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**Employment
Equity
Data
Program**

**Programme
statistique
sur l'équité en
matière d'emploi**

**Profile of Persons with Disabilities
(Limited at Work)
(5.12)**



**Statistics
Canada** **Statistique
Canada**

Canada

**Profile of Persons with Disabilities
(Limited at Work)**

(5.12)

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Highlights

- According to the 1986 Health and Activity Limitation Survey, there were 1,255,160 persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64, who were limited at work. This represents 7.3% of the Canadian population in this age group. Approximately 36% of persons with disabilities who were limited at work lived in Ontario and 23% in Quebec. British Columbia accounted for 12%.
- Persons with disabilities who were limited at work were older than the total population. Only 40% of the former were under 45 years old compared to 72% of the total population. Nearly 38% of persons who were limited at work were aged 55 to 64 years old compared to 13.5% of the total population.
- There were slightly more women than men with disabilities who were limited at work (51% compared to 49%).
- The majority of persons with disabilities had a mobility disability (68.4%) or an agility disability (60.3%). When looking at the results in this profile, one should note that 65% of persons who were limited at work had more than one type of disability.
- Of those who were limited at work, 39% had a mild disability, 41% had a moderate disability and 20% had a severe disability. However, women were slightly more likely to be severely disabled than men (22% compared to 19%).
- Women who were limited at work were almost five times as likely to be widowed as men. Men who were limited at work were almost one and a half times as likely to have never married than women.
- In 1986, one out of three persons who were limited at work had less than Grade 9 education. Women were almost twice as likely than men to have a certificate or diploma. Because of their disability, 87,650 persons who were limited at work had their education interrupted for long periods of time and 74,395 persons had to change schools.
- One quarter of persons who were limited at work had some post-secondary qualifications. Of those with such qualifications, one in five had studied in the field of commerce, management and business (of which 70% were women). Nearly one in three persons who were limited at work studied in engineering, applied science and technical trades. This field of study is dominated by men, with nearly 95% of the 88,000 persons who were limited at work being men. Women were more than three times as likely than men to have studied in education.
- Of the official languages spoken, 69% of persons who were limited at work spoke English only, 23% spoke French only, 2% spoke both languages and 6% spoke neither of Canada's official languages. Over 13% of persons who were limited at work lived alone.
- The average total income of men who were limited at work was more than double that of their female counterparts (\$16,030 compared to \$7,000). Nearly two out of four men who were

limited at work received less than \$10,000 in 1985 and three out of four women received the same.

- Over 10% of persons who were limited at work reported that they required a companion on short trips (less than 80 kilometres) and nearly 15% needed a companion for long trips (80 kilometres or more). Men were more likely than women to require a companion on short trips and women were more likely to need one on long trips. Nearly one person in five had difficulty as a driver in a private vehicle because of their condition. Over 7% of persons who were limited at work reported that they were completely housebound and 18% said that they were prevented from taking long distance trips because of their condition.
- Of the 238,265 persons who were limited at work and had a hearing disability, 18% used some kind of special aid for hearing. A further 18% needed a special aid for hearing but did not have one. Of the 165,950 persons with a seeing disability, nearly three out of four persons used a special aid for seeing. Over 12% still needed a seeing aid but did not have one. One out of five persons with a mobility disability used a special aid of which one half used a cane.
- In 1986, there were 473,660 persons with disabilities who were limited at work but in the labour force; only 38% were women. Of persons who were limited at work over 61% were not in the labour force compared to 25% of the total population.
- The participation rate of persons with disabilities who were limited at work was 37.7% compared to 74.8% in the total population. Women who were limited at work had much lower participation rates than men (28% compared to 47%).
- Nearly one half of the 378,875 employed persons who were limited at work had difficulty lifting or carrying heavy objects because of their condition. Other common difficulties included: standing, crouching or kneeling (40%); standing for long periods of time (39%); and moving about (36%).
- When accommodation or special arrangements were made available by employers, the most commonly used were special hours and/or days, followed by modified and/or different duties. Men were more likely than women to get help from someone. The single most-needed item in the workplace was special equipment. Of employed persons who were limited at work, over 8,000 reported the lack of such equipment.
- The most common mode of transportation to work was by private motor vehicle (68%). The second most common mode was rapid transit/subway/metro or regular bus (10%).
- The unemployment rate for persons with disabilities who were limited at work (20%) was double that of the total population (10.4%). Unemployment rates of men and women who were limited at work were similar (19% and 21.6% respectively). Of the nearly 95,000 unemployed persons who were limited at work, 59% were men.
- Of the 772,230 persons who were limited at work and not in the labour force, 80% were completely unable to work. There were more women than men who were completely unable to work (58% compared to 42%).

Employment Equity Occupational Groups

- There were 752,985 persons with disabilities who were limited at work but had worked at some time between 1981 and 1986. One in five persons who were limited at work were in the Other Manual Workers occupation; 15% were in the Semi-skilled Manual Workers group; 13% were in the Clerical Workers category; 12% were in the Service Workers category; and 7% were in the Professionals category.
- As in the total population, some occupations of persons with disabilities were dominated by women and others by men. Of the 67,350 persons that worked in the Skilled Crafts and Trades, 92% were men. Other male-dominated categories were Foremen/women(89%); Semi-skilled Manual Workers (82%); and Other Manual Workers (69%). The female-dominated categories were: Clerical Workers (73%); Service Workers (66%); and Professionals (64%).

Introduction

In 1986 the federal government introduced the Employment Equity Act as means of achieving equality in the workplace. Under the federal employment equity initiatives there are four designated groups in Canada: women, aboriginal peoples, visible minorities and persons with disabilities.

This profile provides a statistical overview of persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work. This profile was developed by the Employment Equity Data Program to complete the series of information on the designated groups in Canada.

All characteristics in this package have been tabulated from the 1986 Health and Activity Limitation Survey (HALS) and the 1986 Census of Canada. The data are presented for Canada, the provinces and territories, and the eight Employment Equity designated Census Metropolitan Areas (CMA). These CMAs are Halifax, Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Calgary, Edmonton and Vancouver.

The report is organized by geography, that is, Table 1 contains information at the Canada level, Table 2 at the provincial and territorial level, and finally Table 3 at the CMA level. Data in the tables are rounded to the nearest 0 or 5; as a result, totals may not equal the sum of the parts. Because data are collected from a sample survey when there was insufficient sample size to produce a reliable estimate, these data are not shown. The symbol '--' is used to indicate this. The symbol '*' indicates that the data should be used with caution because of high sampling variability. See section on Data Quality for further details.

Some definitions used in this publication are provided in the Definitions section. These definitions include derived variables such as severity of disability, as well as the definitions for selected census variables. Where the information is taken directly from a question on the HALS questionnaire or the 1986 Census of Canada questionnaire, no definition is provided. To determine the exact wording, the user should reference Appendix I which includes a copy of the HALS adult questionnaire and Appendix II for a copy of the Census Questionnaire.

Users who would like more information about the data contained in this document or about other statistical products related to employment equity may contact the Employment Equity Data Program, Statistics Canada, 7-C4 Jean Talon Building, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0T6: phone (613) 951-0247.

To purchase copies of this profile (\$35.00) contact your local Statistics Canada reference centre. (See list of regional reference centres at the end of this package.)

Employment Equity Variables

Persons with Disabilities

The definition of disability used in the 1986 Health and Activity Limitation Survey (HALS) was taken from the World Health Organization. It is as follows:

In the context of health experience, a disability is any restriction or lack (resulting from an impairment) of ability to perform an activity in the manner or within the range considered normal for a human being.¹

A framework has been developed within which one can measure functional limitations, commonly known as the "Activities of Daily Living". This framework was operationalized in HALS through the use of a modified version of these activities for persons with physical limitations. (See Appendix I for a copy of the questionnaire.) Additional questions were asked to identify those with learning disabilities, and/or mental/psychological disabilities. A person is not considered disabled if a special aid completely eliminates the limitation or if the limitation has not lasted (or is not expected to last) six months.

Limited at Work

A refinement of the definition of persons with disabilities was necessary to identify persons with a disability who were designated under the Act. The Employment Equity Regulations state:

- 3 (b) *persons with disabilities are considered to be persons who*
- (i) *have any persistent physical, mental, psychiatric, sensory or learning impairment,*
 - (ii) *consider themselves to be, or believe that an employer or a potential employer would be likely to consider them to be, disadvantaged in employment by reason of an impairment referred to in subparagraph (i)...*

Thus, for employment equity purposes, any person who indicated that they were limited in the kind or amount of work they could do were included in tabulations i.e. a positive response to **one or more** of the following questions in the 1986 HALS:

Question 20(ii)

Because of a long-term physical condition or health problem, that is, one that is expected to last six months or more, are you limited in the kind or amount of activity you can do at school or at work?

¹ *International Classifications of Impairments, Disabilities, and Handicaps, World Health Organization, 1980 - page 143.*

Question 23(ii)

Because of a long-term emotional, psychological, nervous, or mental health condition or problem, are you limited in the kind or amount of activity you can do at school or at work?

Question D19 (asked of the employed)

Are you limited in the kind or amount of work you can do at your present job or business because of your condition or health problem?

Question D55 (asked of the unemployed)

Are you limited in the kind or amount of work you could do at a job or business because of a condition or health problem?

Question D69 (asked of persons not in the labour force)

Does your condition or health problem completely prevent you from working at a job or business?

Question D73 (asked of persons not in the labour force)

Does your condition or health problem limit the kind or amount of work you could do at a job or business?

Employment Equity Occupational Groups

The unit group occupations from the *Standard Occupational Classification* (SOC) (approximately 500) have been regrouped into 13 occupational groups by Employment and Immigration Canada. These groups were developed to correspond to the occupational structure within companies and to measure the representation and career movements of designated group members over time.

The regrouping of unit group occupations into the 13 occupational groups is based on several criteria: nature and scope of duties and responsibilities, education, type of work and specific vocational preparation. See Appendix III for a list of unit group occupations included in each of the 13 Employment Equity Occupational groups. For 1986, occupations that were not specified or were insufficiently defined by respondents were imputed to minor group levels. These assigned categories comprise group 13.

The occupation data are presented for the population who worked anytime from 1981 to 1986. This expanded reference period was used so that information about occupation could be shown not only for experienced labour force but also for those who worked anytime over the five year period, but were no longer in the labour force during the reference week. Persons with disabilities tend to stay out of the labour force for longer periods than non-disabled persons. A one week reference period for occupation does not take into account the people who are qualified and potentially available for work but who have dropped out of the labour force.

Definitions

Age

Refers to the age at last birthday (as of the census reference date, June 3, 1986). This variable is derived from the date of birth question which asks day, month and year of birth. Persons who were unable to give the exact date of birth were asked to give the best possible estimate.

Census Family

Refers to a husband and a wife (with or without children who have never married, regardless of age), or a lone parent of any marital status, with one or more children who have never married, regardless of age, living in the same dwelling. For census purposes, persons living in a common-law type of arrangement are considered as now married, regardless of their legal marital status; they accordingly appear as a husband-wife family in most census family tables.

Employed

Refers to persons who, during the week prior to enumeration:

- a) did any work at all excluding housework or other maintenance or repairs around the home and volunteer work; or
- b) were absent from their job or business because of own temporary illness or disability, vacation, labour dispute at their place of work, or were absent for other reasons.

Income: Average

The average income of individuals refers to the weighted mean 1985 total income of individuals. Average income is calculated from unrounded data by dividing the aggregate income of a specified group of individuals (e.g. males 45-54 years of age) by the number of individuals in that group.

Income: Total

Total income is the sum of amounts received during 1985 by an income recipient from all the following sources of income: wages and salary; net non-farm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; old age security pension and guaranteed income supplement; benefits from Canada/Quebec pension plan; family allowances; federal child tax credit; benefits from Unemployment insurance; other income from government sources; dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates and other investment income; retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities; other money income.

Marital Status

Refers to the conjugal status of a person.

Now married (excluding separated): Persons whose husband or wife is living, unless the couple is separated or a divorce has been obtained. Persons living common-law are considered as "*Now married*".

Separated: Persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together, but have not obtained a divorce.

Divorced: Persons who have obtained a legal divorce and who have not remarried.

Widowed: Persons who have lost their spouse through death and who have not remarried.

Never married (single): Persons who have never married (including all persons less than 15 years of age) and persons whose marriage was annulled.

Nature of Disability

Describes the manner in which the individual is disabled and is based upon the respondent's answer to the Activities of Daily Living questions (Screening questions). Users should refer to Appendix I for a copy of the survey questionnaire. A person may have a multiple disability, meaning that he/she has reported a limitation in more than one category for nature of disability. The categories are as follows:

Mobility: limited in ability to walk, move from room to room, carry an object for 10 metres or stand for long periods (screening questions A8 to A12).

Agility: limited in ability to bend, dress or undress oneself, get in and out of bed, cut toenails, use fingers to grasp or handle objects, reach, or cut own food (screening questions A13 to A19).

Seeing: limited in ability to read ordinary newsprint or to see someone from four metres, even when wearing glasses (screening questions A4 and A5).

Hearing: limited in ability to hear what is being said in conversation with one other person or in a group conversation with at least three other people, even when wearing a hearing aid (screening questions A1 and A2).

Speaking: limited in ability to speak and be understood (screening question A7).

Other: limited because of learning disability or emotional or psychiatric disability, or because of developmental delay (screening questions A21 to A23).

Unknown: limited but nature not specified (screening question A20).

Not in Labour Force

This classification refers to those persons who, in the week prior to enumeration, were unwilling or unable to offer or supply their labour services under conditions existing in the labour market. It includes persons who looked for work during the last four weeks but who were not available to start work in the reference week, as well as person who did not work, did not have a new job to start in four weeks or less, were not on temporary lay-off or did not look for work in the four weeks prior to enumeration.

Occupation (Based on 1980 Classification)

Refers to the kind of work persons were doing during the reference period as determined by their reporting of their kind of work and the description of the most important duties in their job. If the person did not have a job during the week prior to enumeration, the data relate to the job of longest duration since 1981. Persons with two or more jobs were to report the information for the job at which they worked the most hours. At the end of this profile (Appendix III), the unit groups based on the SOC classification have been grouped into 13 broad categories used for Employment Equity purposes.

Official Language

Refers to the ability to conduct a conversation in English and French, the official languages of Canada.

It should be emphasized that the official language question data are based on the individual's own perception of his or her abilities.

In 1986, the following instructions were provided to respondents:

Do not report French or English learned at school unless you can conduct a conversation of some length on various topics in that language.

For a child who has not yet learned a language, report the language spoken most often at home, if it is either English or French. If the two languages are used equally often, report 'English and French'. If neither language is used often, mark 'Neither English nor French'.

If you are mute, report English, French or both provided you are able to make yourself understood in one or both of these languages.

Participation Rate

Refers to the total labour force (in reference week) expressed as a percentage of the total population in an area, group or category.

Schooling: Highest Level Of Schooling

Refers to the highest grade or year of elementary or secondary school attended, or the highest year of university or other non-university completed. University education is considered to be above other non-university. Also, the attainment of a degree, certificate or diploma is considered to be at a higher level than years completed or attended without an educational qualification.

Schooling: Major Field of Study

Refers to the predominant discipline or area of learning or training of a person's highest post-secondary degree, certificate or diploma. The major field of study classification structure consists of 10 broad or major categories - educational, recreational and counselling services; fine and applied arts; humanities and related fields; social sciences and related fields; commerce, management and business administration; agricultural and biological sciences/technologies; engineering and applied sciences; engineering and applied science technologies and trades; health professions, sciences and technologies; and mathematics and physical sciences.

Severity of Disability

A severity scale for adults has been developed using the responses to the screening questions plus two additional questions on the use of aids for seeing and hearing disabilities. (For a more complete description of the scale, contact the Post-Censal Surveys Program, Statistics Canada, (613) 951-2050.) The scoring was first derived by adding together the individual severity scores of all screening questions, counting one point for each partial loss of function and two points for each total loss of function (i.e. completely unable to perform the function). The total score is then categorized as follows:

- | | |
|----------|----------------------|
| mild | - less than 5 points |
| moderate | - 5 to 10 points |
| severe | - 11 or more points |

Sex: Refers to the gender of the respondent.

Unemployed

Refers to persons who, during the week prior to enumeration:

- a) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks and were available for work; or
- b) had been on lay-off and expected to return to their job; or
- c) had definite arrangements to start a new job in four weeks or less.

Unemployment Rate

Refers to the unemployed labour force expressed as a percentage of the total labour force (in reference week) in an area, group, or category.

Sample Design

The Health and Activity Limitation Survey consists of two distinct samples: **households** and **institutions**. A **household** is a person or group of persons (other than foreign residents) who occupy a dwelling and do not have a usual place of residence elsewhere in Canada. It usually consists of a family group with or without lodgers, employees, etc. However, it may consist of two or more families sharing a dwelling, a group of unrelated persons, or one person living alone. Some types of collective dwellings, such as hotels, motels, YMCA/YWCAs and school residences, were included in the household sample if the occupants had no other usual place of residence. Household members who are temporarily absent (e.g. temporary residents elsewhere) are considered as part of their usual household. As in the census, every person is a member of one and only one household.

The individuals residing in households who participated in HALS were identified through their response to the disability question on the 1986 Census long questionnaire which was completed by 20% of Canadian households. This disability question was general in nature and asked the respondents to indicate if they were limited in the kind or amount of activity they could undertake because of a health problem or condition. This question had been used in a previous disability survey, and the results indicated that it would identify the severely disabled population, and some of the less severely disabled population. Some of the less severely disabled persons would answer "no" to the census disability question.

Approximately 112,000 individuals who answered "yes" to this disability question were subsequently selected to represent disabled persons of all ages. The questions posed included questions on trouble with or the inability to perform daily activities to determine, with more specificity, if they had any long-term limitations because of their health problem or condition. These questions on daily living (referred to later in this text as screening questions) also identified the nature and severity of the individual's disability. Approximately 22,040 of the 112,000 individuals who had responded that they had a limitation in their activities on the census stated that they had no trouble in performing any of the daily activities in the subsequent follow-up. As this indicated that these individuals had no long-term limitation (disability), they were excluded from the disabled population estimates. Of the 112,000 individuals, approximately 11,735 were non-respondents.

Because of the possibility that the less severely disabled persons might have answered "no" to the census disability question, an additional 72,500 individuals who answered "no" to the census disability question were also selected. Through a telephone interview, these individuals were asked the same detailed screening questions. Approximately 3,910 individuals responded positively to the detailed screening questions, and these individuals were included as disabled in the survey. It should be noted, as expected, that subsequent analysis of these 3,910 individuals indicated that they are younger and less severely disabled, and that they experience fewer barriers as a result of their disability than the sample who responded "yes" to the census disability question. Of the 72,500 individuals, approximately 5,270 were non-respondents.

A more complete description of the sample design and the differences between the two household samples is available from the Post-Censal Surveys Program, Statistics Canada or through the Statistics Canada Regional Offices.

Data Quality

Statistics from the HALS data base are estimates based on a sample survey of a portion of the Canadian population (approximately one out of every 25 persons in the "yes" sample and one out of every 300 persons in the "no" sample). As a result, the statistics are subject to two types of errors: sampling and non-sampling errors.

A sampling error is the difference between the estimates derived from a sample and the result that would have been obtained from a population census using the same data collection procedures. For a sample survey such as HALS, this error can be estimated from the survey data. The degree of error reflects the standard deviation of the estimate. Data have been suppressed when the sampling error is more than 33% of the estimate. In such cases, the symbol '--' appears in the tables in place of the estimate. When the sampling error is between 16.5% and 33% the corresponding estimate is accompanied by the symbol "*". These estimates should be used with caution.

All other types of errors (observation, response, processing and non-response errors) are called non-sampling errors. Identifying and evaluating the importance of many of these errors can be difficult. Observation errors arise when there is a difference between the target population and the sample population. Integrating HALS with the census of population has made it possible to reduce this type of error. Only a certain portion of Indian reserves and collective dwellings were systematically ignored in the sampling process, but their importance is negligible compared to the total population. Consequently, observation errors should not have a significant influence on the HALS data.

All statistical surveys are susceptible to a certain percentage of non-response among the selected sample. A total non-response occurs when, for one reason or another, a selected respondent could not be interviewed. The non-response is said to be partial if only part of the questionnaire is complete. The impact of non-response errors on estimates depends on the level of non-response and particularly, on any differences between the characteristics of respondents. In principle, the more marked these differences, the greater the impact on the accuracy of the estimates.

With respect to HALS, the response rate (90%) compares favourably with the rate generally observed for this type of survey. In addition, various methods have been used to reduce the bias caused by any total non-response, notably by adjusting the data to reflect the distribution of certain demographic characteristics obtained by the census. As well, response rates were higher for most specific questions. In the tables, non-responses appear as "*unknown*" or "*not stated*".

Notes on Incompletely Enumerated Indian Reserves and Indian Settlements

On some Indian reserves and Indian settlements in the 1986 Census, enumeration was not permitted or was interrupted before it could be completed.

Data for 1986 are therefore not available for the incompletely enumerated reserves and settlements and are not included in tabulations. While for higher level geographic areas (Canada, provinces, census metropolitan areas and census agglomerations) the impact of missing data is very small. The impact can increase for smaller areas containing a larger proportion of affected reserves and settlements. While it is not possible to estimate the population of each incompletely enumerated reserve, estimates of the missed population and total occupied dwellings at the provincial level have been made for the census and are shown in Appendix IV.

Note, however, that it is not possible to estimate any characteristics of the missed population, even at the provincial level.

Additional information on this subject can be obtained by referring to the User Information Bulletin 1, *"Summary of the Methodology for Estimating the Population and Occupied Private Dwellings on Incompletely Enumerated Indian Reserves"*.

A list of incompletely enumerated Indian reserves and Indian Settlements is shown in Appendix V together with the province, census division, and, where applicable, the census metropolitan area or census agglomération (CMA/CA) in which each is located.

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Notes

- Nil or zero.
- Sampling variability (coefficient of variation) exceeds reliable limit.
- * Sampling variability (coefficient of variation) high; use with caution.

Table 1. Persons with disabilities aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Canada.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,255,160	615,530	639,630
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	107,410	51,510	55,895
25 to 34 years	185,075	95,085	89,990
35 to 44 years	220,390	104,370	116,025
45 to 54 years	265,650	135,165	130,485
55 to 64 years	476,635	229,400	247,235
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	859,090	383,170	475,920
Agility	757,120	354,480	402,645
Seeing	165,950	76,690	89,260
Hearing	238,265	135,870	102,400
Speaking	91,655	49,960	41,695
Other	402,050	204,235	197,815
Unknown	96,650	55,390	41,260
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	484,025	246,145	237,880
Moderate	515,105	253,200	261,905
Severe	256,030	116,185	139,845
Marital Status:			
Now married	768,150	397,140	371,010
Separated	50,295	20,505	29,790
Divorced	87,990	31,080	56,910
Widowed	79,075	13,595	65,480
Single (never married)	269,635	153,200	116,435

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	418,050	197,765	220,285
Secondary ³	481,855	240,420	241,430
Some post-secondary	191,310	114,795	76,515
Certificate/Diploma	108,280	36,985	71,295
University degree or more	55,650	25,555	30,095
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	32,945	16,320	16,625
Education interrupted for long periods	87,650	35,480	52,170
Had to change school	74,395	34,900	39,495
Had to change course of studies	55,995	24,985	31,015
Had to attend special school / special classes	64,925	35,030	29,895
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	67,870	32,360	35,505
Had to take course by correspondence	33,000	14,475	18,525
Went back to school for retraining	63,195	29,680	33,515
Major Field of Study:			
With post-secondary qualifications	292,740	147,295	144,815
Education, recreation & counselling	21,765	5,150	16,615
Fine and applied arts	18,470	4,640	13,830
Humanities and related	12,105	5,560	6,545
Social science and related	13,850	6,605	7,245
Commerce, management and business	64,995	20,015	44,980
Agriculture and biological sc./tech.	16,105	6,855	9,250
Engineering and applied sciences	4,710	4,480	--
Engineering applied science tech/trade	87,915	83,495	4,420
Health professions, sciences & technology	48,000	7,830	40,170
Mathematics and physical sciences	4,575	3,145	1,430
All other n.e.c. or no specialization	--	--	--
Without post-secondary qualifications	962,410	467,600	494,810
Not stated	--	--	--

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Official Language Spoken:			
English only	866,215	432,495	433,725
French only	285,840	138,815	147,020
English and French	24,945	11,180	13,765
Neither English nor French	78,160	33,040	45,120
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements¹:			
Census family persons	956,275	473,795	482,480
Non-census family persons:	284,095	132,045	152,050
- Living with relatives	58,760	27,255	31,505
- Live with non-rels. only	60,850	33,290	27,560
- Living alone	164,470	71,490	92,980
Not applicable	14,790	9,690	5,095
Total Income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	500,550	158,700	341,850
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	252,650	110,280	142,370
\$10,000 - \$14,999	140,575	77,980	62,595
\$15,000 - \$19,999	96,415	59,765	36,645
\$20,000 - \$29,999	140,015	103,550	36,465
\$30,000 or more	124,955	105,250	19,705
Average income (\$)	11,430	16,030	7,000

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	88,730	34,585	54,145
- would use special transport if available	40,425	15,475	24,950
- require an attendant on short trips	126,650	76,780	49,870
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	252,255	121,565	130,695
- as a passenger	75,340	31,115	44,225
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	72,320	30,400	41,920
- special service <i>is</i> available in area	41,675	17,885	23,790
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	232,770	105,335	127,440
- long distance service not suitable	106,760	47,900	58,855
- require an attendant	181,340	81,370	99,970
- require special services	33,455	13,550	19,905
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	115,775	47,740	68,035
- trouble travelling by airplane	73,140	30,395	42,745
- trouble travelling by bus	85,660	34,435	51,225
- trouble travelling by train	64,910	27,715	37,195

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids used by persons with a hearing disability:			
No. of persons reporting:			
Use of aids for hearing	42,815	22,200	20,620
- hearing aid	35,600	18,440	17,160
- volume control telephone	16,515	6,385	10,130
- other aids	14,785	5,200	9,585
Special aids needed by persons with a hearing disability:			
No. of persons reporting:			
Need for aids for hearing	41,575	23,720	17,855
- hearing aid	27,900	16,535	11,370
- volume control telephone	11,795	7,085	4,710
- other aids	10,280	5,370	4,910
Special aids used by persons with a seeing disability:			
No. of persons reporting:			
Use of vision aids	120,255	52,160	68,095
- glasses/spectacles/contact lenses	111,805	48,085	63,720
- hand-held magnifiers	35,125	10,830	24,295
- a white cane	6,955	3,350	3,610
- other aids	9,910	4,725	5,190
Special aids needed by persons with a seeing disability:			
No. of persons reporting:			
Need for vision aids	20,170	9,755	10,410
- glasses/spectacles/contact lenses	13,805	6,620	7,180
- other aids	6,325	2,950	3,375

