Gouvernement du Canada

# National Longitudinal Survey of Children 

## Survey Instruments for July 1994 Field Test



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Note: In this document, where the same response categories are used in each question of a series, the responses are shown for the first question only.

# National Longitudinal Survey of Children BACKGROUND COMPONENTS 

## HOUSEHOLD RECORD VARIABLES

(TO BE COLLECTED AT INITIAL CONTACT FROM KNOWLEDGEABLE PERSON)
DEMO_INT The first few questions will provide important basic information on the people in your household.

DEMO_Q1 What are the names of all persons now living or staying here who have no usual place of residence elsewhere? (FIRST AND LAST NAMES )

DEMO_Q2 Are there any persons away from this household attending school, visiting, travelling or in hospital who usually live here?
$\begin{array}{ll} & \text { YES } \\ \text { - } & \text { (GO TO DEMO-Q1) }\end{array}$
DEMO_Q3 Does anyone else live at this dwelling such as relatives, roomers, boarders or employees?

- YES (GO TO DEMO-QI)
- NO

DEMO_Q4 What is ... 's date of birth?

DEMO_Q5 Enter or ask ... 's sex.

- MALE
- FEMALE

DEMO_Q6 What is ... current marital status?

- NOW MARRIED
- COMMON-LAW
- LIVING WITH A PARTNER
- SINGLE (NEVER MARRIED)
- WIDOWED
- SEPARATED
- DIVORCED

DEMO_Q7 ENTER ... 'S FAMILY ID CODE.
(A to Z)

DEMO_Q8 Relationships of everyone to everyone else;

| BIRTH PARENT | COMMON LAW PARTNER |
| :--- | :--- |
| STEP PARENT | IN-LAW |
| FOSTER PARENT | OTHER RELATED |
| BIRTH CHILD | UNRELATED |
| STEP CHILD | HUSBAND/WIFE |
| FOSTER CHILD | ADOPTED CHILD |
| SISTER/BROTHER | ADOPTIVE PARENT |
| GRANDPARENT | SAME-SEX PARTNER |
| GRANDCHILD |  |

HHLD_Q1 Now a few questions about your dwelling. Is this dwelling owned by a member of this housebold (even if being paid for)?
$-\quad$ YES

HHLD-Cl IF YES IN HHLD-QI, GO TO HHLD-Q2B
HHLD-Q2 Is this dwelling subsidized by the government for any reason? (Eg. low income housing project, cooperative housing project, public housing.)

- YES
- NO

HHLD-Q2B Is this dwelling in need of any repairs?
(READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
_ Yes, minor repairs (missing or loose floor tiles, bricks or shingles, defective steps, railing or siding, etc.)
Yes, major repairs (defective plumbing or electrical wiring, structural repairs to walls, floors or ceilings, etc.)
No, only regular maintenance is needed (painting, furnace cleaning, etc.)

HHLD_Q3 How many bedrooms are there in this dwelling? (IF NO SEPARATE ENCLOSED BEDROOM ENTER "00".)
_ NUMBER OF BEDROOMS (2 DIGITS)

HHLD_Q6 RECORD TYPE OF DWELLING (BY INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION)
_ SINGLE DETACHED HOUSE

- SEMI-DETACHED OR DOUBLE (SIDE-BY-SIDE)
- GARDEN HOUSE, TOWN-HOUSE OR ROW HOUSE
- DUPLEX (ONE ABOVE THE OTHER)
- LOW-RISE APARTMENT (LESS THAN 5 STORIES)
- HIGH-RISE APARTMENT (5 OR MORE STORIES)
- INSTITUTION
- HOTEL, ROOMING OR LODGING HOUSE, LOGGING OR CONSTRUCTION CAMP, HUTTERITE COLONY
MOBILE HOME
- OTHER (SPECIFY $\qquad$ )

HHLD_Q7 INFORMATION SOURCE INDICATOR I.E. WHO IS PROVIDING THE INFORMATION
HHLD_Q8 RECORD LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW
ENGLISH PERSIAN (FARSI)
FRENCH POLISH
ARABIC PORTUGUESE
CHINESE PUNJABI
CREE SPANISH
GERMAN TAGALOG (FILIPINO)
GREEK UKRAINIAN
HUNGARIAN VIETNAMESE
ITALIAN OTHER (SPECIFY $\qquad$ KOREAN

# GENERAL QUESTIONNAIRE 

(TO BE COMPLETED FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS)
THE INTERVIEWER SHOULD ASK FOR THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE CHILD TO RESPOND ON BEHALF OF FAMILY MEMBERS.

H05-P1 Who is providing the information for this person's form?

## RESTRICTION OF ACTIVITIES

RESTR-CINT IF AGE<12, GO TO NEXT SECTION.
RESTR-INT The next few questions deal with any health limitations which affect your/...'s daily activities. In these questions, "long-term conditions" refer to conditions that have lasted or are expected to last 6 months or more.

RESTR-Q1 Because of a long-term physical or mental condition or a health problem, are/is ... limited in the kind or amount of activity you/he/she can do:
a) at home?

| $-\quad$ YES |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $-\quad$ | NO |

b) at school?

| $-\quad$ | YES |
| :--- | :--- |
| $-\quad$ | NO |
| $-\quad$ | NOT APPLICABLE |

c) at work?

d) in other activities such as transportation to or from work or ieisure time activities?
__ $\quad$ YES
$-\quad$ NO
e) in caring for children?

- YES
- NO
- NOT APPLICABLE


## CHRONIC CONDITIONS

CHRON-CINT IF AGE<12 OR NOT PARENT, GO TO NEXT SECTION.
CHRON-INT Now I'd like to ask about any chronic health conditions ... may have. Again, "long-term conditions" refer to conditions that have lasted or are expected to last 6 months or more.

CHRON-Q1 Do(es) ... have any of the following long-term conditions that have been diagnosed by a health professional:
(READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
(a) Food allergies?
(b) Other allergies?
(c) Asthma? (IF YES ASK CHRON-Q1CC1)
(d) Arthritis or rheumatism?
(e) Back problems excluding arthritis?
(f) High blood pressure?
(g) Migraine headaches?
(h) Chronic bronchitis or emphysema?
(i) Sinusitis?
(j) Diabetes?
(k) Epilepsy?
(l) Heart disease?
(m) Cancer? (IF YES ASK CHRON-Q1MM)
(n) Stomach or intestinal ulcers?
(0) Effects of stroke?
(p) Urinary incontinence?
(q) Acne requiring prescription medication? (ASK IF AGE<30)

FOR PERSONS AGED < 18 YEARS GO TO (U).
(r) Alzheimer's disease or other dementia?
(s) Cataracts?
(t) Glaucoma?
(u) Any other long term condition? (Specify $\qquad$
(v) None

CHRON-Q1mm What type(s) of cancer is this? For example, skin, lung or colon cancer.
$\qquad$
CHRON-Qlec1 Have/Has ... had an attack of asthma in the past 12 months?

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
- & \text { YES } \\
-\quad \text { NO }
\end{array}
$$

CHRON-Q1cc2 Have/Has ... had wheezing or whistling in the chest at any time in the past 12 months?

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
- & \text { YES } \\
- & \text { NO }
\end{array}
$$

## SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

SOCIO-INT Now I'd like to ask some general questions about the characteristics of people in your household.

## COUNTRY OF BIRTH/YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

SOCIO-Q1 In what country were/was ... born?
(DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)

|  | CANADA (GO TO NEXT SECTION) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | CHINA |  | JAMAICA |
|  | FRANCE |  | NETHERLANDS |
|  | GERMANY |  | PHILIPPINES |
|  | GREECE |  | POLAND |
|  | GUYANA |  | PORTUGAL |
|  | HONG KONG |  | UNITED KINGDOM |
|  | HUNGARY |  | UNITED STATES |
|  | INDIA |  | VIET NAM |
|  | ITALY |  | OTHER (SPECIFY |

SOCIO-Q2a Of what country are/is ... a citizen?
(DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)

- CANADA, CITIZEN BY BIRTH (GO TO NEXT SECTION)
- CANADA, BY NATURALIZATION
- SAME AS COUNTRY OF BIRTH
- OTHER COUNTRY

SOCIO-Q2b Are/Is ... now, or have/has ... ever been a landed immigrant?

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
-\quad \text { YES } \\
-\quad \text { NO }
\end{array}
$$

SOCIO-Q3 In what year did ... first immigrate to Canada?
YEAR (4 DIGITS)
(ENTER < I999> IF CANADIAN CITIZEN BY BIRTH.)

## ETHNICITY

SOCIO-Q4 To which ethnic or cultural group(s) did your/his/her ancestors belong? (For example: French, British, Chinese, etc.)

> (DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)

|  | CANADIAN |  | CHINESE |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FRENCH |  | JEWSH |  |
|  | ENGLISH |  | POLISH |  |
|  | GERMAN |  | PORTUGUESE |  |
|  | SCOTTISH | - | SOUTH ASIAN |  |
|  | IRISH |  | BLACK |  |
|  | ITALAN |  | NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN |  |
|  | UKRAINIAN |  | METIS |  |
|  | DUTCH (NETHERLANDS) |  | INUIT/ESKIMO |  |
|  |  |  | OTHER ETHNC OR GROUP(S) (SPECIFY | CULTURAL ) |

## LANGUAGE

SOCIO-Q5 In which languages can ... conduct a conversation? (DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)

|  | ENGLISH |  | PERSIAN (FARSI) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FRENCH |  | POLISH |
|  | ARABIC |  | PORTUGUESE |
|  | CHINESE |  | PUNJABI |
|  | CREE | - | SPANISH |
|  | GERMAN |  | TAGALOG (FILIPINO) |
|  | GREEK |  | UKRAINIAN |
|  | HUNGARIAN |  | VIETNAMESE |
|  | ITALIAN |  | OTHER (SPECIFY |
|  | KOREAN |  |  |

SOCIO-Q6 What is the language that ... first learned at home in childhood and can still understand? (If ...(r) can no longer understand the first language learned, choose the second language leamed.)
(DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)

|  | ENGLISH | - | PERSIAN (FARSI) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| FRENCH | - | POLISH |  |
| ARABIC | - | PORTUGUESE |  |
| CHINESE | - | PUNJABI |  |
| CREE | - | SPANISH |  |
| GERMAN | - | TAGALOG (FILIPINO) |  |
| GREEK | - | UKRAINIAN |  |
| HUNGARIAN | - | VIETNAMESE |  |
| - | ITALIAN | - | OTHER (SPECIFY |
| KOREAN |  |  |  |

SOCIO-Q8 What, if any, is your/ ...'s religion?
(DO NOT READ LST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
__ NO RELIGION (GO TO NEXT SECTION)

- ROMAN CATHOLIC
- UNITED CHURCH
- ANGLJCAN
- PRESBYTERIAN
- LUTHERAN
- BAPTIST
- EASTERN ORTHODOX
- JEWISH
- ISLAM (MUSLIM)
- BUDDHIST
- HINDU
- SIKH
- JEHOVAH'S WITNESSES
- OTHER (SPECIFY $\qquad$

SOCIO-Q9 Other than on special occasions (such as weddings, funerals or baptisms), how often did you/... attend religious services or meetings in the past 12 months?
(READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
_ At least once a week

- At least once a month
- At least 3 or 4 times a year
- At least once a year
- Not at all


## EDUCATION

EDUC-Cl IF AGE<12, GO TO NEXT SECTION.
EDUC-Q1 Excluding kindergarten, how many years of elementary and high school have/has ... successfully completed?
(DO NOT READ LST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
_ NO SCHOOLUNG (GO TO NEXT SECTION)

- ONE TO FIVE YEARS
- SIX - TEN
- SEVEN - ELEVEN
- EIGHT - TWELVE
- NINE - THIRTEEN
(IF AGE < 15 THEN GO TO NEXT SECTION)
EDUC-Q2 Have/has ... graduated from high school?

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
-\quad \text { YES } \\
-\quad & \text { NO }
\end{array}
$$

EDUC-Q3 Have/has ... ever attended any other kind of school such as university, community college, business school, trade or vocational school, CEGEP or other post-secondary institution?

|  | YES |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| _ $\quad$ NO | (GO TO EDUC-C5) |

EDUC-Q4 What is the highest level of education that ... have/has attained?
(DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
_ SOME TRADE, TECHNICAL, VOCATIONAL SCHOOL OR BUSINESS COLLEGE - SOME COMMUNITY COLLEGE, CEGEP OR NURSING SCHOOL

- SOME UNIVERSITY
- DIPLOMA OR CERTIFICATE FROM TRADE, TECHNICAL OR VOCATIONAL SCHOOL, OR BUSINESS COLLEGE
- DIPLOMA OR CERTIFICATE FROM COMMUNITY COLLEGE, CEGEP, OR NURSING SCHOOL)
_ BACHELOR'SORUNDERGRADUATEDEGREEORTEACHER'SCOLLEGE(E.G., B.A., B.SC., LL.B.)
_ MASTER'S (E.G. M.A., M. SC., M.ED.)
- DEGREE IN MEDICINE, DENTISTRY, VETERINARY MEDICINE OR OPTOMETRY (M.D., D.D.S., D.M.D., D.V.M., O.D.)
- EARNED DOCTORATE (E.G. PH.D., D.SC., D.ED.)
- OTHER (SECIFY $\qquad$
EDUC-CS IF AGE > = 65, GO TO NEXT SECTION.

EDUC-Q5 Are/ls ... currently attending a school, college or university?

- $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { YES } \\ & - \\ & \text { (GO TO NEXT SECTION) }\end{aligned}$

EDUC-Q6 Are/ls ... enrolled as a full-time or part-time student?
FULL-TIME

- PART-TIME


## LABOUR FORCE

LFS-C1 IF NOT PARENT, GO TO NEXT SECTION.
LPS-Q1 What do/does consider to be your/his/her current main activity? (For example, working for pay, caring for family.)
(DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)

- CARING FOR FAMILY
- CARING FOR FAMILY AND WORKING FOR PAY OR PROFIT
- GOING TO SCHOOL
- RECOVERING FROM ILLNESS/ON DISABILITY
- LOOKING FOR WORK
- RETIRED
- OTHER (SPECIFY)

LFS-C2 The next section contains questions about jobs or employment which ... have/has had during the past 12 months. Please include such employment as part-time jobs, contract work, baby sitting and any other paid work.

LFS-C2A IF LFS-Q1 = 2 OR $3 \rightarrow$ GO TO LFS-Q3. 1
LFS-Q2 Have/has you/he/she worked for pay or profit at any time in the past 12 months?
$\begin{array}{ll} & \text { Yes } \quad \text { (GO TO Q3.1) } \\ - & \mathrm{No}\end{array}$
LPS-C2AB IF LFS-Q1=7 (RETIRED) $->$ GO TO LFS-C18 OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO LFS-Q17B

NOTE: QUESTIONS LFS-Q3 TO LFS-Q11 ARE DONE AS A ROSTER ALLOWING UP TO 6 JOBS TO BE ENTERED.

LFS-Q3 For wbom/whom else have/has you/he/she worked for pay or profit in the past 12 months?
$\qquad$ (50 CHARS)

LFS-Q4 Did you/he/she have that job 1 year ago, without a hreak in employment since then?

$$
\begin{array}{lll}
-\quad \text { YES } & \text { (GO TO LFS-Q6.n) } \\
-\quad \text { NO }
\end{array}
$$

LFS-Q5 When did you/he/she start working at this job or business?
MM/DD/YY

LFS-Q6 Do/Does you/he/she now have that job?
YES (GO TO LFS-Q8.N)
NO
LFS-Q7 When did you/he/she stop working at this job or business?

LFS-Q8 About how many hours per week do/does/did you/he/she usually work at this job?

## I_I_| HOURS

LFS-Q9 Which of the following best describes the hours you/he/she usually work/works/worked at this job? (READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)

```
_ Regular daytime schedule or shift
- Regular evening shift
- Regular night
- Rotating shift (change from days to evenings to nights)
- Split shift
- On cali
- Irregular schedule
_ Other (Specify___
```

LFS-Q10 Do/Does/Did you/he/she usually work on weekends at this job?

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
- & \text { YES } \\
- & \text { NO }
\end{array}
$$

LFS-Q11 Did you/he/she do any other work for pay or profit in the past 12 months?
$-\quad$ YES
$-\quad$ NO

LFS-Q12 Which was the main job?
(ANSWER WILL BE CHOSEN FROM ROSTER OF JOBS.) (DEFINITION OF MAIN JOB SUPPLIED IN THE INTERVIEWERS MANUAL.)

LFS-Q13 Thinking about this/the main job, what kind of business, service or industry is this? (For example, wheat farm, trapping, road maintenance, retail shoe store, secondary school.)
$\qquad$ (50 CHARS)

LFS-Q14 Again, thinking about this/the main job, what kind of work was/were ... doing? (For example, medical lab technician, accounting cierk, secondary school teacher, supervisor of data entry unit, food processing labourer.)
$\qquad$ (50 CHARS)

LFS-Q15 In this work, what were your/his/her most important duties or activities? (For example, analysis of blood samples, verifying invoices, teaching mathematics, organizing work schedules, cleaning vegetables.)
$\qquad$
LFS-Q16 Did you/he/she work mainly for others for wages, salary or commission or in your/his/her own business, farm or professional practice?
(DO NOT READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
_ FOR OTHERS FOR WAGES, SALARY OR COMMISSION

- IN OWN BUSINESS, FARM OR PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE
- UNPAID FAMILY WORKER

LFS-C17 Other than paid vacation, have you/has ... been away from work for a week or more in the past year?
YES

- NO ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

LFS-C17A IF ANY LFS-Q6 $=1$ (CURRENTLY EMPLOYED) $-->$ GO TO LFS-Q17A OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO LFS-Q17B

LFS-Q17A What was the reason that ... were/was not working for pay or profit during the most recent period away from work in the past year?
(DO NOT READ LST. MARK ONE ONLY.)

GO TO NEXT SECTION

LFS-Q17B What is the reason that ... are/is currently not working for pay or profit?
(DO NOT READ LST. MARK ONE ONLY.)

- OWN ILLNESS OR DISABILITY
- PREGNANCY
- CARING FOR OWN CHILDREN
- CARING FOR ELDER RELATIVE(S)
- OTHER PERSONAL OR FAMILY RESPONSIBILITIES
- SCHOOL OR EDUCATIONAL LEAVE
- LABOUR DISPUTE
- TEMPORARY LAYOFF DUE TO SEASONAL CONDITIONS
_ TEMPORARY LAYOFF - NON-SEASONAL
- PERMANENT LAYOFF
- UNPAID OR PARTIALLY PAID VACATION
_ OTHER (SPECIFY _ )
- NO PERIOD NOT WORKING FOR PAY OR PROFIT IN THE PAST YEAR


## INCOME

(ASK FROM KNOWLEDGEABLE PERSON ONLY)
INCOM-Q1 Thinking about your total household income, from which of the following sources did yourhousehold receive any income in the past 12 months?
(READ LIST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)

- Wages and salaries
_ Income from self-employment
- Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings, stocks, mutual funds, etc.
- Unemployment insurance
- Worker's compensation
- Benefits from Canada or Quebee Pension Plan
- Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities
- Old Age Security and Guaranteed Income Supplement
- Child Tax Benefit
- Provincial or municipal social assistance or welfare
- Child Support
- Alimony
- Other Income (eg. rental income, scholarships, other government income, etc.)
- None (Go to next section)

IF MORE THAN ONE SOURCE OF INCOME IS INDICATED ASK INCOM-Q2.
OTHERWISE ASK INCOM-Q3.
INCOM-Q2 What was the main source of income?
(DO NOT READ LST. MARK ONE ONLY.)


What is your best estimate of the total income before taxes and deductions of all household members from all sources in the past 12 months? Was the total household income:
$\qquad$ Less than $\$ 20,000$ ?
Less than $\$ 10,000$ ?

|  | Less than $\$ 5,000 ?$ <br> $\$ 5,000$ <br> and more? |
| :---: | :---: |
| - $\$ 10,000$ and more? | (go to INCOM-C4) |
| (go to INCOM-C4) |  |

$\$ 20,000$ and more?

- Less than $\$ 40,000$ ?

Less than $\$ 30,000$ ? (go to INCOM-C4)
$\$ 30,000$ and more? (go to INCOM-C4)

- $\quad \overline{\$ 40,000}$ and more?
(go to INCOM-C4)
- $\quad \$ 50,000$ to less than $\$ 60,000$ ? (go to INCOM-C4)
(go to INCOM-C4)

No $\quad \$ 80,000$ and more? (go to INCOM-C4)
No income
INCOM-C4 IF AGE OF SELECTED PERSON IS $>=12$, GO TO NEXT SECTION.
INCOM-Q4 What is your best estimate of your total personal income before taxes and deductions from all sources in the past 12 months? Was your income:

- Less than $\$ 20,000$ ?
— Less than $\$ 10,000$ ?

|  | Less than \$5,000? | (go to next section) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \$5,000 and more? | (go to next section) |
| \$10,000 and more? |  |  |
|  | Less than \$15,000? | (go to next section) |
|  | \$15,000 and more? | (go to next section) |

- 

$\$ 20,000$ and more?

- Less than $\$ 40,000$ ?
- $\quad$| Less than $\$ 30,000 ?$ |
| :--- |
|  |$\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { (go to next section) }\end{aligned}$

(go to next section)

- $\$ 40,000$ and more?
- Less than $\$ 50,000 \quad$ (go to next section)
- $\quad \$ 50,000$ to less than $\$ 60,000$ ? (go to next section)
- $\quad \$ 60,000$ to less than $\$ 80,000$ ? (go to next section)
- No income
$\$ 80,000$ and more? (go to next section)


## ADMINISTRATION

H05-P1 WAS THS INTERVIEW CONDUCTED ON THE TELEPHONE OR IN PERSON?

- ON TELEPHONE
- IN PERSON
- BOTH (SPECIFY IN COMMENTS)

H05-P2 RECORD LANGUAGE OF INTERVIEW

| ENGLISH | PERSIAN (FARSI) |
| :--- | :--- |
| FRENCH | POLISH |
| ARABIC | PORTUGUESE |
| CHINESE | PUNJABI |
| CREE | SPANISH |
| GERMAN | TAGALOG (FILIPINO) |
| GREEK | UKRAINIAN |
| HUNGARIAN | VIETNAMESE |
| ITALIAN | OTHER (SPECIFY |

# National Longitudinal Survey of Children 

 PARENT QUESTIONNAIRE
## ADULT HEALTH

NOTE: ASKED FOR THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE SELECTED PERSON (CHILD), AND THE SPOUSE/PARTNER OF THAT PERSON (IF APPLICABLE)

PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE - FEMALE BIOLOGICAL PARENT WITH CHILD(REN) < 2 YEARS: CHLT-QI TO CHLT-QI2L

PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE - OTHER, CHLT-Q1-Q7, CHLT-Q12A-12L
SPOUSE/PARTNER OF PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE: CHLT-Q1 TO CHLT-Q7

## CHLT-C1

If THE RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE CHILD, OR SPOUSE/PARTNER OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE -> GO TO CHLT-Q1

OTHERWISE $-\ldots>$ GO TO NEXT QUESTIONNAIRE

CHLT-Q1
The following questions ask about your/...'s general health and smoking habits. In general, would you say your/his/her health is:
'O Excellent?
${ }^{2} O$ Very good?
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ Good?
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ Fair?
so Poor?
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

CHLT-Q2
At the present time do/does you/... smoke cigarettes daily, occasionally or not at all?
'O DAILY
${ }^{2} 0$ OCCASIONALLY $-->$ GO TO CHLT-C4
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ NOT AT ALL $-->$ GO TO CHLT-C4
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO CHLT-C4

CHLT-Q3
How many cigarettes do/does you/... smoke each day now?
l_I_| NUMBER OF CIGARETTES

## CHLT-C4

Now, some questions about alcohol consumption. When we use the word drink it means: one bottle or can of beer, or a glass of draft; one glass of wine or a wine cooler; or one straight or mixed drink with one and a half ounces of hard liquor.

## CHLT-Q4

During the past 12 months, have/has you/... had a drink of beer, wine, liquor or any other alcoholic beverage?
' O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}^{\mathrm{N}}$ NO $->$ GO TO CHLT-C8
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW --->GO TO CHLT-C8

## CHLT-Q5

During the past 12 months, how often did you/he/she drink alcoholic beverages?
(MARK ONE ONLY.)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ EVERY DAY
${ }^{2} 0$ 4-6 TIMES A WEEK
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ 2-3 TIMES A WEEK
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE A WEEK
so 2-3 TIMES A MONTH
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE A MONTH
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} 0$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO CHLT-C8

How many times in the past 12 months have/has you/he/she had 5 or more drinks on one occasion?

In the past 12 months, what is the highest number of drinks you/he/she had on one occasion?

## MATERNAL HISTORY

## CHLT-C8

if the respondent is the female biological parent of at least 1 Child in the FAMILY UNDER 2 YEARS OF AGE ---> GO TO CHLT-Q8

OTHERWISE --> GO TO CHLT-C12

## CHLT-Q8

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your past pregnancies. How many times throughout your life have you been pregnant including any miscarriages or abortions (voluntary or involuntary)?
${ }^{1} I_{1} 1$ TIMES
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW --> GO TO CHLT-C12

## CHLT-Q9

How many live births have you had throughout your lifetime?
${ }^{1}$ I_I_| NUMBER

## CHLT-Q10

How many stillbirths or babies who died within a month after birth bave you had during your lifetime?

## CHLT-Q11

At what age did you have your first live birth?
1!_I_| AGE

## CHLT-C12

IF THE RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE CHILD -.-> GO TO CHLT-C12A

OTHERWISE (IF SPOUSE/PARTNER OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE) ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

The next set of statements describe feelings or behaviours. For each one, please tell me how often you felt or behaved this way during the past week.

## CHLT-Q12A

I did not feel like eating; my appetite was poor.
'O RARELY OR NONE OF THE TIME (LESS THAN I DAY)
${ }^{2} O$ SOME OR A LITTLE OF THE TIME (1-2 DAYS)
${ }^{3}$ O OCCASIONALLY OR A MODERATE AMOUNT OF TIME (3-4 DAYS)
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ MOST OR ALL OF THE TIME (5-7 DAYS)

## CHLT-Q12B

I felt that I could not shake off the blues even with help from my family or friends.

## CHLT-Q12C

I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.

## CHLT-Q12D

I felt depressed.

## CHLT-Q12E

I felt that everything I did was an effort.

CHLT-Q12F
1 fell hopeful about the future.

## CHLT-Q12G

My sleep was restless.

## CHLT-Q12H

I was happy.

## CHLT-Q12I

I felt lonely.

## CHLT-Q12J

I enjoyed life.

CHLT-Q12K
1 had crying spells.

CHLT-Q12L
1 felt that people disliked me.

## FAMILY SECTION <br> Family Functioning

NOTE: THIS SECTION IS ASKED ONLY OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE CHIILD OR THE SPOUSE/PARTNER OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE..

FNC-Cl
IF THE RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE CHILID OR THE SPOUSE/PARTNER OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE.. --> GO TO FNC-II OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO NEXT QUESTIONNAIRE

FNC-C1A
The following statements are about families and family relationships. For each one, please indicate which response best describes your family: strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree.

