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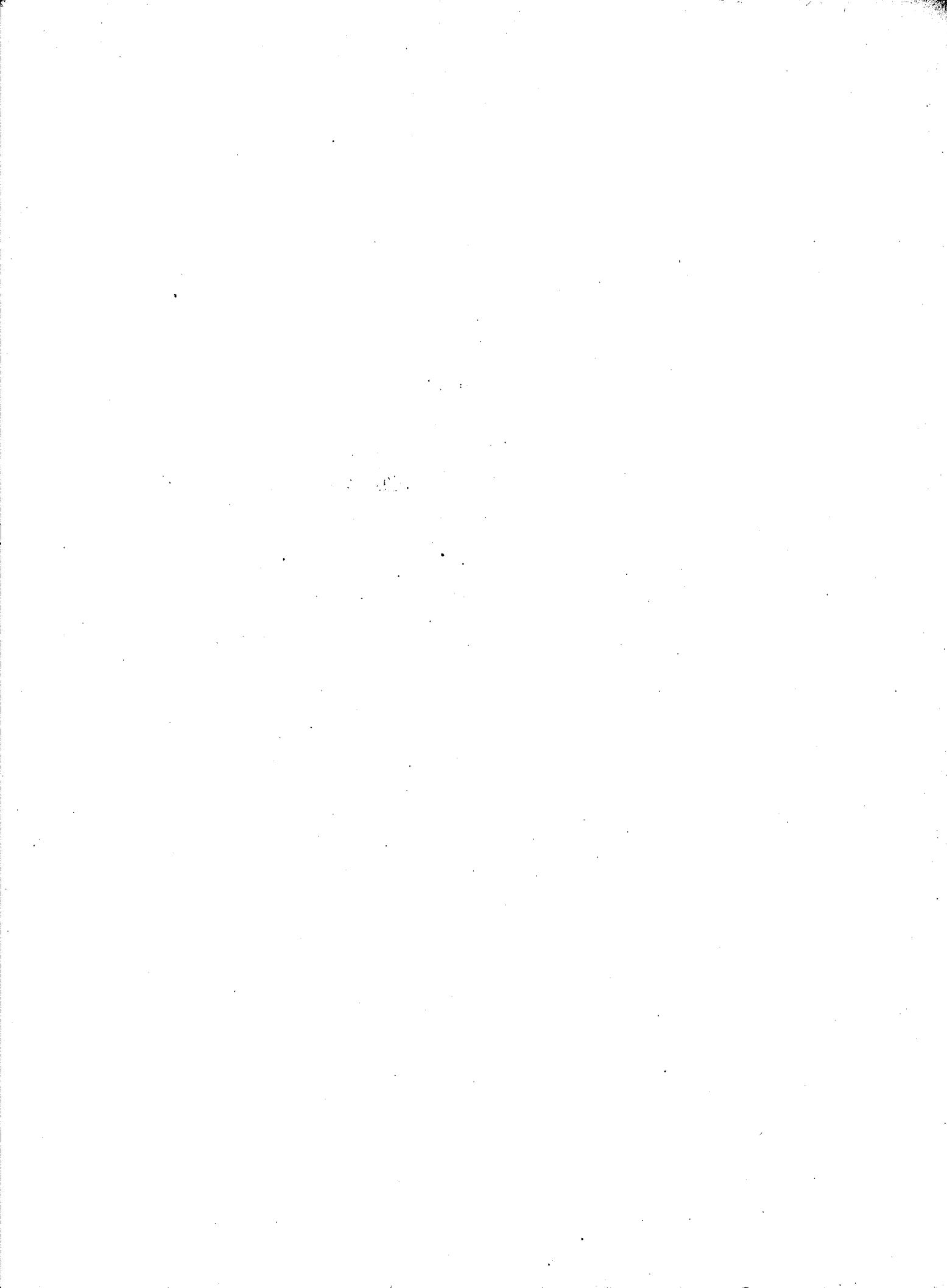
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STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA
JULY 1948 TO DECEMBER 1950

Prepared in the
Health and Welfare Division



APKE
2979386.

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA JULY 1948 TO DECEMBER 1950

The extent of emigration from Canada has always posed difficult problems of measurement. In the absence of direct statistics, approximations have been possible on the basis of either (a) the immigration records of certain other countries, chiefly those of the United Kingdom and the United States, or (b) a comparison of the population as recorded at each decennial census with the expected population (on the basis of the population at the previous census plus the known or estimated immigration and natural increase during the decade) the residual representing, presumably, the emigration which took place during the intercensal decade. In view of the many uncertainties involved, it is not surprising that the results produced by the two methods show considerable variation.

Recently, new data for the direct estimation of emigration from Canada have become available. These are the applications to the Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident, such application being obligatory when any transfer of funds is involved. The questionnaire used in this connection secures extensive information for administrative purposes on the intending emigrant and his dependents - information which has considerable statistical value. The tables in this report have been compiled from these questionnaires.

Persons interested in emigration will wish to know the limitations of the present material. Although most emigrants apply to the Foreign Exchange Control Board, there is no legal requirement to do so where the transfer of funds is not in question. Not only do some persons leave the country without making application to the Foreign Exchange Control Board, but some of those who do make application do not leave. The latter are ultimately recorded as cancellations. The figures shown herein have been corrected for cancellations up to and including June 30, 1950. The July-December, 1950 figures are subject to revision for this factor.

A partial check on the completeness of the Foreign Exchange Control Board applications is provided by the United States and United Kingdom immigration records. The U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service reports 24,516 immigrants from Canada during the year ended June 30, 1949, and 21,885 during the year ended June 30, 1950, whereas the present tabulation shows 21,552 and 17,884 or 88 p.c. and 82 p.c., respectively, of the U.S. figures.

The United Kingdom Board of Trade Journal reports 7,525 immigrants from British North America during the year ended December 31, 1949, whereas the present tabulation shows 4,029 or 54 p.c. It must be remembered, however, that the same groups of persons are not included in the United States and United Kingdom entry figures as are included in the Foreign Exchange Control Board applications to leave, since the latter may be made some time in advance of the actual entry into the country of destination. For countries other than the United States and the United Kingdom, similar comparisons are not available. Although not complete, the present figures are of interest as showing emigration trends and as giving, for a large proportion of emigrants from Canada, new and useful information on age, sex, marital status, occupation and other characteristics. It should be kept in mind that the word emigrant as used in this publication refers only to persons covered by the applications to the Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

The data in this publication are restricted to applications which are considered to be for purposes of permanent emigration. Applications for visits abroad of a temporary nature, non-immigrant visitors to Canada who are now leaving the country, etc., have been excluded from the tabulations.

Tables 1 and 2 show the number of emigrants covered by applications to the Foreign Exchange Control Board by months from July, 1948 to December, 1950, classified by province of residence and by country of destination, respectively.

Ontario provided the largest number of emigrants - 12,157 in the year ended June 30, 1949, and 10,925 in the year ended June 30, 1950, these being 43 p.c. and 46 p.c. of the respective totals. British Columbia ranked second, with 5,834, and 4,150 (21 p.c. and 17 p.c.), and Quebec third with 3,890 and 3,399 (14 p.c. and 14 p.c.). Relative to the provincial populations, however, the number of emigrants varied little from province to province. Approximately 0.5 p.c. of British Columbia's population emigrated in the year ended June 30, 1949, and 0.4 p.c. in the year ended June 30, 1950. Comparable figures for the other provinces were: Ontario, 0.3 p.c. and 0.2 p.c.; New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, 0.2 p.c. and 0.1 p.c. For the other provinces the percentages were the same in both years - Quebec, Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan 0.1 p.c.; Manitoba and Alberta 0.2 p.c.

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

By far the largest number of emigrants went to the United States — 21,552 or 77 p.c. of the total in the year ended June 30, 1949 and 17,884 or 75 p.c. of the total in the year ended June 30, 1950. Emigrants to the United Kingdom numbered 4,077 (15 p.c.) and 3,691 (16 p.c.) in those years. Emigrants to British countries other than the United Kingdom numbered 838 (3 p.c.) and 878 (4 p.c.).

The monthly figures reveal that emigration tends to follow a seasonal pattern. Applications are greatest in the autumn, September and October being the peak months. A secondary peak occurs in the spring. See charts 1 and 2.

Table 3 classifies the emigrants according to age and marital status for the principal destinations. Approximately 70 p.c. were in the 20-64 year age group in each yearly period for which data are available. Ages 0-19 accounted for 23 p.c. and ages 65 and over for 5 p.c. of the yearly totals. Emigrants to the United Kingdom included a larger proportion of older persons than did those destined to the United States — 11 p.c. of emigrants to the United Kingdom in the year ended June 30, 1950, were 65 or older as compared with only 3 p.c. of emigrants to the United States. On the other hand, emigrants under 20 years of age comprised 24 p.c. of those destined to the United States, as compared with 20 p.c. of those destined to the United Kingdom.

Married emigrants comprised 49 p.c. of the total in the year ended June 30, 1949, and 48 p.c. in the following year, while single emigrants were 45 p.c. and 46 p.c. Widowed emigrants constituted approximately 5 p.c. of the total in both years. The number of married and widowed was relatively greater among those emigrating to the United Kingdom than among those destined to the United States. In each case the proportion of widows was much greater than the proportion of widowers.

Table 4 classifies the emigrants according to the occupation of the family head or single person making application to the Foreign Exchange Control Board and lists the number of his or her dependents.

Approximately 91 p.c. of male applicants in the year ended June 30, 1949, and 89 p.c. in the year ended June 30, 1950, were gainfully occupied. For females, the proportions gainfully occupied were 58 p.c. and 61 p.c. respectively.

Manufacturing ranked first among the occupations reported by males, and professional service second, these two groups accounting for nearly 40 p.c. of all

gainfully occupied male applicants. Construction, with 10 p.c., ranked third in the year ended June 30, 1949, and fourth in the following year, in which trade was third with 11 p.c. For females, clerical occupations ranked first, professional service second, and personal service third, and these three accounted for 84 p.c. of all gainfully occupied female applicants. The proportions of gainfully occupied male applicants in the chief occupational groups in the year ended June 30, 1950, with figures for the preceding year in brackets, were: manufacturing, 24 p.c. (26 p.c.); professional service, 15 p.c. (13 p.c.); trade, 11 p.c. (10 p.c.); construction, 10 p.c. (10 p.c.); labourers (not in agriculture, fishing, logging or mining), 9 p.c. (9 p.c.); clerical workers, 8 p.c. (9 p.c.); agriculture, 8 p.c. (8 p.c.). For females, the proportions were: clerical workers, 37 p.c. (38 p.c.); professional service 28 p.c. (28 p.c.); personal service, 19 p.c. (17 p.c.); manufacturing, 8 p.c. (7 p.c.); and trade, 5 p.c. (6 p.c.).