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total using mobility/agility aids	193,185	98,550	94,640
Total using mobility aids	183,105	93,585	89,520
- back or leg brace	44,805	27,915	16,890
- orthopaedic footwear	20,135	10,330	9,805
- artificial foot or leg	9,155	5,850	3,305
- cane (not including white cane)	83,115	43,155	39,960
- crutches	28,200	14,840	13,360
- wheelchair	41,935	18,250	23,685
- walker	13,880	3,845	10,035
- other mobility aids	22,000	7,660	14,340
Total using agility aids	18,375	7,845	10,535
Total needing mobility/agility aids	25,180	10,100	15,085
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	42,210	18,280	23,930
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	31,150	11,135	20,015
- used to move about inside	63,040	24,435	38,605
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	41,740	13,840	27,900
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	378,875	236,490	142,385
Unemployed	94,785	55,570	39,215
In labour force	473,660	292,060	181,605
Not in labour force	772,230	318,455	453,775
Not stated	9,270	5,015	4,255
Participation rate (%)	37.7	47.4	28.4
Unemployment rate (%)	20.0	19.0	21.6

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	137,375	87,920	49,455
- climbing stairs/inclines	119,425	75,795	43,630
- standing long periods	146,485	95,205	51,275
- standing, crouching, kneeling	149,710	95,925	53,785
- using the telephone	23,410	12,690	10,720
- sitting long periods	103,910	64,115	39,795
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	182,505	117,755	64,750
- writing or typing	41,025	17,030	23,995
- reading	26,570	15,555	11,015
- speaking, being understood	25,185	16,860	8,325
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	92,595	55,245	37,350
Good	119,520	70,145	49,375
Fair	63,915	38,420	25,495
Poor	41,650	26,860	14,795
Special arrangements / accommodations made			
- help from someone	8,765	6,300	2,460
- special equipment	7,990	4,445	3,550
- special hours/days	10,235	6,105	4,125
- special or free parking	7,430	5,695	1,735
- special architectural features	5,665	2,570	3,095
- modified/different duties	9,300	6,535	2,765
- other	3,590	1,855	1,735

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special arrangements needed (but do not have)			
- help from someone	2,520	1,660	860
- special equipment	8,105	3,910	4,195
- special hours/days	2,540	1,700	840
- special parking	1,795	1,135	660
- special architectural features	1,135	730	405
- modified/different duties	4,620	3,100	1,525
- other	5,035	2,135	2,900
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	21,160	12,995	8,165
- private motor vehicle	256,375	171,190	85,185
- rapid transit/metro etc	40,230	16,100	24,130
- special bus/van	6,555	2,650	3,905
- taxi/bicycle/other	16,135	12,695	3,445
- walked to work	26,040	14,270	11,770
Unemployed			
Chances of getting a job in the next six months:			
Excellent	2,695	1,645	1,050
Good	11,360	4,700	6,660
Fair	16,180	9,375	6,805
Poor	28,615	20,920	7,695
Type of job wanted:			
Either full or part-time	25,230	16,610	8,620
Full-time only	19,180	12,280	6,900
Part-time only	14,220	7,595	6,625
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	80,500	49,380	31,120
Before 1981	8,500	4,135	4,365
Never worked	2,900	1,785	1,115

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	615,715	259,090	356,620
Difficulties finding a job as a result of:			
Physical access to buildings	6,130	2,335	3,795
Lack of special equipment	4,725	1,875	2,850
Inadequate transportation	8,510	2,590	5,915
Lack suitable employment	38,805	18,755	20,055
Type of job wanted:			
Either full or part-time	10,295	5,545	4,745
Full-time only	5,685	4,140	1,545
Part-time only	5,775	2,105	3,670
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	293,610	152,765	140,845
Before 1981	318,675	115,470	203,205
Never worked	136,730	36,745	99,985
Chances of getting a job in the next six months:			
Excellent	720	505	--
Good	3,100	1,770	1,335
Fair	7,920	3,525	4,395
Poor	8,365	4,855	3,510

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	752,980	438,635	314,345
Upper level managers	3,545	3,040	505
Middle and other managers	31,775	23,290	8,490
Professionals	52,305	18,950	33,355
Semi-professionals and technicians	32,055	11,350	20,705
Supervisors	21,185	9,600	11,580
Foremen/women	23,200	20,630	2,575
Clerical workers	98,370	27,035	71,335
Sales workers	51,680	26,765	24,910
Service workers	88,705	30,020	58,685
Skilled crafts and trades	67,350	61,645	5,705
Semi-skilled manual workers	109,985	90,205	19,780
Other manual workers	150,095	102,975	47,125
Not stated	22,730	13,140	9,595

Table 2.1. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Newfoundland.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	28,665	14,930	13,730
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	3,380	1,625	1,755
25 to 34 years	3,720	1,895	1,825
35 to 44 years	5,735	2,580	3,160
45 to 54 years	5,185	2,825	2,360
55 to 64 years	10,640	6,005	4,635
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	19,950	9,525	10,420
Agility	17,160	8,875	8,280
Seeing	4,315	2,455	1,860
Hearing	4,920	3,045	1,875
Speaking	2,030	1,325	705
Other	7,300	4,260	3,035
Unknown	2,535	1,485	1,050
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	10,525	5,325	5,200
Moderate	12,785	6,415	6,375
Severe	5,355	3,195	2,160
Marital Status:			
Now married	18,085	10,155	7,935
Separated	1,090	440*	650
Divorced	1,140	150*	990
Widowed	1,705	155*	1,550
Single (never married)	6,640	4,035	2,605

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	13,525	7,235	6,290
Secondary ³	10,125	4,950	5,170
Some post-secondary	3,305	2,090	1,210
Certificate/Diploma	1,295	500	800
University degree or more	415*	155*	260*
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	1,120	595	525
Education interrupted for long periods	2,350	1,060	1,290
Had to change school	780	385*	395*
Had to change course of studies	425*	285*	145*
Had to attend special school / special classes	995	575	420*
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	830	345*	485
Had to take course by correspondence	230*	160*	--
Went back to school for retraining	1,020	555	465*
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	24,430	12,805	11,625
Non-census family persons:	4,205	2,110	2,095
- Living with relatives	2,280	1,125	1,155
- Live with non-relatives only	555	375*	180*
- Living alone	1,370	615	755
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	15,320	5,415	9,900
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	6,115	3,805	2,310
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,880	2,150	730
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,570	1,120	450*
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,515	1,355	160*
\$30,000 or more	1,265	1,085	180*
Average income (\$)	7,405	10,590	3,935

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	2,135	965	1,170
- would use special transport if available	1,200	525	675
- require an attendant on short trips	3,300	1,700	1,600
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	5,520	2,425	3,095
- as a passenger	1,520	845	675
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	1,470	905	565
- special service is available in area	170*	--	125*
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	4,370	1,990	2,385
- long distance service not suitable	1,820	1,065	755
- require an attendant	5,565	2,965	2,605
- require special services	1,045	370*	670
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	2,220	925	1,295
- trouble travelling by airplane	1,390	505	885
- trouble travelling by bus	1,580	680	900
- trouble travelling by train	1,225	575	645

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	675	470	205*
- needing aids for hearing	1,045	645	400*
- using vision aids	2,415	1,405	1,010
- needing vision aids	760	455*	305*
- using mobility/agility aids	4,040	2,385	1,655
- using mobility aids	3,790	2,245	1,545
- using agility aids	290*	150*	140*
- needing mobility/agility aids	275*	190*	--
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	720	360*	360*
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	505	295*	210*
- used to move about inside	825	560	260*
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	580	210*	370*
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	5,175	3,575	1,600
Unemployed	2,945	1,555	1,395
In labour force	8,120	5,125	2,990
Not in labour force	20,300	9,670	10,630
Not stated	240*	135*	--
Participation rate (%)	28.3	34.3	21.8
Unemployment rate (%)	36.3	30.3	46.5

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	1,805	1,340	470
- climbing stairs/inclines	1,725	1,285	440*
- standing long periods	1,965	1,370	595
- standing, crouching, kneeling	1,795	1,355	440*
- using the telephone	285*	260*	--
- sitting long periods	1,335	985	345*
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	2,320	1,665	660
- writing or typing	160*	--	--
- reading	225*	--	120*
- speaking, being understood	160*	125*	--
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	1,215	670	550
Good	1,550	980	570
Fair	1,265	1,040	225*
Poor	555	435*	120*
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	--	--	--
- private motor vehicle	3,850	2,615	1,230
- rapid transit/metro etc	275*	210*	--
- special bus/van	--	--	-
- taxi/bicycle/other	215*	190*	--
- walked to work	645	395*	255*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	16,315	8,430	7,885
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	5,595	3,730	1,870
Before 1981	8,135	4,365	3,765
Never worked	5,580	1,265	4,315
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	13,375	8,775	4,600
Upper level managers	--	--	-
Middle and other managers	260*	205*	--
Professionals	1,080	260*	815
Semi-professionals and technicians	555	220*	335*
Supervisors	130*	--	--
Foremen/women	330*	330*	-
Clerical workers	1,595	670	925
Sales workers	405*	205*	200*
Service workers	1,200	630	570
Skilled crafts and trades	1,035	1,035	-
Semi-skilled manual workers	2,120	1,705	415*
Other manual workers	4,430	3,240	1,190
Not stated	155*	--	--

Table 2.2. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Prince Edward Island.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	6,085	3,185	2,900
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	510	210*	300*
25 to 34 years	895	450*	445*
35 to 44 years	1,180	575	610
45 to 54 years	1,115	710	405*
55 to 64 years	2,385	1,245	1,140
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	3,820	2,060	1,760
Agility	3,390	1,810	1,575
Seeing	790	450*	340*
Hearing	1,255	730	525
Speaking	555	340*	215*
Other	1,955	1,000	955
Unknown	550	275*	275*
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	2,480	1,230	1,250
Moderate	2,775	1,460	1,320
Severe	830	500	330*
Marital Status:			
Now married	3,630	1,935	1,695
Separated	265*	--	190*
Divorced	255*	115*	140*
Widowed	380*	--	285*
Single (never married)	1,560	965	590

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	2,225	1,285	945
Secondary ³	1,835	830	1,005
Some post-secondary	1,190	720	470
Certificate/Diploma	620	180*	440*
University degree or more	215*	175*	--
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	250*	150*	--
Education interrupted for long periods	450*	180*	270*
Had to change school	270*	--	215*
Had to change course of studies	235*	--	215*
Had to attend special school / special classes	385*	135*	250*
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	300*	130*	170*
Had to take course by correspondence	260*	--	170*
Went back to school for retraining	245*	--	165*
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	4,825	2,535	2,290
Non-census family persons:	1,235	645	590
- Living with relatives	490	310*	180*
- Live with non-relatives only	150*	--	--
- Living alone	600	300*	295*
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	2,495	875	1,620
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	1,210	525	685
\$10,000 - \$14,999	920	670	250*
\$15,000 - \$19,999	645	450	195*
\$20,000 - \$29,999	595	490	--
\$30,000 or more	225*	180*	--
Average income (\$)	9,410	12,490	6,035

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	450*	245*	205*
- would use special transport if available	220*	125*	--
- require an attendant on short trips	705	305*	400*
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	1,305	665	645
- as a passenger	370*	260*	--
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	330*	145*	185*
- special service is available in area	--	--	--
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	960	505	450
- long distance service not suitable	375*	170*	205*
- require an attendant	905	435*	470
- require special services	125*	--	--
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	425*	210*	215*
- trouble travelling by airplane	295*	--	200*
- trouble travelling by bus	265*	160*	--
- trouble travelling by train	195*	115*	--

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	265*	160*	--
- needing aids for hearing	--	--	--
- using vision aids	480	200*	280*
- needing vision aids	--	--	--
- using mobility/agility aids	675	345*	330*
- using mobility aids	660	330*	330*
- using agility aids	--	--	-
- needing mobility/agility aids	--	--	-
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	200*	125*	--
-need (but do not have) to enter or leave	--	--	--
- used to move about inside	310*	205*	--
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	--	--	--
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	1,775	1,215	560
Unemployed	505	280*	225*
In labour force	2,280	1,500	780
Not in labour force	3,775	1,690	2,090
Not stated	--	-	--
Participation rate (%)	37.5	47.0	26.9
Unemployment rate (%)	22.2	18.8*	28.6*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	550	485	--
- climbing stairs/inclines	590	455	130*
- standing long periods	590	460	130*
- standing, crouching, kneeling	600	460	145*
- using the telephone	125*	--	--
- sitting long periods	475	375*	--
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	740	570	175*
- writing or typing	125*	--	--
- reading	--	--	--
- speaking, being understood	135*	--	--
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	530	300*	235*
Good	465	335*	135*
Fair	300*	220*	--
Poor	165*	--	--
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	190*	165*	--
- private motor vehicle	1,330	895	430*
- rapid transit/metro etc	--	-	--
- special bus/van	--	--	--
- taxi/bicycle/other	--	--	--
- walked to work	--	--	--

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	3,130	1,575	1,550
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	1,330	635	695
Before 1981	1,570	730	845
Never worked	810	305*	510
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	3,600	2,135	1,465
Upper level managers	--	--	-
Middle and other managers	135*	--	--
Professionals	195*	--	140*
Semi-professionals and technicians	--	--	--
Supervisors	120*	--	--
Foremen/women	--	--	-
Clerical workers	500	165*	335*
Sales workers	225*	135*	--
Service workers	695	210*	480
Skilled crafts and trades	235*	235*	-
Semi-skilled manual workers	525	405*	120*
Other manual workers	655	485	170*
Not stated	120*	--	--

Table 2.3. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Nova Scotia.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	55,830	28,540	27,290
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	4,080	2,060	2,025
25 to 34 years	7,320	4,165	3,155
35 to 44 years	10,025	4,945	5,085
45 to 54 years	12,505	5,945	6,560
55 to 64 years	21,900	11,430	10,470
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	38,435	18,060	20,375
Agility	34,640	16,605	18,035
Seeing	6,305	3,015	3,285
Hearing	11,595	7,135	4,460
Speaking	4,055	2,565	1,495
Other	16,115	8,530	7,585
Unknown	4,165	2,845	1,320
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	21,200	10,405	10,795
Moderate	23,520	12,905	10,615
Severe	11,110	5,230	5,880
Marital Status:			
Now married	36,550	19,585	16,965
Separated	2,175	980	1,195
Divorced	3,460	1,340	2,120
Widowed	3,245	600*	2,650
Single (never married)	10,400	6,035	4,365

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	17,490	9,575	7,915
Secondary ³	23,340	11,235	12,100
Some post-secondary	8,435	4,840	3,595
Certificate/Diploma	4,805	1,590	3,215
University degree or more	1,765	1,305	460*
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	1,545	935	610*
Education interrupted for long periods	3,890	1,590	2,300
Had to change school	2,205	1,010	1,195
Had to change course of studies	1,975	1,165	815*
Had to attend special school / special classes	2,640	1,540	1,100
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	2,245	1,265	980
Had to take course by correspondence	915	625*	290*
Went back to school for retraining	2,810	1,410	1,400
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	45,680	23,250	22,430
Non-census family persons:	10,030	5,185	4,845
- Living with relatives	3,205	1,680	1,525
- Live with non-relatives only	1,800	950	850
- Living alone	5,025	2,555	2,470
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	24,850	8,145	16,705
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	10,785	5,290	5,495
\$10,000 - \$14,999	7,020	4,300	2,720
\$15,000 - \$19,999	4,365	3,140	1,225
\$20,000 - \$29,999	5,670	4,985	685*
\$30,000 or more	3,145	2,680	465*
Average income (\$)	9,810	13,965	5,460

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	2,315	835	1,480
- would use special transport if available	1,060	340*	720*
- require an attendant on short trips	5,995	2,350	3,640
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	11,455	6,050	5,405
- as a passenger	4,320	2,470	1,855
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	2,655	1,125	1,530
- special service is available in area	705*	265*	440*
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	8,385	4,390	3,990
- long distance service not suitable	3,710	2,070	1,640
- require an attendant	7,605	3,345	4,260
- require special services	810*	325*	490*
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	3,425	1,415	2,015
- trouble travelling by airplane	2,160	905	1,255
- trouble travelling by bus	1,990	870	1,120
- trouble travelling by train	1,825	845	975

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	2,030	1,090	945
- needing aids for hearing	2,025	1,275	750*
- using vision aids	4,370	1,730	2,635
- needing vision aids	980	405*	575*
- using mobility/agility aids	7,000	3,865	3,135
- using mobility aids	6,640	3,760	2,875
- using agility aids	625*	265*	360*
- needing mobility/agility aids	425*	275*	--
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	800*	535*	265*
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	780*	360*	420*
- used to move about inside	2,045	960	1,085
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	1,285	365*	915
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	16,645	10,605	6,040
Unemployed	2,865	1,285	1,580
In labour force	19,510	11,885	7,625
Not in labour force	36,240	16,605	19,630
Not stated	--	--	--
Participation rate (%)	34.9	41.6	27.9
Unemployment rate (%)	14.7	10.8	20.7

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	6,505	4,150	2,360
- climbing stairs/inclines	4,925	3,210	1,715
- standing long periods	7,135	4,535	2,605
- standing, crouching, kneeling	6,965	4,525	2,440
- using the telephone	790*	590*	--
- sitting long periods	4,825	2,580	2,250
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	8,085	5,175	2,910
- writing or typing	1,755	705*	1,045
- reading	1,275	600*	670*
- speaking, being understood	1,115	700*	415*
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	3,580	1,945	1,635
Good	5,565	3,280	2,285
Fair	3,245	2,375	870
Poor	1,355	1,010	345*
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	740*	460*	280*
- private motor vehicle	12,090	8,280	3,805
- rapid transit/metro etc	630*	325*	300*
- special bus/van	--	-	--
- taxi/bicycle/other	680*	580*	--
- walked to work	2,095	810*	1,285

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	29,310	14,450	14,860
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	12,985	6,940	6,045
Before 1981	15,915	7,255	8,660
Never worked	6,495	2,165	4,330
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	32,080	18,815	13,265
Upper level managers	--	--	--
Middle and other managers	1,285	930	350*
Professionals	2,180	770*	1,410
Semi-professionals and technicians	1,360	315*	1,045
Supervisors	950	555*	395*
Foremen/women	885	845	--
Clerical workers	3,645	940	2,705
Sales workers	2,200	1,555	645*
Service workers	4,085	1,130	2,955
Skilled crafts and trades	2,360	2,310	--
Semi-skilled manual workers	4,595	3,985	610*
Other manual workers	7,455	4,685	2,765
Not stated	970	700*	270*

Table 2.4. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, New Brunswick.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	43,985	22,175	21,810
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	3,590	1,605	1,985
25 to 34 years	5,980	3,200	2,775
35 to 44 years	8,320	4,500	3,820
45 to 54 years	9,330	4,505	4,820
55 to 64 years	16,770	8,365	8,405
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	28,985	13,260	15,725
Agility	24,855	11,910	12,945
Seeing	5,125	2,515	2,605
Hearing	8,755	5,360	3,395
Speaking	3,840	2,395	1,445
Other	12,935	6,895	6,035
Unknown	4,095	2,605	1,490
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	18,335	9,300	9,035
Moderate	17,910	8,770	9,140
Severe	7,740	4,105	3,635
Marital Status:			
Now married	27,635	14,835	12,800
Separated	2,140	770	1,370
Divorced	1,765	725	1,040
Widowed	2,720	300*	2,420
Single (never married)	9,725	5,545	4,175

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	20,320	10,760	9,560
Secondary ³	13,975	6,040	7,935
Some post-secondary	5,740	4,005	1,735
Certificate/Diploma	2,955	915	2,040
University degree or more	995	455*	540*
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	1,525	735	785
Education interrupted for long periods	2,895	1,380	1,515
Had to change school	2,255	990	1,265
Had to change course of studies	1,460	685	775
Had to attend special school / special classes	2,055	880	1,175
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	1,550	730	815
Had to take course by correspondence	500*	325*	175*
Went back to school for retraining	1,765	960	805
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	35,740	17,780	17,960
Non-census family persons:	7,940	4,250	3,695
- Living with relatives	2,390	1,380	1,010
- Live with non-relatives only	2,460	1,375	1,085
- Living alone	3,090	1,495	1,600
Not applicable	305*	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	21,115	7,875	13,240
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	9,300	4,185	5,110
\$10,000 - \$14,999	4,580	3,155	1,425
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,700	1,715	985
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3,350	2,815	540*
\$30,000 or more	2,940	2,425	515*
Average income (\$)	9,225	12,845	5,550

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	2,590	1,105	1,485
- would use special transport if available	1,195	450*	750
- require an attendant on short trips	5,360	2,755	2,600
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	7,530	3,730	3,800
- as a passenger	1,960	1,015	945
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	1,890	820	1,070
- special service is available in area	315*	--	230*
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	7,675	4,210	3,465
- long distance service not suitable	2,960	1,630	1,330
- require an attendant	7,585	3,885	3,700
- require special services	1,000	445*	555*
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	3,115	1,595	1,515
- trouble travelling by airplane	2,095	1,085	1,015
- trouble travelling by bus	1,710	830	875
- trouble travelling by train	1,385	780	600*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	1,725	870	855
- needing aids for hearing	1,770	1,185	590*
- using vision aids	3,285	1,460	1,830
- needing vision aids	645	455*	190*
- using mobility/agility aids	4,575	2,820	1,755
- using mobility aids	4,440	2,780	1,660
- using agility aids	335*	--	190*
- needing mobility/agility aids	500*	265*	235*
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	1,215	680	535*
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	950	590*	360*
- used to move about inside	1,860	685	1,175
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	1,430	545*	890
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	11,290	7,625	3,665
Unemployed	3,095	1,765	1,330
In labour force	14,385	9,390	5,000
Not in labour force	29,490	12,770	16,720
Not stated	--	--	--
Participation rate (%)	32.7	42.3	22.9
Unemployment rate (%)	21.5	18.8	26.7

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	3,355	2,610	745
- climbing stairs/inclines	3,300	2,490	810
- standing long periods	3,620	2,545	1,075
- standing, crouching, kneeling	3,710	2,820	890
- using the telephone	645	565*	--
- sitting long periods	2,565	1,730	835
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	5,280	4,100	1,185
- writing or typing	965	505*	460*
- reading	495*	405*	--
- speaking, being understood	440*	385*	--
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	1,870	1,100	770
Good	3,280	2,220	1,060
Fair	2,595	1,460	1,135
Poor	1,385	1,055	330*
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	745	470*	280*
- private motor vehicle	8,755	6,180	2,575
- rapid transit/metro etc	--	--	--
- special bus/van	--	--	--
- taxi/bicycle/other	365*	--	225*
- walked to work	1,015	555*	460*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Completely unable to work	24,250	10,940	13,310
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	7,860	4,850	3,010
Before 1981	13,785	5,220	8,565
Never worked	7,325	2,275	5,055
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	21,750	14,040	7,710
Upper level managers	--	--	-
Middle and other managers	950	635	315*
Professionals	1,325	510*	815
Semi-professionals and technicians	780	335*	445*
Supervisors	600*	385*	215*
Foremen/women	675	615*	--
Clerical workers	2,520	710	1,810
Sales workers	1,085	710	375*
Service workers	2,790	1,140	1,650
Skilled crafts and trades	1,630	1,450	180*
Semi-skilled manual workers	3,995	3,265	730
Other manual workers	4,690	3,690	1,000
Not stated	650	530*	--

Table 2.5. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Quebec.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	294,050	142,055	152,000
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	22,580	12,030	10,550
25 to 34 years	40,030	21,805	18,230
35 to 44 years	44,785	22,385	22,400
45 to 54 years	66,040	33,890	32,145
55 to 64 years	120,615	51,940	68,670
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	211,355	95,195	116,160
Agility	178,375	83,525	94,845
Seeing	44,805	15,975	28,830
Hearing	59,610	32,010	27,595
Speaking	26,785	15,625	11,160
Other	121,090	56,545	64,540
Unknown	14,565	6,710	7,855
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	101,205	51,095	50,110
Moderate	129,960	65,300	64,660
Severe	62,890	25,660	37,225
Marital Status:			
Now married	158,465	87,555	70,910
Separated	11,580	4,940	6,640
Divorced	21,650	6,450	15,200
Widowed	24,255	2,785	21,470
Single (never married)	78,100	40,325	37,775

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	147,630	67,470	80,160
Secondary ³	95,045	46,795	48,250
Some post-secondary	28,440	17,690	10,750
Certificate/Diploma	15,715	7,095	8,625
University degree or more	7,225	3,010	4,215
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	8,070	4,135	3,935
Education interrupted for long periods	21,475	8,660	12,815
Had to change school	17,480	8,055	9,425
Had to change course of studies	13,875	6,430	7,445
Had to attend special school / special classes	14,065	6,915	7,150
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	16,360	8,310	8,055
Had to take course by correspondence	4,210	2,735	1,475*
Went back to school for retraining	15,695	7,270	8,425
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	208,930	106,220	102,710
Non-census family persons:	82,375	34,680	47,690
- Living with relatives	17,400	7,710	9,690
- Live with non-relatives only	19,295	8,675	10,620
- Living alone	45,675	18,295	27,380
Not applicable	2,750	1,155*	1,595*
Total Income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	118,370	40,850	77,525
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	80,345	30,495	49,850
\$10,000 - \$14,999	27,935	18,235	9,700
\$15,000 - \$19,999	18,560	13,330	5,230
\$20,000 - \$29,999	28,365	22,325	6,035
\$30,000 or more	20,475	16,820	3,655
Average income (\$)	9,555	13,520	5,850

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	27,295	9,740	17,555
- would use special transport if available	11,675	4,145	7,530
- require an attendant on short trips	33,325	13,785	19,540
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	62,015	30,890	31,120
- as a passenger	14,500	5,370	9,130
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	21,870	12,380	9,495
- special service is available in area	13,595	7,685	5,910
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	72,465	31,925	40,540
- long distance service not suitable	21,750	9,185	12,565
- require an attendant	46,320	21,420	24,905
- require special services	3,255	1,675*	1,580*
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	25,490	13,445	12,045
- trouble travelling by airplane	17,630	9,415	8,215
- trouble travelling by bus	19,585	10,935	8,645
- trouble travelling by train	15,895	9,085	6,810

