTALS	ADULTS	
		MALE	FEMALE
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	2,390	1,988	402
Less than 1 Week	657	767	90
1.0 - 2.0 Weeks	508	228	80
2.1 - 3.0 Weeks	163	128	35
3.1 Weeks - 1.0 Month	162	123	39
1.1 - 2.0 Months	423	398	25
2.1 - 3.0 Months	151	150	1
3.1 - 4.0 Months	65	63	2
4.1 - 5.0 Months	33	29	4
5.1 - 6.0 Months	26	23	3
6.1 - 9.0 Months	29	28	1
9.1 - 12.0 Months	9	7	2
1.1 - 2.0 Years	7	7	-
2.1 - 3.0 Years	-	-	-
Over 3 Years	2	1	1
Not reported	118	36	82
<u>Shelter Only</u>	37	-	37

TABLE 39.—NATURE OF OFFENCE AND MENTAL CONDITION OF INMATES ON JUNE 1st, 1931.

Mental Classification	Total			Placed for Shelter			Assault			Attempt at Murder, Manslaughter			Attempt of Suicide			Sex Offences, Immorality			Gross Indecency			Theft, Burglary, Robbery			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
<b>ADULTS</b>																									
Imbeciles	2	22	24	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	
Morons	1	33	40	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	5	2	7	
Epileptics	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insane	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1		
Not Specified	40	80	120	-	2	2	1	-	1	3	-	3	-	1	-	10	10	10	6	2	8	13	7	20	
<b>TOTAL SUBDORMITAL</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>190</b>	-	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	-	<b>4</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>30</b>	
<b>JUVENILES</b>																									
Imbeciles	5	12	17	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Morons	111	54	165	5	12	17	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	13	-	-	-	-	64	7	71	
Epileptics	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Not Specified	68	102	170	8	3	11	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	35	37	1	-	1	36	22	48		
<b>TOTAL SUBDORMITAL</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>119</b>
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>149</b>	

TABLE 40. TIME SERVED BY INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930.

TIME SERVED	TOTALS	ADULTS		JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
TOTALS	11,281	8,202	1,126	1,624	329
Under 1 Month	3,518	2,740	304	465	9
1.0 to 2.0 Months	2,602	2,197	222	166	17
2.1 to 3.0 Months	1,357	1,197	96	61	3
3.1 to 6.0 Months	1,598	1,126	320	132	20
6.1 to 9.0 Months	428	289	45	85	9
9.1 to 12.0 Months	527	364	46	97	20
1.1 to 2.0 Years	724	251	83	303	57
Over 2.0 Years	420	31	10	289	90
Not Given	107	7	-	26	74

TABLE 41. PHYSICAL CLASSIFICATION - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST. 1931.

PHYSICAL CLASSIFICATION	ADULTS			JUVENILES			TOTAL INMATES
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	
Defective Eyesight	8	4	12	21	20	41	53
Defective Hearing	3	2	5	4	6	10	15
Defective Speech	2	-	2	5	1	6	8
Disfigured Face	1	-	1	-	2	2	3
Deformed Body	34	2	36	4	4	8	44
Other Defects	48	28	76	28	145	173	249
<u>TOTAL DEFECTIVE</u>	96	36	132	62	178	240	372
Not Given	706	22	728	21	81	102	830
Normal	1,186	344	1,530	1,632	379	2,011	3,543
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,988	402	2,390	1,715	638	2,353	4,743

TABLE 42. TERM OF SENTENCE AND TIME SERVED - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930.

Time Served	TOTALS			TERM OF SENTENCE												NOT REPORTED																	
	M.	F.	T.	Under 1 Month			1.0 - 2.0 Months			2.1 - 3.0 Months			3.1 - 6.0 Months			6.1 - 9.0 Months																	
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.												
Under 1 Month	2,740	304	3,044	1,372	67	1,439	1,230	46	1,276	71	6	77	21	5	26	4	1	5	11	2	13	10	1	11	2	1	3	-	1	1	19,174,193		
1.0 - 2.0 Months	2,197	222	2,419	9	1	10	1,986	43	2,029	94	5	99	33	3	36	11	-	11	36	2	38	19	2	21	6	1	7	-	2	2	3,163,166		
2.1 - 3.0 Months	1,397	96	1,293	-	-	-	18	2	20	1,035	53	1,098	62	2	64	7	-	7	31	-	31	32	1	33	2	-	2	1	-	37	37		
3.1 - 6.0 Months	1,126	320	1,446	-	-	-	5	1	6	26	5	31	788	105	893	39	2	41	115	1	116	126	2	126	27	-	27	-	-	-	204,204		
6.1 - 9.0 Months	289	45	334	1	-	1	2	1	3	1	1	2	47	3	50	81	15	96	62	6	68	76	9	85	17	2	19	-	3	3	2	5	7
9.1 - 12.0 Months	364	46	410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	-	19	8	-	8	231	34	265	65	3	88	21	-	21	-	-	-	9	9	
1.1 - 2.0 Years	251	83	334	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	2	2	-	2	2	1	3	32	4	36	188	63	251	23	1	24	-	3	3	-	11	11
Over 2.0 Years	31	10	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	16	3	19	12	2	14	-	5	5	1	-	1
Not Reported	7	-	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4			
<b>TOTAL ADULTS</b>	<b>8,202</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>9,328</b>	<b>1,384</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1,452</b>	<b>3,242</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>1,240</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1,091</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>117</b>	-	15	15	29,603,632		
Under 1 Month	465	9	474	2	-	2	12	1	13	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	8	6	14	440	1,442	
1.0 - 2.0 Months	166	17	183	-	-	-	25	1	26	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	15	2	-	2	9	2	11	124	1,125				
2.1 - 3.0 Months	61	3	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	1	7	6	-	6	-	1	-	1	3	1	4	-	-	-	6	-	6	37	1,38			
3.1 - 6.0 Months	132	20	152	-	-	-	-	1	-	32	10	42	3	1	4	11	1	12	13	-	13	2	3	5	28	4	32	42	1,43				
6.1 - 9.0 Months	65	9	94	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	2	4	6	12	1	13	4	1	5	3	-	3	45	1	46	16	-	16			
9.0 - 12.0 Months	97	20	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	28	5	33	11	6	17	6	3	9	33	2	35	17	4	21			
1.1 - 2.0 Years	303	67	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	77	29	106	32	7	39	156	40	196	35	7	42		
Over 2.0 Years	289	90	379	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	6	17	83	18	101	167	65	232	27	1	28			
Not Reported	26	74	100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	63	-	11	11	26	-	26				
<b>TOTAL JUVENILES</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1,953</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>180</b>
<b>GRAND TOTALS</b>	<b>9,826</b>	<b>1,455</b>	<b>11,281</b>	<b>1,386</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>3,279</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>3,374</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1,323</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>1,150</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1,412</b>

TABLE 43. TIME SERVED AND MAJOR CRIMES - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1980.

