

THE 1988 NATIONAL CHILD CARE SURVEY
INFORMATION MANUAL


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## 1. INTRODUCTION

The 1988 National Child Care Survey was conducted by Statistics Canada in cooperation with the National Daycare Research Network and Health and Welfare Canada. This document contains an overview of the study, including appropriate answers to commonly asked questions. Readers requiring additional information may contact any of the following persons :

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Few issues have provoked as much discussion and debate in North America in recent years as the subject of child care. Over the past decade the extraordinary increase in the labour market participation of Canadian women with children has precipitated an unprecedented interest in planning for an improved child care system.

At the federal level, the Special Parliamentary Committee on Child Care, the Cooke Task Force and the Interdepartmental/Interprovincial Working Group on Child Care sponsored by the Status of Women Ministers have all brought forth proposals for development and reform which, if adopted, would have a profound impact on the availability, affordability, and quality of child care in Canada.

At the provincial level, Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Nova Scotia, and Prince Edward Island have all undertaken major reviews to explore alternate funding arrangements and service approaches to meet the growing demand for child care.

The recently announced National Strategy on Child Care represents a joint federal-provincial attempt to provide parents with increased flexibility in choosing care which is most appropriate for their children - whether that be informal care offered by friends or family members for children cared for at home, or care offered by a child care facility.

From a statistical standpoint however the evaluation of existing programs and the development of new ones has been plagued by a paucity of relevant and timely information. Although Statistics Canada conducted small scale studies of families, children, and their care arrangements in 1967 and 1981, the Special Parliamentary Committee on Child Care observed that "The shortage of reliable data on the supply and demand for child care services, as well as information about children's needs and parents' preferences, has already been identified. We need this data to determine whether current child care arrangements are meeting the needs of all families and children or whether other forms of care would be more advantageous. Without this knowledge, we have only an incomplete basis for debating the future of child care in Canada". It was this dearth of sound policy-relevant information that lead Health and Welfare Canada to support the formation, in 1983, of the National Daycare Research Network (NDRN) to review the state of research on child care in Canada and to develop a research agenda for the 1980's. The NDRN is an interdisciplinary group of researchers from four Canadian universities headed by Dr. Donna S. Lero of the University of Guelph. Or. Alan Pence of the University of Victoria is Co-director, while Or. Hillel Goelman of the University of British Columbia and Dr. Lois Brockman of the University of Manitoba are co-investigators.

In April 1984 the NDRN met to plan a comprehensive study of Canadian families child care needs, use patterns, and preferences. Following consultations with Health and Welfare Canada, Statistics Canada was subcontracted to translate the Network's data requirements into operationally feasible sampling and data collection options and to provide associated cost estimates. The report produced by Statistics Canada, entitled A National Survey of Child Care Arrangements, Preferences, and Needs - Survey Options was used as input by the NORN to prepare the document Where are the Children? - An Ecological Survey of Families and their Child Care Arrangements which was submitted to Health and Welfare for consideration in January 1985.

In June 1985 the NORN submitted a separate proposal to the Strategic Grants Division of the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada (SSHRC) for consideration. This proposal, entitled Canadian Families and their Child Care Arrangements : An Ecological Analysis focussed on the theoretical significance of the study for social scientists. An award of $\$ 175,000$ was granted to the NDRN in December 1985 for data analysis-related costs.

In October 1985 Health and Welfare Canada, Employment and Immigration Canada, and Statistics Canada collectively provided the funds necessary for Statistics Canada and the Network to develop and test the research instruments and methodology. The results of the survey pretest, which was conducted in April and May 1986, are presented in Statistics Canada's report The National Child Care Survey: Report on the Pretest.

In May 1988 Health and Welfare Canada announced that the NDRN would receive $\$ 1,200,000$ from the Child Care Special Initiatives Fund to support their participation in the national study. Statistics Canada would receive an additional $\$ 2,000,000$ to offset the costs of collecting and processing the survey data. The survey was conducted in September and October 1988.

## 3. AUTHDRITY

The National Child Care Survey (NCCS) was conducted under the authority of the Statistics Act, Chapter 15, Statutes of Canada 1970-71-72.

Collection for the survey conformed with the requirements of Treasury Board Circular 1986-19 Government Information and Public Opinion Research and was registered under collection registration number STC/HLD-040-03247. The survey is being conducted under the voluntary provisions of the Statistics Act.

Statistics Canada also entered into agreements, as provided for in Section ll of the Statistics Act, to share identifiable information with a number of institutions including the Universities of Guelph, Victoria, British Columbia, and Manitoba, Health and Welfare Canada, Employment and Immigration Canada, the Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services, Alberta Social Services, and the Quebec l'office des services de garde a l'enfance. Survey respondents were informed of Statistics Canada's intention to share identifiable returns with these groups, and of respondents' rights to deny such sharing. Institutions receiving identifiable returns under such agreements are legally bound to respect individual confidentiality and to use the information for statistical purposes only.

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4. OBJECTIVES

The National Child Care Survey (NCCS) had two overriding objectives :

1) to provide valid, comprehensive data on Canadian families' child care needs, use patterns, and parental preferences and concerns about child care options ; and
2) to examine the relationships between family, work, and child care variables in the broader context of economic, geographic, and sociopolitical factors that impinge on those relationships from both a policy and a theoretical perspective.

These global objectives may be restated as more specific objectives, as follows :

1) to accurately describe the nature of Canadians' child care needs;
2) to accurately depict current child care use patterns ;
3) to determine parents' preferences among child care options;
4) to investigate factors affecting child care needs, use patterns, and preferences from an, ecological perspective ;
5) to examine the effects of different child care use patterns on children, mothers, and fathers individually, and in relation to each other ;
6) to examine the effects of provincial differences on parents' perceptions of services available to them and their child care use patterns.
5. USE

The data from the NCCS will be used in a number of ways, including:

1) to provide the federal government, provincial governments, and child care advocates with a comprehensive descriptive database upon which to determine what changes in policy, tax treatment, and services will best meet the needs of families and children in ways that are not financially prohibitive nor damaging to parental roles and choice ; and
2) to provide academics with the opportunity to apply urie Bronfenbrenner's Theory of the Ecology of Human Development to understand the linkages between child, family, work, community, provincial, and overall cultural variables as they affect parents' needs, child care use patterns, preferences, and concerns and, consequently children's social experiences.


## 6. SURVEY DESIGN

The NCCS was administered as a supplement to the monthly Labour force Survey (LFS) in September 1988. As a result the sample design is closely tied to that of the LFS, an overview of which is presented in sections 6.1 to 6.3 below. Section 6.4 describes how the NCCS departed from the basic LFS design.

### 6.1 Population Coverage

The LFS is a monthly household survey whose sample of individuals is representative of the civilian, non-institutionalized population in Canada's ten provinces. Specifically excluded from the survey's coverage are residents of the Yukon and Northwest Territories, persons living on Indian Reserves and inmates of institutions. These groups together represent an exclusion of approximately $2 \%$ of all Canadian families.

### 6.2 Sample Design

The LFS sample is based upon a stratified, multi-stage design employing probability sampling at all stages of the design. The design principles are the same for each province.

### 6.2.1 Primary Stratification,

Provinces are first stratified into economic regions - geographic areas of more or less homogeneous economic structure formed on the basis of federalprovincial agreements and which are relatively stable over time. These economic regions are treated as primary strata and further stratification is carried out within them.

### 6.2.2 Types of Areas

Economic regions are further disaggregated into 3 categories : self-representing areas (SRU's), non-self-representing areas (NSRU's) and special areas. Generally SRU's are urban areas whose population as of the 1981 Census exceeds 15,000 persons or whose unique labour force characteristics demand their establishment as SRU's. For the most part, SRU boundaries are coincident with delineations established for the Census.

All SRU's in each economic region are included in the survey and, as the name implies, each is represented by its own sample.

NSRU's are the areas lying outside the SRU's and they consist largely of small urban centres and rural areas. Each economic region contains one NSRU which is represented by its own sample.

A small proportion (approximately $1 \%$ ) of the LFS population is found in institutions (for example, live-in staff of hospitals or schools or permanent residents of hotels or motels), on military bases (civilian personnel only) or in remote areas of provinces which are not readily accessible to LFS interviewers. For administrative purposes, this portion of the population is sampled separately through the special area frame. This portion of the sample is selected on a province-wide basis, without reference to the stratification used for SRU and NSRU areas.


### 6.2.3 Secondary Stratification

SRU areas are next individually delineated into design strata, which reflect areas of similar socio-economic status as identified in the 1981 Census. The extent of the stratification (i.e. number of strata) depends upon the size of the SRU.

In economic regions in which the NSRU population constitutes a significant proportion of the economic region's population, the NSRU is next delineated into separate urban and rural strata. Within each of these strata, further stratification is used to reflect differences on a number of labour force characteristics.

In special areas, strata are formed on a province-wide basis. The strata reflect the main types of special groups in the population which require special administrative sampling procedures. These are : military establishments, institutions and remote areas.

### 6.2.4 Cluster Delineation and Selection

Within each secondary strata found in SRU areas, a number of geographically contiguous groups of dwellings, or clusters, are formed based upon a combination of 1981 Census counts or field enumeration. These clusters generally are coincident with city blocks or block faces. The selection of a sample of clusters (generally 6 or 12 clusters) from each of these secondary strata represents the first stage of sampling in SRU areas.

Within each of the secondary strata in NSRU areas, a number of large geographic areas are delineated in such a way that each one reflects the composition of the stratum within which it is located with respect to a number of socio-economic characteristics. Two to four of these areas, known as primary sampling units (or PSU's) are selected into the sample from each secondary stratum. Within each selected PSU, a number of smaller geographically contiguous groups of dwellings, or clusters, are then formed using well-defined physical features which are recognizable both on maps and in the field.

In special areas, census enumeration areas (geographic areas covered by individual enumerators for the Census) represent the first stage of selection. Within those selected, where necessary, geographically contiguous groups of dwellings or clusters are formed and the selection of a sample of these represents the second stage of sampling.

### 6.2.5 Dwelling Selection

In all three types of areas (SRU, NSRU and special areas) selected clusters are first visited by enumerators in the field and a listing of all private dwellings in each cluster is prepared: From the listing a sample of 6 dwellings (on average) is then selected. This represents the final stage of sampling.

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In the 17 largest SRU's, a sample of apartments in large apartment buildings is selected from a separate register based upon information supplied by CMHC. The purpose of this is to ensure better representation of apartment dwellers in the sample as well as to minimize the effect of growth in clusters, due to construction of new apartment buildings.

### 6.2.6 Person Selection

Demographic information is obtained for all persons for whom a selected dwelling is the usual place of residence. LFS information is obtained for all civilian household members 15 years of age or older.

### 6.3 Sample Rotation

The LFS employs a panel design whereby the eentire monthly sample of dwellings can be considered to consist of 6 panels, or rotation groups, of approximately equal size. Each of these panels can be considered by itself to be representative of the entire population. All dwellings in a rotation group remain in the LFS sample for six consecutive months after which time they are replaced (rotated out of the sample) by a new panel of dwellings selected from the same or similar clusters.

This rotation was adopted to ensure that the sample of dwellings constantly reflects changes in the current housing stock and to minimize non-response which would occur if households were kept in the sample for a longer period of time. Rotation also has the advantage of providing a common sample base for the estimation of month-to-month changes in key labour force characteristics.

### 6.4 Sample Design Modifications for the NCCS

The sample size of the LFS is determined by the statistical requirements for various estimates of labour force characteristics at the national, provincial and sub-provincial level. The monthly LFS sample consists of approximately 54,000 dwellings of which roughly 48,000 are occupied by eligible persons. These households yield approximately 98,000 civilians aged 15 and over.

The basic NCCS sample consisted of the five rotation groups in the September 1988 LFS which had been interviewed for at least one month. However, this sample was not large enough to meet the data requirements specified by the NDRN. As a result, the NCCS re-contacted an additional eight rotation groups which had recently rotated out of the LFS sample. An attempt was made to conduct an NCCS interview with each Economic Family with at least one child under age 13 within these rotation groups (see 7.3 for a definition of Economic Family). Approximately 31 \% of Economic Families have children in this age group. In order to reduce response burden for Economic Families with more than one child, a random selection was made of one "target" child for several items on the questionnaire (see 7.7 for a definition of target child). The distribution of approximate sample sizes by province are shown on the next page.

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| Province | Number of Economic Families with Children | Number of Children Less Than 13 | Number Target $0-5$ | of <br> Children $6-12$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Newfoundland | 2,600 | 4,400 | 1,300 | 1,400 |
| Prince Edward Island | 1,100 | 1,900 | 500 | 500 |
| Nova Scotia | 2,400 | 4,000 | 1,200 | 1,200 |
| New Brunswick | 2,600 | 4,300 | 1,300 | 1,300 |
| Quebec | 4,800 | 8,200 | 2,500 | 2,400 |
| Ontar io | 5,800 | 9,800 | 3,000 | 2,800 |
| Manitoba | 2,300 | 4,100 | 1,200 | 1,100 |
| Saskatchewan | 3,300 | 6,300 | 1,900 | 1,500 |
| Alberta | 4,700 | 8,600 | 2,600 | 2,000 |
| British Columbia | 3,100 | 5,400 | 1,600 | 1,400 |
| Canada | 32,700 | 57,000 | 17,100 | 15,600 |

## 7. CONCEPTS ANO OEFINITIONS

The following section outlines the key concepts and definitions incorporated into the design of the NCCS.

### 7.1 Dwellings

A dwelling is any set of living quarters which :
a) is structurally separate from the living quarters of other dwellings ; and
b) has a private entrance outside the building or a private entrance from a common hall or stairway inside the building. The entrance must be one that can be used without passing through the living quarters of another dwelling.

Some examples of dwellings are listed below :
a) Private house
b) Apartment : - in private house

- in apartment building or apartment hotel
- in a structure otherwise occupied by a business or institution
c) Other : - a trailer or mobile home
- a houseboat
- collective dwellings such as religious institutions, homes for the aged, hotels, motels, large boarding houses, etc.
- a rented room with a private entrance or access through a common hallway.


### 7.2 Households

A household is any person or group of persons living in a dwelling. It may consist of one person living alone, a group of people who are not related but who share the same dwelling, or it may be a family.

A household member is a person who, during the survey reference week :
a) regards the dwelling as his/her usual place of residence; or
b) is staying in the dwelling and has no usual place of residence elsewhere.

The term "usual place of residence" refers to the dwelling in which a person usually lives. Included as members of a household are all persons who consider the dwelling to be their USUAL place of residence. If a person states that he/she has no usual place of residence, that person is included in the dwelling in which he/she is found.


### 7.3 Economic Families

All household members related by blood, marriage (including common-law) or adoption are members of the same economic family. The family includes spouses, children (natural, adopted, foster or step), sons/daughters-in-1aw, grandchildren, parents, parents-in-law, sisters, brothers, aunts, uncles, cousins, nieces and nephews.

Persons who form their own family groups are roomers, boarders, friends and other people who usually reside in the dwelling, but who are not related by blood, marriage (including common-law) or adoption to any other members of the household who have been identified to form a particular family group. These persons form separate family groups. A foster child of 18 years of age or older forms a separate family group.

In approximately $95 \%$ of the households there will be only one economic family.

### 7.4 Designated Adults (DA)

This is the person who is the most responsible for making the child care arrangements for the children in the economic family. In most cases this will be the female parent of the children. If there are two parents and they make the child care arrangements jointly and equally, the female parent would be selected as the DA. In single-parent families, the DA will be the parent or guardian.

### 7.5 Spouse

This is the family member who is married to or living common-law with the designated adult. In some families, there will be no spouse. In cases where the male parent considers himself to be most responsible for child care matters (i.e. he is the designated adult) the spouse will be his wife or common-law partner. Ex-spouses or ex-partners not living in the household are not considered to be spouses for this survey.

### 7.6 Children

For the purposes of this survey children are defined as household members who haven't reached their thirteenth birthday as of the survey reference week (see 7.12 for a definition of reference week). A child care interview is conducted with the designated adult of each economic family having at least one child under the age of 13 .

### 7.7 Target Child

In order to limit the response burden that would be imposed if all questions were addressed to all children, questions on the main method evaluation, methods of care used and problems experienced throughout the reference year are restricted to one child in the economic family. This child, referred to as the target child, is selected at random, with children under the age of 6 being given four times the probability of selection in cases where there are both children 0-5 and 6-12 within the economic family.

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### 7.8 Relative

A relative is any person related to the child by blood, marriage or adoption. If a parent of the child does not live in the same household (i.e. is an ex-spouse of the $D A$ ) he/she is still considered to be a relative (of the child).

### 7.9 Work

"Work" refers to any duties performed for pay or profit including unpaid work in a family farm or business. Pay includes cash payments and "payment in kind" whether or not payment was received in the week or year the duties were performed. Work includes any periods of paid leave such as sabbatical, paid sick leave, etc.

### 7.10 Study

For the purposes of this survey, "study" means, attendance at a school, college or university. "School" and "college" refer to all types of public and private educational establishments such as high schools, community colleges, secretarial schools and vocational schools. Persons are counted as "attending" only if they are taking a course or program of instruction that could be counted towards a degree, certificate or diploma. Personal interest courses such as night courses in pottery or woodworking at a local high school are not credit courses.
Attendance includes undertaking research towards a degree, diploma or certificate as well taking correspondence courses that are affiliated with a school and that can be counted as credit courses.

Unlike the concepts of full-time and part-time work, being enrolled as a fulltime or part-time student is not necessarily related to the number of hours of schooling undertaken each week. All schools classify their students as being full or part-time students depending on how many courses they are enrolled in. Therefore, whether a person is classified as a full-time or part-time student depends on how he/she was classified by the school, college or university which he/she was attending.