The majority of female non-gainfully occupied applicants were homemakers — 77 p.c. in the year ended June 30, 1949 and 75 p.c. in the year ended June 30, 1950 were so classified. Approximately 31 p.c. of non-gainfully occupied male applicants in each of the above years were students.

Tables 5, 6 and 7 provide further information in respect of emigrants to the United States.

A considerably higher proportion of Maritimes Provinces' emigrants went to the United States than was the case for the other provinces. For the year ended June 30, 1949 this proportion was 91 p.c. and for the year ended June 30, 1950, 87 p.c. Comparable figures for Quebec were 78 p.c. in both years; for Ontario, 74 p.c. in both years; and for the Prairie Provinces, 78 p.c. and 77 p.c.

Approximately 70 p.c. of the emigrants to the United States were in the main productive ages (20-64). This proportion was highest for emigrants from Prince Edward Island (78 p.c.) and lowest for Alberta (64 p.c.) in the year ended June 30, 1949. In the following year it was highest for Ontario (73 p.c.) and lowest for Alberta (64 p.c.).

Since emigrants to the United States constitute such a high proportion of all emigrants, the occupational distribution is very similar to that for all emigrants as shown in Table 4. Table 6, however, gives additional information on occupations of emigrants to the United States, by age groups, and Table 7 shows the occupational distribution of the emigrants from each province.

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

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TABLE 1¹. Emigrants from Canada by Province of Residence, July 1948 – December 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

| Year and Month | Total | Newfoundland ² | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Yukon and Northwest Territories |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| Year ended June 30, 1949..... | 28,068 | 7 | 134 | 1,105 | 853 | 3,890 | 12,157 | 1,419 | 1,136 | 1,520 | 5,834 | 13 |
| 6 months ended Dec. 31, 1948 | 15,420 | — | 92 | 689 | 549 | 2,232 | 6,354 | 764 | 666 | 859 | 3,206 | 9 |
| 6 months ended June 30, 1949 | 12,648 | 7 | 42 | 416 | 304 | 1,658 | 5,803 | 655 | 470 | 661 | 2,628 | 4 |
| Year ended June 30, 1950..... | 23,764 | 124 | 82 | 771 | 661 | 3,399 | 10,925 | 1,384 | 885 | 1,371 | 4,150 | 12 |
| 6 months ended Dec. 31, 1949 | 12,435 | 21 | 52 | 438 | 380 | 1,721 | 5,643 | 790 | 516 | 761 | 2,105 | 8 |
| 6 months ended June 30, 1950 | 11,329 | 103 | 30 | 333 | 281 | 1,678 | 5,282 | 594 | 369 | 610 | 2,045 | 4 |
| 6 months ended Dec. 31, 1950 | 13,804 | 126 | 48 | 547 | 329 | 1,922 | 6,164 | 960 | 467 | 970 | 2,266 | 5 |
| 1948: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 2,532 | — | 8 | 115 | 100 | 352 | 1,102 | 122 | 73 | 108 | 552 | — |
| August | 2,576 | — | 15 | 85 | 97 | 379 | 990 | 118 | 152 | 143 | 597 | — |
| September | 2,895 | — | 13 | 142 | 137 | 425 | 1,181 | 165 | 156 | 162 | 513 | 1 |
| October | 3,052 | — | 25 | 174 | 77 | 446 | 1,343 | 168 | 115 | 208 | 492 | 4 |
| November..... | 2,484 | — | 23 | 108 | 56 | 388 | 989 | 97 | 123 | 141 | 556 | 3 |
| December..... | 1,881 | — | 8 | 65 | 82 | 242 | 749 | 94 | 47 | 97 | 496 | 1 |
| 1949: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,049 | — | 17 | 77 | 46 | 286 | 951 | 78 | 69 | 79 | 446 | — |
| February..... | 1,924 | — | 4 | 55 | 38 | 224 | 966 | 98 | 75 | 102 | 362 | — |
| March..... | 2,038 | — | 5 | 69 | 51 | 248 | 989 | 135 | 51 | 106 | 381 | 3 |
| April..... | 2,374 | — | 7 | 71 | 55 | 294 | 1,078 | 128 | 63 | 120 | 558 | — |
| May | 2,231 | 4 | 6 | 90 | 80 | 285 | 981 | 123 | 113 | 126 | 422 | 1 |
| June | 2,032 | 3 | 3 | 54 | 34 | 321 | 838 | 93 | 99 | 128 | 459 | — |
| July | 2,060 | — | 3 | 65 | 70 | 280 | 876 | 136 | 99 | 120 | 408 | 3 |
| August | 2,153 | 6 | 9 | 69 | 54 | 292 | 958 | 148 | 93 | 141 | 379 | 4 |
| September | 2,470 | 5 | 12 | 122 | 60 | 342 | 1,195 | 139 | 100 | 163 | 332 | — |
| October | 2,394 | 3 | 9 | 70 | 72 | 367 | 1,059 | 169 | 113 | 144 | 387 | 1 |
| November..... | 1,884 | 1 | 7 | 68 | 82 | 237 | 830 | 101 | 69 | 129 | 360 | — |
| December..... | 1,474 | 6 | 12 | 44 | 42 | 203 | 725 | 97 | 42 | 64 | 239 | — |
| 1950: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,511 | 13 | 3 | 46 | 49 | 178 | 758 | 112 | 56 | 84 | 210 | 2 |
| February | 1,727 | 16 | 5 | 45 | 41 | 226 | 864 | 78 | 43 | 88 | 320 | 1 |
| March | 1,749 | 12 | 5 | 53 | 53 | 235 | 812 | 90 | 45 | 84 | 360 | — |
| April | 1,874 | 20 | 10 | 58 | 31 | 304 | 833 | 108 | 45 | 104 | 360 | 1 |
| May | 2,143 | 17 | 2 | 56 | 45 | 365 | 1,004 | 98 | 88 | 116 | 352 | — |
| June | 2,325 | 25 | 5 | 75 | 62 | 370 | 1,011 | 108 | 92 | 134 | 443 | — |
| July ³ | 2,103 | 36 | 11 | 64 | 42 | 308 | 983 | 120 | 68 | 188 | 283 | — |
| August ³ | 2,348 | 9 | 8 | 97 | 76 | 270 | 1,051 | 149 | 79 | 174 | 435 | — |
| September ³ | 2,760 | 21 | 6 | 113 | 59 | 402 | 1,238 | 185 | 98 | 174 | 462 | 2 |
| October ³ | 2,722 | 18 | 10 | 139 | 54 | 400 | 1,207 | 211 | 72 | 196 | 413 | 2 |
| November ³ | 2,084 | 11 | 8 | 73 | 43 | 293 | 933 | 163 | 74 | 132 | 353 | 1 |
| December ³ | 1,787 | 31 | 5 | 61 | 55 | 249 | 752 | 132 | 76 | 106 | 320 | — |

1. It should be kept in mind that this and the following tables do not purport to be a complete count of emigrants. See paragraphs 3 and 4 of introduction.

2. Figures for Newfoundland date from the entry into Confederation.

3. Preliminary.

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

TABLE 2. Emigrants from Canada by Country of Destination, July, 1948 - December, 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

| Year and Month | Total | United States | United Kingdom | Other British Countries | Europe | Asia | Other Countries |
|------------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------|------|-----------------|
| Year ended June 30, 1949 | 28,068 | 21,552 | 4,077 | 838 | 985 | 246 | 370 |
| 6 months ended Dec. 31, 1948 | 15,420 | 11,909 | 2,126 | 397 | 670 | 104 | 214 |
| 6 months ended June 30, 1949 | 12,648 | 9,643 | 1,951 | 441 | 315 | 142 | 156 |
| Year ended June 30, 1950 | 23,764 | 17,884 | 3,691 | 878 | 754 | 144 | 413 |
| 6 months ended Dec. 31, 1949 | 12,435 | 9,119 | 2,078 | 465 | 453 | 106 | 214 |
| 6 months ended June 30, 1950 | 11,329 | 8,765 | 1,613 | 413 | 301 | 38 | 199 |
| 6 months ended Dec. 31, 1950 | 13,804 | 10,706 | 1,923 | 410 | 450 | 36 | 279 |
| 1948: | | | | | | | |
| July | 2,532 | 1,917 | 364 | 69 | 123 | 26 | 33 |
| August | 2,576 | 1,899 | 390 | 69 | 180 | 22 | 16 |
| September | 2,895 | 2,327 | 362 | 79 | 81 | 13 | 33 |
| October | 3,052 | 2,294 | 450 | 61 | 157 | 15 | 75 |
| November | 2,484 | 1,932 | 342 | 79 | 97 | 15 | 19 |
| December | 1,881 | 1,540 | 218 | 40 | 32 | 13 | 38 |
| 1949: | | | | | | | |
| January | 2,049 | 1,662 | 239 | 99 | 24 | 15 | 10 |
| February | 1,924 | 1,482 | 304 | 62 | 41 | 15 | 20 |
| March | 2,038 | 1,439 | 376 | 93 | 67 | 31 | 32 |
| April | 2,374 | 1,786 | 370 | 73 | 73 | 44 | 28 |
| May | 2,231 | 1,666 | 385 | 71 | 57 | 16 | 36 |
| June | 2,032 | 1,608 | 277 | 43 | 53 | 21 | 30 |
| July | 2,060 | 1,466 | 376 | 102 | 61 | 27 | 28 |
| August | 2,153 | 1,567 | 396 | 72 | 62 | 25 | 31 |
| September | 2,470 | 1,763 | 432 | 75 | 127 | 16 | 57 |
| October | 2,394 | 1,721 | 435 | 97 | 89 | 21 | 31 |
| November | 1,884 | 1,423 | 300 | 65 | 59 | 14 | 23 |
| December | 1,474 | 1,179 | 139 | 54 | 55 | 3 | 44 |
| 1950: | | | | | | | |
| January | 1,511 | 1,185 | 166 | 60 | 61 | 9 | 30 |
| February | 1,727 | 1,276 | 291 | 66 | 52 | 2 | 40 |
| March | 1,749 | 1,306 | 303 | 56 | 47 | 9 | 28 |
| April | 1,874 | 1,393 | 310 | 84 | 45 | 4 | 38 |
| May | 2,143 | 1,701 | 300 | 60 | 31 | 8 | 43 |
| June | 2,325 | 1,904 | 243 | 87 | 65 | 6 | 20 |
| July ¹ | 2,103 | 1,524 | 379 | 70 | 60 | 5 | 65 |
| August ¹ | 2,348 | 1,797 | 379 | 84 | 58 | 4 | 26 |
| September ¹ | 2,760 | 2,081 | 450 | 68 | 102 | 4 | 55 |
| October ¹ | 2,722 | 2,105 | 364 | 56 | 146 | 5 | 46 |
| November ¹ | 2,084 | 1,670 | 238 | 43 | 59 | 7 | 67 |
| December ¹ | 1,787 | 1,529 | 113 | 89 | 25 | 11 | 20 |

