
CENSUS OF CANADA,
1891.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
OTTAWA, CANADA.

BULLETIN No. 1.

AUGUST, 1891.

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OTTAWA, August 13th, 1891.

The work of taking the Census of Canada has difficulties peculiar to the country which, apart from the system adopted, cause delay in obtaining the returns from enumerators. In densely populated countries, under the *de facto* system the distribution and collection of the schedules is accomplished in a few days. In England 40,000 enumerators obtained the householders' schedules in a day or two, each having to collect an average of 500 schedules. The vast population of British India—284½ millions of people—was taken by nearly one million enumerators in 25 days.

In Canada the staff of enumerators numbered 4,300 persons. These had to traverse the immense area of Canada by every imaginable method of locomotion. A steamer with enumerators on board went in and out the deep indents of the Pacific Coast line as far as Alaska, thence to Queen Charlotte's Islands, to enumerate the people. Pack-horses were required in the mountain regions of the same province to carry the enumerators and their portfolios through the valleys which run among the hills of the Rockies. Dog-trains were a necessity in Saskatchewan. To obtain the population on the northern slope of the "height of land" in Ontario and Quebec, a canoe expedition started from the head waters of the Lievre River to go by lake and river and portages to Albany River, at James' Bay. Camping outfit and canoes were needed to enable the enumerators to take the population in the Nipissing district just beyond the "Height of Land." The enumerators in Manitoba had, now to

foot it, now to go by buckboard, and now by boat, and in one instance the man, losing himself, had to save his own life by slaying and eating his horse. Many townships in Algoma had to be taken by slow and toilsome pedestrianism. For the north shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence a schooner had to be chartered, the enumerators put on board and dropped at different points till the Straits of Belle Isle were reached, from which point the schooner was directed to the Isle of Anticosti, the Census of which having been taken she returned to the Straits and sailed along the coast picking up the enumerators and returning to the mouth of the Saguenay River.

Delay is therefore inevitable. No time limit can be given the enumerator.

In the Census of 1881 the public demand for early information was met by an estimate of the population published at the end of July. In this estimate British Columbia and the North-West altogether, and many districts in Ontario and Quebec were guessed.

This year, the work was so nearly completed by the 1st of August that it seemed advisable to delay publication for a few weeks, and thus reduce the unsatisfactory task of estimating population to its narrowest dimensions.

While waiting for the few enumerators' returns yet to come in, we have prepared for publication the population returns of the cities, towns and villages of Canada. The tables are given below.

The following preliminary observations respecting these are necessary :

1st. In order to prevent confusion in making comparisons I have to state that in many cases additions to population have been caused by the annexation of adjacent territory since 1881—notably in the cases of Montreal, Toronto, Ottawa, London, and St. John. In each such instance the population of the annexed region as it was in 1881 has been added, in the tables, to the population of that year as given in the Census volumes of 1881, in order that the comparison of growth may be exact.

2nd. The urban population of Canada has been divided, in these tables, into three groups: (*a*) cities and towns of population of 5,000 and upwards; (*b*) of 3,000 to 5,000; (*c*) of 1,500 to 3,000. The

object of this division is to show the growth of our cities and towns and villages separately so that those interested may at once ascertain the development of urban life in each of the three grades.

3rd. In limiting the urban population to aggregations of not less than 1,500 souls we have followed, as near as possible, the English idea of the line of demarcation between urban and rural population based upon sanitary districts.

RESULTS.

The results of the Census and a comparison with those of 1881 are these :—

1st. The urban population of Canada is now 1,394,259—an increase of 384,146 souls, equal to an increase of 38·1 per cent.

2nd. The several groups show the following increases :

Cities and towns over 5,000 inhabitants,	40·8	per cent.
Towns “ 3,000 “	44·9	“ “
Villages “ 1,500 “	20·3	“ “

3rd. In 1891 there were 47 cities with a population of over 5,000. as against 35 in 1881—an increase of 12 in number.

4th. In 1891 there were 45 towns with a population from 3,000 to 5,000—an increase of 7 over 1881.

5th. In 1891 there were 91 villages with a population from 1,500 to 3,000, and in 1881 these numbered 55—an increase of 36.