FNC-Q1A
Planning family activities is difficult because we misunderstand each other.
'O STRONGLY AGREE
${ }^{2} 0$ AGREE
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ DISAGREE
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ STRONGLY DISAGREE
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW

FNC-Q1B
In times of crisis we can turn to each other for support.

FNC-Q1C
We cannot talk to each other about sadness we feel.

FNC-Q1D
Individuals (in the family) are accepted for what they are.

## FNC-Q1E

We avoid discussing our fears or concems.

FNC-Q1F
We express feelings to each other.

## FNC-Q1G

There are lots of bad feelings in our family.

FNC-Q1H
We feel accepted for what we are.

## FNC-QIJ

We are able to make decisions about how to solve problems.

## FNC-Q1K

We don't get along well together.

FNC-Q1L
We confide in each other.

## FNC-Q1M

Drinking is a source of tension or disagreement in our family.

## FNC-C2

IF THE RESPONDENT IS MARRIED, LIVING COMMON-LAW OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER $\cdots$ GO TO FNC-Q2

OTHERWISE ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

FNC-Q2
All things considered, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your marriage or relationship with your partner?
Which number comes the closest to how you foel?
'O COMPLETELY DISSATISFIED
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NEUTRAL
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{9} \mathrm{O}$
100
${ }^{11} 0$ COMPLETELY SATISFIED
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## NEIGHBOURHOOD

NOTE: THIS SECTION IS ASKED ONLY OF THE THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE CHILD, OR THE SPOUSE/PARTNER OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE.

SAF-C1
IF THE RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE CHILD, OR THE SPOUSE/PARTNER OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE $\rightarrow>$ GO TO SAF-QJ OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO NEXT QUESTONNAIRE

SAF-Q1
This section asks questions about your neighbourhood.
How long have you lived at this address?
I_I_| YEARS

SAF-Q2
How do you feel about your neighbourhood as a place to bring up children? Is it... (READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O Excellent?
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ Good?
'O Average?
4 Poor?
so Very poor?

SAF-Q3
Are you involved in any voluntary organizations such as school groups, church groups, community or ethnic associations?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO SAF-ISA
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO SAF-ISA

SAF-Q4
Are any of the groups located in this neighbourhood?

SAF-ISA
Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with these statements about your neighbourhood.

SAF-Q5A
It is safe to walk alone in this neighbourhood after dark.
'O STRONGLY AGREE
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ AGREE
'O DISAGREE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ STR ONGLY DISAGREE

SAF-Q5B
It is safe for children to play outside during the day.

SAF-Q5C
Children around here have no place to play but the street.

SAF-16A
The following statements are about people in neighbourhoods.
SAF-Q6A
Please tell me whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree about the following statement when thinking of your neighbours:
If there is a problem around here, the neighbours get together to deal with it.
'O STRONGLY AGREE
${ }^{2} 0$ AGREE
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ DISAGREE
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ STRONGLY DISAGREE
SAF-Q6B
There are adults in the neighbourhood that children can look up to.

SAF-Q6C
People around here are willing to help their neighbours.

SAF-Q6D
You can count on adults in this neighbourhood to watch out that children are safe and don't get in trouble.

SAF-Q6E
When I'm away from home, I know that my neighbours will keep their eyes open for possible trouble.

SAF-I7A
The following are problems that arise in neighbourhoods.
SAF-Q7A
How much of a problem is the following in this neighbourhood: Garbage, litter, or broken glass in the street or road, on the sidewalks, or in yards?
${ }^{1} O$ A BIG PROBLEM
${ }^{2} 0$ SOMEWHAT OF A PROBLEM
${ }^{3} O$ NO PROBLEM
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

## SAF-Q7B

Selling or using drugs?

SAF-Q7C
Alcoholics and excessive driaking in public?

SAF-Q7D
Vacant or deserted houses or storefronts?

SAF-Q7E
Gangs?

## SAF-Q7F

Burglary of homes or apartments?

## SAF-Q7G

Rape or mugging?

## SAF-Q7H

Tensions based on racial, ethnic or religious differences?

## SOCIAL SUPPORT

NOTE: THIS SECTION IS ASKED ONLY OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE CHILLD OR THE SPOUSE/PARTNER OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE..

SUP-Cl
IF THE RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT THE CHIILD OR THE SPOUSE/PARTNER OF THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE --> GO TO SUP-II OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO NEXT QUESTIONNAIRE

SUP-I1
The following statements are about relationships and the support which you get from others. For each of the following, please tell me whether you strongly disagree, disagree, agree, or strongly agree.

SUP-QIA
If something went wrong, no one would help me.
'O STRONGLY DISAGREE
${ }^{2}$ O DISAGREE
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ AGREE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ STRONGLY AGREE
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO SUP-Q2A

## SUP-Q1B

I have family and friends who help me feel safe, secure and happy.

## SUP-Q1C

There is someone I trust whom I would tum to for advice if I were having problems.

## SUP-QID

There is no one I feel comfortable talking about problems with.
SUP-QIE
1 lack a feeling of intimacy with another person.
SUP-Q1F
There are people I can count on in an emergency.
SUP-Q2A
Besides your friends and family, did any of the following help with your personal problems during the pasi 12 months?
Community or social service professionals?
${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW
SUP-Q2B
Health professionals?
SUP-Q2C
Religious or spiritual leaders or communities?
SUP-Q2D
Other organizations?

Telephone services such as hot-lines or warm-lines?

## SUP-Q2F

## Books or magazines?

# National Longitudinal Survey of Children CHILDREN'S QUESTIONNAIRE 

## HEALTH

NOTE: IF $A G E=0.1$
HLT-Q1-Q4; HLT-Q137-Q45J2; HLT-Q45P - Q51E
IF $A G E=2-3$
HLT-QI - QS; HLT-Q137-Q45J2; HLT-Q45P - Q5IE
IF $A G E=45$
HLT-Q1-QS; HLT-Q6A,Q7A; HLT-Q8-Q19; HLT-Q20A,Q21,Q22A; HLT-Q23-Q45J2; HLT-Q45P - HLT-Q52B;

IF $A G E=6-11$
HLT-QI - HLT-QS2B (ALL QUESTIONS)

## HLT-Q1

In general, would you say ...'s health is:
'O Excellent?
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ Very good?
'O Good?
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ Fair?
so Poor?
${ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q3

HLT-Q2
Over the past few months, how often has he/she been in good health?
'O ALMOST ALL THE TIME
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ OFTEN
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT HALF OF THE TIME
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ SOMETIMES
so ALMOST NEVER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

HLT-Q3
What is his/her height in feet and inches or in metres/centimetres (without shoes on)?

## |_I_I_| Height

HLT-Q4
What is his/her weight in kilograms (and grams) or in pounds (and ounces)?
I_I_I_| Weight

HLT-C5
IF AGE IN YEARS < 2 --> GO TO HLT-C37
OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO HLT-QS

HLT-Q5
In your opinion, how physically active is ... compared to other children the same age and sex? (READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O Much more?
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ Moderately more?
'O Equally?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ Moderately less?
'O Much less?

## HEALTH STATUS

HLT-C6<br>IF AGE IN YEARS $=0-3 \cdots$ GO TO HLT-C37<br>OTHERWISE --.> GO TO HLT-I6

HLT-16
The next set of questions ask about ...'s day to day health. The questions are not about illnesses like colds that affect people for short periods of time. They are concerned with his/her abilities relative to other children the same age. You may feel that some of these questions do not apply to him/her, but it is important that we ask the same questions of everyone.

## VISION

## HLT-C6A

```
IF AGE IN YEARS < \sigma - > GO TO HLT-QGA
OTHERWISE --> GO TO HLT-Q6
```

HLT-Q6
Is ... usually able to see well enough to read ordinary newsprint without glasses or contact lenses?
${ }^{1}$ O YES --> GO TO HLT-Q9
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-QII

HLT-Q7
Is he/she usually able to see well enough to read ordinary newsprint with glasses or contact lenses?

```
'O YES --> GO TO HLT-Q9
2O NO ---> GO TO HLT-Q8
30 DOESN'T WEAR GLASSES OR CONTACT LENSES --.> GO TO HLT-Q8
0'O DON'T KNOW -..> GO TO HLT-Q8
02O REFUSAL --> GO TO HLT-Q11
```

HLT-Q6A
Is he/she usually able to see clearly, and without distortion, the words in a story book without glasses or contact lenses?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES $\ldots>$ GO TO HLT-Q9
${ }^{2} 0$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $\ldots$ GO TO HLT-Q11

HLT-Q7A
Is he/she usually able to see clearly, and without distortion, the words in a story book with glasses or contact lenses?
'O YES ---> GO TO HLT-Q9
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
-
${ }^{3}$ O DOESN'T WEAR GLASSES OR CONTACT LENSES
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-QII

HLT-Q8
Is he/she able to see at all?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ Yes
${ }^{2}$ O No ---> Go to HLT-Q11

HLT-Q9
Is he/she able to see well enough to recognize a friend on the other side of the street without glasses or contact lenses?
${ }^{\prime} 0$ YES $\cdots>$ GO TO HLT-QI 1
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} \mathrm{NO}$

HLT-Q10
Is he/she usually able to see well enough to recognize a friend on the other side of the street with glasses or contact lenses?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} \mathrm{NO}$
${ }^{3}$ O DOESN'T WEAR GLASSES OR CONTACT LENSES
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

## HEARING

HLT-Q11
Is ... usually able to hear what is said in a group conversation with at least three other people without a hearing aid?
'O YES $->$ GO TO HLT-Q16
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL $--->$ GO TO HLT-Q16

## HLT-Q12

Is he/she usually able to hear what is said in a group conversation with at least three other people with a hearing aid?
${ }^{1}$ O YES $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q14
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} \mathrm{NO}$
'3 DOESN'T WEAR A HEARING AID
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ O REFUSAL $->$ GO TO HLT-Q16

## HLT-Q13

Is he/she able to hear at all?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $\rightarrow$ GO TO HLT-Q16
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q16
${ }^{\circ} 0$ O REFUSAL $\rightarrow$ GO TO HLT-Q16

## HLT-Q14

Is he/she usually able to hear what is said in a conversation with one other person in a quiet room without a hearing aid?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q16
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} \mathrm{NO}$
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ R REFUSAL $\rightarrow$ GO TO HLT-Q16

## HLT-Q15

Is he/she usually able to hear what is said in a conversation with one other person in a quiet room with a hearing aid?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
'O DOESN'T WEAR A HEARING AID
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## SPEECH

HLT-Q16
Is ... usually able to be understood completely when speaking with strangers in his/her own language?
'O YES ---> GO TO HLT-C2O
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01} 0^{\circ}$ DON'T KNOW $->$ GO TO HLT-Q18
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL $\rightarrow$ GO TO HLT-C20

HLT-Q17
Is he/she able to be understood partially when speaking with strangers in his/her own language?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-C20

## HLT-Q18

Is he/she able to be understood completely when speaking with those who know him/her well?
' O YES $\rightarrow$ GO TO HLT-C20
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-C20
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL.$->$ GO TO HLT-C20

## HLT-Q19

Is he/she able to be understood partially when speaking with those who know him/her well?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

## GETTING AROUND

HLT-C20
IF AGE IN YEARS < 6 ---> GO TO HLT-Q2OA
OTHERWISE --> GO TO HLT-Q2O

## HLT-Q20

Is ... usually able to walk around the neighbourhood without difficulty and without mechanical support such as braces, a cane or crutches?
'O YES $->$ GO TO HLT-Q27
${ }^{2}$ O NO $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q21
${ }^{0} 01$ DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q21
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL $--->$ GO TO HLT-Q27

HLT-Q20A
Is he/she usually able to walk without difficulty and without mechanical support such as braces, a cane or crutches?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES ---> GO TO HLT-Q27
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{020}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q27

## HLT-Q21

Is he/she able to walk at alf?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q24
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW --.> GO TO HLT-Q24
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ R REFUSAL $-\rightarrow$ GO TO HLT-Q27

HLT-C22
IF AGE IN YEARS < $6 \rightarrow>$ GO TO HLT-Q22A
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO HLT-Q22

HLT-Q22
Does he/she require mechanical support such as braces, a case or crutches to be able to walk around the neighbourhood?
'O YES $\rightarrow>$ GO TO HLT-Q23
${ }^{2} 0$ NO $->$ GO TO HLT-Q23
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW.$-->$ GO TO HLT-Q23
${ }^{0} 0$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q27

HLT-Q22A
Does be/she require mechanical support such as braces, a cane or crutches to be able to walk?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01} 0$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q27

## HLT-Q23

Does he/she require the help of another person to be able to walk?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ 2} 0$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q27

## HLT-Q24

Does he/she require a wheelchair to get around?
${ }^{1} 0$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO HLT-Q27
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW $->$ GO TO HLT-Q27
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q27

HLT-Q25
How often does he/she use a wheelchair?
${ }^{\prime}$ O ALWAYS
${ }^{2} 0$ OFTEN
'O SOMETIMES
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NEVER
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q27

HLT-Q26
Does he/she need the belp of another person to get around in the wheelchair?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## HANDS AND FINGERS

## HLT-Q27

Is ... usually ahle to grasp and handle small objects such as a pencil or scissors?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q31
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q31
$\infty^{\infty}$ REFUSAL $-\cdots$ GO TO HLT-Q31

HLT-Q28
Does he/she require the help of another person because of limitations in the use of hands or fingers?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2}{ }^{\circ}$ NO $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q30
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-Q30
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $\rightarrow$ GO TO HLT-Q31

HLT-Q29
Does he/she require the belp of another person with:
(READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O Some tasks?
${ }^{2} 0$ Most tasks?
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ Almost all tasks?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ All tasks?
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q31

## HLT-Q30

Does he/she require special equipment, for example, devices to assist in dressing bocause of limitations in the use of hands or fingers?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## FEELINGS

## HLT-Q3I

Would you describe ... as being usually:
(READ LST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O Happy and interested in life?
${ }^{2} 0$ Somewhat happy?
'O Somewhat unhappy?
${ }^{4} 0$ Unhappy with little interest in life?
'O So unhappy that life is not worthwhile?
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

## MEMORY

## HLT-Q32

How would you describe his/her usual ability to remember things? Is he/she:
(READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O Able to remember most things?
${ }^{2} O$ Somewhat forgetful?
'O Very forgetful?
${ }^{4} 0$ Unable to remember anything at all?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## THINKING

## HLT-Q33

How would you describe his/her usual ability to think and solve day-to-day problems? Is he/she:
(READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O Able to think clearly and solve problems?
${ }^{2} 0$ Having a little difficulty?
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ Having some difficulty?
40 Having a great deal of difficulty?
so Unable to think or solve problems?
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

## PAIN AND DISCOMFORT

## HLT-Q34

Is ... usually free of pain or discomfort?
'O YES ...> GO TO HLT-C37
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW.$-->$ GO TO HLT-C37
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $\cdots$ GO TO HLT-C37

## HLT-Q35

How would you describe the usual intensity of his/her pain or discomfort:
(READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O Mild?
${ }^{2} 0$ Moderate?
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ Severe?
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $-{ }^{-}$GO TO HLT-C37

HLT-Q36
How many activities does his/her pain or discomfort prevent?
(READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O None
${ }^{2} 0$ A few
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ Some
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ Most
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL

## INJURIES

## HLT-C37

The following questions refer to Injuries, such as a broken bone, bad cut or burn, head injury, poisoning, or a sprained ankle, which occurred in the past 12 months, and were serious enough to require medical attention, by a doctor, nurse, or dentist.

## HLT-Q37

In the past 12 months was ... injured?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ Go to HLT-Q43A
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> Go to HLT-Q43A
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $->$ Go to HLT-Q43A

```
HLT-Q38
    How many times was he/she injured?
    'I_l_| TIMES
HLT-Q39
    For the most serious injury, what type of injury did he/she bave?
    (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
    'O BROKEN OR FRACTURED BONES
    2O BURN OR SCALD
    'O DISLOCATION
    *O SPRAIN OR STRAIN
    'O CUT, SCRAPE OR BRUISE
    *O CONCUSSION
    'O POISONING BY SUBSTANCE OR LIQUID
    *}O\mathrm{ INTERNAL INJURY
    %}O\mathrm{ DENTAL INJURY
    100 OTHER
    0'O DON'T KNOW
    \infty
```

```
HLT-C40
```

HLT-C40
IF ANY OF 1-5 MARKED IN HLT-Q39 --> GO TO HLT-Q40
IF ANY OF 1-5 MARKED IN HLT-Q39 --> GO TO HLT-Q40
OTHERWISE --> GO TO HLT-Q4I

```
    OTHERWISE --> GO TO HLT-Q4I
```


## HLT-Q40

```
What part of his/her body was injured?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
\({ }^{1} \mathrm{O}\) EYES
\({ }^{2} 0\) FACE OR SCALP (EXCLUDING EYES)
'O HEAD OR NECK (EXCLUDING EYES AND FACE OR SCALP)
\({ }^{4} \mathrm{O}\) ARMS OR HANDS
\({ }^{5} \mathrm{O}\) LEGS OR FEET
\({ }^{6}\) O BACK OR SPINE
'O TRUNK (EXCLUDING BACK OR SPINE) (INCLUDE CHEST, INTERNAL ORGANS, ETC.)
\({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}\) SHOULDER
\({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}\) HIP
\({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}\) O DON'T KNOW
\({ }^{02}\) O REFUSAL \(-->\) GO TO HLT-Q43A
```

What bappened, for example, was the injury the result of a fall, motor vehicle collision, a physical
assault, etc.?
( MARK ONE ONLY.)
${ }^{1}$ O MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISION-PASSENGER
${ }^{2} 0$ MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISION-PEDESTRIAN
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ MOTOR VEHICLE COLLISION-RIDING BICYCLE
© O OTHER BICYCLE ACCIDENT
'S FALL (EXCLUDING BICYCLE OR SPORTS)
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ SPORTS (EXCLUDING BICYCLE)
'O PHYSICAL ASSAULT
${ }^{\circ}$ O SCALDED BY HOT LUQUIDS OR FOOD
'O ACCIDENTAL POISONING
${ }^{10} 0$ SELP-INFLICTED POISONING
"O OTHER INTENTIONALLY SELF-INFLICTED INJURIES
${ }^{12} 0$ NATURAL/ENVIRONMENTAL FACTORS (EX. ANIMAL BITE, STING)
${ }^{13} \mathrm{O}$ FIRE/FLAMES OR RESULTING FUMES
${ }^{14} \mathrm{O}$ NEAR DROWNING
${ }^{15}$ O OTHER
${ }^{0}{ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q43A

## HLT-Q42

Where did the injury happen, for example at bome, on the street, in a playground, at school, etc.?
(MARK ONE ONLY.)
'o INSIDE RESPONDENT'S OWN HOME/APARTMENT
${ }^{2}$ O OUTSIDE RESPONDENT'S HOME, APARTMENT, INCLUDING YARD, DRIVEWAY, PARKING LOT OR IN SHARED AREAS RELATED TO HOME SUCH AS APARTMENT HALLWAY OR LAUNDRY ROOM
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ IN OR AROUND OTHER PRIVATE RESIDENCE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ INSIDE SCHOOLDAYCARE CENTRE OR ON SCHOOL/CENTRE GROUNDS
'S AT AN INDOOR OR OUTDOOR SPORTS FACILITY (OTHER THAN SCHOOL)
${ }^{\circ} O$ OTHER BUILDING USED BY GENERAL PUBLIC
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ON SIDEWALK/STREET/HIGHWAY IN RESPONDENT'S NEIGHBOURHOOD
© ON ANY OTHER SIDEWALK/STREET/HIGHWAY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ IN A PLAYGROUND/PARK (OTHER THAN SCHOOL)
${ }^{10} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
$0^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL

HLT-Q43A
The following questions are about asthma. Has ... ever had asthma?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO HLT-Q44
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ D DON'T KNOW
${ }^{20}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO HLT-C45

## HLT-Q43B

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q43C

Has he/she had an attack of asthma in the last 12 months?

## HLT-Q44

Has he/she had wheezing or whistling in the chest at any time in the last $\mathbf{1 2}$ months?

## LONG-TERM CONDITIONS

## HLT-C45

In the following questions long-term conditions refer to conditions that have lasted or are expected to last 6 months or more. Which, if any, of the following long-term conditions or health problems does ... have?

## HLT-Q45AI

Does ... have allergies?
${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO HLT-Q45B1
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $->$ GO TO HLT-Q45BI

## HLT-Q45A2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45B1

Does he/she have bronchitis?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q4SCl
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-Q45Cl

## HLT-Q45B2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q4SCl

Does he/she have other lung conditions or disease other than asthma or bronchitis?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO HLT-Q45D1
${ }^{0}{ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-Q45D1

## HLT-Q45C2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45D1

Does he/she have a heart condition or disease?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO.$-->$ GO TO HLT-Q45E1
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-Q45E1

## HLT-Q45D2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45E1

Does he/she have a kidney condition or disease?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO HLT-Q45F1
$0^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW $->$ GO TO HLT-Q45F1

## HLT-Q45E2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45F1

Does he/she have epilepsy?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO $-\cdots$ GO TO HLT-Q45G1
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q45G1

## HLT-Q45F2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45G1

Does he/she have cerebral palsy?
${ }^{1} 0$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q4SH1
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-Q45H1

## HLT-Q4SG2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45H1

Does he/she have paralysis of any kind?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO HLT-Q4SI!
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW --> GO TO HLT-Q4SII

## HLT-Q45H2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45II

Does he/she have a mental handicap?

## HLT-Q4S12

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45J1

Does he/she have missing limbs (including fingers and toes)?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO HLT-C4SK
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-C4SK

HLT-Q45J2
Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-C45K

IF AGE IN YĘARS < 6 --> GO TO HLT-Q4SP1
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO HLT-Q4SK1

## HLT-Q45K!

Does he/she have arthritis or rheumatism of a serious nature?
${ }^{\prime} O$ YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO --> GO TO HLT-Q45Ll
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-Q45LI

## HLT-Q45K2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q4SL1

Does he/she have diabetes?
${ }^{1} O$ YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO $->$ GO TO HLT-Q45M1
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q45M1

## HLT-Q45L2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45M1

Does he/she have emotional, psychological or nervous difficulties?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $\rightarrow$ GO TO HLT-Q45N1
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW --> GO TO HLT-Q45N1

## HLT-Q45M2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45N1

Does he/she have a learning disability?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $\rightarrow$ GO TO HLT-Q45P1
${ }^{0}{ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q4SP1

## HLT-Q45N2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-Q45P1

Does he/she have any other long term condition or health problem, which is expected to last more than 6 months?
${ }^{1} 0$ YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO $-->$ GO TO HLT-C46
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW --.> GO TO HLT-C46

## HLT-Q45P2

Does this condition or health problem prevent or limit his/her participation in school, at play or any other activity normal for a child his/her age?

## HLT-C46

IF AGE IN YEARS > 3 --> GO TO HLT-C48
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO HLT-Q46

## HLT-Q46

How often does ... have nose or throat infections?
${ }^{\prime}$ O ALMOST ALL THE TIME
${ }^{2} 0$ OFTEN
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ FROM TIME TO TIME
${ }^{4} 0$ RARELY
'O NEVER
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

## HLT-Q47A

Since his/her birth, has he/sbe had an ear infection (otitis)?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-\mathrm{-}$ GO TO HLT-C48
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-C48

## HLT-Q47B

How many times?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} 2$ TIMES
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O} 3$ TIMES
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O} 4$ OR MORE TIMES
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## USE OF HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS

## HLT-C48

In the past year, bow many times have you seen or talked on the telephone with any of the following about ...'s physical or mental bealth? (Exclude at time of birth for babies.)

## HLT-Q48A

A general practitioner, family physician?
(ENTER 0 IF NONE.)
'I_I_| TIMES

## HLT-Q48B

A pediatrician?

HLT-Q48C
An other medical doctor (such as an orthopedist, or eye specialist)?

## HLT-Q48D

A Public Health Nurse or Nurse Practitioner?

## HLT-Q48E

A dentist or orthodontist?

HLT-Q48F
A physiotherapist or occupational therapist?

HLT-Q48G
A psychiatrist or psychologist?

HLT-Q48H
Child welfare worker or children's aid worker?

HLT-Q48I
Any other person trained to provide treatment or counsel, for example a speech therapist, a social worker?

HLT-Q49
In the past 12 months, was ... ever an overright patient in a hospital?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO HLT-Q51A
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO HLT-Q51A

HLT-Q50
For what reason?
${ }^{1} 0$ RESPIRATORY ILLNESS OR DISEASE
${ }^{2} 0$ GASTROINTESTINAL ILLNESS OR DISEASE
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ INJURIES
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL

## USE OF MEDICATION

```
HLT-Q51A
    Does he/she take any of the following prescribed medication on a regular basis: Ventolin or other
    inhalants?
    'O YES
    20 NO
    0'O DON'T KNOW
    O2O REFUSAL ---> GO TO HLT-CS2
HLT-Q51B
    Ritalin?
HLT-Q5IC
    Tranquilizers or nerve pills?
HLT-Q51D
    Anti-convulsants or anti-epileptic pills?
HLT-Q51E
    Other?
HLT-C52
    IF AGE IN YEARS < 4 --> GO TO NEXT SECTION
    OTHERWISE --> GO TO HLT-Q52A
HLT-Q52A
    Has ... ever experienced any event or situation that has caused him/her a great amount of wnrry or
    unhappiness?
```


## HLT-Q52B

```
What was this?
(DO NOT READ LST. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O DEATH OF PARENTS
\({ }^{2} O\) DEATH IN FAMILY (OTHER THAN PARENTS)
\({ }^{3} \mathrm{O}\) DIVORCE/SEPARATION OF PARENTS
\({ }^{4} 0\) MOVE
\({ }^{3} \mathrm{O}\) STAYIN HOSPITAL
\({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}\) STAYIN FOSTER HOME
'O OTHER SEPARATION FROM PARENTS
\({ }^{2}\) O ILLNESS/INJURY OF CHILD
'O ILLNESS/INJURY OF A FAMILY MEMBER
\({ }^{10} \mathrm{O}\) ABUSE/FEAR OF ABUSE
"O CHANGE IN HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS
\({ }^{12}\) O ALCOHOLISM OR MENTAL HEALTH DISORDER IN FAMILY
\({ }^{3} \mathrm{O}\) CONFLICT BETWEEN PARENTS
\({ }^{14} 0\) OTHER
\({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}\) DON'T KNOW
```


## MEDICAL/BIOLOGICAL

## PRENATAL QUESTIONS

NOTE: THIS SECTION ASKED ONLY OF CHILDREN 0-3 YEARS OF AGE.
0-11 MONTHS: MED-Q1-MED-Q28
12-23 MONTHS: MED-Q1 - MED-Q22; MED-Q25A - MED-Q28
2-3 YEARS: MED-Q12A - MED-Q15
MED-C1
IF AGE IN YEARS> 3 YEARS $->$ GO TO TEMPERAMENT SECTION

MED-C1A
IF THE RESPONDENT IS THE BIOLOGICAL MOTHER OF THE CHILD $\rightarrow$ GO TO MED-CIC ELSE IF THE RESPONDENT IS THE BIOLOGICAL FATHER OF THE CHILD) --> GO TO MEDC12

OTHERWISE --> GO TO TEMPERAMENT SECTION

MED-C1C
IF AGE IN MONTHS > 23 --> GO TO MED-C12

MED-Q1A
The following are prenatal questions concerning .... During the pregnancy with ... did you suffer from any of the following: pregnancy diabetes?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{0} 0^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW -
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO MED-Q2

MED-Q1B
High blood pressure?