1. Preliminary.

EMIGRANTS FROM CANADA BY PROVINCE OF RESIDENCE

JULY 1948—DECEMBER 1950

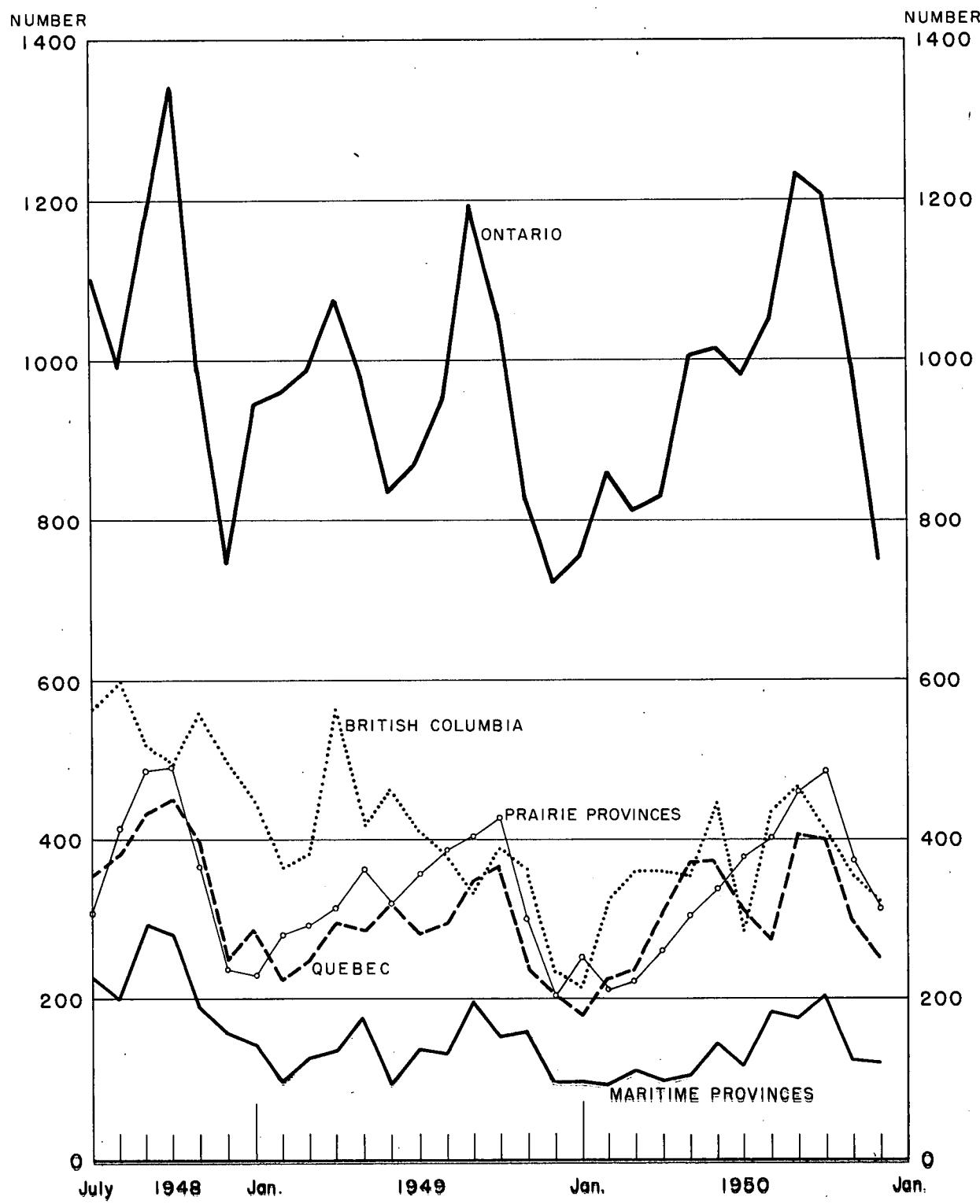
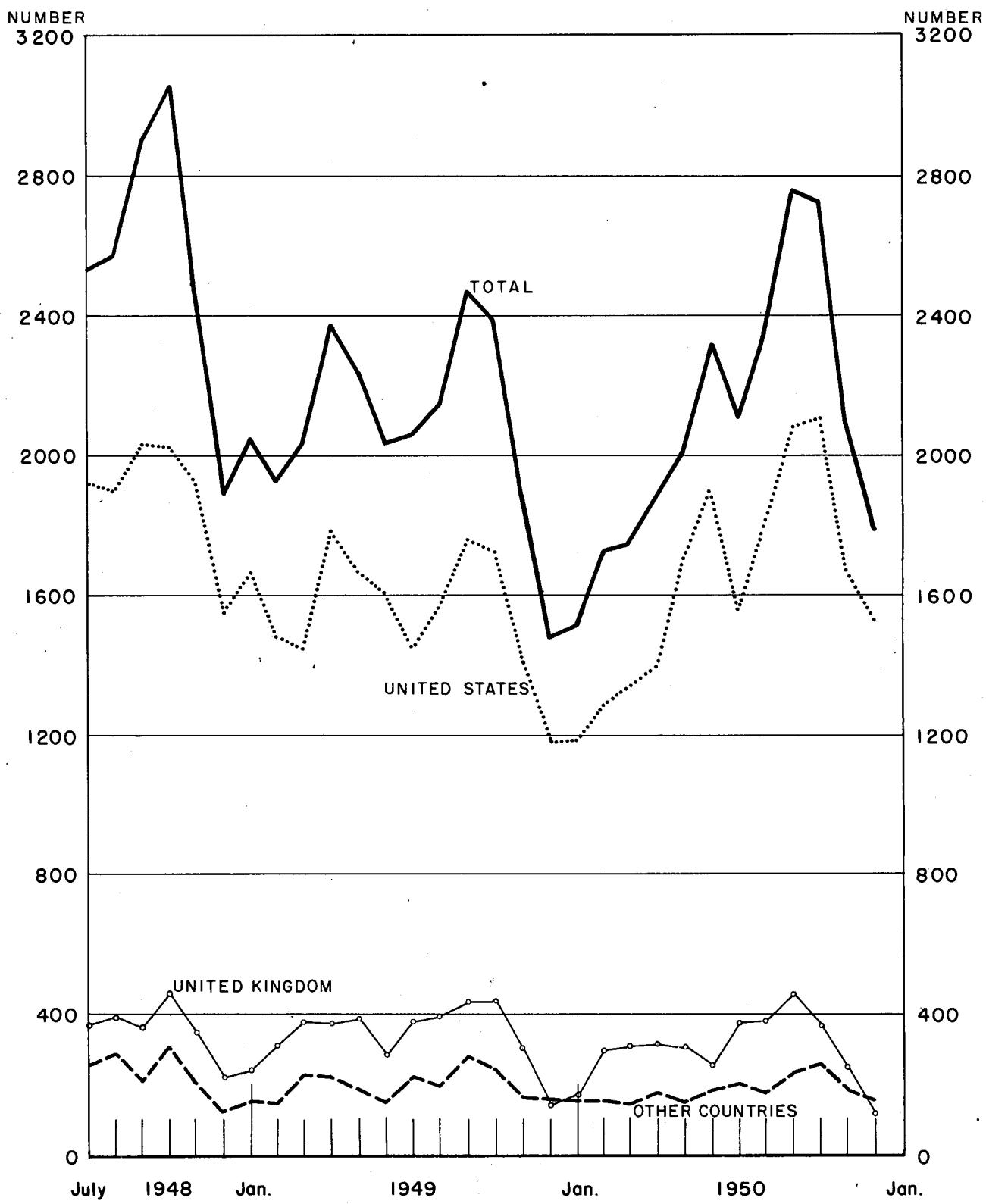


CHART 2.

EMIGRANTS FROM CANADA BY PRINCIPAL DESTINATIONS

JULY 1948—DECEMBER 1950



STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

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TABLE 3. Emigrants from Canada Classified According to Age, Sex and Marital Status by Principal Destinations,
Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