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	7,840	4,355	3,485
- needing aids for hearing	11,795	5,365	6,430
- using vision aids	33,100	10,685	22,415
- needing vision aids	6,580	2,480	4,100
- using mobility/agility aids	31,600	20,730	10,865
- using mobility aids	30,955	20,285	10,670
- using agility aids	1,220*	805*	--
- needing mobility/agility aids	4,300	2,045*	2,260
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	13,055	5,400	7,655
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	6,125	3,690	2,435
- used to move about inside	4,585	2,430	2,150*
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	7,780	3,440	4,340
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	58,345	40,155	18,190
Unemployed	14,815	9,210	5,605
In labour force	73,160	49,365	23,795
Not in labour force	218,770	91,315	127,455
Not stated	2,120*	1,375*	750*
Participation rate (%)	24.9	34.8	15.7
Unemployment rate (%)	20.3	18.7	23.6

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	22,215	16,965	5,250
- climbing stairs/inclines	20,295	14,455	5,840
- standing long periods	25,410	19,995	5,415
- standing, crouching, kneeling	23,015	16,670	6,345
- using the telephone	4,905	2,650	2,255
- sitting long periods	16,485	12,555	3,930
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	29,945	22,285	7,665
- writing or typing	3,070	2,030*	1,040*
- reading	3,710	2,720	995*
- speaking, being understood	6,265	5,000	1265*
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	13,635	9,435	4,200
Good	17,645	9,825	7,820
Fair	11,390	8,310	3,080
Poor	7,165	5,550	1,615*
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	2,570	1,300*	1,270*
- private motor vehicle	38,255	30,850	7,405
- rapid transit/metro etc	5,270	1,635*	3,635
- special bus/van	1,375*	945*	--
- taxi/bicycle/other	2,230	1,835*	--
- walked to work	4,955	2,415	2,535

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	179,455	71,580	107,870
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	68,790	38,350	30,440
Before 1981	90,760	34,615	56,150
Never worked	50,275	11,975	38,300
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	138,675	85,610	53,065
Upper level managers	615*	595*	--
Middle and other managers	4,300	3,575	725*
Professionals	9,110	2,855	6,250
Semi-professionals and technicians	7,270	1,265*	6,005
Supervisors	3,050	865*	2,185*
Foremen/women	5,825	4,960	865*
Clerical workers	18,175	7,095	11,080
Sales workers	7,800	3,935	3,860
Service workers	16,105	7,805	8,300
Skilled crafts and trades	10,485	9,650	835*
Semi-skilled manual workers	18,180	16,280	1,895*
Other manual workers	29,955	20,735	9,220
Not stated	7,815	5,990	1,825*

Table 2.6. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Ontario.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	457,670	221,190	236,480
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	35,980	16,890	19,090
25 to 34 years	62,245	30,145	32,100
35 to 44 years	80,525	34,915	45,610
45 to 54 years	102,475	52,780	49,695
55 to 64 years	176,445	86,460	89,980
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	313,625	135,115	178,510
Agility	281,160	126,665	154,495
Seeing	56,085	28,235	27,850
Hearing	76,665	42,835	33,830
Speaking	27,955	14,400	13,555
Other	131,455	70,085	61,370
Unknown	35,065	22,860	12,210
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	180,735	91,855	88,875
Moderate	176,640	82,605	94,035
Severe	100,295	46,730	53,565
Marital Status:			
Now married	297,340	147,545	149,795
Separated	15,220	6,065	9,155
Divorced	31,225	10,480	20,745
Widowed	28,620	6,135	22,480
Single (never married)	85,265	50,965	34,300

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	132,060	57,880	74,185
Secondary ³	180,450	93,765	86,685
Some post-secondary	74,785	45,780	29,005
Certificate/Diploma	45,685	13,695	31,995
University degree or more	24,685	10,075	14,610
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	10,435	4,730	5,710
Education interrupted for long periods	29,585	10,415	19,170
Had to change school	29,910	12,725	17,180
Had to change course of studies	20,230	8,115	12,120
Had to attend special school / special classes	23,170	12,565	10,605
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	22,945	9,840	13,105
Had to take course by correspondence	14,960	5,350	9,610
Went back to school for retraining	18,285	8,060	10,225
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	360,705	174,715	185,985
Non-census family persons:	87,945	39,820	48,125
- Living with relatives	19,395	7,220	12,175
- Live with non-relatives only	16,300	10,290	6,010
- Living alone	52,255	22,315	29,940
Not applicable	9,015	6,650	2,365*
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	178,410	49,555	128,860
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	72,600	32,675	39,925
\$10,000 - \$14,999	51,925	26,910	25,015
\$15,000 - \$19,999	36,805	21,175	15,630
\$20,000 - \$29,999	59,390	42,180	17,210
\$30,000 or more	58,535	48,700	9,840
Average income (\$)	12,915	18,195	7,975

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	36,010	15,250	20,760
- would use special transport if available	15,805	6,720	9,090
- require an attendant on short trips	45,225	15,120	30,100
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	93,840	45,780	48,060
- as a passenger	31,630	11,510	20,120
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	24,365	7,310	17,055
- special service is available in area	13,215	4,225	8,990
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	83,635	37,790	45,845
- long distance service not suitable	46,785	21,370	25,420
- require an attendant	65,165	28,010	37,155
- require special services	12,835	5,345	7,490
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	43,715	14,330	29,385
- trouble travelling by airplane	27,895	8,795	19,100
- trouble travelling by bus	32,995	9,560	23,430
- trouble travelling by train	24,840	7,805	17,035

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	16,840	7,295	9,545
- needing aids for hearing	11,205	6,690	4,520
- using vision aids	41,560	20,745	20,815
- needing vision aids	4,745	2,535*	2,210*
- using mobility/agility aids	86,005	38,625	47,380
- using mobility aids	82,715	37,565	45,150
- using agility aids	7,785	2,315*	5,470
- needing mobility/agility aids	12,510	4,440	8,070
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	13,540	5,420	8,120
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	15,170	3,745	11,425
- used to move about inside	29,070	9,930	19,140
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	16,585	4,165	12,420
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	143,280	88,420	54,860
Unemployed	34,635	19,960	14,675
In labour force	177,915	108,380	69,535
Not in labour force	277,370	111,565	165,805
Not stated	2,380*	1,245*	1,135*
Participation rate (%)	38.9	49.0	29.4
Unemployment rate (%)	19.5	18.4	21.1

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	50,685	32,375	18,310
- climbing stairs/inclines	46,115	29,025	17,090
- standing long periods	54,955	35,645	19,310
- standing, crouching, kneeling	56,830	37,035	19,800
- using the telephone	8,385	4,590	3,800
- sitting long periods	39,700	24,445	15,255
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	66,125	43,500	22,625
- writing or typing	16,935	6,605	10,330
- reading	10,390	5,425	4,965
- speaking, being understood	8,440	5,170	3,270
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	37,445	22,585	14,860
Good	47,675	27,025	20,645
Fair	24,095	14,500	9,595
Poor	15,315	9,760	5,555
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	5,935	3,815	2,125*
- private motor vehicle	95,645	62,340	33,305
- rapid transit/metro etc	20,100	7,880	12,220
- special bus/van	3,365	980*	2,380*
- taxi/bicycle/other	6,645	5,610	1,035*
- walked to work	7,380	5,000	2,380*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	227,030	95,040	131,995
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	111,735	53,090	58,650
Before 1981	121,260	43,015	78,245
Never worked	37,895	12,020	25,875
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	285,305	159,600	125,700
Upper level managers	1,850*	1,655*	--
Middle and other managers	10,545	7,740	2,805*
Professionals	18,705	6,515	12,190
Semi-professionals and technicians	9,195	3,325	5,870
Supervisors	8,665	4,230	4,440
Foremen/women	7,290	6,460	830*
Clerical workers	38,030	10,695	27,335
Sales workers	21,355	11,975	9,380
Service workers	36,155	10,400	25,755
Skilled crafts and trades	25,275	22,080	3,190
Semi-skilled manual workers	44,040	34,810	9,225
Other manual workers	58,455	37,310	21,140
Not stated	5,750	2,400*	3,345

Table 2.7. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Manitoba.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	55,210	26,010	29,200
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	5,955	2,405	3,550
25 to 34 years	8,365	4,255	4,110
35 to 44 years	8,335	4,915	3,420
45 to 54 years	10,415	4,545	5,870
55 to 64 years	22,140	9,890	12,250
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	35,525	15,145	20,380
Agility	31,885	14,225	17,660
Seeing	6,250	1,920	4,330
Hearing	11,745	5,830	5,910
Speaking	4,050	2,170	1,885
Other	14,500	7,280	7,220
Unknown	6,465	3,425	3,035
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	22,455	11,330	11,125
Moderate	21,675	10,900	10,775
Severe	11,075	3,780	7,295
Marital Status:			
Now married	34,295	17,035	17,260
Separated	1,830	730*	1,105
Divorced	2,795	1,195	1,605
Widowed	4,305	560*	3,745
Single (never married)	11,980	6,495	5,485

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	14,985	7,410	7,575
Secondary ³	19,820	8,665	11,160
Some post-secondary	9,335	4,755	4,575
Certificate/Diploma	7,620	2,820	4,800
University degree or more	3,450	2,360	1,090
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	1,715	1,030	685*
Education interrupted for long periods	3,420	1,755	1,670
Had to change school	2,295	1,190	1,105
Had to change course of studies	2,320	885	1,435
Had to attend special school / special classes	2,675	1,040	1,635
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	2,125	900	1,225
Had to take course by correspondence	1,195	545*	645*
Went back to school for retraining	2,615	1,620	995
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	41,270	20,790	20,480
Non-census family persons:	12,900	4,785	8,115
- Living with relatives	2,205	1,475	730*
- Live with non-relatives only	1,585	480*	1,105
- Living alone	9,105	2,830	6,275
Not applicable	1,040	435*	605*
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	21,905	5,790	16,115
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	9,445	3,490	5,960
\$10,000 - \$14,999	4,820	2,585	2,235
\$15,000 - \$19,999	4,405	1,975	2,435
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8,275	6,250	2,025
\$30,000 or more	6,355	5,925	430*
Average income (\$)	12,875	19,870	6,650

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	3,000	800	2,200
- would use special transport if available	1,250	220*	1,030
- require an attendant on short trips	4,375	1,140	3,235
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	8,860	4,185	4,675
- as a passenger	3,200	1,395	1,805
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	2,135	375*	1,760
- special service is available in area	1,430	190*	1,240
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	8,730	3,335	5,400
- long distance service not suitable	5,015	2,015	3,000
- require an attendant	5,900	2,430	3,470
- require special services	2,745	415*	2,330
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	5,960	2,085	3,875
- trouble travelling by airplane	2,705	745	1,955
- trouble travelling by bus	4,330	1,440	2,895
- trouble travelling by train	3,135	1,070	2,065

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	2,180	865	1,310
- needing aids for hearing	1,820	890	935
- using vision aids	4,335	1,115	3,220
- needing vision aids	695*	280*	415*
- using mobility/agility aids	9,435	4,680	4,755
- using mobility aids	8,630	4,075	4,555
- using agility aids	1,235	990	245*
- needing mobility/agility aids	900	--	770
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	2,420	885	1,540
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	885	340*	545*
- used to move about inside	3,490	1,225	2,265
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	1,845	345*	1,500
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	24,450	14,745	9,705
Unemployed	3,080	1,605	1,470
In labour force	27,530	16,355	11,175
Not in labour force	27,190	9,395	17,795
Not stated	490*	260*	230*
Participation rate (%)	49.9	62.9	38.3
Unemployment rate (%)	11.2	9.8	13.2

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	8,515	4,615	3,900
- climbing stairs/inclines	7,185	4,240	2,945
- standing long periods	8,990	4,860	4,130
- standing, crouching, kneeling	9,300	5,220	4,080
- using the telephone	1,365	925	440*
- sitting long periods	6,400	3,325	3,075
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	11,155	6,660	4,500
- writing or typing	2,565	940	1,625
- reading	1,610	1,145	470*
- speaking, being understood	1,700	1,225	475*
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	8,655	5,475	3,180
Good	7,515	4,430	3,085
Fair	3,565	1,620	1,940
Poor	1,400	960	440*
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	1,470	965	505*
- private motor vehicle	15,870	10,715	5,155
- rapid transit/metro etc	3,975	1,535	2,440
- special bus/van	395*	260*	--
- taxi/bicycle/other	740	615*	--
- walked to work	1,520	540*	980

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	20,140	6,855	13,280
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	11,325	6,315	5,010
Before 1981	9,005	1,730	7,275
Never worked	6,530	1,235	5,295
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	38,740	22,615	16,125
Upper level managers	340*	--	--
Middle and other managers	2,710	2,245	465*
Professionals	4,220	2,210	2,015
Semi-professionals and technicians	2,685	1,520	1,170
Supervisors	1,390	230*	1,155
Foremen/women	555*	555*	--
Clerical workers	4,840	1,290	3,550
Sales workers	2,045	420*	1,630
Service workers	3,395	785	2,610
Skilled crafts and trades	5,575	5,025	545*
Semi-skilled manual workers	4,465	3,640	825
Other manual workers	5,955	4,130	1,830
Not stated	565*	420*	--

Table 2.8. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Saskatchewan.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	49,540	25,840	23,705
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	4,195	2,310	1,885
25 to 34 years	8,525	4,660	3,865
35 to 44 years	8,355	4,320	4,035
45 to 54 years	10,590	5,215	5,375
55 to 64 years	17,875	9,335	8,540
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	32,815	16,090	16,725
Agility	28,275	13,830	14,440
Seeing	6,615	3,340	3,275
Hearing	8,860	5,555	3,305
Speaking	2,915	1,500	1,415
Other	13,255	7,020	6,235
Unknown	5,565	3,640	1,925
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	22,040	11,990	10,050
Moderate	19,005	9,600	9,405
Severe	8,495	4,250	4,250
Marital Status:			
Now married	30,220	15,990	14,230
Separated	1,615	540	1,075
Divorced	3,275	1,415	1,865
Widowed	2,835	850	1,985
Single (never married)	11,590	7,045	4,545

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	15,385	7,960	7,425
Secondary ³	19,645	10,195	9,450
Some post-secondary	7,910	5,225	2,685
Certificate/Diploma	4,025	1,225	2,800
University degree or more	2,575	1,230	1,345
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	1,395	430*	965
Education interrupted for long periods	2,735	1,230	1,505
Had to change school	2,210	1,120	1,090
Had to change course of studies	1,450	665	785
Had to attend special school / special classes	1,975	1,160	815
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	2,380	1,000	1,380
Had to take course by correspondence	1,305	580	725
Went back to school for retraining	2,095	930	1,160
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	38,095	18,900	19,195
Non-census family persons:	11,305	6,850	4,455
- Living with relatives	1,475	1,070	400*
- Live with non-relatives only	3,365	2,650	715
- Living alone	6,470	3,130	3,340
Not applicable	140*	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	18,605	6,805	11,800
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	9,930	4,370	5,560
\$10,000 - \$14,999	6,600	3,940	2,660
\$15,000 - \$19,999	4,470	3,160	1,315
\$20,000 - \$29,999	5,475	4,210	1,265
\$30,000 or more	4,460	3,355	1,105
Average income (\$)	11,505	14,940	7,765

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	1,425	620	805
- would use special transport if available	650	380*	275*
- require an attendant on short trips	5,030	1,885	3,150
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	10,125	4,890	5,240
- as a passenger	3,450	1,325	2,125
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	2,235	955	1,280
- special service is available in area	1,425	730	695
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	6,240	2,965	3,275
- long distance service not suitable	3,080	1,390	1,695
- require an attendant	7,155	3,870	3,285
- require special services	1,860	655	1,205
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	4,415	1,945	2,470
- trouble travelling by airplane	2,500	835	1,665
- trouble travelling by bus	3,400	1,405	1,995
- trouble travelling by train	2,235	810	1,420

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	1,720	1,075	645
- needing aids for hearing	2,040	1,485	555
- using vision aids	4,815	2,310	2,505
- needing vision aids	640	250*	390*
- using mobility/agility aids	6,755	3,315	3,440
- using mobility aids	6,030	2,915	3,115
- using agility aids	920	455*	470*
- needing mobility/agility aids	585	230*	355*
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	1,585	680	905
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	955	285*	670
- used to move about inside	3,980	1,535	2,450
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	1,330	525	805
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	21,275	13,530	7,740
Unemployed	3,000	1,955	1,045
In labour force	24,275	15,485	8,785
Not in labour force	24,920	10,135	14,785
Not stated	350*	220*	130*
Participation rate (%)	49.0	59.9	37.1
Unemployment rate (%)	12.4	12.6	11.9

Table 2.9. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Alberta.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	110,580	52,295	58,285
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	13,390	5,660	7,730
25 to 34 years	20,415	9,330	11,085
35 to 44 years	21,925	10,295	11,630
45 to 54 years	20,710	9,345	11,365
55 to 64 years	34,145	17,670	16,475
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	73,805	32,210	41,600
Agility	65,295	30,520	34,775
Seeing	15,150	7,805	7,345
Hearing	21,580	12,060	9,520
Speaking	7,865	4,115	3,750
Other	31,345	15,510	15,835
Unknown	11,210	5,890	5,320
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	46,220	20,810	25,410
Moderate	44,550	21,725	22,825
Severe	19,815	9,760	10,050
Marital Status:			
Now married	67,135	32,155	34,980
Separated	5,915	2,310	3,605
Divorced	9,515	3,955	5,560
Widowed	5,280	1,060	4,220
Single (never married)	22,735	12,815	9,920

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	25,100	11,660	13,440
Secondary ³	48,700	25,250	23,450
Some post-secondary	20,810	9,260	11,550
Certificate/Diploma	9,565	3,590	5,975
University degree or more	6,400	2,535	3,865
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	3,180	1,805	1,375
Education interrupted for long periods	6,985	2,390	4,595
Had to change school	6,575	2,870	3,705
Had to change course of studies	6,835	2,885	3,950
Had to attend special school / special classes	6,165	3,575	2,590
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	7,940	3,835	4,105
Had to take course by correspondence	3,170	880*	2,290
Went back to school for retraining	7,720	2,955	4,760
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	82,400	37,640	44,760
Non-census family persons:	27,520	14,180	13,340
- Living with relatives	4,585	2,270	2,315
- Live with non-relatives only	6,580	3,865	2,715
- Living alone	16,360	8,050	8,310
Not applicable	660*	475*	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	41,960	13,220	28,745
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	22,360	10,550	11,810
\$10,000 - \$14,999	12,725	5,265	7,460
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10,225	6,665	3,560
\$20,000 - \$29,999	11,440	6,935	4,510
\$30,000 or more	11,865	9,665	2,200
Average income (\$)	12,070	16,675	7,935

Table 2.10. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, British Columbia.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	151,375	78,135	73,240
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	13,375	6,555	6,825
25 to 34 years	27,200	15,035	12,165
35 to 44 years	30,650	14,600	16,055
45 to 54 years	26,865	15,175	11,685
55 to 64 years	53,285	26,770	26,510
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	99,570	45,895	53,675
Agility	91,140	45,925	45,220
Seeing	20,270	10,865	9,405
Hearing	32,865	21,045	11,820
Speaking	11,490	5,475	6,015
Other	51,550	26,840	24,710
Unknown	12,165	5,455	6,710
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	57,735	32,255	25,485
Moderate	65,465	33,070	32,400
Severe	28,170	12,810	15,360
Marital Status:			
Now married	93,580	49,685	43,895
Separated	8,235	3,560	4,670
Divorced	12,845	5,225	7,620
Widowed	5,665	1,035*	4,625
Single (never married)	31,050	18,625	12,425

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	28,795	16,285	12,505
Secondary ³	68,140	32,255	35,890
Some post-secondary	30,945	20,175	10,765
Certificate/Diploma	15,710	5,240	10,475
University degree or more	7,785	4,180	3,605
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	3,680	1,765	1,915
Education interrupted for long periods	13,775	6,765	7,010
Had to change school	10,325	6,445	3,880
Had to change course of studies	7,005	3,745	3,260
Had to attend special school / special classes	10,640	6,565	4,075
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	11,090	5,940	5,150
Had to take course by correspondence	6,160	3,155	3,005
Went back to school for retraining	10,855	5,760	5,095
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	112,495	58,290	54,205
Non-census family persons:	38,200	19,245	18,955
- Living with relatives	5,250	2,965	2,285
- Live with non-relatives only	8,610	4,470	4,135
- Living alone	24,340	11,810	12,535
Not applicable	680*	595*	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	56,725	19,875	36,850
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	30,100	14,640	15,460
\$10,000 - \$14,999	21,030	10,695	10,330
\$15,000 - \$19,999	12,525	6,970	5,555
\$20,000 - \$29,999	15,590	11,795	3,795
\$30,000 or more	15,405	14,155	1,250
Average income (\$)	11,620	15,995	6,995

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	9,270	3,085	6,185
- would use special transport if available	5,250	1,585	3,665
- require an attendant on short trips	12,215	5,635	6,585
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	29,235	12,650	16,585
- as a passenger	8,980	4,060	4,920
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	8,805	3,685	5,125
- special service is available in area	5,470	2,550	2,920
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	24,425	10,565	13,855
- long distance service not suitable	13,875	5,810	8,065
- require an attendant	20,160	8,230	11,930
- require special services	5,170	1,820	3,350
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	16,905	6,810	10,095
- trouble travelling by airplane	9,720	4,675	5,050
- trouble travelling by bus	13,100	5,265	7,835
- trouble travelling by train	8,375	3,965	4,405

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	5,315	3,340	1,970
- needing aids for hearing	5,485	3,645	1,835
- using vision aids	14,905	7,105	7,800
- needing vision aids	2,870	1,150*	1,720
- using mobility/agility aids	26,280	13,980	12,300
- using mobility aids	23,700	12,265	11,435
- using agility aids	4,215	2,225	1,990
- needing mobility/agility aids	3,810	1,685	2,125
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	6,195	2,880	3,315
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	3,720	1,045*	2,675
- used to move about inside	9,735	3,425	6,310
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	7,540	2,715	4,825
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	51,515	32,055	19,460
Unemployed	18,295	11,655	6,645
In labour force	69,810	43,705	26,105
Not in labour force	79,545	33,485	46,060
Not stated	2,015	940*	1,075*
Participation rate (%)	46.1	55.9	35.6
Unemployment rate (%)	26.2	26.7	25.4

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	17,620	11,320	6,295
- climbing stairs/inclines	13,945	9,115	4,830
- standing long periods	19,290	12,190	7,100
- standing, crouching, kneeling	19,960	12,525	7,435
- using the telephone	3,365	1,635	1,730
- sitting long periods	13,740	8,260	5,485
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	25,225	15,170	10,055
- writing or typing	6,100	2,640	3,460
- reading	3,620	2,410	1,215*
- speaking, being understood	3,065	2,305	760*
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	8,155	5,260	2,895
Good	17,035	11,255	5,780
Fair	7,390	3,875	3,515
Poor	7,595	3,760	3,835
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	2,725	1,535	1,190*
- private motor vehicle	37,690	24,155	13,535
- rapid transit/metro etc	4,715	2,430	2,285
- special bus/van	555*	--	400*
- taxi/bicycle/other	2,140	1,860	--
- walked to work	2,640	1,200*	1,440

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	57,940	24,975	32,965
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	36,985	19,035	17,950
Before 1981	31,570	10,950	20,620
Never worked	8,415	2,255	6,155
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	103,325	61,865	41,460
Upper level managers	--	--	--
Middle and other managers	4,970	4,015	950*
Professionals	5,045	2,200	2,845
Semi-professionals and technicians	4,590	1,750	2,845
Supervisors	2,990	1,955	1,035*
Foremen/women	3,735	3,575	--
Clerical workers	13,420	2,195	11,225
Sales workers	7,725	3,685	4,040
Service workers	12,515	4,155	8,360
Skilled crafts and trades	7,330	7,205	--
Semi-skilled manual workers	15,760	12,770	2,990
Other manual workers	20,995	16,370	4,625
Not stated	4,045	1,815	2,230

Table 2.11. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Yukon.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	735	445	290
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	120*	75*	45*
25 to 34 years	115*	50*	65*
35 to 44 years	205	150*	55*
45 to 54 years	155	75*	85*
55 to 64 years	140*	100*	40*
Nature of Disability:			
Mobility	405	195	210
Agility	385	220	165
Seeing	70*	65*	--
Hearing	130*	80*	50*
Speaking	--	--	--
Other	145*	115*	--
Unknown	115*	75*	--
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	345	230	115*
Moderate	295	160	135*
Severe	95*	55*	--
Marital Status:			
Now married	445	260	185
Separated	45*	--	--
Divorced	--	--	--
Widowed	--	--	--
Single (never married)	190	130*	60*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	95*	60*	--
Secondary ³	330	185	145*
Some post-secondary	165	115*	50*
Certificate/Diploma	85*	65*	--
University degree or more	55*	--	--
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	--	--	--
Education interrupted for long periods	50*	--	--
Had to change school	--	--	--
Had to change course of studies	70*	50*	--
Had to attend special school / special classes	95*	70*	--
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	85*	55*	--
Had to take course by correspondence	50*	--	--
Went back to school for retraining	--	--	--
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	550	325	225
Non-census family persons:	165	105*	60*
- Living with relatives	--	--	--
- Live with non-relatives only	--	--	--
- Living alone	100*	70*	--
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	235	125*	110*
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	150*	80*	70*
\$10,000 - \$14,999	80*	55*	--
\$15,000 - \$19,999	80*	--	55*
\$20,000 - \$29,999	95*	70*	--
\$30,000 or more	95*	90*	--
Average income (\$)	13,270	15,730	9,515

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	--	--	--
- would use special transport if available	--	--	-
- require an attendant on short trips	--	--	-
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	205	130*	75*
- as a passenger	105*	85*	--
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	--	--	--
- special service is available in area	--	--	--
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	160	60*	100*
- long distance service not suitable	50*	--	--
- require an attendant	50*	--	--
- require special services	--	--	--
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	55*	--	--
- trouble travelling by airplane	40*	--	--
- trouble travelling by bus	55*	--	--
- trouble travelling by train	--	--	-

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	--	--	--
- needing aids for hearing	--	--	--
- using vision aids	60*	50*	--
- needing vision aids	--	--	--
- using mobility/agility aids	105*	65*	--
- using mobility aids	90*	65*	--
- using agility aids	--	--	--
- needing mobility/agility aids	--	--	-
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	-	-	-
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	--	-	--
- used to move about inside	--	--	--
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	--	-	--
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	300	180	120*
Unemployed	--	--	--
In labour force	330	200	130*
Not in labour force	265	155	110*
Not stated	140*	90*	50*
Participation rate (%)	44.7	44.6	44.7*
Unemployment rate (%)	--	--	--

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	100*	70*	--
- climbing stairs/inclines	60*	--	--
- standing long periods	120*	55*	65*
- standing, crouching, kneeling	115*	50*	65*
- using the telephone	-	-	-
- sitting long periods	80*	--	45*
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	160	90*	70*
- writing or typing	--	--	--
- reading	--	--	--
- speaking, being understood	--	--	-
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	75*	50*	--
Good	80*	40*	40*
Fair	70*	40*	--
Poor	--	--	--
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	--	--	--
- private motor vehicle	225	130*	95*
- rapid transit/metro etc	--	--	--
- special bus/van	-	-	-
- taxi/bicycle/other	--	--	--
- walked to work	--	--	--