OTHER COUNTRIES.

In comparison with the growth of city population in other countries Canada's urban development shows favourably. The 28 large cities of England increased their population during the decennium by 942,497 souls ; equal to 11·2 per cent. London increased 10·4 per cent. ; Birmingham, 7·1 per cent. ; Newcastle, 28·2 per cent. ; Cardiff, 55·7 per cent. The increase in the 1006 urban districts of England amounted to 15·3 per cent. in the ten years.

The larger growths in India were : Calcutta, 13·29 per cent. ; Madras, 10·87 per cent. ; with the highest recorded increase, that of Mirzapur, 46·6 per cent.

In the United States the limit of urban population is placed at 8000 souls. The highest percentages of increase (excluding two or

three cities which had no existence in 1880) are : Chicago, 118·6 ; Minneapolis, 251·4 ; St. Pauls, 221·1 ; Kansas City, 137·9 per cent.

It will be seen in the tables given below that Winnipeg shows an increase of 221·1 per cent ; New Westminster 342·9, and Toronto 88·4 per cent.

If the annexations of territory were disregarded in the case of Toronto, as has been done in the case of Chicago, Toronto's increase would be for purposes of comparison with that of Chicago, 108·6 per cent.

If all the population in what popularly constitutes Montreal were municipally united that city would show an increase of 46 per cent. However, Montreal with her increase of 39·5 per cent. (as given below) compares with Boston and its 23·60 per cent., and with Philadelphia and its 23·58 per cent. of an increase.

The city of Vancouver has grown from nothing in 1881 to 13,685. There is but one instance of a similar growth in the United States—the city of Roanoke, Virginia.

GEO. JOHNSON.

Statistician.

POPULATION OF CITIES.

	1881.	1891.	Variations.	
			Increase or Decrease.	
				Per cent.
Montreal.....	155,237	*216,650	31,413	39·5
Toronto.....	96,196	*181,220	85,024	88·4
Quebec.....	62,446	63,090	644	1·0
Hamilton.....	35,960	*48,980	13,020	36·2
Ottawa.....	31,307	*44,154	12,847	41·0
St. John.....	41,353	*39,179	-2,174	-5·2
Halifax.....	36,100	†38,556	2,456	6·8
London.....	26,266	*31,977	5,711	21·7
Winnipeg.....	7,985	25,642	17,657	221·1
Kingston.....	14,091	19,264	5,173	36·7
Victoria, B.C.....	5,925	16,841	10,916	184·2
Vancouver, B.C.....		13,685	13,685	
St. Henri.....	6,415	13,415	7,000	109·1
Brantford.....	9,616	12,753	3,137	32·6
Charlottetown.....	11,485	11,374	-111	-0·9
Hull.....	6,890	11,265	4,375	63·5
Guelph.....	9,890	10,539	649	6·5
St. Thomas.....	8,367	10,370	2,003	23·9
Windsor.....	6,561	10,322	3,761	57·3
Sherbrooke.....	7,227	10,110	2,883	39·9
Belleville.....	9,516	9,914	398	4·2
Peterboro'.....	6,812	9,717	2,905	42·6
Stratford.....	8,239	9,501	1,262	15·3
St. Cagégonde.....	4,849	9,293	4,444	91·7
St. Catharines.....	9,631	9,170	-461	-4·7
Chatham, Ont.....	7,873	9,052	1,179	15·0
Brockville.....	7,609	8,793	1,184	15·5
Moncton.....	5,032	8,765	3,733	74·2
Woodstock, Ont.....	5,373	8,612	3,239	60·4
Trois-Rivières.....	8,670	8,334	-336	-3·8
Galt.....	5,187	7,535	2,348	45·2
Owen Sound.....	4,426	7,497	3,071	69·5
Berlin.....	4,054	7,425	3,371	83·1
Lévis.....	7,597	7,301	-296	-3·9
St. Hyacinthe.....	5,321	7,016	1,695	31·9
Cornwall.....	4,468	6,805	2,337	52·3
Sarnia.....	3,874	6,693	2,819	72·7
Sorel.....	5,791	6,669	878	15·2
New Westminster.....	1,500	6,641	5,141	342·9
Fredericton.....	6,218	6,502	284	4·5
Dartmouth, N.S.....	3,786	6,249	2,463	65·0
Yarmouth.....	3,485	6,089	2,604	74·7
Lindsay.....	5,080	6,081	1,001	19·7
Barrie.....	4,854	5,550	696	14·3
Valleyfield.....	3,906	5,516	1,610	41·2
Truro.....	3,461	5,102	1,641	47·4
Port Hope.....	5,581	5,042	-539	-9·6