| Destination and Age Group | Total | | Single | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced | | Not stated | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|-----|------------|----|
| | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |
| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 13,739 | 14,329 | 6,391 | 6,216 | 6,916 | 6,833 | 267 | 1,052 | 57 | 175 | 108 | 53 |
| 0- 4 | 1,266 | 1,142 | 1,266 | 1,142 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5- 9 | 874 | 852 | 874 | 852 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10- 14 | 628 | 611 | 625 | 611 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15- 19 | 595 | 694 | 589 | 607 | 5 | 86 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 20- 24 | 1,370 | 1,857 | 1,001 | 931 | 362 | 914 | — | 4 | 2 | 8 | 5 | — |
| 25- 29 | 1,867 | 2,227 | 782 | 764 | 1,060 | 1,409 | 6 | 19 | 5 | 32 | 14 | 3 |
| 30- 34 | 1,628 | 1,579 | 417 | 426 | 1,179 | 1,094 | 4 | 25 | 13 | 31 | 15 | 3 |
| 35- 39 | 1,340 | 1,336 | 250 | 293 | 1,067 | 984 | 3 | 31 | 6 | 24 | 14 | 4 |
| 40- 44 | 1,048 | 964 | 158 | 195 | 862 | 692 | 8 | 46 | 12 | 24 | 8 | 7 |
| 45- 49 | 838 | 710 | 104 | 86 | 703 | 520 | 14 | 80 | 4 | 23 | 13 | 1 |
| 50- 54 | 621 | 591 | 62 | 82 | 523 | 385 | 24 | 103 | 7 | 17 | 5 | 4 |
| 55- 59 | 433 | 459 | 51 | 50 | 348 | 271 | 26 | 123 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 5 |
| 60- 64 | 376 | 355 | 44 | 32 | 292 | 166 | 30 | 152 | — | 2 | 10 | 3 |
| 65- 69 | 310 | 299 | 41 | 29 | 204 | 87 | 56 | 178 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 4 |
| 70 and over | 347 | 378 | 47 | 43 | 200 | 54 | 91 | 264 | 2 | — | 7 | 17 |
| Not stated | 201 | 275 | 80 | 73 | 111 | 171 | 5 | 27 | — | 3 | 5 | 1 |
| United States | 10,247 | 11,305 | 5,054 | 5,052 | 4,925 | 5,380 | 141 | 697 | 51 | 142 | 76 | 34 |
| 0- 4 | 1,004 | 859 | 1,004 | 859 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5- 9 | 708 | 678 | 708 | 678 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10- 14 | 508 | 486 | 508 | 486 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15- 19 | 514 | 600 | 508 | 520 | 5 | 79 | — | — | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 20- 24 | 1,176 | 1,575 | 862 | 826 | 307 | 743 | — | 1 | 2 | 5 | 5 | — |
| 25- 29 | 1,438 | 1,826 | 625 | 679 | 795 | 1,107 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 25 | 10 | 3 |
| 30- 34 | 1,286 | 1,333 | 332 | 367 | 925 | 921 | 4 | 14 | 12 | 28 | 13 | 3 |
| 35- 39 | 1,062 | 1,074 | 182 | 238 | 860 | 793 | 3 | 22 | 6 | 18 | 11 | 3 |
| 40- 44 | 803 | 772 | 114 | 158 | 666 | 553 | 7 | 34 | 10 | 21 | 6 | 6 |
| 45- 49 | 517 | 526 | 53 | 63 | 446 | 391 | 5 | 54 | 3 | 18 | 10 | — |
| 50- 54 | 363 | 411 | 30 | 54 | 315 | 271 | 9 | 71 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 2 |
| 55- 59 | 248 | 312 | 25 | 29 | 203 | 186 | 15 | 87 | 1 | 8 | 4 | 2 |
| 60- 64 | 179 | 231 | 14 | 13 | 148 | 118 | 13 | 97 | — | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 65- 69 | 143 | 160 | 17 | 6 | 95 | 44 | 27 | 105 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| 70 and over | 169 | 251 | 18 | 23 | 92 | 38 | 53 | 181 | 2 | — | 4 | 9 |
| Not stated | 129 | 211 | 54 | 53 | 68 | 136 | 2 | 19 | — | 3 | 5 | — |
| United Kingdom | 1,963 | 2,114 | 788 | 756 | 1,095 | 1,051 | 63 | 271 | 2 | 23 | 15 | 13 |
| 0- 4 | 208 | 218 | 208 | 218 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5- 9 | 104 | 112 | 104 | 112 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10- 14 | 73 | 68 | 73 | 68 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15- 19 | 39 | 49 | 39 | 45 | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 20- 24 | 123 | 206 | 77 | 56 | 46 | 145 | — | 2 | — | 3 | — | — |
| 25- 29 | 324 | 299 | 98 | 50 | 222 | 238 | 1 | 6 | — | 5 | 3 | — |
| 30- 34 | 256 | 163 | 51 | 32 | 203 | 122 | — | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | — |
| 35- 39 | 191 | 172 | 39 | 34 | 149 | 126 | — | 7 | — | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| 40- 44 | 139 | 123 | 15 | 24 | 122 | 90 | 1 | 7 | — | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 45- 49 | 121 | 134 | 14 | 20 | 102 | 90 | 3 | 19 | — | 5 | 2 | — |
| 50- 54 | 85 | 122 | 5 | 20 | 73 | 79 | 6 | 20 | — | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 55- 59 | 71 | 100 | 10 | 17 | 58 | 52 | 2 | 27 | 1 | 2 | — | 2 |
| 60- 64 | 53 | 88 | 14 | 12 | 32 | 35 | 6 | 40 | — | — | 1 | 1 |
| 65- 69 | 74 | 109 | 12 | 18 | 44 | 32 | 17 | 59 | — | — | 1 | — |
| 70 and over | 75 | 108 | 16 | 17 | 31 | 14 | 26 | 70 | — | — | 2 | 7 |
| Not stated | 27 | 43 | 13 | 13 | 24 | 1 | 6 | — | — | — | — | — |

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

TABLE 3. Emigrants from Canada Classified According to Age, Sex and Marital Status by Principal Destinations,
Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950 — Concluded

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

| Destination and Age Group | Total | | Single | | Married | | Widowed | | Divorced | | Not stated | |
|---------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|-----|----------|-----|------------|----|
| | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. | M. | F. |
| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 11,491 | 12,273 | 5,496 | 5,396 | 5,637 | 5,771 | 255 | 928 | 47 | 137 | 56 | 41 |
| 0- 4..... | 1,001 | 992 | 1,001 | 992 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5- 9..... | 746 | 729 | 746 | 729 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10- 14..... | 479 | 443 | 479 | 442 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15- 19..... | 470 | 572 | 465 | 481 | 5 | 91 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 20- 24..... | 1,176 | 1,685 | 894 | 928 | 280 | 753 | — | 1 | — | 3 | 2 | — |
| 25- 29..... | 1,717 | 1,970 | 796 | 708 | 910 | 1,226 | 3 | 19 | 4 | 16 | 4 | 1 |
| 30- 34..... | 1,347 | 1,307 | 358 | 331 | 973 | 931 | 4 | 25 | 8 | 19 | 4 | 1 |
| 35- 39..... | 1,024 | 1,062 | 206 | 252 | 807 | 733 | 3 | 40 | 7 | 34 | 1 | 3 |
| 40- 44..... | 824 | 818 | 137 | 149 | 666 | 592 | 11 | 57 | 9 | 18 | 1 | 2 |
| 45- 49..... | 660 | 580 | 92 | 89 | 542 | 407 | 14 | 59 | 6 | 23 | 6 | 2 |
| 50- 54..... | 505 | 508 | 60 | 66 | 421 | 308 | 15 | 118 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 3 |
| 55- 59..... | 386 | 412 | 49 | 48 | 304 | 238 | 25 | 115 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| 60- 64..... | 323 | 364 | 39 | 38 | 249 | 188 | 27 | 128 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| 65- 69..... | 295 | 267 | 35 | 31 | 208 | 94 | 43 | 137 | 2 | — | 7 | 5 |
| 70 and over..... | 319 | 319 | 43 | 37 | 163 | 64 | 103 | 205 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 12 |
| Not stated..... | 219 | 245 | 96 | 75 | 109 | 145 | 7 | 24 | — | 1 | 7 | — |
| United States | 8,348 | 9,536 | 4,195 | 4,361 | 3,948 | 4,460 | 136 | 578 | 39 | 114 | 30 | 23 |
| 0- 4..... | 784 | 759 | 784 | 759 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5- 9..... | 578 | 595 | 578 | 595 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10- 14..... | 372 | 355 | 372 | 354 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15- 19..... | 384 | 482 | 379 | 394 | 5 | 88 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 20- 24..... | 1,027 | 1,486 | 778 | 836 | 248 | 649 | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — |
| 25- 29..... | 1,320 | 1,587 | 606 | 605 | 707 | 955 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| 30- 34..... | 1,025 | 1,042 | 278 | 276 | 733 | 733 | 3 | 16 | 8 | 16 | 3 | 1 |
| 35- 39..... | 768 | 861 | 151 | 201 | 609 | 590 | 1 | 36 | 7 | 31 | — | 3 |
| 40- 44..... | 606 | 641 | 74 | 117 | 515 | 467 | 8 | 40 | 9 | 16 | — | 1 |
| 45- 49..... | 433 | 437 | 39 | 62 | 377 | 307 | 10 | 45 | 3 | 21 | 4 | 2 |
| 50- 54..... | 272 | 326 | 28 | 38 | 232 | 200 | 6 | 78 | 2 | 10 | 4 | — |
| 55- 59..... | 193 | 258 | 18 | 27 | 158 | 159 | 14 | 67 | 3 | 2 | — | 3 |
| 60- 64..... | 168 | 207 | 12 | 13 | 139 | 119 | 11 | 71 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 65- 69..... | 118 | 141 | 7 | 9 | 90 | 52 | 17 | 78 | 1 | — | 3 | 2 |
| 70 and over..... | 158 | 171 | 19 | 14 | 71 | 29 | 62 | 119 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| Not stated | 142 | 188 | 72 | 61 | 64 | 111 | 1 | 15 | — | 1 | 5 | — |
| United Kingdom | 1,806 | 1,885 | 745 | 671 | 968 | 905 | 79 | 275 | 3 | 19 | 11 | 15 |
| 0- 4..... | 159 | 164 | 159 | 164 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 5- 9..... | 108 | 93 | 108 | 93 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 10- 14..... | 61 | 47 | 61 | 47 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 15- 19..... | 42 | 47 | 42 | 45 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| 20- 24..... | 94 | 125 | 71 | 48 | 22 | 75 | — | 1 | — | 1 | 1 | — |
| 25- 29..... | 263 | 265 | 109 | 63 | 151 | 194 | — | 6 | 1 | 2 | 2 | — |
| 30- 34..... | 236 | 181 | 47 | 30 | 189 | 142 | — | 6 | — | 3 | — | — |
| 35- 39..... | 171 | 190 | 30 | 34 | 188 | 92 | 2 | 1 | = | 9 | 1 | = |
| 40- 44..... | 129 | 119 | 28 | 24 | 100 | 76 | 1 | 12 | = | 1 | = | = |
| 45- 49..... | 89 | 102 | 15 | 22 | 71 | 68 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 2 | = | = |
| 50- 54..... | 88 | 192 | 12 | 21 | 69 | 79 | 4 | 27 | = | 9 | 1 | 2 |
| 55- 59..... | 99 | 108 | 18 | 16 | 66 | 48 | 8 | 40 | = | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 60- 64..... | 69 | 117 | 14 | 20 | 39 | 47 | 9 | 45 | 1 | 2 | = | 9 |
| 65- 69..... | 80 | 95 | 10 | 17 | 53 | 31 | 16 | 44 | = | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 70 and over..... | 94 | 191 | 13 | 23 | 47 | 30 | 32 | 74 | = | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Not stated | 98 | 95 | 8 | 5 | 23 | 21 | 5 | 9 | = | 2 | = | = |