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	135*	75*	60*
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	110*	60*	50*
Before 1981	110*	50*	60*
Never worked	--	--	-
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	440	260	180
Upper level managers	-	-	-
Middle and other managers	55*	50*	--
Professionals	65*	--	--
Semi-professionals and technicians	--	--	--
Supervisors	--	--	-
Foremen/women	-	-	-
Clerical workers	80*	--	60*
Sales workers	--	-	--
Service workers	--	--	--
Skilled crafts and trades	--	--	--
Semi-skilled manual workers	45*	--	--
Other manual workers	90*	55*	--
Not stated	--	--	--

Table 2.12. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Northwest Territories.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,430	725	705
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	250	95*	155
25 to 34 years	265	100*	165
35 to 44 years	345	190	155
45 to 54 years	275	160	115
55 to 64 years	300	180	120
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	805	420	380
Agility	565	365	200
Seeing	170	50*	120
Hearing	295	180	120
Speaking	80*	--	55*
Other	410	150	260
Unknown	160	130	35*
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	750	325	425
Moderate	520	295	225
Severe	160	105*	55*
Marital Status:			
Now married	765	415	355
Separated	185	80*	105*
Divorced	--	--	--
Widowed	45*	--	35*
Single (never married)	400	215	185

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	445	200	245
Secondary ³	450	260	190
Some post-secondary	255	135	120
Certificate/Diploma	190	80*	110
University degree or more	80*	45*	30*
Effect of Disability on Education:			
Began later than usual	--	--	--
Education interrupted for long periods	35*	--	--
Had to change school	65*	50*	--
Had to change course of studies	110	55*	55*
Had to attend special school / special classes	70*	--	55*
Had to take fewer courses or subjects	--	--	--
Had to take course by correspondence	45*	--	40*
Went back to school for retraining	65*	55*	--
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	1,155	535	620
Non-census family persons:	270	185	85*
- Living with relatives	50*	30*	--
- Live with non-relatives only	135	120	--
- Living alone	75*	35*	40*
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total Income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	555	175	380
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	310	180	130
\$10,000 - \$14,999	60*	--	35*
\$15,000 - \$19,999	60*	35*	--
\$20,000 - \$29,999	255	140	115
\$30,000 or more	195	175	--
Average income (\$)	13,280	18,315	8,090

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Transportation:			
Short trips (less than 80 km):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- they are housebound	65*	35*	30*
- would use special transport if available	35*	--	--
- require an attendant on short trips	--	--	--
Trouble using private vehicle because of condition:			
- as a driver	170	105*	65*
- as a passenger	95*	70*	--
No. of persons reporting:			
- need for special transportation service	--	--	--
- special service <i>is</i> available in area	--	--	--
Long trips (80 km or more):			
No. of persons reporting:			
- prevented from taking long distance trips	135	95*	45*
- long distance service not suitable	90*	60*	30*
- require an attendant	40*	--	--
- require special services	--	--	--
Trouble using an airplane, bus or train			
Total	125	55*	70*
- trouble travelling by airplane	110	45*	65*
- trouble travelling by bus	35*	25*	--
- trouble travelling by train	--	--	--

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Special aids :			
No. of persons reporting:			
- using aids for hearing	70*	--	45*
- needing aids for hearing	80*	50*	35*
- using vision aids	90*	35*	55*
- needing vision aids	--	--	--
- using mobility/agility aids	210	150	55*
- using mobility aids	205	150	55*
- using agility aids	--	--	--
- needing mobility/agility aids	--	--	--
Accommodation (residence)			
Special features:			
- used to enter or leave	--	--	--
- need (but do not have) to enter or leave	--	--	--
- used to move about inside	--	--	--
- need (but do not have) to move about inside	--	--	--
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	615	365	250
Unemployed	65*	55*	--
In labour force	685	425	260
Not in labour force	305	55*	255
Not stated	440	250	190
Participation rate (%)	47.7	58.2	36.9
Unemployment rate (%)	9.8*	13.2*	--

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	240	160	80*
- climbing stairs/inclines	175	155	--
- standing long periods	160	140	--
- standing, crouching, kneeling	180	160	--
- using the telephone	85*	80*	--
- sitting long periods	75*	60*	--
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	195	170	--
- writing or typing	50*	40*	--
- reading	35*	35*	--
- speaking, being understood	85*	80*	--
Job security reported as:			
Excellent	145	120	--
Good	265	90*	170
Fair	85*	35*	45*
Poor	95*	95*	--
Travels to work by:			
- none, worked at home	--	--	--
- private motor vehicle	265	190	75*
- rapid transit/metro etc	-	-	-
- special bus/van	-	-	-
- taxi/bicycle/other	140	105*	40*
- walked to work	200	65*	135

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	95*	35*	60*
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	165	30*	135
Before 1981	70*	--	60*
Never worked	--	--	--
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	845	455	390
Upper level managers	--	--	--
Middle and other managers	--	--	--
Professionals	55*	45*	--
Semi-professionals and technicians	--	--	--
Supervisors	--	--	--
Foremen/women	60*	55*	--
Clerical workers	205	--	195
Sales workers	--	--	--
Service workers	35*	--	--
Skilled crafts and trades	35*	35*	-
Semi-skilled manual workers	160	160	--
Other manual workers	160	90*	70*
Not stated	60*	--	60*

Table 3.1. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Halifax.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	13,095	6,400	6,695
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	1,205	570*	640*
25 to 34 years	1,980	1,035	945*
35 to 44 years	2,695	1,095	1,600
45 to 54 years	2,345	985	1,355
55 to 64 years	4,870	2,715	2,155
Nature of Disability:			
Mobility	8,870	3,905	4,965
Agility	8,395	3,690	4,700
Seeing	1,985	895*	1,090
Hearing	2,570	1,590	980
Speaking	1,335	720*	615*
Other	4,530	2,430	2,100
Unknown	915*	580*	335*
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	4,210	2,005	2,205
Moderate	6,075	3,270	2,805
Severe	2,815	1,125	1,685
Marital Status:			
Now married	7,745	4,115	3,630
Separated	445*	--	--
Divorced	1,340	570*	770*
Widowed	780*	--	720*
Single (never married)	2,785	1,410	1,375

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	2,910	1,485	1,425
Secondary ³	5,355	2,365	2,990
Some post-secondary	2,355	1,350	1,005
Certificate/Diploma	1,610	645*	965*
University degree or more	865*	560*	310*
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	10,150	5,135	5,015
Non-census family persons:	2,945	1,265	1,680
- Living with relatives	1,120	575*	545*
- Live with non-relatives only	440*	--	--
- Living alone	1,385	495*	895*
Not applicable	--	--	-
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	5,230	1,540	3,685
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	2,515	1,135	1,380
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,130	570*	560*
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,210	630*	580*
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,670	1,360	310*
\$30,000 or more	1,345	1,170	--
Average income (\$)	11,955	17,305	6,845
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	4,550	2,765	1,785
Unemployed	615*	--	365*
In labour force	5,170	3,020	2,150
Not in labour force	7,925	3,385	4,545
Not stated	-	-	-
Participation rate (%)	39.5	47.1	32.1
Unemployment rate (%)	11.9*	--	17.0*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	1,560	865*	695*
- climbing stairs/inclines	1,220	775*	445*
- standing long periods	1,500	890*	610*
- standing, crouching, kneeling	1,580	920*	655*
- using the telephone	--	--	--
- sitting long periods	1,315	610*	705*
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	1,875	1,000	875*
- writing or typing	400*	--	--
- reading	735*	275*	460*
- speaking, being understood	635*	405*	--
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	5,895	2,630	3,260
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	2,960	1,425	1,535
Before 1981	3,650	1,495	2,150
Never worked	1,085	415*	670*
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	7,990	4,435	3,555
Upper level managers	--	--	-
Middle and other managers	470*	400*	--
Professionals	660*	290*	375*
Semi-professionals and technicians	640*	--	555*
Supervisors	--	--	--
Foremen/women	--	--	--
Clerical workers	1,325	310*	1,020
Sales workers	820*	640*	--
Service workers	1,145	555*	590*
Skilled crafts and trades	465*	465*	-
Semi-skilled manual workers	855*	620*	--
Other manual workers	910*	560*	350*
Not stated	380*	280*	--

Table 3.2. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Montreal.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	120,135	53,990	66,145
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	8,530	4,150	4,380
25 to 34 years	17,185	8,480	8,705
35 to 44 years	19,755	7,875	11,880
45 to 54 years	26,125	14,450	11,675
55 to 64 years	48,540	19,035	29,505
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	86,645	36,670	49,975
Agility	71,755	33,990	37,765
Seeing	14,530	4,385	10,150
Hearing	20,235	8,800	11,435
Speaking	12,445	6,940	5,505
Other	48,445	20,140	28,305
Unknown	5,800	2,340*	3,460
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	44,305	19,095	25,210
Moderate	53,605	25,230	28,370
Severe	22,225	9,665	12,560
Marital Status:			
Now married	60,150	31,175	28,970
Separated	7,545	2,985*	4,565
Divorced	9,230	3,400	5,830
Widowed	11,960	1,330*	10,630
Single (never married)	31,250	15,100	16,150

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	55,115	21,430	33,685
Secondary ³	42,340	19,455	22,885
Some post-secondary	15,435	9,050	6,385
Certificate/Diploma	4,465	2,350*	2,110*
University degree or more	2,780*	1,710*	1,070*
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	80,605	36,975	43,630
Non-census family persons:	38,305	16,545	21,755
- Living with relatives	6,050	3,370	2,680*
- Live with non-relatives only	7,625	4,820	2,805*
- Living alone	24,625	8,355	16,270
Not applicable	1,225*	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	48,390	18,045	30,345
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	32,635	9,245	23,385
\$10,000 - \$14,999	9,925	5,675	4,250
\$15,000 - \$19,999	10,440	6,890	3,550
\$20,000 - \$29,999	13,445	9,290	4,155
\$30,000 or more	5,305	4,850	--
Average income (\$)	9,125	12,690	6,220
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	27,505	16,800	10,705
Unemployed	6,185	4,110	2,080*
In labour force	33,690	20,910	12,780
Not in labour force	86,205	32,910	53,295
Not stated	--	--	--
Participation rate (%)	28.0	38.7	19.3
Unemployment rate (%)	18.4	19.6	16.3*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	9,740	7,760	1,980*
- climbing stairs/inclines	10,230	8,040	2,190*
- standing long periods	11,140	9,270	1,870*
- standing, crouching, kneeling	10,990	8,575	2,415*
- using the telephone	3,445	1,475*	1,965*
- sitting long periods	5,930	4,790	1,140*
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	13,515	9,705	3,810
- writing or typing	1,870*	1,335*	--
- reading	1,990*	1,540*	--
- speaking, being understood	3,780	3,000*	--
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	67,345	23,775	43,570
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	34,200	16,075	18,125
Before 1981	35,815	12,560	23,255
Never worked	14,335	3,260*	11,075
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	65,865	35,640	30,225
Upper level managers	--	--	-
Middle and other managers	2,510*	2,360*	--
Professionals	2,880*	1,680*	1,200*
Semi-professionals and technicians	4,830	--	4,455
Supervisors	1,960*	--	1,700*
Foremen/women	2,415*	1,620*	--
Clerical workers	8,545	2,375*	6,170
Sales workers	4,915	2,050*	2,865*
Service workers	7,870	3,580	4,285
Skilled crafts and trades	4,740	4,295	--
Semi-skilled manual workers	6,495	5,670	--
Other manual workers	13,505	6,895	6,610
Not stated	4,910	4,180	--

Table 3.3. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Toronto.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	154,955	69,290	85,665
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	10,625	4,790	5,830
25 to 34 years	23,565	9,575	13,990
35 to 44 years	27,850	10,790	17,060
45 to 54 years	40,635	19,320	21,315
55 to 64 years	52,280	24,810	27,470
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	115,035	48,760	66,275
Agility	95,595	43,325	52,270
Seeing	16,900	7,215	9,685
Hearing	21,560	8,015	13,550
Speaking	9,760	4,465*	5,290
Other	47,695	24,425	23,270
Unknown	11,435	5,965	5,470
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	57,040	25,045	31,995
Moderate	60,810	25,920	34,890
Severe	37,110	18,325	18,780
Marital Status:			
Now married	98,945	48,850	50,095
Separated	3,300*	1,190*	2,110*
Divorced	12,600	2,830*	9,765
Widowed	10,290	1,445*	8,845
Single (never married)	29,820	14,970	14,850

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	51,055	19,130	31,925
Secondary ³	50,425	25,735	24,695
Some post-secondary	27,945	17,525	10,425
Certificate/Diploma	18,000	4,305*	13,690
University degree or more	7,530	2,595*	4,930
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	119,120	55,920	63,195
Non-census family persons:	35,220	12,975	22,245
- Living with relatives	9,140	2,270*	6,870
- Live with non-relatives only	8,890	5,745	3,145*
- Living alone	17,190	4,960	12,230
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	55,305	13,485	41,820
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	24,870	8,430	16,440
\$10,000 - \$14,999	19,535	8,390	11,145
\$15,000 - \$19,999	14,830	7,660	7,175
\$20,000 - \$29,999	21,205	14,270	6,935
\$30,000 or more	19,210	17,060	2,150*
Average income (\$)	12,785	18,880	7,855
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	56,320	33,840	22,480
Unemployed	13,185	5,805	7,380
In labour force	69,505	39,645	29,865
Not in labour force	84,770	29,435	55,335
Not stated	--	--	--
Participation rate (%)	44.9	57.2	34.9
Unemployment rate (%)	19.0	14.6	24.7

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	17,565	11,165	6,405
- climbing stairs/inclines	17,715	11,055	6,660
- standing long periods	22,190	14,090	8,100
- standing, crouching, kneeling	23,090	14,085	9,005
- using the telephone	2,610*	--	1,545*
- sitting long periods	16,345	9,415	6,930
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	24,705	16,255	8,450
- writing or typing	8,380	2,120*	6,260
- reading	4,415*	1,700*	2,715*
- speaking, being understood	3,120*	1,805*	1,315*
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	70,440	23,395	47,045
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	32,790	14,535	18,255
Before 1981	38,620	11,595	27,025
Never worked	9,995	1,880*	8,115
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	100,125	53,465	46,660
Upper level managers	--	--	--
Middle and other managers	3,910*	3,040*	--
Professionals	6,150	2,775*	3,375*
Semi-professionals and technicians	3,900*	--	2,995*
Supervisors	4,145*	1,820*	2,330*
Foremen/women	2,070*	1,580*	--
Clerical workers	18,450	3,615*	14,840
Sales workers	10,225	6,440	3,785*
Service workers	8,220	2,100*	6,115
Skilled crafts and trades	5,725	5,560	--
Semi-skilled manual workers	14,075	11,465	2,610*
Other manual workers	20,845	12,850	7,995
Not stated	1,730*	--	--

Table 3.4. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Winnipeg.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	34,235	14,760	19,475
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	4,060	1,545*	2,515*
25 to 34 years	5,740	2,690*	3,050*
35 to 44 years	5,625	3,235*	2,395*
45 to 54 years	5,610	2,040*	3,570*
55 to 64 years	13,200	5,255	7,950
Nature of Disability:			
Mobility	22,375	8,750	13,625
Agility	19,490	7,955	11,535
Seeing	3,600*	--	3,145*
Hearing	6,585	2,420*	4,165
Speaking	2,495*	1,265*	1,230*
Other	8,015	3,800*	4,210
Unknown	4,620	2,145*	2,480*
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	14,110	6,510	7,595
Moderate	12,800	6,415	6,385
Severe	7,325	1,835*	5,495
Marital Status:			
Now married	20,195	9,835	10,360
Separated	1,185*	--	--
Divorced	2,125*	--	1,285*
Widowed	3,305*	--	3,025*
Single (never married)	7,430	3,355*	4,075

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	5,840	2,225*	3,620*
Secondary ³	12,490	5,090	7,400
Some post-secondary	7,015	3,400*	3,615*
Certificate/Diploma	6,045	2,170*	3,875
University degree or more	2,840*	1,875*	--
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	24,540	12,055	12,490
Non-census family persons:	8,765	2,325*	6,445
- Living with relatives	1,125*	--	--
- Live with non-relatives only	--	--	--
- Living alone	6,800	1,625*	5,175
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	12,625	2,135*	10,490
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	5,875	2,030*	3,845*
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,350*	--	1,475*
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,120*	1,180*	1,940*
\$20,000 - \$29,999	5,555	4,220	1,335*
\$30,000 or more	4,715	4,320	--
Average income (\$)	14,370	24,075	7,015
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	16,220	9,090	7,130
Unemployed	2,095*	--	1,255*
In labour force	18,315	9,930	8,390
Not in labour force	15,920	4,830	11,085
Not stated	-	-	-
Participation rate (%)	53.5	67.3	43.1
Unemployment rate (%)	11.4*	--	15.0*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	5,165	2,300*	2,865*
- climbing stairs/inclines	4,305	2,100*	2,205*
- standing long periods	5,970	2,915*	3,055*
- standing, crouching, kneeling	5,905	2,810*	3,095*
- using the telephone	--	--	--
- sitting long periods	3,700*	1,690*	2,010*
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	6,725	3,505*	3,220*
- writing or typing	1,875*	--	1,400*
- reading	--	--	--
- speaking, being understood	--	--	--
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	11,950	3,345*	8,605
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	6,685	3,580*	3,110*
Before 1981	5,505	--	4,695
Never worked	3,585*	--	3,140*
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	24,980	13,480	11,500
Upper level managers	--	--	--
Middle and other managers	1,935*	1,725*	--
Professionals	3,320*	1,745*	1,575*
Semi-professionals and technicians	2,145*	1,170*	--
Supervisors	1,210*	--	1,095*
Foremen/women	--	--	-
Clerical workers	3,755*	--	2,795*
Sales workers	1,245*	--	1,030*
Service workers	2,095*	--	1,615*
Skilled crafts and trades	3,430*	2,965*	--
Semi-skilled manual workers	2,145*	1,555*	--
Other manual workers	3,070*	2,090*	--
Not stated	--	--	-

Table 3.5. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Regina.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	10,015	5,440	4,575
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	755*	--	--
25 to 34 years	1,895	955*	940*
35 to 44 years	2,310	1,325*	985*
45 to 54 years	2,180	1,125*	1,055*
55 to 64 years	2,875	1,640	1,235*
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	6,490	3,520	2,970
Agility	5,930	2,930	3,000
Seeing	885*	--	590*
Hearing	1,620	1,070*	555*
Speaking	--	--	--
Other	2,025	1,265*	760*
Unknown	1,550*	980*	570*
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	4,325	2,575	1,750
Moderate	4,100	1,950	2,145
Severe	1,590*	915*	675*
Marital Status:			
Now married	6,150	3,215	2,935
Separated	--	--	--
Divorced	920*	575*	--
Widowed	510*	--	--
Single (never married)	2,220	1,410*	810*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	1,500*	560*	940*
Secondary ³	4,105	2,035	2,075
Some post-secondary	2,655	1,995	655*
Certificate/Diploma	815*	--	480*
University degree or more	940*	520*	--
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	7,375	3,560	3,815
Non-census family persons:	2,640	1,880	760*
- Living with relatives	--	--	--
- Live with non-relatives only	860*	740*	--
- Living alone	1,610	985*	625*
Not applicable	-	-	-
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	2,045	--	1,625
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	2,455	1,225*	1,225*
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,640	1,035*	605*
\$15,000 - \$19,999	1,220*	875*	--
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,185*	865*	--
\$30,000 or more	1,470*	1,020*	450*
Average income (\$)	15,175	18,180	11,605
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	5,300	3,230	2,075
Unemployed	585*	--	--
In labour force	5,885	3,530	2,355
Not in labour force	4,130	1,910	2,220
Not stated	-	-	-
Participation rate (%)	58.8	64.9	51.5
Unemployment rate (%)	9.9*	--	--

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	1,940	1,150*	790*
- climbing stairs/inclines	2,065	1,285*	780*
- standing long periods	2,215	1,435*	785*
- standing, crouching, kneeling	2,555	1,595*	965*
- using the telephone	--	--	--
- sitting long periods	1,765	940*	825*
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	2,910	1,870	1,035*
- writing or typing	1,035*	505*	530*
- reading	450*	--	--
- speaking, being understood	--	--	--
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	3,410	1,640	1,775
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	2,225	1,295*	935*
Before 1981	1,460*	480*	985*
Never worked	--	--	--
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	7,870	4,740	3,130
Upper level managers	--	-	--
Middle and other managers	570*	--	--
Professionals	970*	--	600*
Semi-professionals and technicians	685*	505*	--
Supervisors	--	--	--
Foremen/women	--	--	-
Clerical workers	920*	--	835*
Sales workers	565*	490*	--
Service workers	910*	--	710*
Skilled crafts and trades	1,005*	1,005*	-
Semi-skilled manual workers	550*	--	--
Other manual workers	970*	840*	--
Not stated	--	--	--

Table 3.6. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Calgary.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	28,795	13,065	15,730
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	4,265	1,505*	2,755*
25 to 34 years	5,970	2,665*	3,305*
35 to 44 years	5,970	2,790*	3,180*
45 to 54 years	4,645	2,185*	2,460*
55 to 64 years	7,950	3,920	4,030
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	18,465	7,290	11,175
Agility	17,615	7,970	9,650
Seeing	3,940	2,225*	1,715*
Hearing	5,690	2,630*	3,060*
Speaking	1,675*	--	1,120*
Other	7,085	3,335*	3,750
Unknown	3,355*	1,800*	1,555*
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	13,125	5,740	7,385
Moderate	10,600	5,290	5,315
Severe	5,070	2,035*	3,030*
Marital Status:			
Now married	15,035	7,400	7,635
Separated	2,125*	--	1,170*
Divorced	2,595*	--	1,810*
Widowed	1,815*	--	1,620*
Single (never married)	7,220	3,725	3,495*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	4,070	1,230*	2,840*
Secondary ³	13,840	7,895	5,945
Some post-secondary	5,700	2,150*	3,550*
Certificate/Diploma	2,630*	1,060*	1,570*
University degree or more	2,555*	--	1,830*
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	20,645	8,940	11,705
Non-census family persons:	8,095	4,100	4,000
- Living with relatives	1,415*	--	--
- Live with non-relatives only	1,760*	1,305*	--
- Living alone	4,920	2,135*	2,785*
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	9,015	2,970*	6,045
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	7,005	3,305*	3,705
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,865	1,445*	2,420*
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,355*	1,340*	1,015*
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3,075*	1,385*	1,695*
\$30,000 or more	3,480*	2,625*	--
Average income (\$)	13,155	16,765	10,150
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	11,245	5,490	5,760
Unemployed	3,635*	1,695*	1,940*
In labour force	14,885	7,185	7,700
Not in labour force	13,685	5,820	7,865
Not stated	--	--	--
Participation rate (%)	51.7	55.0	48.9
Unemployment rate (%)	24.4*	23.6*	25.2*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	3,980	1,145*	2,835*
- climbing stairs/inclines	3,110*	--	2,150*
- standing long periods	3,750	1,495*	2,255*
- standing, crouching, kneeling	5,025	2,160*	2,865*
- using the telephone	--	--	--
- sitting long periods	2,560*	1,200*	1,360*
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	5,450	2,705*	2,745*
- writing or typing	2,575*	--	1,695*
- reading	--	--	--
- speaking, being understood	--	--	--
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	10,195	5,095	5,095
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	8,930	4,895	4,035
Before 1981	2,825*	--	2,075*
Never worked	1,600*	--	1,515*
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	23,815	12,080	11,735
Upper level managers	-	-	-
Middle and other managers	2,020*	1,300*	--
Professionals	2,595*	--	2,050*
Semi-professionals and technicians	--	--	--
Supervisors	--	--	--
Foremen/women	--	--	--
Clerical workers	4,505	--	3,575*
Sales workers	2,120*	--	1,380*
Service workers	3,045*	1,475*	1,575*
Skilled crafts and trades	1,380*	1,370*	--
Semi-skilled manual workers	2,170*	1,535*	--
Other manual workers	3,595*	2,705*	--
Not stated	--	--	--

Table 3.7. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Edmonton.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	38,455	18,335	20,125
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	5,025	2,155	2,870
25 to 34 years	6,770	3,175	3,595
35 to 44 years	7,945	3,805	4,145
45 to 54 years	7,570	3,360	4,210
55 to 64 years	11,145	5,840	5,305
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	25,970	11,335	14,635
Agility	21,680	9,865	11,815
Seeing	4,890	2,705	2,185
Hearing	6,060	3,905	2,155
Speaking	2,995	1,570*	1,425*
Other	11,840	5,500	6,340
Unknown	4,765	2,800	1,965
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	17,240	8,335	8,905
Moderate	14,090	6,125	7,965
Severe	7,125	3,875	3,250
Marital Status:			
Now married	23,300	11,040	12,260
Separated	1,910	530*	1,380*
Divorced	4,365	1,940	2,425
Widowed	1,080*	--	855*
Single (never married)	7,800	4,595	3,200

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	8,865	4,150	4,720
Secondary ³	15,040	8,130	6,910
Some post-secondary	8,215	3,680	4,535
Certificate/Diploma	3,645	1,245*	2,400
University degree or more	2,690	1,130*	1,560*
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	26,955	12,330	14,620
Non-census family persons:	11,125	5,710	5,415
- Living with relatives	1,655	625*	1,030*
- Live with non-relatives only	3,225	1,865	1,360*
- Living alone	6,245	3,220	3,025
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	15,700	5,235	10,465
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	6,645	3,145	3,500
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3,955	1,295*	2,660
\$15,000 - \$19,999	3,730	2,505	1,225*
\$20,000 - \$29,999	4,070	2,695	1,375*
\$30,000 or more	4,355	3,460	895*
Average income (\$)	11,760	16,500	7,440
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	17,120	8,930	8,190
Unemployed	3,475	2,465	1,005*
In labour force	20,595	11,395	9,200
Not in labour force	17,835	6,935	10,895
Not stated	--	-	--
Participation rate (%)	53.6	62.2	45.7
Unemployment rate (%)	16.9	21.6	11.0*

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	6,290	3,405	2,885
- climbing stairs/inclines	4,415	1,945	2,475
- standing long periods	5,110	2,340	2,770
- standing, crouching, kneeling	5,910	3,095	2,815
- using the telephone	1,240*	--	1,085*
- sitting long periods	4,785	2,135	2,650
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	8,395	3,600	4,795
- writing or typing	1,975	--	1,870
- reading	1,595*	565*	1,030*
- speaking, being understood	1,110*	--	960*
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	12,860	5,080	7,780
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	7,460	4,245	3,215
Before 1981	6,485	1,440*	5,045
Never worked	3,095	560*	2,535
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	27,605	15,430	12,175
Upper level managers	--	--	-
Middle and other managers	1,720	930*	795*
Professionals	3,435	1,055*	2,380
Semi-professionals and technicians	1,560*	700*	860*
Supervisors	970*	--	575*
Foremen/women	895*	605*	--
Clerical workers	4,135	1,230*	2,905
Sales workers	2,725	1,325*	1,400*
Service workers	2,920	1,135*	1,785
Skilled crafts and trades	1,435*	1,330*	--
Semi-skilled manual workers	3,945	3,650	--
Other manual workers	3,680	2,970	710*
Not stated	--	--	--

Table 3.8. Persons with disabilities, aged 15 to 64 years, who are limited at work, Vancouver.