MED-Q1C
Other physical problems?

MED-Q1D
Mental problems?

MED-Q2
From whom did you receive pre-natal care?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O A DOCTOR
${ }^{2} 0$ A NURSE
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ A MIDWIFE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ NOBODY
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

MED-Q3
Did you smoke during your pregnancy with ...?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO --> GO TO MED-Q6
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO MED-Q6

MED-Q4
How many cigarettes per day did you smoke during your pregnancy with ...?

MED-Q5
At what stage in your preguancy did you smoke this amount?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS
${ }^{2}$ O DURING THE SECOND THREE MONTHS
${ }^{3}$ O DURING THE THIRD THREE MONTHS
${ }^{\circ} 0$ THROUGHOUT
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW

MED-Q6
How frequently did you consume alcohol during your pregnancy with ... (Eg. Beer, wine, liquor)?
${ }^{1}$ O NEVER --> GO TO MED-Q9A
${ }^{2} O$ LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
'O 1-3 TIMES A MONTH
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE A WEEK
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ 2-3 TIMES A WEEK
${ }^{6}$ O 4-6 TIMES A WEEK
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ EVERYDAY
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{2}$ O REFUSAL - -.> GO TO MED-Q9A

MED-Q7
On the days when you drank, how many drinks did you usually have?
'O 1 TO 2
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} 3 \mathrm{TO} 4$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O} 5$ OR MORE
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{20}$ O REFUSAL $->$ GO TO MED-Q9A

## MED-Q8

At what stage in your pregnancy did you consume this quantity?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS
${ }^{2} O$ DURING THE SECOND THREE MONTHS
${ }^{3}$ O DURING THE THIRD THREE MONTHS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ THROUGHOUT
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

MED-Q9A
Did you take any prescription medications during your pregnancy with ...?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO MED-Q10A
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO MED-Q10A
${ }^{02} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $\rightarrow$ GO TO MED-C12

## MED-Q9B

At what stage in your pregnancy did you take these?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS
${ }^{2}$ O DURING THE SECOND THREE MONTHS
${ }^{3}$ O DURING THE THIRD THREE MONTHS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ THROUGHOUT
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

MED-Q10A
Did you take any over-the-counter drugs during your pregnancy with ...?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO.$-->$ GO TO MED-Q11A
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW - -.-> GO TO MED-QIIA
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $->$ GO TO MED-C12
MED-Q10B
At what stage in your pregnancy did you take these?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS
${ }^{2} O$ DURING THE SECOND THREE MONTHS
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ DURING THE THIRD THREE MONTHS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ THROUGHOUT
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
MED-Q11A
Did you take any illegal drugs during your pregnancy with ...?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-\mathrm{H}^{>}$GO TO MED-C12
${ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW $\rightarrow-.>$ GO TO MED-C12
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL..$->$ GO TO MED-C12
MED-Q11B
At what stage in your pregnancy did you take these?
'O DURING THE FIRST THREE MONTHS
${ }^{2}$ O DURING THE SECOND THREE MONTHS
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ DURING THE THIRD THREE MONTHS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ THROUGHOUT
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
MED-Q12A
The following are questions conceming ... 's birth. Was he/she born before or after the due date?
'O YES, BEFORE
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ YES, AFTER
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO MED-Q13A
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO MED-Q13A

MED-Q12B
How many days or weeks before or after the due date was he/she born?

MED-Q13A
What was his/her birth weight in kilograms and grams or pounds and ounces?

MED-Q14A
What was his/her length at birth in centimetres or inches?

## DELIVERY

## MED-Q15

Was this a single birth or twins, or triplets?
'O SINGLE BIRTH
${ }^{2} 0$ TWINS
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ TRIPLETS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ MORE THAN TRIPLETS
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{2} 0$ REFUSAL $\ldots>$ GO TO MED-Q20

## MED-Q15B

Was this pregnancy planned?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES $\ldots$ GO TO MED-C16
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} \mathrm{NO}$
${ }^{\circ} 10$ DON'T KNOW $->$ GO TO MED-C16
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO MED-C16

MED-Q15C
When did you adjust to the fact of having a child?
'O IMMEDIATELY
${ }^{2} 0$ BY THE TIME OF BIRTH
'O STILL DEALING WITH ACCEPTANCE
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
$0^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL

MED-C16
IF AGE IN MONTHS IS 12-23 —> GO TO MED-Q19
IF AGE IN MONTHS > $\mathbf{2 3} \cdots$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
OTHERWSE ---> GO TO MED-Q16

MED-Q16
Was the delivery vaginal or caesarian?
'O VAGINAL
${ }^{2}$ O CAESARIAN ---> GO TO MED-Q19

MED-Q17
Was ... born head first?

## MED-Q18

Were birthing aids used?
'O NONE
${ }^{2} 0$ FORCEPS
'O CUPPING GLASS (SUCTION CUP)
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL $->$ GO TO MED-Q20

## MED-Q19

Who delivered him/her?
'O A DOCTOR
20 A NURSE
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ A MIDWIFE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
MED-Q20
Where was he/she bom?
'O HOME
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ clinic
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ HOSPITAL
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{0}{ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## INFANT AFTER HIS/HER BIRTH

MED-Q21A
Did ... receive special medical care following his/her birth?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO --> Go to MED-Q22

MED-Q21B
What type of special medical care was received?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O INTENSIVE CARE
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ VENTILATION/OXYGEN
${ }^{3}$ O TRANSFER TO A SPECIALIZED HOSPITAL
${ }^{4} 0$ OTHER
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW $--->$ GO TO MED-Q22

MED-Q21C
For how many days, in total, was this care received?
'I_I_I_| DAYS

MED-Q22
Compared to other babies in general, would you say that ...'s health at birth was:
'O Excellent?
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ Very good?
'O Good?
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ Fair?
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ Poor?
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

MED-C23
IF AGE IN MONTHS IS 12-23 --> GO TO MED-Q25
OTHERWISE --> GO TO MED-Q23A

## POSTNATAL/POST-DELIVERY PHYSICAL AND MENTAL HEALTH

## MED-Q23A

The following are postnatal questions conceraing .... After ...'s delivery, did you/her/his-mother suffer from any of the following conditions: postpartum haemorrhage?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO MED-Q24A

## MED-Q23B

Postpartum infection?

## MED-Q23C1

Postpartum depression?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO MED-Q23D
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO MED-Q23D
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $->$ GO TO MED-Q24A

MED-Q23C2
For how long?
(ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS OR WEEKS OR MONTHS)

MED-Q23D
Postpartum hypertension?

## MED-Q24A

Were/Was you/her/his-mother hospitalized for special medical care for any period immediately following the birth of ...?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO MED-Q25

## MED-Q24B

For how many days?

## BREAST-FEEDING

MED-Q25
Are/Is you/her/his-mother currently breast-feeding ...?

MED-Q26
Did you/her/his-mother breast-feed him/her even if only for a short time?

MED-Q27
For how long?
(DO NOT READ LST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O LESS THAN 1 WEEK
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ 1-4 WEEKS
'O 5-8 WEEKS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ 9-12 WEEKS
'S 3-6 MONTHS
${ }^{6}$ 7-9 MONTHS
'O 10-12 MONTHS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ 13-16 MONTHS
'O MORE THAN 16 MONTHS
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

What was the main reason you/her/his-mother stopped breast-feeding him/her? ( MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O NOT ENOUGH MILK/HUNGRY BABY
${ }^{2}$ O INCONVENIENCED/FATIGUE
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ DIFFICULTY WITH BF TECHNIQUES
© SORE NIPPLES/ENGORGED BREAST
so MOTHER'S ILLNESS
${ }^{\circ}$ O PLANNED TO STOP AT THIS TIME
${ }^{7}$ O BABY WEANED HIMSELF/HERSELF
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ PHYSICIAN TOLD ME/HER TO STOP
'O RETURNED TO WORK/SCHOOL
${ }^{10} \mathrm{O}$ PARTNER/FATHER WANTED ME/HER TO STOP
"O FORMULA FEEDING PREFERABLE
${ }^{12} \mathrm{O}$ WANTED TO DRINK ALCOHOL
${ }^{13} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{0} 0$ O DON'T KNOW

## TEMPERAMENT

NOTE: AGE 3-5 MONTHS: TMP-Q1 TO Q12, TMP-Q14 TO Q20, Q23, Q33
6-11 MONTHS: TMP-Q1 TO Q20. TMP-Q23 TO Q27, Q33
12-23 MONTHS(1 YEAR OLDS): TMP-Q1, 2A, 3A, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8A, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13A, 14, 15, 17-22, 23A, 24A, 25, 26, 27A, 28-33

24-35 MONTHS (2 YEAR OLDS): TMP-Q1, 2A, 3A, 4-7, 8A, 9-12, 13A, 14, 15, 17-20, 21A, 22, 23A, 24A, 25, 26, 27A, 28-33

36-47 MONTHS(3 YEAR OLDS): TMP-Q1, 2A, 3A, 4A, 5A, 6A, 7, 8B, 9A, 10, 11A, 12, 13A, 14A, 15, 17, 18, 19A, 20, 21B, 22A, 23A, 24A, 25, 26, 27A, 28, 29, 30A, 31-33

TMP-C1
IF AGE IN MONTHS < 3 OR > 47 --> GO TO NEXT SECTION
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO TMP-CIA

TMP-C1A
The following questions are about how ... behaves. Please answer them for him/her in comparison to others. "About average" means how you think the typical child would be scored.

TMP-Q1
How easy or difficult is it for you to calm or soothe ... when he/she is upset?
'O VERY EASY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{40}$ ABOUT AVERAGE
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DIFFICULT
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ D DON'T KNOW
©O REFUSAL $--->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-C2
IF AGE IN YEARS < $1 \rightarrow$ GO TO TMP-Q2
OTHERWISE --> GO TO TMP-Q2A

TMP-Q2
How easy or difficult is it for you to predict when he/she will go to sleep and wake up?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ VERY EASY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT AVERAGE
so
${ }^{\circ} 0$
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ DIFFICULT
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW
OO REFUSAL $\rightarrow$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO 10 TMP-Q3

TMP-Q2A
How consistent is he/she in sticking with his/her sleeping routine?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ VERY CONSISTENT; LITTLE OR NO VARIABILITY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ SOME VARIABILITY
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$.
${ }^{\circ}$
'O VERY INCONSISTENT; HIGHLY VARIABLE
${ }^{0}{ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ}$ O REFUSAL $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q3A

TMP-Q3
How easy or difficult is it for you to predict when he/she will become hungry?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ VERY EASY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT AVERAGE
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ DIFFICULT
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-C4

TMP-Q3A
How consistent is he/she in sticking with his/her eating routine?
'O VERY CONSISTENT; LITTLE OR NO VARIABILITY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ}$ O SOME VARIABILITY
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
'O VERY INCONSISTENT; HIGHLY VARIABLE
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-C4
IF AGE IN YEARS< $3 \rightarrow>$ GO TO TMP-Q4
OTHERWISE $\rightarrow$ GO TO TMP-Q4A

TMP-Q4
How easy or difficult is it for you to know what's bothering him/her when he/she cries or fusses?
'O VERY EASY
${ }^{2} 0$
5
${ }^{\circ} 0$ ABOUT AVERAGE
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ DIFFICULT
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ D DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} 0$ REFUSAL $\rightarrow>$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q5

TMP-Q4A
How easy or difficult is it for you to know what's bothering him/her when he/she is irritable?
'O VERY EASY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
© ABOUT AVERAGE
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ DIFFICULT
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} O$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
GO TO TMP-Q5A

TMP-Q5
How many times per day, on average, does ... get fussy and irritable--for either short or long periods of time?
'O NEVER
${ }^{2} 0$ 1-2 TIMES PER DAY
30 3-4 TIMES PER DAY
© 0 5-6 TIMES PER DAY
'O 7-9 TIMES PER DAY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ 10-14 TIMES PER DAY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O} 15$ TIMES PER DAY OR MORE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ D DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL $-\cdots$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q6

TMP-Q5A
How many times per day on average does ... get cranky and irritable - for either short or long periods of time?

GO TO TMP-Q6A

TMP-Q6
How much does he/she cry and fuss in general?
'O VERY LITTLE; MUCH LESS THAN THE AVERAGE BABY/CHILD
20
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{4}$ O AVERAGE AMOUNT; ABOUT AS MUCH AS THE AVERAGE BABY/CHILD
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{6} 0$
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ A LOT; MUCH MORE THAN THE AVERAGE BABY/CHILD
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q7

TMP-Q6A
How much does he/she cry, fuss or whine in general?

TMP-Q7
How easily does he/she get upset?
${ }^{1}$ O VERY HARD TO UPSET -- EVEN BY THINGS THAT UPSET MOST BABIES/CHILDREN ${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{4}$ O ABOUT AVERAGE
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{6} 0$
${ }^{7}$ O VERY EASILY UPSET BY THINGS THAT WOULDN'T BOTHER MOST BABIES/CHILLDREN
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-C8
IF AGE IN YEARS < 1 --> GO TO TMP-Q8
ELSE AGE IN YEARS = 1 OR $2-->$ GO TO TMP-Q8A
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO TMP-Q8B

TMP-Q8
When he/she gets upset (e.g., before feeding, during diapering, etc.), how vigorously or loudly does he/she cry and fuss?
'O VERY MILD INTENSITY OR LOUDNESS
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ MODERATE INTENSITY OR LOUDNESS
so
${ }^{\circ}$
'O VERY LOUD OR INTENSE, REALLY CUTS LOOSE
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

GO TO TMP-Q9

TMP-Q8A
When he/she gets upset, how vigorously or loudly does he/she cry and fuss?

GO TO TMP-Q9

TMP-Q8B
When he/she gets upset, how vigourously or loudly does he/she cry and whine?

GO TO TMP-Q9A

TMP-Q9
How does he/she react when you are dressing him/her?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ VERY WELL - LIKES IT
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT AVERAGE -- DOESN'T MIND IT
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
'O DOESN'T LIKE IT AT ALL
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{20}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q1O

TMP-Q9A
How does he/she react during hairwashing?

TMP-Q10
How active is ... in general?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ VERY CALM AND QUIET
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ AVERAGE
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{4} 0$
${ }^{7}$ O VERY ACTIVE AND VIGOROUS
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW
OOO REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION
TMP-C11
IF AGE IN YEARS $<3 \rightarrow>$ GO TO TMP-Q11
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO TMP-Q11A

TMP-Q11
How much does he/she smile and make happy sounds?
${ }^{1}$ O A GREAT DEAL, MUCH MORE THAN MOST INFANTS/CHILDREN
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ AN AVERAGE AMOUNT
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{6} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ VERY LITTLE, MUCH LESS THAN MOST INFANTS/CHILDREN ${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
GO TO TMP-Q12

TMP-Q11A
How much does he/she smile and laugh?

TMP-Q12
What kind of mood is he/she generally in?
'O VERY HAPPY AND CHEERFUL
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NEITHER SERIOUS NOR CHEERFUL
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
${ }^{7} 0$ SERIOUS
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{0}{ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-C13
IF AGE IN MONTHS < $6->$ GO TO TMP-Q14
IF AGE IN MONTHS 6-11 --> GO TO TMP-Q13
OTHERWISE $\cdots$ GO TO TMP-Q13A

TMP-Q13
How much does he/she enjoy playing little games with you?
'O A GREAT DEAL - REALLY LOVES IT
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT AVERAGE
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{6} 0$
º VERY LITTLE -- DOESN'T LIKE IT VERY MUCH
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{2}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q14

TMP-Q13A
How much does he/she enjoy playing with you?

TMP-C14
IF AGE IN YEARS < 3 YEARS $->$ GO TO TMP-QI4
OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO TMP-Q14A

TMP-Q14
How much does he/she want to be held?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ WANTS TO BE FREE MOST OF THE TIME
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ SOMETIMES WANTS TO BE HELD; SOMETIMES NOT
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ a GREAT DEAL - WANTS TO BE HELD ALMOST ALL THE TIME
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q15
-

TMP-Q14A
How much does he/she want to be cuddled?

TMP-Q15
How does he/she respond to disruptions and changes in everyday routine, such as when you go to church or a meeting, on trips, etc.,?
'O VERY FAVOURABLY, DOESN'T GET UPSET
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT AVERAGE
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{6} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ VERY UNFAVOURABLY, GETS QUITE UPSET ${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-C16
IF AGE IN MONTHS < $12 \rightarrow$ GO TO TMP-Q16
OTHERWISE --> GO TO TMP-Q17

TMP-Q16
How easy is it for you to predict when he/she will need a diaper change?
${ }^{1} 0$ VERY EASY
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT AVERAGE
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
'O VERY DIFFICULT
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-Q17
How changeable is ...'s mood?
'O CHANGES SELDOM AND CHANGES SLOWLY WHEN HE/SHE DOES CHANGE
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} 0$ ABOUT AVERAGE
${ }^{5} 0$
$\infty$
'O CHANGES OFTEN AND RAPIDLY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
© O REFUSAL …> GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-Q18
How excited does he/she become when people play with or talk to him/her?
'O VERY EXCITED
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT AVERAGE
so
${ }^{\circ}$
'O NOT AT ALL
${ }^{0} 0$ DON'T KNOW
© O REFUSAL --> GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-C19
IF AGE IN YEARS = 3 --> GO TO TMP-Q19A
OTHERWISE —> GO TO TMP-Q19

TMP-Q19
On the average, how much atteation does he/she require, other than for caregiving (feeding, bathing, diaper changes, etc.)?
'O VERY LITTLE - MUCH LESS THAN THE AVERAGE BABY/CHILD
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ a AVERAGE AMOUNT
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ}$
'O A LOT -- MUCH MORE THAN THE AVERAGE BABY/CHILD
${ }^{0} 10$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q20

TMP-Q19A
On the average, how much attention does he/she require, other than for caregiving (bathing, eating, etc.)?

TMP-Q20
When left alone, he/she plays well by him/herself?
'O ALMOST ALWAYS
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT HALF THE TIME
'0
${ }^{\circ} 0$
'O ALMOST NEVER -- WON'T PLAY BY SELF
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
$\infty^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-C21
IF AGE IN MONTHS IS 3-11 --> GO TO TMP-Q23
ELSE IF AGE IN MONTHS IS 12-23--> GO TO TMP-Q21
ELSE IF AGE IN MONTHS IS 24-35 --> GO TO TMP-Q21A
ELSE --> GO TO TMP-Q21B

TMP-Q21
How does he/she react to being confined (as in a carseat, infant seat, playpen, etc.)?
'O VERY WELL - LIKES IT
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ MINDS A LUTTLE OR PROTESTS ONCE IN A WHILE
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
'O DOESN'T LKKE IT AT ALL
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q22

TMP-Q21A
How does he/she react to being confined (as in a carseat, bedroom, crib, etc.)?

GO TO TMP-Q22

TMP-Q21B
How does he/she react to being confined (as in a boosterseat/seatbelt, bedroom, bed, etc.)?

GO TO TMP-Q22A

How much does he/she cuddle and snuggle when held?
'O A GREAT DEAL - ALMOST EVERY TIME
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
'O AVERAGE, SOMETIMES DOES AND SOMETIMES DOESN'T
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
'O VERY LITTLE .. SELDOM CUDDLES
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $--->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-C23

TMP-Q22A
How much does he/she cuddle and snuggle when close to you?

TMP-C23
IF AGE IN YEARS $=1-3 \rightarrow$ GO TO TMP-Q23A

TMP-Q23
How did he/she respond to his/her first bath?
'O VERY WELL - BABY LOVED IT
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NEITHER LIKED NOR DISLIKED IT
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ TERRIBLY -- DIDN'T LIKE IT
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## TMP-C23A

IF AGE IN MONTHS IS 3-5 --> GO TO TMP-Q33
ELSE $->$ GO TO TMP-Q24

TMP-Q23A
How does he/she typically respond to new playthings?
'O ALWAYS RESPONDS FAVOURABLY
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}^{\circ}$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ RESPONDS FAVOURABLY ABOUT HALF THE TIME OR IS ALWAYS NEUTRAL
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
º ALWAYS RESPONDS NEGATIVELY OR FEARFULLY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{2}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q24A

TMP-Q24
How did he/she respond to his/her first solid food?
'O VERY FAVOURABLY - LKED IT IMMEDIATELY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ NETTHER LIKED NOR DISLIKED IT
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ}$
º VERY NEGATIVELY -- DID NOT LIKE IT AT ALL
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
© O REFUSAL --> GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-Q25

TMP-Q24A
How does he/she typically respond to new foods?
'O ALWAYS RESPONDS FAVOURABLY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{\circ}$ O RESPONDS FAVOURABLY ABOUT HALF THE TIME OR IS ALWAYS NEUTRAL ${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ALWAYS RESPONDS NEGATIVELY OR FEARFULLY
${ }^{0} 0$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-Q25
How does he/she typically respond to a new person?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ ALMOST ALWAYS RESPONDS FAVOURABLY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ RESPONDS FAVOURABLY ABOUT HALF THE TIME ${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
º ALMOST ALWAYS RESPONDS NEGATIVELY AT FIRST
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} 0$ R REFUSAL $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-Q26
How does he/she typically respond to being in a new place?

TMP-C27
IF AGE IN YEARS< $1->$ GO TO TMP-Q27
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO TMP Q27A

TMP-Q27
How well does he/she adapt to things (such as baths, new people \& new places) eventually?
'O VERY WELL -- ALWAYS LKES IT EVENTUALLY
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ENDS UP LKING IT ABOUT HALF THE TIME
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{7}$ O ALMOST ALWAYS DISLIKES IT IN THE END ${ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW
$\infty^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $\rightarrow>$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

GO TO TMP-C28

TMP-Q27A
How well does he/she adapt to new experiences (such as new playthings, new foods, new persons, etc.) eventually?

TMP-C28
IF AGE IN YEARS < I $\rightarrow$ GO TO TMP-Q33

OTHERWISE ---> GO TO TMP-Q28

TMP-Q28
How easy or difficult is it to take him/her places?
'O EASY; FUN TO TAKE BABY/CHILD WITH ME
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{4}$ O OKAY; BABY/CHILD MAY FUSS BUT NO REAL TROUBLE
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{7}$ O DIFFICULT; BABY/CHILD IS USUALLY DISRUPTIVE
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

Does he/she persist in playing with objects when be/she is told to leave them alone?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ RARELY OR NEVER PERSISTS
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ SOMETIMES DOES AND SOMETIMES DOES NOT
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{6} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ALMOST ALWAYS PERSISTS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-C30
IF AGE IN YEARS < $3->$ GO TO TMP-Q30
OTHERWISE - GO TO TMP-Q30A

TMP-Q30
Does he/she continue to go someplace even when you told him/her something like "stop", "come here" or "no-no"?
${ }^{1} 0$ RARELY OR NEVER
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{4}$ O SOMETIMES DOES AND SOMETIMES DOES NOT
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{6} 0$
º ALMOST ALWAYS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} 0$ R REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
GO TO TMP-Q31

TMP-Q30A
Does he/she continue to go someplace even when you told him/her something like "stop", "come here" or "please don't"?

TMP-Q31
When removed from something he/she is interested in but should not be getting into, he/she gets upset.
${ }^{1} O$ NEVER
${ }^{2} 0$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{4}$ O SOMETIMES DOES AND SOMETIMES DOES NOT
${ }^{5} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{7}$ O ALWAYS GETS VERY UPSET
${ }^{0} 0$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{2}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

TMP-Q32
How persistent is he/she in trying to get your attention when you are busy?
'O DOESN'T PERSIST AT ALL
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{3} 0$
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ WILL TRY, BUT WILL ONLY MILDLY PROTEST
'O
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$
'O VERY PERSISTENT -- WILL DO ANYTHING TO GET ATTENTION
${ }^{0}{ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL --> GO TO NEXT SECTION

## TMP-Q33

> Please rate the overall degree of difficulty ... would present for the average parent.
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ VERY EASY
${ }^{2} 0$
'O
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ ORDINARY, SOME PROBLEMS
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$
${ }^{\circ} 0$
º HIGHLY DIFFICULT TO DEAL WITH
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## EDUCATION

NOTE: ASKED ONLY OF 4-11 YEAR-OLDS.
NOT IN SCHOOL: EDU-QI
UNGRADED:
EDU-Q1, Q8-21, EXCEPT ONLY 4-5 YEAR-OLDS ASKED Q12B AND 4-7 YEAR-OLDS NOT ASKED Q18A

JUNIOR
KINDERGARTEN
EDU-Q1, Q8-13, Q16-Q18B, Q20-Q21, EXCEPT ONLY 4-5 YEAR-OLDS ASKED Q12B AND 4-7 YEAR-OLDS NOT ASKED Q18A

KINDERGARTEN
EDU-Q1, Q2, Q8-13, Q16-Q18B, Q20-Q21, EXCEPT ONLY 4-5 YEAR-OLDS ASKED Q12B AND 4-7 YEAR-OLDS NOT ASKED Q18A

OTHER GRADES
EDU-Q1-21, EXCEPT ONLY 45 YEAR-OLDS ASKED Q12B AND 4-7 YEAR-OLDS NOTASKED 18A

EDU-C1
IF AGE IN YEARS < 4 --> GO TO NEXT SECTION
OTHERWSE $\rightarrow$ GO TO EDU-11

## EDUCATION HISTORY

EDU-I1
The next section is about ...'s experiences at school.