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

11

TABLE 4. Emigrants from Canada by Occupational Status, Principal Occupations¹, and Number of Dependents,
Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

| Occupation | Year ended June 30, 1949 | | | | Year ended June 30, 1950 | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--------|------------|-------|--------------------------|--------|------------|-------|
| | Applicants | | Dependents | | Applicants | | Dependents | |
| | Male | Female | Wives | Other | Male | Female | Wives | Other |
| Total | 10,141 | 6,004 | 5,048 | 6,875 | 8,550 | 5,361 | 4,199 | 5,654 |
| Gainfully occupied | 9,247 | 3,457 | 4,701 | 5,427 | 7,645 | 3,249 | 3,828 | 4,505 |
| Agriculture | 752 | 15 | 369 | 604 | 622 | 10 | 276 | 466 |
| Farmers and stockraisers | 675 | 8 | 353 | 585 | 539 | 9 | 251 | 432 |
| Farm labourers | 76 | 7 | 15 | 19 | 76 | 1 | 19 | 26 |
| Fishing, Hunting and Trapping | 24 | — | 8 | 8 | 20 | — | 7 | 11 |
| Fishermen | 22 | — | 7 | 8 | 19 | — | 6 | 10 |
| Logging | 92 | — | 18 | 18 | 52 | — | 16 | 21 |
| Lumbermen | 81 | — | 15 | 16 | 45 | — | 11 | 12 |
| Mining and Quarrying | 158 | — | 55 | 88 | 83 | — | 28 | 47 |
| Miners and millmen | 149 | — | 51 | 82 | 76 | — | 27 | 45 |
| Manufacturing | 2,379 | 242 | 1,349 | 1,465 | 1,862 | 264 | 1,038 | 1,152 |
| Owners and managers | 195 | 6 | 154 | 196 | 136 | 2 | 113 | 143 |
| Foremen | 47 | 2 | 36 | 49 | 39 | 2 | 32 | 37 |
| Inspectors and gaugers - metal | 33 | — | 22 | 16 | 14 | — | 6 | 5 |
| Bakers | 32 | 4 | 19 | 12 | 34 | 3 | 20 | 28 |
| Boot and shoe makers and repairers | 14 | — | 5 | 9 | 19 | — | 12 | 13 |
| Butchers and meat cutters | 60 | — | 27 | 43 | 54 | — | 32 | 28 |
| Cabinet and furniture makers | 45 | — | 28 | 30 | 24 | — | 17 | 11 |
| Dressmakers | — | 35 | — | 8 | 1 | 34 | 1 | 9 |
| Engravers and lithographers | 26 | — | 17 | 9 | 30 | 2 | 25 | 29 |
| Fitters and assemblers - metal | 57 | — | 23 | 35 | 56 | — | 22 | 17 |
| Jewellers and watchmakers | 20 | 5 | 13 | 17 | 23 | — | 9 | 7 |
| Machinists - metal | 192 | 1 | 123 | 129 | 149 | 4 | 75 | 83 |
| Mechanics and repairmen, n.e.s. | 332 | 1 | 190 | 191 | 256 | — | 142 | 158 |
| Millwrights | 23 | — | 16 | 20 | 15 | — | 11 | 12 |
| Moulders, coremakers, casters | 19 | — | 7 | 7 | 23 | — | 11 | 11 |
| Photographers | 39 | 14 | 18 | 20 | 35 | 16 | 21 | 19 |
| Printers | 98 | 6 | 62 | 83 | 81 | 1 | 49 | 45 |
| Sheet metal workers and tinsmiths | 45 | — | 26 | 14 | 42 | — | 21 | 18 |
| Stationary enginemen | 178 | 1 | 101 | 88 | 137 | — | 71 | 76 |
| Tailors and tailoresses | 57 | 9 | 22 | 20 | 42 | 11 | 30 | 21 |
| Tool makers, die cutters and setters | 121 | — | 63 | 59 | 64 | — | 36 | 41 |
| Upholsterers | 31 | — | 19 | 12 | 16 | — | 5 | 1 |
| Welders and flame cutters | 88 | 1 | 45 | 36 | 62 | — | 28 | 30 |
| Construction | 945 | 1 | 503 | 549 | 736 | 1 | 372 | 411 |
| Owners and managers | 51 | 1 | 35 | 51 | 50 | — | 39 | 51 |
| Foremen and inspectors | 5 | — | 4 | 3 | 9 | — | 8 | 17 |
| Brick and stone masons | 94 | — | 40 | 49 | 61 | — | 28 | 17 |
| Carpenters | 353 | — | 183 | 207 | 266 | — | 120 | 145 |
| Electricians and wiremen | 143 | — | 77 | 68 | 101 | — | 56 | 70 |
| Painters, decorators, glaziers | 132 | — | 75 | 74 | 99 | 1 | 57 | 45 |
| Plasterers and lathers | 29 | — | 10 | 9 | 36 | — | 12 | 12 |
| Plumbers and pipe fitters | 95 | — | 56 | 58 | 64 | — | 25 | 26 |
| Structural iron workers | 17 | — | 11 | 17 | 14 | — | 6 | 3 |
| Transportation and Communication | 440 | 74 | 243 | 252 | 392 | 60 | 206 | 238 |
| Owners, managers, officials | 18 | 1 | 13 | 16 | 22 | — | 14 | 15 |
| Chauffeurs and taxi drivers | 35 | — | 20 | 25 | 30 | — | 21 | 16 |
| Linemen and cablemen | 21 | — | 12 | 18 | 18 | — | 12 | 9 |
| Radio announcers and broadcasters | 19 | 2 | 7 | 1 | 14 | — | 7 | 8 |
| Telegraph operators | 15 | 5 | 9 | 12 | 44 | 11 | 12 | 16 |
| Telephone operators | 1 | 62 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 40 | — | 1 |
| Truck drivers | 103 | — | 60 | 62 | 95 | 2 | 48 | 55 |
| Trade | 897 | 199 | 554 | 645 | 813 | 171 | 511 | 579 |
| Owners and managers - retail | 185 | 9 | 115 | 160 | 202 | 11 | 134 | 184 |
| Owners and managers - wholesale | 67 | — | 42 | 55 | 45 | — | 34 | 28 |
| Advertising agents | 24 | 3 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 2 | 18 | 15 |
| Commercial travellers | 34 | 1 | 25 | 36 | 30 | — | 22 | 26 |
| Salespersons in stores | 514 | 145 | 313 | 329 | 450 | 133 | 275 | 293 |

1. Based on Occupational Classification used at 1941 Census.

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

TABLE 4. Emigrants from Canada by Occupational Status, Principal Occupations¹, and Number of Dependents, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950 — Concluded

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

| Occupation | Year ended June 30, 1949 | | | | Year ended June 30, 1950 | | | |
|---|--------------------------|--------|------------|-------|--------------------------|--------|------------|-------|
| | Applicants | | Dependents | | Applicants | | Dependents | |
| | Male | Female | Wives | Other | Male | Female | Wives | Other |
| Gainfully occupied — concluded | | | | | | | | |
| Finance | 77 | 2 | 51 | 68 | 79 | 3 | 53 | 53 |
| Owners and managers | 14 | — | 9 | 15 | 25 | — | 16 | 20 |
| Insurance agents | 38 | — | 27 | 31 | 34 | 2 | 23 | 20 |
| Service Occupations | 1,863 | 1,594 | 944 | 1,096 | 1,673 | 1,526 | 893 | 1,046 |
| Professional Service | 1,212 | 979 | 684 | 772 | 1,163 | 904 | 673 | 773 |
| Architects | 14 | — | 6 | 6 | 5 | — | 3 | 2 |
| Artists and art teachers | 54 | 14 | 26 | 26 | 42 | 7 | 26 | 26 |
| Authors, editors, journalists | 42 | 11 | 22 | 27 | 41 | 15 | 19 | 13 |
| Chemists and metallurgists | 89 | 9 | 53 | 43 | 59 | 6 | 29 | 38 |
| Clergymen and priests | 115 | — | 76 | 107 | 176 | 2 | 124 | 203 |
| Dentists | 8 | — | 6 | 8 | 11 | — | 7 | 7 |
| Draughtsmen and designers | 98 | 2 | 50 | 51 | 79 | 3 | 38 | 39 |
| Engineers, civil | 54 | 1 | 26 | 17 | 62 | — | 27 | 26 |
| " electrical | 69 | — | 38 | 36 | 72 | 1 | 44 | 39 |
| " mechanical | 129 | — | 77 | 77 | 78 | 1 | 38 | 32 |
| " mining | 50 | — | 33 | 32 | 41 | — | 20 | 21 |
| Lawyers and notaries | 12 | — | 8 | 12 | 7 | — | 4 | 2 |
| Libraries | 7 | 29 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 18 | 3 | — |
| Musicians and music teachers | 45 | 21 | 19 | 21 | 29 | 25 | 14 | 13 |
| Nurses — graduate | 8 | 629 | 2 | 10 | — | 514 | — | 14 |
| Osteopaths and chiropractors | 5 | — | 3 | 3 | 11 | 1 | 8 | 8 |
| Physicians and surgeons | 103 | 11 | 71 | 86 | 142 | 4 | 87 | 83 |
| Professors and college principals | 51 | 1 | 37 | 40 | 39 | 3 | 27 | 33 |
| Religious workers, n.e.s. | 11 | 10 | 9 | 16 | 21 | 23 | 11 | 12 |
| Social welfare workers, n.e.s. | 14 | 23 | 5 | 7 | 16 | 35 | 13 | 14 |
| Teachers — school | 80 | 128 | 40 | 60 | 71 | 138 | 34 | 38 |
| Veterinary surgeons | 15 | — | 8 | 8 | 20 | — | 14 | 12 |
| Public Service | 119 | 2 | 57 | 65 | 81 | 3 | 33 | 36 |
| Recreational Service | 87 | 15 | 32 | 41 | 86 | 14 | 31 | 26 |
| Owners and managers | 16 | 1 | 7 | 11 | 25 | 2 | 12 | 12 |
| Actors, showmen, sportsmen | 62 | 12 | 21 | 25 | 51 | 11 | 14 | 11 |
| Personal Service | 445 | 598 | 171 | 218 | 343 | 605 | 156 | 211 |
| Owners and managers-hotels and restaurants | 71 | 17 | 28 | 35 | 62 | 10 | 36 | 41 |
| Barbers, hairdressers, manicurists | 43 | 54 | 26 | 52 | 36 | 39 | 26 | 31 |
| Cooks | 81 | 37 | 26 | 22 | 63 | 34 | 23 | 27 |
| Domestic servants, n.e.s. | 24 | 220 | 13 | 16 | 16 | 211 | 7 | 12 |
| Housekeepers, matrons, stewards | 14 | 102 | 6 | 10 | 11 | 144 | 7 | 14 |
| Janitors and sextons | 26 | — | 18 | 2 | 22 | 3 | 10 | 11 |
| Laundrymen and laundresses | 28 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 4 |
| Nurses — practical | 5 | 28 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 27 | 2 | 4 |
| Waiters and waitresses | 59 | 73 | 12 | 20 | 46 | 86 | 12 | 27 |
| Clerical | 820 | 1,322 | 395 | 407 | 645 | 1,213 | 273 | 331 |
| Accountants and auditors | 167 | 14 | 99 | 92 | 132 | 10 | 71 | 75 |
| Bookkeepers and cashiers | 60 | 174 | 23 | 26 | 56 | 154 | 19 | 24 |
| Office appliance operators | 8 | 38 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 27 | 1 | 4 |
| Office clerks | 535 | 617 | 241 | 236 | 417 | 529 | 164 | 177 |
| Shipping clerks | 50 | — | 27 | 30 | 27 | 1 | 16 | 15 |
| Stenographers and typists | 9 | 479 | 4 | 20 | 8 | 402 | 2 | 36 |
| Labourers (not agriculture, fishing, logging or mining) | 791 | 8 | 212 | 227 | 668 | 1 | 155 | 150 |
| Not Gainfully Occupied | 777 | 2,453 | 289 | 1,399 | 795 | 2,028 | 326 | 1,096 |
| Homemakers | — | 1,894 | — | 1,276 | — | 1,527 | — | 967 |
| Students | 239 | 84 | 39 | 18 | 246 | 96 | 73 | 32 |
| No occupation | 538 | 475 | 250 | 105 | 549 | 405 | 253 | 97 |
| Not stated | 117 | 94 | 58 | 49 | 110 | 84 | 45 | 53 |