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	64,555	33,300	31,255
Age Group:			
15 to 24 years	5,250	2,570	2,680
25 to 34 years	10,980	6,370	4,610
35 to 44 years	17,000	8,410	8,595
45 to 54 years	9,880	5,040	4,840
55 to 64 years	21,435	10,910	10,530
Nature of Disability¹:			
Mobility	43,335	19,740	23,595
Agility	40,720	20,685	20,035
Seeing	9,360	5,180	4,180
Hearing	10,645	6,370	4,275
Speaking	3,920	1,910*	2,010*
Other	23,110	12,175	10,935
Unknown	5,030	1,770*	3,260
Severity of Disability:			
Mild	22,950	13,470	9,480
Moderate	29,155	13,925	15,225
Severe	12,450	5,905	6,545
Marital Status:			
Now married	35,245	18,670	16,575
Separated	3,715	1,255*	2,460
Divorced	7,435	3,105	4,330
Widowed	2,280	--	1,810*
Single (never married)	15,880	9,805	6,075

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Education:			
Highest Level of Schooling:			
Less than Grade 9 ²	8,975	5,050	3,920
Secondary ³	28,185	14,240	13,945
Some post-secondary	15,210	9,980	5,230
Certificate/Diploma	7,495	1,990*	5,505
University degree or more	4,690	2,040*	2,650
Census Family Status and Living Arrangements⁴:			
Census family persons	43,725	22,195	21,530
Non-census family persons:	20,340	10,620	9,720
- Living with relatives	3,355	2,150	1,205*
- Live with non-relatives only	4,585	2,910	1,670*
- Living alone	12,400	5,555	6,845
Not applicable	--	--	--
Total income:			
Less than \$ 5,000 ⁵	21,210	9,065	12,150
\$ 5,000 - \$ 9,999	14,365	6,740	7,630
\$10,000 - \$14,999	9,500	3,820	5,680
\$15,000 - \$19,999	4,365	1,500*	2,860
\$20,000 - \$29,999	8,140	6,010	2,130
\$30,000 or more	6,970	6,160	810*
Average income (\$)	12,545	16,245	8,605
Labour Force Characteristics:			
Labour force status:			
Employed	23,225	13,990	9,230
Unemployed	7,865	4,395	3,470
In labour force	31,090	18,390	12,700
Not in labour force	32,625	14,710	17,920
Not stated	840*	--	635*
Participation rate (%)	48.2	55.2	40.6
Unemployment rate (%)	25.3	23.9	27.3

	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Employed:			
Difficulties in present job:			
- moving about	8,245	4,915	3,325
- climbing stairs/inclines	5,445	3,175	2,270
- standing long periods	8,250	4,660	3,590
- standing, crouching, kneeling	8,510	4,700	3,810
- using the telephone	1,990*	955*	1,035*
- sitting long periods	6,765	3,350	3,415
- lifting/carrying heavy objects	10,430	5,940	4,490
- writing or typing	3,430	1,460*	1,970*
- reading	1,915*	1,245*	670*
- speaking, being understood	1,110*	715*	--
Not in Labour Force:			
Completely unable to work	24,090	11,655	12,435
When last worked:			
Between 1981 and 1986	17,090	9,095	7,995
Before 1981	12,655	4,545	8,110
Never worked	2,040*	865*	1,175*
Employment Equity Occupational Groups:			
All occupations	45,965	27,045	18,920
Upper level managers	-	-	-
Middle and other managers	1,790*	1,480*	--
Professionals	2,430	910*	1,525*
Semi-professionals and technicians	3,200	1,170*	2,030*
Supervisors	1,725*	1,380*	--
Foremen/women	1,000*	985*	--
Clerical workers	6,895	1,395*	5,500
Sales workers	5,020	2,660	2,360
Service workers	4,035	995*	3,040
Skilled crafts and trades	3,320	3,245	--
Semi-skilled manual workers	7,060	5,950	1,110*
Other manual workers	7,920	5,785	2,135
Not stated	1,575*	1,095*	--

Footnotes

1. The sum of the categories in this table is greater than the total disabled population because persons who reported more than one type of disability are counted in each type.
2. Includes those who have "never attended school or attended kindergarten only".
3. Includes persons with "trade certificate or diploma without any other non-university education".
4. Persons who are members of collective households (e.g., rooming houses, residences, YM/YWCA) are not assigned a census family status.
5. Includes zero and negative income.

**Health and
Activity Limitation Survey
(Adults - 15 and over)****Form 02**"Authority Statistics Act,
Statutes of Canada,
1970-71-72, Chapter 15."**INTRODUCTION**

STATISTICS CANADA IS CONDUCTING A SPECIAL SURVEY, TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON THOSE CANADIANS, WHO, FOR HEALTH-RELATED REASONS, ARE LIMITED IN THE KIND AND AMOUNT OF ACTIVITY THEY CAN PERFORM ON A DAY-TO-DAY BASIS. THE INFORMATION GATHERED IN THE HEALTH AND ACTIVITY LIMITATION SURVEY WILL HELP IDENTIFY THE PROBLEMS THESE CANADIANS FACE WHEN DEALING WITH SUCH MATTERS AS EMPLOYMENT, EDUCATION, TRANSPORTATION, HOUSING AND LEISURE ACTIVITY.

Final Status

Fully Completed	1 <input type="radio"/>
Partial	2 <input type="radio"/>
Refusal	3 <input type="radio"/>
No Contact	4 <input type="radio"/>
Other	5 <input type="radio"/>

CONFIDENTIAL WHEN COMPLETED

PROV	FED No.	EA No.	VN	Hhld. No.	Form 0 2	Person No.
------	---------	--------	----	-----------	-------------	------------

Yes Sample	1 <input type="radio"/>
No Sample	2 <input type="radio"/>

Name

Last name

Given name and initial

Telephone number

Address

Street and No. or lot and concession or exact location

City, town, village, municipality, Indian reserve

Province or territory

Postal Code

Date of birth

<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Day	Month	Year			

Sex

Male	1 <input type="radio"/>
Female	2 <input type="radio"/>

Information SourceNon-proxy - Respondent 1 ☐

OR

Proxy - parent or child	2 <input type="radio"/>
- other family	3 <input type="radio"/>
- other	4 <input type="radio"/>

Reason

Respondent hospitalized 1 ☐Respondent unable 2 ☐Absent on last visit 3 ☐Other 4 ☐**Record of Visits/Calls**

Visit/ Call No.	Date	Time of call or visit	Interview time			Comments
			Began	Ended	Time elapsed	
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						
8						
9						
TOTAL ELAPSED TIME (Minutes)						

Interviewer's Signature

Date

4

DO YOU HAVE ANY TROUBLE READING ORDINARY NEWSPRINT, WITH GLASSES IF NORMALLY WORN?

Yes, has trouble

10

No trouble

20

Go to 5

Screening Column

Yes

Go to 4a

4a

At what age did you first have trouble doing this?

Age

(if age less than 1 year, enter 00)

4b

Are you completely unable to do this?

Yes, completely unable

30

No, able

40

4c

What is the main condition or health problem which causes you trouble reading ordinary newsprint?

Same condition as question

0

c

Go to 5

Specify

4d

Which of these selections is the best description of your condition?

INTERVIEWER: Show "Q" card. Enter appropriate number.

5

DO YOU HAVE ANY TROUBLE SEEING CLEARLY THE FACE OF SOMEONE FROM 12 FEET/4 METRES (example: across a room), WITH GLASSES IF NORMALLY WORN?

Yes, has trouble

50

No trouble

60

Go to 6

Screening Column

Yes

Go to 5a

5a

At what age did you first have trouble doing this?

Age

(if age less than 1 year, enter 00)

5b

Are you completely unable to do this?

Yes, completely unable

70

No, able

80

5c

What is the main condition or health problem which causes you trouble seeing clearly the face of someone from 12 feet/4 metres?

Same condition as question

0

c

Go to 6

Specify

5d

Which of these selections is the best description of your condition?

INTERVIEWER: Show "Q" card. Enter appropriate number.

	6 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM If "Yes" is checked in question 4 or 5, then 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to 6a Otherwise 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to 7	Screening Column Yes
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>6a Have you been diagnosed by an eye specialist as being legally blind?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/> → Go to 6c</p> <p>Don't know/Not sure 5 <input type="radio"/></p> </div>		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>6b Are you able to recognize a hand in front of your eyes and count the number of fingers being shown?</p> <p>Yes 6 <input type="radio"/> No 7 <input type="radio"/></p> </div>		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>6c I would like to ask you about your use of special aids for the visually impaired. Do you now use ...</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px 0; text-align: center;"> INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark all that apply. </div> <p>glasses/spectacles/contact lenses? 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>hand-held magnifiers? 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>recording equipment (tape, cassette, etc.)? 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>a white cane? 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>other aid(s) for the visually impaired? 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(specify) _____</p> <p>none 6 <input type="radio"/></p> </div>		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>6d Are there any aids for the visually impaired which you need but do not have?</p> <p>Yes 7 <input type="radio"/> No 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to 7</p> </div>		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>6e Which aid(s) do you need?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px 0; text-align: center;"> INTERVIEWER: Do not read list. Mark all that apply. </div> <p>Glasses/spectacles/contact lenses 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Hand-held magnifiers 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other aid(s) for the visually impaired 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">(specify) _____</p> </div>		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>6f What is the main reason you do not have this (these) aid(s)?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px 0; text-align: center;"> INTERVIEWER: Do not read list. Mark only one. </div> <p>Condition wasn't serious enough 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Didn't know where to obtain it 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Too costly/Couldn't afford it 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Wasn't available 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Never prescribed 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No special reason 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other reason 7 <input type="radio"/></p> </div>		

7

DO YOU HAVE ANY TROUBLE SPEAKING AND BEING UNDERSTOOD?

Yes, has trouble 1○

No trouble 2○ → Go to 8

Screening Column

Yes

Go to 7a

7a

At what age did you first have trouble doing this?

Age

(if age less than 1 year, enter 00)

7b

How well are you able to make yourself understood when speaking with

Completely

Partially

Not at all

(a) members of your own family? 1○ 2○ 3○

(b) your friends? 4○ 5○ 6○

(c) other people? 7○ 8○ 9○

7c

What is the main condition or health problem which causes you trouble speaking and being understood?

Same condition as question

0

c

→ Go to 8

Specify

7d

Which of these selections is the best description of your condition?

INTERVIEWER: Show "Q" card. Enter appropriate number.

8

DO YOU HAVE ANY TROUBLE WALKING 400 YARDS/400 METRES WITHOUT RESTING (about three city blocks)?

Yes, has trouble 3○

No trouble 4○ → Go to 9

Screening Column

Yes

Go to 8a

8a

At what age did you first have trouble doing this?

Age

(if age less than 1 year, enter 00)

8b

Are you completely unable to do this?

Yes, completely unable 5○

No, able 6○

8c

What is the main condition or health problem which causes you trouble walking 400 yards/400 metres without resting?

Same condition as question

0

c

→ Go to 9

Specify

8d

Which of these selections is the best description of your condition?

INTERVIEWER: Show "Q" card. Enter appropriate number.

11

DO YOU HAVE ANY TROUBLE MOVING FROM ONE ROOM TO ANOTHER?

Yes, has trouble

..... 7

No trouble

..... 8 → Go to 12

Screening Column

Yes

11a

At what age did you first have trouble doing this?

Age

(if age less than 1 year, enter 00)

11b

Are you completely unable to do this?

Yes, completely unable

..... 1

No, able

..... 2

11c

What is the main condition or health problem which causes you trouble moving from one room to another?

Same condition as question

c

→ Go to 12

Specify

11d

Which of these selections is the best description of your condition?

INTERVIEWER: Show "Q" card. Enter appropriate number.

12

DO YOU HAVE ANY TROUBLE STANDING FOR LONG PERIODS OF TIME, THAT IS, MORE THAN 20 MINUTES? REMEMBER, I AM ASKING ABOUT PROBLEMS EXPECTED TO LAST 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

Yes, has trouble

..... 3

No trouble

..... 4 → Go to 13

Screening Column

Yes

12a

At what age did you first have trouble doing this?

Age

(if age less than 1 year, enter 00)

12b

Are you completely unable to do this?

Yes, completely unable

..... 5

No, able

..... 6

12c

What is the main condition or health problem which causes you trouble standing for long periods of time?

Same condition as question

c

→ Go to 13

Specify

12d

Which of these selections is the best description of your condition?

INTERVIEWER: Show "Q" card. Enter appropriate number.

[illegible]

- 13 -

23	BECAUSE OF A LONG-TERM EMOTIONAL, PSYCHOLOGICAL, NERVOUS, OR MENTAL HEALTH CONDITION OR PROBLEM, ARE YOU LIMITED IN THE KIND OR AMOUNT OF ACTIVITY YOU CAN DO ...	Screening Column Yes
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 60%;"> <p>(i) AT HOME?</p> <p>Yes, is limited 1○</p> <p>No 2○</p> <p>(ii) AT SCHOOL OR AT WORK?</p> <p>Yes, is limited 3○</p> <p>No 4○</p> <p>Not applicable 5○</p> <p>(iii) IN OTHER ACTIVITIES SUCH AS, TRAVEL, SPORTS, OR LEISURE?</p> <p>Yes, is limited 6○</p> <p>No 7○</p> </div> <div style="width: 35%; border-left: 1px solid black; padding-left: 10px;"> <p>1○</p> <p>3○</p> <p>6○</p> </div> </div>		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>23a INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM</p> <p>If any "Yes" is checked in 23(i), 23(ii) or 23(iii)</p> <p>then 1○ → Go to 23b</p> <p>Otherwise 2○ → Go to 24</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>23b At what age did you first start having this activity limitation?</p> <p>Age (if age less than 1 year, enter 00)</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>23c What is the main condition or health problem which limits you in your activity?</p> <p>Same condition as question </p> <p>Specify </p> </div>		
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p>24 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM</p> <p>If any "Yes" is checked in the screening column on pages 2 to 14</p> <p>then 1○ → Go to Section B</p> <p>Otherwise 2○ → END OF INTERVIEW Complete Front Cover</p> </div>		

SECTION B - SPECIAL AIDS

The following questions are about the impact of your condition or health problem on the way you carry out your everyday activities. These questions were designed for a broad range of conditions and some may not seem to apply to your own situation.

B1 Do you use or need any aids to help you move about, such as crutches or a wheelchair, or to support, replace or assist you in the use of your hands or arms, for example, an arm brace?

Yes 1 ☐ No 2 ☐ → Go to B7

B2 What aids do you use?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark all that apply.

Back or leg brace 01 ☐

Orthopedic footwear 02 ☐

Artificial foot or leg 03 ☐

Cane (other than a white cane) 04 ☐

Crutches 05 ☐

Wheelchair 06 ☐

Walker 07 ☐

Other mobility aids 08 ☐
(specify) _____

Artificial hand or arm 09 ☐

Arm brace 10 ☐

Other aids for hands or arms 11 ☐
(specify) _____

B3 Are there any aids which you need to help you move about or assist you in the use of your hands or arms, but which you do not have?

Yes 3 ☐ No 4 ☐ → Go to B6

B4 What aids do you need but do not have?

INTERVIEWER: Do not read list. Mark all that apply.

Back or leg brace 01 ☐

Orthopedic footwear 02 ☐

Artificial foot or leg 03 ☐

Cane (other than a white cane) 04 ☐

Crutches 05 ☐

Wheelchair 06 ☐

Walker 07 ☐

Other mobility aids 08 ☐
(specify) _____

Artificial hand or arm 09 ☐

Arm brace 10 ☐

Other aids for hands or arms 11 ☐
(specify) _____

B5 What is the main reason you do not have this (these) aid(s)?

INTERVIEWER: Do not read list. Mark only one.

Condition wasn't serious enough 1 ☐

Didn't know where to obtain it 2 ☐

Too costly/couldn't afford it 3 ☐

Wasn't available 4 ☐

Never prescribed 5 ☐

No special reason 6 ☐

Other reason 7 ☐

B6 Do you need any information about special aids or equipment to help you with your condition?

Yes 5 ☐ No 6 ☐

B7 Because of your condition, do you use any prescription or non-prescription drugs or medication on a regular basis, in other words, at least once a week?

Yes 7 ☐ No 8 ☐ → Go to B10

B8 How many different kinds of prescription drugs or medication are you now using each day?

(if none, enter 00)

B9 How many different kinds of non-prescription drugs or medication are you now using each week?

(if none, enter 00)

B10 Do you need information, or more information, about your condition or health problem?

Yes 1 ☐ No 2 ☐

GO TO SECTION C

SECTION C - SOCIAL SERVICES

The next group of questions deals with how you manage everyday activities.

C1 Who usually prepares your meals?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one.

- Yourself alone 1 ☐ → Go to C9
 Yourself and someone else 2 ☐
 Someone else 3 ☐

C2 Is this because of your condition or health problem?

- Yes 4 ☐ No 5 ☐ → Go to C10

C3 Are you helped by your spouse, parent, child or some other relative?

- Yes 6 ☐ → C4 How often does he/she help you?
 No 7 ☐
- every day 1 ☐
 once a week or more 2 ☐
 less than once a week 3 ☐

C5 Are you helped by a friend or neighbour?

- Yes 4 ☐ → C6 How often does he/she help you?
 No 5 ☐
- every day 6 ☐
 once a week or more 7 ☐
 less than once a week 8 ☐

C7 Are you helped by someone else, for example, home care, meals-on-wheels or privately employed help?

- Yes 1 ☐ → C8 How often do you receive this service?
 No 2 ☐
- every day 3 ☐
 once a week or more 4 ☐
 less than once a week 5 ☐

C9 Because of your condition, do you need help or additional help in preparing your meals?

- Yes 6 ☐ No 7 ☐

C10 Who usually does your shopping for groceries or other necessities?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one.

- Yourself alone 1 ☐ → Go to C18
 Yourself and someone else 2 ☐
 Someone else 3 ☐

C11 Is this because of your condition or health problem?

- Yes 4 ☐ No 5 ☐ → Go to C19

C12 Are you helped by your spouse, parent, child or some other relative?

- Yes 6 ☐ → C13 How often does he/she help you?
 No 7 ☐
- every day 1 ☐
 once a week or more 2 ☐
 less than once a week 3 ☐
- Go to C14

C14 Are you helped by a friend or a neighbour?

- Yes 4 ☐ → C15 How often does he/she help you?
 No 5 ☐
- every day 6 ☐
 once a week or more 7 ☐
 less than once a week 8 ☐

C16 Are you helped by someone else, for example, home care, attendant care or privately employed help?

- Yes 1 ☐ → C17 How often do you receive this service?
 No 2 ☐
- every day 3 ☐
 once a week or more 4 ☐
 less than once a week 5 ☐

C18 Because of your condition, do you need help or additional help in shopping for groceries or other necessities?

- Yes 6 ☐ No 7 ☐

C19 Who usually does your normal everyday housework?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one.

- Yourself alone 1 ☐ → Go to C27
 Yourself and someone else 2 ☐
 Someone else 3 ☐

C20 Is this because of your condition or health problem?

- Yes 4 ☐ No 5 ☐ → Go to C28

C21 Are you helped by your spouse, parent, child or some other relative?

- Yes 6 ☐ → C22 How often does he/she help you?
 No 7 ☐
- every day 1 ☐
 once a week or more 2 ☐
 less than once a week 3 ☐

C23 Are you helped by a friend or neighbour?

- Yes 4 ☐ → C24 How often does he/she help you?
 No 5 ☐
- every day 6 ☐
 once a week or more 7 ☐
 less than once a week 8 ☐

C25 Are you helped by someone else for example, home care service or privately employed help?

- Yes 1 ☐ → C26 How often do you receive this service?
 No 2 ☐
- every day 3 ☐
 once a week or more 4 ☐
 less than once a week 5 ☐

<p>C27 Because of your condition, do you need help or additional help doing your normal everyday housework?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> No 2 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>C38 Are you helped by someone else, including a legal or accounting service?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/> → C39 How often do you receive this service?</p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/> once a week or more 7 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p style="text-align: center;">less than once a week 8 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>C28 Who usually does your heavy household chores such as, washing walls, yard work or snow removal?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px 0;"> INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one. </div> <p>No one 3 <input type="radio"/> } Go to C31</p> <p>Yourself alone 4 <input type="radio"/> } Go to C29</p> <p>Yourself and someone else 5 <input type="radio"/> }</p> <p>Someone else 6 <input type="radio"/> }</p> <p>Not applicable 7 <input type="radio"/> → Go to C32</p>	<p>C40 Because of your condition, do you need help or additional help looking after your personal finances?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> No 2 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>C29 Is this because of your condition or health problem?</p> <p>Yes 8 <input type="radio"/> No 9 <input type="radio"/> → Go to C32</p>	<p>C41 Because of your condition, do you get help with personal care, such as washing, grooming, dressing and feeding yourself?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> No 4 <input type="radio"/> → Go to C51</p>
<p>C30 Who usually helps you?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px 0;"> INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark all that apply. </div> <p>Your spouse, parent, child, or some other relative 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A friend or neighbour 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Someone else, for example, landlord or condominium corporation, or privately employed help 3 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>C42 Are you helped by your spouse, parent, child or some other relative?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/> → C43 On average, how many days a week does he/she help you?</p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/> <input style="width: 30px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> days</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>C44 On average, how many hours a day does he/she help you?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input style="width: 30px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> hours</p>
<p>C31 Because of your condition, do you need help or additional help doing your heavy household chores?</p> <p>Yes 4 <input type="radio"/> No 5 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>C45 Are you helped by a friend or neighbour?</p> <p>Yes 7 <input type="radio"/> → C46 On average, how many days a week does he/she help you?</p> <p>No 8 <input type="radio"/> <input style="width: 30px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> days</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>C47 On average, how many hours a day does he/she help you?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input style="width: 30px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> hours</p>
<p>C32 Who usually looks after your personal finances, such as banking or paying bills?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px 0;"> INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one. </div> <p>Yourself alone 1 <input type="radio"/> → Go to C40</p> <p>Yourself and someone else 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Someone else 3 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>C48 Are you helped by someone else, for example, home care, attendant care or privately employed help?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> → C49 On average, how many days a week do you receive this service?</p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> <input style="width: 30px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> days</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p>C50 On average, how many hours a day do you receive this service?</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input style="width: 30px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> hours</p>
<p>C33 Is this because of your condition or health problem?</p> <p>Yes 4 <input type="radio"/> No 5 <input type="radio"/> → Go to C41</p>	<p>C51 Because of your condition, do you need help or additional help with personal care?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> No 4 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>C34 Are you helped by your spouse, parent, child or some other relative?</p> <p>Yes 6 <input type="radio"/> → C35 How often does he/she help you?</p> <p>No 7 <input type="radio"/> once a week or more 8 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p style="text-align: center;">less than once a week 9 <input type="radio"/></p>	
<p>C36 Are you helped by a friend or neighbour?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> → C37 How often does he/she help you?</p> <p>No 2 <input type="radio"/> once a week or more 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p style="text-align: center;">less than once a week 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Go to C38</p>	

C52 How do you move about within your own residence?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one.

By yourself 1 ○ → Go to C59

Sometimes by yourself and
sometimes with the help
of another person 2 ○ } Go to C53

Only with the help of
another person 3 ○ }

Not at all, because of your
condition or health
problem 4 ○ → Go to C59

C53 Are you helped by your spouse, parent, child or some
other relative?

Yes 5 ○ → C54 How often does he/she help you?

No 6 ○
↓
every day 7 ○
once a week or more 8 ○
less than once a week 9 ○

C55 Are you helped by a friend or neighbour?

Yes 1 ○ → C56 How often does he/she help you?

No 2 ○
↓
every day 3 ○
once a week or more 4 ○
less than once a week 5 ○

C57 Are you helped by someone else, for example home
care, attendant care, or privately employed help?

Yes 1 ○ → C58 How often do you receive this
service?

No 2 ○
↓
every day 3 ○
once a week or more 4 ○
less than once a week 5 ○

C59 Because of your condition, do you need help or
additional help moving about within your own
residence?

Yes 6 ○ No 7 ○

C60 How many times have you been hospitalized in the
last 12 months?

(if none, enter 00)

C61 Because of your condition or health problem, how
often in the last three months have you seen a ...

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark all that apply.

Number of times
(if none, enter 00)

physician/medical doctor?

chiropractor?

nurse?

physio/occupational/speech/
therapist?

other health professional
or technician, such as
dietitian, psychologist,
X-ray or lab technician,
optician, dentist?

GO TO SECTION D

D1 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

Copy date of birth from the front page.

Day

Month

Year

If date of birth is
before June 3, 1921,
then☐→ Go to
Section FOtherwise ☐

→ Go to D2

D2 The following questions deal with the effects of your condition on employment.

Last week, how many hours did you work at a job or business not including housework, maintenance or repairs for your own home? Include as work, working without pay at a family farm or business.