EDU-C1A
IF PROVINCE IS NEWFOUNDLAND $\rightarrow$ GO TO EDU-QIA IF PROVINCE IS QUEBEC --> GO TO EDU-QIB OTHERWISE --> GO TO EDU-Q1
EDU-Q1
What school grade is ..... In?'O NOT IN SCHOOL $\rightarrow$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{2} 0$ UNGRADED ---> GO TO EDU-Q8
'O JUNIOR KINDERGARTEN ---> GO TO EDU-Q8${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ KINDERGARTEN'O GRADE 1${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 2${ }^{7}$ O GRADE 3${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 4${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 5
${ }^{10}$ O GRADE 6
"O GRADE 7
${ }^{12} 0$ GRADE 8${ }^{13}$ O GRADE 9
${ }^{14} 0$ GRADE 10
${ }^{15}$ O GRADE 11
${ }^{16} 0$ GRADE 12
"O OAC GRADE 13
${ }^{0}{ }^{1}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO EDU-Q8
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
EDU-Q1A
What school grade is ..... In?
'O NOT IN SCHOOL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{2} 0$ UNGRADED ---> GO TO EDU-Q8
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ JUNIOR KINDERGARTEN $-->$ GO TO EDU-Q8
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ KINDERGARTEN
'O GRADE 1 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 2 ELEMENTARY
'O GRADE 3 ELEMENTARY
'O GRADE 4 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 5 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{10} 0$ GRADE 6 ELEMENTARY
"O GRADE 7 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{12} 0$ GRADE 8 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{13}$ O GRADE 9 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{14} 0$ LEVEL 1 SECONDARY
${ }^{15} \mathrm{O}$ LEVEL 2 SECONDARY
${ }^{16} 0$ LEVEL 3 SECONDARY
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW --> GO TO EDU-Q8
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

```
EDU-Q1B
    What school grade is
                In?
    'O NOT IN SCHOOL --> GO TO NEXT SECTION
    20 UNGRADED ---> GO TO EDU-Q8
    30 JUNIOR KINDERGARTEN -.-> GO TO EDU-Q8
    `O KINDERGARTEN
    'O GRADE 1 ELEMENTARY
    O}\mathrm{ GRADE 2 ELEMENTARY
    'O GRADE 3 ELEMENTARY
    *O GRADE }4\mathrm{ ELEMENTARY
    O}O\mathrm{ GRADE }5\mathrm{ ELEMENTARY
    10}0\mathrm{ GRADE }6\mathrm{ ELEMENTARY
    "O SECONDARY I
    12O SECONDARY II
    '3O SECONDARY III
    '4O SECONDARY IV
    1sO SECONDARY V
    0'O DON'T KNOW --> GO TO EDU-Q8
    OO REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION
EDU-Q2
            Did he/she attend junior kindergarten?
    'O YES
    20 NO
    00
    \inftyO REFUSAL -->> GO TO NEXT SECTION
EDU-C3
    IF EDU-QI OR EDU-QIA OR EDU-QIB IS 4
    (KINDERGARTEN) --> GO TO EDU-Q8
    OTHERWISE --> GO TO EDU-Q3
EDU-Q3
            Did he/she attend kindergarten?
EDU-Q4
            Has ... ever skipped a grade at school? (INCLUDE KINDERGARTEN)
    'O YES
    2O NO --> GO TO EDU-Q6
    0'O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO EDU-Q6
EDU-C5
            IF PROVINCE IS NFLD -> GO TO EDU-Q5A
            IF PROVINCE IS QUE -> GO TO EDU-Q5B
            OTHERWISE -> GO TO EDU-Q5
```

What grade(s) has he/she skipped?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{2}$ O GRADE 1
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 2
${ }^{4} 0$ GRADE 3
${ }^{3}$ O GRADE 4
${ }^{6}$ O GRADE 5
'O GRADE 6
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 7
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$. GRADE 8
${ }^{10} 0$ GRADE 9
"O GRADE 10
${ }^{12}$ O GRADE 11
'O GRADE 12
${ }^{14}$ O OAC GRADE 13
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

GO TO EDU-Q6

EDU-Q5A
What grade(s) has he/she skipped? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 1 ELEMENTARY
'O GRADE 2 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 3 ELEMENTARY
so GRadE 4 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 5 ELEMENTARY
'O GRADE 6 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 7 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 8 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{10}$ O GRADE 9 ELEMENTARY
"O LEVEL 1 SECONDARY
${ }^{12}$ O LEVEL 2 SECONDARY
${ }^{13}$ O LEVEL 3 SECONDARY
${ }^{0} 01$ DON'T KNOW
GO TO EDU-Q6

## EDU-Q5B

What grade(s) has he/she skipped?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{2} 0$ GRADE 1 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{3}$ O GRADE 2 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{4} 0$ GRADE 3 ELEMENTARY
'O GRADE 4 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 5 ELEMENTARY
'O GRADE 6 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ}$ O SECONDARYI
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ SECONDARY II
${ }^{10} \mathrm{O}$ SECONDARY III
"O SECONDARY IV
${ }^{12} 0$ SECONDARY V
${ }^{01} O^{1}$ DON'T KNOW

## EDU-Q6

Has ... ever repeated a grade at school (INCLUDE KINDERGARTEN)?
${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO $-->$ GO TO EDU-Q8
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO EDU-Q8

EDU-C7

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { IF PROVINCE IS NFLD }-\mathrm{P} \text { GO TO EDU-Q7A } \\
& \text { IF PROVINCE IS QUE } \rightarrow \text { GO TO EDU-Q7B } \\
& \text { OTHERWISE }->\text { GO TO EDU-Q7 }
\end{aligned}
$$

## EDU-Q7

What grade(s) has he/she repeated?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
${ }^{1}$ O JUNIOR KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{2} 0$ KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{3} 0$ GRADE 1
${ }^{4}$ O GRADE 2
${ }^{5}$ O GRADE 3
${ }^{6} 0$ GRADE 4
${ }^{7}$ O GRADE 5
${ }^{\circ}$ O GRADE 6
${ }^{9}$ O GRADE 7
${ }^{10}$ O GRADE 8
"O GRADE 9
${ }^{12} 0$ GRADE 10
${ }^{13}$ O GRADE 11
${ }^{14} 0$ GRADE 12
${ }^{13}$ O OAC GRADE 13
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

EDU-Q7A
What grade(s) has he/she skipped?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O JUNIOR KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{2}$ O KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{3}$ O GRADE 1 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{4}$ O GRADE 2 ELEMENTARY
'O GRADE 3 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{6}$ O GRADE 4 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{7}$ O GRADE 5 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ}$ O GRADE 6 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{9}$ O GRADE 7 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{10} 0$ GRADE 8 ELEMENTARY
"O GRADE 9 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{12} 0$ LEVEL 1 SECONDARY
${ }^{13}$ O LEVEL 2 SECONDARY
${ }^{14}$ O LEVEL 3 SECONDARY
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
GO TO EDU-Q6

EDU-Q7B
What grade(s) has he/she repeated?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O JUNIOR KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{2} 0$ KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{3}$ O GRADE 1 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 2 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{5}$ O GRADE 3 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 4 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 5 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GRADE 6 ELEMENTARY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ SECONDARY I
${ }^{10} 0$ SECONDARY II
"O SECONDARY III
${ }^{12} 0$ SECONDARY IV
${ }^{13} \mathrm{O}$ SECONDARY V
${ }^{0}{ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

EDU-Q8
What type of school is ... currently in? Is it a:
(READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ Public school?
${ }^{2}$ O Catholic school, publicly funded?
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ Private school?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ Other
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW

EDU-Q9A
Other than natural progression through the school system in your area, has ... ever changed schools?
${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} 0$ NO $\rightarrow>$ GO TO EDU-Q11
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ N/A $-->$ GO TO EDU-Q11
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO EDU-Q11
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO EDU-Q11

EDU-Q9B
How many times has helshe changed schools?

## EDU-Q10

For the most recent change in schools, what was the reason for changing?
'O FAMILY OR CHILD MOVED
${ }^{2} 0$ CHILD NOT PROGRESSING WELL ACADEMICALLY
${ }^{3}$ O CHILD NOT PROGRESSING WELL IN LANGUAGE OF INSTRUCTION
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ CHILD NOT GETTING ALONG WELL WTTH OTHERS AT SCHOOL
'O CONCERNS ABOUT SCHOOL'S ACADEMIC STANDARDS OR QUALITY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ CONCERNS ABOUT SCHOOL SAFETY OR DISCIPLINE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ CONCERNS ABOUT SCHOOL FACIUTIES OR RESOURCES
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

## EDU-Q11

Aside from school changes, how many times in ...'s life has he/she moved, that is, changed his/her usual place of residence?

## CURRENT EDUCATION

## EDU-Q12A

In what language is he/she mainly taught?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ENGLISH
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ FRENCH
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ BOTH
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

EDU-C12B
IF AGE IN YEARS> 5 --> GO TO EDU-Q13

EDU-Q12B
What language does he/she speak most often at home?

EDU-Q13
Since he/she started school in the fall, about how many days has he/she been away from school for any reason?

## GRADE ONE AND OVER

## EDU-C14A

IF EDU-QI OR EDU-QIA OR EDU-QIB IS 3 (Junior kindergarten) OR 4 (Kindergarten) OR DON'T KNOW OR REFUSAL --> GO TO EDU-Q16
OTHERWISE --> GO TO EDU-Q14A

EDU-Q14A
Based on your knowledge of his/her school work, including his/her report cards, how is ... doing in the following areas at school this year: reading?
'O VERY WELL
${ }^{2} 0$ WELL
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ AVERAGE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ POORLY
so VERY POORLY
${ }^{\circ} 0$ NOT APPLICABLE
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

## EDU-Q14B

BASED ON YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF HIS/HER SCHOOL WORK, INCLUDING HIS/HER REPORT CARDS, HOW IS ... DOING IN:
Mathematics?

EDU-Q14C
Written work such as composition?

EDU-Q14D
How is he/she doing overall?

EDU-Q15A
Since ... started school in the fall, has he/she received any help or tutoring outside of school?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}^{2}$ NO -P GO TO EDU-Q16
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO EDU-Q16
${ }^{02} 0$ REFUSAL $->$ GO TO EDU-Q16

## EDU-Q15B

How often?
'O ONCE A WEEK OR LESS OFTEN
${ }^{2} 0$ TWICE A WEEK
${ }^{3}$ O MORE THAN TWICE A WEEK
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{20} 0$ REFUSAL

## EDU-Q16

Since ... started school in the fall how many times have you been contacted by his/her school regarding his/her behaviour at school?
'O NONE/ONCE
${ }^{2} 0$ TWICE/THREE TIMES
'O FOUR OR MORE TIMES
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} 0$ REFUSAL

EDU-Q17
With regard to how he/she feels about school, how often does he/she look forward to going to school?
'O ALMOST NEVER
${ }^{2} 0$ RARELY
-
'O SOMETIMES
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OFTEN
'O ALMOST ALWAYS
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL

EDU-C18
IF AGE IN YEARS < 8 --> GO TO EDU-Q18B
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO EDU-QI8A

EDU-Q18A
How important is it to you that ... have good grades in school?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ VERY IMPORTANT
${ }^{2} 0$ IMPORTANT
'O SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

## EDU-Q18B

How far do you hope he/she will go in school?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ PRIMARY SCHOOL
${ }^{2}$ O SECONDARY OR HIGH SCHOOL
'O GO TO COMMUNITY COLLEGE, TECHNICAL COLLEGE OR CEGEP
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ GO TO UNIVERSITY
so LEARN A TRADE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{0}{ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} 0$ REFUSAL

## EDU-C19A

IF EDU-QI OR EDU-Q1A OR EDU-QIB IS 3 (Junior kindergarten) OR 4 (Kindergarten) OR DON'T KNOW --> GO TO EDU-Q2O

The following are possible descriptions of his/her present school. For each, please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

EDU-Q19A
Academic progress is very important at this scbool.

## EDU-Q19B

Most children in this school enjoy being there.

EDU-Q19C
Parents are made to feel welcome in this school.

EDU-Q19D
School spirit is very high.

EDU-Q20
Does ... receive special education because a physical, emotional, behavioral, or some other problem limits the kind or amount of school work he/she can do?
${ }^{1} 0$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} 0$ R REFUSAL

## LITERACY

NOTE: IF AGE IN MONTHS $=0-23 L I T-11$ TO LIT-Q3
IF AGE IN YEARS $=2-4$
LIT-II, LIT-Q4 TO LITT-Q7, LIT-Q8, LITT-Q15
IF AGE IN YEARS $=5$
LIT-II, LIT-Q6A, LIT-Q6B, LIT-Q7A TO LIT-Q8, LIT-Q12, LIT-Q13 TO LIT-Q15
IF AGE IN YEARS $=6$
LIT-II, LIT-Q7A, LIT-Q9 TO LIT-Q12, LIT-Q13 TO LIT-Q15
IF AGE IN YEARS $=7$
LIT-II, LIT-Q7A, LIT-Q9 TO LIT-Q11, LITT-Q12A TO LIT-Q15
IF AGE IN YEARS $=8$ - 11
LIT-II, LIT-Q7B, LIT-Q9 TO LIT-Q11, LIT-Q12A TO LIT-Q15

LT-C1
Children can show their interest in reading or sharing books in different ways. The following are some questions about books and reading.

## LT-C1A

IF AGE IN MONTHS > 23 --> GO TO LIT-C4
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO LIT-Q1

LIT-Q1
Do you ever read to ..., or show him/her pictures or wordless baby books?
'O YES
${ }^{2} 0$ NO $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

LT-Q2
How often do you do this?
${ }^{1} 0$ RARELY
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE A MONTH
${ }^{4} 0$ A FEW TIMES A MONTH
'O ONCE A WEEK
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ A FEW TIMES A WEEK
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ DAILY
'O MANY TIMES EACH DAY
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

LIT-C4
IF AGE IN YEARS = 2-4 --> GO TO LIT-Q4
IF AGE IN YEARS = $5 \cdots$ GO TO LIT-QGA

IF AGE IN YEARS $=6-7->$ GO TO LIT $-Q 7 A$

OTHERWISE (AGE IS 8-11) --> GO TO LIT-Q7B

LIT-Q4
How often does ... look at books, magazines, comics, etc. on his/her own? (Think about what he/she does at home only, do not include day care or school.)

LTT-Q5
How often does he/she play with pencils or markers doing real or pretend writing?

LIT-Q6A
Have you ever read aloud to ... on a regular basis?
'O YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO $-\cdots$ GO TO LIT-Q8
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $->$ GO TO LIT-C9
${ }^{2}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## LIT-Q6B1

How old was he/she when you started (to the nearest month of age)?
(ENTER YEARS BELOW. ENTER MONTHS IN LIT-Q6B2.)

LTT-Q6B2
How old was he/she when you started (to the nearest month of age)?

LTT-C7A
IF AGE IN YEARS< $5 \cdots$ GO TO LIT-Q7

OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO LIT-Q7A

LTT-Q7
Currently, how often do you read to him/her? (Also include if he/she reads or pretends to read to adult.)
'O NEVER OR RARELY
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE A MONTH
'O A FEN TIMES A MONTH
'SO ONCE A WEEK
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ A FEW TIMES A WEEK
'O DAILY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ MANY TIMES EACH DAY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION
GO TO LIT-C8

LT-Q7A
Currently, how often do you read aloud to him/her or listen to him/her read or attempt to read aloud? GO TO LIT-C8

LT-Q7B
Currently, how often do you read aloud to him/her or listen to him/her read?

LT-C8
IF AGE IN YEARS> 5 --> GO TO LIT-Q9
OTHERWISE GO TO LTT-Q8

LTT-Q8
How often do you help or encourage him/her to write or pretend to write?

LT-C9
IF AGE IN YEARS = 2-4 --> GO TO LIT-QIS
OTHERWISE (AGE IS 5) --> GO TO LIT-QI2

LTT-Q9
How often is ... assigned homework?
${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O}$ NEVER $\rightarrow$ GO TO LTT-C12A
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE A MONTH
${ }^{4} 0$ A FEW TIMES A MONTH
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE A WEEK
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ A FEW TIMES A WEEK
${ }^{\circ} 0$ Daily
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW $--\gg$ GO TO LTT-C12A
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ}$ O REFUSAL --> GO TO NEXT SECTION

LIT-Q10A
On days when he/she is assigned homework, how much time does he/she usually spend doing homework?

LIT-Q11
How often do you check his/her homework or provide help with homework?
'O NEVER OR RARELY
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE A MONTH
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ A FEW TIMES A MONTH
so ONCE A WEEK
${ }^{6} 0$ A FEW TIMES A WEEK
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ DAILY
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ}$ O REFUSAL $--->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

LTT-C12A
IF AGE IN YEARS $=6 \cdots$ GO TO LIT-QI2
OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO LIT-Q12A

LIT-Q12
How often does ... look at books or try to read on his/her own?

NOTE: IF REFUSAL $\rightarrow$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO LIT-Q13
LIT-Q12A
How often does ... read for pleasure?

LTT-Q13
How often does he/she talk about a book with family or friends?

LIT-Q14
How often does be/she go to the library, including the school library?

LIT-Q15
How many books does ... own?

## ACTIVITIES

NOTE:
$I F A G E=0-3 A C T-Q 1-Q 2 B$
$I F A G E=45 \quad$ ACT-Q1-Q5A2, Q7A-Q9
$I F A G E=6-7 \quad A C T-Q 3 A-Q 4 B, Q 5 B 1-Q 5 B 2, Q 7 A-Q 9, Q 11 A-Q 12 B$
IF AGE $=8$-9 ACT-Q3A-Q4B, Q5B1-Q5B2, Q6A-Q9, Q11A-Q12B
$I F A G E=10-11 \quad A C T-Q 3 A-Q 4 B, Q 5 C 1-Q S C 2, Q 6 A-Q 9, Q 10 A-Q 12 B$

ACT-C1
The next few questions are about ...'s interests and activities.

ACT-C1A
IF AGE IN YEARS > 5 --> GO TO ACT-Q3A
OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO ACT-Q1

ACT-Q1
Does he/she currently attend any nursery school, play group or other early childhood program or activity? (Please do not include child care programs or time spent in elementary school.)
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-\mathrm{-}$ - GO TO ACT-C3
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO ACT-C3

ACT-Q2A
What type(s) of programs or activities?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O NURSERY SCHOOL, PRESCHOOL OR KINDERGARTEN
${ }^{2} 0$ PLAY GROUP
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ DROP-IN CENTRE
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ TOY LBRARY
'O INFANT STIMULATION PROGRAM
${ }^{6} \mathrm{O}$ MOM AND TOT PROGRAM
'O OTHER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL --> GO TO NEXT SECTION

ACT-Q2B
For about how many hours a week does he/she attend these in total?

ACT-C3
IF AGE IN YEARS < 4 GO TO NEXT SECTION
OTHERWISE $\rightarrow$ GO TO ACT-Q3A

ACT-Q3A
Outside of regular physical education classes (if applicable), in the past 12 months did ... take part in any sports which involved coaching or instruction (including school sports)?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{20}$ NO $-->$ GO TO ACT-Q4A
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO ACT-Q4A
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## ACT-Q3B

How many such sports did he/she take part in?

ACT-Q4A
Outside of regular classes in school (if applicable), in the past 12 months did he/she take any lessons or instruction in music, dance, art or other non-sport activities?
${ }^{1} 0$ YES
${ }^{2} 0$ NO.$-->$ GO TO ACT-C5A
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO ACT-C5A
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## ACT-Q4B

In how many such activities did he/she receive instruction?

## ACT-C5A

IF AGE IN YEARS $=45 \rightarrow$ GO TO ACT-QSAl
IF AGE IN YEARS $=6-9 \rightarrow$ GO TO ACT-QSB1
OTHERWISE (AGE IS 10-11) --> GO TO ACT-QSC1

ACT-Q5A1
Other than any preschool programs or groups already mentioned, in the past 12 months did he/she belong to any clubs, groups or community programs with leadership such as Beavers, Sparks or church groups?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO ACT-Q7A
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO ACT-Q7A
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

## ACT-Q5A2

How many such clubs or groups did he/she belong to?
I_INUMBER $-\boldsymbol{-}$ GO TO ACT-Q7A
${ }^{01}$ O- DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO ACT-Q7A
${ }^{0}{ }^{2}$ O REFUSAL $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## ACT-Q5B1

In the past 12 months, did he/she belong to any clubs, groups or community programs with leadership such as Brownies, Cubs or church groups?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO ACT-C6
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO ACT-C6
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $\cdots$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## ACT-Q5B2

How many such clubs or groups did he/she belong to?
I/_| NUMBER --> GO TO ACT-C6
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO ACT-C6
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

## ACT-Q5C1

In the past 12 months, did he/she belong to any clubs, groups or community programs with leadership such as Boys and Girls Clubs, Scouts, Guides or church groups?
${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{20}$ NO $->$ GO TO ACT-Q6A
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO ACT-Q6A
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL $--->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## ACT-QSC2

How many such clubs or groups did he/she belong to?
l/I NUMBER ---> GO TO ACT-Q6A
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $\rightarrow$--> GO TO ACT-Q6A
${ }^{\circ}$ O REFUSAL $-\cdots$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

ACT-C6
IF AGE IN YEARS < $8 \rightarrow>$ GO TO ACT-Q7A
OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO ACT-Q6A

ACT-Q6A
Does ... have special skills or talents in any of the following areas: Sports?

## ACT-Q6B

Academic work?

ACT-Q6C
Arts or music?

ACT-Q6D
Technical skills?

## ACT-Q6E

Interpersonal skills?

ACT-Q7A
About how many days a week on average does ... watch T.V. or videos at home?

1_I DAYS
${ }^{1-}$ DON'T KNOW $-\cdots$ GO TO ACT-Q8A

## ACT-Q7B

On those days, how many hours on average does he/she spend watching T.V. or videos?
(IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS IN MINUTES, ENTER . 5 HOURS.)
${ }^{1}\left|\_\left|\_|\cdot| \_\right|\right.$HOURS

ACT-Q8A
About how many days a week on average does he/she play computer games or video games?
${ }^{1}$ _| DAYS
${ }^{2}$ O NONE $->$ GO TO ACT-Q9
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $--->$ GO TO ACT-Q9

ACT-Q8B
On those days, how many hours on average does he/she play computer games or video games? (IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS IN MINUTES, ENTER 0.5 HOURS.)
${ }^{1}$ __|_|.|_| HOURS

ACT-Q9
How often does he/she play aloae (e.g., riding a bike, doing a craft or hobby, playing ball)?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ OFTEN
${ }^{2} 0$ SOMETIMES
${ }^{3}$ O SELDOM
${ }^{4}$ O NEVER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

ACT-Clo
IF AGE IN YEARS < 6 --> GO TO NEXT SECTION
IF AGE IN YEARS6-9 ---> GO TO ACT-Q11A
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO ACT-Q10A

ACT-Q10A
I would like to ask you some questions about his/her responsibilities at home.
How often does he/she make his/her own bed?
${ }^{1}$ O OFTEN
${ }^{2} 0$ SOMETIMES
${ }^{3} 0$ SELDOM
${ }^{4} 0$ NEVER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

ACT-Q10C
Pick up after him/herself?

ACT-Q10D
Help keep shared living areas clean and straight?

## ACT-Q10E

Do routine chores such as mow the lawn, help with dinner, wash dishes, etc.?

## ACT-Q10F

Help manage his/her own time (get up on time, be ready for school, etc.)
-
ACT-Q11A
Did ... attend a residential (overnight) camp last summer?

ACT-Q11B
For how many days?

ACT-Q12A
Last summer, did ... attend a day camp or recreational or skill-building activity that ran for half days or full days (e.g., music program, reading program, athletic program?)
'O YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO --> GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $\cdots$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{\circ} 0$ REFUSAL $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## ACT-Q12B

For how many days?

## BEHAVIOUR

NOTE: CHILDREN 0-11 MONTHS:
BEH-Q1-Q4; BEH-Q5A
CHILDREN 1 YEAR:
BEH-Q1-BEH-Q5
CHILDREN 2-3 YEARS:
BEH-Q1-BEH-Q5; BEH-C8A - BEH-Q8UU
CHILDREN 49 YEARS:
BEH-C6A - BEH-Q6UU
CHILDREN 10-11 YEARS:
BEH-C6A - QTF

## BEH-C1

IF AGE IN YEARS> $3 \rightarrow$ GO TO BEH-CGA
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO BEH-QI

## AGE 0-3 YEARS

## BEH-Q1

The following questions relate to ...'s sleep patterns. When you put him/her to bed, how often does he/she have trouble falling asleep?
(READ LIST. MARK ONE ONLY.)
'O Almost every time
${ }^{2} 0$ Often
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ About half of the time
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ Sometimes
so Almost never
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ R REFUSAL $\rightarrow$ GO TO BEH-C5

## BEH-Q2

Does he/she have a particular and long routine (more than 30 minutes) to go to bed (rocking, songs, nursery shymes, etc.) that he/she cannot go to sleep without?

BEH-Q3
Does ... wake up several times during his/her sleep?

## BEH-Q4

Does he/she have a restless sleep?

BEH-C5
IF AGE IN YEARS < 1 --> GO TO BEH-Q5A
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO BEH-Q5

BEH-QS
The following are a few examples of bow infants react to new foods (orange juice, apple puré, porridge, vegetables, etc.). Which of the following is the best approximation of how ... reacts?
'O He/she swallows everything without complaining
${ }^{2}$ O The first time he/she made faces or spit out the food, but after a few tries, he/she got used to it ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ The same reaction after several attempts, he/she continued to refuse most of the new foods ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

GO TO BEH-C8

BEH-Q5A
How often do you find him/her difficult to feed?
'O ALMOST EVERY TIME
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ OFTEN
'O ABOUT HALF OF THE TIME
40 SOMETIMES
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ ALMOST NEVER
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL

GO TO NEXT SECTION

## AGE 4-11 YEARS

BEH-C6A
Now I'd like to ask you questions about how ... seems to feel or act.

## BEH-Q6A

Using the answers never or not true, sometimes or somewhat true, often or very true, would you say that ...: shows sympathy to someone who has made a mistake?
'O NEVER OR NOT TRUE
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ SOMETIMES OR SOMEWHAT TRUE
'O OFTEN OR VERY TRUE
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty} 0$ REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO BEH-C7

BEH-Q6B
Can't sit still, is restess or hyperactive?

## BEH-Q6C

Destroys his/her own things?

BEH-Q6D
Will try to help someone who has been hurt?

## BEH-Q6F

Seems to be unhappy, sad or depressed?

BEH-Q6G
Gets into many fights?

BEH-Q6H
Volunteers to help clear up a mess someone else has made?

## BEH-Q6I

Is distractible, has trouble sticking to any activity?

BEH-Q6J
When mad at someone, tries to get others to dislike that person?

## BEH-Q6K

Is not as happy as other children?

BEH-Q6L
Destroys things belonging to his/her family, or other children?

BEH-Q6M
If there is a quarrel or dispute, will try to stop it?

BEH-Q6N
Fidgets?

BEH-Q6O
Is disobedient at school?

BEH-Q6P
Can't concentrate, can't pay attention for long?

## BEH-Q6Q

Is too fearful or anxious?

## BEH-Q6R

When mad at someone, becomes friends with another as revenge?

Is impulsive, acts without thinking?

## BEH-Q6T

Tells lies or cheats?

BEH-Q6U
Offers to help other children (friend, brother or sister) who are having difficulty with a task?

BEH-Q6V
Is worried?

BEH-Q6W
Has difficulty awaiting turn in games or groups?

BEH-Q6X
When another child accidentally hurts him/her (such as by bumping into him/her), assumes that the other child meant to do it, and then reacts with anger and fighting?

BEH-Q6Y
Tends to do things on his/her own - is rather solitary?

BEH-Q6Z
When mad at someone, says bad things behind the other's back?

## BEH-Q6AA

Physically attacks people?

## BEH-Q6BB

Comforts a child (friend, brother, or sister) who is crying or upset?

BEH-Q6CC
Cries a lot?

## BEH-Q6EE

Gives up easily?

## BEH-Q6FF

Threatens people?

## BEH-Q6GG

Spontaneously helps to pick up objects which another child has dropped (e.g. pencils, books, etc.)?

BEH-O6HH
Cannot settle to anything for more than a few moments?

BEH-Q6II
Appears miserable, unhappy, tearful, or distressed?

BEH-Q6IJ
Is cruel, bullies or is mean to others?

## BEH-Q6KK

Stares into space?

## BEH-Q6LL

When mad at someone, says to others: let's not be with him/her?

## BEH-Q6MM

Is nervous, highstrung or tense?

## BEH-Q6NN

Kicks, bites, hits other children?

## BEH-Q60O

Will invite bystanders to join in a game?

## BEH-Q6PP

Steals outside the home?

## BEH-Q6QQ

Is inattentive?

## BEH-Q6RR

Has trouble eajoying him/herself?

## BEH-Q6SS

Helps other children (friends, brother or sister) who are feeling sick?

## BEH-Q6TT

When mad at someone, tells the other one's secrets to a third person?

## BEH-Q6UU

Takes the opportunity to praise the work of less able children?

BEH-C7
IF AGE IN YEARS < 10 --> GO TO NEXT SECTION OTHERWISE -> GO TO BEH-C7A

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about certain difficult behaviours which some children may show at this age. These may or may not apply to ....