* The population in the 1881 column includes the same boundaries as in the 1891 column and consequently differs in these cases, where annexations have taken place since 1881, from the population as given by the Census of 1881.

† The imperial troops stationed in Halifax, and their families (when on the strength of the regiment), are not included in these figures.

POPULATION OF TOWNS.

FROM 3,000 TO 5,000.

	1881.	1891.	Variations.	
			Increase or Decrease.	
				Percent.
Collingwood	4,445	4,940	495	11.1
Cobourg	4,957	4,829	-128	-2.5
Springhill	900	4,813	3,913	434.7
St. Jean	4,314	4,772	458	10.6
Orillia	2,911	4,752	1,841	63.2
Nanaimo	1,645	4,595	2,950	179.3
West Toronto Junction		4,518	4,518	
Carleton Place	1,975	4,435	2,460	124.5
Pembroke	2,820	4,401	1,581	56.0
Trenton	3,042	4,364	1,322	43.5
Petrolia	3,465	4,357	892	25.8
Ingersoll	4,318	4,191	-127	-2.9
Fraserville	2,291	4,175	1,884	82.2
Oshawa	3,992	4,066	74	1.9
Lunenburg	1,750	4,044	2,294	131.1
Calgary		3,876	3,876	
Smith's Falls	2,087	3,864	1,777	85.0
Goderich	4,564	3,839	-725	-15.8
Amherst	2,274	3,781	1,507	66.2
Brandon		3,778	3,778	
New Glasgow	2,595	3,777	1,182	45.6
Lachine	2,406	3,761	1,355	56.3
Gananoque	2,871	3,669	798	27.8
Lauzon	3,556	3,551	-5	-0.1
Dundas	3,709	3,546	-163	-4.4
Mile End Village	1,537	3,537	2,000	130.1
Napanee	3,680	3,434	-246	-6.7
St. Marys	3,415	3,416	1	
Bowmanville	3,504	3,377	-127	-3.6
Portage la Prairie		3,363	3,363	
Niagara Falls	2,347	3,349	1,002	42.7
Joliette	3,268	3,347	79	2.5
Arnprior	2,147	3,341	1,194	55.6
Deseronto	1,670	3,338	1,668	99.8
Strathroy	3,817	3,316	-501	-13.1
Woodstock, N.B.	2,487	3,290	803	32.3
Pictou	2,975	3,287	312	10.5
Brampton	2,920	3,252	332	11.3
Westville	2,202	3,152	950	43.3
Perth	2,467	3,136	669	27.0
Paris	3,173	3,094	-79	-2.4
Coaticook	2,682	3,086	404	15.0
Cote St. Antoine	884	3,076	2,192	248.0
Almonte	2,684	3,071	387	14.5
Walkerton	2,604	3,061	457	17.5

POPULATION OF VILLAGES.

FROM 1,500 TO 3,000.