Number of hours,
to the nearest hour

→ Go to D8

None ☐ 99**D3** Last week, were you ...**INTERVIEWER:** Read list. Mark only one.on temporary layoff from a job
or business to which you
expect to return? ☐ → Go to D49on vacation, ill, on strike
or locked out or absent
for other reasons? ☐ → Go to D8Neither of the above ☐**D4** Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks?Yes ☐No ☐

→ Go to D6

D5 Could you have started work last week had a job been available?**INTERVIEWER:** Read list. Mark only one.Yes, could have started
work ☐No, already had a job ☐No, temporary illness
or disability ☐No, personal or family
responsibilities ☐No, going to school ☐No, other reasons ☐

Go to D49

Go to
Section E**D6** Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads?Yes ☐No ☐

→ Go to D63

D7 Could you have started work last week had a job been available?**INTERVIEWER:** Read list. Mark only one.Yes, could have started
work ☐No, temporary illness
or disability ☐No, personal or family
responsibilities ☐No, going to school ☐No, other reasons ☐

Go to D45

Go to
Section E

EMPLOYED	
<p>D8 How many hours do you usually work per week?</p> <p>Number of hours <input style="width: 40px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 40px; border: 1px solid black;" type="text"/></p>	<p>D15 In this work, what are your most important activities or duties?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 30px; width: 100%;"></div>
<p>D9 Is this a full-time or part-time job?</p> <p>Full-time <input type="radio"/> Part-time <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>D16 In this job are you mainly ...</p> <p>working for wages, salary, tips or commission? <input type="radio"/> 5</p> <p>working without pay for your spouse or another relative in a farm or business? <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p>self-employed alone or in partnership? <input type="radio"/> 7</p>
<p>D10 Were you working with your current employer on June 3, 1986?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> 1</p> <p>No <input type="radio"/> 2</p>	<p>D17 Because of your condition, have you ever changed jobs, or the kind or amount of work you did at a job or business?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> 8 No <input type="radio"/> 9</p>
<p>D11 For whom do you now work?</p> <p>Name of firm, government agency, etc.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <p>Address</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <p>Number Street</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <p>City, town, village, township, other municipality or Indian reserve</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <p>County Province or territory</p>	<p>D18 Does the condition you have now make it difficult for you to change jobs or get a better job?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> 1 No <input type="radio"/> 2</p>
<p>D12 What kind of business, industry or service is this? For example, a wheat farm, road maintenance, retail shoe store.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<p>D19 Are you limited in the kind or amount of work you can do at your present job or business because of your condition or health problem?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> 3 No <input type="radio"/> 4 → Go to D27</p>
<p>D13 Were you doing the same kind of work on June 3, 1986 as you are doing now?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> 3 No <input type="radio"/> 4</p>	<p>D20 Were you employed with your present employer at the time your condition began to limit the kind or amount of work you could do?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> 5 → Go to D22 No <input type="radio"/> 6</p>
<p>D14 What kind of work are you doing? For example, accounting clerk, secondary school-teacher, food processing labourer.</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div>	<p>D21 Did you work at some other job or business at the time your condition started to limit the kind or amount of work you could do?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> 7 No <input type="radio"/> 8 → Go to D26</p>
	<p>D22 Are you now doing the same kind or amount of work as you were doing at the time this condition started to limit you?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> 1 → Go to D26 No <input type="radio"/> 2</p>
	<p>D23 Is your condition the reason you are doing a different kind or amount of work?</p> <p>Yes <input type="radio"/> 3 No <input type="radio"/> 4</p>

D24 Compared with the work you were doing before your condition started to limit you, would you say that the work you are doing now is . . .

more important? 5○

less important? 6○

about the same? 7○

D25 Compared with the work you were doing before your condition started to limit you, would you say that you are . . .

doing more work now? 1○

doing less work now? 2○

doing about the same amount of work? 3○

D26 At your present job, how often does your condition cause you difficulty doing each of the following?

	Always/ fre- quent- ly	Occa- sion- ally	Sel- dom/ never	Not re- quired on the job
Moving about	01○	02○	03○	04○
Using stairs or inclines	05○	06○	07○	08○
Standing for long periods	09○	10○	11○	12○
Standing, crouching, or kneeling	13○	14○	15○	16○
Using the telephone	17○	18○	19○	20○
Sitting for long periods	21○	22○	23○	24○
Lifting or carrying heavy objects	25○	26○	27○	28○
Writing or typing	29○	30○	31○	32○
Reading	33○	34○	35○	36○
Speaking and being understood	37○	38○	39○	40○

D27 Does your present employer offer any on-the-job training or courses?

Self-employed, not applicable 1○ → Go to D40

Yes 2○ →

No 3○

Don't know 4○

D28 Does your condition limit or prevent you from taking these courses?

Yes 5○

No 6○

D29 Does your employer provide a sheltered workshop, that is, a place where work is provided specifically for people with disabilities?

Yes 7○ →

No 8○

Don't know 9○

D30 Because of your condition, are you employed in this sheltered workshop?

Yes 1○

No 2○

D31 In terms of job security, would you describe your present job as . . .

excellent? 3○

good? 4○

fair? 5○

poor? 6○

Go to D33

D32 Is your job security fair or poor because of your condition?

Yes 7○

No 8○

D33 How would you describe your chances for advancement at your present job? Would you say your chances for advancement are . . .

excellent? 1○

good? 2○

fair? 3○

poor? 4○

Go to D35

D34 Are your chances fair or poor because of your condition?

Yes 5○

No 6○

D35 Does your employer have a special program to increase the employment of disabled persons, such as an employment equity or an affirmative action program?

Yes 7○

No 8○

Don't know 9○

D36 Because of your condition, have any special equipment, facilities or arrangements, including parking, been made available to you at your present job?

Yes 1○

No 2○ → Go to D38

D37 What has been made available to you?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark all that apply.

Help from someone 1○

Special equipment 2○

Special hours/days 3○

Special or free parking 4○

Special architectural features
such as, handrails or accessible
washrooms 5○

Modified/different duties 6○

Other 7○

D38 Because of your condition, do you need any special equipment, facilities or arrangements not already provided by your employer?

Yes 8○

No 9○ → Go to D40

D39 What do you need?

INTERVIEWER: Do not read list. Mark all that apply.

Help from someone 1○

Special equipment 2○

Special hours/days 3○

Special or free parking 4○

Special architectural features
such as handrails or accessible
washrooms 5○

Modified/different duties 6○

Other 7○

D40 During your last week worked, what was the principal method of transportation that you used to get to work? By this I mean the method you used to travel the greatest distance.

INTERVIEWER: Do not read list. Mark only one.

None, worked at home 1○

Private motor vehicle 2○

Rapid transit/subway/
metro/regular bus 3○

Special bus/van service
for the disabled 4○

Commuter train 5○

Taxi 6○

Bicycle 7○

Walked to work 8○

Other 9○

D41 In the past five years, have you been refused employment because of your condition?

Yes 1○ →

No 2○

D42 How many times?

Once 5○

2 to 4 times 6○

5 times or
more 7○

D43 During the past 12 months have you looked for another job?

Yes 3○ →

No 4○

D44 Was the main reason
that you looked for
another job related to
your condition?

Yes 8○

No 9○

GO TO SECTION E

UNEMPLOYED

D45 What are your chances of getting a job in the next six months?

Excellent 1 ☐

Good 2 ☐

Fair 3 ☐

Poor 4 ☐

Go to D47

D46 Are your chances at getting a job fair or poor because of your condition or health problem?

Yes 5 ☐

No 6 ☐

D47 Do you want a full-time or part-time job?

Either full-time or part-time 7 ☐

Full-time only 8 ☐

Part-time only 9 ☐

Go to D49

D48 Is this because of your condition?

Yes 1 ☐

No 2 ☐

D49 When did you last work, even for a few days not including housework, maintenance or repairs for your own home? Include as work, working without pay at a family farm or business.

Year 1 9

Never worked 99 ☐ → Go to D55

D50 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

If last worked before 1981, then

1 ☐

→ Go to D55

Otherwise

2 ☐

→ Go to D51

D51 For whom did you last work?

Name of firm, government agency, etc.

Address

Number

Street

City, town, village, township, other municipality or Indian reserve

County

Province or territory

D52 What kind of business, industry or service was this? For example, a wheat farm, road maintenance, retail shoe store.

D53 What kind of work were you doing? For example, accounting clerk, secondary school teacher, food processing labourer.

D54 In this work what were your most important activities or duties?

D55 Are you limited in the kind or amount of work you could do at a job or business because of a condition or health problem?

Yes 3 ☐

No 4 ☐

→ Go to Section E

D56 Were you working at a job or business at the time your condition started to limit the kind or amount of work you could do?

Yes 5 ☐ →

No 6 ☐ ↓

D57 Is your condition the reason you are not working now?

Yes 7 ☐

No 8 ☐

D58 Does your condition affect your ability to look for work?

Yes 1 ☐ No 2 ☐

D59 In the past five years, have you been refused employment because of your condition?

Yes 3 ☐ →

No 4 ☐ ↓

D60 How many times?

Once 5 ☐

2 to 4 times 6 ☐

5 times or more 7 ☐

D61 Because of your condition, do any of the following make it difficult for you to find work?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark all that apply.

- Physical access to buildings 1 ☐
- Lack of special aids, equipment or assistance 2 ☐
- Inadequate transportation 3 ☐
- Lack of suitable employment 4 ☐
- Other 5 ☐
(specify) _____
- None of the above 6 ☐

D62 Because of your condition, have you ever taken any courses or training to improve your chances of getting a job?

Yes 7 ☐

No 8 ☐

GO TO NEXT SECTION E

NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE

D63 When did you last work at a job or business, even for a few days, not including housework, maintenance or repairs for your own home? Include as work, working without pay at a family farm or business.

Year

Never worked 99 ☐ → Go to D69

D64 INTERVIEWER CHECK ITEM:

If last worked before 1981, then 1 ☐ → Go to D69

Otherwise 2 ☐ → Go to D65

D65 For whom did you last work?

Name of firm, government agency, etc.

Address

Number Street

City, town, village, township, other municipality or Indian reserve

County Province or territory

D66 What kind of business, industry or service was this? For example, a wheat farm, road maintenance, retail shoe store.

D67 What kind of work were you doing? For example, accounting clerk, secondary school teacher, food processing labourer.

D68 In this work what were your most important activities or duties?

<p>D69 Does your condition or health problem completely prevent you from working at a job or business?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> → Go to Section E</p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>D76 Because of your condition have you ever taken any courses or training to improve your chances of getting a job?</p> <p>Yes 7 <input type="radio"/> No 8 <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>D70 In the past five years, have you been refused a job because of your condition?</p> <p>Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> →</p> <p>No 4 <input type="radio"/> ↓</p>	<p>D77 Last week, did you want a job?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to D80</p>
<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>D71 How many times?</p> <p>Once 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 to 4 times ... 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 times or more 7 <input type="radio"/></p> </div>	<p>D78 Did you want a full-time or part-time job?</p> <p>Either full-time or part-time 3 <input type="radio"/> } Go to D80</p> <p>Full-time only 4 <input type="radio"/> }</p> <p>Part-time only 5 <input type="radio"/> →</p>
<p>D72 Because of your condition, do any of the following make it difficult for you to find work?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>INTERVIEWER: Read List. Mark all that apply.</p> </div> <p>Physical access to buildings 1 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Lack of special aids, equipment or assistance 2 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Inadequate transportation 3 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Lack of suitable employment 4 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Other 5 <input type="radio"/> (specify) _____</p> <p>None of the above 6 <input type="radio"/></p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>D79 Is this because of your condition?</p> <p>Yes 6 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 7 <input type="radio"/></p> </div>
<p>D73 Does your condition or health problem limit the kind or amount of work you could do at a job or business?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/> No 6 <input type="radio"/> → Go to Section E</p>	<p>D80 Do you think you will look for work at any time in the next six months?</p> <p>Yes 8 <input type="radio"/> No 9 <input type="radio"/> → Go to Section E</p>
<p>D74 Have you looked for work in the last two years?</p> <p>Yes 7 <input type="radio"/> No 8 <input type="radio"/> → Go to Section E</p>	<p>D81 In your opinion what are your chances of finding a job in the next six months?</p> <p>Excellent 1 <input type="radio"/> } Go to Section E</p> <p>Good 2 <input type="radio"/> }</p> <p>Fair 3 <input type="radio"/> } →</p> <p>Poor 4 <input type="radio"/> }</p>
<p>D75 Was the main reason you stopped looking for work related to your condition?</p> <p>Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> No 2 <input type="radio"/></p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> <p>D82 Are your chances fair or poor because of your condition?</p> <p>Yes 5 <input type="radio"/></p> <p>No 6 <input type="radio"/></p> </div>
<p>GO TO SECTION E</p>	

SECTION E - EDUCATION

The next few questions are on education.

E1 In April 1986, were you enrolled at a school, college or university

Yes 1 ☐ No 2 ☐ → Go to E16

E2 Was this in Canada?

Yes 3 ☐ No 4 ☐

E3 Were you enrolled as a full-time or part-time student?

Full-time 5 ☐

Part-time 6 ☐

E4 Were you taking any courses by correspondence or home study in April 1986?

Yes 7 ☐ No 8 ☐

E5 In what kind of school were you enrolled?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one.

Special school for persons with a condition or health problem 1 ☐ → Go to E8

Regular primary or secondary school 2 ☐ → Go to E6

Community college, CEGEP, technical institute, hospital school of nursing or medical technology 3 ☐ → Go to E10

University or teachers' college.. 4 ☐ → Go to E12

Other 5 ☐ → Go to E13

E6 In what type of program were you enrolled?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one.

Mainly academic 4 ☐

Mainly trade or vocational .. 5 ☐

Other 6 ☐

E7 At that primary/secondary school were you enrolled in ...

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one.

only special classes for persons with a condition or health problem? 1 ☐

only regular classes? 2 ☐ → Go to E9

some regular classes and some special classes for persons with a condition or health problem? 3 ☐

E8 What type of training were you receiving at that school?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark all that apply.

Daily living skills 6 ☐

Physical/communication therapy 7 ☐

Academic subjects 8 ☐

Trade or vocational 9 ☐

E9 In what grade were you enrolled in April 1986?

Grade

Non-graded 99 ☐

Go to E13

E10 In what type of program were you enrolled?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one.

Certificate program 7 ☐

Diploma program 8 ☐

No diploma or certificate sought 9 ☐ → Go to E13

E11 What is the length of the program in which you were enrolled?

1 year or less 1 ☐

13 months to 2 years 2 ☐

Over 2 years 3 ☐

Go to E13

E12 What type of degree, diploma or certificate were you seeking?

INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one.

Diploma/certificate including teaching certificate 4 ☐

Bachelor's degree 5 ☐

Post-graduate degree (masters, doctorate, post-doctorate) 6 ☐

No degree, diploma or certificate sought 7 ☐

<p>E13 Because of your condition, did you use any special equipment or make use of any special arrangements such as parking, provided by that school, college or university?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes 8 <input type="radio"/> No 9 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>E19 Did you discontinue your formal education or training because of your present condition or health problem?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> No 4 <input type="radio"/></p>																											
<p>E14 Because of your condition, did you need any special arrangements or equipment which were not provided by that school?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> No 2 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>E20 The following questions are about the effects of your condition or health problem on your education. Because of your present condition ...</p> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>(a) did you begin school later than most people your age? 01 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">01 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">02 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(b) was your education interrupted for long periods of time? 03 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">03 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">04 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(c) did you ever change schools? 05 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">05 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">06 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(d) did you ever change your course of studies? 07 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">07 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">08 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(e) did you ever attend a special school or special classes in a regular school? 09 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">09 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">10 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(f) did you take fewer courses or subjects at school, college or university? 11 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">11 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">12 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(g) did you take any courses by correspondence or home study? 13 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">13 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">14 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>(h) did you ever go back to school for re-training? 15 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">15 <input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;">16 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	(a) did you begin school later than most people your age? 01 <input type="radio"/>	01 <input type="radio"/>	02 <input type="radio"/>	(b) was your education interrupted for long periods of time? 03 <input type="radio"/>	03 <input type="radio"/>	04 <input type="radio"/>	(c) did you ever change schools? 05 <input type="radio"/>	05 <input type="radio"/>	06 <input type="radio"/>	(d) did you ever change your course of studies? 07 <input type="radio"/>	07 <input type="radio"/>	08 <input type="radio"/>	(e) did you ever attend a special school or special classes in a regular school? 09 <input type="radio"/>	09 <input type="radio"/>	10 <input type="radio"/>	(f) did you take fewer courses or subjects at school, college or university? 11 <input type="radio"/>	11 <input type="radio"/>	12 <input type="radio"/>	(g) did you take any courses by correspondence or home study? 13 <input type="radio"/>	13 <input type="radio"/>	14 <input type="radio"/>	(h) did you ever go back to school for re-training? 15 <input type="radio"/>	15 <input type="radio"/>	16 <input type="radio"/>
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<p>E16 How many years of formal education have you completed?</p> <p>Years → Go to E18</p> <p>or</p> <p>None 99 <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>E21 Did it take you longer to achieve your present level of education because of your condition?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes 5 <input type="radio"/> No 6 <input type="radio"/> → Go to E23</p>																											
<p>E17 Is your condition or health problem the main reason you have no formal schooling?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes 3 <input type="radio"/> } No 4 <input type="radio"/> } Go to Section F</p>	<p>E22 How much longer?</p> <p>Years </p> <p>Unable to assess 99 <input type="radio"/></p>																											
<p>E18 Did you have your condition before completing all your formal education or training?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes 1 <input type="radio"/> No 2 <input type="radio"/> → Go to Section F</p>	<p>E23 How much of your formal education did you receive in Canada?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin: 5px 0;"> INTERVIEWER: Read list. Mark only one. </div> <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tbody> <tr> <td>All of it 1 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Most of it 2 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>About half of it 3 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Some of it 4 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>None of it 5 <input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	All of it 1 <input type="radio"/>	Most of it 2 <input type="radio"/>	About half of it 3 <input type="radio"/>	Some of it 4 <input type="radio"/>	None of it 5 <input type="radio"/>																						
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Appendix I

1986 Health and Activity Limitation Survey Adult Questionnaire (Form 02)

"Q" CARD ADULT QUESTIONNAIRE

HEALTH AND ACTIVITY LIMITATION SURVEY

SECTION A - SCREEN

Best description of your condition:

MY CONDITION...

01 existed AT BIRTH

02 is a DISEASE or illness

MY CONDITION WAS CAUSED BY...

03 a DISEASE or illness (including its treatment)

04 my WORK ENVIRONMENT

05 a STROKE

06 a VIOLENT ACT (war, crime)

07 AGING

08 an ACCIDENT AT WORK

09 a MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT

10 other ACCIDENT

11 other cause

12 don't know

Question 22c

22c What condition causes you these problems?

1. Effects of a stroke
2. Disease or illness affecting the brain, such as brain tumor, meningitis
3. Injury to the brain
4. Alzheimer's disease diagnosed by a physician
5. Condition related to aging
6. Developmentally delayed (mental retardation)
7. Learning disability
8. Other (specify)
9. Don't know

Question H8

H8 Reasons for not doing more physical activity:
(Name at most three reasons)

1. Self-conscious/ill at ease
2. Lack of support of family or friends
3. Lack of nearby facilities or programs
4. Facilities, equipment or programs not adapted to my needs
5. Inadequate transportation
6. Physically unable to do more
7. Cost too high
8. Other

QUESTION I3

I3 Total income from all sources:

1. none
2. 1 - 4,999
3. 5,000 - 9,999
4. 10,000 - 14,999
5. 15,000 - 19,999
6. 20,000 - 24,999
7. 25,000 - 29,999
8. 30,000 and more

QUESTION I6

I6 Total annual income from these sources:

1. 1 - 199
2. 200 - 499
3. 500 - 999
4. 1,000 - 1,999
5. 2,000 - 4,999
6. 5,000 - 9,999
7. 10,000 - 19,999
8. 20,000 and more

Appendix II

1986 Census Questionnaire (Form 2B)



Statistics
Canada

Statistique
Canada

Canada



1986 Census of Canada

Please complete your questionnaire on
Tuesday, June 3, 1986

Prov.	FED No.	EA No.	VN	2B	1.
Hhld. No.	Form type 3	No. of persons	Quest. No. of		2.
				<input type="checkbox"/> TD 1 <input type="checkbox"/> M 3 <input type="checkbox"/> TR	
				<input type="checkbox"/> UD 2 <input type="checkbox"/> DC 4 <input type="checkbox"/> FR	

CONFIDENTIAL WHEN COMPLETED

Only persons sworn to secrecy under the Statistics Act will have access to your completed questionnaire. Information derived from this questionnaire will be treated in accordance with the confidentiality provisions of the Act. Persons who have been sworn to secrecy under the Act are subject to prosecution if they violate these provisions.

Legal requirement

The information sought in this questionnaire is collected under the authority of the Statistics Act. Everyone is required to provide this information.

NOTE: The Guide includes reasons why questions are asked and should provide the answers to any problems that may arise. If not, do not hesitate to call our Telephone Assistance Service. The numbers to dial are listed on the back cover and long-distance calls are free of charge.

Please complete address or exact location:

Street and No. or lot and concession	
City, town, village, municipality, Indian reserve	
Province or territory	Postal code
Telephone number:	

To Temporary Residents

If all members of this household are **Temporary Residents** (that is, persons staying here temporarily who have a usual home elsewhere in Canada), enter the total number of temporary residents in this box.....
and do not complete this questionnaire. Follow the return instructions indicated on the envelope which contained this questionnaire.

To Foreign Residents

If all members of this household are **Foreign Residents** (see below), mark here.....
and do not complete this questionnaire. Follow the return instructions indicated on the envelope which contained this questionnaire.

Foreign Residents are persons in any one of the following categories:

- government representatives of another country attached to the legation, embassy or other diplomatic body of that country in Canada, and their families;
- members of the Armed Forces of another country, and their families;
- students from another country attending school in Canada, and their families;
- workers from another country in Canada on Employment Visas, and their families; and
- residents of another country visiting in Canada temporarily.

1. NAME

Using the instructions given on the left, print below the names of all persons usually living here as of Tuesday, June 3, 1986.

01 39 A

Person 1

Last name

Given name and initial

02 39 A

Person 2

Last name

Given name and initial

03 39 A

Person 3

Last name

Given name and initial

04 39 A

Person 4

Last name

Given name and initial

05 39 A

Person 5

Last name

Given name and initial

06 39 A

Person 6

Last name

Given name and initial

2. RELATIONSHIP TO PERSON 1

For each person in this household, mark ☒ one box only to describe his or her relationship to Person 1. If you mark the box "Other relative" or "Other non-relative", print in the relationship to Person 1. Some examples of the "Other" relationships are:

grandmother

room-mate's daughter

common-law partner of son or daughter




uncle

employee's husband

(See Guide)

01 ☒ Person 102 ☐ Husband or wife of Person 1
03 ☐ Common-law partner of Person 104 ☐ Son or daughter of Person 105 ☐ Father or mother of Person 106 ☐ Brother or sister of Person 107 ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 108 ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 109 ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 110 ☐ Grandchild of Person 111 ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1☐ Other relative of Person 1
(print below)17 ☐12 ☐ Lodger13 ☐ Lodger's husband or wife14 ☐ Lodger's son or daughter15 ☐ Room-mate16 ☐ Employee☐ Other non-relative (print below)04 ☐ Son or daughter of Person 105 ☐ Father or mother of Person 106 ☐ Brother or sister of Person 107 ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 108 ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 109 ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 110 ☐ Grandchild of Person 111 ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1☐ Other relative of Person 1
(print below)17 ☐12 ☐ Lodger13 ☐ Lodger's husband or wife14 ☐ Lodger's son or daughter15 ☐ Room-mate16 ☐ Employee☐ Other non-relative (print below)04 ☐ Son or daughter of Person 105 ☐ Father or mother of Person 106 ☐ Brother or sister of Person 107 ☐ Son-in-law or daughter-in-law of Person 108 ☐ Father-in-law or mother-in-law of Person 109 ☐ Brother-in-law or sister-in-law of Person 110 ☐ Grandchild of Person 111 ☐ Nephew or niece of Person 1☐ Other relative of Person 1
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(print below)17 ☐12 ☐ Lodger13 ☐ Lodger's husband or wife14 ☐ Lodger's son or daughter15 ☐ Room-mate16 ☐ Employee☐ Other non-relative (print below)

3. DATE OF BIRTH Print day, month and year. Example: If you were born on the 10th of February, 1945, you would enter <div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">10</div> <small>Day</small> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">02</div> <small>Month</small> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">1945</div> <small>Year</small> </div> </div> If exact date is not known, enter best estimate.	4. SEX	5. MARITAL STATUS What is your marital status? (See Guide) Mark one box only	6. What is the language you first learned in childhood and still understand? (See Guide)	7. Do you consider yourself an aboriginal person or a native Indian of North America, that is, Inuit, North American Indian or Métis? (See Guide)
<div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <small>Day</small> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">18</div> <small>Month</small> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <small>Year</small> </div> </div> 19 <input type="checkbox"/> D	20 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 21 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	22 <input type="checkbox"/> Now married (excluding separated) 23 <input type="checkbox"/> Separated 24 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced 25 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed 26 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married (single)	27 <input type="checkbox"/> English 28 <input type="checkbox"/> French 29 <input type="checkbox"/> Italian 30 <input type="checkbox"/> German 31 <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian 32 <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 20px; margin-left: 5px;"> </div> </div> Other (specify)	33 <input type="checkbox"/> No, I do not consider myself Inuit, North American Indian or Métis 34 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Inuit 35 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, status or registered Indian 36 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, non-status Indian 37 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Métis 38 <input type="checkbox"/>
<div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <small>Day</small> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">18</div> <small>Month</small> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <small>Year</small> </div> </div> 19 <input type="checkbox"/> D	20 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 21 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	22 <input type="checkbox"/> Now married (excluding separated) 23 <input type="checkbox"/> Separated 24 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced 25 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed 26 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married (single)	27 <input type="checkbox"/> English 28 <input type="checkbox"/> French 29 <input type="checkbox"/> Italian 30 <input type="checkbox"/> German 31 <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian 32 <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 20px; margin-left: 5px;"> </div> </div> Other (specify)	33 <input type="checkbox"/> No, I do not consider myself Inuit, North American Indian or Métis 34 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Inuit 35 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, status or registered Indian 36 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, non-status Indian 37 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Métis 38 <input type="checkbox"/>
<div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <small>Day</small> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">18</div> <small>Month</small> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 40px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <small>Year</small> </div> </div> 19 <input type="checkbox"/> D	20 <input type="checkbox"/> Male 21 <input type="checkbox"/> Female	22 <input type="checkbox"/> Now married (excluding separated) 23 <input type="checkbox"/> Separated 24 <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced 25 <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed 26 <input type="checkbox"/> Never married (single)	27 <input type="checkbox"/> English 28 <input type="checkbox"/> French 29 <input type="checkbox"/> Italian 30 <input type="checkbox"/> German 31 <input type="checkbox"/> Ukrainian 32 <div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 60px; height: 20px; margin-left: 5px;"> </div> </div> Other (specify)	33 <input type="checkbox"/> No, I do not consider myself Inuit, North American Indian or Métis 34 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Inuit 35 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, status or registered Indian 36 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, non-status Indian 37 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Métis 38 <input type="checkbox"/>
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07	01			
			Last name	Given name and initial

NOTE: If no one living here makes any such payments, mark here ☐ and answer Questions 8 (b) to 13 yourself.

02 Number of persons

☐ Yes ☐ No

Name

Reason

Name

Reason

☐ None

OR

☐ Number of persons

03 ☐ own this dwelling (even if it is still being paid for)?

1)4 ☐ rent this dwelling (even if no cash rent is paid)?

OFFICE USE ONLY05 ☐ Trans.

06	:	Coll.
----	---	-------

07 ☐ IR08 ☐ ER

09	<input type="checkbox"/>	Ref.
----	--------------------------	------

10 ☐ Miss.