1. The occupations shown in this and subsequent tables are based on the occupational classification of the 1941 Census.

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

13

**TABLE 5. Emigrants from Canada to the United States by Province of Residence, Age and Sex,
Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950**

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

| Age | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Yukon and Northwest Territories | |
|--------------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------|----|
| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | T. | 21,552 | 5 | 124 | 990 | 787 | 3,026 | 9,016 | 1,088 | 903 | 1,172 | 4,428 | 13 |
| M. | 10,247 | 2 | 50 | 410 | 372 | 1,420 | 4,429 | 489 | 430 | 540 | 2,099 | 6 | |
| F. | 11,305 | 3 | 74 | 580 | 415 | 1,606 | 4,587 | 599 | 473 | 632 | 2,329 | 7 | |
| 0-4 | M. | 1,004 | - | 3 | 41 | 39 | 160 | 431 | 47 | 37 | 70 | 175 | 1 |
| F. | 859 | - | - | 30 | 33 | 136 | 334 | 53 | 37 | 61 | 173 | 2 | |
| 5-9 | M. | 708 | - | 2 | 44 | 25 | 98 | 273 | 30 | 39 | 50 | 146 | 1 |
| F. | 678 | - | - | 27 | 30 | 85 | 274 | 31 | 34 | 39 | 156 | - | |
| 10-14 | M. | 508 | - | 2 | 16 | 25 | 64 | 203 | 28 | 36 | 37 | 97 | - |
| F. | 486 | - | - | 19 | 20 | 74 | 194 | 23 | 19 | 31 | 104 | - | |
| 15-19 | M. | 514 | 1 | 4 | 33 | 23 | 69 | 216 | 18 | 23 | 31 | 96 | - |
| F. | 600 | - | - | 7 | 56 | 35 | 84 | 211 | 26 | 32 | 44 | 105 | - |
| 20-24 | M. | 1,176 | - | 9 | 49 | 63 | 144 | 534 | 49 | 51 | 69 | 207 | 1 |
| F. | 1,575 | 1 | 20 | 113 | 67 | 211 | 630 | 78 | 68 | 111 | 274 | 2 | |
| 25-29 | M. | 1,438 | - | 5 | 54 | 67 | 215 | 639 | 89 | 50 | 56 | 262 | 1 |
| F. | 1,826 | - | 16 | 80 | 70 | 238 | 752 | 106 | 77 | 100 | 386 | 1 | |
| 30-34 | M. | 1,286 | - | 10 | 42 | 31 | 191 | 581 | 57 | 42 | 50 | 281 | - |
| F. | 1,333 | 2 | 6 | 56 | 41 | 203 | 540 | 79 | 62 | 66 | 278 | - | |
| 35-39 | M. | 1,062 | - | 5 | 40 | 26 | 150 | 481 | 48 | 32 | 37 | 242 | 1 |
| F. | 1,074 | - | 3 | 49 | 26 | 168 | 449 | 60 | 35 | 44 | 239 | - | |
| 40-44 | M. | 803 | - | 22 | 23 | 107 | 363 | 43 | 35 | 29 | 181 | - | |
| F. | 772 | - | 3 | 32 | 26 | 123 | 335 | 43 | 21 | 31 | 158 | - | |
| 45-49 | M. | 517 | - | 3 | 16 | 9 | 74 | 233 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 114 | - |
| F. | 526 | - | 3 | 24 | 15 | 77 | 230 | 21 | 12 | 26 | 118 | - | |
| 50-55 | M. | 363 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 12 | 54 | 149 | 16 | 12 | 21 | 79 | - |
| F. | 411 | - | 3 | 18 | 11 | 61 | 173 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 83 | - | |
| 55-59 | M. | 248 | - | 1 | 11 | 11 | 28 | 93 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 67 | - |
| F. | 312 | - | 2 | 10 | 12 | 38 | 131 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 79 | - | |
| 60-64 | M. | 179 | - | 8 | 5 | 13 | 65 | 9 | 10 | 22 | 47 | - | |
| F. | 231 | - | 4 | 11 | 7 | 30 | 90 | 18 | 10 | 10 | 51 | - | |
| 65-69 | M. | 143 | - | 1 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 52 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 31 | - |
| F. | 160 | - | 2 | 16 | 5 | 26 | 62 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 30 | - | |
| 70 and over | M. | 169 | - | 10 | 5 | 16 | 52 | 7 | 19 | 14 | 46 | - | |
| F. | 251 | - | - | 33 | 9 | 19 | 89 | 12 | 17 | 14 | 57 | I | |
| Not stated | M. | 129 | - | 1 | 3 | 3 | 26 | 64 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 28 | - |
| | F. | 211 | - | 1 | 6 | 8 | 33 | 93 | 13 | 11 | 8 | 38 | - |
| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | T. | 17,884 | 95 | 73 | 676 | 568 | 2,656 | 8,066 | 1,098 | 702 | 997 | 2,943 | 10 |
| M. | 8,348 | 36 | 24 | 261 | 231 | 1,240 | 3,915 | 505 | 342 | 452 | 1,338 | 4 | |
| F. | 9,536 | 59 | 49 | 415 | 337 | 1,416 | 4,151 | 593 | 360 | 545 | 1,605 | 6 | |
| 0-4 | M. | 784 | 13 | 3 | 22 | 31 | 131 | 306 | 54 | 49 | 51 | 124 | - |
| F. | 759 | 2 | 4 | 24 | 28 | 99 | 357 | 44 | 42 | 51 | 107 | 1 | |
| 5-9 | M. | 578 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 12 | 87 | 248 | 38 | 23 | 40 | 110 | - |
| F. | 595 | 3 | 2 | 18 | 18 | 94 | 246 | 43 | 12 | 43 | 116 | - | |
| 10-14 | M. | 372 | - | 1 | 17 | 13 | 59 | 144 | 20 | 15 | 22 | 80 | - |
| F. | 355 | 2 | - | 16 | 14 | 50 | 147 | 28 | 11 | 25 | 62 | - | |
| 15-19 | M. | 384 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 20 | 51 | 179 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 52 | - |
| F. | 482 | 5 | 8 | 41 | 27 | 65 | 197 | 24 | 22 | 28 | 63 | 2 | |
| 20-24 | M. | 1,027 | 3 | 1 | 42 | 40 | 116 | 553 | 59 | 40 | 54 | 119 | - |
| F. | 1,486 | 16 | 15 | 96 | 73 | 183 | 623 | 105 | 75 | 96 | 203 | 1 | |
| 25-29 | M. | 1,320 | 6 | 5 | 41 | 32 | 184 | 686 | 85 | 67 | 54 | 159 | 1 |
| F. | 1,587 | 10 | 6 | 57 | 55 | 221 | 737 | 106 | 70 | 79 | 246 | - | |
| 30-34 | M. | 1,025 | 1 | 3 | 26 | 20 | 159 | 521 | 53 | 28 | 57 | 156 | 1 |
| F. | 1,042 | 5 | 5 | 29 | 25 | 160 | 476 | 62 | 31 | 66 | 182 | - | |
| 35-39 | M. | 768 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 19 | 108 | 376 | 58 | 21 | 34 | 129 | - |
| F. | 861 | 8 | 2 | 26 | 26 | 124 | 392 | 50 | 24 | 24 | 185 | - | |
| 40-44 | M. | 606 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 17 | 91 | 262 | 40 | 11 | 26 | 143 | - |
| F. | 641 | 1 | 2 | 22 | 23 | 118 | 270 | 40 | 10 | 35 | 120 | - | |
| 45-49 | M. | 433 | 2 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 72 | 200 | 25 | 14 | 14 | 90 | - |
| F. | 437 | 2 | 1 | 21 | 12 | 96 | 187 | 22 | 14 | 11 | 70 | 1 | |
| 50-54 | M. | 272 | - | 1 | 12 | 3 | 44 | 131 | 17 | 10 | 15 | 39 | - |
| F. | 326 | 1 | - | 20 | 4 | 54 | 139 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 65 | - | |
| 55-59 | M. | 193 | 1 | - | 4 | 7 | 45 | 71 | 10 | 13 | 14 | 28 | - |
| F. | 258 | - | 3 | 15 | 8 | 38 | 107 | 16 | 7 | 19 | 45 | - | |
| 60-64 | M. | 168 | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 31 | 62 | 8 | 7 | 16 | 36 | - |
| F. | 207 | - | - | 7 | 9 | 35 | 75 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 47 | - | |
| 65-69 | M. | 118 | - | 1 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 46 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 24 | - |
| F. | 141 | 3 | - | 4 | 7 | 19 | 58 | 8 | 5 | 12 | 25 | - | |
| 70 and over | M. | 158 | - | 1 | 7 | 2 | 18 | 57 | 6 | 14 | 23 | 30 | - |
| F. | 171 | - | 1 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 63 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 31 | - | |
| Not stated | M. | 142 | - | - | 5 | 4 | 29 | 73 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 19 | - |
| | F. | 188 | 1 | - | 7 | 1 | 41 | 77 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 38 | - |

Note. Figures for Newfoundland date from the entry into Confederation.