### 7.11 Child Care

Throughout the NCCS questionnaire child care is defined as the custodial or supervisory care of children under the age of 13 by persons other than the designated adult. Care is classified by method of care (e.g. daycare center, before or after school program, informal babysitter, etc.) by location (e.g. school, own home, other private home, elsewhere) and by relationship of the child to the caregiver (e.g. aunt, grandparent, etc. or non-relative). The survey also identifies time children spend in their own care, as well as time spent in the care of the designated adult (DA) while working, or with the DA's spouse while the DA is working.

The survey draws a distinction between a caregiver / care arrangement, which is a particular individual or group setting and a method or type of care, which is defined above. (For example a care method would be "care in a daycare centre" while the caregiver / arrangement would be the particular centre in which the child is enrolled.)

Where more than one method of care is used for a particular child, the main care arrangement is defined as that arrangement in which the child spent the most hours in the reference period.

### 7.12 Reference Week

For many sections of the NCCS, information is collected with respect to a particular week, called the reference week. The survey actually defines seven separate reference weeks. For respondents drawn from the "active" LFS sample, the reference week is always the week of Sunday September 11 to Saturday September 17, 1988. For respondents in the "rotates-out" sample the reference week will be the week prior to the week in which Forms 03 and 05 are completed i.e. the week of September 18-24, September 25-October 1, October 2-8, October 915, October 16-22 or October 23-29, 1988.

### 7.13 Reference Year

The reference year for the NCCS is defined as the 12 month period 0ctober 1, 1987 to September 30, 1988.

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The National Child Care Survey used three separate questionnaires to collect the requisite information from respondents. The following section outlines the content of each questionnaire. Copies of the actual questionnaires and as sociated code sheets are included as Appendix A.

The Household Record Docket (Form 03)
The Household Record Docket (Form 03) was used to capture the characteristics of all household members whose usual place of residence was a selected dwelling. Basic demographic variables collected include sex, marital status, educational attainment and relationship to head of the economic family. The Form 03 was also used to collect the actual month and year of birth for all children listed as being under the age of 13. This allowed interviewers to exclude households where the children had "aged" out of the target population since the demographic information was first collected and will allow for the creation of analytical categories based on months of age (e.g. 0-18 months). The Form 03 was also used to identify a Designated Adult in each economic family to serve as the primary information source.

## The Labour Force Questionnaire (Form 05)

The Labour Force Questionnaire (Form 05) was used to collect information on the current or most recent labour market activity of all household members 15 years of age or older in those households with children under the age of 13. The Form 05 includes questions on hours of work, job tenure, type of work, reason for hours lost or absence, job search undertaken, availability for work and school attendance.

## The National Child Care Survey (Form 06)

A National Child Care Survey (Form 06) was administered in each Economic Family containing children under the age of 13 . The following overview outlines how the Form 06 is organized.

## Section A DESIGNATED ADULT'S WORK / STUDY

Provides detail about the designated adult's work and study schedule not available from the LFS Form 05. Questions include items for .D.A.'s on maternity/paternity leave (sources of income, plans to return to work, and preferred care option), schedule of hours worked in the reference week, variability and predictability of hours worked, distance to work, employer flexibility and support, and study activity.

Section B SPOUSE'S WORK / STUDY
With the exception of items relating to maternity/parternity leave, this section provides the same detail for the D.A.'s spouse.

Section C DISABILITY
Identifies the presence of any long-term condition or health problem suffered by any of the children under 13 in the family.

## Section D UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES

Identifies events which made the care arrangements in the reference week atypical. This data will allow users to assess the impact of restricting the primary reference period to a reference week.

Section E SCHOOL ATTENDANCE
Detail about school attendance for all children under the age of 13 . While the NCCS is mainly concerned with child care provided by persons other than the D.A., school attendance is seen as a substitute for other types of care, reducing the number of hours of other types of care which would be otherwise required.

Section $F$ KINDERGARTEN / NURSERY SCHOOL
Section G CARE IN A BEFORE OR AFTER SCHOOL PROGRAM
Section H
Section I
CARE IN A DAYCARE CENTRE
CARE BY A RELATIVE / NON RELATIVE
Detail for up to seven different types of care used for the four youngest children under the age of 13 , where the types of care are defined in terms of location (a kindergarten/nursery school, a before or after school program, a day care centre, in the D.A.'s own home, in some other private home) and where appropriate, the relationship of the caregiver (a parent, grandparent, aunt/uncle, some other relative, a non-relative) to the children. Items include days on which care was provided during the reference week, total hours of care, cost of the arrangement, the presence of subsidies, provision of receipts, main activity of D.A. while care was being provided and an item to identify care situations with which the D.A. is unhappy with the quality of the care provided.

Section J CARE BY DESIGNATED ADULT WHILE WORKING
Section K CARE BY SPOUSE WHILE WORKING
Section L CARE IN OWN HOME BY SPOUSE
Section M CARE IN OWN HOME BY OLDER BROTHER OR SISTER
Section $N \quad$ CHILD IN OWN CARE
Detail on five additional types of care used in the reference week, for all children but restricted to care provided while the D.A. was working at a job or business, studying full-time, or studying part-time to improve job opportunities.

Section 0 PREFERRED CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS
For D.A.'s who worked in the reference week, provides detail on preferred type of child care arrangement and factors preventing use, if applicable.


## Section P

CHILD CARE TENSION ISSUES
Provides detail on the level of tension induced by juggling work, family and child care responsibilities for D.A.'s who worked or studied in the reference week. Also provides information on factors which help to reduce tension, and preferred work option for D.A. and spouse.

## Section $Q \quad$ MAIN METHOD EVALUATION

Questions about the main method of care used in the reference week for one randomly selected target child in the family, including items on options considered, reasons for not considering or deciding to use a particular method, information sources used during search, difficulties encountered in search, factors considered, and satisfaction.

Section $R \quad$ TENSION ISSUES FOR NON-WORKING DESIGNATED ADULTS
Abbreviated version of Section $P$, but for D.A.'s who did not work in the reference week.

Section S 12 MONTH WORK STUDY PROGRAM
Section $T \quad 12$ MONTH CARE ARRANGEMENTS
Section $U$ EVALUATION OF PAST CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS
Section $S$ collects information on child care related absences for D.A.'s who worked, or who studied full time, at some time during the reference year.

Section $T$ asks this group about types and durations of care used for one month or longer, reasons for changing type of care used, main activity of D.A. and spouse during each care arrangement, all for the same randomly selected target child.

Section U asks D.A.'s to enumerate problems experienced with care in the reference year for the target child and to provide information on the impact which child care concerns have had on the labour market participation of the D.A. and her/his spouse during that period.

Section $V$ NEIGHBOURHOOD SUPPORT
Collects detail about the extent of neighbourhood support available to the D.A. in his/her role as a parent.

Section W
DEMOGRAPHICS
Collects demographic information not available from the Household Record Docket (Form 03).

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## 9. DATA COLLECTION METHODOLOGY

Because the NCCS was carried out as a supplement to the LFS, the data collection methodology is closely tied to that of the LFS. Interviewing, supervision and control procedures for the LFS are presented in sections 9.1 and 9.2 below. Section 9.3 describes data collection modifications that were introduced specifically for the NCCS.

### 9.1 Interviewing

Data collection for the LFS is carried out during the week following the LFS reference week, usually the third week of the month. Statistics Canada interviewers, who are part-time employees hired and trained to carry out the LFS, contact each of the sampled dwellings to obtain the required labour force information. Each interviewer contacts approximately 70 dwellings per month.

Dwellings new to the sample are contacted through a personal visit. The interviewer first obtains socio-demographic information for each household member and then obtains labour force information for all eligible members. Provided there is a telephone in the dwelling and permission has been granted, subsequent interviews are conducted by telephone. As a result, approximately $85 \%$ of all dwellings are interviewed by telephone. In these subsequent-month interviews the interviewer confirms the socio-demographic information collected in the first month and collects the labour force information for the current month.

In all households, information about all household members is obtained from a knowledgeable household member - usually the person at home when the interviewer calls. Such "proxy" reporting, which accounts for approximately $55 \%$ of the information collected, is used to avoid the high cost and extended time required to obtain information directly from each respondent.

At the conclusion of the LFS monthly interviews, interviewers introduce the supplementary survey, if any, to be administered to some or all household members that month.

If during the course of the six months that a dwelling is in the sample, an entire household moves out and is replaced by a new household, information is obtained about the new household for the remainder of the six-month period.

### 9.2 Supervision and Control

All LFS interviewers are under the supervision of a staff of senior interviewers who are responsible for ensuring that interviewers are familiar with the concepts and procedures of the LFS and its many supplementary surveys and also for periodically monitoring their interviewers and reviewing their completed documents. The senior interviewers are in turn under the supervision of the LFS program supervisors, located in each of the 8 Statistics Canada regional offices.

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### 9.3 Data Collection Modifications for the NCCS

Given the nature and extent of information being sought by the NCCS, several modifications to the standard LFS collection strategy were effected :
i) LFS data release schedules require that all interviewing for the LFS be completed in one week. Normally, information for LFS supplementary surveys is collected immediately following the LFS interview. In the case of the NCCS the data collection period was extended four weeks beyond the normal LFS cut-off in September 1988 to allow interviewers sufficient time to complete their assignments.
ii) The LFS practice of collecting information for the household through proxy interview with one knowledgeable and responsible member was modified to require that the child care data be collected directly from the designated adult, that is the adult member of the economic family who is most responsible for making child care arrangements.
iii) Normally LFS interviews in the second through sixth months are conducted by telephone. For the NCCS, designated adults contacted by telephone were offered the option of completing the NCCS Form 06 in person. In many cases where the D.A. and her/his spouse worked during the reference week these interviews took up to an hour to complete.
iv) NCCS interviews were not conducted in dwellings in the "active" LFS sample that had experienced a complete turnover in household membership since the previous month. This was done to avoid the response burden that would have been imposed on such households by first requiring completion of the household membership and demographic information, followed by the current labour force activity questions, followed finally by a lengthy NCCS interview.
v) NCCS interviews were not conducted in dwellings in the "rotates-out" part of the sample in households which had refused to participate in the LFS in the month on which they were rotated out of the LFS sample. It was felt that the costs associated with contacting these households were not warranted given the low probability of obtaining a completed NCCS interview.

$$
>
$$

## 10. ANALYSIS AND DISSEMINATION

Statistics Canada expects to release preliminary data files to the NORN for evaluation and certification by September 1989. The NORN is then expected to take up to 12 months to evaluate the survey estimates and to certify the ir accuracy. After certification Statistics Canada plans to disseminate the survey results in three ways... publications, microdata files and custom tabulations.

## Publications

Current plans call for Statistics Canada to release a general overview publication, highlighting key statistics provided by the study, in the spring of 1990. It is likely that Statistics Canada will also produce a series of more focussed analytical pieces, but firm plans have not yet been made.

## Microdata Files

Statistics Canada plans to release two public-use microdata files in the spring of 1990. The first of these files will allow users to generate estimates based on children. The second file will allow the generation of estimates related to economic families. The expected cost for these files and associated documentațion is $\$ 1000$.

## Custom Tabulation

For users who do not have access to the necessary computer facilities to use the public use microdata files, Statistics Canada will produce custom tabulations on a cost recovery basis. Most such tables can be generated for under \$ 250 each.

For its part the NORN plans to produce a number of publications including a series of provincial reports documenting use patterns and parental preferences. A similar study at the national level would also be prepared. In addition each of the other institutions receiving identifiable microdata are expected to release data from the study.

APPENDIX A
SURVEY DOCUMENTS

E. SCHOOL ATTENDANCE

E1. New l'd the to ask about school. Did any of your children ge to school during the week of (reference week)?
Please include any time spent in a graded or ungraded schooi program but exclude kdindergarten, nursery schooi or tims spent in a daycare centre.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Yes } 30 \text { Determine which child(ren) in E10 and } \\
& \text { Go to E2. }
\end{aligned}
$$

No 0 ——Go to Section $F$.

E2. While seme children are more mature than others, at what age de you think most children are old enough to look after themsefves for two or three hours?

E.

E3. Parents have different views about whether after* schooi chiid care programs are needed or destrable. Fer chilidren 6 to 9 yeara old, do you think the deveiopment of efter schoot programs is ...
very Important $\qquad$ 7 O
semewhat important 60
or not important? 6

E4. In yeur view, when etfered, should after schooi programs:
a) be aupervised by trained stati?

| Yes | 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 20 |
| No opinion | 30 |

b) be ilcanced by the provincial government?

| Yes | $* 0$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| No | 50 |
| No opinion | 60 |

c) inciude structured activities or be leosety structured with no planned activity program?

- inciude structured activities $7 \bigcirc$
- Loosely structured $\qquad$ .8
- No opinion $\qquad$ $\bullet$ O

E5. INTERVIEWER:Continue with E1I for first child indicated in E10.

E10. INTERVIEWERE indicate for each child if hershe went to school during refetence week.

E11. What grade is . . . in at schoei?

Grade
OR - ungraded special schoolorogram

E12. On what days during the week of (raference week) did ... attend school?

E13. Is this school eperated by a provinclally funded board of education?

E14. How much, if anything, did you pay for. . . to ettend schooi during (referance woek)?

E15. Was this because the fuil cost of this care was subsidized by the government?

E16. Was the amount you paid eubsldized by the government?

E17. Approximately how much would it cost you to send .. . to this school per week, if it were not subsidized?

E18. What kind of care arrangements did you have for durting lunch time the wook of (reference woek)?
(Mark ali that appiy)

- stayed at school for funch
- went home to parent or other caregiver
- went home on his/ner own
- went to caregiver outside the home (relative or non-relative)
- enrofled in a betore or after school program for lunch
- other

E19. While . . . was at school during (roferonce weokl was your main activity . . .
working at a job er business,
studying.
caring for your family's needs,
OR
something eise?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yos } 1 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to next child } \end{aligned}$ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to next chidid } \end{aligned}\right.$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to neat child } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } \quad 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to next section } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{lll} \hline \text { Yes } 30 \\ \text { No } & 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline \text { Yes } 30 \\ \text { No so } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} \hline \text { res } & 30 \\ \text { No } & 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 30 \\ & \text { No } 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { res so } \\ & \text { No © } 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{lll} \text { res } & \mathrm{BO} \\ \text { No } & \text { o } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { yos } & 50 \\ \text { No } & \text { •O } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{l\|l} \hline \text { Yes } 50 \\ \text { No } 0 \end{array}$ |
| Yes $\quad 10$ | Yas $\quad 0$ | res $\quad 0$ | Yas $\quad 10$ |
| No $\quad \therefore$ | No $\quad .0$ | No $\quad 0$ | No $\quad 0$ |
| No other chiviten *** | No other chidronn under the age of 13 |  |  |
| GO TO NEST CHILD | go to next child | GO TO NEET CHILD | Go to nert section |


| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to next child } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yos } 1 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to next child } \end{aligned}$ | yes 10 <br> No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to next child | Yes 10 <br> No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to next section |
|  |  |  |  |
| caragiver $\quad 30$ | caregiver 30 | caregiver 30 | caregiver 30 |
| Chids ill $\quad 0$ | crivd ill 0 | child ill 0 | crivill ill 0 |
| Cribld ff school 50 | crild off schnol 50 | Child off school 50 | crild off schnol 50 |
| DAspouss off mork 0 | DNspouse off work 0 | DAspouss oft work $\mathrm{O}^{0}$ | DNspouse ofl mork 0 |
| ather (specity) $\quad 10$ | other (specity) 10 | other (specity) 10 | other (specity) 10 |
|  | W171111 | प111111 | W1] |
|  | 1   1 1 |  | 1 1 1 1 |
| 171-1.1] | -11.1-1-1 | -1711) |  |
| GO To nert child | GO to nert chil | OD TO NEET CHIL | ooto nett section |

C. DISABILITY
c.

No ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to Section $D$

Cio. INTERVIEWER: Indicate for each child if he/she has a tong term condition or health problem.

C11. What is . . .'s condtion or health problem?

C12 Does . . 's condtion or health preblem itmit the kind of work you are able to do or the hours you work?

C13. Does . . 's condtion or health problem itmit the child care options that would otherwise be avaliable to you for him/her?

C14. (Ask if there is at least one other child under the age of 13) Does ...'s condition or health problem ilmit the child care options that you would otherwise consider for any of your other chfidren?

## CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS DURING (REFERENCE WEEK)

The next questions ask about the types of child care arrangements used for your chibd(ren) throughout the week of (reforence weak). Remember I'm only interested in children under the age of 13

## D. UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTANCES

D1. Holidays, professlonai development days, Iliness, care arrangements breaking down, etc. often can interfere with a family's usuei child care arrangements. Wae there anything different of unusuai about the child care errangements you used for any of your chilidren during the week of (reference week)?

Yes $3 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Determine which child(ren) in D10 and complete the appropriate items.

No $4 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to Section $E$

D10. INTEAYIEWEREIndicate for each child if his/her care arrangement(s) was/were different ol unusual during (reference week).

D11. What was unusuai?
(Mark all that apply)

- usual caregiver was unavailable
- chiid was ill
- chaid had day(s) off school
- designated adult or spouse was not at work
- other (specity)

B3. Does hisher work schedule vary from week to week?
Yes ${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$
No ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ Go to $\mathrm{B5}$

| B4. | Does he/she generaily know theae changes in <br> advance? |
| :--- | :--- |
| Yes ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ |  |
| No ${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ |  |

B5. Whet is the approximate distance trom your home to hisher (matr) place of work?