11 JIC - A

12 **JIC - B**

10. To the best of your knowledge, when was this dwelling or the building containing this dwelling originally built? (Mark the period in which the building was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions or conversions.)

Mark one box only

08

- 01 ☐ 1920 or before
 02 ☐ 1921 - 1945
 03 ☐ 1946 - 1960
 04 ☐ 1961 - 1970
 05 ☐ 1971 - 1975
 06 ☐ 1976 - 1980
 07 ☐ 1981 - 1985
 08 ☐ 1986

11. How many rooms are there in this dwelling? (Include kitchen, bedrooms, finished rooms in attic or basement, etc. Do not count bathrooms, halls, vestibules and rooms used solely for business purposes.)

09 Number of rooms

12. (a) What is the main type of heating equipment for this dwelling?

Mark one box only

- 10 ☐ Steam or hot water furnace or boiler
 11 ☐ Forced hot air furnace with heat pump
 12 ☐ Forced hot air furnace without heat pump and using one type of fuel/energy only (e.g., natural gas, oil, or electricity)
 13 ☐ Forced hot air furnace without heat pump and using more than one type of fuel/energy for heating (e.g., oil and wood, or oil and electricity)
 14 ☐ Installed electric heating system, e.g., built-in baseboard
 15 ☐ Other electric heating system (plug-in)
 16 ☐ Heating stove, cooking stove, space heater
 17 ☐ Other, e.g., fireplace

- (b) Which fuel or energy is used most for heating this dwelling?

Mark one box only

- 18 ☐ Piped gas, e.g., natural gas
 19 ☐ Bottled gas, e.g., propane
 20 ☐ Electricity only
 21 ☐ Electricity as the main source where more than one fuel/energy is used, e.g., electricity and oil
 22 ☐ Oil or kerosene
 23 ☐ Wood
 24 ☐ Coal or coke
 25 ☐ Other fuel or energy

Answer Question 13 for only the dwelling that you now occupy, even if you own or rent more than one dwelling. If exact amount is not known, please enter your best estimate.

NOTE: If you are a farm operator living on the farm you operate, mark here

26 ☐ and go to the questions concerning Person 1 on page 6.

13. For this dwelling, what are the yearly payments (last 12 months) for:

- (a) electricity?

27 ☐ None, or included in rent or other payments,
 OR

Dollars Cents

28 00 per year

- (b) oil, gas, coal, wood or other fuels?

29 ☐ None, or included in rent or other payments,
 OR

Dollars Cents

30 00 per year

- (c) water and other municipal services?

31 ☐ None, or included in rent, municipal taxes or other payments,
 OR

Dollars Cents

32 00 per year

RENTERS, answer part (d); OWNERS, go to part (e).

- (d) What is the monthly cash rent you pay for this dwelling?

33 ☐ Rented without payment of cash rent
 OR

Dollars Cents

34 00 per month

Go to the questions concerning Person 1 on page 6

OWNERS, answer parts (e) through (l).

- (e) What are your total regular monthly mortgage (or debt) payments for this dwelling?

35 ☐ None ► Go to part (g)
 OR

Dollars Cents

36 00 per month

- (f) Are your property taxes (municipal and school) included in the amount shown in part (e)?

37 ☐ Yes ► Go to part (h)
 38 ☐ No

- (g) What are your estimated yearly property taxes (municipal and school) for this dwelling?

39 ☐ None
 OR

Dollars Cents

40 00 per year

- (h) If you were to sell this dwelling now, for how much would you expect to sell it?

Dollars Cents

41 00

- (i) Is this dwelling part of a registered condominium?

42 ☐ Yes
 43 ☐ No

NAME OF PERSON 1

--

Last name

Given name and initial

- 14. Where were you born? (Mark or specify one only, according to present boundaries.)**

IN CANADA

- 09**
- 01 ☐ Nfld.
 02 ☐ P.E.I.
 03 ☐ N.S.
 04 ☐ N.B.
 05 ☐ Que.
 06 ☐ Ont.
 07 ☐ Man.
 08 ☐ Sask.
 09 ☐ Alta.
 10 ☐ B.C.
 11 ☐ Yukon
 12 ☐ N.W.T.

OUTSIDE CANADA

- 13 ☐ United Kingdom
 14 ☐ Italy
 15 ☐ U.S.A.
 16 ☐ West Germany
 17 ☐ East Germany
 18 ☐ Poland

Other (specify)

--

- 15. Of what country are you a citizen?**

- *Mark more than one box, if applicable*

- 20 ☐ Canada, by birth
 21 ☐ Canada, by naturalization
 22 ☐ Same as country of birth (other than Canada)
 23 ☐ Other

If you are a citizen of Canada by birth, go to Question 17.

- 16. In what year did you first immigrate to Canada?**

24

If exact year is not known, please enter best estimate.

Year

- 17. To which ethnic or cultural group(s) do you or did your ancestors belong? (See Guide)**

Mark or specify as many as applicable

- 25 ☐ French
 26 ☐ English
 27 ☐ Irish
 28 ☐ Scottish
 29 ☐ German
 30 ☐ Italian
 31 ☐ Ukrainian
 32 ☐ Dutch (Netherlands)
 33 ☐ Chinese
 34 ☐ Jewish
 35 ☐ Polish
 36 ☐ Black
 37 ☐ Inuit
 38 ☐ North American Indian
 39 ☐ Métis

Other ethnic or cultural group(s). For example, Portuguese, Greek, Indian (India), Pakistani, Filipino, Japanese, Vietnamese. (specify below)

40

Other (specify)

41

Other (specify)

42

Other (specify)

- 18. What language do you yourself speak at home now?**

- (If more than one language, which language do you speak most often?) (See Guide)

- 43 ☐ English
 44 ☐ French
 45 ☐ Italian
 46 ☐ Chinese
 47 ☐ German

48

Other (specify)

- 19. Can you speak English or French well enough to conduct a conversation? (See Guide)**

Mark one box only

- 49 ☐ English only
 50 ☐ French only
 51 ☐ Both English and French
 52 ☐ Neither English nor French

- 20. (a) Are you limited in the kind or amount of activity that you can do because of a long-term physical condition, mental condition or health problem? (See Guide)**

At home?

- 53 ☐ No, I am not limited
 54 ☐ Yes, I am limited

At school or at work?

- 55 ☐ No, I am not limited
 56 ☐ Yes, I am limited
 57 ☐ Not applicable

In other activities, e.g., transportation to or from work, leisure time activities?

- 58 ☐ No, I am not limited
 59 ☐ Yes, I am limited

- (b) Do you have any long-term disabilities or handicaps?**

- 60 ☐ No
 61 ☐ Yes

If you were born on or after June 3, 1971, mark here ☐ and do not answer Questions 21 to 32... END HERE FOR THIS PERSON

If you were born before June 3, 1971, mark here ☐ and continue with Questions 21 to 32.

- 21. (a) What is the highest grade (or year) of secondary (high) or elementary school you ever attended? (See Guide)**

- 62

Enter highest grade or year (1 to 13) of secondary or elementary school

OR

- 63 ☐ Never attended school or attended kindergarten only

- (b) How many years of education have you ever completed at university?**

- 64 ☐ None
 65 ☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)
 66

Enter number of completed years at university

QUESTIONS FOR PERSON 1 — CONTINUED

21. (c) How many years of schooling have you ever completed at an institution other than a university, secondary (high) or elementary school? Include years of schooling at community colleges, institutes of technology, CEGEPs (general and professional), private trade schools or private business colleges, diploma schools of nursing, etc. (See Guide)

10

- 01 ☐ None
 02 ☐ Less than 1 year (of completed courses)
 03 Enter number of completed years

22. What degrees, certificates or diplomas have you ever obtained? (See Guide)

Mark as many boxes as applicable

- 04 ☐ None
 05 ☐ Secondary (high) school graduation certificate
 06 ☐ Trades certificate or diploma
 07 ☐ Other non-university certificate or diploma (obtained at community college, CEGEP, institute of technology, etc.)
 08 ☐ University certificate or diploma below bachelor level
 09 ☐ Bachelor's degree(s) (e.g., B.A., B.Sc., B.A.Sc., LL.B.)
 10 ☐ University certificate or diploma above bachelor level
 11 ☐ Master's degree(s) (e.g., M.A., M.Sc., M.Ed.)
 12 ☐ Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry (M.D., D.D.S., D.M.D., D.V.M., O.D.)
 13 ☐ Earned doctorate (e.g., Ph.D., D.Sc., D.Ed.)

23. What was the major field of study of your highest degree, certificate or diploma (excluding secondary or high school graduation certificates)? (See Guide)

(For example, accounting, civil engineering, history, legal secretary, welding.)

If you have no degree, certificate or diploma or have a secondary (high) school graduation certificate only, mark below.

- 14 ☐ ► Go to Question 24

24. Where did you live 5 years ago, that is, on June 1, 1981?

Mark one box only

NOTE: If your place of residence 5 years ago was a municipality within a large urban area, be careful not to confuse suburban municipalities with the largest city. For example, distinguish between Montréal-Nord and Montréal, Scarborough and Toronto, West Vancouver and Vancouver.

- 16 ☐ This dwelling
 17 ☐ Different dwelling in this city, town, village, township, municipality or Indian reserve
 18 ☐ Outside Canada
 19 ☐ Different city, town, village, township, other municipality or Indian reserve in Canada (specify below)

Go to Question 25

City, town, village, township, other municipality or Indian reserve

County

Province or territory

20)

25. (a) Last week, how many hours did you work (not including housework, maintenance or repairs for your own home)? Include as work:

- working without pay in a family farm or business (e.g., assisting in seeding, doing accounts);
- working in your own business, farm or professional practice, alone or in partnership;
- working for wages, salary, tips or commission.

- 21 Number of hours (to the nearest hour) ► Go to Question 27

OR

- 22 ☐ None ► Continue with Questions 25 (b) to 32

- (b) Last week, were you on temporary lay-off or absent from your job or business?

Mark one box only

- 23 ☐ No
 24 ☐ Yes, on temporary lay-off from a job to which I expect to return
 25 ☐ Yes, on vacation, ill, on strike or locked out, or absent for other reasons

- (c) Last week, did you have definite arrangements to start a new job within the next four weeks?

- 26 ☐ No
 27 ☐ Yes

- (d) Did you look for work during the past four weeks? For example, did you contact a Canada Employment Centre, check with employers, place or answer newspaper ads?

Mark one box only

- 28 ☐ No ► Go to Question 26
 29 ☐ Yes, looked for full-time work
 30 ☐ Yes, looked for part-time work (less than 30 hours per week)

- (e) Could you have started work last week had a job been available?

Mark one box only

- 31 ☐ Yes, could have started work
 32 ☐ No, already had a job
 33 ☐ No, temporary illness or disability
 34 ☐ No, personal or family responsibilities
 35 ☐ No, going to school
 36 ☐ No, other reasons

26. When did you last work, even for a few days (not including housework, maintenance or repairs for your own home)?

Mark one box only

- 37 ☐ In 1986
 38 ☐ In 1985 ► Answer Questions 27 to 32
 39 ☐ Before 1985
 40 ☐ Never worked in lifetime ► Go to Question 32

27. **NOTE:** Questions 27 to 30 refer to your job or business last week. If you held no job last week, answer for your job of longest duration since January 1, 1985. If you held more than one job last week, answer for the job at which you worked the most hours.

- (a) For whom did you work?

Name of firm, government agency, etc.

Department, branch, division, section or plant

- (b) What kind of business, industry or service was this?

Give full description. For example, wheat farm, trapping, road maintenance, retail shoe store, secondary school, temporary help agency, municipal police.

41

QUESTIONS FOR PERSON 1 — CONCLUDED

28. At what address did you work? If no usual place of work, see Guide.

Mark one box only

- 11 (i) ☐ Worked at home (includes living and working on the same farm)
 (ii) ☐ Worked outside Canada
 (iii) ☐ Worked at the address below (please specify)

If street address is not known, give the building name, shopping centre or street intersection, etc.

Number

Street

If you worked in a suburban municipality within a large urban area, specify that municipality, not the main city.

City, town, village, township, other municipality or Indian reserve

County

Province or territory

29. (a) What kind of work were you doing?

For example, accounting clerk, door-to-door salesperson, civil engineer, secondary school teacher, chief electrician, food processing labourer, fishing guide. (If in the Armed Forces, give rank.)

(b) In this work, what were your most important activities or duties?

For example, verifying invoices, selling cosmetics, managing the research department, teaching mathematics, supervising construction electricians, cleaning vegetables, guiding fishing parties.

07

30. (a) In this job were you mainly:

- 08 ☐ working for wages, salary, tips or commission?
 09 ☐ working without pay for your spouse or another relative in a family farm or business?
 10 ☐ self-employed without paid help (alone or in partnership)?
 11 ☐ self-employed with paid help (alone or in partnership)?

Go to
Question 31Continue
with Question
30 (b)

(b) If self-employed, was your farm or business incorporated?

- 12 ☐ No
 13 ☐ Yes

31. (a) In how many weeks did you work during 1985 (not including housework, maintenance or repairs for your own home)?

Include those weeks in which you:

- were on vacation or sick leave with pay;
- were self-employed or an unpaid worker in a family farm or business;
- worked full time or part time.

14 ☐ None ► Go to Question 32

OR

15 Number of weeks

(b) During most of those weeks, did you work full time or part time?

Mark one box only

- 16 ☐ Full time
 17 ☐ Part time

18 ☐ In.

OFFICE USE ONLY

32. During the year ending December 31, 1985, did you receive any income or suffer any loss from the sources listed below?

- If yes, please mark the "Yes" box and enter the amount; in case of a loss, also mark the "Loss" box.
- If no, please mark the "No" box and proceed to the next source.
- Do not include family allowances and child tax credits.
- Please consult the Guide for details.

AMOUNT

Dollars

Cents

(a) Total wages and salaries including commissions, bonuses, tips, etc., before any deductions

- 19 ☐ Yes ►
 20 ☐ No

(b) Net non-farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from unincorporated business, professional practice, etc., on own account or in partnership

- 21 ☐ Yes ►
 23 ☐ No

22 ☐ Loss

(c) Net farm self-employment income (gross receipts minus expenses) from agricultural operations on own account or in partnership

- 24 ☐ Yes ►
 26 ☐ No

25 ☐ Loss

(d) Old age security pension and guaranteed income supplement from federal government only (provincial income supplements should be reported in (g))

- 27 ☐ Yes ►
 28 ☐ No

(e) Benefits from Canada or Quebec Pension Plan

- 29 ☐ Yes ►
 30 ☐ No

(f) Benefits from Unemployment Insurance (total benefits before tax deductions)

- 31 ☐ Yes ►
 32 ☐ No

(g) Other income from government sources including provincial income supplements and grants and social assistance, e.g., veterans' pensions, workers' compensation, welfare payments (do not include family allowances and child tax credits) (See Guide)

- 33 ☐ Yes ►
 34 ☐ No

(h) Dividends and interest on bonds, deposits and savings certificates, and other investment income, e.g., net rents from real estate, interest from mortgages

- 35 ☐ Yes ►
 37 ☐ No

36 ☐ Loss

(i) Retirement pensions, superannuation and annuities

- 38 ☐ Yes ►
 39 ☐ No

(j) Other money income, e.g., alimony, scholarships

- 40 ☐ Yes ►
 41 ☐ No

(k) Total income from all of the above sources

- 42 ☐ Yes ►
 44 ☐ No

43 ☐ LossEND OF QUESTIONS FOR PERSON 1
PERSON 2 — CONTINUE

Appendix III

List of Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Unit Group Codes by Employment Equity Occupational Groups



1 . Upper Level Managers

- 1111 Members of Legislative Bodies
- 1113 Government Administrators
- 1130 General Managers and Other Senior Officials

2. Middle and Other Managers

- 1115 Post Office Management Occupations
- 1116 Inspectors and Regulatory Officers, Government
- 1119 Officials and Administrators Unique to Government, n.e.c.
- 1131 Management Occupations, Natural Sciences and Engineering
- 1132 Management Occupations, Social Sciences and Related Fields
- 1133 Administrators in Teaching and Related Fields
- 1134 Administrators in Medicine and Health
- 1135 Financial Management Occupations
- 1136 Personnel and Industrial Relations Management Occupations
- 1137 Sales and Advertising Management Occupations
- 1141 Purchasing Management Occupations
- 1142 Services Management Occupations
- 1143 Production Management Occupations
- 1145 Management Occupations, Construction Operations
- 1146 Farm Management Occupations
- 1147 Management Occupations, Transport and Communications Operations
- 1149 Other Managers and Administrators, n.e.c.
- 1173 Organization and Methods Analysts
- 1174 Personnel and Related Officers
- 1175 Purchasing Officers and Buyers, Except Wholesale and Retail Trade
- 1176 Inspectors and Regulatory Officers, n.e.c.
- 1179 Occupations Related to Management and Administration, n.e.c.
- 5191 Buyers, Wholesale and Retail Trade

3. Professionals

- 1171 Accountants, Auditors and Other Financial Officers
- 2111 Chemists
- 2112 Geologists
- 2113 Physicists
- 2114 Meteorologists
- 2131 Agriculturists and Related Scientists
- 2133 Biologists and Related Scientists
- 2139 Occupations in Life Sciences, n.e.c.
- 2141 Architects
- 2142 Chemical Engineers
- 2143 Civil Engineers

2144 Electrical Engineers
 2145 Industrial Engineers
 2146 Agricultural Engineers
 2147 Mechanical Engineers
 2151 Metallurgical Engineers
 2153 Mining Engineers
 2154 Petroleum Engineers
 2155 Aerospace Engineers
 2156 Nuclear Engineers
 2157 Community Planners
 2159 Professional Engineers, n.e.c.
 2181 Mathematicians, Statisticians and Actuaries
 2183 Systems Analysts, Computer Programmers and Related Occupations
 2311 Economists
 2313 Sociologists, Anthropologists and Related Social Scientists
 2315 Psychologists
 2319 Occupations in Social Sciences, n.e.c.
 2331 Social Workers
 2339 Occupations in Social Work and Related Fields, n.e.c.
 2341 Judges and Magistrates
 2343 Lawyers and Notaries
 2349 Occupations in Law and Jurisprudence, n.e.c.
 2350 Supervisors: Occupations in Library, Museum and Archival Sciences
 2351 Librarians, Archivists and Conservators
 2359 Occupations in Library, Museum and Archival Sciences, n.e.c.
 2391 Educational and Vocational Counsellors
 2399 Other Occupations in Social Sciences and Related Fields, n.e.c.
 2511 Ministers of Religion
 2513 Nuns and Brothers
 2519 Occupations in Religion, n.e.c.
 2711 University Teachers
 2719 University Teaching and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
 2731 Elementary and Kindergarten Teachers
 2733 Secondary School Teachers
 2739 Elementary and Secondary School Teaching and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
 2791 Community College and Vocational School Teachers
 2792 Fine Arts Teachers, n.e.c.
 2793 Post-secondary School Teachers, n.e.c.
 2795 Teachers of Exceptional Students, n.e.c.
 2799 Other Teaching and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
 3111 Physicians and Surgeons
 3113 Dentists
 3115 Veterinarians
 3117 Osteopaths and Chiropractors
 3119 Health Diagnosing and Treating Occupations, n.e.c.
 3130 Supervisors: Nursing, Therapy and Related Assisting Occupations
 3131 Nurses, Registered, Graduate and Nurses-in-Training
 3136 Audio and Speech Therapists

3137 Physiotherapists
3138 Occupational Therapists
3151 Pharmacists
3152 Dietitians and Nutritionists
3153 Optometrists
3355 Translators and Interpreters
6116 Commissioned Officers, Armed Forces

4. Semi-Professionals and Technicians

2117 Physical Sciences Technologists and Technicians
2119 Occupations and Physical Sciences, n.e.c.
2135 Life Sciences Technologists and Technicians
2160 Supervisors: Other Occupations in Architecture and Engineering
2161 Surveyors
2163 Draughting Occupations
2164 Architectural Technologists and Technicians
2165 Engineering Technologists and Technicians
2169 Other Occupations in Architecture and Engineering, n.e.c.
2189 Occupations in Mathematics, Statistics, systems Analysis and Related Fields, n.e.c.
2333 Occupations in Welfare and Community Services
2353 Technicians in Library, Museum and Archival Sciences
2797 Instructors and Training Officers, n.e.c.
3134 Registered Nursing Assistants
3139 Nursing, Therapy and Related Assisting Occupations, n.e.c.
3154 Dispensing Opticians
3155 Radiological Technologists and Technicians
3156 Medical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians
3157 Denturists
3158 Dental Hygienists and Dental Assistants
3161 Dental Laboratory Technicians
3162 Respiratory Technicians
3169 Other Occupations in Medicine and Health, n.e.c.
3311 Painters, Sculptors and Related Artists
3313 Product and Interior Designers
3314 Advertising and Illustrating Artists
3315 Photographers and Camera Operators
3319 Occupations in Fine and Commercial Art, Photography and Related Fields, n.e.c.
3330 Producers and Directors, Performing and Audio-visual Arts
3331 Conductors, Composers and Arrangers
3332 Musicians and Singers
3333 Occupations Related to Music and Musical Entertainment, n.e.c.
3334 Dancers and Choreographers
3335 Actors/Actresses
3337 Radio and Television Announcers
3339 Occupations in Performing and Audio-visual Arts, n.e.c.

- 3351 Writers and Editors
- 3359 Occupations in Writing, n.e.c.
- 3360 Supervisors: Occupations in Sports and Recreation
- 3370 Coaches, Trainers and Instructors, Sports and Recreation
- 3371 Referees and Related Officials
- 3373 Athletes
- 6141 Funeral Directors, Embalmers and Related Occupations
- 9111 Air Pilots, Navigators and Flight Engineers
- 9551 Radio and Television Broadcasting Equipment Operators

5. Supervisors

- 4110 Supervisors: Stenographic and Typing Occupations
- 4130 Supervisors: Bookkeeping, Account-recording and Related Occupations
- 4140 Supervisors: Office Machine and electronic Data-processing Equipment Operators
- 4150 Supervisors: Material Recording, Scheduling and Distributing Occupations
- 4160 Supervisors: Library, File and Correspondence Clerks and Related Occupations
- 4170 Supervisors: Reception, Information, Mail and Message Distribution Occupations
- 4190 Supervisors: Other Clerical and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 5130 Supervisors: Sales Occupations, Commodities
- 5170 Supervisors: Sales Occupations, Services
- 5190 Supervisors: Other Sales Occupations
- 6120 Supervisors: Food and Beverage Preparation and Related Service Occupations
- 6130 Supervisors: Occupations in Lodging and Other Accommodation

6. Foremen/Women

- 6160 Supervisors: Apparel and Furnishing Service Occupations
- 6190 Supervisors: Other Service Occupation (Janitors, Char Workers)
- 7180 Foremen/women: Other Farming, Horticultural and Animal Husbandry Occupations
- 7510 Foremen/women: Forestry and Logging Occupations
- 7710 Foremen/women: Mining and Quarrying Including Oil and Gas Field Occupations
- 8810 Foremen/women: Mineral Ore Treating Occupations
- 8130 Foremen/women: Metal Processing and Related Occupations
- 8150 Foremen/women: Clay, Glass and Stone Processing, Forming and Related Occupations
- 8160 Foremen/women: Chemicals, Petroleum, Rubber, Plastic and Related Materials Processing Occupations
- 8210 Foremen/women: Food, Beverage and Related Processing Occupations
- 8230 Foremen/women: Wood Processing Occupations, Except Pulp and Papermaking
- 8250 Foremen/women: Pulp and Papermaking and Related Occupations
- 8260 Foremen/women: Textile Processing Occupations
- 8290 Foremen/women: Other Processing Occupations
- 8310 Foremen/women: Metal Machining Occupations
- 8330 Foremen/women: Metal Shaping and Forming Occupations Except Machining
- 8350 Foremen/women: Wood Machining Occupations
- 8370 Foremen/women: Clay, Glass, Stone and Related Materials Machining Occupations

8390	Foremen/women:	Other Machining and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
8510	Foremen/women:	Fabricating and Assembling Occupations: Metal Products, n.e.c.
8530	Foremen/women:	Fabricating, Assembling, Installing and Repairing Occupations: Electrical, Electronic and Related Equipment
8540	Foremen/women:	Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations: Wood Products
8550	Foremen/women:	Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations: Textile, Fur and Leather Products
8570	Foremen/women:	Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations: Rubber, Plastic and Related Products
8580	Foremen/women:	Mechanics and Repairers, n.e.c.
8590	Foremen/women:	Other Product Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations
8710	Foremen/women:	Excavating, Grading, Paving and Related Occupations
8730	Foremen/women:	Electrical Power, Lighting and Wire communications Equipment erecting, Installing and Repairing Occupations
8780	Foremen/women:	Other Construction Trades Occupations
9110	Foremen/women:	Air Transport Operating Occupations
9130	Foremen/women:	Railway Transport Operating Occupations
9170	Foremen/women:	Motor Transport Operating Occupations
9190	Foremen/women:	Other Transport Equipment Operating Occupations
9310	Foremen/women:	Material Handling and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
9510	Foremen/women:	Printing and Related Occupations
9530	Foremen/women:	Stationary Engine and Utilities Equipment Operating and Related Occupations
9550	Foremen/women:	Electronic and Related Communications Equipment Operating Occupations, n.e.c.
9590	Foremen/women:	Other Crafts and Equipment Operating Occupations, n.e.c.
9910	Supervisor and Foremen/women:	n.e.c.

7. Clerical Workers

4111	Secretaries and Stenographers
4113	Typists and Clerk-typists
4131	Bookkeepers and Accounting Clerks
4133	Cashiers and Tellers
4135	Insurance, Bank and Other Finance Clerks
4137	Statistical Clerks
4139	Bookkeeping, Account-recording and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
4141	Office Machine Operators
4143	Electronic Data-processing Equipment Operators
4151	Production Clerks
4153	Shipping and Receiving Clerks
4155	Stock Clerks and Related Occupations
4157	Weighers
4159	Material Recording, Scheduling and Distributing Occupations, n.e.c.
4161	Library and File Clerks
4169	Library, File and Correspondence Clerks and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
4171	Receptionists and Information Clerks

4172 Mail Carriers
4173 Mail and Postal Clerks
4175 Telephone Operators
4177 Messengers
4179 Reception, Information, Mail and Message Distribution Occupations, n.e.c.
4191 Collectors
4192 Claim Adjusters
4193 Travel Clerks, Ticket, Station and Freight Agents
4194 Hotel Clerks
4195 Personnel Clerks
4197 General Office Clerks
4199 Other Clerical and Related Occupations, n.e.c.