TIME SERVED	Total Inmates Released			Placed for Shelter	Assault, wounding, etc.	Attempt at rape	Sex offences other than rape, prostitution inmates and keepers of bawdy houses	Attempt at murder, man- slaughter	Burglary, theft, robbery, receiving stolen goods	Forgery, fraud, false pretence														
	M	F	T							M	F	T												
Under 1 month	2,740	304	3,044	-	-	-	50	6	56	3	-	3	14	48	62	-	-	148	29	177	36	1	37	
1 to 2 months	2,197	222	2,419	-	-	-	45	2	47	2	-	2	13	60	73	1	1	2	189	27	216	39	3	42
2.1 to 3 months	1,197	96	1,293	-	-	-	32	2	34	2	-	2	11	11	22	-	-	-	217	16	233	48	6	53
3.1 to 6 months	1,126	320	1,446	-	-	-	48	1	49	10	-	10	82	58	140	1	-	1	549	12	561	78	4	82
6.1 to 9 months	289	46	334	-	1	1	15	-	15	14	-	14	9	4	13	2	-	2	150	1	151	24	1	25
9.1 to 12 months	364	46	410	-	-	-	9	-	9	9	-	9	18	9	27	-	-	-	216	7	222	30	6	36
1.1 yr. to 2 years	251	83	334	-	-	-	16	2	17	8	-	8	9	9	18	-	-	-	143	7	150	27	2	29
Over 2 years	31	10	41	-	5	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	16	2	18	3	-	3
Not given	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1
<u>TOTAL ADULTS</u>	8,202	1,126	9,328	-	6	6	216	13	229	48	-	48	159	199	358	4	1	5	1,429	101	1,550	286	22	308
Under 1 month	465	9	474	4	5	9	8	-	8	1	-	1	7	2	9	-	-	-	240	-	240	1	-	1
1 to 2 months	166	17	183	2	-	2	3	-	5	1	-	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	79	1	80	2	-	2
2.1 to 3 months	61	3	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	32	2	34	-	-	-
3.1 to 6 months	132	20	152	4	10	14	1	-	1	1	-	1	2	1	3	-	-	-	77	1	78	1	-	1
6.1 to 9 months	86	9	94	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	49	-	49	-	-	-
9.1 to 12 months	97	20	117	3	2	5	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	4	4	-	-	-	65	1	66	-	-	-
1.1 yr. to 2 years	303	87	390	13	24	37	2	-	2	1	-	1	3	12	15	-	-	-	205	13	218	5	-	5
Over 2 years	289	90	379	14	45	59	3	-	3	1	-	1	6	8	13	-	-	-	179	6	185	1	-	1
Not given	26	74	100	26	9	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-
<u>TOTAL JUVENILES</u>	1,624	329	1,953	67	96	163	20	-	20	7	-	7	20	47	67	-	-	-	926	37	965	10	-	10
<u>GRAND TOTAL</u>	9,828	1,455	11,281	67	102	169	236	13	249	55	-	55	179	246	425	4	1	5	2,355	138	2,495	296	22	318

TABLE 43 Con. TIME SERVED AND MAJOR CRIMES - INMATES RELEASED DURING 1930.

TIME SERVED	Arson	Trespass			Bigamy			Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts			Breaches of the Drug Act			Vagrancy			Drunk and Disorderly			Others			Not Given				
		M	F	T	M	F	T	M	P	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
Under 1 month	2	-	2	186	-	186	-	-	-	171	65	236	9	2	11	389	33	422	1,549	82	1,631	183	38	221	-	-	
1 to 2 months	-	-	-	375	-	375	-	-	-	372	20	392	4	-	4	616	26	641	286	9	295	256	74	330	-	-	
2.1 to 3 months	-	-	-	4	-	4	3	-	3	244	21	265	-	-	-	201	25	226	359	11	370	76	6	81	-	-	
3.1 to 6 months	1	1	2	3	-	3	3	-	3	133	167	300	10	1	11	223	57	280	48	6	54	137	13	150	-	-	
6.1 to 9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	9	1	10	25	4	29	19	21	40	4	1	5	15	10	25	-	-	
9.1 to 12 months	2	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	4	7	-	7	23	-	23	6	12	18	4	-	4	37	12	49	-	-	
1.1 yr. to 2 yrs.	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	3	4	1	5	15	-	15	9	35	42	2	1	3	14	27	41	-	-	
Over 2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	5	1	-	1	3	1	4	-	-	
Not given	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>TOTAL ADULTS</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>568</b>	-	<b>568</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1,216</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1,465</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>2,255</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>901</b>	-	-	
Under 1 month	7	-	7	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	2	42	-	-	-	156	-	156	-	-	
1 to 2 months	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	20	10	30	2	-	2	53	3	56	-	-	
2.1 to 3 months	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	-	2	19	-	19	-	-	
3.1 to 6 months	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	14	4	18	-	1	1	29	3	32	-	-	
6.1 to 9 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	-	-	-	31	4	35	-	-	
9.1 to 12 months	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	1	1	2	24	6	30	-	-
1.1 yr. to 2 yrs.	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	15	21	-	1	1	66	21	87	1	1	
Over 2 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	20	9	29	-	-	-	64	22	86	1	1	
Not given	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	33	33	-	-	
<b>TOTAL JUVENILES</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	-	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	-	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>569</b>	-	<b>569</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1,569</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>1,829</b>	<b>2,260</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>1,163</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>1,435</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	

TABLE 44. PHYSICAL DEFECTS AND NATURE OF OFFENCE - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST, 1931.

	TOTAL Inmates	Placed for Shelter	Assault, wounding, shooting	Attempt at rape	Sex offences other than rape	Attempt at murder, manslaughter	Burglary, theft, robbery, receiving stolen goods	Forgery, fraud, false pretence	Arson	Trespass	Bigamy	Breaches of the Liquor Control Acts	Breaches of the Drug Act	Vagrancy	Drunk or Disorderly	Others	Not Given
Defective eyesight	8	-	-	1	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Defective hearing	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Defective speech	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Disfigured face	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deformed body	34	-	2	1	1	-	15	1	-	-	-	4	-	2	1	6	2
Other defects	48	-	2	2	5	2	10	12	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	10	-
Not given	706	-	20	16	23	1	242	52	6	82	-	68	29	43	72	52	-
Normal	1,186	-	46	25	41	14	563	120	7	-	2	72	38	50	64	142	2
<b>TOTAL MALE ADULTS</b>	<b>1,988</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>4</b>

Defective eyesight	4	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Defective hearing	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deformed body	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other defects	28	5	-	-	3	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	7	-
Not given	22	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	17	-
Normal	344	28	1	-	34	2	40	13	1	-	2	16	3	128	12	64	-
<b>TOTAL FEMALE ADULTS</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>-</b>

TABLE 44 Con. PHYSICAL DEFECTS AND NATURE OF OFFENCE - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST, 1951.