B7. Jobe differ th how much support and fiexibtlity they give werking parents. thinking about your spouso's/partrer's (main) job . . .
a) Are fretities avaltable for the care of chlidren at hisher place of work?
$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Yes } & 30 \\ \text { No } & 4 O \\ \text { Don't Know } & 5 O\end{array}\right\}$ Go to d
b) Are these facilities avaliable for children . . .

|  | Yes | no | Don't <br> Know |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| -under the age of 27 | 10 | 20 | 30 |
| -from 2-5 years? | 40 | 50 | 60 |
| -from 6-12 years? | 70 | 60 | 00 |

c) Can these facilities be used on an occasional or short tertm basis?

d) Can he/she bring the chlld(ren) to work with nimiher on a regular basis?

| Yes | 40 |
| :--- | ---: |
| No | 50 |
| Don't Know | .0 |

e) Can he/she be flexible in the hours he/phe works?

| Yes | 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 80 |
| Don't know | 0 O |

f) Can he/she take paid leave, other than his/her own sick days or vacation leave. If your child(ren) is(ara) ill, or it your reguiar child care arrangement breaks down?

| Yes | 10 |
| :--- | ---: |
| No | 20 |
| Don't Know | 30 |

g) Would his/her employer allow him/her the option of worting part-time in his/her present job?

| Yes | 4 O |
| :--- | ---: |
| No | 8 O |
| Don't Know | 6 O |
| Aready works part-time | 1 O |

h) Would his/her employer allow him/her the option of sharing his/her job with someone else?

| Yes | 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 20 |
| Don't Know | 3 O |

l) The Unemployment Insurance Program generally provides $60 \%$ of a person's salary as a maternity benefit for 15 weeks. Does his/her employer provide any additional pay during these 15 weeks?

| Yes | 4 O |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 5 O |
| Don't Know | $\bullet \mathrm{O}$ |

i) Will his/her employer hold a lob for longer than weeks for a person on maternity leava?

k) Does hisher employer provide pay (partial or full for any of these addifionsl weeks?

| Yes | 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 2 O |
| Don't Know | 30 |

## B. SPOUSE'S WORK/STUDY

81. INTERVIEWER CHECX TTEM (Form 05 for Spouse)

B2. Now, l'd like to ask you some questions about your
spouse/partner's job(s) for the week of (reference spouse/p
week).

- If "Yes" in Item 10......... 1 O Go to B2

What days and times did your spouse/partner work during that week? Exclude travel time to and from hisher place of work.



A31. During the week of (reterence woek), how many hours did you spend outside the home atudying, attending ctass etc, excluding travel tme?
$t$
$\square$ Hours (it 00, 90 to A33)

A32. Were these hours during the day, during the evening or a mbx of days and evenings?

Days $\qquad$ $1 \bigcirc$

Evenings $\qquad$ 20

Mix of days and evenings ${ }^{3} \bigcirc$

A33. Are these facilities avallable at your place of study for the care of children?


A34. Are these faclitites avallable for chijdren. .

|  | Yes | No |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - under the age of 27....... | $1 \bigcirc$ | $2 \bigcirc$ |
| - from 2-5 years old?........ | O | O |
| - from 6-12 years otd2...... | O | - 0 |

A35. INTERVIEWER:
Does Designated Adult have a spouse living in the household?

YesGo to SECTION 8

No 2 Go to SECTION C

## - 5 -

A17. What one chlld-related benefit would you most like your employer to provide to support you in your role as a parent? (Mark only ona)


None
$\therefore 0$
A18. Provinciai governments offer subsidized child care to some working parents to help reduce the coat of child care. Funds are elther given directiy to the parents of to a daycare agency on behaif of the chlld. bid you apply for a daycare subsidy in the last year?

A19. Did you want a job during the week of freference week)?

Yes 30

No $4 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to A 21

A20. Was there any reason you could not take a job during the week of (reference week)?
(Mark only one)


A21. What was the main reason you did not want a Job during the week of (reference week)?
(Mark only one)

Available child care too expensive $\quad \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \mathrm{Go}$ to $\mathbf{A} 22$


A22. Provinciai govemments offer subsidized child care to some working parents to heip reduce the cost of child care. Funds are either givan directly to the parents or to a daycare agency on behaif of the child Did you apply for a daycare subsidy in the last year?

Yes :
No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go 10 A 24

A23. Were you able to get a subsidized daycare space?

Yes 30

No ${ }^{\circ}$

A24. If chid care were avallable at reasonabie cost would you prefer to work...
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { fuil-time, } & 50 \\ \text { part-time. } & 60\end{array}$
er not at alis 70
425. Do you regularty provide care for other peopie's children?

Yes: O

No $\mathrm{OO} \longrightarrow$ Go 10 A28

A26. Approximately how many hours of care do you provide each week?


Hours

A27. Do you recaive any pay for providing this care?

Yes 10

No 2 O

A28. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM
(Form 05 for Designated Adult) - Student Status

- If "tull-time" in Item 81.... 3 O Go to A31
- If "part-time" in Item 81... * O Go to A29
- Otherwise $\qquad$ 8 Go to A35

A29. Which of the foliowing is the most important reason you were enrelled in a school, college or univarsity during the weak of (reterence weak)?
(Mark only one)

To Improve job
opportunities or career
development, te incresse
earnings, of
for personai interest $\qquad$ 70

A12. Does your work schedule vary trom week to week?
A.

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Yes }{ }^{1} \mathrm{O} \\
\text { No }{ }^{2} \mathrm{O} \\
\hline \text { A13. you ger } \\
\text { Yes }{ }^{3} \mathrm{O} \\
\text { No }{ }^{4} \mathrm{O} \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$

No ${ }^{2}$ Go to A14
A13. Do you generally know these changes in advance?

A14. What is the approximate distance from your home to your (main) place of work?



A16. Jobe differ in how much support and flexibility they glve wording parents. Thinking about your (main) 10b...
a) Are there facilities available for the care of children at your place of work?
$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Yes } & 30 \\ \text { No } & \bullet 0 \\ \text { Don't Know } & 50\end{array}\right\}$ Go to d
b) Are these faciilties available for chilidren . . .

|  | Yes | No | Don't <br> Know |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| -under the age of 27 | 10 | 20 | 30 |
| -trom 2-5 years? | 40 | 50 | 80 |
| -trom 6-12 years? | 70 | 60 | 60 |

c) Can these facilities be used on an occaaionai or short term basis?

| Yes | 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 20 |
| Don't Know | 30 |

d) Can you bring your child(ren) to work with you on a regular basis?
Yes $\quad 4 \mathrm{O}$
No $\quad 40$
Don't Know $\quad .0$
e) Can you be fiexible in the hours you work?

| Yes | 70 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 80 |
| Dan't Know | 90 |

Don't Know

) Can you take paid leave, other than your own - days or vacation lesve. If your chlid(ren) is(are) ill or if your reguiar child care arrangement break: down?

Yes

No

Don't Know 3 O
a) Would your e option o workng part-ime in your present job?

| Yes | 40 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 50 |
| Don't Know | , 0 |
| Alresdy works part-time | 70 |

h) Wouid your empioyer allow you the option sharing your job with someone else?

| Yes | 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 20 |
| Don't Know | 30 |

i) The Unemployment insurance Program general provides 60\% of a person's salary as a maternit benefft for 15 weeks. Does your employer provid any additionai pay during these 15 weaks?

| Yes | 40 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 50 |
| Don't Know | 60 |

j) Will your employer hold a job for longer than weeks for a person on matemity leave?

k) Does your employer provide pay (partial or tuil) t any of these additionai weeks?

| Yes | 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 20 |
| Don't Know | 30 |

First, l'd like to ask you some questions about your job(s) for the week of (reference week).
This will help us understand when you might need chlid care.
What days and times did you work during that week? Exclude travel time to and from your place of work.


| Selection Grid Label Goes Here | SELECTING A CHILO <br> If more than one ctuid under the soe of 13 m the tembly <br> - Assign 4 mivetion numbers to each elmid roed 0105 <br> - Assign 1 suivcion mumoer to aech enidd aged 6 to 12 <br>  surecion number asegred <br>  Ifis random number |
| :---: | :---: |



0-5103-209 1


CONFIDENTIAL (when completed)


8-5103-209.1: $28.5 \cdot 8$ S STC/MLD - 040 - 03247
$1+$

## 

1. Introdion the Burvory:
2. Conflm thoting Mdressa:
3. Dpalate jo3'as
4. Entar Birthdates of children on the F03:

Hello, I'm ..... trom Statistics Canada. the are conducting a survey on child care."
nh few months ago your houschald was interviewad for the Canadian Iabour Force Survey. I would lika to make sure the information I have for you is correct. Have I reactied ....... (read listing address)?" If the listing address does not correspord, end the interview, and make a perscinal visit to the correct address.

Follow standard IFS procedure to update F03's. Be Eure to update Item 33 - AGE for all household menbers. If this is the first time the IFS is being conducted for the household explain to the respondent that before proceeding with the child Care survey that you would first like to get some gemeral information about pecple who live in the household.

If there are no children under the age of 13 in the household thank the respondent and end the interview. In households where there are children urder 13 ask for the month and year of birth for each child in the nousehold under the age of 13.

- Enter month of birth for each child in Item 50-D \& E
- Enter year of birth for each child in Iten 50-F \& $G$
wotes: If the birth dates of all the childien in the bousehold are 0975 ar before, and the intervier.

3. Idantify the Deaignated atult (min)
4. Idantily the In's Epouse:
5. Update Fos's:
6. Bet up appointment for the Fos Interviaw:

Identify a DA for ach ocomemic fandy wh children by asking, "Who in your family is the post responsible for making child care arrangenents?"
Enter a "1" in Item $50-H$ for the DA.
Use Item 37 (R to H) to identily the DAs spouse/partnar (if any).
Enter a "2" in Item $50-\mathrm{H}$ for the spouse.
Follow standard IFS procedures to update FO5's. F05's will not be conpleted if there are no cilildren under 13 in the household.
"I'd lika to call back to conduct the Child Care interview. When would be a good time to call back and interview (name of DA)?"


1. Xexdx F06 ITbols
2. Cowplete F06 Front Cover items:
3. Entar Information for each child on insido covar of FO6
4. Conplete the F06 check Items:
5. Balect a targat Childs

Affix F06 labal or entar labal information on an F06 child care questionnaire. Correct label information if required.

Erter the name and pageline of the DA in Iten 10. Bnter the pageline of the DA's spouse in Iten 11. Transfer appointment information to Iten 12. Identify the reference week in Item 13. Transfer FOS items for the DA and epouse to Items 15 and 16.

Brter the given nams, pacgeline and age of each child whose birthdate is after 0975 in the epaces provided on the ineide cover of the F06. Stast with the youngest child.

Oauplete the F06 Check Items idertified on the Irant cover of the F06.

Affix the selection grid label on the inside cover of the F06 and select the target child. Identify the target child by marking the circle in the appropilate colum. -

III - NT TEE FO6 DNEERVIEN
Follow the same procectures as for the "active axuplen given on the reverse of this card (IV Steps 1-4)

I - DORDN THE LFS DNTETVIEN

1. Dpolate ro3'急:
2. Introduce Child Care Buxvey and enter birth eintes of childrea

Follow standard LPS procechure to update FO3's.
In households where there are children younger than 13, introchoce the Child care survey by saying minis worth we have a supplement about child care. I need to know the month and year of birth of each child in your household under the age of 13."

- Enter month of birth for each child in Item 50-DEE
- Enter year of birth for each child in Item 50-FxG
wNE: If the blrth dates of all the childrem in the bousehold are 0975 ar bafore, and the child care intervien process.

3. Idantify the Deaignated Mhlt (DA):
4. Iontily the mia Epouse:

Dpante Fos'as
6. Bat up appointanant for the Fo6 Interview:

Identify a DA for each economic Family with children by asking, "tho in your family is the most responsible for making child care arrangements?"
Enter a "1" in Item $50-H$ for the DA.
Use Item 37 ( R to H ) to identify the DA's spouse/ partner (if any). Enter a " 2 " in Item $50-\mathrm{H}$ for the Epase.

Pollow standard LFS procedures to update FO5's.
"I'd like to call back to conchuct the child care interview. Fthen would be a good time to call back and interview (name of DA)?"

2. Affix $T 06$ Iabal: Affix F06 label or erter label information on an F06 Child Care questionnaire. Correct label information if reguired.
2. Complete Fos Iront Enter the name and pageline of the DA in Item 10 . Cover items:
3. Enter Information for
3. encin enild on inalde cover of 2062 Erter the pageline of the DA's spouse in Iten 11. Transfer appointment information to Item 12. Identify the reference week in Item 13. Transfer FO5 itens for the DA and spouse to Itens 15 and 16.

Bnter the given name, pacgeline and age of each child whose birthdate is after 0975 in the spaces provided on the inside cover of the F06. Start with the youngest child.

III - EEPORE THE 706 ENHRVIEN

1. Complete the 706 Chook Items:
2. Balect a Targat Cnild:

Complete the F06 Check Items identified on the front cover of the F06.

Affix the selection grid label on the inside cover of the FO6 and select the target child. Identify the target child by marking the circle in the appropriate column.

## IV - MT TETE FOG DNDERNDEN

1. Introduce the eunvey: Inform the DA that the Nocs is a corprehensive look at child care in Canada. For working DAs (i.e., DAs for whom F05 Item 10 is Yes), if asked, inform the respondent that the questionnaire could take up to an how to conplete and offer him/her the option of a parsonal interview. Also tell the resporndent that he/she should feel free, at any time during tha interview, to request a call back to canplete the interview.
2. Itatistics Iet:

Inform the respondent that the survey is being conducted under the voluntary provisions of the Statistics Act and that the information he/she provides will be kept strictly confidential as required by the Act.
3. Condict 706 Intervienr
4. paed Aypeemint: 20 ghare:

Read the agreenent to share listed on the inside back cover. This agreement must also be read for partial interviews.

Labour Force Survey Questionnaire (Form 05)



Own illness or disabitity
Personal or family responsibilities
Weather
4 Labour dispute (strike or lockout)
5 Layoff, expects to retum (Paid Workers Oniy)
6 New job started during week, or
job terminated (does not expect to retum)
7 Vacation
6 Holiday (legal or religious)
9 Working short-time (because of material shortages, plant maintenance or repair, etc.)
0 Other - Specify in NOTES

Own illness or disability
2 Personal or family responsibisities (Include maternity leave)
3 Weather
4 Labour dispute (strike or lockout)
335 Temporary layoff, expects to return (Paid
Workers Only)
6 New job to start in the future
7 Vacation
8 Seasonal Business (Excl. Paid Workers)
0 Other - Specify in NOTES

Own illness or disability
2 Personal or family responsibilities
Inc/ude: Marriage, pregnancy, trip, vacation, family illness, etc.
3 Going to school
4 Quit job for no specific reason
5 Lost job or laid off job (Paid Workers Only)
Include: Seasonal job, on-call arrangement, temporary job, dismissal (fired), company moved or went out of business, economic conditions, etc.

6 Changed residence
7 Dissatisfied with job
/nclude: Low pay, poor hours, transportation problems, working conditions, conflict with emplover or co-workers, no opportunity for advancement, etc.
8 Retired
0 Other - Specify in NOTES

1 Working
2 Keeping house
3 Going to school
0 Other - DO NOT specify in NOTES


## Seff-Employed

3 incorporated business - With paid help
4 Incorporated business - No paid help
5 Not incorporated business - With paid help
6 Not incorporated business (Inc/ude se/f-employed without a business) - No paid help


```
    1 Single Detached
    2 Double
    3 Row or Terrace
    4 Duplex
85 Apartment, Flat
6 Institution
7 Hotel, Rooming or Lodging House
8 Camp - Logging, Construction, etc.
9 Mobile Home
0 Other - Specify in NOTES
```

3 M Male
F Female
WHAT IS . . . . MARITAL STATUS?
(Read categories to respondent)

1 Now married or living common-law
2 Single (never married)
3 Widow or widower
4 Separated or divorced

A Assign one letter to ell household members re-
to leted to the head of e family by one of the rela.
2 tionships listed in Item 37.
(' $A$ ' for each member of the first family, ' $B$ ': for each member of the second family, etc.)

Each different letter used in Item 36 requires a different 'Head of Family' in Item 37.
1 Head of family
2 Spouse
3 Son or daughter (natural, adopted or step)
4 Grandchild
5 Son-in-law or daughter-in-law
6 Foster child (less than age 18)
7 Parent
8 Parent-in-law
9 Brother or sister
0 Other relative - Specify in NOTES
Unrelated roomers, boarders end friends require a seperate family identifier in ltem 36.

| (Read questions to respondent) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Column 1: | how many years of primary and SECONDARY EOUCATION HAS . . . . COMPLETED |
| 0 No schooling <br> 11 to 8 years of primary and secondary education 29 or 10 years of primary and secondary education 311 years of primary and secondary education 412 years of primary and secondary education <br> 513 years of primary and secondary education |  |
| Column 2: A. HAS . . . . . TAKEN ANY POST-SECONDARY EOUCATION? |  |
| 0 No (No post-secondary education) |  |
| Yes | B. OID THIS EDUCATION NORMALLY REQUIRE HIGH SCHOOL GRAOUATION? |
| 0 No (No post-secondary education) |  |
| $\text { Yes } \longrightarrow$ | C. DID . . . . . RECEIVE A OEGREE. CERTIFICATE, OR DIPLOMA? |
| 1 No (Took 2 Yes (Rec diplo <br> 3 Yes (Rec | some post-secondary education) <br> ived a post-secondary certificate or ma) <br> ived a university degree) |

O Not a household member this month
1 Civilian household member this month
2 Full-time member of Canadian Armed Forces this month
3 Household member 70 years of age and over (non-birth interview only)

action codes
FOR CLUSTER LIST (FORM 02)
1 ADDITION, i.e., new listing line
2 CORRECTION, i.e., to the original listing line 3 CHANGE IN STATUS, i.e., should be deleted from the list


| SURVEY MONTH | ROTATION | SURVEY MONTH | ROTATION |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 (Jan.) | 1 | 07 (July) | 1 |
| 02 (Feb.). | . 2 | 08 (Aug.) | . 2 |
| 03 (Mar.). | . 3 | 09 (Sept.) | . 3 |
| 04 (Apr.). |  | 10 (Oct.) |  |
| 05 (May). | . 5 | 11 (Nov.). | 5 |
| 06 (June). . | . 6 | 12 (Dec.). | . 6 |

10 LA SEMANNE DERNIERE, OU A.T-ILEELLE, PRISE? (Pou importi io nombre d'heures) $\mathrm{Ou}^{1} \bigcirc \mathrm{Nan}^{2} \bigcirc$ Pesser $\$ 30$ ncapecte FERMANENTE. ${ }^{3}$ PASser \& 56
11 pLUS AVAIT-ILEELLE) PLUS OUN EMPLOI OU DERNTERE?

$$
a^{\prime} \bigcirc \operatorname{Nan}^{2} \bigcirc \text { peseaz : }
$$

12 ETATT-CE DU A UN CHANGEMENT $\mathrm{ani}^{1} \mathrm{Nan}{ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$
13 COMAIEN D'HEURES PAR SEMAINE ...TRA. VALLE-T-IL (ELLE) HABUTUEUEMENT
A SON EMPLOI (pmcipel)?