## BEH-Q7A

In the past year, about how many times has ... stayed out later than you said he/she should?
${ }^{1}$ O NEVER
${ }^{2} 0$ ONCE
${ }^{3} O$ TWICE
${ }^{4}$ O MORE THAN TWICE
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

BEH-Q7B
Stayed out all night without permission?

BEH-Q7C
Skipped a day of school without permission?

BEH-Q7D
Gotten drunk?

BEH-Q7E
Been questioned by the police about anything he/she might have done such as stealing, damaging property, or something else?

BEH-Q7F
Has he/she ever run away from home?

GO TO NEXT SECTION

## AGE 2-3 YEARS

## BEH-C8A

Now I'd like to ask you questions about how ... seems to feel or act.

## BEH-Q8B

Using the answers never or not true, sometimes or somewhat true, often or very true, would you say that ...: can't sit still, is restless or hyperactive?
${ }^{1} O$ NEVER OR NOT TRUE
${ }^{2}$ O SOMETIMES OR SOMEWHAT TRUE
${ }^{3}$ O OFTEN OR VERY TRUE
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW
º 0 REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

## BEH-Q8D

Will try to help someone who has been hurt?

BEH-Q8E1
Is defiant?

BEH-Q8F
Seems to be unhappy, sad or depressed?

BEH-Q8G
Gets into many fights?

BEH-Q8I
Is distractible, has trouble sticking to any activity?

BEH-Q8J1
Doesn't seem to foel guilty after misbehaving?

BEH-Q8K
Is not as happy as other children?

BEH-Q8N
Fidgets?

BEH-Q8P
Can't concentrate, can't pay attention for long?

BEH-Q8Q
Is too fearful or anxious?

## BEH-Q8R1

Punishment doesn't change his/her behaviour?

## BEH-Q8S

Is impulsive, acts without thinking?

## BEH-Q8T1

Has temper tantrums or hot temper?

BEH-Q8U
Offers to help other children (friend, brother or sister) who are having difficulty with a task?

BEH-Q8V
ls worried?

## BEH-Q8W

Has difficulty awaiting turn in games or groups?

BEH-Q8X
When another child accidentally hurts him/her (such as by bumping into him/her), assumes that the other child meant to do it, and then reacts with anger and fighting?

BEH-Q8Z1
Has angry moods?

## BEH-Q8BB

Comforts a child (friend, hrother, or sister) who is crying or upset?

## BEH-Q8CC

Cries a lot?

## BEH-Q8DD1

Clings to adults or is too dependent?

## BEH-Q8EE

Gives up easily?

## BEH-Q8HH

Cannot settle to anything for more than a few moments?

BEH-Q8KK
Stares into space?

## BEH-Q8LLI

Constantly seeks help?

BEH-Q8MM
Is nervous, highstrung or tense?

## BEH-Q8NN

Kicks, bites, hits other children?

BEH-Q8PPI
Doesn't want to sleep alone?

BEH-Q8QQ
Is inattentive?

BEH-Q8RR
Has trouble enjoying him/herself?

BEH-Q8SS
Helps other children (friends, brother or sister) who are feeling sick?

BEH-Q8TTI
Gets too upset when separated from parents?

BEH-Q8UU
Takes the opportunity to praise the work of less able children?

## RELATIONSHIPS

NOTE: THIS SECTION IS ASKED OF CHILDREN 4-11 ONLY.
IF AGE $=45 \quad$ REL-Q2, Q-6 TO REL-Q11
IF $A G E=6-7 \quad$ REL-Q1, Q2, Q6 TO REL-Q11
IF $A G E=8-11 \quad$ REL-QI TO REL-Q11

REL-C1
IF AGE IN YEARS < 4 - > GO TO NEXT SECTION
OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO REL-II

REL-ClA
The next few questions are about ...'s relationships with friends, family and others.

REL-Q1
About how many days a week does he/she do things with friends?
'O NEVER
${ }^{2} 01$ DAY A WEEK
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ 2-3 DAYS A WEEK
${ }^{4} O$ 4-5 DAYS A WEEK
'O 6-7 DAYS A WEEK
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

REL-C2
IF AGE IN YEARS < $6 \rightarrow$ GO TO REL-Q6
OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO REL-Q2

REL-Q2
About how many close friends does he/she have?
'O NONE --> GO TO REL-C4
${ }^{2} 01$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O} 2$ OR 3
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O} 4$ OR 5
'S 6 OR MORE
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECITON

REL-C3

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { IF AGE IN YEARS< } 8-->\text { GO TO REL-Q6 } \\
& \text { OTHERWISE --> GO TO REL-Q3 }
\end{aligned}
$$

REL-Q3
How many of his/her close friends do you know by sight and by first and last name?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ ALL
${ }^{2} 0$ MOST
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT HALF
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ONLY A FEW
${ }^{2} 0$ NONE
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW
© O REFUSAL --> GO TO NEXT SECTION

REL-C4

```
IF AGE IN YEARS< 8 --> GO TO REL-Q6
OTHERWISE --> GO TO REL-Q4
```

When it comes to meeting new children and making new friends is he/she :
${ }^{1} O$ Somewhat shy?
${ }^{2}$ O About average?
'O Very outgoing - makes friends easily?
${ }^{0} 10$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL --> GO TO NEXT SECTION

## REL-QS

How often does he/she hang around with kids you think are frequently in trouble?
'O OFTEN
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ SOMETIMES
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ SELDOM
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NEVER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## REL-Q6

During the past 6 months, how well has ... gotten along with other kids, such as friends or classmates (excluding brothers or sisters)?
'O VERY WELL, NO PROBLEMS
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ QUITE WELL, HARDLY ANY PROBLEMS
'O PRETTY WELL, OCCASIONAL PROBLEMS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NOT TOO WELL, FREQUENT PROBLEMS
'O NOT WELL AT ALL; CONSTANT PROBLEMS
${ }^{\circ}$ O NOT APPLICABLE
${ }^{0} 10$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} 0$ R REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

REL-Q8
During the past 6 months, how well has he/she gotten along with his/her parent(s)?

REL-C9
IF NO BROTHERS OR SISTERS LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD) --> GO TO REL-QIO OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO REL-Q9

REL-Q9
During the past 6 months, how well has ... gotten along with his/her brother(s)/sister(s)?

REL-Q10
Besides yourself, does ... have anyone in particular he/she can talk to or confide in about him/herself or his/her problems?
'O YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{\circ} 0$ R REFUSAL $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

REL-Q11
Who is this/are they?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O THE CHILD'S OTHER PARENT
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ THE CHILD'S GRANDPARENT(S)
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ THE CHILD'S AUNT(S) AND UNCLE(S)
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ A FRIEND OF THE FAMILY
'S THE CHILD'S CHILDCARE PROVIDER
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ PARENT'S BOYFRIEND/GIRLFRIEND
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ TEACHER
${ }^{\circ}$ O COACH OR LEADER (E.G., SCOUT OR CHURCH GROUP LEADER)
09 OTHER
${ }^{09}$ O DON'T KNOW

## CHILD CARE

NOTE: IF AGE IN MONTHS $=0-11$
CAR-QIA TO CAR-QIGI; CAR-QIJ TO CAR-Q7.
IF AGE IN MONTHS $=12-23$
CAR-QIA TO CAR-QIGI; CAR-QIJ TO CAR-Q7.
IF AGE $=$ 2-3
CAR-Q1A TO CAR-QIGI; CAR-Q1J TO CAR-Q7.
IF $A G E=4.5$
CAR-Q1A TO CAR-QIH1; CAR-QIJ TO CAR-Q7.
IF $A G E=6-11$
CAR-Q1A TO CAR-QIHI; CAR-Q1I TO CAR-Q2; CAR-Q4 TO CAR-Q8.

## CAR-C1

Now l'd like to ask ynu some questions regarding your child care arrangements for ... .

## CAR-Q1A

Do you currently use child care such as daycare or babysitting while you and your spouse (partner)
are at work or studying?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO CAR-C6
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW --> GO TO NEXT SECTION

## CAR-Q1B

Which of the following methods of child care do you currently use?
Care in a daycare centre (including at workplace)?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}^{2}$ NO $-->$ GO TO CAR-Q1C
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ..-> GO TO CAR-Q1C

## CAR-Q1B1

For about how many hours per week is that?

## CAR-Q1B2

Is the child care program or daycare centre operated on a profit or non-profit basis (include government sponsored care)?
'O PROFIT
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NON-PROFIT
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

## CAR-Q1C

Do you currently use care provided in someone else's home by a non-relative?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO CAR-Q1D
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ NO, AND NO OTHER ARRANGEMENT $-->$ GO TO CAR-Q2
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CAR-QID

## CAR-Q1C1

For about how many hours per week is that?

## CAR-QIC2

Is the person providing this care licensed by the government or approved by a family daycare agency?
${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

CAR-Q1D
Care in someone else's home by a relative?
${ }^{1} 0$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-\mathrm{C}>$ GO TO CAR-Q1E
${ }^{3}$ O NO, AND NO OTHER ARRANGEMENT --> GO TO CAR-C2
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CAR-Q1E

CAR-Q1D1
For about how many bours per week is that?

CAR-Q1D2
Is the person providing this care licensed by the government or approved by a family daycare agency?

CAR-QIE
Care in own home by a non-relative?
'O YES
${ }^{2} 0$ NO ---> GO TO CAR-Q1F
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ NO, AND NO OTHER ARRANGEMENT $-->$ GO TO CAR-C2
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CAR-Q1F

## CAR-Q1E1

For about how many hours per week is that?

Care in own home by brother or sister of the child?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{20}$ O NO ---> GO TO CAR-Q1G
' 0 NO, AND NO OTHER ARRANGEMENT --> GO TO CAR-C2
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NOT APPLICABLE $->$ GO TO CAR-Q1G
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CAR-Q1G

## CAR-Q1FI

For about how many hours per week is that?

CAR-Q1G
Care in own home by a relative other than a sister or brother of the child?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO CAR-C1H
${ }^{3}$ O NO, AND NO OTHER ARRANGEMENT --> GO TO CAR-C2
${ }^{0}{ }^{1}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO CAR-ClH

CAR-Q1GI
For about how many hours per week is that?

CAR-C1H
IF AGE IN YEARS < 4 --> GO TO CAR-QIJ
OTHERWISE (4-11 YEARS OF AGE) ---> GO TO CAR-Q1H

## CAR-Q1H

Care in a before or after school program?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO CAR-ClI
${ }^{3}$ O NO, AND NO OTHER ARRANGEMENT --> GO TO CAR-C2
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW -.-> GO TO CAR-CII

CAR-Q1H1
For about how many hours per week is that?

CAR-CII
IF AGE $=4-5 \cdots$ GO TO CAR-Q1J
OTHERWISE (6-11 YEARS) $-->$ GO TO CAR-QII

## CAR-QII

Is ... in his/her own care (e.g. before/after school)?
'O YES
${ }^{2} 0$ NO $-->$ GO TO CAR-QIJ
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ NO, AND NO OTHER ARRANGEMENT --> GO TO CAR-C2
${ }^{0} 0$ DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CAR-Q1J

## CAR-Q1II

For about how many hours per week is that?

## CAR-Q1J

Do you currently use other child care arrangements?
'O YES
${ }^{2} 0$ NO $\cdots>$ GO TO CAR-C2
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW.$-->$ GO TO CAR-C2

## CAR-Q1J1

For about how many hours per week is that?

## CAR-C2

In the following questions we will be asking about your main child care arrangement, that is, the one used for the most hours.

## CAR-Q2

When did you start using this child care arrangement?
MM/YY
I_I_I_l_|

CAR-C3

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { IF AGE IN YEARS }>5 \text {--> GO TO CAR-Q4 } \\
& \text { OTHERWISE }- \text {--> GO TO CAR-Q3 }
\end{aligned}
$$

CAR-Q3
During the past 6 months, how well has he/she gotten along with his/her main child care provider?
${ }^{1}$ O VERY WELL, NO PROBLEMS
${ }^{2} O$ QUITE WELL, HARDLY ANY PROBLEMS
${ }^{3}$ O PRETTY WELL, OCCASIONAL PROBLEMS
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ NOT TOO WELL, FREQUENT PROBLEMS
${ }^{5}$ O NOT WELL AT ALL, CONSTANT PROBLEMS
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} 02$ REFUSAL

CAR-Q4
In the past 12 months, how many times have you changed your main child care arrangement and/or caregiver?
'O NONE
${ }^{2} 01$
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O} 2$
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O} 3$ OR 4
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O} 5$ OR MORE
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

CAR-C5
IF 'NONE' IN CAR-Q4 AND AGE IN YEARS $1 \rightarrow$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
IF 'NONE' IN CAR-Q4 AND AGE IN YEARS> $0->$ GO TO CAR-Q7
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO CAR-QS

CAR-Q5
What were the reasons for changing?
(DO NOT READ. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
${ }^{1}$ O DISSATISFACTION WITH CAREGIVER/PROGRAM
${ }^{2} 0$ CAREGIVER/PROGRAM NO LONGER AVAILABLE
${ }^{3}$ O FAMILY OR CHILD MOVED, PARENTAL WORK STATUS, OR CUSTODY ARRANGEMENT CHANGED
${ }^{4}$ O CHANGES IN CHILD OR CHILD'S NEEDS (E.G. SPECIAL CARE, CHILD'S AGE)
${ }^{3} O$ A PREFERRED ARRANGEMENT BECAME AVAILABLE (E.G. SUBSIDIZED SPACE)
${ }^{\circ} O$ COST
${ }^{7}$ O OTHER
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

CAR-C6
IF AGE IN YEARS< $1->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO CAR-Q6

## CAR-Q6

Have you ever used child care for ... while at work or studying?
'O YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION
${ }^{20}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

CAR-Q7
Overall, how many changes in child care arrangemeats has ... experienced since you began using child care, excluding periods of care by yourself (or spouse/partner)?

I_I_|NUMBER

CAR-C8
IF AGE IN YEARS < 6 --> GO TO NEXT SECTION
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO CAR-Q8

CAR-Q8
Last summer while ... was not in school, what type of child care arrangement did you use while you (and your spouse/partner) were at work/studying?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O DAY CARE CENTRE
${ }^{2} 0$ CARE IN SOMEONE ELSE'S HOME BY A NON-RELATIVE
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ CARE IN SOMEONE ELSE'S HOME BY A RELATIVE
© CARE IN OWN HOME BY A NON-RELATIVE
'O CARE IN OWN HOME BY BROTHER/SISTER
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ CARE IN OWN HOME BY OTHER RELATIVE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ CHILD IN OWN CARE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ STRUCTURED SUMMER PROGRAM
'O OTHER
${ }^{10} \mathrm{O}$ NOT APPLICABLE
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## FAMILY AND CUSTODY HISTORY

cus-Cl
If RESPONDENT IS FOSTER PARENT - -> GO TO NEXT-SECTION
ELSE If RESPONDENT IS THE PARENT OR SPOUSE/PARTNER --> GO TO CUS-CI
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO NEXT-SECTION

CUS-CI
I would now like to ask you some questions about the family history of ....

## WHO CHILD LIVED WTTH AT BIRTH

## CUS-QIA

Did ... live with you when he/she was born?
'O YES $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q1F
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

CUS-Q1B
At what age did ... start living with you?
I_I_| AGE IN YEARS

CUS-Q1C
What was the reason ... did not live with you right from birth?
'O YOU HAVE ADOPTED HER/HIM
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ SHE/HE IS A STEPCHILD
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ SHE/HE WAS PUT IN YOUR CARE BY A CHILD WELFARE AGENCY (FOSTER CARE)
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ SHE/HE WAS PUT IN YOUR CARE BY ANOTHER TYPE OF AGENCY
'O SHE/HE WAS SICK AND HAD TO REMAIN IN A HOSPITAL OR OTHER INSTITUTION
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YOU HAD TO LEAVE HIM/HER IN THE CARE OF SOMEONE ELSE FOR A WHILE, BEFORE YOU COULD TAKE CHARGE OF HIM/HER
'O CHILD WAS IN CARE OF A CHILD WELFARE AGENCY (FOSTER CARE) FOR A TIME
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

## INFORMATION ON OTHER CHILDREN OF THIS CHILD'S PARENTS

## CUS-Q1F

How many children did ...'s biological/adoptive parents have or adopt together, including him/her?
${ }^{1}$ I_I_| NUMBER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CUS-I2

CUS-C1G
IF CUS-QIF IS 1 (ONE CHILD ONLY) --> GO TO CUS-12
OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q1H

## CUS-Q1H

How many of these children do not regularly live in this household?
00 NONE $-->$ GO TO CUS-I2
${ }^{1} 1 \quad 1 \quad$ NUMBER

CUS-Q1I
What is the age of the-youngest-one/him/her? (INTERVIEWER: ENTER AGE IN YEARS)

CUS-C1J
IF CUS-QIH IS 1 (ONE CHIDD ONLY) $-->$ GO TO CUS-12
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO CUS-QIK

CUS-Q1K
What is the age of the oldest one?

CUS-I2
INTERVIEWER: IF ADOPTED, USE SUITABLE WORDING IN QUESTION CUS-Q2 AND CUS-Q3A, THEN CONSIDER ADOPTIVE PARENTS AS MOTHER AND FATHER FOR THE REST OF THIS SECTION.

IN QUESTIONS REFERRING TO THE TIME OF BIRTH, SUBSTTTUTE TIME OF ADOPTION.

## WHETHER PARENTS WERE TOGETHER AT CHILD'S BIRTH

CUS-Q2
When ... was born/adopted, were his/her parents (biological/adoptive) living together?
'O YES
${ }^{2} 0$ NO.$-->$ GO TO CUS-Q4
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## PARENTS WERE TOGETHER - INFORMATION ON THEIR UNION

## CUS-Q3A

When ... was born/adopted, were bis/her parents married, were they living together in a common-law relationship, or were they living together and eventually got married?
${ }^{1} O$ MARRIED
${ }^{2}$ O COMMON LAW $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q3D
${ }^{3}$ O COMMON-LAW, BUT MARRIED LATER $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q3C
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q6A

## CUS-Q3B

Had they been living together before getting married?
${ }^{1} O$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO

CUS-Q3C
What date were they married?
MONTH YEAR
1_1_|


CUS-C3D
IF "MARRIED" IN CUS-Q3A AND "NO" IN CUS-Q3B (DID NOT LIVE TOGETHER BEFORE MARRIAGE) $->$ GO TO CUS-Q6A

CUS-Q3D
Approximately since when had they been living together?
MONTH YEAR
1_1_| $1_{-}$__ $-\cdots$ GO TO CUS-Q6A

## PARENTS NOT TOGETHER AT CHILD'S BIRTH

## CUS-Q4

Did ... live with his/her:
'O Mother alone?
${ }^{2} O$ Father alone?
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ Mother and other?
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ Father and other?
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ Other?
${ }^{0}{ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## INFORMATION ON PARENTS' RELATIONSHIP

CUS-Q5A
Have ...'s parents ever lived together as a couple?
${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2}$ O NO ---> GO TO CUS-Q5F
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CUS-Q5F

## CUS-Q5B

Was that before or after his/her birth?
'O BEFORE
${ }^{2} 0$ AFTER
${ }^{3}$ O BOTH BEFORE AND AFTER
${ }^{0}{ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

CUS-Q5C
Were ...'s parents ever married?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO.$-->$ GO TO CUS-CSE
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $\rightarrow->$ GO TO CUS-C5E

CUS-Q5D
When did they marry?
MONTH YEAR
'l_l_|

CUS-C5E
IF "AFTER" IN CUS-Q5B (PARENTS LIVED TOGETHER AFTER ... 'S BIRTH) --> GO TO CUSQ5F

CUS-Q5E
At the time ... was born, since when had his/her parents stopped living together?
MONTH YEAR

CUS-Q5F
Without living together, did ...'s parents have a steady relationship at the time of his/her birth?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

GO TO CUS-Q6C

BOTH CASES (PARENTS TOGETHER AT CHILD'S BIRTH AND NOT):
INFORMATION ON PREVIOUS UNIONS OF CHILD'S MOTHER

CUS-Q6A
Had ...'s mother been in any common-law relationships or been married before the union with ...'s father?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O YES, COMMON-LAW
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ YES, MARRIAGE
${ }^{3}$ O YES, COMMON LAW WHICH RESULTED IN MARRIAGE
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO CUS-Q6E
${ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CUS-Q6E
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ R REFUSAL $-\cdots$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

CUS-Q6B
How many times?
'I_|_| NUMBER ---> GO TO CUS-Q6E

CUS-Q6C
Before ... 's birth, had his/her mother been in any common-law relationships or been married to a person other than ...'s father?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O YES, COMMON-LAW
${ }^{2} O$ YES, MARRIAGE
${ }^{3}$ O YES, COMMON LAW WHICH RESULTED IN MARRIAGE
4O NO ---> GO TO CUS-Q6H
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW.$-->$ GO TO CUS-Q6H

CUS-Q6D
How many times?
${ }^{1}$ I_l_| NUMBER $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q6H

INFORMATION ON PREVIOUS CHILDREN OF MOTHER

## CUS-Q6E

Did ...'s mother have any children before entering into union with ...'s father?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO CUS-Q7A

CUS-Q6F
How many?
'I_I_| NUMBER

CUS-Q6G
Did that child/any of those children live at least part time in the household when ... was born?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O YES, ALL OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{2} 0$ YES, ALL OF THEM, PART-TIME
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, PART-TIME
'O NO, NONE OF THEM
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ D DON'T KNOW

## GO TO CUS-Q7A

## CUS-Q6H

How many children did ...'s mother have before ...?

CUS-C6I
IF CUS-Q6H IS 0 AND )CUS-Q5A IS YES (... IS MOTHER'S FIRST CHIDD, AND PARENTS HAD LIVED TOGETHER) --> GO TO CUS-Q7C

IF CUS-Q6H IS O AND CUS-Q5A IS NO OR DON'T KNOW (... IS MOTHER'S FIRST CHILD, AND PARENTS HAD NOT LIVED TOGETHER, OR DON'T KNOW IF THEY LIVED TOGETHER) --> GO TO CUS-Q8A

OTHERWISE --> GO TO CUS-Q6I

CUS-Q6I
Did that child/any of those children live at least part time in the bousehold when ... was born? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES, ALL OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ YES, ALL OF THEM, PART-TIME
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, PART-TIME
'O NO, NONE OF THEM
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

CUS-C7A
IF CUS-QSA IS YES (PARENTS HAD LIVED TOGETHER) $\rightarrow$ GO TO CUS-Q7C
OTHERWISE $\rightarrow$ GO TO CUS-Q8A

## INFORMATION ON PREVIOUS UNIONS OF CHILD'S FATHER

## CUS-Q7A

Had ...'s father been in any common-law relationships or been married before the union with ...'s mother?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O YES, COMMON-LAW
${ }^{2} 0$ YES, MARRIAGE
${ }^{3}$ O YES, COMMON LAW WHICH RESULTED IN MARRIAGE
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ NO -C GO TO CUS-Q7E
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW --> GO TO CUS-Q7E

CUS-Q7B
How many times?
${ }^{\prime} l_{-}\left|\_\right|$NUMBER $\rightarrow$ GO TO CUS-Q7E

CUS-Q7C
Before ...'s birth, had his/her father been in any common-law relationships or been married to a persoa other than ...'s mother?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O YES, COMMON-LAW
${ }^{2} O$ YES, MARRIAGE
'3 YES, COMMON LAW WHICH RESULTED IN MARRIAGE
"O NO ---> GO TO CUS-Q7H
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CUS-Q7H

CUS-Q7D
How many times?
'l_I_| NUMBER $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q7H

## INFORMATION ON PREVIOUS CHILDREN OF FATHER

## CUS-Q7E

Did ...'s father bave any children before entering into union with ...'s mother?
${ }^{\prime} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q9A

## CUS-Q7F

How many?

## CUS-Q7G

Did that child/any of those children live at least part time in the household when ... was born? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O YES, ALL OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{2} O$ YES, ALL OF THEM, PART-TIME
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, PART-TIME
so NO, NONE OF THEM
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
*O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## GO TO CUS-Q9A

## CUS-Q7H

How many children did ...'s father have before ...?

CUS-C7I
IF CUS-Q7H IS 0 ---> GO TO CUS-Q8A
OTHERWISE $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q7I

CUS-Q7I
Did that child/any of those children live at least part time in the household when ... was born? (MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O YES, ALL OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{2} 0$ YES, ALL OF THEM, PART-TIME
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, PART-TIME
'O NO, NONE OF THEM
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

PARENTS NOT TOGETHER AT CHILD'S BIRTH - INFORMATION ON CHILD'S CONTACTS WITH OTHER PARENT

## CUS-Q8A

Was ... 's father declared on his/her birth certificate?

CUS-Q8B
What kind of contact did ... first have with his/her other parent?
${ }^{1}$ O SHARING LIVING ARRANGEMENTS ON AN EQUAL TIME BASIS
${ }^{2}$ O SHARING UVING ARRANGEMENTS WITH MOST TIME WITH MOTHER
${ }^{3}$ O SHARING LIVING ARRANGEMENTS WITH MOST TIME WITH FATHER
${ }^{4}$ O REGULAR VISITING WITHOUT SLEEPING OVER
${ }^{3}$ O IRREGULAR VISITING WITHOUT SLEEPING OVER
${ }^{\circ}$ O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INQUIRIES BY THE PARENT NOT LIVING WITH THE CHILD
${ }^{7}$ O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INFORMATION GIVEN BY THE PARENT LVING WITH THE CHILD
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ NO CONTACT AT ALL
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q8E

## CUS-Q8C

How many times would you say this situation has changed over time?
${ }^{1}$ O NONE $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q9B
${ }^{2} 0$ ONCE
${ }^{3}$ O TWICE
${ }^{4} 0$ THREE TIMES
${ }^{5}$ O FOUR OR MORE TIMES
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

CUS-Q8D
How old was ... when the last change happened?
(ENTER AGE IN YEARS.)