	1881.	1891.	Variations.	
			Increase or Decrease.	
				Per cent.
Pictou, N.S.....	3,403	2,999	-404	-11·8
Cote St. Louis, Q.....	1,571	2,972	1,401	89·1
Orangeville, O.....	2,847	2,962	115	4·3
Waterloo.....	2,066	2,941	875	42·3
Prescott.....	2,999	2,919	-80	-2·6
Summerside, P.E.I.....	2,853	2,883	30	1·0
St. Jérôme, Q.....	2,032	2,868	836	41·1
Windsor, N.S.....	2,559	2,838	279	10·9
Farnham.....	1,880	2,822	942	44·7
Whitby, O.....	3,140	2,786	-354	-11·2
Longueuil, Q.....	2,355	2,757	402	17·0
Wallaceburg.....	1,525	2,726	1,201	80·0
Port Arthur.....	1,275	2,698	1,423	111·6
St. Stephen, N.B.....	2,338	2,680	342	14·6
Simcoe.....	2,645	2,674	29	1·1
Seaforth.....	2,480	2,641	161	6·5
Clinton.....	2,606	2,635	29	1·1
Kincardine.....	2,876	2,631	-245	-8·5
Renfrew.....	1,605	2,611	1,006	62·6
Listowell.....	2,688	2,587	-101	-3·7
Nicolet.....	1,880	2,518	638	34·0
North Sydney.....	1,520	2,513	993	65·4
Liverpool, N.S.....	2,680	2,465	115	4·3
Sydney Mines.....	2,340	2,442	102	4·4
Sydney.....	1,480	2,426	946	64·0
Campbellford.....	1,418	2,424	1,006	70·9
Stellarton.....	2,297	2,410	113	5·0
Notre-Dame de Grâce.....	1,524	2,305	781	51·2
Amherstburg.....	2,672	2,279	-393	-14·0
Chicoutimi.....	1,935	2,277	342	12·5
Thorold.....	2,456	2,273	-183	-7·4
Ridgetown.....	1,538	2,254	716	46·5
Buckingham.....	1,479	2,239	760	51·3
Mount Forest.....	2,170	2,214	44	2·0
Aylmer.....	1,540	2,167	627	40·4
Wingham.....	1,918	2,167	249	12·9
Tilsonburg.....	1,939	2,163	224	11·6
Milltown, N.B.....	1,664	2,146	482	22·9
New Market.....	2,006	2,143	137	6·8
Penetanguishene.....	1,089	2,110	1,021	93·9
Mitchell.....	2,284	2,101	-183	-8·0
Magog.....	768	2,100	1,332	174·1
Midland.....	1,095	2,088	993	90·0
Dresden.....	1,979	2,058	79	4·0
Forest.....	1,614	2,057	443	27·4
Richmond, Q.....	1,571	2,056	485	30·8
Hawkesbury.....	1,920	2,042	122	6·3
Welland.....	1,870	2,035	165	9·0
Uxbridge.....	1,824	2,023	199	10·9
Palmerston.....	1,828	2,007	179	9·7

POPULATION OF VILLAGES.—(Concluded.)

	1881.	1891.	Variations.	
			Increase or Decrease.	Per cent.
Meaford.....	1,866	1,999	133	7.0
Warton.....	796	1,984	1,188	149.2
Portsmouth.....	1,734	1,974	240	13.8
Drummondville.....	900	1,955	1,055	117.3
Aylmer, Q.....	1,762	1,945	183	10.3
Caughnawa.....	1,684	1,936	252	15.5
London, West.....	1,601	1,915	314	19.3
Leamington.....	1,411	1,910	499	35.4
Parrsboro'.....	1,206	1,909	703	58.2
Point Edward.....	1,293	1,882	589	45.6
Morrisburg.....	1,719	1,859	140	8.1
Gravenhurst.....	1,015	1,848	833	82.0
Preston.....	1,419	1,843	424	30.0
Oakville.....	1,710	1,825	115	6.7
Merriton.....	1,798	1,813	15	0.8
Exeter.....	1,725	1,809	84	4.8
Dunville.....	1,808	1,776	-32	-1.7
Lachute.....	765	1,751	986	128.7
Aurora.....	1,540	1,743	203	13.1
Louisville.....	1,381	1,740	359	26.0
Waterloo.....	1,617	1,733	116	7.1
Iberville.....	1,847	1,719	-128	-6.9
Granby.....	1,040	1,710	670	64.4
Essex Centre.....	800	1,709	909	113.6
Blenheim.....	1,212	1,708	496	40.9
Port Perry.....	1,800	1,698	-102	-5.6
Montmagny.....	1,738	1,697	-41	-2.1
Kentville, N.S.....	1,285	1,686	401	31.2
Parkhill.....	1,539	1,680	141	9.2
Harriston.....	1,772	1,687	-85	-4.8
Ashburnham.....	1,266	1,674	408	32.2
✓ Port Elgin.....	1,400	1,659	259	18.5
Alexandria.....	1,200	1,614	414	34.5
Fergus.....	1,733	1,599	-134	-7.1
Windsor Mills.....	879	1,591	712	89.0
Beauharnois.....	1,499	1,590	91	6.0
Bedford.....	1,080	1,571	491	45.4
St. Boniface.....	1,283	1,553	270	21.0
Berthier.....	2,156	1,537	-619	-28.7
Point Gatineau.....	1,460	1,520	60	4.1
Georgetown.....	1,473	1,509	36	3.4