14 POUROUOI . . TRAVAILLE-T-ILIELLE MABITUELLEMENY MOINS OE 30 HEURES PAR SELAINE?

15 LA SEMANNE DERNAERE, COMBEN D'HEURES SUPPI GMENYAIRES . . A-T-LL(ELLE) TRA. AlliE?
Comperer ine hecros. tous ins ampion, PDer "manne"

6 LA SEMANE DERNEREE COMBEN DHEURES AOATTMELLE) ETE ABSENT(E) OU TRAMAL POUR UNE RNSON OUELCONOUE 7 ( JOCT THN, vecances, miladie, condil de trobith, eite./

Toun ine ampad)

max amanion:
7 OUELIE ETATT LA GUSON PRINCIPMLE DE CETTE ABSENCE?


19 AUCOURS DESAOERNSERES SEMMUNES, Exploi? $\qquad$ $\mathrm{au}^{1} \mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{CHERCH}} \mathrm{mm}^{2} \mathrm{O}$

30 LA SEMMNE OERNIEEE, AVATT-LLELELEUUN (ELE) NA PAS TRAVAILEE? an ${ }^{\prime} \bigcirc$ peseas s33 $\operatorname{Nan}^{2} \bigcirc$ —
31 LA SEMANE DERNIERE, A. AVATT-LLELELEIUN EMPLOI OEVANT COMMENCER A UNE OATE FUTURE
32 A PARTR DE LA RN OE SEMANE DERNIERE:
 MELLE COMMEN

33 POUROUOI S'EST-1LELELE ABSENTE(E) DU TEEANERET
34 PUUS AVATTMLIELELET PLUS OUN EMPLOI OU Derniere?

$$
\alpha^{1} O \operatorname{son}^{2} O
$$

35 COMBIEN O'HEURES PAA SEMMNE . . TRA. VALLE-THLLELII HARTUELLEMENT:

 TUELEEEENT MONS DE SEMANE?


37 UUSOUA LA FIN DE LA SEMMNE DERMIERE. PENDNN COMBIEN DE SEMMNES CONSE-
CUTVES Du travait?

38 SOMECOTHILEELEELUNE EEMUNERATONNDE


## 39 ALNIEMEEMEA



40 COUS DES 4 DERNIERES SEMMNES EmpiLol?




73 OUAND . . ATT-TLELELE) COMMENCE A TRANALLER POUR CET EMPLOVEUR?
 (Domes une description complta, per ex., gavemernert Aderad, consenvene, services trestiers)


75B DMNS CE TRNVAL OUELLESESTAIENT LES ACTVTTES OU FONCTIONS LES PLUS





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{array}{l}
130 \text { now ptem } \\
130 \text { noves ou }
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 130 \text { novies ou }
\end{aligned}
$$

54 QUELLE EST LA RAISON PRINCIPALE POUR LAOUEUE

55 ALINTBMEMAA

| LINTSMEWEA |
| :---: |
|  |
| - nutemere ${ }^{2} \bigcirc$ passer a 5 |

56 AUCDURS DES 6 OERNIERS MOIS. . . . S'ESTHLIEUE) CHERCHE DU TRAVALL?
$\alpha_{1}{ }^{1} \bigcirc \quad \operatorname{non}^{2} \bigcirc$ passeas 64
57 - au Cours oes 4 OERNIERES SEMAINES, OU'A FAIT ... POUR SE TROUVER DU TRAVAIL? NONE? TOUTE FAIThOdo ndiquea AU COURS DES 4 DERNIERES SEMAINES....A-T-ILIEL. - AU COURS DES 4 DERNIERES SEMANES. ... A-T-ILIELLE) FAT AUTRE CHOSE POUR SE TROUVER DU TRANAIL? domeo, darnender
 Sosa-(edie) acratsele)

* Un BUREAU de poscemen Pueuc.....
a un BUREAU pencernert PRIVE ..
a un SYNDCAT .
arecternmi i don EMFLOYELRS.

ou reportiv i ure AMNONCE..
A-T-H anas) CONSULTE dea ANNONCES
AUTRE, Precmaz dana les NOTES


58 JUSOUA LA FIN OE LA SEMAINE DERNIERE, PENDANT CDM.
GUEN DE SEMANNES LA SEMAINE DER


59 OUELLE ETAIT L'ACTIVITE PRINCIPALE DE . . . AVANT OUILUELLE) CDMNENCE A SE
 nscimer
60 MOIS? CHERCHE-T-ILELLE UN EMPLOI DE PLUS DE 6 $\mathrm{On}^{1} \bigcirc \quad \operatorname{Non}^{2} O$
(Plus de 8 moss) (Macme de 8 mos nct 6 moss)
61 UNEMPLOA A TEMPS PARTIEL?


62 QUELLE EST LA RAISON PRINCIPALE POUR LAOUELLE THAVA PAS CMERCHE DE
Travail La SEmaine
$\square$ necrmer te coove
63 Y A-T-IL UNE ROSON OLG AUKANT EMPECKE . . . DE PRENDRE UNEMPLOA
LA SEMAUNE DERNHERE?
mociver he coote
64 ALNTEPNEWE

 - numerner ${ }^{4} \bigcirc_{\text {papaza }} 72$ ACTIVITE SCOLAIRE (si 65 ans et pius. piassez a 901
80 LA SEMANE DERNURE, , . FREOUENTAIT-IL(EUE) UNE

81 EETAIT-MELEE DSCCRT(E) COMME ETUDUNT(E) A

82 DE OUEL GENRE O'ECOLE SACIT-HL?
necriver in cocip



internow

|*
Shatstica Canedi Slatsticue Consio
LABOUR FORCE SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

$\square$

10 LAST WEEK. DD .... WOAK AT A JOB OA nocertal Yes Perawnentry inata no work ${ }^{2} \mathrm{Cos}^{30}$ co to 50
11 DID BUSİS HAVE MORE THAN ONE JOB OR BUSINESS LAST WEEK?

$$
\operatorname{mas}^{1} \bigcirc s^{2} \bigcirc \operatorname{coto}^{13}
$$

12 WAS THIS A AESULT OF CHANGING
EMPLOYERS LAST WEEK?

$$
\operatorname{res}^{1} \bigcirc \operatorname{No}^{2} 0
$$

13 HOW MANY HOURS PER W


14 WHAT IS THE REASON .... USUALITY WORXS LESS THAN 30 HOURS PER WEEK?
 ANOTHER JOB?


DESCRIP TION OF MAIN JOR OR EUUSINESS
72 FOR WHOM DID... WORK? (Name of business, goverment dept or agency, or person) nol


73 WHEN DID . . START WORKING FDA THIS EMPLOYER?


75 A WHAT KIND OF WORK WAS .. DOANG? (Give till dascription: a.o, oftice cterk, tactory worker.


758 W THIS WORK, WHAT WERE ... WOST DAPORTANT ACTMITES OR OUnES?



53 DID WEE: USUALIY WORK 30 OR MORE HDURS PER


54 WHAT WAS THE MAIN REASON WHY . . . LEFT THAT JOB?

55 NTEANEWEA CHECX TEEM

56 IN THE PAST 8 MONTHS, HAS . . LOOKED FOR WORK?

$$
\operatorname{sen}^{1} 0
$$

$$
N_{\infty}^{2} \bigcirc \cos 64
$$

57 - IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS, WHAT HAS . . DONE TO FIND WORK? Mark all methods raportec

$$
\text { Norming G, Go to } 62
$$

- IN THE PAST 4 WEEKS, MAS . . DONE ANYTHING ELSE TO FIND WORK? Mark all other methoct reported.
for esch mathod pion, asic:
- WHENDID . . LAST.

| (fumem menoc) |  | Na of mens |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cracked with: | Mrechod | 890 (tnet |
|  | 2 |  |
| PABLC arpoyment AGENCY ................ |  |  |
| PPRMTE ©TOLOMment AGENCY ............... |  |  |
| Uneon......................................... |  |  |
| EMPLOYERS directy ......................... |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Pemed or anmered ADS ..................... |  |  |
| LOOKED at job ADS. |  |  |
| OTHER Sowaty minctes |  |  |

58 UP TO THE END OF LAST WEEK, HOW MANY WEEKS HAS. . BEEN LOOKING FOR W
(Not counting weeks worked.)
59 WHAT WAS
STARTED TO LOOK FOR WOIN ACTIVITY BEFORE HE/SHE

60 IS MONTHETS

61 IS . . LOOKING FOR A FULL-TIME OA PART-TIME JOE?


62 WHAT WAS TRE MAN REASON WHY ... DID NOT LOOK 62 FOR WORK LAST WEEK?

63 WAS THERE ANY REASON WHY . . CDULD NOT TAKE A


64 NTEMEMER OECK MEN


EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES (19 aqg 65 or over, go to 901
80 LAST WEEK, WAS . . ATTENDING A SCHOOL, COLLEGE


82 WHAT KIND OF SCHOOL WAS THIS?
Ense coct

## 90 HFO progeine Nat of permon prowing

She acove intormation

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{ves}^{1} \bigcirc \quad \mathrm{No}^{2} \mathrm{O} \\
& \text { (More then } 8 \text { monethe). (B montins or heas) }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { - "dorm unable no work" on } 100^{1} \bigcirc \text { go to } 80 \\
& \text { - Ohenuse }{ }^{2} \text { O90 } 56
\end{aligned}
$$






## F. KINDERGARTEN, NURSERY SCHOOL

F1. During the week of (roference week) did any of your children attend a kindergarton, nursery school, play children attend a kincergarten, nursery scnool, play
group or part-day early childiood program other group or part-day ear
than a daycare centre?

NB. (A daycare centre provides care for children on a tuil day basis, even if some children attend part-time.)

Yes ${ }^{1} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Determine which child(ren) in F10 and complete the appropriate items.

No $2 O^{\prime} \longrightarrow$ Go to Section G.

F10. INTERVIEWER: Indicate for each child if he/she attended kindergarten or nursery school during reterence week.

F11. Is the program that . . . attended . . . .
a kdndergarten (or funlor kIndergarten) program,
a nursery schooi or preschool,
a group program for infants or toddlers.
a program run by parents for children,
OR
other?

F12. On which mornings or afternoons did . . . attend this program during (reference week)?

F13 In total, for how many hours was . . . there during the week of (referance weak)?

F14. Is this program operated by .
READ EACH CATEGORY UNTIL RESPONDENT SAYS YES)
a school board,
a universty or college,
the municipal government,
a non-profit, community-based agency such as the YMYWCA or a chureh,
a group of parents on a non-profit basls.
an Individuai or group for profit,
other?

F15. How much did you pay for this care arrangement fo ... for the week of (reference wesk)?

F16. Do you or a member of your family intend to claim this cost for income tax purposes?

F17. Was this because the full cost of this care was subsidized by the government?


8-5 103-209.1
F.


F18. Was the amount you paid subsidized by the government?

F19. Approximately how much would it cost you to send . . to this program per week. if it were not subsidized?

F20. While . . . was in this program during (reference week) was your main activity..

- working at a job or business.
- studying.
- caring for your tamily's needs,

OR

- something else?

F21. Overali, how do you feel about this care arrangement for . . .?

Would you say you have ...

- no reservations,
- minor reservations,
- some important reservations,

OR
major reservations about this arrangement?

| -17- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 0 \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 80 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to F20 }$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 0 \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } \end{array} & 0 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to f20 }$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 1 O \\ \text { No } & s O \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & : O \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to F20 }$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 0 \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 0 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } F 20$ |
| s $\square$ 00 per week OR Don't know 10 | $s$ $\square$ 00 per week OR Don't know | $s$ $\square$ 00 per week OR Don't know | $s$ $\square$ 00 per week OR <br> Don't know |
| Working 10 <br> Studying 20 <br> Family 30 <br> Something else | Working <br> Studying $20$ <br> Family <br> Something else $\qquad$ | Working 10 <br> Studying 20 <br> Family 30 <br> Something elso | Working 10 <br> Studying 20 <br> Family 30 <br> Something else |
| No reservations <br> Minor reservations <br> Some important reservations | No reservations <br> Minor reservations <br> Some important reservations | No reservations <br> Minor reservations <br> Some important reservations | No reservations <br> Minor reservations <br> Some important |
| Major reservations: ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Major reservations ${ }^{\text {a }} \mathrm{O}$ | Major reservations: $O$ | Major reservations $\mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{O}}$ |
| GO TO NEXT CHILD | GO TO NEXT CHELD | GO TO NEXT CHILD | GO TO NEXT SECTION |

## G. CARE IN A BEFORE OR AFTER SCHOOL PROGRAM

G1. During the week of (raferenca week) were any of your chlidren cared for in a before or after school program?
By a before or after school program i mean a program operated by a board of etucation or some other agency to provide care for children during the hours before school, after school, and/or during lunch. Please do NOT Inciude activtias such as browntes, band practice, littie league games etc.

Yes $3 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Determine which child(ren) in G10 and complete the appropriate items.

No $4 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to Section $H$
G.


G20. Was thls because the full cost of this care was subsldized by the government?

Q21. Was the amount you paid subsidlzed by the government?

G22 Approximately how much would it cost you to send. to this program per week, if it were not subsidized?

Q23. While . . . was in this program during (reference week) was your main activity ..

- working at a job er business,
- studying,
- cartng for your farnily's needs,

OR

- something eise?

Q24. Overall, how do you feel about this care arrangement for . . .?

Would you say you have ...

- no reservations
minor reservations
- some important reservations,

OR

- major raservations about this arrangement?



## H. CARE IN A DAYCARE CENTRE

H1. During the week of (reference woek) did any of your children spend any time in a daycare centre?

Yes 5 50

Determine which chikf(ren) in H1O and complete the appropriate items.

No $6 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to Section 1

H10. INTERVIEWER: Indicate for each child if he/she was in this care during reference week.

H11. Is this daycare centre iocated ...

- at your place of work or study,
- at yeur spouse's place of work or study.
- at a neighbourhood school,
- or somewhere else?

H12. On which day(s) was . . . there during the week of (reference week)?

H13. In total for how many hours was . . . there during the week of (reference week)?

H44. Were any of your other chidren, under the age of 13, in this program during these hours?

H45. is this centre operated by or affiliated with . . . .

- a municipal government,
- echood, coltege or university,
- a church,
- a community or daycare agency.
- you or your speuse's employer,
- an individual or greup on a privato basis,

OR

- something else?

H16. Does the centre operate on a profit or non-profl basis?

H.


| - 25 - |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| $\$$ $\square$ 00 <br> (if "000" go to H21) | 00 <br>  | 00 <br> (it "000* go to H21) | 00 <br> (if "000" go to H2t) |
| Yes 0 O <br> No 1 O <br> Don't know .0 | Yes 6 O <br> No 1 O <br> Don't know 0 O | Yes 60 <br> No 10 <br> Don't know .0 | Yes 60 <br> No 10 <br> Don't know .0 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{lr}\text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't know } & 3 \mathrm{O}\end{array}\right\}$ Go to H22 |  | $\left.\begin{array}{lr}\text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Dontt know } & 3 \mathrm{O}\end{array}\right\}$ Go to H 22 | $\left.\begin{array}{lr}\text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't know } & 3 \mathrm{O}\end{array}\right\}$ Go to H22 |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to H23 } \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 3 \mathrm{O}\end{array}\right\} \rightarrow \text { Go to H24 }\end{array}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } & \rightarrow \text { Go H23 } \\ \text { know } & 3 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \rightarrow \text { Go to H24 }$ | $\left.\begin{array}{lc} \text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to H23 } \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 3 O \end{array}\right\} \rightarrow \text { Go to H24 }$ |  |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 4 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { GQ to } \mathrm{H} 23 \\ \text { No } & 6 \mathrm{O} \\ \begin{array}{ll} \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } \end{array} & 6 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \rightarrow \text { Go to H24 }$ | $\left.\begin{array}{lc} \text { Yes } & 4 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & \rightarrow \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } & \\ \text { Nonow } & 6 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \rightarrow \text { Go to H23 } \mathrm{H} 24$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 4 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to H23 } \\ \text { No } & 5 \mathrm{O} \\ \begin{array}{ll} \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } \end{array} & 6 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \rightarrow \text { Go to H24 }$ | Yes $\quad \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Gofo H 23 <br> $\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { No } & 5 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 6 \mathrm{O}\end{array}\right\} \rightarrow$ Go to H24 |
| $\$$ $\square$ $\infty$ <br> OR <br> Don't know 1 O | Don't know iO | \$ $\square$ 00 <br> OR | $\$$ $\square$ 00 OR <br> Don't know 1 $\qquad$ |
| Working $\qquad$ 10 <br> Studying $\qquad$ 20 <br> Family $\qquad$ 30 | Worting $\qquad$ 10 <br> Studying $\qquad$ 20 <br> Family $\qquad$ 30 | Working $\qquad$ 10 <br> Studying $\qquad$ 20 <br> Famity $\qquad$ 30 | Working $\qquad$ 10 <br> Studying $\qquad$ $2 \bigcirc$ <br> Family $\qquad$ 30 |
| No reservations $\qquad$ $B$ <br> Minor ceservations <br> Some important reservations $\qquad$ <br> Major reservations | No reservations $\qquad$ 5 <br> Minor reservations <br> Some important reservations $\qquad$ | No reservations $\qquad$ 5 O <br> Minor reservations <br> Söme important reservations $\qquad$ | No reservations. $\qquad$ 5 <br> Minor reservations <br> Some important reservations $\qquad$ |
| GO TO NEXT CHILD | GO TO NEXT CHILD | GO TO NEXT CHILD | GO TO NEXT SECTION |

## I. CARE BY RELATIVENON RELATIVE

110. INTERVIEWER: Indicate for each child if he/she was in this type of care during reference week.
111. How many different care arrangements of this type did you have for . . . during the week of (reference week)?
112. INTERVIEWER:

READ: I would like to ask you some questions about
READ: I would the to ask you some questions about
each of these arrangements. Could we piease
start with the careglver who provided the
most hours of care for... during the week of
READ: I would the to ask you some questions about
each of these arrangements. Could we piease
start with the careglver who provided the
most hours of care for... during the week of
READ: I would tike to ask you some questions about
each of these arrangements. Could we piease
start with the caregiver who provided the
most hours of care for... during the week of (raterence weeky?
113. On which days was . . . in this (first) person's care during the week of (reference week)?
114. in totai, for how many hours was . . . in this (first) person's care during the week of (reterence week)?
I. include cr, babysitter, or a nanny? Please do not or sister of the chilid who lives in your home.