## CUS-Q8E

What type of contact does ... now have with his/her other parent?
'O SHARING LIVING ARRANGEMENTS ON AN EQUAL TIME BASIS
${ }^{2}$ O SHARING LVING ARRANGEMENTS WITH MOST TIME WITH MOTHER
${ }^{3}$ O SHARING LIVING ARRANGEMENTS WITH MOST TIME WITH FATHER
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ REGULLAR VISITING WITHOUT SLEEPING OVER
${ }^{\text {s }}$ O IRREGULAR VISITING WITHOUT SLEEPING OVER
${ }^{6}$ O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INQUIRIES BY THE PARENT NOT LIVING WITH THE CHILD
${ }^{\circ}$ O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INFORMATION GIVEN BY THE PARENT LIVING WITH THE CHILD
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ BOTH PARENTS NOW LVING WITH THE CHILD
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NO CONTACT AT ALL
${ }^{10} O$ OTHER
${ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW

BOTH CASES (PARENTS TOGETHER AT CHILD'S BIRTH AND THOSE NOT) INFORMATION ON POSSIBLE DEATH OF PARENT

## CUS-Q9A

Between ...'s birth and now, has one of his/her parents died?
'O YES, MOTHER $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q9C
${ }^{2} O$ YES, FATHER $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q9C
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, BOTH $\rightarrow>$ GO TO CUS-Q9C
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO CUS-Q10B
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW (ABOUT FATHER) $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q10B
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW (ABOUT MOTHER) $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q10B
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q10B

CUS-Q9B
Has one of ...'s parents died?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES, MOTHER
${ }^{2} O$ YES, FATHER
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, BOTH
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO CUS-C10
${ }^{s}$ O DON'T KNOW (ABOUT FATHER) $\cdots>$ GO TO CUS-C10
${ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW (ABOUT MOTHER) $-->$ GO TO CUS-C10
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $\rightarrow>$ GO TO CUS-C10

## CUS-Q9C

When did it happen? (DATE OF FIRST DEATH, IF BOTH)
MONTH YEAR

M_I_I I_I_1

CUS-Q9D
With whom did ... go on living at the time it happened?
${ }^{1}$ O MOTHER
${ }^{2}$ O FATHER
${ }^{3}$ O OTHER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

CUS-C10
IF CUS-Q9A OR CUS-Q9B IS 3 (BOTH PARENTS DIED) --> GO TO NEXT SECTION
IF CUS-Q5A IS NO OR DON'T KNOW.(PARENTS EITHER DID NOT LIVE TOGETHER, OR DON'T KNOW IF THEY LIVED TOGETHER) ---> GO TO CUS-C2OB

IF (CUS-Q9A IS 1 OR 2) OR ((CUS-Q9B IS 1 OR 2) AND CUS-Q5A IS YES (ONE PARENT DIED, AND THEY HAD LIVED TOGETHER) $\rightarrow>$ GO TO CUS-Q10A

OTHERWISE $-\cdots$ GO TO CUS-Q10B

## CUS-Q10A

Prior to the death of ...'s parent, did his/her parents break up and stop living together?
'O YES ---> GO TO CUS-Q11A
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO CUS-C20B

CUS-Q10B
Since ...'s birth, did his/her parents break up and stop living together?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO CUS-C25A

## PARENTS BROKE UP - INFORMATION ON SEPARATION

## CUS-Q11A

When did the separation happen?
MONTH YEAR
I_I_| I_I_|

CUS-C11B
IF ('MARRIED' OR 'COMMON-LAW, BUT MARRIED LATER' IN CUS-Q3A) OR (CUS-Q5C IS YES (PARENTS HAD BEEN MARRIED)) $-\boldsymbol{-}$ GO TO CUS-Q11B

OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO CUS-Q11D

CUS-Q11B
Did ...'s parents eventually divorce?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO CUS-Q11D

CUS-Q11C
When was the divorce pronounced?
MONTH YEAR
I_I_l I_I_|

CUS-Q11D
Was there a court order concerning ...'s custody when his/her parents separated or divorced?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q11F
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CUS-QIIF
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## CUS-QIIE

Did the court order him/her to be put into:
'O Exclusive custody of mother?
${ }^{2} O$ Exclusive custody of father?
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ Shared custody of both parents?
${ }^{4} 0$ Other?
${ }^{0}{ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

## CUS-Q11F

Was there a court order outlining support/maintenance payments to be made when ...'s parents separated or divorced?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO CUS-C12

CUS-Q11G
Was this:
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ For child support only?
${ }^{2} 0$ For spousal support only?
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ For botb?
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## CUS-Q11H

How regular have the maintenance support payments been?
'O REGULAR AND ON TIME.
${ }^{2} O$ REGULAR BUT LATE SOMETIMES.
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ IRREGULAR (E.G. MISS SOME MONTHS THEN START AGAIN).
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ NO PAYMENTS FOR THE LAST MONTH.
'SO NO PAYMENTS FOR THE LAST 3 MONTHS.
${ }^{4} O$ NO PAYMENTS FOR THE LAST 6 MONTHS.
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ NO PAYMENTS FOR THE LAST YEAR.
${ }^{8} \mathrm{O}$ PAYMENTS NEVER BEEN RECEIVED
${ }^{\circ}$ O PAYMENTS STOPPED DUE TO A CHANGE IN CIRCUMSTANCES, E.G. COURT ORDER, DEATH OF PAYOR, ETC.
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

## INFORMATION ON LIVING ARRANGEMENTS AFTER SEPARATION

CUS-C12
IF CUS-QJIE IS I OR 2 (CHILD IN EXCLUSIVE CARE OF ONE PARENT) $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q13

CUS-Q12
With whom did ... go on living at the time of the separation?
'O MOTHER ONLY
${ }^{2}$ O FATHER ONLY
${ }^{3}$ O SHARED TIME BASIS, MOSTLY MOTHER $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q16
${ }^{4}$ O SHARED TIME BASIS, MOSTLY FATHER ---> GO TO CUS-Q16
${ }^{5}$ O EQUALLY SHARED TIME, MOTHER AND FATHER $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q16
${ }^{6} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER - --> GO TO CUS-Q17
${ }^{\circ}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CUS-C18A
${ }^{\infty}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## EXCLUSIVE CUSTODY OF ONE PARENT

## CUS-Q13

At that time, what type of contact did ... have with his/her other parent?
${ }^{1} O$ REGULAR VISITING, EVERY WEEK
${ }^{2}$ O REGULAR VISITING, EVERY TWO WEEKS
${ }^{3}$ O REGULAR VISITING, MONTHLY
${ }^{4}$ O IRREGULAR VISITING, ON HOLIDAYS ONLY
'O IRREGULAR VISITING, WITHOUT SET PATTERN
${ }^{\circ}$ O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INQUIRIES BY THE PARENT NOT LIVING WITH THE CHILD
${ }^{7}$ O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INFORMATION GIVEN BY THE PARENT LIVING WITH THE CHILD
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NO CONTACT AT ALL
${ }^{\circ}$ O OTHER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CUS-Q15A

## INFORMATION ON CHANGES IN LIVING ARRANGEMENTS AND TYPE OF CONTACT

CUS-Q14
How many times would you say this situation changed over time?
${ }^{1}$ O NONE $->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ TWICE
${ }^{4} O$ THREE TIMES
${ }^{s}$ O FOUR OR MORE TIMES
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

INFORMATION ON CURRENT SITUATION

CUS-C15A
IF (CUS-Q9A IS 1, 2, 5, 6 OR DON'T KNOW) OR (CUS-Q9B IS 1, 2, 5, 6 OR DON'T KNOW) -.. $>$ GO TO CUS-Q19A

OTHERWISE ---> GO TO CUS-QISA

CUS-Q15A
What type of contact does ... now have with his/her other parent?
'O REGULAR VISITING, EVERY WEEK $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{2} O$ REGULAR VISITING, EVERY TWO WEEKS $->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ REGULAR VISITING, MONTHLY.$-->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
'O IRREGULAR VISITING, ON HOLIDAYS ONLY $->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{5}$ O IRREGULAR VISITING, WITHOUT SET PATTERN $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{\circ}$ O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INQUIRIES BY THE PARENT NOT LIVING WITH THE CHILD --> GO TO CUS-Q19A
'O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INFORMATION GIVEN BY THE PARENT LIVING WITH THE CHILD ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{\circ}$ O LOST CONTACT COMPLETELY $->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ CHILD NOW SHARES LIVING ARRANGEMENTS WITH OTHER PARENT
${ }^{10} \mathrm{O}$ PARENTS NOW LIVING TOGETHER AGAIN ---> GO TO CUS-Q19C
"O CHILD NOW LIVES WITH OTHER PARENT
${ }^{12} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{01} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## CUS-Q15B

How much time does ... live at his/her other parent's home?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O ON WEEKDAYS, NOT WEEKENDS ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{2}$ O EVERY OTHER NIGHT ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{3}$ O ONE WEEK OUT OF TWO ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{4} 0$ TWO WEEKS ALTERNATELY $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ EVERY WEEK END ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ONE WEEKEND OUT OF TWO ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{7} \mathrm{O}$ LESS THAN TWO DAYS EVERY MONTH $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{\circ}$ O SOME HOLDAYS ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{9}$ O NEVER $\rightarrow$ Go TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{10} \mathrm{O}$ ALL THE TIME ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
"O OTHER $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW $->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A

## SHARED CUSTODY

```
CUS-Q16
At that time, how much time did ... live at his/her other parent's home?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O ON WEEKDAYS, NOT WEEKENDS
20 EVERY OTHER NIGHT
3O ONE WEEK OUT OF TWO
`O TWO WEEKS ALTERNATELY
'O EVERY WEEKEND
OO ONE WEEKEND OUT OF TWO
'O LESS THAN TWO DAYS EVERY MONTH
'O SOME HOLIDAYS
OO OTHER
01O DON'T KNOW -> GO TO CUS-C18A
*O REFUSAL ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION
```


## INFORMATION ON CHANGES

## CUS-Q17

How many times would you say these living arrangements have changed over time?
'O NONE $\rightarrow$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ ONCE
'O TWICE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ THREE TIMES
'O FOUR OR MORE TIMES
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

## INFORMATION ON CURRENT SITUATION

## CUS-C18A

IF (CUS-Q9A IS 1, 2, 5, 6 OR DON'T KNOW) OR (CUS-Q9B IS 1, 2, 56 OR DON'T KNOW) (ONE PARENT DIED OR DON'T KNOW) --> GO TO CUS-Q19A

OTHERWISE --> GO TO CUS-Q18A

## CUS-Q18A

Currently, how much time does ... live at his/her other parent's home?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
'O ON WEEKDAYS, NOT WEEKENDS ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{2}$ O EVERY OTHER NIGHT --> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{3}$ O ONE WEEK OUT OF TWO ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{4} 0$ TWO WEEKS ALTERNATELY ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
'O EVERY WEEK END $->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ONE WEEKEND OUT OF TWO ---> GO TO CUS-Q19A
º LESS THAN TWO DAYS EVERY MONTH --> GO TO CUS-Q19A
'O SOME HOLIDAYS - -> GO TO CUS-Q19A
'O VISITS OR LETTER OR TELEPHONE CALLS ONLY
${ }^{10} \mathrm{O}$ NO CONTACT $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{11} \mathrm{O}$ ALL THE TIME ---> GO TO CUS-QI9A
${ }^{12}$ O PARENTS NOW LIVING TOGETHER AGAIN $--->$ GO TO CUS-Q19C
${ }^{13}$ O OTHER --> GO TO CUS-Q19A
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q19A

## CUS-Q18B

Which type of contact does ... now have with his/her other parent?
'O REGULAR VISITING, EVERY WEEK
${ }^{2} O$ REGULAR VISITING, EVERY TWO WEEKS
${ }^{3}$ O REGULAR VISITING, MONTHLY
${ }^{4}$ O IRREGULAR VISITING, ON HOLIDAYS ONLY
'S IRREGULAR VISITING, WITHOUT SET PATTERN
${ }^{4}$ O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INQUIRIES BY THE PARENT NOT LIVING WITH THE CHILD
${ }^{7}$ O TELEPHONE OR LETTER INFORMATION GIVEN BY THE PARENT LIVING WITH THE CHILD
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

## BOTH CASES (EXCLUSIVE AND SHARED CUSTODY) - INFORMATION ON CURRENT STATUS

## CUS-Q19A

Has a court order modified the custody of ... since his/her parents separated (or divorced)?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $\rightarrow$ GO TO CUS-Q19C
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T.KNOW --> GO TO CUS-QI9C

CUS-Q19B
Is he/she now in:
'O Exclusive custody of mother?
${ }^{2} 0$ Exclusive custody of father?
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ Shared custody of his/her parents?
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ Other?
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

## CUS-Q19C

Between ...'s parents, has the question of living arrangements or visiting rights been:
'O A great source of tension?
${ }^{2} 0$ Some source of tension?
'O Very little source of tension?
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ No source of tension at all?
${ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW

CUS-C20B
IF (CUS-Q9A IS 1, 6 OR DON'T KNOW) OR (CUS-Q9B IS I, 6 OR DON'T KNOW) MOTHER DIED OR DON'T KNOW) ---> GO TO CUS-Q2IA

ELSE IF CUS-Q2 IS 1 AND CUS-Q9A IS 4 AND CUS-QIOB IS 2 (PARENTS LIVED TOGETHER AT BIRTH OF ..., AND NEITHER PARENT DIED, AND PARENTS HAVE NOT BROKEN UP) $->$ GO TO CUS-C25A

OTHERWISE $->$ GO TO CUS-Q2OA

## INFORMATION ON SUBSEQUENT UNIONS OF CHILD'S MOTHER

## CUS-Q20A

Has ...'s mother entered into another marriage, common-law relationship or common-law relationship that resulted in marriage?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O YES, A MARRIAGE
${ }^{2} 0$ YES, A COMMON-LAW RELATIONSHIP
'O YES, A COMMON-LAW RELATIONSHIP THAT RESULTED IN MARRIAGE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{0}{ }^{0}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{2} 0 \mathrm{O}$ REFUSAL

CUS-C20B1
IF CUS-Q2OA IS 2 OR 3 --> GO TO CUS-Q2OB
ELSE IF CUS-Q20A IS 1 ---> GO TO CUS-Q20C
ELSE IF CUS-Q2OA IS 4 OR DON'T KNOW ---> GO TO CUS-C21
OTHERWISE (REFUSAL) ---> GO TO NEXT SECTION

CUS-Q20B
When did ...'s mother start living with her new partner?
MONTH YEAR
'L_L_ I_I_1

- CUS-C20C

IF CUS-Q2OA IS 2 (YES, A COMMON-LAW RELATIONSHIP) $->$ GO TO CUS-Q2OD
OTHERWISE $\rightarrow$ GO TO CUS-Q2OC

CUS-Q20C
When did the marriage take place?
MONTH YEAR
Y_I_| I_I_|

## CUS-Q20D

When they started living together, did ... live in the household with his/her mother's new partner?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES, FULL-TIME
${ }^{2} O$ YES, PART-TIME
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ NO
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## INFORMATION ON PREVIOUS CHILDREN OF PARTNER

## CUS-Q20E

Did the mother's new partner have any children of his own?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO --> GO TO CUS-Q20H

## CUS-Q20F

How many?

## CUS-Q20G

Did be/she/they live in the housebold with their father?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}^{2}$ YES, ALL OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ YES, ALL OF THEM, PART-TIME
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, PART-TIME
'O NO, NONE OF THEM
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

## INFORMATION ON CHILDREN OF UNION

## CUS-Q20H

Did ...'s mother have any children with this new spouse/partner?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO ---> GO TO CUS-C21

CUS-Q201
How many?

CUS-C2I
IF 'YES, FATHER' IN CUS-Q9A OR CUS-Q9B AND 'YES' IN CUS-Q2OA (FATHER DIED, AND MOTHER ENTERED A NEW RELATIONSHIP) ---> GO TO CUS-Q22A

IF 'YES, FATHER' IN CUS-Q9A OR CUS-Q9B AND 'NO' IN CUS-Q2OA (FATHER DIED AND MOTHER DID NOT ENTER A NEW RELATIONSHIP) $\rightarrow$ GO TO CUS-Q25A

IF 'DON'T KNOW (FATHER)' OR DON'T KNOW IN CUS-Q9A OR CUS-Q9B AND 'YES' IN CUSQ20A (DON'T KNOW IF FATHER DIED, AND MOTHER ENTERED A NEW RELATIONSHIP) --> GO TO CUS-Q22A

IF 'DON'T KNOW (FATHER)' OR DON'T KNOW IN CUS-Q9A OR CUS-Q9B AND 'NO' IN CUSQ20A (DON'T KNOW IF FATHER DIED AND MOTHER DID NOT ENTER A NEW RELATIONSHIP) ---> GO TO CUS-Q25A

OTHERWISE ---> GO TO CUS-Q21A

## INFORMATION ON SUBSEQUENT UNIONS OF CHILD'S FATHER

CUS-Q21A
Has ...'s father entered into another marriage, common-law relationship or common-law relationship that resulted in marriage?
'O YES, A MARRIAGE --> GO TO CUS-Q21C.
${ }^{2}$ O YES, A COMMON-LAW RELATIONSHIP
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, A COMMON-LAW RELATIONSHIP THAT RESULTED IN MARRIAGE
*O NO $-->$ GO TO CUS-C22
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW -..-> GO TO CUS-C22

## CUS-Q21B

When did ...'s father start living with his new partner?


IF CUS-Q2IA IS 2 (YES, A COMMON-LAW RELATIONSHIP) $\rightarrow$ GO TO CUS-Q2ID
OTHERWISE --> GO TO CUS-Q21C

CUS-Q21C
When did the marriage take place?
MONTH YEAR


CUS-Q21D
When they started living together, did ... live in the household with his/her father's new partner?
'O YES, FULL-TIME
${ }^{2} O$ YES, PART-TIME
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ NO

## INFORMATION ON PREVIOUS CHILDREN OF PARTNER

## CUS-Q21E

Did the father's new partner have any children of her own?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q21H

CUS-Q21F
How many?

CUS-Q21G
Did he/she/they live in the household with their mother?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY)
'O YES, ALL OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{2} O$ YES, ALL OF THEM, PART-TIME
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, FULL-TIME
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ YES, SOME OF THEM, PART-TIME
'O NO, NONE OF THEM
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW
${ }^{02}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

## INFORMATION ON CHILDREN OF UNION

## CUS-Q21H

Did ...'s father have any children with this new spouse/partner?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO --> GO TO CUS-C22

CUS-Q21I
How many?

CUS-C22
IF 'YES' IN CUS-Q20A OR CUS-Q21A (MOTHER OR FATHER ENTERED A NEW RELATIONSHIP) ---> GO TO CUS-Q22A

OTHERWISE --> GO TO CUS-C2SA

INFORMATION OF POSSIBLE BREAK-UP OF NEW UNION

## CUS-Q22A

Has this other union of ...'s mother or father broken up?
'O YES, MOTHER'S UNION
${ }^{2} O$ YES, FATHER'S UNION
'O YES, BOTH UNIONS
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO CUS-C25A

CUS-Q22B
When did that happen? (IF BOTH UNIONS HAVE BROKEN UP, USE DATE OF FIRST EVENT)
MONTH YEAR

I_I_I l_I_|

CUS-Q22C
With whom did ... go on living after it happened?
'O MOTHER, FULL-TIME
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ FATHER, FULL-TIME
${ }^{3}$ O PART-TIME, MOTHER AND FATHER
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

## INFORMATION ON SUBSEQUENT UNIONS

## CUS-Q23

Did ... live through any other family reconstitution between then and now?
'O YES

- ${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO


## CUS-C25A

IF DEMO-Q6 IS I FOR THE PERSON WE ARE TALKING TO (CURRENTLY MARRIED) AND CUS-Q9A OR CUS-Q9B IS NO (BOTH PARENTS ARE ALIVE)
AND CUS-QIOB IS NO (PARENTS DID NOT BREAK UP) $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION
ELSE IF DEMO-Q6 IS 1 FOR THE PERSON WE ARE TALKING TO (CURRENTLY MARRIED) AND CUS-Q9A OR CUS-Q9B IS YES (ONE OR BOTH PARENTS DIED)
or cus-Q10B IS YES (PARENTS BROKE UP) $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q25B
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO CUS-Q2SA

## CUS-Q25A

What is your current legal marital status?
'O MARRIED AND NOT SEPARATED
${ }^{2} 0$ MARRIED BUT SEPARATED ---> GO TO CUS-Q2SC
${ }^{3}$ O DIVORCED $-->$ GO TO CUS-Q2SD
${ }^{4} 0$ WIDOWED ---> GO TO CUS-Q2SE
SO NEVER BEEN MARRIED --> GO TO CUS-C2SF
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW $-->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

CUS-Q25B
What date were you married?
MONTH YEAR
I..I_I I_I_1

GO TO NEXT SECTION

CUS-Q25C
When did the separation happen?
MONTH YEAR
リ_t_I I.I_1
GO TO CUS-C25F

## CUS-Q25D

When was the divorce pronounced?
MONTH YEAR

$\square$

GO TO CUS-C25F

CUS-Q25E
When were you widowed?

MONTH YEAR
T_|_| I_I_| $^{\prime}$

CUS-C25F
IF CUS-Q25A IS 2 TO 5 (THE PERSON WE ARE TALKING TO IS SEPARATED, DIVORCED, WIDOWED OR SINGLE) AND CARECOUNT > 0 (CAREGIVR IS I TO 3 FOR ANYONE ELLSE ON THE PICKLIST, THUS LIVING WITH PARTNER) ---> GO TO CUS-Q25F

IF CUS-Q25A IS 2 TO 4 (THE PERSON WE ARE TALKING TO IS SEPARATED, DIVORCED OR WIDOWED) AND CARECOUNT IS O (CAREGIVR IS O FOR EVERYONE ELSE ON THE PICKLIST, THUS NOT LIVING WITH A PARTNER) $-\gg$ GO TO CUS-Q25G

IF CUS-Q25A IS 5 (THE PERSON WE ARE TALKING TO IS SINGLE) AND CARECOUNT IS 0 (CAREGIVR IS O FOR EVERYONE ELSE ON THE PICKIIST, THUS NOT LIVNG WITH A PARTNER) $->$ GO TO NEXT SECTION

OTHERWISE .-.> GO TO NEXT SECTION

## CUS-Q25F

Since when have you been living common-law with your partner?
MONTH YEAR
1_1_1
|_I_|

CUS-Q25G
Since when have you been living without a spouse/partner?


## PARENTING

NOTE: THIS SECTION IS ASKED ONLY IF THE RESPONDENT IS A BIRTH, STEP OR ADOPTIVE PARENT OF THE SELECTED CHILD.

CHILDREN 0-23 MONTHS:
PAR-II TO PAR-Q7

## CHILDREN 2-11 YEARS:

PAR-II TO PAR-Q28

## PAR-C1

> IF RESPONDENT IS THE FOSTER PARENT OF ... ---> END OF SECTION ELSE IF THE RESPONDENT IS THE PERSON MOST KNOWLEDGEABLE ABOUT ...., OR THAT PERSON'S SPOUSE/PARTNER --> GO TO PAR-II OTHERWISE ---> GO TO END OF SECTION

PAR-CIA
The following questions have to do with things that ... does and ways that you react to him/her.

PAR-Q1
How often do you praise ..., by saying something like "Good for you!" or "What a nice thing you did!" "Thank you" or "That's good going!"?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ NEVER
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ ABOUT ONCE A WEEK OR LESS
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK BUT LESS THAN ONCE A DAY
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ONE OR TWO TIMES A DAY
${ }^{5} \mathrm{O}$ MANY TIMES EACH DAY
${ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
OO REFUSAL $--->$ GO TO NEXT QUESTIONNAIRE

PAR-Q2
How ofteo do you and he/she talk or play with each other, focusing attention on each other for five minutes or more, just for fun?

PAR-Q3
How often do you and he/she laugh together?

PAR-Q4
How often do you get annoyed with ... for saying or doing something he/she is not supposed to?

How often do you tell him/her that he/she is bad or not as good as others?

PAR-Q6
How often do you do something special with him/her that he/she enjoys?

PAR-C7
IF AGE IN YEARS < 3 --> GO TO PAR-Q7A
OTHERWISE $\rightarrow$ GO TO PAR-Q7

PAR-Q7
How often do you play sports, hobbies or games with him/her?

GO TO PAR-C8

PAR-Q7A
How often do you play games with him/her?

PAR-C8
IF AGE IN YEARS < 2 --> GO TO NEXT QUESTIONNAIRE
OTHERWISE ---> GO TO PAR-18

PAR-C8A
Now, we know that when parents spend time together with their children, some of the time things go well and some of the time they don't go well. For the following questions, I would like you to tell me what proportion of the time things turn out in different ways.

PAR-Q8
Of all the times that you talk to ... about his/her behaviour, what proportion is praise?
'O NEVER
${ }^{2}$ O LESS THAN HALF THE TIME
${ }^{3}$ O ABOUT HALF THE TIME
${ }^{4}$ O MORE THAN HALF THE TIME
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ ALL THE TIME
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O REFUSAL $-->$ GO TO NEXT QUESTIONNAIRE

Of all the times that you talk to him/her about his/her behaviour, what proportion is disapproval?

PAR-Q10
When you give him/her a command or order to do something, what proportion of the time do you make sure that he/she does it?

PAR-Q11
If you tell him/her he/she will get punished if he/she doesn't stop doing something, and he/she keeps doing it, how often will you punish him/her?

PAR-Q12
How often does he/she get away with things that you feel should have been punished?

PAR-Q13
How often do you get angry when you punish ...?

PAR-Q14
How often do you think that the kind of punishment you give him/her depends on your mood?

## PAR-Q15

How often do you feel you are having problems managing him/her in general?

PAR-Q16
How often is he/she able to get out of a punishment when he/she really sets his/her mind to it?

## PAR-Q17

How often when you discipline him/her, does he/she ignore the punishment?

## PAR-Q18

How often do you have to discipline him/her repeatedly for the same thing?

Just about all children break the rules or do things that they are not supposed to. Also, parents react in different ways. Please tell me how often you do each of the following when ... breaks the rules or does things that he/she is not supposed to.

PAR-Q19
How often do you:
Tell him/her to stop?
${ }^{1}$ O ALWAYS
${ }^{2} 0$ OFTEN
${ }^{3}$ O SOMETIMES
${ }^{4}$ O RARELY
${ }^{5}$ O NEVER
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ O DON'T KNOW

PAR-Q20
Ignore it, do nothing?

PAR-Q21
Raise your voice, scold or yell at him/her?

PAR-Q22
Calmly discuss the problem?

PAR-Q23
Use physical punishment?

PAR-Q24
Describe alternative ways of behaving that are acceptable?

PAR-Q25
Take away privileges or put in room?

Sometimes different situations or circumstances arise which may affect family life. The next few questions are about some of these possible situations.

PAR-Q26A
Has he/she ever experienced being hungry because the family has run out of food or money to buy food?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO $->$ GO TO PAR-Q27
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW $->$ GO TO PAR-Q27

## PAR-Q26B

How often?
'O REGULARLY, END OF THE MONTH
${ }^{2} 0$ MORE OFTEN THAN END OF EACH MONTH
${ }^{3}$ O EVERY FEW MONTHS
${ }^{4}$ O OCCASIONALLY, NOT A REGULAR OCCURRENCE
${ }^{01}$ O DON'T KNOW

## PAR-Q26C

How do you cope with feeding ... when this happens?
(MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)
${ }^{1}$ O PARENT/GUARDIAN SKIPS MEALS OR EATS LESS
${ }^{2} 0$ CHILDREN SKIP MEALS OR EAT LESS
${ }^{3}$ O CUT DOWN ON VARIETY OF FOOD FAMILY USUALLY EATS
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ SEEK HELP FROM RELATIVES
'O SEEK HELP FROM FRIENDS
${ }^{4}$ O SEEK HELP FROM SOCIAL WORKER/GOVERNMENT OFFICE
${ }^{7}$ O SEEK HELP FROM FOOD BANK (EMERGENCY FOOD PROGRAM)
'O USE SCHOOL MEAL PROGRAM
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ OTHER
${ }^{\circ}{ }^{0} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW
PAR-Q27
How often does he/she see television shows or movies that have a lot of violence in them?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ OFTEN
${ }^{2} 0$ SOMETIMES
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ SELDOM
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ NEVER
${ }^{0}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ DON'T KNOW

PAR-Q28
How often does he/she see adults or teenagers in your house physically fighting, hitting or otherwise trying to hurt others?

# National Survey of Children 

## Children 10-11 years <br> SELF-COMPLETED QUESTIONNAIRE

## Child Self-Complete Form, for ages 10 and 11 years

## Purpose

This is a survey with questions about your family, friends, how you feel and what you like to do. Your answers will help the government to plan programs and services for young people like yourself.