CENSUS OF CANADA, 1891.

ELECTORAL DIVISIONS.

The following, with the exception of Nipissing and the Unorganized Territories, is a statement of the population of Canada by Electoral Districts.

The figures in the column of 1881, for the Provinces of Ontario and Manitoba, differ in many districts from those which appear in the Census volumes of 1881, owing to the changes of boundary which were made by the Redistribution Act and the additions of territory.

In every district in which the population of 1891 is compared with that of 1881, the circumscription is the same.

STATEMENT OF POPULATION BY DISTRICTS.

PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Districts.	1881.	1891.	Variations.	
			Increase or decrease.	
				Per cent.
Cariboo.....	7,550	*10,000	2,450	32.4
New Westminster.....	15,417	*34,000	18,583	120.5
Vancouver.....	9,991	18,229	8,238	82.5
Victoria.....	7,301	18,538	11,237	153.9
Yale.....	9,200	*12,000	2,800	30.4

*Partly estimated.

MANITOBA.

Lisgar.....	12,679	22,105	9,426	74.3
Marquette.....	15,449	36,068	20,619	133.4
Provencher.....	12,496	15,469	2,973	23.7
Selkirk.....	13,651	55,158	41,507	304.0
Winnipeg.....	7,985	25,642	17,657	221.1

NEW BRUNSWICK.

Albert.....	12,329	10,971	-1,358	-11.0
Carleton.....	23,365	22,523	-842	-3.6
Charlotte.....	26,087	23,751	-2,336	-8.9
Gloucester.....	21,614	24,901	3,287	15.2
Kent.....	22,618	23,858	1,240	5.4
King's.....	25,617	23,094	-2,523	-9.8
Northumberland.....	25,109	25,715	606	2.4
Queen's.....	14,017	12,152	-1,865	-13.3

NEW BRUNSWICK.—(Concluded.)

DISTRICTS.	1881.	1891.	Variations.	
			Increase or Decrease.	Per cent.
Restigouche.....	7,058	8,311	1,253	17·7
St. John (City).....	26,127	24,184	-1,943	-7·5
St. John (County).....	26,839	25,390	-1,449	-5·3
Sunbury.....	6,651	5,763	-888	-13·3
Victoria.....	15,686	18,218	2,532	16·1
Westmoreland.....	37,719	41,484	3,765	9·9
York.....	30,397	30,979	582	1·9

NOVA SCOTIA.

Annapolis.....	20,598	19,352	-1,246	-6·0
Antigonish.....	18,060	16,117	-1,943	-10·7
Cape Breton.....	31,258	34,223	2,965	9·4
Colchester.....	26,720	27,160	440	1·6
Cumberland.....	27,368	34,529	7,161	26·1
Digby.....	19,881	19,896	15	
Guysborough.....	17,808	17,198	-610	-3·4
Halifax (City).....	36,100	38,556	2,456	6·8
Halifax (County).....	31,817	32,865	1,048	3·3
Hants.....	23,359	22,153	-1,206	-5·1
Inverness.....	25,651	25,781	130	0·5
King's.....	23,469	22,492	-977	-4·1
Lunenburg.....	28,583	31,077	2,494	8·7
Pictou.....	35,535	34,550	-985	-2·7
Queen's.....	10,577	10,610	33	0·3
Richmond.....	15,121	14,400	-721	-4·7
Shelburne.....	14,913	14,956	43	0·3
Victoria.....	12,470	12,390	-80	-0·6
Yarmouth.....	21,284	22,218	934	4·3

ONTARIO.