Yes ${ }^{\prime} O$
Defermine which chikd(ren) in 110 and complete the appropriate tems.

No $\mathrm{BO} \longrightarrow$ Go to Section $J$
115. Were any of your other children, under the age of 13 In the care of this (first) person during these hours?
116. Did this (first) person care for . . . In your home, in hisher home, or somewhere else?
117. Does this (first) person iive in your household?
118. Is thls (first) person related to ... ?
119. What is his/her reiationship to . . . 7
120. How much did you pay for this (first) care arrangement for , . . during the week of freference week)?
121. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

122 Does this cost includa other servicas such as light housekeeping etc.?

|  | -27 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ! | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 O \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to next Chitd } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 O \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to next Child } \end{aligned}$ | Yes ! 10 <br> No $\quad 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to next Child | $\text { Yes } 10$ <br> No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to next Section }$ |
| If $01 \mathrm{Go} \mathrm{to} \mathrm{IL3}$ | If 01 Go to It 3 | If 0: Go to 113 | It 01 Go to 113 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{array}{lllllll} S & M & T & W & T & F & S \\ \dot{O} & 2 & \ddots & \ddots & 5 & \dot{O} & 7 \\ \bigcirc & O & \bigcirc & O \end{array}$ |
| Hours | Hours | Hours | $\square$ Hours |
| Yes $\quad 1 \mathrm{O}_{5}$ No $\quad 2 \mathrm{O}$ No other chidren 30 | Yos   10 <br> No $\cdots$ ${ }_{2} O$  <br> No other children 30   | Yes $1 O$ <br> No 2 O <br> No other children 30 | Yes ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ <br> No ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ <br> No other children  <br>  O |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { At your home } & 40 \\ \begin{array}{ll}\text { At caregiver's } \\ \text { home }\end{array} & 0 . O \\ \text { Somewhere else } & 0 . O\end{array}\right\}$Go to <br> 118,$~$ |  |  | $\left.\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { At your home } & 40 \\ \begin{array}{ll}\text { At caregiver's } \\ \text { home }\end{array} & 50 \\ \text { Somewhere else } & \therefore O\end{array}\right\} \begin{array}{l}\text { Go to } \\ 118\end{array}\right]$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 70 \\ & \text { No } 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yos } 70 \\ & \text { No } 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 70 \\ & \text { No }: O \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 7 \bigcirc \\ & \text { No } \quad 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes }, O \\ & \text { No } 2 O \rightarrow \text { Go to } 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 O \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to } 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 O \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to } 120 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 \bigcirc \\ & \text { No } 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \text { Go to } 120 \end{aligned}$ |
| Parent/step-parent 30 <br> Grandparent 40 <br> Aunvuncte $\mathbf{5 O}$ <br> Other relative .0 | Parent/step-parent <br> Grandparent <br> Auntuncle <br> Other relative | Parent/step-parent 30 <br> Granctparent 40 <br> Aunt/uncle 50 <br> Other relative 80 | Parent/step-parent $3 \bigcirc$ <br> Grandparent 40 <br> Auntuncle $5 \bigcirc$ <br> Other relative 00 |
|  |  |  |  |
| It tem $116=$ <br> at your home Go to 122 <br> Otherwise <br> Go to 123 | If litem $116=$ <br> at your home <br> Go to 122 <br> Otherwise <br> Go to 123 | If hem 116= <br> at your home <br> Go to 122 <br> Otherwise <br> Go to 123 | It Item 118 = <br> at your home Go to 122 <br> Otherwise Go to 123 |
| Yes $1 \bigcirc$ | Yes $1 \bigcirc$ | Yes 10 | Yes $1 \bigcirc$ |
|  |  |  |  |



| -29- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 10 \\ & \text { No } 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 10 \\ & \text { No } 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 10 \\ & \text { No } 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 O \\ & \text { No } 20 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 30 \\ & \text { No } 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 3 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 30 \\ & \text { No } 40 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 3 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 4 \mathrm{O} \end{aligned}$ |
| If tem 118 = <br> yes (relative) Go to 131 <br> Otherwise <br> Go to 126 | If Item 118= <br> yes (relative) Go to 131 <br> Otherwise Go to 126 | If Item $118=$ <br> yes (relative) Go to 131 <br> Otherwise Go to 126 | If them it $8=$ <br> yes (relative) Go to 131 <br> Otherwise Go to 126 |
| H Hem 118= <br> at your home Go to 130 <br> Otherwise Go to 127 | If Item $116=$ <br> at your home <br> Go to 130 <br> Otherwise <br> Goto 127 | If tern 1t $6=$ <br> at your home <br> Go to 130 <br> Otherwise <br> Go to 127 | If Item It6: at your home Go to 130 <br> Otherwise Go to 127 |
| $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 20 \\ \left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 3 O \end{array}\right\} \begin{array}{c} \$ \\ \text { Goto } 130 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 20 \\ \begin{array}{l}\text { Don't } \\ \text { know } \\ 30\end{array}\end{array}\right\}$ Go to 130 | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 20 \\ \text { Don't } & \\ \text { know } & 30 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 130$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 2 O \\ \text { Don't } & \\ \text { know } & 3 O \end{array}\right\} \text { : Go to } 130$ |
| $\left.\right\} \text { Goto } 131$ |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Yes 1 O <br> No 2 O <br> Don't know 3 O | Yes 1 O <br> No 2 O <br> Don't know 3 O | Yes 10 <br> No 20 <br> Don't know 30 | Yes 10 <br> No 2 O <br> Don't know 30 |
| Working ......... ${ }^{\text {O }}$ | Working .......... $\mathrm{O}^{\text {O }}$ | Working ......... 40 | Working .......... ${ }^{\text {O }}$ |
| Studying ....... 0 | Studying ....... 50 | Studying ...... 30 | Studying ....... 30 |
| Famity ........... 60 | Family ........... 50 | Family ........... 0 | Family .......... 60 |
| Something else 70 | Something else 70 | Something eise 70 | Something else 70 |

132 Overali. how do you feel about this care arrangement for ... ?

Would you say you have ....

- no reservations,
- minor reservations.
- some important reservations,

OR

- major resorvations about this arrangement?

I33. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:
134. Now I would like to ask you some questions about the careglver who provided the second most hours of care for . . . during the weak of (roference week).
135. On which days was . . . in this second person's care during the week of (reference weak)?
136. In total, for how many hours was . . . In this second person's care during the week of (raference week)?
137. Were any of your other children, under the age of 13 , in the care of this second person during these hours?
t38. Did this second person care for . . . in your home, hisher home, or somewhere else?
i39. Does this second person live In your househoid?
140. Is this second person related to ... ?
141. What is hisher relationship to ...?

142. How much did you pay for ihis second care afrangement for ... during the week of (reference weak)?
143. TNTERYIEWER CHECK ITEM:
144. Does this cost include other services such as light housekeaping etc.?
145. Doas this second caregiver provide receipts?
46. Do you or a member of your family intend to claim this cost for income tax purposes?
147. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

4A. INTERYIEWER CHECK TTEM
149. is the person providing this care ilicenced by the oovernment or approved by a famity daycare agency?
150. Was tha amount you paid for this care substdized by the government?
151. Approximately how much would this care arrangement cost for . . . per weak if it were not subsidlzed?
152. Is this second care arrangement a babysitting co operative in which you are expected to provide cars part-time?

- 33 -

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 00 <br> (it ${ }^{-000}{ }^{\circ}$ go to 147) | 00 <br> (If ${ }^{\circ} 000^{\circ} \mathrm{go}$ to 147) | $\square$ 00 (t ${ }^{*} 000^{\circ}$ go to 147 ) | 00 <br> (if ${ }^{-000}{ }^{\circ}$ go to 147) |
| 1f tem 138= <br> at your home Go to 144 <br> Otherwise Go to 145 | If Item 138= <br> at your home Go to 144 <br> Otherwise Go to 145 | If Ltem 138= <br> at your home Go to 144 <br> Owherwise Go to 145 | If lem 138= <br> at your home Go to 144 <br> Otherwise Go to 145 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 30 \\ & \text { No } 4 O \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 30 \\ & \text { No } 4 O \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 3 O \\ & \text { No } 4 O \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 3 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 4 \mathrm{O} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 5 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 5 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 6 \mathrm{O} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 5 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 0 \mathrm{O} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 50 \\ & \text { No } 60 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 10 \\ & \text { No } 80 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 1 O \\ & \text { No } 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 7 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } 8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 10 \\ & \text { No } \quad 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| If item $140=$ <br> yes (relative) Go to 153 <br> Otherwise Go to 148 | if Hem $140=$ <br> yes (relative) Go to 153 <br> Otherwise Co to 148 | If lem 140 = <br> yes (relative) Co to 153 <br> Otherwise Go to 148 | If Item 1400 <br> yes (relative) Go to 153 <br> Otherwise Go to 148 |
| If them $138=$ <br> et your nome Go to 152 <br> Otherwise Go to 149 | If ltem $138=$ at your home Go to 152 <br> Otherwise Go to 149 | If Hem 138= <br> at your home Go to 152 <br> Otherwise Go to 149 | If Item 138= <br> at your home Go to 152 <br> Otherwise Go to 149 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 30 \\ \text { No } & 00 \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 1 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 152$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 60 \\ \text { No } & 0 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 0 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \text { Goto } 152$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 3 O \\ \text { No } & 0 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 1 O \end{array}\right\} \text { Goto } 152$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 60 \\ \text { No } & 0 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 1 \bigcirc \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 152$ |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 20 \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 3 O \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 153$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 3 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \text { Goto } 153$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 20 \\ \left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 3 O \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 153 \text { } \end{array}$ | Yes $\quad 1$ O <br>  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Yes 1 O <br> No 2 O <br> Don't know 3 O | Yes 1 O <br> No 2 O <br> Don't know 3 O | Yas 1 O <br> No 2 O <br> Don't know 30 | Yes 10 <br> No 20 <br> Donit know 30 |

I.


IES. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

L56. Now i would like to ask you some questions about the caregiver who provided the third most hours of care for ... during the week of (reterence week).
157. On which days was . . . in this thilrd person's car during the week of (refersince week)?
158. In totai, for how many hours was ... in this thisd person's care during the week of (reference week)?
169. Were any of yous other childran, under the age of 13 . In the care of this third person during these hours?
160. Did this third person care for . . . in your home, in ind her thome or somewhere eise?


172. Was the amount you paid for this care subsidized by the government?
173. Approximately how much would this care arrange mant cost for . . . per week if it were not subsidized?
174. Is this third care arrangement a babysitting cooperative In which you are expected to provide care part-time?

| -37- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Parenystep-parent 30 <br> Grandparent .0 <br> Aunvuncle 50 <br> Other retative .0 | Parentstep-parent 30 <br> Grandparent $\boxed{O}$ <br> Auntuncle 50 <br> Other relative 60 | Parent/step-parent 30 <br> Grandparent 40 <br> Aunvuncle 50 <br> Other relative 60 | Parentstep-parent 30 <br> Grandparent .0 <br> Auntuncie 30 <br> Other relative .0 |
| $\square$ 00 (If "000" go to 169 ) | $\square$ 00 <br> (if ${ }^{\circ} 000$ " go to 169) | $\begin{gathered} \$ \square \square 00 \\ \left(1 t^{-000^{\circ}}\right. \text { go to 169) } \end{gathered}$ | $\square$ 00 <br> (if *000" go to 169) |
| If tem 160 = <br> at your home Go to 166 <br> Otherwise Go to 167 | If tem $160=$ at your home Go to 166 <br> Otherwise Go to 187 | If tem $160=$ <br> at your home Go to 166 <br> Otherwise Go to 167 | If hem 160= at your home Go to 166 Go to 167 |
| Yes 30 No 4 | $\text { Yes } 50$ $\text { No } \mathrm{O}$ | yes 30 No $<\mathrm{O}$ | $\text { Yes } 30$ <br> No 4 |
| $\text { Yes } 50$ $\text { No } 60$ | $\text { Yes } 50$ $\text { No } 0$ |  | $\text { Yes } 50$ No B |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \mathrm{O} . \\ & \text { No } 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 70 \\ & \text { No } 80 \end{aligned}$ | yes 10 <br> No $: ~ O$ | Yes 10 <br> No 8 |
| If trem $182=$ <br> Yes (retative) Go to 775 <br> Otherwise Go to 170 | If tiem 162 = <br> Yos (relative) Go to 775 <br> Otherwise Go to 170 | If tem 162 = <br> Yes (relative) Go to 775 <br> Otherwise Go to 770 | If item 162 = <br> Yes (relative) Go to 175 <br> Otherwise Go to 170 |
| if tem $180=$ <br> at your home <br> Go to 174 <br> Otherwise Go to 77 | If Item $160=$ <br> al your home Go to 74 <br> Otherwise Go to 71 | If ltem $160=$ <br> at your home 3 Go to 74 <br> Otherwise Go to 71 | If them $160=$ <br> at your home Go to 174 <br> Otherwise Go to 171 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 50 \\ \text { No } & 00 \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 70 \end{array}\right\} \text { Goto } 774$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 50 \\ \text { No } & 80 \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 7 O \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 774$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 5 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 0 \\ \text { Don'y } \\ \text { know } & 10 \end{array}\right\} \text { Goto } 174$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 50 \\ \text { No } & 60 \\ \text { Don't } & 10 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 174$ |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { No } & 20 \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 30 \end{array}\right\} \text { Goto } 175$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 20 \\ \begin{array}{l} \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } \end{array} & 30 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 175$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 20 \\ \text { Don': } & 30 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 175$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 20 \\ \begin{array}{l} \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } \end{array} & 30 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 175$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Yes 10 <br> No 0 <br> Donil know 30 | Yes 10 <br> No 20 <br> Donit know 30 | Yes 10 <br> No 20 <br> Don't know 0 | Yes 0 <br> No 20 <br> Don't know 30 |

175. While . . . was In this third person's care during the week of (reference week) was your main activity

- working at a job or business,
- studying,
- caring for your family's needs.

OR

- something alse?

176. Overall, how do you feel about this care arrangement for...?

Would you say you have . . . .

- no reservations,
- minor reservations,
- acme important reservations.
I.

177. INTERYIEWER CHECK ITEM:
178. Now I would like to ask you some questions about the caregiver who provided the fourth most hours of car for . . . during the week of (reference week).
179. On which days was . . . In this fourth person's care durting the week of (reference week)?
180. In total for how many hours was . . . In this fourth person's care during the week of (reference week)?
181. Were any of your other children, under the age of 13 in tho care of thls fourth person during these hours?
182. Did this fourth person care for . . . In your home hismer home, or somewhere elsa?
183. Does this fourth person live In your househoid?
184. Is this fourth person related to ...?

I.
185. How much did you pay for this fourth care arrangement for... during the week of (reference week)?
186. INTERVIEWE円 CHECK ITEM:
187. Does this cost include other services as light house keeping etc.?
188. Does this fourth caregiver provide recelpts?
189. Do you or a member of your family intend to claim this cost for income tax purposes?
190. INTERVIEWER CHECK TEM:

192 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:
193. Is the person providing this care licenced by the government or approved by a family daycare agency?
194. Was the amount you paid for this caro subsidized by the government?