	TOTAL Inmates	Placed for Shelter	Assault, wounding, shooting	Attempt at rape	Sex offences other than rape	Attempt at murder, manslaughter	Burglary, theft, robbery, receiving stolen goods	Forgery, fraud, false pretence	Arson	Trespass	Bigamy	Breaches of the Liquor Control Act	Breaches of the Drug Act	Vagrancy	Drunk or Disorderly	Others	Not Given
Defective eyesight	21	1	-	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5
Defective hearing	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Defective speech	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deformed body	4	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other defects	28	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
Not given	21	-	-	-	1	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Normal	1,632	150	10	6	12	-	997	13	10	3	-	-	-	38	-	361	52
<b>TOTAL MALE JUVENILES</b>	<b>1,715</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>52</b>

Defective eyesight	20	3	1	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	9	-
Defective hearing	6	-	-	-	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Defective speech	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Disfigured face	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Deformed body	4	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other defects	145	10	-	-	47	-	22	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	67	-
Not given	81	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	71	-
Normal	379	49	1	-	58	-	33	2	1	-	-	-	-	49	-	186	-
<b>TOTAL FEMALE JUVENILES</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>-</b>

TABLE 45.— MONTH OF CRIME AND NATURE OF OFFENCE FOR ADULT INMATES OR JUNE 1, 1931.

Total Inmates	Assault Shooting Wounding			Attempt at Rape			Sex Offences Other than Rape— Prostitution Keepers and Inmates of Bawdy Houses, Etc.			Attempt at Murder, Murderer Unknown			Burglary, Theft, Robbery			Forgery, Fraud, False Pretexts			Arson					
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.						
<b>TOTALS</b>	1,368	402	2,390	70	2	72	45	-	45	71	39	110	17	2	19	836	45	881	189	13	202	13	1	14
January	179	33	212	6	-	6	4	-	4	7	4	11	2	-	2	90	7	97	24	-	24	-	-	-
February	136	27	163	6	-	6	3	-	3	10	2	12	-	-	-	62	3	65	19	-	19	1	-	1
March	232	31	263	9	-	9	4	-	4	7	4	11	5	-	5	93	2	95	23	1	24	1	-	1
April	250	36	286	12	-	12	4	-	4	6	4	10	-	-	-	102	3	105	22	3	25	1	-	1
May	458	29	487	10	-	10	3	-	3	14	6	20	1	-	1	92	4	96	13	1	14	-	-	-
June	60	10	70	1	-	1	5	-	5	2	2	4	1	-	1	26	-	26	3	3	6	-	-	-
July	56	16	74	3	-	3	1	-	1	4	1	5	-	1	1	31	4	35	7	-	7	1	-	1
August	70	12	82	6	-	6	1	-	1	3	3	6	-	-	-	44	1	45	7	-	7	1	1	2
September	104	16	120	4	-	4	5	-	5	3	1	4	1	-	1	64	2	66	12	1	13	1	-	1
October	116	21	139	5	-	5	4	-	4	5	1	6	2	-	2	55	2	57	23	1	24	-	-	-
November	109	29	138	5	-	5	5	-	5	6	2	8	1	-	1	64	0	72	9	1	10	1	-	1
December	177	22	199	3	1	4	4	-	4	4	1	5	1	-	1	68	2	90	26	-	26	6	-	6
Not Given	37	92	129	-	1	1	2	-	2	-	8	3	1	4	-	25	7	32	1	2	3	-	-	-
Shelter	-	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Trespass	Bigamy			Breach of Liquor Acta			Breach of the Drug Act			Vagrancy			Drunk and Disorderly			Others			Not Given	Shelter			
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.					
<b>TOTALS</b>	62	-	82	2	2	4	145	16	161	68	3	71	98	142	240	139	12	151	209	88	297	4	-
January	-	-	1	-	1	1	9	-	9	7	-	7	13	13	26	-	-	-	16	9	25	-	-
February	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	9	-	9	8	17	25	2	-	2	15	5	20	-	-
March	1	-	1	-	-	-	26	4	30	16	-	16	6	8	14	15	2	17	25	10	35	1	-
April	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	2	46	7	-	7	16	20	36	17	-	17	18	4	22	1	-
May	80	-	-	-	-	-	58	-	58	7	-	7	36	8	44	98	5	103	46	5	51	-	-
June	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	4	1	5	1	1	2	14	3	17	-	-
July	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	9	12	-	-	-	5	1	6	-	-
August	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	3	-	3	-	4	4	-	-	4	2	6	-	-	
September	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	3	2	7	9	-	-	8	4	12	-	-	
October	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	4	-	4	2	8	10	1	1	2	15	8	23	-	-
November	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	2	11	13	1	1	2	10	6	16	2	-
December	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	2	4	-	4	6	8	14	4	1	5	29	6	37	-	-	
Not Given	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	2	2	4	-	28	28	-	1	4	23	27	-	-	-
Shelter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28

TABLE 46 OVERSEAS SERVICE OF MALE ADULTS - INMATES ON JUNE 1ST 1931.

CANADIAN		OTHER BRITISH		ALLIED COUNTRIES		TOTAL WITH OVERSEAS SERVICE	TOTAL INMATES
ARMY	NAVY	ARMY	NAVY	ARMY	NAVY		
153	1	17	1	8	-	180	1,983

TABLE 47. RELATIVES WITH WHOM LIVING AT TIME OF COMMITMENT - JUVENILE INMATES ON JUNE 1ST. 1931.

WITH WHOM LIVING	TOTALS	JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	2,353	1,715	638
Both Parents	988	805	183
Mother Only	390	287	103
Father Only	202	153	49
Mother and Step-father	117	84	33
Father and Step-mother	86	62	24
Other Relatives	112	73	39
Foster Parents	83	60	23
Persons Not Related	119	50	69
Not Known or Not Reported	256	141	115

TABLE 48. HOME CONDITIONS OF JUVENILE INMATES - JUNE 1, 1931.

HOME CONDITIONS	TOTALS	JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	2,353	1,715	638
Good	508	443	65
Fair	193	122	71
Poor	318	259	59
Bad	325	229	96
Very Bad	129	43	86
Not Known or Not Reported	880	619	261

TABLE 49. HABITS OF JUVENILE INMATES ON JUNE 1ST, 1931.

HABITS	TOTALS	JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	2,353	1,715	638
Users of Liquor	153	92	61
Users of Drugs	4	3	1
Users of Cigarettes	1,142	1,026	116
Non Users	769	615	154
Not Known or Not Reported	345	2	33

TABLE 50. TIME ELAPSED BETWEEN LEAVING SCHOOL AND COMMITMENT - JUVENILE INMATES ON JUNE 1st, 1931.

TIME ELAPSED	TOTALS	JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	2,353	1,715	638
Less than 1 Month	28	25	3
1.0 - 2.0 Months	86	67	19
2.1 - 3.0 Months	29	21	8
3.1 - 6.0 Months	80	59	21
6.1 Months - 1.0 Year	188	111	77
1.1 - 2.0 Years	271	156	115
2.1 - 3.0 Years	124	72	52
Over 3.0 Years	107	60	47
Never at School	9	6	3
Still at School	1,132	1,008	124
Not Reported	299	130	169

TABLE 51. PREVIOUS OCCUPATIONS - AT SCHOOL OR EMPLOYED - JUVENILE INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

	TOTAL	JUVENILES	
		MALE	FEMALE
<u>INMATES WHO:-</u>			
Were never in School	9	6	3
Were attending School	1,132	1,008	124
Had left School	913	571	342
Not Reported.	299	130	169
<u>INMATES WHO HAD PREVIOUSLY:-</u>			
Been Employed	695	516	179
Never been Employed	1,254	1,071	183
Not Reported	404	128	276
<u>INMATES WHO AT TIME OF COMMITMENT :-</u>			
Were Working	358	284	74
Were Not Working	1,605	1,321	284
Not Reported	390	110	280
<u>TOTAL INMATES</u>	2,353	1,715	638

TABLE 52.— BASIS OF ADMISSION OF JUVENILE INMATES ON JUNE 1, 1931.