Addington.....	23,470	24,151	681	2·9
Algoma.....	24,014	40,656	16,642	69·3
Bothwell.....	22,477	25,595	3,118	13·8
Brant, North.....	17,645	16,993	-652	-3·7
Brant, South.....	20,482	23,359	2,877	14·0
Brockville.....	15,107	15,855	748	4·9
Bruce, East.....	22,355	21,355	-1,000	-4·4
Bruce, North.....	18,645	22,531	3,886	20·8
Bruce, West.....	24,218	20,718	-3,500	-14·4
Cardwell.....	16,770	15,382	-1,388	-8·2
Carleton.....	18,777	21,749	2,972	15·8
Cornwall and Stormont.....	23,198	27,158	3,960	17·0
Dundas.....	20,598	20,132	-466	-2·2
Durham, East.....	18,710	17,053	-1,657	-8·8
Durham, West.....	17,555	15,375	-2,180	-12·4
Elgin, East.....	25,748	26,734	986	3·8
Elgin, West.....	23,480	23,925	445	1·8
Essex, North.....	25,659	31,523	5,864	22·8

ONTARIO.—(Continued.)

Districts.	1881.	1891.	Variations.	
			Increase or Decrease.	Per cent.
Essex, South.....	21,303	24,022	2,719	12·7
Frontenac.....	14,993	13,445	-1,548	-10·3
Glengarry.....	22,221	22,447	226	1·0
Grenville, South.....	13,526	12,931	-595	-4·4
Grey, East.....	25,334	26,225	891	3·5
Grey, North.....	23,334	26,341	3,007	12·9
Grey, South.....	25,703	23,672	-2,031	-7·9
Haldimand.....	17,660	16,318	-1,342	-7·6
Halton.....	21,919	21,986	67	0·3
Hamilton.....	35,961	47,252	11,291	31·4
Hastings, East.....	17,313	18,053	740	4·2
Hastings, North.....	20,479	22,213	1,734	8·4
Hastings, West.....	17,400	18,963	1,563	8·9
Huron, East.....	21,720	18,968	-2,752	-12·6
Huron, South.....	21,991	19,184	-2,807	-12·7
Huron, West.....	23,512	20,020	-3,492	-14·8
Kent.....	29,194	31,434	2,240	7·6
Kingston.....	14,091	19,264	5,173	36·7
Lambton, East.....	21,725	24,269	2,544	11·7
Lambton, West.....	20,890	23,449	2,559	12·2
Lanark, North.....	19,855	19,265	-590	-2·9
Lanark, South.....	17,945	19,864	1,919	10·6
Leeds and Grenville, North..	12,423	13,523	1,100	8·8
Leeds, South.....	22,206	22,451	245	1·1
Lennox.....	16,314	14,902	-1,412	-8·6
Lincoln and Niagara.....	23,300	21,806	-1,494	-6·4
London.....	19,746	22,281	2,535	12·8
Middlesex, East.....	25,107	25,569	462	1·8
Middlesex, North.....	21,268	19,095	-2,173	-10·2
Middlesex, South.....	18,888	18,806	-82	-0·4
Middlesex, West.....	19,491	17,288	-2,203	-11·3
Monck.....	15,940	15,315	-625	3·9
Muskoka and Parry Sound....	17,636	26,515	8,879	50·3
Nipissing.....	1,959	13,023	11,064	564·8
Norfolk, North.....	20,933	19,400	-1,533	-7·3
Norfolk, South.....	19,019	17,780	-1,239	-6·5
Northumberland, East.....	22,991	22,001	-990	-4·3
Northumberland, West.....	16,984	14,947	-2,037	-11·9
Ontario, North.....	21,281	21,380	99	0·4
Ontario, South.....	20,244	18,371	-1,873	-9·2
Ontario, West.....	20,189	18,792	-1,397	-6·9
Ottawa (City).....	27,412	37,281	9,869	36·0
Oxford, North.....	24,390	26,131	1,741	7·1
Oxford, South.....	24,778	22,421	-2,357	-9·5
Peel.....	16,387	15,472	-915	-5·6
Perth, North.....	26,538	26,909	371	1·4
Perth, South.....	21,608	19,402	-2,206	-10·2
Peterborough, East.....	20,402	21,920	1,518	7·4
Peterborough, West.....	13,310	15,808	2,498	18·7
Prescott.....	22,857	24,173	1,316	5·7
Prince Edward.....	21,044	18,892	-2,152	-10·2
Renfrew, North.....	19,124	22,719	3,595	18·2
Renfrew, South.....	19,042	23,972	4,930	25·9
Russell.....	25,082	31,643	6,561	26·1

ONTARIO.—(Concluded.)