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Paronvstep-parent 30 <br> Grandparent 40 <br> Aunvuncie 30 <br> Other relative .0 | Parenvstep-parent 30 <br> Grandparent 10 <br> Auntuncle 50 <br> Other relative .0 | Parenvstep-parent 10 <br> Grandparent 40 <br> Auntuncle 50 <br> Other relative .0 | Parenvstep-parent 30 <br> Grandparent 10 <br> Auntuncle 50 <br> Other relative .0 |
| $s[$ $\square$ 00 (if *000* go to 191) | $\square$ 00 (15 "000" go to 191) | $s[$ $\square$ 00 <br>  | $\square$ 00 (if ${ }^{\circ} 000^{\circ}$ go to 191) |
| If tem $182=$ <br> at your home <br> 1 O Go to 188 <br> Otherwise <br> 2 Go to 189 | It tem 182 = <br> al your home Go to 188 <br> Otherwise <br> 2 Go to 189 | If item 182 = <br> at your home Go to 188 <br> Otherwise <br> 2 Go to 189 | If liem $182=$ <br> at your home <br> Go to 188 <br> Otherwise . 2O Go to 189 |
| Yes 30 No 40 | $\text { Yes } 30$ <br> No 40 | $\mathrm{Y}_{\text {es }} 3 \mathrm{O}$ <br> No 4 | yes 30 <br> No 4 |
| $\text { Yes } 50$ <br> No 0 | $\text { Yes } 50$ <br> No 0 | $\text { Yes } 50$ <br> No $B$ | Yes 50 <br> No 8 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } 7 \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } \mathrm{BO} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Yes } \mathrm{O} \\ & \text { No } \mathrm{O} \end{aligned}$ | $\text { Yes } 70$ <br> No $B$ | $\text { Yes } 10$ <br> No 8 O |
| If ltem 184= <br> Yes (relative) Go to 197 <br> Otherwiso Go to 192 | If them $184=$ <br> Yes (relative) Go to 197 <br> Otherwise Go to 192 | If trem $184=$ <br> Yes (relative) Go to 197 <br> Otherwise Go to 192 | If Item 184 = <br> Yes (relative) 1 O Go to 197 <br> Otherwise 2 O Go to 192 |
| if tem $182=$ <br> at your home Go to 196 <br> Otherwise Go to 193 | It Item $182=$ <br> at your home 3 Go to 196 <br> Otherwise Go to 193 | If Item $182=$ <br> at your home 3 Go to 196 <br> Otherwise Go to 193 | If tem $182=$ <br> at your home Go to 196 <br> Otherwise Go to 193 |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 0 \mathrm{O} \\ \begin{array}{c} \text { Den't } \\ \text { know } \end{array} & 1 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 196$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 50 \\ \text { No } & 0 \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 1 O \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 196$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 50 \\ \text { No } & 0.0 \\ \text { Don't } & 10 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 196$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & \mathrm{BO} \\ \text { No } & \mathrm{O} \\ \begin{array}{l} \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } \end{array} & 2 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 196$ |
| $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Dont: } \\ \text { know } & 3 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 197$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } & 3 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 197$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 1 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } & 3 \mathrm{O} \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 197$ | $\left.\begin{array}{ll} \text { Yes } & 10 \\ \text { No } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \begin{array}{l} \text { Don't } \\ \text { know } \end{array} & 30 \end{array}\right\} \text { Go to } 197$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Yes 10 <br> No 0 <br> Dont know 0 | Yes O <br> No 0 <br> Don't know 0 | Yes 10 <br> No 0 <br> Don't know 00 | Yes 10 <br> No 20 <br> Don't know 0 |

I.
197. While .. . was in this fourth person's care during the week of (reference week) was your main activity..

- working at a job or business,
- studying.
- caring for your family's needs.

OR

- something eise?

198. Overall, how do you feel about this care arrangement for ...?

Would you say you have . .. .

- no reservations,
- minor reservations,
I.
- some important reservations,

OR

- major reservations about this arrangement?



## J. CARE BY DESIGNATED ADULT WHILE WORKING

JO. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM: (Form 05 for Designated Adult)

- If 'yes' in Item 10. $\qquad$ 10
Go to $J 1$
- If 'full-time' in trem 81 $\qquad$ 20
- If 'part-time' in Item 81 and any code but 7 (personal interest) in A29 (page 5 Form 06)
- Otherwise $\qquad$Go to SECTION R

11. During the week of (reference woek) did any of your children spend any time with you while you were working at a job or business?

Yes $5 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Determine which child(ren) in $J 10$ and complete the appropriate ilems.

No $6 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to Section $K$

J10. INTERYIEWER: Indicate for each child if he/she was in this care during reference week

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


d11. On which day(s) during (reference week) was . . . with you while you were working?

J12. in total, for how many hours waa ... with you while you were working during the week of (reference weok)?
113. Were any of your other children, under the age of 13, with you during these hours?
114. Overall, how do you feel about this care arrangement for...?

Would you say you have . . . .

- no reservations,
- minor reservations,
- some important reservations,

OR

- major reservations about this arrangement?
d16. What are these reservations?
J.
(

J.
J.


## K. CARE BY SPOUSE WHILE WORKING




L. CARE IN OWN HOME BY SPOUSE

| L1. | iNTERVIEWER: |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | Does Designated Adult have a spouse tiving in household? |
|  | Yes 5 O |
|  | No $6 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to Section $M$ |

L10. INTERVIEWER: Indicate for each child if he/she was in this type of care during reference week.

L11. On which day(s) during the waek of (reference week) was . . . cared for by your spouse/partiner whille you were working or studying?

L12 in total, for how many hours was . . In this care while you were working or studying during (reterence mook)?

L13. Were any of your other children, under the age of 13. in hismer care during these hours?

L14. While ... was being cared for by himher during these hours, was your main activity working at a job or businesa or was it studying?

L15. Overail, how do you feel about this care arrangement for . . .?

Would you say you have . . . .

- no reservations,
- minor reservations,
- some important reservations,

OR

- major reservations about this arrangement?

L16. What are these reservationa?
L.

L5. What are the main reasons you have decided to do this? (Mark all that apply)

Wanted to share child care...................... , 0
Thought it best for child.......................... 20

Couid not afford other child care/reduce other child care costs


Could not find suitable care arrangement


Other (specity) $\qquad$ 50

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |



L6. INTERVIEWER:

Continue with L11 for lirst child indicated in L10.

M. M. Care in own home by an older brother or sister

M1. During the week of (raterence woek) did any ef yeur children spend any trie af home in the care of an older brother or sister while you were working or studying?

Yes $3 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Determine which child(ren) in M1O and complete the appropriate tams.

No $7 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to Section N
M10. INTERVIEWER: Indicate for each child if hershe was in this
M10. INTERVEWER: $\begin{aligned} & \text { Indicate for each child if he's } \\ & \text { care during reference week. }\end{aligned}$

M11. How old is this brother/sister?

M12 On which day(s) during the week of (reference week) was... In this care?

M13. In total, for how many hours was . . in this care while you were working or studying during (reterence week)?

M14. Were any of your other children, under the age of 13 In hisher care during these hours?

M15. While . . . was being cared for by him/her during (reference woek) wes your main activity working at lob or business or was it studylng?

M16. Overall, how do you feel about this care arrangemen for ...?

Wauld you say you have . . . .

- no reservations.
- minor reservations,
- some important reservations,

OR

- major reservatiens about this arrangement?

M17. What are these reservations?


## N. CHILD IN OWN CARE

N1. Frequently, children look after themselves while their parents are working or studying. Last week, were there any times when. any of your chlidren were talding care of themselves while you were working or studying?
N.

Yes ${ }^{8} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Determine which childf(ren) in N1O and complete the appropriate items.

No ${ }^{9} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to Section O

N10. INTERVIEWER: Indicate for each child if he/she was in own care during reference week.

N11. On which day(s) during the week of (reference week) was . . . in hisher own care?

N12 In total, for how many hours was . . . In hisher own care while you were workdng or studying during the week of (raference woek)?

N13. While . . . was taking care of himselt/herself during the week of (reference woek) was your main activity. . .

- wording at a job or business

OR

- studying?

N14. Overall, how do you feel about thia care arrangement for . . . ?

Would you say you have . . . .

- no reservations.
- minor reservations,
- some important reservations.

OR

- major reservations about this arrangement?

N15. What are these reservations?

O. PREFERRED CHILD CARE ARRANGEMENTS
O1. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:
(Form OS for Designated Adult)
Hyes in Item $10 \ldots$, : $O$ Go to 010
Otherwise .......... $2 \bigcirc$ Go to SECTION Q

O10. Given your current work schedule and your present income, which type of arrangement would you mos prafer to use for . . . while you are working?
(Mark only one uniess the respondent would prefer to use a combination of arrangements).

## Daycare centre ${ }_{\downarrow}$

Would you prefer that this centre be at your place of work?

## Care in a nursery school program

Care in a before or after school program

Care by a non-relative in your home

Care by a non-relative in another home

Would you prefer that this caregiver be licenced femily home day care provider?

## Care by your spouse/partres

Care by a brother/sister of your chiid

Care by other relative

Care by you while working

Child in hisher own care

OR

Child is currently at school during
all the hours you work
No need for care

O11. Are you currently using this arrsingement (these arrangements) for. . . ?

O12. What factors are preventing you from using this type (these types) of care for . . .? (Mark all that apply)

It costs too much

Care method is not available

Poor quality in options that are available

Transportation problems
Child has special needs that make
this type of care unsuitable
Does not match your work schedule

Some other factor


## P. CHILD CARE TENSION ISSUES

P1. INTERVIEWER: Ask if not known:
Does anyone other than you or your spouse look aftar any of your children (your child) while you are working?
Yes $10 \rightarrow$ Go to $\neq 2$
No $\quad 2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to Section 0

P2. Juggiling work, family and child care responslbilttes can sometimes be a difficuit task Some factors can create tension for parents, while others can reduce tenslon. Given your current work and child care arrangements, I would Uke to know how much tension or discomfort you generally feel about each of the following issues. Please tell me on a scale of 1 te 10 how much tension oach factor causes you, as you juggle work, family and chlld care with 1 meaning no tenston and a 10 a great deal of tansion.


P3. is there any other factor that is causing tension for you as you juggle work, family, and child care responsibilities?
Yes $3 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ What is It ?
No $4 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to $\mathrm{P5}$

SPECIFY ONLY ONE


P4. While things very from day to day, overali, how much tension do you feel in Juggiling work family and chlld care responsibilittes? Piease use the same scaie of 1 to 10.



P6. Is there any other factor that helpe reduce tension or discomfort for you?


P7. When considering your own needs and the se of your famlly, woutd you most profer . . .

| to work tuil-time, | 30 |
| :--- | :--- |
| to work part-time, | 40 |
| OR |  |
| not work at a job or business? | 5 O |

P8. If you had a cholce, would you prefer to change the schedule of houra you are currently working?
Yes © $O$
No ${ }^{2} \longrightarrow$ Go to P10
P9. What changes would you make?
(Mark ali that apply)
Work only during school hours
Not work evenings
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Not work on week-ends } & 3 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Have consistent hours } \rightarrow \text { No changing shitts } & 4 \mathrm{O}\end{array}$
Work no more than 8 hours per shift 50
Other (Specity)
P10. INTERVIEWER: Does the designated adutt have a spouse living in the household?
Yes 1 O
No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to SECTION 0
P11. When constdering your own needs and those of your family, would you most prefer that your spouse . . .

| work fuli-time, | 30 |
| :--- | :--- |
| work part-time, | 40 |

OR
not work at e job or business? $\quad 5 \mathrm{O}$

## Q. MAIN METHOO EVALUATION

## Q1. INTERVIEWER:

Read: (We have randomly selected one of your children, and) l'd like to ask you some more detailed questions about . . 's child care arrangement(s) for the week of (reference week).
a.

O2. MAIN MEIHOD OF CHILD CARE FOR THE WEEK OF (reference week) (Ask if not known):
(Not counting any time spent at school), which of the methods of child care you told me about for . . . do you consider to be the main method of care you used for him/her the week of (reference week) to allow you to work or study? (Mark only One)

Q5. At that time did you conslder using a daycare centre
for ...?

Yes $1 O \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use a daycare centre?


OR
Respondent is using a daycare centre as a secondary arrangement for. . . ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$

No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider hsving . . . attend a daycare centre?
No reason $\qquad$ 4
OR


C6. In many parts of Canada, an option avallable to parents is to use an Individual, who is licenced by the provincial govermment or approved by a daycare agency, to provide care in hismer home. Have you heard of ilcenced famity home daycare?

Yes $\mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Goto OB
No 2 O
O7. If you had knewn about licensed tamily home deycare, would you have considered using it when you made this last main care arrangement for . . . 7
$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Yes } & \\ \text { No } & 10\end{array}\right\}$
Go to Q9

O8. Did you consider using a licenced family home daycare provider when you made this last main care arrangement for . . . 7

Yes $1 O \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use a licenced family home daycare provider?


OR
Respondent is using a licenced family home daycare provider as e secondary arrangement for ..
No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider using a Ilcenced tamily home daycare provider tor...7

No reason $\qquad$ . 0 OR

|  | I |  | 11 | T | 1 | , |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | T | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

C9. Many parents use care provided by a paid babysitter, friend or neighbour either in thair home or in the sitter's home. When you made this last main care arrangemant for . . . did you consider using a sitter?

Yas $5 \bigcirc \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use care by a sitter?


OR

Respondent is using a sitter as a secondary care arrangement for. . . ${ }^{7}$

No : O Why didn't you consider using a sitter to care for ... 7

No raason $\qquad$ ${ }^{8} \mathrm{O}$ OR


Q10. Some parents rely on a relative to provide much of their child care bid you consider using care by a relative (other than your spouse or an older child) when you mede your last matn care arrangement for for . . . 7

Yes:O $\rightarrow$
Why did you decide not to use care by


OR

Respondent is using care by a ralative as a socondary care arrangement for. .
No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you conslder using care by a relative for . . . 7

No reason $\qquad$ 40 $O R$


Q11. What are the main reasons you decided to use a (Junior kindergartan program/nursery school program/daycare centre) as your ma(n care method prograr
t.

2.

$\square$
3.
$\square$


Q12. What are the main reasons you chose this particular (program/centre)?

1. $\square$

2. $\square$
$\square$
3. 



Q13. Did you have to search for thls care arrangament for . . . or did you know right away what arrangement you would use?

Yas, looked around $\qquad$


No, arrangement alraady axisted for other child(ren) or search not required....

20 $\qquad$ Go to Q17

Q14. What sources of information did you use when searching for this care arrangement for . . . 7 (Mark alt that apply)


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- 60 -

Q15. Did you experience any of the foliowing difficulties when you were looking for this care arrangement for . . .?
Q.
.

|  | Yes | No | Not <br> Applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Knowing where to get information about availabie chlid care?.............................. | 0.0 | 02 O | 030 |
| Finding good quality caregivers ? ................................................................. | 040 | $05 \bigcirc$ | 06 |
| Knowing what to iook for to ensure good quality care for your child?...................... | 07 O | 00 O | 090 |
| Finding out about available caregivers? ........................................................... | 10 O | $11 \bigcirc$ | 12 O |
| Visitine homes or daycare centres during the day? .......................................... | 13 O | 14 O | ${ }^{15} \mathrm{O}$ |
| Did you have any difficuities in finding care for the hours you needed it?................ | $10 \bigcirc$ | $17 \bigcirc$ | 18 O |
| How about having few or no options to choose from?.......................................... | 10 | 20 | 210 |
| Not having enough time to consider atternatives ?............................................... | 22 O | $23 \bigcirc$ | 24. |
| Finding good quaity care that you could afford?........................................... | 250 | 200 | $27 \bigcirc$ |
| Trusting someone you didn't know to care for your child?.................................... | 20 | $29 \bigcirc$ | 30 O |

Q16. Did you experiente any other difficulties ! haven't mentioned?

Yes $1 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ What were they?
$\square$
No 2 O
Q17. When deciding on . . .'s child care arrangement how important was each of the following factors? Was it very important, somewhat important, or not important that . . .
The caregiver provide care in your home? ....................................................

Q18. Different methods of child care can affect chilidren in different ways, some positively and some negatively. Considering the main care arrangement you used for . . . the week of (reference week) has this arrangement had any specific positive effects on him/her?

Yes $3 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ What are these effects?


No 4


O23. (Ask if not known)
Are you paying for the maln care arrangement that you used for . . . the week of (reference week)?

Yes 10

No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to 0117 (p. 78)
O24. Suppose the cost of this care arrangement was to Increase. Which of the foilowing categorles best describes by how much it would have to increase before you would start looking for another care arrangement for . . ?

Q25. Which of the following categories best describes by how much it would have to increase betore you would quit your job (or schooling)?

By 0\%, you can't afford any increase $\qquad$


Q117
(p. 78)

## OR

You wouldn't consider quitting your job (or schooling) oven if the cost more than doubled $\qquad$
$\qquad$

O29. Did you consider using a licenced family nome daycare provider when you made this last main care arrangement for . . .?

Yes $t \bigcirc \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use a llcenced family home daycare provider?


OR
Respondent is using a licenced family homs daycare provider as a secondary arrangement for ..
No $2 \bigcirc \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider using a licenced family home daycare provider for ...?
No reason $\qquad$


OR


O30. Many parents use care provided by a paid babysitter, friend or neighbour elther in their home or in the stter's home. When you made this last main care arrangement for ... did you consider using a sitter?

Yes $5 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use care by asitter?


OR
Respondent is using a sitter as a secondary care arrangement for. . .
No $6 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you conslder using a sitter to care for . . ,?


## BEFORE OR AFTER SCHOOL PROGRAM

Q26. When did you most recently begin to use thls program as your main care arrangement for . . . ?


Q27. In many parts of Canade, an option aveliable to parents ts to use an individual, who is licenced by the provincial government or approved by a daycare agency, to provide care in hisher home. Have you heard of ilcenced farnlty home daycare?

Yes $1 O \longrightarrow$ Go to Q29
No 2 O
O22. If you had known about licenced family home daycare would you have considered using it when you made this last main care arrangement for . . .?
$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Yes } & \\ \text { No } & 0\end{array}\right\}$
Go to Q30
031. Some parents rely on a relative to provide much of their child care. bid you consider using care by a relative (other than your spouse or an older child) when you made your last main care arrangement for . . 7
Yes 1 O Why did you decide not to use care by e resative?


OR
Respondent is using care by a relative as a secondary care arrangement for. .. ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$

No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider using care by a retative for ... ?