Commitment Authorized Under	JUVENILES		
	Totals	Male	Female
TOTALS	2,353	1,715	638
Industrial School Act	718	600	118
Prison and Reformatories Act	852	484	368
Children's Protection Act	216	164	52
Parents' Request	101	81	20
Juvenile Delinquency Act	108	72	36
Child Welfare Act	26	26	-
Temporary Detention	85	68	17
Females' Refuge Act	21	-	21
Education Act	21	21	-
Department of Indian Affairs	-	-	-
Not Reported	205	199	6

Committed By	JUVENILES		
	Totals	Male	Female
TOTALS	2,353	1,715	638
Magistrate	507	307	200
Juvenile Court	1,035	826	209
Judge	307	131	126
Welfare Associations	226	190	36
Parents	76	70	6
Federal, Provincial or Municipal Authorities	100	43	57
Others	-	-	-
Not Reported	102	98	4

TABLE 53. ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF AS AT JUNE 1, 1951

	Total Officers and Employees	Super- intendents	Assistant Super- intendents	Stewards	Physicians			Psychiatrists			Psychologists			Dentists			Graduate Nurses		
					Full Time	Part Time		Part Time	Part Time		Part Time	Part Time		Part Time	Part Time	M	F	T	
Male Institutions	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	F
Industrial School for Boys	Halifax, N.S.	12 4 16	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	-	
St. Patrick's Home	" "	14 3 17	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Boys Industrial School	E. St. John, N.B.	8 3 11	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	-	
Institut St. Antoine	Montreal, Que.	54 - 54	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1		1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	-	
Boys Farm and Training School	Shawbridge, Que.	19 15 34	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1		1 - 1	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	-	
Boys Training School	Bowmanville, Ont.	41 - 41	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	
Industrial Farm	Burwash, Ont.	99 1 100	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
" "	Port William, Ont.	20 - 20	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	-	
Ontario Reformatory	Guelph, Ont.	114 1 115	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	-	
Toronto Municipal Farm	Langstaff, Ont.	30 - 30	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1		1 - 1	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	
Ontario Brick and Tile Plant	Mimico, Ont.	39 - 39	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	1 - 1	-	
Victoria Industrial School	" "	29 25 54	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
St. John's Industrial School	Toronto, Ont.	19 - 19	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -		2 - 2	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	2 - 2	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	
Industrial Training School	Fortage la Prairie, Man.	20 4 24	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	
Industrial School for Boys	Regina, Sask.	11 1 12	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	
Oakalla Prison Farm	Burnaby, B.C.	45 2 47	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	
Boys Industrial School	Port Coquitlam, B.C.	29 7 36	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -		1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	-	
	<u>Sub-total</u>	603 66 669	17 - 17	9 - 9	3 - 3	2 - 2	17 - 17	1 1 2	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	10 - 10	- - -	- - -	10	- - -	3	
<hr/>																			
<b>Female Institutions</b>																			
Home of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd	Halifax, N.S.	9 26 55	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Maritime Home for Girls	Truro, N.S.	4 12 16	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	2 - 2	- - -	- - -	2 - 2	- - -	-	
Interprovincial Home for Young Women	Coverdale, M.B.	7 5 12	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	4 - 4	- - -	- - -	4 - 4	- - -	-	
Home of the Good Shepherd	St. John, N.B.	4 46 50	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	2 - 2	- 2 2	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Isle Ste Marie	Montreal, Que.	8 30 38	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	3 - 3	- 3 3	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	
Maison de Lorette	Laval des Rapides, que.	6 24 30	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Girls Cottage Industrial School	Sweetsburg, que.	1 10 11	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Toronto Municipal Farm	Concord, Ont.	5 9 14	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Alexandra Industrial School	Toronto, Ont.	5 19 24	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Mercer Reformatory	" " 14 25 39	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Good Shepherd Refuge	" " 4 17 21	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	4 - 4	- 4 4	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Toronto Industrial Refuge	" " 5 15 18	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	-	
Home of the Good Shepherd	West Kildonan, Man.	4 16 20	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	2 - 2	- 2 2	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- 1 1	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Manitoba Home for Girls	" " 4 5 9	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	-	
Mount View Social Service Home	Calgary, Alta.	2 4 6	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- 1 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	-	
The Good Shepherd Home	Edmonton, Alta.	4 6 10	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	1 1	2 1	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- - -	1	
Provincial Industrial School for Girls	Vancouver, B.C.	6 11 17	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -	- 1 1	- - -	- - -	1 - 1	- 1 1	-	
Detention Home	"						Staff not reported												
	<u>Sub-total</u>	92 273 370	- 17 17	- 11 11	2 4 6	- - -	18 6 24	4 - 4	- 1 1	17 - 17	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	17 - 17	- - -	10	
	<b>TOTAL</b>	695 344 1039	17 17 34	9 11 20	5 4 9	2 - 2	35 6 41	5 1 6	- 1 1	27 - 27	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	27 - 27	- - -	13	

TABLE 55. Con. ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF AS AT JUNE 1, 1951

Chap- leins		Teachers								Parole Officers			Keepers Guards Disciplinary Officers			Maids	Clerical Officers	All Other Officers and Employees												
		Academic				Industrial				Full Time		Part Time		Full Time		Part Time														
		M	F	T		M	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T		M	F	T										
Male Institutions		M	M	F	T	M	M	F	F	T	M	M	F	T	M	M	F	M	M	F	T									
Industrial School for Boys	Halifax, N.S.	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	5	-	5						
St. Patrick's Home	" "	1	5	-	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4									
Boys Industrial School	E. St. John, N.B.	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1							
Institut St. Antoine	Montreal, Que.	1	5	-	5	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	34	-	34	-	-	1	-	1						
Boys Farm and Training School	Shawbridge, Que.	-	2	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	6	2	-	2	7	6	15				
Boys Training School	Bowmanville, Ont.	-	3	-	3	3	-	3	5	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	25	-	25							
Industrial Farm	Burwash, Ont.	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	88	-	88							
" "	Fort William, Ont.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	15	-	1	-	1	-	-	-					
Ontario Reformatory	Guelph, Ont.	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	-	84	-	6	1	7	19	-	19					
Toronto Municipal Farm	Langstaff, Ont.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	23	-	1	-	1	5	-	5					
Ontario Brick and Tile Plant	Mimico, Ont.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	51	-	2	-	2	5	-	5					
Victoria Industrial School	" "	-	5	-	5	3	2	5	10	2	12	1	2	5	1	-	1	-	16	-	1	1	5	1	6					
St. Johns Industrial School	Toronto, Ont.	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	5	-	5						
Industrial Training School	Portage la Prairie, Man.	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	12	1	1	-	1	6	-	6					
Industrial School for Boys	Regina, Sask.	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	2					
Oakalla Prison Farm	Burnaby, B.C.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	40	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-				
Boys Industrial School	Port Coquitlam, B.C.	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	8	-	8	1	-	1	-	-	12	-	12	1	-	1	1	3	4	7				
	<u>Sub-total</u>	7	51	4	55	6	2	8	34	2	36	7	2	9	2	-	2	1	-	1	255	3	258	32	51	3	54	170	14	189