DISTRICTS.	1881.	1891.	Variations.	
			Increase or Decrease.	Per cent.
Simcoe, East.....	27,185	35,801	8,616	31·7
Simcoe, North.....	26,120	28,206	2,086	7·9
Simcoe, South.....	22,721	20,827	-1,894	-8·3
Toronto, Centre.....	22,983	26,632	3,649	15·9
Toronto, East.....	24,867	43,564	18,697	75·2
Toronto, West.....	38,565	73,832	35,267	91·4
Victoria, North.....	16,661	16,849	188	1·1
Victoria, South.....	20,813	20,455	-358	-1·7
Waterloo, North.....	20,986	25,325	4,339	20·6
Waterloo, South.....	21,754	25,148	3,394	15·6
Welland.....	26,152	25,131	-1,021	-3·9
Wellington, Centre.....	26,816	23,396	-3,420	-12·7
Wellington, North.....	26,024	24,968	-1,056	-4·0
Wellington, South.....	25,400	24,378	-1,022	4·0
Wentworth, North.....	15,998	14,591	-1,407	-8·7
Wentworth, South.....	15,539	16,770	1,231	7·8
York, East.....	22,853	35,152	12,299	53·8
York, North.....	21,730	20,284	-1,446	-6·6
York, West.....	18,884	41,863	22,979	121·6

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

King's.....	26,433	26,634	201	0·7
Prince.....	34,347	36,471	2,124	6·2
Queen's.....	48,111	45,983	-2,128	-4·4

QUEBEC.

Argenteuil.....	14,947	15,163	216	1·4
Bagot.....	21,199	21,696	497	2·3
Beauce.....	32,020	37,221	5,201	16·2
Beauharnois.....	16,005	16,666	661	4·1
Bellechasse.....	16,914	18,369	1,455	8·6
Berthier.....	21,838	19,839	-1,999	-9·1
Bonaventure.....	18,908	20,834	1,926	10·2
Brome.....	15,827	14,711	-1,116	-7·0
Chambly.....	10,858	11,704	846	7·8
Champlain.....	26,818	29,008	2,190	8·2
Charlevoix.....	17,901	19,037	1,136	6·3
Chateauguay.....	14,393	13,865	-528	-3·6
Chicoutimi and Saguenay.....	32,409	*38,000	5,591	17·2
Compton.....	19,581	22,782	3,201	16·3
Deux Montagnes.....	15,894	15,027	-867	-5·4
Dorchester.....	18,710	19,042	332	1·8
Drummond and Arthabaska.....	37,360	43,927	6,567	17·6
Gaspé.....	25,001	*27,500	2,499	10·0
Hochelaga.....	40,079	81,011	40,932	102·1
Huntingdon.....	15,495	14,385	-1,110	-7·2
Iberville.....	14,459	11,895	-2,564	-17·0
Jacques Cartier.....	12,345	13,832	1,487	12·0

QUEBEC.—(Concluded.)