8. Sales Workers

5131 Technical Sales Occupations and Related Advisers
5133 Commercial Travellers
5135 Sales Clerks and Salespersons, Commodities, n.e.c.
5141 Street Vendors and Door-to-door Sales Occupations
5143 Newspapers Carriers and Vendors
5145 Service Station Attendants
5149 Sales Occupations: Commodities, n.e.c.
5171 Insurance Sales Occupations
5172 Real Estate Sales Occupations
5173 Sales Agents and Traders, Securities
5174 Advertising Sales Occupations
5177 Business Services Sales Occupations
5179 Sales Occupations: Services, n.e.c.
5193 Route Drivers
5199 Other Sales Occupations, n.e.c.

9. Service Workers

3132 Orderlies
3135 Nursing Attendants
3375 Attendants, Sports and Recreation
3379 Occupations in Sports and Recreation, n.e.c.
6112 Police Officers and Detectives, Government
6113 Police Agents and Investigators, Private
6115 Guards and Related Security Occupations
6117 Other Ranks, Armed Forces
6119 Protective Service Occupations, n.e.c.
6121 Chefs and Cooks
6123 Bartenders
6125 Food and Beverage Serving Occupations
6129 Food and Beverage Preparation and Related Service Occupations, n.e.c.

- 6133 Lodging Cleaners, Except Private Household
- 6135 Sleeping-car and Baggage Porters
- 6139 Occupations in Lodging and Other Accommodation, n.e.c.
- 6142 Housekeepers, Servants and Related Occupations
- 6143 Barbers, Hairdressers and Related Occupations
- 6144 Guides
- 6145 Travel and Related Attendants, Except Food and Beverage
- 6147 Child-care Occupations
- 6149 Personal Service Occupations, n.e.c.
- 6198 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Other Services
- 6199 Other Service Occupations, n.e.c.

10. Skilled Crafts and Trades

- 6111 Fire-fighting Occupations
- 7113 Livestock Farmers
- 7115 Crop Farmers
- 7119 Farmers, n.e.c.
- 7311 Captains and Other Officers, Fishing Vessels
- 7516 Log Inspecting, Grading, Scaling and Related Occupations
- 8311 Tool and Die Making Occupations
- 8313 Machinist and Machine Tool Setting-up Occupations
- 8316 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Metal Machining
- 8333 Sheet Metal Workers
- 8337 Boilermakers, Platers and Structural Metal Workers
- 8351 Wood Patternmaking Occupations
- 8395 Patternmakers and Mouldmakers, n.e.c.
- 8399 Other Machining and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8515 Aircraft Fabricating and Assembling Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8533 Electrical and Related Equipment Installing and Repairing Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8535 Electronic and Related Equipment Installing and Repairing Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8537 Radio and Television Repairers
- 8553 Tailors and Dressmakers
- 8555 Furriers
- 8582 Aircraft Mechanics and Repairers
- 8583 Rail Transport Equipment Mechanics and Repairers
- 8584 Industrial, Farm and Construction Machinery Mechanics and Repairers
- 8585 Business and Commercial Machine Mechanics and Repairers
- 8586 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Equipment Repair, n.e.c.
- 8587 Watch and Clock Repairers
- 8588 Precision Instrument Mechanics and Repairers
- 8731 Electrical Power Line Workers and Related Occupations
- 8733 Construction Electricians and Repairers
- 8735 Wire Communications and Related Equipment Installing and Repairing Occupations
- 8736 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Electrical Power, Lighting and Wire Communications Equipment Erecting, Installing and Repairing

- 8739 Electrical Power, Lighting and Wire Communications, Equipment Erecting, Installing and Repairing Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8781 Carpenters and Related Occupations
- 8782 Brick and Stone Masons and Tile Setters
- 8791 Pipefitting, Plumbing and Related Occupations
- 8795 Glaziers
- 8796 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Other Construction Trades
- 9113 Air Transport Operating Support Occupations
- 9131 Locomotive Operating Occupations
- 9151 Deck Officers
- 9153 Engineering Officers, Ship
- 9511 Typesetting and Composing Occupations
- 9512 Printing Press Occupations
- 9513 Stereotyping and Electrotyping Occupations
- 9514 Printing Engraving, Except Photoengraving, Occupations
- 9515 Photoengraving and Related Occupations
- 9531 Power Station Operators
- 9539 Stationary Engine and Utilities Equipment Operating and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9553 Telegraph Operators
- 9555 Sound and Video Recording and Reproduction Equipment Operators
- 9557 Motion Picture Projectionists
- 9559 Other Electronic and Related Communications Equipment Operating Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9599 Other Crafts and Equipment Operating Occupations, n.e.c.

11. Semi-Skilled Manual Workers

- 7183 Livestock Farm Workers
- 7185 Crop Farm Workers
- 7196 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Other Farming, Horticultural and Animal Husbandry
- 7197 Farm Machinery Operations
- 7315 Trapping and Related Occupations
- 7511 Forestry Conservation Occupations
- 7711 Rotary Well-drilling and Related Occupations
- 7715 Blasting Occupations
- 7717 Mining and Quarrying: Cutting, Handling and Loading Occupations
- 7719 Mining and Quarrying Including Oil and Gas Field Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8115 Melting and Roasting Occupations, Mineral Ores
- 8116 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Mineral Ore Treating
- 8131 Metal Smelting, Converting and Refining Occupations
- 8135 Metal Rolling Occupations
- 8146 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Metal Processing
- 8155 Forming Occupations, Clay, Glass and Stone
- 8156 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Clay, Glass and Stone Processing and Forming
- 8165 Distilling, Subliming and Carbonizing Occupations, Chemicals and Related Materials

- 8176 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Chemical, Petroleum, Rubber, Plastic and Related Materials Processing
- 8235 Wood Treating Occupations
- 8251 Cellulose Pulp Preparing Occupations
- 8256 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Pulp and Papermaking
- 8267 Textile Weaving Occupations
- 8271 Knitting Occupations
- 8296 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Other Processing
- 8319 Metal Machining Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8331 Forging Occupations
- 8335 Welding and Flame Cutting Occupations
- 8336 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Metal Shaping and Forming, Except Machining
- 8339 Metal Shaping and Forming Occupations, Except Machining, n.e.c.
- 8356 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Wood Machining
- 8373 Abrading and Polishing Occupations: Clay, Glass, Stone and Related Materials
- 8376 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Clay, Glass, Stone and Related Materials Machining
- 8379 Clay, Glass, Stone and Related Materials Machining Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8391 Engravers, Etchers and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8396 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Other Machining and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8523 Industrial, Farm, Construction and Other Mechanized Equipment and Machinery Fabricating and Assembling Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8525 Business and Commercial Machines Fabricating and Assembling Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8526 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Fabricating and Assembling Metal Products, n.e.c.
- 8536 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Fabricating, Assembling, Installing and Repairing Electrical, Electronic and Related Equipment
- 8546 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Wood Products
- 8581 Motor Vehicle Mechanics and Repairers
- 8589 Other Mechanics and Repairers, n.e.c.
- 8591 Jewellery and Silverware Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations
- 8592 Marine Craft Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations
- 8783 Concrete Finishing and Related Occupations
- 8784 Plasterers and Related Occupations
- 8786 Insulating Occupations, Construction
- 8787 Roofing, Waterproofing and Related Occupations
- 8793 Structural Metal Erectors
- 8799 Other Construction Trades Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9119 Air Transport Operating Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9133 Conductors and Brake Workers, Railway
- 9135 Railway Transport Operating Support Occupations
- 9155 Deck Crew, Ship
- 9157 Engine and Boiler-room Crew, Ship
- 9159 Water Transport Operating Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9171 Bus Drivers

- 9173 Taxi Drivers and Chauffeurs
- 9175 Truck Drivers
- 9179 Motor Transport Operating Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9191 Subway and Street Railway Operating Occupations
- 9199 Other Transport Equipment Operating Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9311 Hoisting Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9517 Bookbinding and Related Occupations
- 9591 Photographic Processing Occupations
- 9916 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: n.e.c.
- 9919 Other Occupations, n.e.c.

12. Other Manual Workers

- 6162 Laundering and Dry Cleaning Occupations
- 6165 Pressing Occupations
- 6169 Apparel and Furnishing Service Occupations, n.e.c.
- 6191 Janitors, Charworkers and Cleaners
- 6193 Elevator-operating Occupations
- 7195 Nursery and Related Workers
- 7199 Other Farming, Horticultural and Animal Husbandry Occupations, n.e.c.
- 7313 Net, Trap and Line Fishing Occupations
- 7319 Fishing, Trapping and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 7513 Timber Cutting and Related Occupations
- 7517 Log Hoisting, Sorting, Moving and Related Occupations
- 7518 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Forestry and Logging
- 7519 Forestry and Logging Occupations, n.e.c.
- 7713 Rock and soil Drilling Occupations
- 7718 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Mining and Quarrying Including Oil and Gas Fields
- 8111 Crushing and Grinding Occupations, Mineral Ores
- 8113 Mixing, Separating, Filtering and Related Occupations, Mineral Ores
- 8118 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Mineral Ore Treating
- 8119 Mineral Ore Treating Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8133 Metal Heat-treating Occupations
- 8137 Moulding, Coremaking and Metal Casting Occupations
- 8141 Metal Extruding and Drawing Occupations
- 8143 Plating, Metal Spraying and Related Occupations
- 8148 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Metal Processing
- 8149 Metal Processing and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8151 Furnace and Kiln Workers: Clay, Glass and Stone
- 8153 Separating, Grinding, Crushing and Mixing Occupations: Clay, Glass and Stone
- 8158 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Clay, Glass and Stone Processing and Forming
- 8159 Clay, Glass and Stone Processing, Forming and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8161 Mixing and Blending Occupations, Chemical and Related Materials
- 8163 Filtering, Straining and Separating Occupations, Chemicals and Related Materials
- 8167 Roasting, Cooking and Drying Occupations, Chemicals and Related Materials

8171 Crushing and Grinding Occupations, Chemicals and Related Materials
 8173 Coating and Calendering Occupations, Chemicals and Related Materials
 8178 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Chemicals, Petroleum, Rubber, Plastic and Related Materials Processing
 8179 Chemicals, Petroleum, Rubber, Plastic and Related Materials Processing Occupations, n.e.c.
 8211 Flour and Grain Milling Occupations
 8213 Baking, Confectionery Making and Related Occupations
 8215 Slaughtering and Meat Cutting, Canning, Curing and Packing Occupations
 8217 Fish Canning, Curing and Packing Occupations
 8221 Fruit and Vegetable Canning, Preserving and Packing Occupations
 8223 Milk Processing and Related Occupations
 8225 Sugar Processing and Related Occupations
 8226 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Food, Beverage and Related Processing
 8227 Beverage Processing and Related Occupations
 8228 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Food, Beverage and Related Processing
 8229 Food, Beverage and Related Processing Occupations, n.e.c.
 8231 Sawmill Sawyers and Related Occupations
 8233 Plywood Making and Related Occupations
 8236 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Wood Processing, Except Pulp and Papermaking
 8238 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Wood Processing, Except Pulp and Papermaking
 8239 Wood Processing Occupations, Except Pulp and Papermaking, n.e.c.
 8253 Papermaking and Finishing Occupations
 8258 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Pulp and Papermaking
 8259 Pulp and Papermaking and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
 8261 Textile Fibre Preparing Occupations
 8263 Textile spinning and Twisting Occupations
 8265 Textile Winding and Reeling Occupations
 8273 Textile Bleaching and Dyeing Occupations
 8275 Textile Finishing and Calendering Occupations
 8276 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Textile Processing
 8278 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Textile Processing
 8279 Textile Processing Occupations, n.e.c.
 8293 Tobacco Processing Occupations
 8295 Hide and Pelt Processing Occupations
 8298 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Other Processing
 8299 Other Processing Occupations, n.e.c.
 8315 Machine Tool Operating Occupations
 8334 Metalworking--machine Operators, n.e.c.
 8353 Wood Sawing and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
 8355 Planing, Turning, Shaping and Related Wood Machining Occupations
 8357 Wood Sanding Occupations
 8359 Wood Machining Occupations, n.e.c.
 8371 Cutting and Shaping Occupations: Clay, Glass, Stone and Related Materials
 8393 Filing, Grinding, Buffing, Cleaning and Polishing Occupations, n.e.c.

- 8511 Engine and Related Equipment Fabricating and Assembling Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8513 Motor Vehicle Fabricating and Assembling Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8527 Precision Instruments and Related Equipment Fabricating and Assembling Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8528 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Fabricating and Assembling Metal Products, n.e.c.
- 8529 Other Fabricating and Assembling Occupations: Metal Products, n.e.c.
- 8531 Electrical and Related Equipment Fabricating and Assembling Occupations
- 8534 Electronic and Related Equipment Fabricating and Assembling Occupations
- 8539 Fabricating, Assembling, Installing and Repairing Occupations: Electrical, Electronic and Related Equipment, n.e.c.
- 8541 Cabinet and Wood Furniture Makers
- 8548 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Wood Products
- 8549 Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations: Wood Products, n.e.c.
- 8551 Patternmaking, Marking and Cutting Occupations: Textile, Fur and Leather Products
- 8557 Milliners, Hat and Cap Makers
- 8561 Shoemaking and Repairing Occupations
- 8562 Upholsterers
- 8563 Sewing Machine Operators, Textile and Similar Materials
- 8566 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Textile, Fur and Leather Products
- 8568 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Textile, Fur and Leather Products
- 8569 Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations: Textile, Fur and Leather Products, n.e.c.
- 8571 Bonding and Cementing Occupations: Rubber, Plastic and Related Products
- 8573 Moulding Occupations: Rubber, Plastic and Related Products
- 8575 Cutting and Finishing Occupations: Rubber, Plastic and Related Products
- 8576 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Rubber, Plastic and Related Products
- 8578 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Rubber, Plastic and Related Products
- 8579 Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations: Rubber, Plastic and Related Products, n.e.c.
- 8593 Paper Product Fabricating and Assembling Occupations
- 8595 Painting and Decorating Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8596 Inspecting, Testing, Grading and Sampling Occupations: Other Product Fabricating and Assembling and Repairing
- 8598 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Other Product Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing
- 8599 Other Product Fabricating, Assembling and Repairing Occupations, n.e.c.
- 8711 Excavating, Grading and Related Occupations
- 8713 Paving, Surfacing and Related Occupations
- 8715 Railway Section and Track Workers
- 8718 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Excavating, Grading, Paving and Related Activities
- 8719 Excavating, Grading, Paving and Related Occupations, n.e.c.

- 8738 Occupation in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Electrical Power, Lighting and Wire communications Equipment Erecting, Installing and Repairing
- 8785 Painters, Paperhangers and Related Occupations
- 8798 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Other Construction Trades
- 9139 Railway Transport Operating Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9193 Railway Vehicle Operators, Except Rail Transport
- 9313 Longshore Workers, Stevedores and Freight Handlers
- 9314 Parcel Carriers, n.e.c.
- 9315 Material Handling Equipment Operators, n.e.c.
- 9317 Packaging Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9318 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Material Handling and Related Activities, n.e.c.
- 9319 Other Material Handling and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9518 Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: Printing and Related Activities
- 9519 Printing and Related Occupations, n.e.c.
- 9918 (9921-9926) Occupations in Labouring and Other Elemental Work: n.e.c.

13. Occupations Not Stated

Note n.e.c. refers to "not elsewhere classified".

Appendix IV

**Population and Occupied Private Dwellings, Showing Estimates
for Incompletely Enumerated Indian Reserves and Indian
Settlements, for Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1986**

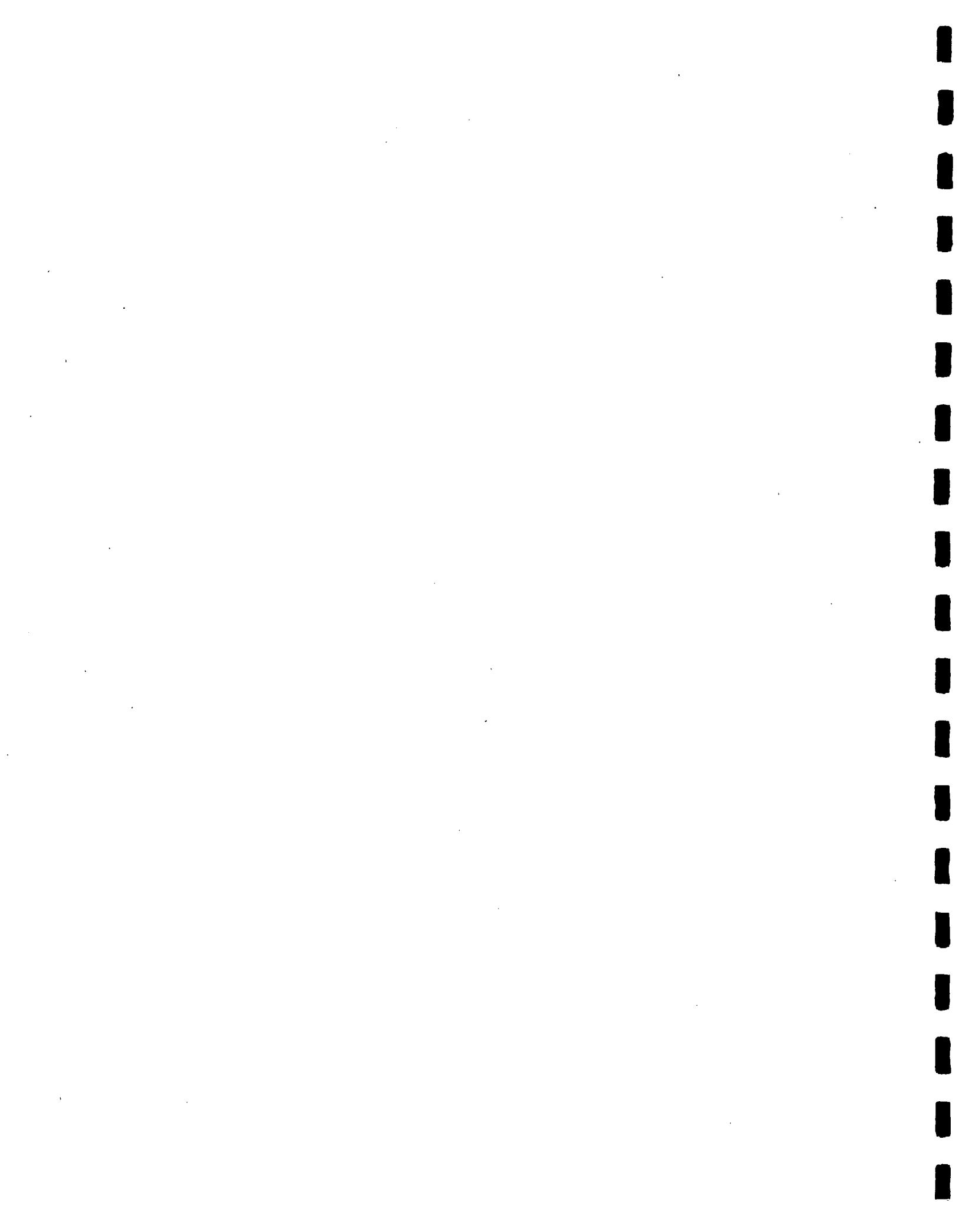


Appendix IV

Population and Occupied Private Dwellings, Showing Estimates for Incompletely Enumerated Indian Reserves and Indian Settlements, for Canada, Provinces and Territories, 1986

	Excluding incom- pletely enumerated Indian reserves and Indian settlements		Estimates for incom- pletely enumerated Indian reserves and Indian settlements		Including estimates on incompletely enumerated Indian reserves and Indian settlements	
	Popula- tion	Occupied private dwellings (1)	Popula- tion	Occupied private dwellings (1)	Popula- tion	Occupied private dwellings (1)
CANADA	25,309,331	9,046,933	44,733	10,600	25,354,064	9,057,533
Newfoundland	568,349	159,917	-	-	568,349	159,917
Prince Edward Island	126,646	40,872	-	-	126,646	40,872
Nova Scotia	873,176	297,224	23	6	873,199	297,230
New Brunswick	709,442	232,701	980	271	710,422	232,972
Quebec	6,532,461	2,370,889	7,815	1,582	6,540,276	2,372,471
Ontario	9,101,694	3,243,752	11,821	3,112	9,113,515	3,246,864
Manitoba	1,063,016	384,324	8,216	1,673	1,071,232	385,997
Saskatchewan	1,009,613	360,467	585	123	1,010,198	360,590
Alberta	2,365,825	840,527	9,453	1,949	2,375,278	842,476
British Columbia	2,883,367	1,094,217	5,840	1,884	2,889,207	1,096,101
Yukon Territory	23,504	8,143	-	-	23,504	8,143
Northwest Territories	52,238	13,900	-	-	52,238	13,900

(1) Includes all private dwellings occupied by usual residents as well as private dwellings occupied solely by foreign and/or temporary residents.



Appendix V

Incompletely Enumerated Indian Reserves and Indian Settlements

Appendix V

Incompletely Enumerated Indian Reserves and Indian Settlements

CANADA

Name	Type	Province	Census Division	CMA/CA
Akwesasne 15	R	Quebec	Huntingdon	
Akwesasne 59	R	Ontario	Stormont - Dundas and Glengarry United Counties	Cornwall
Alexander 134	R	Alberta	Division No. 11	Edmonton
Alkali Lake 1	R	B.C.	Cariboo Regional District	Williams Lake
Andy Cahoose Meadow 16	R	B.C.	Cariboo Regional District	
Attawapiskat 91A	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Baezaeko River 25	R	B.C.	Cariboo Regional District	Quesnel
Bear Island 1	R	Ontario	Nipissing District	
Bearskin Lake	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Beaver Lake 131	R	Alberta	Division No. 16	Fort McMurray
Becher Bay 1	R	B.C.	Capital Regional District	Victoria
Becher Bay 2	R	B.C.	Capital Regional District	Victoria
Big Trout Lake	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Bridge River 1	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Burnt Church 14	R	N.B.	Northumberland County	
Canoe Creek 1	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	
Cayoosh Creek 1	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Chilhil 6	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Cold Lake 149	R	Alberta	Division No. 12	
Cold Lake 149A	R	Alberta	Division No. 12	
Cold Lake 149B	R	Alberta	Division No. 12	
Crane River 51	R	Manitoba	Division No. 19	
Dakota Plains 6A	R	Manitoba	Division No. 9	
Dakota Tipi 1	R	Manitoba	Division No. 9	
Dauphin River 48A	R	Manitoba	Division No. 19	
Deer Lake	S-E	Ontario	Kenora District	
Dog Creek 1	R	B.C.	Cariboo Regional District	Williams Lake
Ebb and Flow 52	R	Manitoba	Division No. 17	
Enderby 2	R	B.C.	North Okanagan Regional District	
Ermineskin 138	R	Alberta	Division No. 11	
Esquimalt	R	B.C.	Capital Regional District	Victoria
Factory Island 1	R	Ontario	Cochrane District	
Fort Albany (Part) 67	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Fort Albany (Part) 67	R	Ontario	Cochrane District	
Fort Alexander 3	R	Manitoba	Division No. 19	
Fort Hope 64	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Fountain 1	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Fountain J	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	

Appendix V

Incompletely Enumerated Indian Reserves and Indian Settlements

CANADA

Name	Type	Province	Census Division	CMA/CA
Fountain 11	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Gibson 31	R	Ontario	Muskoka District Municipality	
Goulais Bay 15A	R	Ontario	Algoma District	
Heart Lake 167	R	Alberta	Division No. 16	Fort McMurray
Jackhead 43	R	Manitoba	Division No. 19	
Johnny Sticks 2	R	B.C.	Cariboo Regional District	Williams Lake
Kahnawake 14	R	Quebec	LaPrairie	Montreal
Kamloops 1	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	Kamloops
Kasabonika Lake	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Katit 1	R	B.C.	Central Coast Regional District	
Keeseekoose 66	R	Saskatchewan	Division No. 9	
Kettle Point 44	R	Ontario	Lambton County	
Kingfisher 1	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Kingsclear 6	R	N.B.	York County	Fredericton
Kushya Creek 7	R	B.C.	Cariboo Regional District	Quesnel
Lac-Rapide	R	Quebec	Pontiac	
Lansdowne House	S-E	Ontario	Kenora District	
Lillooet 1	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Little Black Bear 84	R	Saskatchewan	Division No. 6	
Lizard Point 62	R	Manitoba	Division No. 16	
Long Plain (Part) 6	R	Manitoba	Division No. 9	
Long Plain (Part) 6	R	Manitoba	Division No. 8	
Louis Creek 4	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	
Louis Squinas Ranch 14	R	B.C.	Cariboo Regional District	
Malahat 11	R	B.C.	Cowichan Valley Regional District	
Marble Canyon 3	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	
Mayne Island 6	R	B.C.	Capital Regional District	
Mission 5	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Montana 139	R	Alberta	Division No. 8	
Mount Currie 1	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Mount Currie 2	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Mount Currie 8	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Mount Currie 10	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Muskrat Dam Lake	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Nazco 20	R	B.C.	Cariboo Regional District	Quesnel

Appendix V

Incompletely Enumerated Indian Reserves and Indian Settlements

CANADA

Name	Type	Province	Census Division	CMA/CA
Necait 6	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Nekalliston 2	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	
Neskainlith 1	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	
Neskainlith 2	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	
Nesuch 3	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
North Thompson 1	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	
Oka 16	R	Quebec	Deux-Montagnes	Montreal
Okanese 82	R	Saskatchewan	Division No. 6	
Oneida 41	R	Ontario	Middlesex County	
Pashilqua 2	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Pavilion 1	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Peguis 1B	R	Manitoba	Division No. 19	
Peigan 147	R	Alberta	Division No. 3	
Pigeon Lake 138A	R	Alberta	Division No. 11	
Pine Creek 66A	R	Manitoba	Division No. 19	
Rankin Location 15D	R	Ontario	Algoma District	Sault Ste. Marie
Rolling River 67	R	Manitoba	Division No. 15	
Roseau Rapids 2A	R	Manitoba	Division No. 2	
Roseau River 2	R	Manitoba	Division No. 2	
Sachigo Lake 1	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Sachigo Lake 2	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Sahhalkum 4	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	
Salmon River Meadow 7	R	B.C.	Cariboo Regional District	
Salmon River 1	R	B.C.	Columbia-Shuswap Regional District	
Samson 137	R	Alberta	Division No. 8	
Samson 137A	R	Alberta	Division No. 8	
Sandy Bay 5	R	Manitoba	Division No. 8	
Sandy Lake 88	R	Ontario	Kenora District	
Sarcee 145	R	Alberta	Division No. 6	Calgary
Saugeen 29	R	Ontario	Bruce County	
Seine River 23A	R	Ontario	Rainy River District	
Seton Lake 5A	R	B.C.	Squamish-Lillooet Regional District	
Sheguiandah 24	R	Ontario	Manitoulin District	
Skeetchestn	R	B.C.	Thompson-Nicola Regional District	



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