Female Institutions

Home of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd	Halifax, N.S.	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	-	6							
Maritime Home for Girls	Truro, N.S.	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	2							
Interprovincial Home for Young Women	Coverdale, N.B.	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4							
Home of the Good Shepherd	St. John, N.B.	1	-	2	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58	58	-							
Asile Ste. Durie	Montreal, Que.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	23	-	-	-	4	-	4					
Maison de Lorette	Rapides, Que.	1	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	9	12						
Girls Cottage Industrial School	Sweetsburg, Que.	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	5							
Toronto Municipal Farm	Concord, Ont.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	5	-	-	-	-	-						
Alexandra Industrial School	Toronto, Ont.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	5	-	5						
Mercer Reformatory	" "	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	2	2	12	1	15						
Good Shepherd Refuge	" "	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	10	10							
Toronto Industrial Refuge	" "	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	1	5	-	5						
Home of the Good Shepherd	West Kildonan, Man.	1	-	2	2	-	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	2						
Manitoba Home for Girls	" "	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2						
Mount View Social Service Home	Calgary, Alta.	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-						
The Good Shepherd Home	Edmonton, Alta.	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
Provincial Industrial School for Girls	Vancouver, B.C.	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	3	-	3						
Detention Home	" "	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
	<u>Sub-total</u>	9	-	15	15	-	20	20	-	51	51	-	2	2	-	1	1	1	-	4	5	75	-	16	16	40	65	105		
	<u>TOTAL</u>	16	51	19	50	6	22	28	34	53	67	7	4	11	2	1	3	2	-	2	256	7	265	107	51	19	50	210	78	289

TABLE 54 ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF

<u>PERSONNEL</u>	Total Officers and Employees			Male Institutions			Female Institutions		
				Number on Staff					
	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T
<u>TOTALS</u>	695	344	1,039	603	66	669	92	278	370
Superintendents	17	17	34	17	-	17	-	17	17
Assistant Superintendents	9	11	20	9	-	9	-	11	11
Stewards	5	4	9	3	-	3	2	4	6
Physicians	Full Time	2	-	2	2	-	2	-	-
	Part Time	35	6	41	17	-	17	18	24
Psychiatrists	Part Time	5	1	6	1	1	2	4	4
Psychologists	Part Time		1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Dentists	Part Time	27	-	27	10	-	10	17	17
Chaplains		16	-	16	7	-	7	9	9
Graduate Nurses		-	13	13	-	3	3	-	10
Teachers	Academic	Full Time	31	19	50	31	4	35	15
		Part Time	6	22	28	6	2	8	20
Teachers	Industrial	Full Time	34	33	67	34	2	36	31
		Part Time	7	4	11	7	2	9	2
Parole Officers	Full Time	2	1	3	2	-	2	-	1
	Part Time	2	-	2	1	-	1	1	1
Keepers, Guards, Disciplinary Officers		256	7	263	255	3	258	1	4
Matrons		-	107	107	-	32	32	-	75
Clerical Officers		31	19	50	31	3	34	-	16
All Other Officers and Employees		210	79	289	170	14	184	40	65
									105

TABLE 55 ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF - NUMBER OF INMATES TO INSTITUTIONAL EMPLOYEES ON JUNE 1ST. 1931.

	Staff		Inmates to staff	Average Number of Inmates to each member
	M	F		
<u>TOTALS</u>	1,039		4,743	4.5
Superintendents	34		4,743	139.5
Assistant Superintendents	20		2,639	135.4
Stewards	9		1,113	123.6
Physicians	2 )	41 )	4,649	108.0
	Part Time			
Psychiatrists	5		566	113.2
Psychologists	2		62	31.0
Dentists	27		3,268	121.0
Chaplains	15		1,541	102.7
Graduate Nurses	13		1,574	121.0
Teachers	Academic	Full Time	50 )	45.5
		Part Time	28 )	
Teachers	Industrial	Full Time	67 )	21.6
		Part Time	11 )	
Parole Officers	Full Time		3 )	667
	Part Time		2 )	133.4
Keepers, Guards, Disciplinary Officers		263	2,435	9.6
Matrons		107	1,761	16.4
Clerical Officers		50	3,855	77.1
All Other Officers and Employees		289	3,963	13.7

TABLE 56. FINANCIAL STATEMENT  
- FOR THE YEAR 1930 -

	All Institutions		Male Institutions		Female Institutions	
	Sub-totals	Totals	Sub-totals	Totals	Sub-totals	Totals
<u>RECEIPTS</u>						
Balance from Previous Year	-	44,269.61	-	25,803.99	-	20,465.62
Received from Appropriations: Provincial	2,420,037.25	2,740,505.32	2,205,316.18	2,468,980.85	216,721.07	271,524.47
Municipal	520,468.07	-	265,664.67	-	54,805.40	-
Received from All Other Sources	-	961,696.58	-	304,765.61	-	656,932.97
<u>TOTAL RECEIPTS</u>		<u>3,746,471.51</u>		<u>2,797,548.45</u>		<u>948,923.06</u>
<u>DISBURSEMENTS</u>						
Salaries and Wages	865,849.20	-	707,059.82	-	156,789.58	-
Provisions (Food)	588,264.28	-	455,309.51	-	132,954.97	-
Fuel, Power, Light and Water	212,495.74	-	160,164.90	-	52,550.84	-
All Other Expenditures for Maintenance	834,822.68	-	665,097.57	-	169,725.11	-
<u>Total Expenditures for Maintenance</u>		<u>2,499,451.90</u>		<u>1,987,651.60</u>		<u>511,800.50</u>
Expenditures for Improvements (New Buildings)						
Additions, Betterments, Etc.)	-	555,987.28	-	196,286.25	-	555,701.05
Expenditures for Other Purposes	-	650,790.87	-	585,615.76	-	65,177.11
<u>TOTAL EXPENDITURES</u>		<u>3,704,210.05</u>		<u>2,771,551.59</u>		<u>952,678.46</u>
Balance on Hand at Close of Year	-	42,261.46	-	26,016.86	-	16,244.60
<u>TOTALS:-</u>		<u>3,746,471.51</u>		<u>2,797,548.45</u>		<u>948,923.06</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>						
Value of Land Owned by Institutions, June 1, 1931	-	2,019,964.44	-	1,442,645.14	-	577,519.50
Value of Buildings, June 1, 1931	-	8,760,477.78	-	6,841,096.74	-	1,819,582.04
Value of Furnishings, Furniture, etc., June 1, 1931	-	799,221.87	-	590,550.57	-	408,681.50
<u>Total Value of Property, Equipment, etc.</u>		<u>11,579,664.09</u>		<u>8,774,271.45</u>		<u>2,805,592.64</u>
Value of Invested Funds, June 1, 1931	-	46,060.58	-	35,860.58	-	10,200.00
Acres of Land Owned by Institutions, June 1, 1931	-	40,642 $\frac{1}{4}$	-	40,081	-	561 $\frac{1}{4}$
Acres of Land Rented - June 1, 1931	-	209	-	209	-	-
Acreage Under Cultivation in 1930	-	4,664 $\frac{3}{4}$	-	4,595	-	69 $\frac{3}{4}$
Value of Farm Produce in 1930	-	180,549.02	-	174,480.22	-	5,068.80
Value of Other Goods Produced by Inmates						
during 1930	-	795,199.64	-	782,955.85	-	10,245.81

BUREAU FEDERAL DE LA STATISTIQUE - CANADA

Statisticien du Dominion: R. H. Coats, B.A., F.S.S. (Hon.), F.R.S.C.