DISTRICTS.	1881.	1891.	Variations.	
			Increase or Decrease.	Per cent.
Joliette.....	21,988	22,898	910	4·1
Kamouraska.....	22,181	20,455	—1,726	—7·8
Laprairie.....	11,436	10,898	—538	—4·7
L'Assomption.....	15,282	13,744	—1,538	—10·1
Laval.....	9,462	9,434	—28	—0·3
Lévis.....	27,980	26,995	—985	—3·5
L'Islet.....	14,917	13,823	—1,094	—7·3
Lotbinière.....	20,857	20,699	—158	—0·8
Maskinongé.....	17,493	17,830	337	1·9
Megantic.....	19,056	22,233	3,177	16·7
Missisquoi.....	17,784	18,549	765	4·3
Montcalm.....	12,966	12,131	—835	—6·4
Montmagny.....	16,422	14,724	—1,698	—10·3
Montmorency.....	12,322	12,311	—11	—0·1
Montreal, Centre.....	25,078	28,122	—3,044	12·1
Montreal, East.....	67,506	92,079	24,573	36·4
Montreal, West.....	48,163	62,494	14,931	29·7
Napierville.....	10,511	10,102	—409	—3·9
Nicolet.....	26,611	28,743	2,132	8·0
Ottawa (County).....	49,432	62,697	13,265	26·8
Pontiac.....	19,939	21,851	1,912	9·6
Portneuf.....	25,175	25,814	639	2·5
Quebec, Centre.....	17,898	17,649	—249	—1·4
Quebec, East.....	31,900	36,200	4,300	13·5
Quebec, West.....	12,648	9,241	3,407	—26·9
Quebec (County).....	20,278	19,504	—774	—3·8
Richelieu.....	20,218	21,354	1,136	5·6
Richmond and Wolfe.....	26,339	31,351	5,012	19·0
Rimouski.....	33,791	33,436	—355	—1·0
Rouville.....	18,547	16,019	—2,528	—13·6
St. Hyacinthe.....	20,630	21,433	803	3·9
St. Jean.....	12,265	12,282	17	0·1
St. Maurice.....	12,986	12,142	—844	6·5
Shefford.....	23,233	23,263	30	0·1
Sherbrooke.....	12,221	16,104	3,883	31·8
Soulanges.....	10,220	9,612	—608	—5·9
Stanstead.....	15,556	18,072	2,516	16·2
Temiscouata.....	25,484	25,704	220	0·9
Terrebonne.....	22,969	23,128	159	0·7
Trois-Rivières.....	9,296	8,834	—462	—4·9
Vaudreuil.....	11,485	10,803	—682	—5·9
Verchères.....	12,449	12,257	—192	—1·5
Yamaska.....	17,091	16,058	—1,033	—6·0

* Partly estimated.

THE TERRITORIES.

Alberta.....	} 25,515	*	26,123	} 42,039	164·76
Assiniboia, East.....			20,282		
Assiniboia, West.....			10,003		
Saskatchewan.....	} 30,931	†	11,146	} 1,237	4·0
Unorganized.....			32,168		

* Partly estimated. † Wholly estimated.

CENSUS OF CANADA, 1891.
SUMMARY STATEMENT of Population (Compared with preceding Censuses.)

PROVINCES.	1871.	1881.	Increase.	Per centage.	1891.	Increase.	Per centage.
<i>Eastern—Maritime.</i>							
Nova Scotia.....	387,800	440,572	52,772	13·61	450,523	9,951	2·25
New Brunswick.....	285,594	321,233	35,639	12·48	321,294	61	0·02
P. E. Island.....	94,021	108,891	14,870	17·19	109,088	197	0·18
Totals for the group.....	767,415	370,696	103,281	13·45	880,905	10,209	1·17
<i>St. Lawrence River.</i>							
Quebec.....	1,191,516	1,359,027	167,511	14·05	1,488,586	129,559	9·53
Ontario.....	1,620,851	1,926,922	306,071	18·88	2,112,989	186,067	9·65
Totals for the group.....	2,812,367	3,285,949	473,582	16·83	3,601,575	315,626	9·60
<i>Western.</i>							
Manitoba.....	25,228	62,260	37,032	146·78	154,442	92,182	148·06
Assiniboia.....	18,000	25,515	7,515	41·75	67,554	42,039	164·76
Alberta.....							
Saskatchewan.....	33,586	49,459	15,873	47·26	92,767	43,308	87·56
British Columbia.....							
Unorganized.....	30,000	30,931	931	3·10	32,168	1,237	4·00
Totals for the group.....	106,814	168,165	61,351	57·43	346,931	178,766	106·30
Total Population.....	3,686,596	4,324,810	638,214	17·31	4,829,411	504,601	11·66