Only a few children in Canada will be asked to answer this questionnaire. You can choose whether or not to fill out this questionnaire.

This is not a test and there are no right or wrong answers. Take your time and please be sure to answer each question based on what you really think. If you need help with any questions, you may ask the Interviewer. Remember this is not a test and there are no right or wrong answers.

The answers that you give will be kept PRIVATE by Statistics Canada. No one from your home, your school, or anywhere else will see what you write.

## How to fill out this Form

Put an ' X ' in the circle beside the answer which you have chosen.
For example:
How old are you? under 8 8-9 10-11 12-13
${ }_{1} \mathrm{O} \quad{ }_{2} \mathrm{O} \quad{ }_{3} \quad{ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$

How old are you?
$O$ under 8
O 8-9
R 10-11
O 12-13
O over 13
When you finish this survey
Please put this questionnaire in the envelope and return it to the Interviewer when you have finished. If the Interviewer is not in your home, please seal the envelope. The Interviewer will pick it up from you on another day.

## FRIENDS AND FAMILY

A. 01 I have a lot of friends.
${ }_{1}$ O False
${ }_{2}$ O Mostly false
${ }_{3}$ O Sometimes false/Sometimes true
${ }_{4}$ O Mostly true
,O True
A. 02 I get along with kids easily.

1 O False
${ }_{2} \bigcirc$ Mostly false
${ }_{3}$ O Sometimes false/Sometimes true
${ }_{4}$ O Mostly true
,O True
A. 03 Other kids want me to be their friend.

1O False
${ }_{2}$ O Mostly false
${ }_{3}$ O Sometimes false/Sometimes true
${ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$ Mostly true
sO True
A. 04 Most other kids like me.

1 O False
${ }_{2}$ O Mostly false
${ }_{3}$ O Sometimes false/Sometimes true
${ }_{4}$ O Mostly true
, $O$ True
A. 05 About how many days a week do you do things with friends outside of school hours?
${ }_{1} O$ Never
${ }_{2} O$ Less than once a week
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O} 1$ day a week
4. 2-3 days a week
,O 4-5 days a week
${ }_{6}$ O 6-7 days a week
A. 06 How many close friends do you have?

A. 07 Other than your friends, do you have anyone else in particular you can talk to about yourself or your problems?

1 O Yes
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ No $-->$ IF NO, THEN SKIP QUESTION A. 08 AND GO TO A. 09
A. 08 What is their relationship to you?
(Mark everyone you feel you can talk to)
${ }_{1}$ O Mother
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Father
${ }_{3}$ O Stepmother
${ }_{4}$ O Stepfather
${ }_{5}$ O Brother
${ }_{6} \mathrm{O}$ Sister
${ }_{7} \mathrm{O}$ Grandparents
${ }_{3} O$ Other relatives
, O A friend of the family
${ }_{10} \mathrm{O}$ Sitter or babysitter
${ }_{11}$ O Parent's boyfriend/girlfriend
${ }_{12} \mathrm{O}$ Teacher
${ }_{13}$ O Coach or leader (e.g. scout or church leader)
${ }_{14}$ O Other
A. 09 During the past 6 months, how well have you gotten along with other children such as friends or classmates?
${ }_{1}$ O Very well, no problems
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Quite well, hardly any problems
${ }_{3}$ O Pretty well, occasional problems
${ }_{4}$ O Not too well, frequent problems
,O Not well at all, constant problems
A. 10 During the past 6 months, how well have you gotten along with your mother?
, O Very well, no problems
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Quite well, hardly any problems
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ Pretty well, occasional problems
${ }_{4}$ O Not too well, frequent problems
,O Not well at all, constant problems
${ }_{6}$ O Doesn't apply to me
A. 11 During the past 6 months, how well have you gotten along with your father?
${ }_{1}$ O Very well, no problems
${ }_{2}$ O Quite well, hardly any problems
${ }_{3}$ O Pretty well, occasional problems
${ }_{4}$ O Not too well, frequent problems
${ }_{5}$ O Not well at all, constant problems
${ }_{6}$ O Doesn't apply to me
A. 12 During the past 6 months, how well have you gotten along with your brothers and sisters?
, O Very well, no problems
${ }_{2}$ O Quite well, hardly any problems
${ }_{3}$ O Pretty well, occasional problems
${ }_{4}$ O Not too well, frequent problems
${ }_{5}$ O Not well at all, constant problems
${ }_{6}$ O Doesn't apply to me

## SCHOOL

ABOUT YOU AND YOUR SCHOOL
B. 01 How do you feel about school?
${ }_{1}$ O I like school very much
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ I like school quite a bit
${ }_{3}$ O I like school a bit
${ }_{4}$ O I don't like school very much
${ }_{5}$ O I hate school .
B. 02 How well do you think you are doing in your school work?
${ }_{1} O$ Very well
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Well
${ }_{3}$ O Average
${ }^{4}$ O Poorly
${ }_{5}$ O Very poorly
B. 03 How important is it to you to have good grades in school?
${ }_{1}$ O Very important
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Important
${ }_{3}$ O Somewhat important
${ }_{4}$ O Not very important
,O Not important at all

Read the following statements and choose the answer that best descrihes you and your feelings.
B. 04 I feel safe at school.
$1 \bigcirc$ All the time
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Most of the time
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ Some of the time
${ }_{4}$ O Rarely
sO Never
B. 05 I feel safe on my way to and from school.
, O All the time
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Most of the time
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ Some of the time
${ }_{4}$ O Rarely
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ Never
B. 06 Children say nasty and unpleasant things to me at school.
, O All the time
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Most of the time
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ Some of the time
${ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$ Rarely
sO Never
B. 07 I am bullied in school.

1 O All the time
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Most of the time
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ Some of the time
${ }_{4} \circ$ Rarely
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ Never
B. 08 I am bullied on my way to and from school.
, O All the time
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Most of the time
${ }_{3}$ O Some of the time
${ }^{4}$ O Rarely
,O Never
B. 09 I feel like an outsider at my school.
${ }_{1}$ O All the time
${ }_{2}$ O Most of the time
${ }_{3}$ O Some of the time
${ }^{4}$ O Rarely
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ Never
ABOUT YOUR TEACHER AND YOU
B. $10 \quad$ When I need extra help, my teacher gives it to me.
${ }_{1}$ O All the time
${ }_{2}$ O Most of the time
${ }_{3}$ O Some of the time
${ }_{4}$ O Rarely
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ Never
B. 11 My teacher treats me fairly.
, O All the time
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Most of the time
${ }_{3}$ O Some of the time
${ }_{4}$ O Rarely
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ Never

## ABOUT YOUR PARENTS AND SCHOOL

B. 12 If I have problems at school, my parents are ready to help.
${ }_{1}$ O All the time
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Most of the time
${ }_{3}$ O Some of the time
${ }_{4}$ O Rarely
,O. Never
B. 13 My parents encourage me to do well at school.
, O All the time
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ Most of the time
${ }_{3}$ O Some of the time
${ }_{4}$ O Rarely
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ Never
B. 14 My parents expect too much of me at school.
, O All the time
${ }_{2}$ O Most of the time
${ }_{3}$ O Some of the time
${ }_{4}$ O Rarely
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ Never

## ABOUT YOUR HOMEWORK

B. 15 I have a place at home to do homework or study.
, O All the time
${ }_{2}$ O Most of the time
${ }_{3}$ O Some of the time
${ }^{4}$ O Rarely
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ Never
B. 16 When my teacher gives me homework, I do it.
${ }_{1}$ O All the time
${ }_{2}$ O Most of the time
${ }_{3}$ O Some of the time
${ }_{4}$ O Rarely
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ Never

## FEELINGS AND BEHAVIOURS

C. 01 How often would you say that you...

| Never or | Sometimes <br> or somewhat <br> not true | Often or <br> very true |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | true |  |

a.
show sympathy to (feel sorry for) someone who has made a mistake
b.
can't sit still, are restless or hyperactive
c. destroy your own things
d. will try to help someone who has been hurt
e. steal at home
f. are unhappy, sad or depressed
g. get into many fights
h. volunteer to help
${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$

$$
{ }_{3} \mathrm{O}
$$

clear up a mess
someone else has
made
i. are distractible, have trouble sticking to any activity
j. try when mad at
someone, to get
others to dislike
him/her
k. are not as happy as
, O
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$

1. destroy things
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$
belonging to your
family or other children
m . will try, if there is an
n. , to stop it
fidget

| Never or | Sometimes <br> not true | Of somewhat or <br> true |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | | very true |
| :--- |

o. are disobedient at school
p. can't concentrate, can't pay attention
q. are too fearful or anxious

I when made at
someone, become friends with another as revenge
s. are impulsive, act without thinking
t. tell lies or cheat
u. . offer to help other children (friend, brother or sister) who are having difficulty with a task

| v. | are worried |
| :--- | :--- |
| w. | have difficulty |
| awaiting your turn in |  |
| games or groups |  |

x. assume, when another child accidentally hurts you (such as bumping into you), that the other child meant to do it, and then react with anger and fighting
y. tend to do things on your own - are rather solitary
z. when mad at someone, say bad things behind the other's back
aa.
physically attack
people

| Never or | Sometimes <br> not true | Of somewhat or <br> or |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| true |  |  |$\quad$| Often true |
| :--- |
| very |


| bb. | comfort a child (friend, brother or sister) who is crying or upset | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| cc. | cry a lot | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| dd. | vandalize | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| ee. | give up easily | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| ff. | threaten people | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| gg. | help to pick up objects which another child has dropped. (e.g. pencils, books.) | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| hh. | cannot settle to anything for more than a few moments | ${ }_{1} 0$ | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| ii. | feel miserable, unhappy, tearful, or distressed | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| ji. | are cruel, bully or are mean to others | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| kk. | stare into space | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| 11. | when mad at someone, say to others: let's not be with him/her | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| mm. | are nervous, highstrung or tense | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| nn. | kick, bite, hit other children | 10 | 2 O | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| 0. | will invite bystanders to join in a game | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| pp. | steal outside the home | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| 99. | are inattentive, have difficulty paying attention to someone | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |
| Ir. | have trouble enjoying yourself | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |


| Never or | Sometimes <br> not true | Often or <br> or somewhat <br> true |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

ss. help other children (friends, brother or sister) who are feeling sick
t.
when mad at someone, tell the other one's secrets to a third person
uu. take the opportunity to show support for the work of less able children
, 0
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$

10
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$

0
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$
C. 02 In the past year, about how many times...

Never Once Twice More I don't than know twice
a.
did you stay
out later
than your
parents said
you should?
b.
did you stay
out all night
without
permission?

10
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O} \quad{ }_{4} \mathrm{O} \quad{ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$
pernission?
c. did you skip
${ }_{1} \mathrm{O} \quad{ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O} \cdot{ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$
a day of school
without
permission?


| f. $\quad$did you run <br> away from <br> home? |  | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

C. 03 In the past year were you part of a group that did bad things?

O Yes
O No

## PARENTS

D. 01 Please read the following statements and choose the answer that best describes the way your parents (or step-parents or foster parents) in general acted towards you during the last 6 months.

My parents (or step parents or foster parents)...

|  |  | Never | Sometimes | Often | Very often |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | smile at me | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | 40 |
| b. | want to know exactly where I am and what I am doing | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| c. | soon forget a rule they have made | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| d. | praise me | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | 40 |
| e. | let me go out any evening I want | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| f. | do tell me what time to be home when I go out | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 30 | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| g. | nag me about little things | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| h. | tell me what I can watch on TV | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | 40 |
| i. | make sure I do my homework | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| j. | only keep rules when it suits them | , 0 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |

Never Sometimes Often Very often

| k. | make sure I know I am appreciated | 1 O | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | threaten punish- ment more often than they use it | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| m. | speak of the good things I do | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | .0 |
| n. | find out about my misbehaviour | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$ |
| 0. | enforce a rule or do not enforce a rule depending upon their mood | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| p. | hit me or threaten to do so | 1 O | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | 40 |
| q. | seem proud of the things I do | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | 40 |

## PUBERTY

To answer each question, please put an " $X$ " in the circle beside the answer that best describes what is happening to you. Please choose only ONE answer for each question.
E. 01 Would you say that your body hair ("body hair" means underarm and pubic hair):

- has not yet started growing
- has barely started
$O$ is definitely underway
O seems completed


## FOR GIRLS ONLY

E. 02 Have your breasts begun to grow?

- Not yet started growing
- Have barely started changing
o Breast growth is definitely underway
- Breast growth seems completed
E. 03 Have you begun to menstruate (your monthly periods)?
- No
- Yes


## FOR BOYS ONLY

E. 04 Have you noticed a deepening of your voice?

- Not yet started changing
- Has barely started changing

O Voice change is definitely changing

- Voice change seems completed
E. 05 Have you begun to grow hair on your face?
- Not yet started growing
- Has barely started growing
- Facial hair growth is definitely underway
- Facial hair growth seems completed


## SMOKING, DRINKING AND DRUGS

Though not many young people your age smoke, drink, or use drugs, we are interested in the experiences of those who have.
F. 01 Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even just a few puffs?

O Yes
O No $-->$ If No, which of the following reasons describe why you have never tried smoking? (Mark all that apply)

O Most of my friends do not smoke
O My parents do not smoke
O I think it might be bad for my health
O I think I might not be able to stop
O It is illegal for me to smoke
O I would get into trouble with my parents or teachers
O I would get into trouble with the police
O I cannot get cigarettes or afford them
O I have other things I enjoy doing
O Some other reason
F. 02 If you do smoke, how often do you smoke cigarettes?

O I do not smoke
O Less than once a month
O Less than once a week
O At least once a week but not every day
O Every day
F. 03 If you have smoked one or more cigarettes every day for at least seven days in a row, how old were you when you first did so? (Mark one only)

O I have never done this
OR


Age in years
OR
O I don't remember
F. 04 If you smoke, about how many cigarettes do you smoke in a day?

O I do not smoke

## OR

## ( $\quad$ ) Number of cigarettes

F. 05 How many of your close friends smoke?
(_. Number of close friends (If none write 0 )
F. 06 If you have ever drunk more alcohol than the amount allowed by your parents, how old were you when you first did this? (Mark one only)

O I have never drunk alcohol
O I have only drunk the amount allowed by my parents
OR
$\qquad$ Age in years

## OR

I don't remember
F. 07 If you drink anything alcoholic such as wine, liquor or beer, how often do you do so?

O I do not drink alcohol
O Less than once a month
O Less than once a week
O At least once a week but not every day
O Every day
F. 08 How many of your close friends drink alcohol?
(..) Number of close friends (If none write 0 )
F. 09 If you use the following substances, how often do you ...
a. use marijuana ("pot", "grass" or "hash")

O I do not use marijuana
O Less than once a month
O Less than once a week
O At least once a week but not every day
O Every day
b. sniff glue or solvents

O I do not sniff glue or solvents
O Less than once a month
O Less than once a week
O At least once a week but not every day
O Every day
c. use other drugs like cocaine, crack, speed, LSD/acid

O I do not use other drugs
O Less than once a month
O Less than once a week
O At least once a week but not every day
O Every day
F. 10 If you have used drugs of any kind when you were not sick, how old were you when you first did so?

O I have never used drugs
OR


Age in years
OR
O I don't remember
F. 11 How many of your close friends have tried drugs or sniffing?
(_._) Number of close friends (If none write 0 )

## ACTIVITIES

G. 01 Outside of school hours, do you:
(Put an " X " in the appropriate circle.)

|  |  | Never | Less than once a week | 1 to 3 times a week | 4 or more times a week |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Play sports or take sport lessons | ${ }_{1} 0$ | 2 O | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$ |
| b. | Take part in Art, Dance or Music Groups or Lessons | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$ |
| c. | Take part in Clubs or groups such as Gir] Guides or Boy Scouts | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| d. | Have a job (a paper route, baby sitting, etc.) | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$ |
| e. | Play computer or video games | ${ }_{1} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$ |
| f. | Watch TV | 10 | ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ | ${ }_{4} 0$ |
| G. 02 | On average, about how many hours a day do you watch TV? |  |  |  |  |
|  | \|_|_| |  |  |  |  |
| G. 03 | How often do you read for fun (not just for school) |  |  |  |  |
|  | - Every day <br> - A few times a week <br> - Once a week <br> - A few times a month <br> - Less than once a month <br> - Almost never |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## SELF-ESTEEM

H. 01 Put an "X" in the appropriate circle.

False | Mostly |
| :--- |
| false |

Sometimes Mostly True false/ true
Sometimes true
a. In general, I ${ }_{1} 0$
$0 \quad{ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O} \quad{ }_{4} \mathrm{O}$ ${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$
like the way I am.
b. Overall I $\quad 10$
$0 \quad 20$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{4} 0$
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ have a lot to be proud of.
c. $\qquad$
10
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{4} 0$
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ things about me are good.
d.

${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{4} 0$
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ I do it well.
e. I am good
looking.

10 ${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ ${ }_{4} 0$ ${ }_{5} 0$
f. 1 have a

${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$ ${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$ ${ }_{4} 0$ ${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ pleasant looking face.
g.

Other kids good looking.
h.

| I have a | 0 |
| :--- | :--- |
| good looking |  |
| body. |  |

${ }_{1} \mathrm{O} \cdot{ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{4} 0$
${ }_{5} \mathrm{O}$ think I am
${ }_{2} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{3} \mathrm{O}$
${ }_{4} 0$
sO

Thank you for taking part in this survey!!

## National Survey of Children

## INTERVIEWER QUESTIONNAIRE



OBS-Q1
How would you rate the volume of traffic on the street or road?
'O VERY LIGHT
${ }^{2} O$ LIGHT
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ MODERATE
${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{O}$ HEAVY
'O VERY HEAVY

OBS-Q2
Is there garbage, litter, or broken glass in the street or road, on the sidewalks, or in yards?
${ }^{1}$ O ALMOST NONE
${ }^{2} 0$ YES, BUT NOT A LOT
${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES, QUITE A BIT
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ YES, ALMOST EVERYWHERE

OBS-Q3
Are there any needles, syringes, condoms, or drug-related paraphernalia on the sidewalk, in gutters or on the street or road?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO

OBS-Q4
Are people loitering, congregating or hanging out?
${ }^{1} \mathrm{O}$ YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ NO

OBS-Q5

> Are any persons arguing, shouting, fighting or otherwise behaving in hostile or threatening ways?
> 'O NO PERSONS OBSERVED
> ${ }^{2}$ O NO, NONE BEHAVING IN HOSTILE OR THREATENING WAYS
> ${ }^{3} \mathrm{O}$ YES SOME OBSERVED

OBS-Q6
Are drunken or otherwise intoxicated persons visible?
'O YES
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O} \mathrm{NO}$

Based on street level frontage, how would you characterize land use on this block/road?
'O PRIMARILY RESIDENTIAL
${ }^{2}$ O PRIMARILY COMMERCIAL
'O MIXED RESIDENTIAL AND COMMERCIAL USE
${ }^{4}$ O PRIMARILY INDUSTRIAL, WAREHOUSE, MANUFACTURING
'S PRIMARILY VACANT HOUSES
${ }^{\circ}$ O PRIMARILY VACANT LOTS OR OPEN SPACE
'O PRIMARILY SERVICES OR INSTITUTIONAL, E.G., SCHOOLS, CHURCHES, HOSPITALS
${ }^{\circ}$ O PRIMARILY PARK, PLAYGROUND
${ }^{\circ}$ O PRIMARILY RURAL, RESIDENTIAL
${ }^{10}$ O PRIMARILY RURAL, FARM
"O OTHER

OBS-Q8
How would you rate the general condition of most of the buildings, on the block/or within 100 yards of the respondents house?
'O BADLY DETERIORATED
${ }^{2}$ O POOR CONDITION WITH PEELING PAINT AND NEED OF REPAIR
'O FAIR CONDITION
${ }^{4} \mathrm{O}$ WELL KEPT WITH GOOD REPAIR AND EXTERIOR SURFACE

OBS-Q9
Did you first contact this dwelling by phone or in person?
'O BY PHONE
${ }^{2} \mathrm{O}$ IN PERSON

# APPENDIX A <br> INFORMED CONSENT FORM 

## Informed Consent Form

I understand that this consent form is part of the National Longitudinal Survey of Children. Statistics Canada is carrying out this national study on behalf of Human Resources Development Canada.
$I$ understand that this survey is voluntary and that any information that Statistics Canada collects from me, my child and my child's teacher will remain strictly confidential under the Statistics Act.

The following was explained to me:

What is The National Longitudinal Survey of Children?

The National Longitudinal Survey of Children has been developed jointly by Statistics Canada and Human Resources Development Canada. The purpose of this survey is to collect information that will
help us to understand the factors affecting the development of children in Canada. These findings will be used to help build programs that will improve the prospects and conditions for all children.

Why does my child's Children spend much of teacher need to be their time at school. Your contacted? child's teacher will provide
us with valuable information regarding your child's school experiences.

What will my child's teacher be asked?

Your child's teacher will receive a questionnaire that will ask questions about your child's school achievement and behaviour, and about his/her
classroom. As well, your child's teacher will be asked to give a short test of your child's skills in reading, writing, and math.

What does my consent mean?

Your consent means that you agree that your child's teacher be contacted and
asked to complete a questionnaire regarding your child.

What happens to the survey Information I have provided if 1 do not consent?

The information you have provided in the interview is very valuable on its own. It will still permit important
research to be conducted and influence future policies and programs.

## National Longitudinal Survey of Children Informed Consent

## Informed Consent

What Does It Mean
If I Sign This Form?
$\square$ Yes, I agree that my child's teacher may be contacted and asked to complete a questionnaire regarding my child.
$\square$ Yes, I agree that my child's teacher may give my child a brief test of reading, writing, and math skills.

I understand that this is a voluntary survey and that the information my child's teacher provides will be kept strictly confidential under the Statistics Act. That means that my name and my child's name will not be associated in any way with the results of the survey.


## Consent

Signature of Parent

Full Name of Parent

## Date

Telephone Number (include area code)

Child's Full Name

## Child's Age

Name of Teacher

Name of School

School Address (include postal code)

Name of School Board

## APPENDIX B

## TEACHER'S QUESTIONNAIRE

## NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL SURVEY OF CHILDREN



The purpose of this survey is to gather information on various school factors which may influence the development and education of children. The items in this questionnaire relate to a particular student in your class, various school practices, and to yourself. Completion of the questionnaire is completely voluntary. Under the Statistics Act the information collected in this questionnaire will be kept confidential. However, this student's parents may be granted access to your responses about their child's academic achievement and behaviour (most of sections one and two only) by making a formal request to the Chief Statistician of Canada. We would be most happy to answer any questions you might have. Please feel free to write or call. The telephone number is (613) 951-3184.

Thank you for your help.
Please return this questionnaire to:
NLSC Teacher's Survey
Education Sub-Division
Statistics Canada
Ottawa, Ont.
K1A 0T6

The following sections relate to the educational development of a specific student in your class.

Please answer all questions by marking the appropriate circle corresponding with your answer in each section.

## SECTION 1 THIS STUDENT'S EDUCATION

These first few questions ask about this student's grade and educational history.

1. Is this student presently in kindergarten or junior kindergarten?
(Mark one circle only)

2. Is this student assigned to a grade?
(Mark one circle only)


O No, this student is not assigned to a grade
3. Is this student in a split or multiple grade class?
(Mark one circle only)


O No, the class contains a single grade
O No, the class is ungraded
4. Has this student ever skipped a grade?
(Mark one circle only)
O Yes
O No
O Don't know
5. Has this student ever repeated a grade(s), been retained, or not promoted to a new grade for any reason? (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

| O Yes <br> O No <br> O Don't know | Is this student currently repeating his or her grade? <br> O Yes <br> O No |
| :--- | :--- |

These next questions deal with this student's academic performance.
6. How would you rate this student's current academic achievement in reading?
(Mark one circle only)

O Near the top of the class
O Above the middle of the class, but not at the top
O In the middle of the class
O Below the middle of the class, but above the bottom
O Near the bottom of the class
O I do not teach reading
O Not applicable
7. How would you rate this student's current academic achievement in mathematics? (Mark one circle only)

O Near the top of the class
O Above the middle of the class, but not at the top
O In the middle of the class
O Below the middle of the class, but above the bottom
O Near the bottom of the class
O I do not teach mathematics
O Not applicable
8. How would you rate this student's current academic achievement in written work (e.g., spelling and composition)? (Mark one circle only)

O Near the top of the class
O Above the middle of the class, but not at the top
O In the middle of the class
O Below the middle of the class, but above the bottom
O Near the bottom of the class
O I do not teach spelling or composition
O Not applicable
9. How would you rate this student's current academic achievement across all areas of instruction? (Mark one circle only)

O Near the top of the class
O Above the middle of the class, but not at the top
O In the middle of the class
O Below the middle of the class, but above the bottom
O Near the bottom of the class
O Not applicable
10. Looking ahead, how far do you expect this student will go in school? Will he/she ... (Mark one circle only)

O Complete primary school?
O Complete secondary or high school?
O Go to community college, technical college, or CEGEP?
O Go to university?
O Learn a trade?
O Don't know
O Other (Specify)

The following questions ask about the instruction this child receives.
11. For the most recent full week of school ( 5 days), please estimate how much class time this student spent on ....(Specify the number of minutes per week)
a) Reading and other language arts (e.g., spelling, grammar, composition).......___ minutes/week
b) Second language education $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
c) Mathematics $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
d) Science $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
e) Social Studies $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
f) Music $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
g) Visual arts $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
h) Physical education $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
i) Using computers $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
12. Thinking about the whole school week ( 5 days), what is the main language of instruction in this student's class?
(Mark the circle corresponding to the predominant language of instruction in this student's regular class)

O French
O English
O An equal combination of French and English
O Other (Specify) $\qquad$
These next questions deal with this student's social and personal skills.
13. Listed below are a number of different social and personal skills which may be demonstrated in your class. Please indicate how often this student demonstrates each of the following. (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always
a) Works cooperatively with other students
b) Plays cooperatively with other students
 O
c) Follows rules $\qquad$ O
d) Follows instructions $\qquad$ O
e) Respects the property of others $\qquad$ O
f) Demonstrates self-control $\qquad$ 0
g) Shows self-confidence $\qquad$

h) Demonstrates respect for adults. $\qquad$ O
i) Demonstrates respect for other children.
.
j) Accepts responsibility for actions $\qquad$ .O 00 0000 0
O
14. These statements describe the work habits of students. Please indicate how often this student demonstrates each of these work habits.
(Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

|  | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Usually | Always |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) Listens attentively .............................. | O | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| b) Follows directions ........................... | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| c) Completes work on time ....................... | - | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| d) Works independently ............................ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| e) Takes care of materials ......................... | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| f) Works neatly and carefully .................... | O | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | O | $\bigcirc$ |

The following questions ask about this student's academic and educational strengths and weaknesses.
15. Does this student have special skills or talents in any of the following areas? (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

|  | Yes | No | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) Sports......................................... | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| b) Academic Work............................. | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |
| c) Arts or Music............................... | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| d) Technical Skills............................. | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| e) Interpersonal Skills......................... | O | $\bigcirc$ | O |
| f) Other Skills (Specify) |  |  |  |

16. Does this student receive enhanced or extra instruction at school because of his/her exceptional intellectual or artistic abilities?