Recensement des Institutions  
Chef: J.C. Brady

Le présent rapport sur les institutions de détention correctionnelle fait partie du recensement des institutions pris en conjonction avec le Recensement Décennal de 1931 et couvre tous les détenus dans les dites institutions le 1er juin 1931 aussi bien que ceux qui en ont été libérés en 1930. Le rapport sur les pénitenciers est l'objet d'un bulletin séparé.

Le nombre d'institutions entrant dans le cadre du recensement est de 35 dont 16 pour les hommes, 17 pour les femmes et 2 pour hommes et femmes.

Ces 35 institutions couvrent tous les établissements d'éducation correctionnelle, les écoles et fermes industrielles, les fermes de détention et les fermes et écoles correctionnelles pour garçons et toutes les institutions correctionnelles pour la rééducation des détenus qui en sont généralement à leur première offence ou des prisonniers purgeant une légère sentence, ou des jeunes délinquants qui n'ont pas reçu la discipline de famille nécessaire et qui ont été placés dans ces institutions pour plus rigide surveillance.

Comme le but du recensement était d'obtenir les informations les plus complètes sur les détenus dans les diverses classes d'institutions, des questionnaires individuels ont été employés pour chaque interné le 1er juin 1931, et pour chacun de ceux qui avaient été libérés en 1930. Ces questionnaires portent sur le sexe, l'âge, la race, la nationalité, le lieu de naissance, la situation économique et sociale, l'offence, la sentence, le temps purgé, le degré d'instruction et autres données individuelles sur chaque détenu, et ils ont été remplis par un officier de l'institution, le surintendant, ou un autre officier à qui il avait été délégué ses pouvoirs, et qui était autorisé à prendre ces constatations en vertu de la Loi du Recensement. D'autres questionnaires portant sur le personnel administratif et les opérations financières ont été remplis par les mêmes autorités.

Des informations détaillées portant sur chaque détenu individuellement ont été colligées sur 4,743 détenus dans ces institutions le 1er juin 1931, et sur 11,281 libérés en 1930, ce qui fait un total de 16,024 personnes couvertes par le recensement.

Il faut noter que tous les détenus couverts dans ce rapport ne sont pas nécessairement coupables d'offences criminelles parce que parmi les détenus se trouvaient plusieurs jeunes délinquants qui n'étaient accusés d'aucun crime et qui avaient été internés pour protection. Le tableau 52 donne la raison d'entrée des jeunes détenus dans les institutions d'éducation correctionnelle.

Les statistiques soumises ici ne comprennent pas les prisons communes (de comté ou de district) qui sont des lieux de détention préventive pour les personnes attendant leur procès et pour celles qui purgent une courte sentence.

  
R.H. Coats  
Le Statisticien du Dominion.

TABLE DES MATIERES

Tableau 1.- Liste des institutions avec classification de la population détenue le 1er juin 1931 et des libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 2.- Nature de l'offense - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 3.- Nature de l'offense - Libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 4.- Nature de l'offense - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 et libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 5.- Pays de naissance - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 6.- Pays de naissance - Libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 7.- Pays de naissance de tous les détenus et libérés .....
Tableau 8.- Lieu de naissance et offenses majeures - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 9.- Lieu de naissance et offenses majeures - Libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 10.- Lieu de naissance et offenses majeures - Pour tous les détenus et libérés .....
Tableau 11.- Origine raciale .....
Tableau 12.- Groupes par origine raciale - Tous les détenus et libérés .....
Tableau 13.- Parentage - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 14.- Occupations antérieures des détenus adultes .....
Tableau 15.- Citoyenneté de tous les détenus .....
Tableau 16.- Séjour au Canada avant la détention - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 nés à l'étranger .....
Tableau 17.- Degré d'instruction de tous les détenus .....
Tableau 18.- Etat conjugal .....
Tableau 19.- Groupes d'âge de tous les détenus .....
Tableau 20.- Groupes d'âge par offenses - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 21.- Groupes d'âge par offenses - Libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 22.- Groupes d'âge par offenses - Résumé des tableaux 20 et 21 .....
Tableau 23.- Groupes d'âge et détention antérieure - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 24.- Groupes d'âge et détention antérieure - Libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 25.- Age et détention antérieures .....
Tableau 26.- Milieu avant la détention des détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....

Tableau 27.- Gains hebdomadaires - lors de leur dernier emploi - des détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 28.- Détenus le 1er juin 1931 qui avaient déjà été dans les institutions non-pénales .....
Tableau 29.- Habitudes et offenses - Détenues adultes faisant usage d'alcool le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 30.- Habitudes et offenses - Narcomanes - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 31.- Mode de libération - Libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 32.- Durée de la sentence .....
Tableau 33.- Durée de la sentence et offenses majeures - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 34.- Durée de la sentence, offenses majeures - Libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 35.- Durée de la sentence et offenses majeures - Tous les détenus et libérés ....
Tableau 36.- Etat mental des détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 37.- Mois pendant lesquels les offenses ont été commises par les détenus adultes le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 38.- Temps écoulé entre l'offense et la détention - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 ....
Tableau 39.- Nature de l'offense et état mental des détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 40.- Terme de détention des libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 41.- Etat physique des détenus le 1er juin 1930 .....
Tableau 42.- Durée de la sentence et terme d'emprisonnement - Libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 43.- Terme d'emprisonnement et offenses majeures - Libérés en 1930 .....
Tableau 44.- Tares physiques et nature de l'offense - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 45.- Mois et nature de l'offense pour les détenus adultes le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 46.- Service d'outre-mer des hommes adultes - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 47.- Parents chez qui ils vivaient au moment de l'arrestation - Détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 48.- Conditions domiciliaires des jeunes délinquants - Détenus le 1er juin 1931..
Tableau 49.- Habitudes des jeunes délinquants le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 50.- Temps écoulé entre la sortie de l'école et l'arrestation - Jeunes délinquants détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 51.- Occupations antérieures à l'école ou employés - jeunes délinquants détenus le 1er juin 1931 .....

Tableau 52.- Base de détention des jeunes délinquants .....
Tableau 53.- Personnel administratif le 1er juin 1931 .....
Tableau 54.- Personnel administratif .....
Tableau 55.- Personnel administratif - Nombre de détenus par employé le 1er juin 1931...
Tableau 56.- Etat financier pour l'année 1930 .....