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

TABLE 6. Emigrants from Canada to the United States, by Occupation Group, Age and Sex,
Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

| Occupation Group | Total | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | 70+ | Not stated | |
|--|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------------|-----|
| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | T. | 12,189 | 389 | 2,093 | 2,362 | 1,857 | 1,490 | 1,125 | 745 | 587 | 422 | 317 | 260 | 376 | 166 |
| M. | | 7,379 | 173 | 1,094 | 1,400 | 1,246 | 1,027 | 779 | 505 | 348 | 241 | 171 | 137 | 164 | 94 |
| F. | | 4,810 | 216 | 999 | 962 | 611 | 463 | 346 | 240 | 239 | 181 | 146 | 123 | 212 | 72 |
| Gainfully Occupied | M. | 6,786 | 129 | 979 | 1,306 | 1,215 | 1,005 | 762 | 490 | 329 | 208 | 126 | 81 | 69 | 87 |
| F. | | 2,954 | 135 | 739 | 740 | 434 | 304 | 208 | 127 | 101 | 68 | 30 | 15 | 16 | 37 |
| Agriculture | M. | 537 | 13 | 64 | 76 | 68 | 60 | 53 | 49 | 36 | 33 | 37 | 20 | 23 | 5 |
| F. | | 7 | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | — | 1 | 2 | — | — | — | — |
| Fishing, Hunting and Trap- M. ping | M. | 14 | — | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| F. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Logging | M. | 49 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 2 | — | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| F. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mining and Quarrying | M. | 63 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 15 | 9 | 11 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | — |
| F. | | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Manufacturing | M. | 1,763 | 22 | 228 | 306 | 339 | 270 | 229 | 144 | 88 | 58 | 23 | 19 | 14 | 23 |
| F. | | 188 | 12 | 33 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 23 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Construction | M. | 711 | 9 | 78 | 124 | 88 | 114 | 102 | 65 | 48 | 28 | 19 | 13 | 5 | 18 |
| F. | | 1 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Transportation and Commu- M. nication | M. | 343 | 13 | 75 | 55 | 71 | 41 | 26 | 21 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 10 |
| F. | | 66 | 4 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 3 | — | 1 | — | — | — |
| Trade | M. | 747 | 6 | 88 | 141 | 163 | 135 | 80 | 54 | 41 | 21 | 10 | 5 | — | 3 |
| F. | | 172 | 10 | 26 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 13 | 7 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 2 | — | 1 |
| Finance | M. | 67 | — | 3 | 12 | 12 | 8 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | — | — |
| F. | | 1 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Service Occupations | M. | 1,468 | 11 | 201 | 335 | 288 | 227 | 148 | 91 | 67 | 32 | 25 | 13 | 15 | 15 |
| F. | | 1,356 | 40 | 356 | 330 | 195 | 132 | 84 | 66 | 50 | 44 | 23 | 10 | 11 | 15 |
| Professional Service | M. | 1,037 | 5 | 139 | 259 | 217 | 168 | 95 | 61 | 36 | 15 | 13 | 4 | 11 | 14 |
| F. | | 862 | 9 | 269 | 247 | 129 | 74 | 45 | 31 | 18 | 9 | 9 | 1 | 5 | 8 |
| Public Service | M. | 86 | 1 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 2 | — | 3 | 1 | — |
| F. | | 2 | — | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Recreational Service | M. | 75 | 2 | 15 | 20 | 21 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | — | — | — | 1 |
| F. | | 15 | 3 | 5 | 5 | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Personal Service | M. | 270 | 3 | 31 | 41 | 36 | 34 | 43 | 25 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 6 | 3 | 1 |
| F. | | 477 | 28 | 82 | 78 | 65 | 57 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 27 | 14 | 9 | 6 | 6 |
| Clerical | M. | 653 | 29 | 140 | 163 | 116 | 87 | 63 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 17 |
| F. | | 1,156 | 69 | 302 | 330 | 167 | 109 | 85 | 40 | 24 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Labourers (not agriculture, M. fishing, logging or mining) F. | M. | 371 | 24 | 87 | 79 | 47 | 42 | 26 | 31 | 15 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 4 |
| F. | | 7 | — | 2 | 2 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| Not Gainfully Occupied | M. | 510 | 41 | 100 | 76 | 20 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 27 | 44 | 53 | 94 | 5 |
| F. | | 1,790 | 75 | 243 | 210 | 172 | 151 | 132 | 111 | 135 | 113 | 115 | 108 | 193 | 32 |
| Homemakers | M. | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 23 |
| F. | | 1,418 | 32 | 189 | 190 | 157 | 143 | 126 | 109 | 120 | 97 | 87 | 72 | 73 | — |
| Students | M. | 221 | 36 | 94 | 66 | 14 | 8 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | 2 |
| F. | | 78 | 30 | 33 | 9 | 4 | 1 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | 1 |
| No occupation | M. | 289 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 5 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 26 | 44 | 53 | 94 | 3 |
| F. | | 294 | 13 | 21 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 15 | 16 | 28 | 36 | 120 | 8 |
| Not stated | M. | 83 | 3 | 15 | 18 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| F. | | 66 | 6 | 17 | 12 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | — | 3 | 3 | 3 |

**TABLE 6. Emigrants from Canada to the United States, by Occupation Group, Age and Sex,
Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950 — Concluded**

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident.

| Occupation Group | Total | 15-19 | 20-24 | 25-29 | 30-34 | 35-39 | 40-44 | 45-49 | 50-54 | 55-59 | 60-64 | 65-69 | 70+ | Not Stated |
|--|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|------------|
| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | T. 10,349 | 323 | 2,002 | 2,140 | 1,462 | 1,169 | 867 | 643 | 457 | 328 | 283 | 216 | 289 | 170 |
| M. 6,087 | 145 | 950 | 1,282 | 999 | 749 | 581 | 421 | 265 | 192 | 181 | 159 | 113 | 146 | 96 |
| F. 4,262 | 178 | 1,052 | 858 | 463 | 420 | 286 | 222 | 147 | 124 | 103 | 143 | 103 | 143 | 74 |
| Gainfully Occupied | M. 5,498 | 105 | 822 | 1,189 | 964 | 732 | 568 | 403 | 251 | 155 | 114 | 69 | 42 | 84 |
| F. 2,749 | 103 | 791 | 669 | 343 | 290 | 186 | 132 | 90 | 57 | 35 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 38 |
| Agriculture | M. 390 | 13 | 56 | 71 | 47 | 38 | 40 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 5 |
| F. 6 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Fishing, Hunting and Trap- ping | M. 16 | - | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| F. - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Logging | M. 29 | - | 5 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - |
| F. - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining and Quarrying | M. 41 | - | 4 | 9 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 2 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| F. - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing | M. 1,373 | 20 | 205 | 256 | 241 | 208 | 143 | 104 | 76 | 43 | 33 | 13 | 4 | 27 |
| F. 207 | 9 | 43 | 48 | 20 | 25 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 7 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Construction | M. 553 | 7 | 70 | 98 | 97 | 77 | 63 | 52 | 30 | 18 | 19 | 10 | 4 | 8 |
| F. 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation and Commu- nication | M. 302 | 5 | 64 | 79 | 48 | 41 | 21 | 21 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 5 | - | 4 |
| F. 55 | 6 | 23 | 14 | 3 | 2 | 4 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| Trade | M. 669 | 5 | 78 | 136 | 134 | 94 | 84 | 60 | 34 | 16 | 9 | 6 | 5 | 8 |
| F. 150 | 9 | 38 | 28 | 17 | 23 | 6 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | 1 |
| Finance | M. 72 | - | 1 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 16 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 1 | - | - | 1 |
| F. 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Service Occupations | M. 1,266 | 11 | 150 | 327 | 236 | 174 | 134 | 92 | 51 | 30 | 21 | 14 | 12 | 14 |
| F. 1,280 | 34 | 351 | 317 | 154 | 119 | 95 | 62 | 52 | 33 | 26 | 8 | 4 | 25 | - |
| Professional Service | M. 910 | 4 | 102 | 253 | 187 | 124 | 83 | 65 | 29 | 20 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 9 |
| F. 791 | 6 | 261 | 251 | 100 | 54 | 48 | 23 | 15 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 3 | - | 11 |
| Public Service | M. 52 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 2 |
| F. 1 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Recreational Service | M. 74 | 4 | 16 | 20 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |
| F. 13 | 2 | 4 | - | 3 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Personal Service | M. 230 | 2 | 23 | 40 | 31 | 35 | 40 | 21 | 19 | 6 | 7 | - | 4 | 2 |
| F. 475 | 26 | 86 | 65 | 51 | 65 | 45 | .38 | 37 | 20 | 19 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 14 |
| Clerical | M. 488 | 31 | 126 | 114 | 83 | 54 | 34 | 18 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 3 | - | 6 |
| F. 1,049 | 44 | 336 | 261 | 147 | 120 | 57 | 43 | 19 | 11 | 3 | 3 | - | - | 8 |
| Labourers (not agriculture, fishing, logging or mining) F. - | 299 | 13 | 57 | 75 | 53 | 24 | 25 | 14 | 11 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 10 |
| Not Gainfully Occupied | M. 513 | 38 | 115 | 78 | 27 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 23 | 45 | 43 | 104 | 7 |
| F. 1,450 | 73 | 240 | 181 | 115 | 124 | 95 | 84 | 102 | 86 | 88 | 92 | 137 | 33 | - |
| Homemakers | M. 1,120 | - | 170 | 162 | 105 | 117 | 92 | 79 | 93 | 67 | 65 | 56 | 51 | 26 |
| Students | M. 232 | 34 | 101 | 72 | 19 | 4 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| F. 92 | 28 | 46 | 11 | 6 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| No occupation | M. 281 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 11 | 9 | 23 | 45 | 43 | 104 | 5 |
| F. 238 | 8 | 24 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 23 | 36 | 36 | 86 | 6 |
| Not stated | M. 76 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| F. 63 | 2 | 21 | 8 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 3 |

TABLE 7. Emigrants from Canada to the United States, by Province of Residence, Occupation Group, and Sex, Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