No reason
OR

-63 -

-64 -
O36. Did you experience any of the foliowing difficulties when you were looking for this care arrangement for ... 7

|  | Yes | No | Not <br> Applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Knowing where to get Information about avallable child care?............................... | 0.0 | 020 | 030 |
| Finding good quallty caregivers 7 ................................................................... | 040 | 050 | $06 \bigcirc$ |
| Knowing what to look for to ensure good quality care for your child?..................... | 070 | 080 | $09 \bigcirc$ |
| Finding out about avatiable careglvers $\mathrm{f}^{\text {a }}$............................................................. | 100 | 10 | 120 |
| Visiting homes or daycare centres during the day? .......................................... | 130 | 140 | 150 |
| Did you have any difficulties In finding care for the hours you needed it? ............... | 180 | 110 | 180 |
| How about having few or no opttons to choose from? ............................................ | 180 | 200 | 210 |
| Not having enough ttme to consider alternatives? ................................................ | 22. | 230 | 240 |
| Finding good quality care that you couid afford? ...................................................... | 250 | 260 | 270 |
| Trusting someone you didn't know to care for your child? ................................. | 280 | 290 | $30 \bigcirc$ |

Q37. Did you experience any other difficulties i haven't mentioned?
Yes ' $\mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ What were they?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

No 2 O
Q38. When deciding on . . . 'a child care srrangement how impertant was each of the following factors 7 Was it very important, somewhat important, or not important that . . .

|  | Very tmportant | Somewhat important | Not Important | Not <br> Applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The caregiver provide care in your home? ....................... | 010 | 02 O | $03 \bigcirc$ | 000 |
| The caregiver or arrangement accommodate more then one chlid in your femily? | $0 s$ | $\infty$ | $07 \bigcirc$ | 080 |
| The caregiver or arrangement would provide care when your chtid is sick? $\qquad$ | $\infty$ | 10. | 110 | 120 |
| The careglver would give you recelpts 2........................... | 13 O | $14 \bigcirc$ | 150 | 18 O |
| The care arrangement was subsidized?............................ |  | 180 | 190 | 20 |
| The caregiverfarrangement have a similar language or cultural background to your own?. | 21. | 22 | 230 | 20 |

Q39. Different methods of chlid care can affect children in different ways, some pesitivaly and some negativaly. Considering the main care arrangement you used for . . . the week of (reference week) has this arrangement had any specific pesitive effects on him/her?

Yes $1 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ What are these effects?


No 2 O
. Has this arrangement had any specific negative effects on . . .?


No 40


O42. is there anything else you wouid like to tell me about that you are particularly setisfied with about this care srrangement?

Yes $1 \bigcirc \longrightarrow$ What is it?

No 2 O


Q43. is there anything else that you are particularly dissatisfied with
Yes ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ What is Itt
$\mathrm{Ne}{ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$
O44. (Ask if not known)
Are you paying for the main cara arrangement that
you used for ... the week of (raference woek)?
Yes $: \mathrm{O}$
No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to $Q 117$ (p. 78)

O45. Suppose the cast of this care arrangement was to Increase. Which of the following categories best describes by how much it would have to increase before you would start loaking for another care arrangement for . . .?

By 0\%, you can't afford any
increase .......................... 30
0.

Q47. When did you most recentty begin to usa this caregiver as your main care arrangement for . . . ?


Q48. When you first considered using this person as . . .'s caregtver how well did you know him/her? Was he/she ...
weil-known to you?
a casuai acquaintance? 20
not known to you at all? 30

## Q49. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

- It age of target child is less than 5
40
Go to Q50
- Otherwise $\qquad$Go to Q5t

O50. When you made this main care arrangement for. did vou consider usind a davcare centre?

Yes ${ }^{1} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use a daycare centre?


OR
Respondent is using a
Aaycare centre as a secondary arrangement for. .

No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider having ... attend a daycare
centre?
$\qquad$
OR

051. When you made thls main care arrangement for... did you consider using a before or after school program?

Yes $5 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow \quad$ Why did you decide not to use a


QR
Respondent is using a betore or after school program as a secondary arrangement for. . .

No $8 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$
Why didn't you consider using a before or after school program for ...?

No rasson .................. :
OR


O52. In many parts of Canada, an option availabie to parents is to use an individuai, who is licenced by the provinclai government er approved by a daycare agency, to provide care in his/her home. Is the careglver you are ussing for . . . a ilcenced family home daycare provider?


O53. When you made this care arrangement for . . . had you heard about ilcenced family home daycare?
$\mathrm{Yes}{ }^{4} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to $\mathbf{Q 5 5}$
No 5 O

O54. If you had heard about licenced family home daycare would you have considered using it when you made your last main care arrangement for ... ?
$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Yes } 0 \\ \text { No } & 7\end{array}\right\}$
Go to Q56

O55. Did you considar uaing a licenced family home daycare provider when you made this last main care arrangement for ...?


OR
Respondent is using a licenced tamily home daycare provider as a secondary arrangement for... 3
No $\mathbf{2} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider using a Ilcenced family home daycare provider for ...?

No reason $\qquad$ - 0


Q58. Some parents rely on a relative to provide much of their chlid care. Oid you consider using care by a relative (other than your spouse or an older chlid) when you made your laat maln care arrangement for . . .?

Yes $5 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use care by a relative?


OR
Prespondent is using care by a relative as a secondary care arrangement for. . .

No $6 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider using care by a relative for ...?

No reason $\qquad$ $\therefore$


Q57. What are the main reasons you decided to have . . . looked after by a caregiver in hiamer home?
1.

2.

3.

058. What are the main reasons you chose this particular caregiver for ... ?

1. $\square$
$\square$
2. 


$\square$
3.


O59. Did you have to saarch for this care arrangement for ... or did you know night away what arrangement you would use?

Yes, looked around $\qquad$ 10

No, arrangement already oxisted for other child(ren) or search not required....
$2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Goto 063

C60. What sources of information did you use when searching for this care arrangement for ... ? (Mark all that apply)



Q62. Did you experierice any other difficulties ! haven's mentioned?


No 2 O
O63. When deciding on . . . 's child care arrangernent how important was aach of the following factors? Was it very important, somewhat important, or not important that . . .
The caregiver provide care In your home? ..........................................................................

O64. Oifferent methods of chitd care can affect children in different ways, aome postively snd some negatively. Considering the main care arrangement you used for . . . the week of (reference weak) has thia arrangemant had any specific positive effects on himher?

Yes $3 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ What are these effects?

1

2.

3.


No 4 O

O65. Has this arrengement had any spectic negative effects on ...?
Yess O What are these effects?


No $\cdot \mathrm{O}$
Q66. How satisfled are you with your main care arrangement for . . . in terms of the foliewing aspects? Would you say that you are very sattsfled, somewhat alisfied, somewhat dissatisfled or very dissatisfied with ...?

|  | Very Satisfied | Somewhat Satisfied | Somewhat Dissatisfied | Very Dissatisfied | N/A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The conventence of the tocation... | 010 | 02 O | 030 | 040 | 050 |
| The cost of the care | $\infty$ | 070 | 080 | $\infty$ | $10 \bigcirc$ |
| The avaliability of care for the hours you need it.. | 110 | 12. | 130 | $14 \bigcirc$ | 150 |
| The quallit of food served ............................... | 16 | 170 | 18. | $19 \bigcirc$ | 20. |
| Cleanliness and safety .................................. | 210 | 220 | 230 | $24 \bigcirc$ | 250 |
| The number of children present $\qquad$ | 20. | 27 O | 28 O | 290 | 30 O |
| The number of playmatesititends for your child.... | 310 | 320 | $33 \bigcirc$ | $34 \bigcirc$ | 350 |
| The number of times your caregiver has been unavallable | 36 | 37 O | $38 \bigcirc$ | 390 | 40 |
| The caregiver's training related to chlld care....... | 410 | 42 | 430 | 40 | 450 |
| The caregiver's skilis and experience in working with children $\qquad$ | 40 | $47 \bigcirc$ | 48 | 49 | 50 O |
| The caregiver's sensitivity to your child's needs.. | 81. | 52. | 53 O | 540 | 550 |
| Communication between you and the caregiver.... | 50. | $57 \bigcirc$ |  | $50 \bigcirc$ | $\infty$ |
| The caregivers approach to discipline ............... | 810 | 620 | $63 \bigcirc$ | 40 | 65 |
| The quality of the indoor piay space used for your child | 00 | ${ }_{87} 0$ | 68 | $\cdots$ | 100 |
| The avaliable indoor toys and equipment ............ | 710 | 720 | 730 | 740 | 750 |
| The outdoor play space, toys and equipment ....... | 76 | 770 | 76 | 790 | $s 00$ |
| The amount of television watched .................... | 81. | 620 | 33 | 40 | 650 |
| The vartety of activities your chitd is involved in during the day | 60 | 87 | ${ }^{25} \bigcirc$ | 890 | $\infty$ |
| The caregiver's supervision of your child when hershe is playing outside | 910 | 820 | 330 | 00 | \% 0 |

Q67. Ia there anything else you would like to teil me about that you are particuiarly satisfled with about this care arrengement?

Yes $1 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ What is Ht

No 2 O


O66. is there anything eise that you are particutarly dissatisfied with?


C69. (Ask it not known) for the main care arrangemant that you used for . . . the week of (referenca week)?

Yes 10

No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to Q117 (p. 78)
O70. Suppose the cost of thls care arrangement was to increase. Which of the following categories best describes by how much it would have to incraase before you would start looking for anothar care arrangement for . . . ?

By 0\%, you can't afford any

By $\mathbf{2 5 \%}$ $\qquad$


By 50\% $\qquad$

$$
50
$$

By 100\% $\qquad$ 6

## OR

You wouldn't consider looking for another child care arrangement even if the cost more than doubied

Q71. Which of the following categories best describes by how much it would heve to increase before you wouid qutt your job (or schooing)?

By 0\%, you can't afford any increase
By 25\% $\qquad$

By 50\% $\qquad$

By 100\% $\qquad$
OR
You wouldn't consider quitting your lob for schooilng) even if the cost more than doubied

CARE IN OWN HOME BY A NON-RELATIVE
Q72. When did you most recently begin to use this caregiver ss your main care arrangement for ... ?

073. When you first conaidered using this person as . Wos caregtver how weli did you know him/her? Was he/she . . .
well-known to you?

- casual acquaintance? 20
not known to you at ali? 30

O74. INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

- If age of target child is less than 5
40
Go to 075
- Otherwise

Go to Q76

Q75. When you made this main care arrangement for .. .did you consider using a daycare centre?

Yes ${ }^{1} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use a daycare centre?


No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider having. . . attend a daycare centre?

No reason ........................ $\quad$ \& OR


Q76. When you made this main care arrangement for . . . did you conslder using a before or after school program?

Yes $5 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use a betore or after schooi program?


OR
Respondant is using a before or after school program as a secondary arrangement for. . .

No $6 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider using a before of after school program for ...?


OF7. in many parts of Canada, an option avallable to parents is to use an Individual, who is Ilcenced by the provinciai governmant or approved by a daycare egency, to provide care in hisher home. Have you heard of licenced family home daycare?

Yes $1 O \longrightarrow$ Go 10079
No 20

O78. If you had known about licenced famlly home daycare would you have conslderad using it when you made thla last maln care arrangement for . . .?
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Yes } 30 \\ \text { No } 40\end{array}\right\}$
Go to Q80

O79. Did you consider using a licenced famiiy home daycare provider when you mede this laat maln care arrengement for . . .?

Yes $1 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$
Why did you decide not to use a llcenced famlly homa daycare provider?


OR
Respondent is using a licenced family home daycare provider as a sacondary arrangement for. .
No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider using a llicenced family home daycmre provider for . . .?

No reason $\qquad$ 4

080. Some parents rety on a relative to provide much of their child care. bid you consider using care by a relative (other than your spouse or an oider chilid) when you mad
Yes $\mathrm{SO} \rightarrow$ Why did you dectde not to use care by a relative?


OR
Respondent is using care by a relative as a secondary care arrangement for. . .

No ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ retattve for...?

No reason $\qquad$ 8 OR

|  |  |  |  |  | [ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q81. What are the main reasons you decided that . . . should be cared for by a stteer or e nanny in your nome?
t.

| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1 |  | 1 | 1 | 1 |

2. 


3.


Q82. What are the main reasons you chose this particutar caregiver for ... ?
1.

2.

3.


Q23. Did you have to search for this care arrangement for . . . or did you know right away what arrangement you would use?

Yes, boked around $\qquad$


No, arrangement aiready existed for other chictiren) or search not required.....

20 $\rightarrow$ Go to Q87

O84. What sources of Information did you use when searching for this care arrangement for . . .? (Mark all that apply)

Friends, neighbours, co-workers oi 0

Relatives $\qquad$ 020

Previous caregivers
03 O

Referrals trom professionals (eg. os O
doctors, psychologists) ............ on

Bultetin boards, newspapers ....... os O

Pamphiets and books ................ $\quad \infty$

A daycare centre $\qquad$ 070

A daycare information service...... os O

A family home daycare agency .... $\quad 00$

A community centre (e.g.
YWCAYMCA)

A church, ethnic or religioue
organization .......................... 11 O

A school or school board .......... 12 O

Other (specity)
130
$\square$
$\square$

| Q85. Did you experience eny of the foilowing difficultes when you were looking for this care arrangement for .. .? |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No | Not <br> Applicable |
| Knowing where to get information about available chid care?............................... | 0.0 | 02 O | $03 \bigcirc$ |
| Finding good qualty caregtvers? .................................................................. | 040 | 05 | ${ }_{06} \bigcirc$ |
| Knowing what to look for to ensure good quallty care for your child? ................... | 070 | 08 | $09 \bigcirc$ |
| Finding out about available caregivers? .......................................................... | 100 | ${ }^{11}$ | 120 |
| Vlaiting homes or daycare centres during the dayp............................................. | 130 | 14 | 150 |
| Did you have any difficuties in finding care for the hours you needed it? ................ | 180 | $17 \bigcirc$ | 180 |
| How about having few or no options to choose from?......................................... | 180 | 200 | 210 |
| Not having enough time to consider atternatives? .............................................. | 220 | 23 O | $24 \bigcirc$ |
| Finding good quality care that you could afford?................................................. | 250 | 20. | $27 \bigcirc$ |
| Trusting someone you didn't know to care for your chiid? ..................................... | 280 | 290 | $30 \bigcirc$ |

Q86. Did you experierice any other difficultles ! hsven't mentioned?


No 2 O
Q87. When deciding on . . .'s child care arrangement how important was each of the following factors? Was it very important, somewhat important, or not important that . . .

|  | Very Important | Somewhat - Important | Not Important | Not Applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The caregiver provide care in your home ? ........................ | 0.0 | 02 O | 03 O | 0.0 |
| The caregiver or arrangement accommodato more than one child in your family? $\qquad$ | 050 | $\infty$ | 070 | 080 |
| The caregiver or arrangement would provide care when your child is stck? | $09 \bigcirc$ | 100 | 110 | 12 O |
| The caregiver would give you receipts ?............................ | $13 \bigcirc$ | 140 | $15 \bigcirc$ | 180 |
| The care arrangement was subsidized? ........................... | $17 \bigcirc$ | 180 | 19. | 200 |
| The caregiver/arrangement have a similar languago or culkural background to your own? | 21. | 220 | $23 \bigcirc$ | 240 |

C8s. Different methods of child care can affect children in different ways, some positively and some negatively. Considering the main care arrangement you used for . . . the week of (reference week) has this arrangement had any specific positive effects en him/her?

Yes $3 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ What are these effects?
1.

2. $\square$
3. $\square$

$$
N_{0}: O
$$

C89. Has this arrangement had any specific negative effects on. . . ?

Yes 5 O What are these effects?


Q91. Is thare anything oise you would like to tell me about that you are particularty setfsfied with about this care arrangement?

Yes $1 \bigcirc \longrightarrow$ What is It?

No 2 O

O92. is there anything else that you are particularly dissatisfled with?


No 40
O93. (Ask if not known)
Are you paying for the main care arrangement that
you used for... the week ef (reference week)?
Yes 1 O
No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to 0117 ( $p .78$ )

Q99. When you made this main care arrangement for did you consider using a daycare centre?
Yes ${ }^{1} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use a daycare centre?


OR
Respondent is using a daycare centre as a secondary arrangerment for. . . ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$

No $2 \mathrm{O}-\mathrm{Why}$ didn't you consider having.
centre?


OR


Q100. When you made this main care arrangement fer. did you consider using a before er after scheol program?

Yes $5 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why did you decide not to use a before or after school program?


OR
Respondent is using a betore or after schooi program as a secondary arrangement for. . .

No $\cdot \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Why didn't you consider using a before or after school program for . . . ?

No reason ................. 8
OR


O101. In many parts of Canada, an option available te parents is to use an individual, who is llicenced by the provinclal government or approved by a daycare agency, to provide care in hisher home. Have you heard of Ifcenced famlly home daycara?

Yes $\quad 1 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to Q103
No 2 O
0102. If you had known about licenced family home daycare weuld you have conaidered using it wher you made this laat msin cara arrangement fer ... ?
$\left.\begin{array}{ll}\text { Yes } & 30 \\ \text { No } & 4 O\end{array}\right\}$ Go to 0104


Q108. Did you experience any of the following difficultes when you were jooking for this care arrangement for . . .?

| Yes | No | Not Applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 01 O | 02 O | $03 \bigcirc$ |
| 040 | $05 \bigcirc$ | 06 |
| 07 O | 08 O | $09 \bigcirc$ |
| ${ }^{19}$ | 110 | $12 \bigcirc$ |
| ${ }^{13} \mathrm{O}$ | 140 | $15 \bigcirc$ |
| 10. | ${ }_{17} \mathrm{O}$ | 18 O |
| 19 O | 20 | 210 |
| 22 O | 23 O | $24 \bigcirc$ |
| 25 O | 20 | 270 |
| ${ }^{26}$ | ${ }^{29} \mathrm{O}$ | $30 \bigcirc$ |

109. Did you expertince any other difficuttes I haven't mentioned?

Yes $+\mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ What were they?