#### EXAMEN ET SEGREGATION DES DETENUS

Comme la classification des détenus après leur entrée est considérée une chose nécessaire dans tout programme correctionnel des institutions de rééducation, les questionnaires ont été préparés en vue d'établir jusqu'à quel point portait la classification des détenus dans nos institutions de détention correctionnelle.

Chaque institution a été priée de répondre aux questions suivantes:

- (1) - A leur entrée les détenus subissent-ils un examen médical, psychologique ou psychiatrique? (Spécifier lequel.)
- (2) - Y a-t-il une ségrégation de détenus, suivant l'espèce, sur une base de faits connus? Si oui, donner la base de la ségrégation.

Dix-huit des institutions ont déclaré qu'elles donnaient à chaque détenu un examen médical; quatre, un examen médical et psychologique; huit, un examen médical et psychiatrique; une, un examen psychiatrique seulement; et quatre, n'ont pas déclaré d'examen quelconque.

Dix-sept des institutions ont déclaré qu'elles séparaient les détenus selon leur état physique, leur âge et état moral. Dans cinq institutions, la ségrégation était basée sur l'état physique seulement, dans deux, sur l'état physique et l'âge, et dans trois sur l'état physique, l'âge et les moeurs; dans une, sur l'âge et les moeurs; dans une autre, l'état physique et les moeurs; tandis que dans cinq, l'âge était la seule base de ségrégation. Dix-huit des institutions n'ont déclaré aucun mode de ségrégation.

Le tableau 1 donne une liste des institutions de détention correctionnelle couvertes par le recensement et montre le nombre de détenus adultes et juvéniles dans les institutions le 1er juin 1931, ainsi que le nombre de libérés au cours de 1930.

#### NATURE DE L'OFFENSE

Les tableaux 2, 3 et 4 montrent la nature de l'offense pour laquelle tous les internés se trouvant dans les institutions le 1er juin 1931 y avaient été condamnés et les causes de détention de tous ceux qui ont été libérés en 1930.

#### LIEU DE NAISSANCE DES DETENUS

Les tableaux 5, 6 et 7 montrent les pays de naissance des détenus le 1er juin 1931 et de ceux libérés en 1930.

### LIEU DE NAISSANCE ET OFFENSES MAJEURES

Les tableaux 8, 9 et 10 montrent la répartition par offenses selon les principaux groupes de nativité des détenus le 1er juin 1931 et de ceux libérés en 1930.

### ORIGINE RACIALE

Les tableaux 11 et 12 classifient les détenus dans les institutions de détention d'éducation correctionnelle selon l'origine raciale. Comme les registres de plusieurs institutions ne sont pas complets les données sur cette importante question doivent être par conséquent incomplètes, les informations sur l'origine raciale n'ayant pas été relevées sur pas moins de 1,092 ou 6.9 p.c. de tous les détenus. Le tableau 11 montre l'origine raciale des détenus le 1er juin 1931 et celle des libérés au cours de 1930 tandis que le tableau 12 résume ces chiffres.

### PARENTAGE DES DETENUS LE 1er JUIN 1931

Le tableau 13 montre le parentage des détenus le 1er juin 1931.

### TABLEAU 14 OCCUPATION ANTERIEURE DES DETENUS

Deux classes de questions sur l'occupation des détenus adultes immédiatement avant leur détention ont été demandées:- "Dernière occupation et gain hebdomadaire quand ils ont été occupés pour la dernière fois." Sur 2,390 détenus adultes le 1er juin 1931, 2,294 ou 96.0 p.c. constatations ont été faites de la dernière occupation. Ces chiffres couvrent 182 qui n'avaient aucune occupation avant leur détention.

Dans le tableau 14 tous les détenus adultes sont répartis selon l'industrie dans laquelle ils étaient employés ou l'occupation qu'ils avaient.

### CITOYENNETE DES DETENUS

La citoyenneté des détenus là où elle est constatée forme le tableau 15. Cette information n'a pu être relevée sur 375 détenus le 1er juin 1931 ou sur 158 des libérés au cours de 1930.

### SEJOUR AU CANADA AVANT LA DETENTION

Le tableau 16 montre le séjour au Canada antérieurement à la détention des détenus nés en dehors du Canada.

### DEGRE D'INSTRUCTION

Le degré d'instruction des détenus est de grand intérêt parce qu'il permet des comparaisons significatives avec l'instruction de la population générale. Le tableau 17 montre que 14,390 ou 89.8 p.c. des détenus peuvent lire et écrire une langue et que 1,092 ou 6.8 p.c. sont illétrés tandis que 104 ou 0.7 p.c. peuvent lire seulement. Le degré d'instruction de 438 ou 2.7 p.c. n'a pas été constaté. Il peut être intéressant de noter que d'après le recensement de 1931 le nombre d'illétrés au Canada est de 3.79 p.c. de la population de 10 ans et plus.

### ETAT CONJUGAL ET GROUPES D'AGE DES DETENUS

Le tableau 18 montre l'état conjugal de tous les détenus adultes dans ces institutions le 1er juin 1931 et des libérés au cours de 1930.

Le tableau 19 montre les groupes d'âge de tous les détenus. Pour les détenus présents dans les institutions l'âge donné est celui qu'ils avaient le 1er juin 1931, tandis que pour ceux libérés en 1930, l'âge est celui qu'ils avaient à la date de leur libération.

#### GROUPES D'AGE PAR OFFENSE

Les tableaux 20 et 21 répartissent par groupes d'âge les offenses des détenus présents dans les diverses institutions le 1er juin 1931 et des libérés au cours de 1930, tandis que le tableau 22 résume les tableaux 20 et 21.

#### GROUPE D'AGE ET DETENTIONS ANTERIEURES

Les détentions antérieures des détenus dans les pénitenciers, les réformes et les prisons paraissent par groupes d'âge dans les tableaux 23, 24 et 25. Le tableau 23 couvre les détentions à la date du 1er juin 1931, le tableau 24, les détenus libérés en 1930 et le tableau 25 résume les tableaux 23 et 24.

#### ENTOURAGE AVANT LA DETENTION

La distribution des détenus suivant leur entourage et leurs circonstances domiciliaires antérieurement à leur détention est de grand intérêt pour ceux qui étudient la relation qui peut exister entre le crime et l'entourage du criminel. L'information donnée dans le tableau 26 a été relevée sur 4,670 détenus le 1er juin 1931, ou 98.5 p.c. de tous les détenus dans les institutions correctionnelles.

#### GAIN HEBDOMADAIRE LORS DU DERNIER EMPLOI

Le tableau 27 montre les gains hebdomadaires lors de leur dernier emploi de 1,337 détenus adultes se trouvant dans les institutions le 1er juin 1931.

#### SOINS DANS LES INSTITUTIONS NON PENALES (Tableau 28).

Outre les données couvrant les détentions antérieures dans les institutions pénales il a été jugé opportun de prélever des données couvrant les soins antérieurs reçus par les détenus dans les institutions non pénales, de telles données pouvant avoir une grande valeur pour montrer jusqu'où les détenus avant leur détention pouvaient avoir été affectés par l'indigence ou des conditions subnormales ou anormales. Les constatations sous cette question ont été beaucoup moins complètes qu'on ne s'y attendait, car sur 4,743 détenus le juin il a été impossible d'avoir des renseignements sur 1,040 ou 21.9 p.c. du total.