| Occupation Group | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Yukon and Northwest Territories |
|--|-----------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1949 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | T. 12,189 | 3 | 98 | 643 | 477 | 1,708 | 5,148 | 612 | 468 | 598 | 2,428 | 6 |
| M. | 7,379 | 2 | 41 | 293 | 269 | 1,011 | 3,232 | 359 | 290 | 343 | 1,535 | 4 |
| F. | 4,810 | 1 | 57 | 350 | 208 | 697 | 1,916 | 253 | 178 | 255 | 893 | 2 |
| Gainfully Occupied..... | M. 6,786 | 2 | 40 | 263 | 248 | 946 | 3,000 | 328 | 270 | 309 | 1,377 | 3 |
| | F. 2,954 | - | 41 | 217 | 110 | 409 | 1,163 | 175 | 114 | 154 | 570 | 1 |
| Agriculture | M. 537 | - | 10 | 25 | 37 | 97 | 89 | 32 | 86 | 85 | 76 | - |
| | F. 7 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | - |
| Fishing, Hunting and Trapping | M. 14 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 7 | - |
| | F. - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Logging | M. 49 | - | - | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 34 | - |
| | F. - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining and Quarrying | M. 63 | - | - | 11 | - | 5 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 19 | 1 |
| | F. - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing..... | M. 1,763 | 1 | 5 | 37 | 48 | 248 | 948 | 69 | 29 | 58 | 318 | 2 |
| | F. 188 | - | 1 | 4 | 5 | 37 | 96 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 26 | - |
| Construction | M. 711 | - | 11 | 42 | 39 | 55 | 339 | 20 | 9 | 23 | 173 | - |
| | F. 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation and Communication | M. 343 | - | 1 | 18 | 19 | 50 | 130 | 19 | 8 | 15 | 83 | - |
| | F. 66 | - | 1 | 5 | 2 | 12 | 30 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 9 | - |
| Trade | M. 747 | - | 4 | 17 | 15 | 98 | 338 | 54 | 25 | 24 | 172 | - |
| | F. 172 | - | 1 | 11 | 7 | 32 | 59 | 11 | 5 | 8 | 38 | - |
| Finance | M. 67 | - | - | 2 | - | 8 | 35 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 16 | - |
| | F. 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Service Occupations | M. 1,468 | 1 | 2 | 57 | 27 | 228 | 637 | 89 | 76 | 61 | 290 | - |
| | F. 1,356 | - | 33 | 129 | 71 | 179 | 453 | 79 | 77 | 84 | 251 | - |
| Professional Service..... | M. 1,037 | 1 | 1 | 34 | 19 | 171 | 432 | 70 | 62 | 48 | 199 | - |
| | F. 862 | - | 10 | 68 | 30 | 93 | 290 | 63 | 65 | 68 | 175 | - |
| Public Service..... | M. 86 | - | - | 10 | 2 | 7 | 32 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 26 | - |
| | F. 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - |
| Recreational Service..... | M. 75 | - | 1 | 2 | - | 3 | 33 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 19 | - |
| | F. 15 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | - | - | - | 5 | - |
| Personal Service..... | M. 270 | - | - | 11 | 6 | 47 | 140 | 9 | 4 | 7 | 46 | - |
| | F. 477 | - | 23 | 60 | 40 | 82 | 158 | 16 | 12 | 15 | 71 | - |
| Clerical | M. 653 | - | 1 | 24 | 15 | 89 | 312 | 36 | 23 | 24 | 129 | - |
| | F. 1,156 | - | 4 | 67 | 25 | 149 | 519 | 71 | 26 | 53 | 241 | 1 |
| Labourers (not agriculture, fishing, logging or mining) F. | 371 | - | 5 | 25 | 44 | 62 | 151 | 5 | 11 | 8 | 60 | - |
| | 7 | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Not Gainfully Occupied | M. 510 | - | 1 | 25 | 19 | 55 | 192 | 28 | 20 | 29 | 141 | - |
| | F. 1,790 | - | 14 | 130 | 96 | 268 | 731 | 76 | 61 | 100 | 313 | 1 |
| Homemakers | M. - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | F. 1,418 | - | 8 | 90 | 76 | 218 | 586 | 60 | 46 | 79 | 255 | - |
| Students | M. 221 | - | - | 12 | 9 | 17 | 104 | 11 | 6 | 13 | 49 | - |
| | F. 78 | - | 2 | 8 | 4 | 30 | 30 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 12 | - |
| No occupation | M. 289 | - | 1 | 13 | 10 | 38 | 88 | 17 | 14 | 16 | 92 | - |
| | F. 294 | - | 4 | 32 | 16 | 39 | 115 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 46 | 1 |
| Not stated | M. 83 | - | 2 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 40 | 3 | - | 5 | 17 | 1 |
| | F. 66 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 22 | 2 | - | 1 | 10 | - |

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

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 TABLE 7. Emigrants from Canada to the United States by Province of Residence, Occupation Group, and Sex,
 Years ended June 30, 1949 and 1950 - Concluded

Source: Applications to Foreign Exchange Control Board for change of status from resident to non-resident

| Occupation Group | Canada | Newfoundland | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Yukon and Northwest Territories |
|--|--------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|---------------------------------|
| YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 1950 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total..... | T. | 10,349 | 61 | 53 | 465 | 356 | 1,511 | 4,738 | 596 | 386 | 558 | 1,620 |
| | M. | 6,087 | 19 | 19 | 191 | 164 | 878 | 2,951 | 366 | 237 | 318 | 941 |
| | F. | 4,262 | 42 | 34 | 274 | 192 | 633 | 1,787 | 230 | 149 | 240 | 679 |
| Gainfully Occupied..... | M. | 5,498 | 18 | 18 | 165 | 155 | 796 | 2,699 | 318 | 205 | 283 | 838 |
| | F. | 2,749 | 25 | 22 | 204 | 111 | 406 | 1,152 | 154 | 103 | 138 | 433 |
| Agriculture..... | M. | 390 | 1 | 8 | 13 | 32 | 68 | 84 | 19 | 59 | 65 | 41 |
| | F. | 6 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 3 | - | 1 | 1 | - |
| Fishing, Hunting and Trapping | M. | 16 | 2 | - | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | 4 |
| | F. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Logging | M. | 29 | - | - | - | - | 4 | 3 | - | 1 | - | 21 |
| | F. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Mining and Quarrying | M. | 41 | 1 | - | 3 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 5 |
| | F. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Manufacturing..... | M. | 1,373 | 3 | - | 21 | 30 | 190 | 847 | 54 | 17 | 36 | 175 |
| | F. | 207 | - | - | 10 | 3 | 49 | 110 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 20 |
| Construction | M. | 553 | 4 | 3 | 22 | 19 | 47 | 293 | 21 | 9 | 19 | 116 |
| | F. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Transportation and Communication | M. | 302 | 3 | - | 16 | 9 | 55 | 122 | 20 | 7 | 11 | 58 |
| | F. | 55 | - | - | 3 | 5 | 4 | 24 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 9 |
| Trade | M. | 669 | 2 | - | 14 | 6 | 106 | 318 | 51 | 22 | 26 | 124 |
| | F. | 150 | 4 | - | 7 | 7 | 14 | 80 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 26 |
| Finance | M. | 72 | - | - | - | - | 14 | 25 | 17 | - | 4 | 12 |
| | F. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Service Occupations | M. | 1,266 | 2 | 5 | 35 | 24 | 178 | 599 | 86 | 63 | 83 | 190 |
| | F. | 1,280 | 7 | 20 | 131 | 65 | 173 | 461 | 70 | 71 | 77 | 205 |
| Professional Service..... | M. | 910 | 1 | 3 | 23 | 16 | 130 | 411 | 71 | 49 | 67 | 138 |
| | F. | 791 | 4 | 14 | 55 | 32 | 88 | 274 | 53 | 62 | 65 | 144 |
| Public Service..... | M. | 52 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 24 | 3 | 1 | - | 11 |
| | F. | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| Recreational Service..... | M. | 74 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 | 43 | 3 | 8 | 4 | 12 |
| | F. | 13 | - | - | - | - | 1 | 7 | 1 | - | - | 4 |
| Personal Service..... | M. | 230 | - | 1 | 5 | 6 | 42 | 121 | 9 | 5 | 12 | 29 |
| | F. | 475 | 3 | 6 | 76 | 33 | 84 | 179 | 16 | 9 | 12 | 57 |
| Clerical | M. | 488 | - | - | 14 | 12 | 80 | 245 | 40 | 20 | 15 | 62 |
| | F. | 1,049 | 14 | 2 | 52 | 31 | 166 | 472 | 68 | 26 | 45 | 173 |
| Labourers (not agriculture, fishing, logging or mining) F. | M. | 299 | - | 2 | 23 | 19 | 51 | 147 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 30 |
| | F. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Not Gainfully Occupied | M. | 513 | 1 | 1 | 24 | 7 | 63 | 220 | 45 | 27 | 30 | 95 |
| | F. | 1,450 | 16 | 12 | 69 | 77 | 213 | 610 | 73 | 42 | 100 | 237 |
| Homemakers | M. | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | F. | 1,120 | 13 | 2 | 43 | 55 | 166 | 496 | 56 | 30 | 69 | 189 |
| Students | M. | 232 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 23 | 116 | 25 | 15 | 8 | 34 |
| | F. | 92 | 1 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 8 | 36 | 8 | 4 | 11 | 12 |
| No occupation | M. | 281 | - | 9 | 18 | 4 | 40 | 104 | 20 | 12 | 22 | 61 |
| | F. | 238 | 2 | 9 | 18 | 19 | 39 | 78 | 9 | 8 | 20 | 36 |
| Not stated..... | M. | 76 | - | - | 2 | 2 | 19 | 32 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| | F. | 63 | 1 | - | 1 | 4 | 14 | 25 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 9 |

Note. Figures for Newfoundland date from the entry into Confederation.

STATISTICS OF EMIGRATION FROM CANADA

Appendix

TABLE 1. Immigration to United States from Canada¹

Source: U. S. Immigration and Naturalization Service

| Years ² | Number | Years | Number |
|--------------------|---------|------------|--------|
| 1851-1860 | 59,309 | 1933 | 6,135 |
| 1861-1870 | 153,878 | 1934 | 7,873 |
| 1871-1880 | 383,640 | 1935 | 7,695 |
| 1881-1890 | 393,304 | 1936 | 8,018 |
| 1891-1900 | 3,311 | 1937 | 11,799 |
| 1901-1910 | 179,226 | 1938 | 14,070 |
| 1911-1920 | 742,185 | 1939 | 10,501 |
| 1921 | 72,317 | 1940 | 10,806 |
| 1922 | 46,810 | 1941 | 11,280 |
| 1923 | 117,011 | 1942 | 10,450 |
| 1924 | 200,690 | 1943 | 9,571 |
| 1925 | 100,895 | 1944 | 9,821 |
| 1926 | 91,019 | 1945 | 11,079 |
| 1927 | 81,506 | 1946 | 20,434 |
| 1928 | 73,154 | 1947 | 23,467 |
| 1929 | 64,440 | 1948 | 24,788 |
| 1930 | 63,502 | 1949 | 24,516 |
| 1931 | 21,687 | 1950 | 21,885 |
| 1932 | 7,927 | | |

1. Prior to 1921 includes Newfoundland; 1921-49 excludes Newfoundland; 1950 includes Newfoundland.

2. Fiscal years ended June 30, except 1851 to 1867 inclusive, fiscal years ended December 31.

TABLE 2. Immigration to the United Kingdom from British North America

Source: U. K. Board of Trade Journals

| Years | Number | Years | Number |
|------------------------------|--------|------------|--------|
| 1912 (April- December) | 16,383 | 1931 | 17,864 |
| 1913 | 26,288 | 1932 | 21,187 |
| 1914 | 33,684 | 1933 | 16,371 |
| 1915 | 39,088 | 1934 | 12,128 |
| 1916 | 23,354 | 1935 | 9,712 |
| 1917 | 1,965 | 1936 | 10,107 |
| 1918 | 2,152 | 1937 | 8,970 |
| 1919 | 34,435 | 1938 | 7,341 |
| 1920 | 24,341 | 1939 | |
| 1921 | 21,055 | 1940 | |
| 1922 | 16,197 | 1941 | |
| 1923 | 12,424 | 1942 | |
| 1924 | 15,822 | 1943 | |
| 1925 | 13,939 | 1944 | |
| 1926 | 10,481 | 1945 | |
| 1927 | 12,570 | 1946 | 9,065 |
| 1928 | 15,804 | 1947 | 7,898 |
| 1929 | 12,294 | 1948 | 7,178 |
| 1930 | 15,820 | 1949 | 7,525 |

Information not available

Note. Particulars of immigrants as distinct from passengers are not available prior to April 1912.

Ottawa — Edmond Cloutier, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Printer to the King's Most Excellent Majesty, 1951.

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