No 2 O

## Q110. INTERVIEWER CHECK TTEM:

| - it Q 2 (page 58) a 05 (care in someone eise's home by a reiative) | O | Go fo Q111 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - ${ }^{\text {f }}$ Q2 (page 58) $=11$ (care in own horne by other relative) | 40 | Goto Q113 |
| Otherwise | $5 \bigcirc$ | Goto Q117 |

Q111. When deciding on . . .'s child care arrangement how important was each of the rollowing factors? Was it very Important, somewhat important, or not important thet . .

|  | Very important | Somewhat important | Not important | Not Applicabie |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The caregiver provide care in your home? ..................... | 010 | 020 | 030 | 04 O |
| The caregiver or ssrangement accommedate more than one chlld in your famliy? | 050 | $\infty$ | 07 | 08 O |
| The caregiver or arrangoment would provide care when your child is sick? | $\infty$ | 10 O | 11 | 12 O |
| The caregiver would glve you receipts?......................... | 13 O | 140 | 150 | $18 \bigcirc$ |
| The care arrangement wes subsidized? ....................... | $17 \bigcirc$ | 100 | 10 | 200 |
| The caregiver/arrangement have a similar language or cultural background to your own? | 210 | 22 O | 230 | 240 |

Q112. How satisfled are you with your main care arrangement for . . . In terms of the foliowing aspects? Would you say that you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfled with...?

|  | Very Satisfied | Somewhat Satisfied | Somewhat Dissatisfied | Very Dissatisfied | N/A |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The convenience of the location ........................ | 010 | 02 O | 030 | 040 | 050 |
| The cost of care ............................................ | $\infty$ | $07 \bigcirc$ | 080 | $\infty$ | $10 \bigcirc$ |
| The availability of care for the hours you need it.... | 110 | 12 O | $13 \bigcirc$ | $14 \bigcirc$ | 150 |
| The number of children present ....................... | 16 | $17 \bigcirc$ | 180 | $10 \bigcirc$ | $20 \bigcirc$ |
| The avallablity of piaymatesfriends for your child | 210 | $22 \bigcirc$ | 230 | 24. | $25 \bigcirc$ |
| The number of times your caregiver has been unavaliable | 28 O | $27 \bigcirc$ | 20 | 29. | $30 \bigcirc$ |
| The caregiver's sensitivity to your child's neects ... | 310 | $32 \bigcirc$ | $33 \bigcirc$ | 340 | $35 \bigcirc$ |
| The ease of discussing things you would ilke your rolative to de differently. | $38 \bigcirc$ | $37 \bigcirc$ | 38 O | 30 O | $40 \bigcirc$ |
| The careglver's approach to discipline ................ | $4 \bigcirc$ | 42 O | $43 \bigcirc$ | $4{ }^{4}$ | 450 |
| The quality of the indoor play space used for child cara. | 40 | $47 \bigcirc$ | 48 | 40 | $50 \bigcirc$ |
| The avallable 'indoor toys, materiais and equipment | 510 | 52 | 53 O | 540 | $55 \bigcirc$ |
| The outtoor play space, toys and equipment ...... | 50 O | $57 \bigcirc$ | 50 O | 59 | ¢0 |
| The variety of activities your child is invoived in during the day. | $41 \bigcirc$ | 62 O | 030 | 040 | 050 |
| The amount of television watched ................... | 60 | ${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ | 60 | 08 | 70. |
| The caregiver'a supervision of your child when he/sho is playing outside | 310 | 720 | 73 O | 740 | 75 |

GO TO Q114

Q113. How satisfied are you with your main care arrangement for . . . In terms of the foliowing aspects? Would you say that you are very satisfled, somewhat satisfled, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with . . ?
The cost of the care ..........................................



R2. Juggiting homemaling responsibfities and your own needs with children's schedules and other aspects of famity Iffe can be a difficult task Current social attitudes towards employment can also be a source of tension for parents whe are net working at a job for pay. Given your current at home responsiblities, please Indicate how much tension or discemfort you feel about each of the feliewing. Please use a scale of 1 to to where 1 means no tenslon and $\mathbf{1 0}$ means a great deal of tension.

|  | No Tension |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | A Great Deal of Tension | N/A <br> 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net having enough time for yourself ..................... | $\stackrel{01}{0}$ | $\stackrel{02}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{03}{\bigcirc}$ | $0$ | ${ }^{\mathbf{0 s}}$ | $0$ | $\stackrel{07}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{08}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{09}{\ominus}$ | $\bigcirc^{10}$ |  |
| Having to do without things for your children that you could afford it you were empleyed | $\stackrel{01}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{02}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{03}{\bigcirc}$ | $04$ | $\stackrel{05}{0}$ | ${ }_{\circ}^{\infty}$ | $\stackrel{07}{\bigcirc}$ | $08$ | $\stackrel{09}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{10}{\circ}$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| Having the majer responsiblitty for child reartng and care in your family. | $\stackrel{01}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{02}{\bigcirc}$ | $\mathrm{O}^{03}$ | $0$ | $\stackrel{05}{\bigcirc}$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\stackrel{07}{\bigcirc}$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\ominus^{10}$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| Feeting isolated from other adutts during the day... | $\stackrel{01}{0}$ | $0_{0}^{02}$ | $\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{O}}^{\mathrm{O}}$ | $\stackrel{04}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{05}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{07}{\bigcirc}$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\ominus^{10}$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| Dealing with social attitudes that seem to valua Income over full-time parenting $\qquad$ | $\stackrel{01}{\circ}$ | $\bigcirc_{0}^{02}$ | $0_{0}^{03}$ | $0$ | $\stackrel{05}{\bigcirc}$ | $\ominus_{0}^{\infty}$ | $\stackrel{07}{\bigcirc}$ | $08$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{\circ}$ | ${ }^{10}$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| Feeling concerned about finding a job at a future time | 01 <br> O | $\stackrel{02}{\bigcirc}$ | $\mathbf{O}_{\bigcirc}^{03}$ | $\stackrel{04}{8}$ | $\stackrel{05}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{07}{\bigcirc}$ | $\bigcirc$ | ${ }_{0}^{\infty}$ | $\stackrel{10}{\bigcirc}$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| Feeling that yous job or career is being hampered by femily responsibultiess. | $\stackrel{01}{0}$ | $\stackrel{02}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{03}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{04}{\circ}$ | $0$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{\circ}$ | $\stackrel{07}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{08}{\bigcirc}$ | $00$ | ${ }^{10}$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| Feellng that your chitd(ren) is(are) too dependent on you $\qquad$ | $\stackrel{01}{0}$ | $\stackrel{02}{\bigcirc}$ | $\stackrel{03}{\bigcirc}$ | ${ }^{04}$ | $\stackrel{\infty}{\circ}$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\stackrel{07}{\bigcirc}$ | $\mathrm{OB}_{\bigcirc}^{08}$ | $\stackrel{09}{\circ}$ | $\bigcirc$ | ${ }^{\infty}$ |

R3. Is there any other factor that ia causing tension for you as an at-heme parent?
Yes $3 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ What la It ?
No 40


R4. Talang everything into consideratien, overafl, how much tension de you feel in your current altustien? Please use the same 10 point scafe as before.


R5. in your current sftuation of beling at home with your chitd(ren) how much do the follewing factors help reduce the tansion or discomfort that you might otherwise feal if you were In the pald labour forca? please use a scaie of 1 to $t 0$ where $t$ means the factor does not reduce tenston at all and 10 means the factor helps to reduce tension a great deal.

Knowing on a first hand basis how your child spends his/her dey and being there if heishe needs or wants you

| Does not |  |  |  |  |  |  | Reduces <br> reduce <br> tension a <br> great deal | N/A |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

R8. Are there any other factors that help reduce tension or which are a source of satisfaction to you?
Yes $5 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ What are these?

No $: \mathrm{O}$ $\square$
$\square$

## S. 12-MONTH WORK STUDY PROGRAM

The next questions are about your famity's work activities during the past 12 months, that ts from October 1987 to September 1988

S1. During the 12 month period from October 1987 to September 1988 did you work at a job or business for at least one month?

Yes ${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$

No $2 \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to 54
S2. During those 12 months, in how many weeks did you work at a job or business?
$\square$

## Weeks

S3. Was your work in that period entirely fult-time, entirely part-time, or some of each? By full-time I mean 30 hours or more a week?

Entirely full-time $3 \bigcirc$
Entirely part-time ${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$
Some ot each 50
S4. During the 12 month period from October 1987 to September 1988 . did you attend a school, college or university as a fuli-time student for at least one month?

Yes 6

No 70
S5. INTERVIEWER:
Ooes the designated adult have a spouse living in the househoid?
Yes $\mathrm{B}^{\circ}$
$\mathrm{NO}^{9} \mathrm{O} \rightarrow$ Go to S 10
S6. Ourting the 12 month period from October 1987 to September 1988 did your spouse/partner work at a fob for at least one month?

Yes ${ }^{1} O$

No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to $\mathrm{S9}$
S7. During those 12 months, in how many weeks did he/she work at a job or busineas?


Weeks

Sa. Was hisher work in that period entirely fultime, entirely part-time or some of each? By fuli-time i maan 30 hours or more a week?

Entirely fult-time ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$
Entirely part-time 40
Some of each 50

S9. During the 12 month period from October 1987 to September 1988 , did he/she attend school, college or university as a fulltime student for at least one month?

Yes ${ }^{-} \mathrm{O}$

No 7 O
S10. INTERVIEWER CNECK TTEM: (Form 06)


S11. Over the paat 12 months have you had to turn down a job offer because of difficultes in arranging for child care fol any of your chilidren?
$\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Yes } 4 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { No } 50\end{array}\right\}$
Go to Section $V(\mathbf{p} .90)$

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S12. INTERVIEWER:
if target child has not already been introduced read the introduction below il there is mote than one chald

We have randomly selected one of your children. . ... and l'd iike to ask you some questions about how .. is chlid care arrangements have affected your work over the past 12 months.

S13. During the 12 month period from October 1987 to September 1988, approximately . . ?

How many days of work did you miss because . . . was ill. $\qquad$
$\qquad$

Hew many days of work did you miss bacause your chiid care arrangements for . . . feli through $\square$

How many times were you iate for work because . . . was iii $\qquad$

How many times were you iate for work because your chlid care arrangements for . . . feil through $\qquad$


How many times did you have to ieave work suddenly because . . . was ill $\qquad$
$\qquad$

How many times did you have to leave work suddenly because your chiid care arrangements for . . . feli through


GO IO SECIION I

S14. INTERVIEWER:
We have randomiy selected one of your children. . . . .

$$
>
$$

The next questions are about the main method(s) of care you used for . . . during the 12 month period from October 1987 to September 1988. We're only Interested in care arrangements you used for one month or fonger.

Ti. l'd fike you to think back to the first main care arrangement yeu used for . . . for one month or longer since October 1987. Please inciude periods of
1 time for which you or your spouse were the main care provider or . . . was in hismer own care. Do not include schoot as a csre arrangement Was this first care arrangement the same one you used for ... during (raterence woek)?

Yes ' $O$

No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Goto 73
T2. Have you used this arrangement continousty from then untii (reference week), that is, with no breaks of mere than a month?

Yes ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to SECTIONU (p. 88)

No ${ }^{\wedge} \mathrm{O}$
T3. Since October 4987, which of the foilewing was the first maln methad of care you used for . . . tor a month or tonger? (Mark only one)

A daycare centre $\qquad$ 01

A betore or after school program.. 02 O

A pre-kindergarten, lunior kindergarten, or nursery school program ....................................

A special summer program $\qquad$


You took care of . .


Your spouse took care of . . . ..... 06

An older brotherisister took care
of ...
. . . took care of himseitherselt $\qquad$


A babysitter, nanny or relative took care ot. 00
... was in some other type of care 10 O Specity


T4. Was this care given in your own home, in someone else's home, or somewhere eise attogether?

In own home
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Someone else's home } & 2 \mathrm{O} \\ \text { Somewhere else } & 3 \mathrm{O}\end{array}$
T5. Was this care given by a relative?

Yes $4 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Golo $\longrightarrow$

No 5

T6. Was this caregiver licenced or approved by a family home daycare agency?

| Yes | 8 O |
| :--- | :--- |
| No | 7 O |

Don't know BO

T7. When did you start using this care arrangement for ...?


T8. When did you stop using this care arrangement for ... 7


T9. What was the maln reason you stopped using this as your main care arrangement for . . .?
(Mark only one)
Caregiveriprogram no longer available ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
Dissatisfied with caregiver program .... $2 \bigcirc$
OR
Other (Specify one reason)
30


T10. When . . . was in this arrangement what was your main activity?
(Mark only one)
Working at a fuil-time job of business t O
Working at a part tume job or business 2 O
Full-time student .................................. $3 \bigcirc$
Part-time student......................................
Caring for family's needs.................... S
Without work and looking for work 8 O
Other (specity) .................................. 7 〇
$\square$
$\square$

TII. INTERVIEWER:
Does Designated Adult have a spouse iiving in the household?

Yes ' 0

No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Gotor13

$$
>
$$

- $8: 3$


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$$
>
$$




T34. Whan ... was in this arrangement what was your main activity?
(Mark only one)


T35. INTERVIEWER:
Does Designated Adult have a spouse living in the household?

Yes ' $O$
No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to 737

$$
s
$$




[^0]3 .


$$
>
$$

- 88 -


$$
>
$$

U4. Looking back over the past 12 months, have concerns about . . . 's care arrangement(s)


This next section asks about peopie you can call upon for help with unusual child care situations and about conditions in your neighbourhood.

V1. Is thare someone, other than your spouse/partnar, you couid turn to for unexpected babysitting for an hour or two?

Yes ${ }^{1} \bigcirc$

No $2 \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow$ Go to $\mathrm{V}_{5}$

V2. How many such people could you turn to?

One
${ }^{3} \bigcirc$

Two 4O

Three or more 5 O
V3. Is this person a . . . Are any of these persons . . . . ?
Family member(s) living in this

| household? |
| :--- |$\quad$ Yes

Boarder(s) or ether person(a)
tiving In your household? ........... $05 \bigcirc 00 \bigcirc$

| Relatives (include ex-spouse) not living in your househoid?...... | 07 O | 08 O |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Neighbeur(s)7 ........................... | 0 O | 10 O |
| Friend(s)?............................... | ) | 12 O |

V4. In the past four weaks how many times have you
aaked semeone to do unexpected babysitting for an hour or two?

| None | 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 time | 20 |
| 2 times | 30 |
| 3 times | 40 |
| 4 times | 50 |
| 5 times or mors | 60 |

V5. Is there someone. other than your spouse/partner. you could turn to for unexpected babysitting for a day or two, inctuding overnight?

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Yes } 1 \mathrm{O} \\
& \text { No } 2^{2} \mathrm{O} \longrightarrow \text { Go to Vs }
\end{aligned}
$$

V6. How many such people could you turn to?

| One | 30 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Two | 40 |
| Three or more | 50 |

V7. is this person a ... I Are any of these persons . . . .?
Yes No


V8. In the past four weaks how many times have you asked someone to do unexpected babysitting for a day or two?

| None | 10 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 time | 20 |
| 2 times | 30 |
| 3 times | 40 |
| 4 times | 50 |
| 5 times or more | 80 |



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s
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## W. DEMOGRAPHICS


W.


W

$$
>
$$



Other money income such as investment income, scholarships, elimony, retirement penslons etc.


W10. What langusge did yeur spouse/partner first speak at home in his/her chlldhood?
(Mark alf that apply)
English $\quad$ O
French 50

Other (Specity) ©


W11. in what country was your speuse/partner born?


W16. INTERVIEWER:
a) Read Data-Sharing Agreement in Wt7 to respondent.
b) Thank respondent for his/her assistance.
c) Enter Stop time:


19


Canadian citizen by birth $\bullet$ O
W13. In what country was your spouse's/partner's mother bom?

Canada $\quad 10$

Country outside Canada (Specity) 20


W14. In what country was hismer father born?


W15. INFORMATION SOURCE:
HRD-Pg-Ln of person providing (most of) the information tor Form 06.

$\mathrm{Pg}-\mathrm{Ln}$

Enter Final Status Code in Item $t 4$ on front cover of F06.
a) Was interview conducted . . . .?

By telephone 1 O

In person 20

W17. INTERVIEWER: Read the following Data-sharing Agreement, providing actual names of organizations, listed in the brackets, only if required. Concerned respondents may confirm an objection to the sharing of their answers by writing the Chief Statistician of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A OT6.

Statistics Canada is conducting this survey jointly with four Canadian Universities (the University of Guelph, the University of British Columbia, the University of Manitoba and the University of Victoria), the provincial ministries responsible for child care in Ontario, Quebec and Alberta, (the Ontario Ministry of Community and Social Services, the Quebec office des services de garde à l'enfance, the Alberta Ministry of Social Services). Health and Welfare Cariada, and Employment and Immigration Cariada. The information coliected will be kept confidential and used only for statistical purposes.

Do you agree to share your answers with these groups?

| Yes | No |
| :--- | :--- |
| 10 | $2 O$ |

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR ASSISTANCE!

W17. INTERVIEWER: Read the following Data-sharing Agreement, providing actual names of organizations, listed in the brackets, only if required. Concerned respondents may confirm an objection to the sharing of their answers by writing the Chief Statistician of Canada, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A OT6.

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Do you agree to share your answers with these groups?
Yes No

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR ASSISTANCE!

$$
>
$$



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