#### HABITUDES SOCIALES ET OFFENSES

Les tableaux 29 et 30 montrent respectivement les habitudes des détenus le 1er juin vis-à-vis l'alcool et les drogues classifiés par offenses majeures.

Sous l'en-tête de l'alcool les détenus sont divisés en trois groupes, les abstinents, les tempérants et les intempérants. Les abstinents sont ceux qui ne faisaient pas usage d'alcool comme breuvage. Les tempérants, ceux qui en faisaient usage avec modération et les intempérants ceux qui s'enivraient fréquemment ou souffraient de détérioration ou des maladies causées par l'usage de l'alcool.

#### METHODE DE LIBERATION

Le tableau 31 montre la méthode de libération de tous les détenus libérés au cours de 1930. Laissant de côté ceux détenus pour abri ou protection et n'ayant subi aucune condamnation et ceux sur lesquels aucune information n'a été relevée, nous trouvons que 8,143 ou 73.3 p.c. ont été libérés à l'expiration de la sentence; 1,560 ou 14.0 p.c. sur parole; 672 ou 6.0 p.c. sur pardon; 321 ou 2.9 p.c. sur paiement d'une amende; 235 ou 2.1 p.c. sur transfèrement à d'autres institutions; 52 ou 0.5 p.c. se sont évadés; 19 ou 0.17 p.c. sont morts; et 106 ou 0.95 p.c. ont été libérés de toute autre manière.

#### TERME DE LA PEINE

Les statistiques concernant la durée de la détention par les tribunaux sont généralement utiles pour la mensuration des méthodes pénales. Les principaux types de sentences sont les sentences définies, les sentences indéterminées et la sentence indéfinie. Le tableau 32 montre les sentences définies et indéfinies. Les indéterminées paraissent dans le groupe des sentences définies tombant sous le minimum de sentence comme base de compilation.

#### SENTENCE ET OFFENSE

Les tableaux 33, 34 et 35 mettent en juxtaposition les sentences avec les offenses et fournissent une base à l'étude des différences dans les sentences imposées pour diverses offenses.

#### CLASSIFICATION MENTALE DES DETENUS. (Tableau 36).

Dans le but de déterminer jusqu'à quel point était poussée la classification mentale des détenus dans les institutions correctionnelles et de s'assurer du nombre de détenus sur lesquels cette information avait été relevée, le questionnaire suivant a été adopté:-

Classification mentale:- Normal ou subnormal (Si le détenu a été classifié par un psychiatre, déclarer si idiot, imbécile, moron, épileptique.)

Il a été constaté que sur un total de 4,713 détenus le 1er juin 1931, 3,367 ou 71.0 p.c. avaient été classifiés comme normaux ou subnormaux tandis que sur 1,376 ou 29.0 p.c. du total des détenus il n'existe aucun information.

#### MOIS AU COURS DESQUELS LES OFFENSES ONT ETE COMMISES

Pour montrer jusqu'à un certain point, s'il y a lieu, les principales offenses peuvent varier avec les saisons, le mois dans lequel l'offense a été commise a été constaté. Le tableau 37 montre les variations saisonnières dans les offenses pour les adultes détenus le 1er juin 1931.

#### TEMPS ECOULE ENTRE LA COMMISSION DE L'OFFENSE ET LA DATE DE L'ADMISSION

Tableau 38. Comme un des principaux objets dans l'administration criminelle est la punition rapide des criminels, les statistiques sous l'en-tête qui précède concernant les prisonniers adultes devraient être d'un certain intérêt.

#### NATURE DE L'OFFENSE ET ETAT MENTAL

Le tableau 39 montre la nature de l'offense commise par les détenus dont la classification mentale est donnée comme subnormale.

#### TEMPS PURGE PAR LES DETENUS LIBERES EN 1930.

Les périodes de temps purgées par les détenus libérés en 1930 paraissent dans le tableau 40. Sur les 11,281 adultes et jeunes gens libérés, l'information a été relevée sur 11,174.

L'objet du tableau 42 est de permettre à ceux faisant l'étude comparative des sentences imposées par les tribunaux avec la sentence purgée.

Le tableau 43 montre la durée de la détention suivant la nature de l'offense.

#### CLASSIFICATION DE L'ETAT PHYSIQUE

Le tableau 41 donne la classification physique des détenus le 1er juin 1931 comme normaux et comme subnormaux avec les tares physiques de ceux-ci.

Le tableau 44 combine la classification physique parue dans le tableau 41 avec les offenses commises par les détenus le 1er juin 1931.

#### MOIS DU DELIT ET NATURE DE L'OFFENSE

Le mois de la commission du délit et la nature de l'offense paraissent dans le tableau 45 couvrant les adultes détenus le 1er juin 1931. Une étude de ce tableau montre la distribution d'après le mois de la commission.

#### SERVICE D'OUTRE-MER

Le tableau 46 donne le nombre de détenus adultes le 1er juin 1931 ayant servi outre-mer pendant la Grande Guerre dans les armées de terre ou de mer.

#### JEUNES DELINQUANTS

Le tableau 47 renseigne sur les parents avec qui les jeunes détenus le 1er juin 1931, vivaient à l'époque de leur arrestation. Le but de ce tableau est de montrer jusqu'où l'entourage ou les conditions domiciliaires influencent la criminalité juvénile et il devrait être étudié en juxtaposition avec le tableau 48.

Le tableau 48 montre les conditions domiciliaires des jeunes détenus le 1er juin 1931.

Le tableau 49 montre les habitudes des jeunes détenus en ce qui concerne les boissons, les drogues, et les cigarettes.

Le tableau 50 traite de la période de temps écoulée entre la sortie de l'école et la condamnation.

Le tableau 51 montre la fréquentation scolaire et si le sujet travaillait ou non avant son arrestation, pour les jeunes détenus le 1er juin 1931.

Le tableau 52 montre la base d'admission des jeunes gens aux institutions sous deux en-têtes "Détenus autorisés par" et "Condamnés par".



1010483128

PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATIF

Les tableaux 53, 54 et 55 traitent du personnel administratif des institutions de détention correctionnelle passées en revue dans ce rapport. Le tableau 53 montre les différentes classifications d'employés et travaillant à titre d'employés à temps entier ou à temps partiel.

Le tableau 54 donne la même information sous une forme plus concise sans entrer dans les détails des institutions individuelles.

Le nombre moyen de détenus pour chaque employé paraît dans le tableau 55; on y voit que la moyenne de détenus pour chaque membre de personnel le 1er juin 1931 est de 4.56 p.c. détenus pour un employé.

ETAT FINANCIER

Le tableau 56 traite des recettes et dépenses de toutes les institutions de détention correctionnelle pendant l'année fiscale terminée le 31 mars 1931, et donne aussi la valeur des propriétés, de l'ameublement et des marchandises qui y ont été produites, etc.