O Yes $\quad$\begin{tabular}{c}

| Does this student need enhanced or extra instruction |
| :---: |
| because he/she is intellectually or artistically gifted? |
| O Yes |
| O No | <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

17. Where does this student receive this enhanced or extra instruction? (Mark one circle only)

O Exclusively within a regular classroom
O Primarily within a regular classroom but with some time spent in a special education class or resource room

O Primarily within a special education class or resource room but with some integration into a regular classroom

O Exclusively within a special education class or resource room within a regular school

O Exclusively within a special school in the school district
O Exclusively within a special residential school
O Other (Specify)
18. Does this student receive special education because a physical, emotional, behavioural, or some other problem limits the kind or amount of school work he/she can do? (Mark one circle only)

O Yes

19. What type of problem limits this student's ability to do school work in a regular classroom? (Mark as many circles as applicable)

O A physical disability
O A visual impairment
O A hearing impairment
O A speech impairment
O A learning disability
O An emotional or behavioural problem
O A mental disability or limitation
O Home environment/problems at home
O He/she does not understand the language spoken at school
O Some other type of problem (Specify)

## 20. Where does this student receive this special education? (Mark one circle only)

O Exclusively within a regular classroom
O Primarily within a regular classroom but with some time spent in a special education class or resource room

O Primarily within a special education class or resource room but with some integration into a regular classroom

O Exclusively within a special education class or resource room within a regular school

O Exclusively within a special school in the school district
O Exclusively within a special residential school
O Other (Specify)

## SECTION 2 THIS STUDENT'S BEHAVIOUR AND ABSENTEEISM

The first two questions in this section ask about absenteeism.
21. Since the beginning of school in the fall about how many regular school days has this student been absent? (Specify the number of days absent)
$\qquad$ days
22. Since the beginning of school in the fall about how many times has this student skipped a day of school without permission? (Mark one circle only)

O Never
O Once
O Twice
O More than twice
O Don't know

This next question asks how prepared this student is for school.
23. Since the start of school in the fall, how often has this student arrived .... (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always
a) Without the materials (e.g., notebooks, paper) needed to do his/her schoolwork $\qquad$ O
b) Inadequately clothed to participate in school related activities
(e.g., gym, sports, field trips, recess).

c) Inadequately dressed for the weather conditions (e.g., lightweight coat in winter) $\qquad$ 0
d) Too tired to do school work $\qquad$ O
e). Without eating breakfast $\qquad$ O
f) Without a lunch or lunch money $\qquad$ .
g) Without his/her homework completed $\qquad$ O
h) Late for school $\qquad$
O

This next question asks about this student's behaviour at school.

## 24. Using the answers never or not true, sometimes or somewhat true and often or very true, how often would you say that this student: (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

Never or not true

Sometimes or somewhat tue

Often or very true
a) Shows sympathy to someone who has made a mistake

O
b) Can't sit still, is restless or hyperactive

O
c) Destroys his/her own things

O
d) Will try to help someone who has
been hurt ...................................................... O
e) Steals at home

O
f) Seems to be unhappy, sad or depressed ......... $O$
g) Gets into many fights O

h) Volunteers to help clear up a mess
someone else has made
$\qquad$
O
i) Is distractible, has trouble sticking to any activity ..... 0
j) When mad at someone tries to get others to dislike her/him ..... 0
k) Is not as happy as other children ..... O
l) Destroys things belonging to his/her family, or other children ..... 0
m) If there is a quarrel or dispute will try to stop it ..... 0n) Fidgets
$\qquad$Oo) Is disobedient at schoolO
p) Can't concentrate, can't pay attention for long ..... O
q) Is too fearful or anxious ..... O
r) When mad at someone, becomes friends with another as revenge ..... O
s) Is impulsive, acts without thinking ..... O
t) Tells lies or cheats ..... Ou) Offers to help other children (friend,brother or sister) who are havingdifficulty with a task
$\qquad$


0
O
0
O
O


0
O

$$
0
$$




0


0
O

u) Offers to help other children (friend, brother or sister) who are having difficulty with a task

v) Is worried
w) Has difficulty awaiting turn in games or groups $\qquad$ O
x) When another child accidentally hurts her/him (such as by bumping into her or him), assumes that the other child meant to do it, and then reacts with anger and fighting $O$
y) Tends to do things on his/her own is rather solitary
z) When mad at someone, says bad things behind the other's back $\qquad$ O
aa) Physically attacks people $\qquad$ O
bb) Comforts a child (friend, brother, or sister) who is crying or upset

$\qquad$
O
cc) Cries a lot
dd) Vandalizes
ee) Gives up easily
ff) Threatens people
gg) Spontaneously helps to pick up objects
which another child has dropped (e.g.,
pencils, books) ............................................... O
hh) Cannot settle to anything for more than a few moments
O
ii) Appears miserable, unhappy, tearful or distressed ..... O
jj) Is cruel, bullies or is mean to others ..... 0
kk) Stares into space ..... O
11) When mad at someone, says to others: let's not be with her/him

$\qquad$ ..... 0
mm)Is nervous, high-strung, or tense ..... O
nn) Kicks, bites, hits other children ..... O
oo) Will invite bystanders to join in a game ..... 0
pp) Steals outside of home ..... O
qq) Is inattentive ..... O
rr) Has trouble enjoying self ..... Oss) Helps other children (friends, brotheror sister) who are feeling sick
$\qquad$O


$$
0
$$

tt) When mad at someone, tells the other one's secrets to a third person $\qquad$ O 0
uu) Takes the opportunity to praise the work of less able children $\qquad$ O

## SECTION 3 PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT IN THIS STUDENT'S EDUCATION

These next questions concern your impressions of how involved this student's parents are with his/her education. This information will enable us to determine the situations where parental involvement may have positive or negative impacts on academic achievement and child development.
25. Since the beginning of school last fall did a parent/guardian of this student (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

26. In your opinion, how involved is the parent(s)/guardian(s) in this student's education? (Mark one circle only)

O Very Involved
O Somewhat involved
O Not involved
O Don't know the parent(s)/guardian(s) well enough
27. In your opinion, how important is school considered to be in this student's household? (Mark one circle only)

O School is considered to be very important
O School is considered to be somewhat important
O School is considered to be of little importance
O Don't know the parent(s)/guardian(s) well enough
28. In your opinion, how strongly do the parent(s)/guardian(s) of this student support your teaching efforts? (Mark one circle only)

O Strongly support my teaching efforts
O Somewhat support my teaching efforts
O Do not support my teaching efforts
O Don't know the parent(s)/guardian(s) well enough

## SECTION 4 YOUR CLASS AND TEACHING PRACTICES

These first few questions gather information about the students in your class. This information will help us understand how the classroom may affect students' academic and social functioning.
29. Currently, how many students are enrolled in your homeroom class? (Specify the number of students)
$\qquad$ students
30. Including those who bave not been officially identified as having the following longterm problems, how many students in your class have:
(Some children may belong to more than one category)
a) A speech, hearing, vision, mobility or other health impairment that affects their learning? $\qquad$
$\qquad$ students
b) An emotional, or behavioural problem? $\qquad$ students
c) A learning problem? $\qquad$ students
31. How many students in your class:
(Some children may belong to more than one category)
a) Have a first language other than English or French?... $\qquad$ students
b) Are new Canadians $\qquad$
$\qquad$ students

Now we would like to ask you some questions about the achievement of your class and your teaching practices.
32. Compared with other teachers in your school who are teaching the same grade(s), do you feel that your class has .... (Mark one circle only)

O Lower overall academic ability than their classes
O Similar overall academic ability to their classes
O Higher overall academic ability than their classes
O A greater diversity of academic abilities than their classes
O There are no other classes at the same grade(s)
33. Do you teach reading to the class?
(Mark one circle only)
O Yes
O No GO TO QUESTION 35
34. How often do you use the following strategies to teach reading to the class? (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer) Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always
a) Teach reading to the class as a whole $\qquad$ O
b) Divide the class into groups having similar reading abilities $\qquad$ .
c) Divide the class into groups having a mixture of reading abilities $\qquad$ .
d) Allow students to form their own reading groups $\qquad$ O
e) Use individualized instruction plans to teach reading $\qquad$ 0
f) Other (Specify)
$\qquad$ O
O
35. Do you teach mathematics?
(Mark one circle only)
O Yes

36. How often do you use the following strategies to teach mathematics to the class? (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always
a) Teach mathematics to the class as a whole $\qquad$
b) Divide the class into groups having similar mathematical abilities $\qquad$ 0
c) Divide the class into groups having a mixture of mathematical abilities $\qquad$ 0
d) Allow students to form their own mathematics groups $\qquad$ 0
e) Use individualized instruction plans to teach mathematics $\qquad$ 0
f) Other (Specify) $\qquad$ 0
37. For the most recent full week of school ( 5 days), please indicate the numher of minutes you spent on the following non-instructional activities:
(Specify the number of minutes per week)
a) Maintaining order and discipline $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
b) Performing routine tasks
(e.g., taking attendance, filling out forms) $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
c) Professional discussions with colleagues $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
d) Supervising children at noon/recess $\qquad$ minutes/week
e) Assisting/directing extra-curricular activities $\qquad$
$\qquad$ minutes/week
38. How often do you assign your class homework?
(Do not include students' uncompleted classroom work)

39. Approximately how much homework do you assign each week?
(Specify the number of minutes per week)
$\qquad$ minutes/week
40. How often do you monitor homework in the following ways? (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always
a) By keeping a record of who turned in assignments ............................................ $0 \quad 0$
b) By returning assignments with corrections or grades $\qquad$
c) By discussing homework in class $\qquad$ O
d) By having parents sign a homework book/note $\qquad$ O 0 O O 0

 book
................................................. .

41. The following statements describe various attributes about yourself and the students in your classroom. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement. (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

| Strongly |
| :--- |
| disagree |

a) Many of the students I teach are not
capable of mastering the curriculum at
disagree
their grade .......................................... 0

## The next question deals with the behaviour of your class.

42. Overall, with the exception of a few individual students, the class as a whole ... (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always
a) Moves smoothly from one classroom activity to another $\qquad$ O
b) Is easily distracted by the disruptive behaviour of a few
c) Works well together on group activities

d) Misbehave when I am called to the door or must attend to other interuptions $\qquad$ O
0
0

0
O
0
O ?

.0 0

This next question asks about the resources present in or available to your class. This information will help us better understand the types of resources that are available to teachers and students across Canada.
43. Please rate the extent to which each of the following meets the needs of your class. (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

| Completely | Adequately | Partially | Does not |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| meetsmy | meets my | meets my | meet my | Not |
| needs | needs | needs | needs | applicable |

a) Instructional resources (e.g., curriculum documents, books) $\qquad$
b) School supplies (e.g., paper, pencils) O
c) Space within your classroom $\qquad$
$\qquad$ O
d) Computers for course instruction $\qquad$ . 0
e) Computer software for course instruction $\qquad$ O
f) Audio-visual resources (e.g., VCR's, film projectors) $\qquad$ 0
g) Science equipment $\qquad$ O
h) Equipment for mathematics instruction ... 0
i) Special equipment for handicapped students $\qquad$ 0
j) Library or teacher-librarian $\qquad$ O
k) Other (Specify)

O

## 0

O



0

$\qquad$ . 0

## SECTION 5 PERCEPTIONS OF YOUR SCHOOL

## 44. Below are a number of statements which describe the social climate of your school. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree that each statement is descriptive of your school. (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

| Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) The administrative, support, and teaching staff work together as a team $\qquad$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| b) All staff are involved in decision-making at this school $\qquad$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| c) School staff know what is expected of them in terms of their role and responsibilities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| d) Staff clearly understand school policies and procedures $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| e) Teachers in this school have considerable influence on school policies $\qquad$ .0 | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| f) Teachers have a strong influence on how resources (e.g., money, staff, instructional materials) are allocated at this school $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| g) Students clearly understand school rules ...........○ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 |
| h) The principal provides support <br> to teachers $\qquad$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| i) Teachers receive positive feed-back from the principal $\qquad$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| j) The principal gets around the school to talk to staff $\qquad$ | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | 0 |
| k) The principal spends time getting to know students $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| 1) The school provides a positive working enviroment for teachers $\qquad$ 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| m) The school provides a positive working environment for students $\qquad$ O | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |

45. Please indicate the extent to which you agree with each of these statements regarding the disciplinary policies of your school.
(Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)
Strongly

disagree Disagree \begin{tabular}{c}
Neither <br>
agree nor <br>
disagree

 Agree 

Strongly <br>
agree
\end{tabular}

a) Teachers in this school have reached a consensus about ways to discipline children who break rules ................................................ 0
b) All children who break rules in this school face the same consequences $\qquad$ 0
c) Teachers in this school rarely overlook physical aggression among students $\qquad$ O
d) Teachers in this school rarely overlook verbal aggression among students $\qquad$ O
e) Teachers feel there is insufficient support within the school for managing disciplinary problems $\qquad$ 0

## SECTION 6 PERSONAL INFORMATION

Finally, we would like to ask a few questions about yourself and your experiences. Your answers to these questions when combined with the answers of other Canadian teachers will provide a better understanding of Canadian schools.
46. Are you ... (Mark one circle only)

O Female
O Male
47. To which age category do you belong?
(Mark one circle only)
O 20 to 29 years
O 30 to 39 years
O 40 to 49 years
O 50 to 59 years
O 60 years or older
48. How much experience do you have as...
(Specify the number of years and months of experience; e.g., I year and 5 months)
a) a teacher $\qquad$
$\qquad$ years and $\qquad$ months
b) a teacher at this grade. $\qquad$
$\qquad$ years and $\qquad$ months
c) a teacher at this school $\qquad$
$\qquad$ years and $\qquad$ months
49. Please specify the levels of education you have attained? (Mark all that apply)

O Some coursework towards a Bachelor's degree
O A teaching certificate, diploma or licence
O A Bachelor's degree
O A Bachelor of Education degree
O Some post-baccalaureate coursework
O A post-baccalaureate diploma or certificate
O Some coursework towards a Master's degr ee
O A Master's degree
O Some coursework towards a Doctorate
O A Doctorate
O Other (Specify) $\qquad$
50. Have you obtained any of the following advanced qualifications in special education? (Mark all that apply)

O One class in, or part of a special education programme
O A special education certificate
O A graduate degree in special education
O None of the above
O Other (Specify) $\qquad$ -
51. Have you obtained any of the following advanced qualifications in second language education? (Mark all that apply)

O One class in, or part of a second language programme
O A certificate in second language education
O A graduate degree in second language education
O None of the above
O Other (Specify) $\qquad$

Do you have any comments about this survey? If so, please use the space below.
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## APPENDIX C

## PRINCIPAL'S QUESTIONNAIRE

NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL SURVEY OF CHILDREN

## PRINCIPAL'S QUESTIONNAIRE



The purpose of this survey is to gather information on various school factors which may influence the development and education of children. The items in this questionnaire relate to various school practices, the availability of resources, and the overall social climate of the school. Under the Statistics Act the information collected in this questionnaire will be kept confidential. We would be most happy to answer any questions you might have. Please feel free to write or call. The number is (613) 9513184.

Thank you for your help.
Please return this questionnaire to:
NLSC Principal's Survey
Education Sub-Division
Statistics Canada
Ottawa, Ont.
K1A 0T6
,
-

The following questions relate to various aspects of your school, its policies, and the students attending your school.

> Please answer all questions by marking the appropriate circle corresponding with your answer in each section.

## SECTION 1 THE STUDENTS IN YOUR SCHOOL

This section of the questionnaire gathers information about students and how they are assigned to classrooms.

1. In general, how often do you use the following methods to assign students to classrooms for the early elementary grades (kindergarten to grade 3):
(Mark the circle corresponding to your answer for each of the following)

a) Group students more or less at random ...... | Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Usually | Always |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

b) Group students according to similar ability levels $\qquad$O $\square$
c) Group students so that classes contain a mixture of ability levels. $\qquad$ O
d) Assign students according to the special expertise of teachers $\qquad$ O
e) Assign students to classes composed of students of similar ages $\qquad$ O
f) Base groupings on social considerations (e.g., friendships, siblings, rivalries) .... 0 0 O
g) Consider parental requests for grouping students $\qquad$ 0
h) Other (Specify)
$\qquad$ O
2. In general, how often do you use the following methods to assign students to classrooms for the later elementary grades (grades 4 and higher):
(Mark the circle corresponding to your answer for each of the following)

Never Rarely Sometimes Usually Always
a) Group students more or less at random ...... $\bigcirc$
b) Group students according to similar ability levels $\qquad$ O
c) Group students so that classes contain a mixture of ability levels. $\qquad$ O
d) Assign students according to the special expertise of teachers $\qquad$

e) Assign students to classes composed of students of similar ages $\qquad$ O
f) Base groupings on social considerations (e.g., friendships, siblings, rivalries) ....
g) Consider parental requests for grouping students $\qquad$ 0
h) Other (Specify)
$\qquad$
3. How would you describe the family background of the students attending your school? (Specify the percentage of families in each category)
a) High income $\qquad$ \%
b) Middle income $\qquad$
$\qquad$ \%
c) Low income $\qquad$ \%
4. As of January 1, 1994, what was the total enrollment of your school? (Specify the number of students)
$\qquad$ students
5. Including those who have not been officially identified as having the following problems, how many students attending your school have:
(Some students may belong to more than one category)
a) A speech, hearing, vision, mobility or other health impairment that affects their learning? $\qquad$ students
b) An emotional, or behavioural problem? $\qquad$
$\qquad$ students
c) A learning problem? $\qquad$ students
6. How many students attending your school:
(Some students may belong to more than one category)
a) Have a first language other than English or French?.. $\qquad$ students
b) Are new Canadians $\qquad$ students
c) Are from a rural or farm setting $\qquad$ students
7. Excluding children registering for the first time for kindergarten or grade one, how many students have registered as new students during the course of the school year? (Specify the number of students)
$\qquad$ students
8. Excluding students who must leave your school to attend a higher grade, how many students have left this school during the course of the school year?
(Specify the number of students)
$\qquad$ students
9. What is the average absenteeism rate for your school during this year? (Mark one circle only)

O Less than $1 \%$
Ol to $5 \%$
O 6 to $10 \%$
○ 11 to $15 \%$
O 16 to $20 \%$
O More than $20 \%$
10. Approximately, what percentage of students are chronically late for school? (Specify the percentage of students)

O Less than 1 \%
O 1 to $5 \%$
O 6 to $10 \%$
O 11 to $15 \%$
O 16 to $20 \%$
O More than $20 \%$
11. Listed below are a number of different disciplinary problems that may occur in a school. How often do you have to discipline students because of ... (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer for each of the following)

| Never | Rarely | Sometimes | Usually | Alway |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) Verbal conflicts among students .............. $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| b) Physical conflicts among students ............○ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | O | $\bigcirc$ |
| c) Vandalism of school property ................. $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 |
| d) Theft of student belongings .................... $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| e) Theft of staff belongings ........................ O | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| f) Smoking on school property ................... $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | O | $\bigcirc$ |
| g) Verbal abuse of a staff member ................O | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| h) Physical assault of a staff member ............ O | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | O |
| i) Harassment of certain students by groups of children $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| j) Conflicts among students of differing racial or ethnic backgrounds $\qquad$ 0 | O | $\bigcirc$ | O | $\bigcirc$ |
| k) Students possessing weapons (e.g., pocket knife, gun, fighting stick) $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |

## SECTION 2 PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT IN YOUR SCHOOL

These next questions ask about parents' involvement in your school.
12. What proportion of parents/guardians volunteer to help with ... (Specify the number of parents/guardians for each category)

| $\begin{array}{ll} & \\ & \\ \text { a) School events (e.g., concerts, plays) ... } \\ & 10 \\ 10 \% \\ 0\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & \text { to } \\ & 39 \% \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \\ & \text { to } \\ & 59 \% \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & \text { to } \\ & 79 \% \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \\ & 10 \\ & 100 \% \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| b) Fund raising activities ........................... 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| c) Field trips .......................................... 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| d) Classroom activities ............................. O | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |
| e) Supervising children <br> (i.e., at recess or lunch time) $\qquad$ 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| f) The parent-school association/home-school <br> liaison committee $\qquad$ 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |

13. In your opinion, how strongly do parents/guardians support the efforts of the school's staff? (Mark one circle only)

O Parents/guardians strongly support the efforts of the school's staff
O Parents/guardians somewhat support the efforts of the school's staff
O Parents/guardians do not support the efforts of the school's staff
O Don't know the parents/guardians well enough
14. How active is the parent-school association/home-school liaison committee in your school? (Mark one circle only)

O Very active
O Active
O Somewhat active
O Not very active
O Not active
O There is no parent-school association/home-school liaison committee
15. How much influence does the parent-school association/home-school liaison committee have on school policies or practices? (Mark one circle only)

O A strong influence
O A considerable influence
O Some influence
O A little influence
O No influence
O There is no parent-school association/home-school liaison committee

## SECTION 3 CHARACTERISTICS OF YOUR SCHOOL

Questions in this section relate to the size and the grades within your school and the available resources.
16. What is the range of grades taught in your school (e.g., Junior kindergarten to grade 8)? (Specify the grades)
grade $\qquad$ to grade $\qquad$
17. How many of the following positions are staffed in your school? (Specify in full-time equivalent units: e.g., 1.5 full-time units)
a) Principal $\qquad$
$\qquad$ full time units
b) Vice-principals/assistant principals $\qquad$
$\qquad$ . $\qquad$ full time units
c) Classroom teachers (include all types of teachers, e.g., special education)..... $\qquad$
$\qquad$ full time units
d) Teaching assistants ................................___ full time units
e) Librarians ............................................. ___ full time units
f) Secretaries, custodians, and other non-certified, non-teaching staff. $\qquad$ . $\qquad$ full time units
18. Including special education, physical education, and itinerant/part-time teachers, how many teachers did you have in your school on March 31, 1994? (Specify the total number of teachers)
$\qquad$
19. How many teachers in your school are not assigned a specific homeroom class (e.g., librarians, music teachers, physical education teachers, etc.)?
(Specify the number of teachers)
$\qquad$ teachers
20. Other than teachers, how many other paid staff (e.g., teacher's aides) are working directly with students?
(Specify the number of full-time equivalent positions, e.g., 1.5 full-time equivalent positions)
$\qquad$ . full-time equivalent positions
21. How many volunteers (e.g., co-op students, parents/guardians) are working directly with students on a regular basis? (Specify the number of volunteers)
$\qquad$ volunteers
22. How many of the teachers and teaching assistants at your school have: (Some teachers may belong to more than one category)
a) A first language other than English or French? $\qquad$
$\qquad$ teachers
b) A speech, hearing, visual, mobility or other health impairment? $\qquad$ teachers
23. Listed below are several types of support services available to some schools.
Please indicate whether the service is available to your school, and if it is, how
often has the service been used in your school during the last month.
(Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

| Available |
| :---: |
| Times used in <br> last month |

a) Special education teachers $\qquad$ O No
b) Physical educator for special needs students ..O No
c) Guidance counselor
O No
d) School psychologist
O No
e) Psychiatrist
O No
f) Speech and language therapist
O No
g) Occupational therapist .................................. O No
h) Physical therapist .......................................... O No
i) Social worker ................................................ O No
j) Community health nurse ............................... O No
k.) First nations education worker ...................... O No

1) Multicultural worker ..................................... O No
m) Police officer ................................................. O No
n) Other (Specify)
O No

24. Below are a number of different resources which may be available to your school. Please rate the extent to which each attribute currently meets the needs of your school.

| Completely meets my needs | Adequately meets my needs | Partially meets my needs | Does not meet my needs | Not applicable |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) Instructional resources (e.g., curriculum documents, books) $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | 0 |
| b) School supplies (e.g., paper, pencils) ........ | 0 | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |
| c) Instructional space (e.g., classroom size) $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| d) Computers for course instruction ............. $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| e) Computer software for course instruction. 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| f) Library materials .................................. $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | 0 |
| g) Audio-visual resources (e.g., VCR's, film projectors) $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| h) School buildings ................................... $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| i) School grounds .................................... $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| j) Heating and lighting .............................. $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| k) Science equipment ................................ $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| l) Equipment for mathematics instruction (e.g., counting blocks, calculators) .... | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |
| m) Budget for consumables ........................ $\bigcirc$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 |
| n) Special equipment for <br> handicapped students $\qquad$ 0 | 0 | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| o) Gymnasium ......................................... O | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| p) Gym equipment (e.g., mats, balls) ..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| q) Outdoor play equipment ......................... | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ |
| r) Other (Specify) |  |  |  |  |
| $\ldots$ | 0 | $\bigcirc$ | 0 | 0 |

These questions ask how you feel about your school as a place to work and study.
25. Below are a number of statements which describe different aspects of schooling. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. (Mark the circle corresponding to your answer)

| Strongly disagree | Disagree | Neither agree nor disagree | Agree | Strongly agree |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a) I find my professional role satisfying .............................. $\bigcirc$ | O | $\bigcirc$ | O | 0 |
| b) If I had to do it again, I would remain a teacher rather than become a principal $\qquad$ O | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |
| c) 1 feel good about continuing my career in my district ........ O | $\bigcirc$ | O | O | $\bigcirc$ |
| d) I feel competent to deal with students' behavioural problems $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ | O | $\bigcirc$ |
| e) I have a considerable influence on my school's policies ...... O | O | $\bigcirc$ | O | $\bigcirc$ |
| f) I have little influence on how money is allocated for school resources $\qquad$ 0 | $\bigcirc$ | O | O | O |
| g) The emphasis in my school is on the development of academic skills $\qquad$ 0 | 0 | O | O | O |
| h) I have high expectations for the academic success of students attending this school $\qquad$ 0 | O | O | O | O |
| i) I try to ensure that students are pushed to achieve their full potential $\qquad$ | O | O | O | O |
| j) I feel students' success at school is determined mainly by their home environments $\qquad$ | $\bigcirc$ | O | $\bigcirc$ | $\bigcirc$ |

## SECTION 5 PERSONAL INFORMATION

Finally, we would like to ask a few questions about yourself and your experiences. Your answers to these questions when combined with the answers of other Canadian principals will provide a better understanding of Canadian schools.
26. Are you ... (Mark one circle)

O Female
O Male
27. To which age category do you belong? (Mark one circle)

O 20 to 29 years
O 30 to 39 years
O 40 to 49 years
O 50 to 59 years
O 60 years or older
28. How much experience do you have as... (Specify the number of years and months of experience: e.g., 1 year and 5 months)
a) a principal $\qquad$
$\qquad$ years and $\qquad$ months
b) a principal at this school $\qquad$ years and $\qquad$ months
c) a vice-principal $\qquad$
$\qquad$ years and $\qquad$ months
d) a vice-principal at this school. $\qquad$ years and $\qquad$ months
e) a teacher $\qquad$
$\qquad$ years and $\qquad$ months
f) a teacher at this school $\qquad$ years and $\qquad$ months
29. Please specify the levels of education you have attained?
(Mark all that apply)

O Some coursework towards a Bachelor's degree
O A teaching certificate or diploma
O A Bachelor's degree
O A Bachelor of Education degree
O Some post-baccalaureate coursework
O A post-baccalaureate diploma or certificate
O Some coursework towards a Master's degree
O A Master's degree
O Some coursework towards a Doctorate
O A Doctorate
O Other (Specify) $\qquad$

## THANK YOU FOR COMPLETING THIS QUESTIONNAIRE

Do you have any comments about this survey? If so, please use the space below.

