
CENSUS OF CANADA,
RECENSEMENT DU CANADA,
1891.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,
DÉPARTEMENT DE L'AGRICULTURE,
OTTAWA, CANADA.

BULLETIN No. 3.

NOV., 1891.



CENSUS OF CANADA, 1891.

BULLETIN No. 3.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE,

OTTAWA, November, 1891.

Bulletin No. 3 relates to the population of the Eastern Maritime Provinces.

For the purpose of comparison the population returns of 1871 and 1881 are given with those of 1891, by sub-districts; also by groups arranged geographically.

Of the counties thus grouped 16 show decreases and 20 increases in population.

The Province of New Brunswick has an admirable system of sub-divisions into parishes, modelled after Virginia and Maryland, and introduced in 1786 by U. E. Loyalists from those States. Comparisons are therefore easy for all of the three Census takings since the creation of the Dominion.

The Province of Nova Scotia has no such permanent system of municipal sub-divisions. In some instances the best that could be done in order to make sure that the whole area was covered by the enumerators was to take the shifting polling district as the unit of sub-division. It is greatly to be regretted that in Nova Scotia there are no permanent sub-divisions of the counties such as New Brunswick has. The result is that investigation into the movement of population practically can be pursued no more minutely than the unit of the county.

Taking the three provinces together the population increased 13·5 per cent. in 1881 as compared with 1871, and barely 1·2 per cent. in 1891 as compared with 1881.

In view of these figures the accuracy of the count in 1891 has been questioned.

In consequence, an effort has been made in the Census branch to discover if facts justify the doubt.

The Province of Prince Edward Island was not in the Union in 1871, and there are no figures as to houses and families for 1871.

The other two Provinces had as follows :—

	1871.	1881.	1891.
Families	117,195	136,544	142,235
Houses	105,298	124,692	132,585
Increase in families.		16·5 per cent.	4·1 per cent.
Increase in houses.		18·4 per cent.	6·3 per cent.

The difference between the per cent. increases in population and in families was, in 1881, 3·1 per cent., and in 1891 it was 3 per cent. The relative position between the two remained practically the same in 1891 as in 1881, conclusively demonstrating that the enumerators visited the households. Visiting the households they would naturally take count of the individual members, or foolishly lose three cents for every one omitted.

The inhabited houses increased in 1881, 18·4 per cent., and in 1891, 6·3 per cent. The difference between the increase of the population and the increase of inhabited houses was 5 per cent. in 1881, and 5·2 per cent. in 1891,—practically the same.

This test, though not so good an one as the family test (owing to the tendency of houses to increase faster than families in prosperous communities), is sufficiently good for the purpose, as it shows that there is no such discrepancy between the population and their shelter as would be the case if the enumerators had performed their duty of counting the people carelessly.

The general observations upon the decrease in the percentage of growth made in Bulletin No. 2 apply to the Eastern Maritime Provinces.

The family is becoming smaller. It averaged 5·74 persons in 1871, 5·57 persons in 1881, and 5·43 persons in 1891.

If the average family of 1891 were as large as that of 1871, the population of the three provinces would now be 923,198 instead of 880,842. The average of 1881 applied to 1891 would increase the population by 15,000 persons.

The causes for this decrease are : 1st the decay of early marriages, and 2nd, the increasing tendency to celibacy. The first cause is the effect of the increasingly complex conditions of life; the second is due to the spread of education which enables females to become better wage-earners and, therefore, less interested in marriage.

The tendency to reduction in the size of the average family observed in the Maritime Provinces is in accord with the teaching of all recent Census takings in other countries.

But the reduction in the average family does not account in whole for the stagnation of population revealed by the Census returns. The population has removed in larger numbers than in previous decades.

In the present Census we have provided for the ascertainment of the extent to which there has been an interprovincial distribution of the people. The analysis is not yet complete, but the partial trials made show that the people of these provinces have gone, during the past ten years, in an increasing degree, to the Western portions of our own country. The stagnation in the East is partially accounted for by the natural movement westward.

It is also accounted for by the increasing aversion to agricultural pursuits.

Other causes, no doubt, have contributed to the stagnation.

In the adjoining State of Maine, the increase of population was 1·8 per cent. in the ten years ended June, 1890.

GEO. JOHNSON,

Statistician.

RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1891.

BULLETIN No. 3.

DÉPARTEMENT DE L'AGRICULTURE,

OTTAWA, Novembre 1891.

Le "bulletin" No. 3 se rapporte à la population des Provinces Maritimes de l'Est.

Afin d'arriver à un tableau comparatif, les rapports de la population pour 1871 et 1881 sont donnés en même temps que ceux de 1891—par sous-districts, et aussi par groupes arrangés d'après les cartes géographiques.

Du groupement ainsi fait de ces Comtés, il en résulte que seize font voir une diminution, et vingt une augmentation de la population.

La Province du Nouveau-Brunswick possède un système admirable de subdivisions en paroisses, modelé d'après les systèmes employés dans les Etats de la Virginie et du Maryland, et introduit en 1786 par les Loyalistes E. U. de ces Etats.

Par conséquent les comparaisons sont faciles à faire pour chacun des trois recensements de cette Province, pris depuis la Confédération.

La Province de la Nouvelle-Ecosse ne possède pas un système permanent de subdivisions municipales. Dans certains cas, le mieux que nous avons pu faire pour s'assurer si toute l'étendue de territoire avait été parcourue par les énumérateurs, a été de prendre comme base de subdivision chaque district électoral, avec ses changements.

Il est très à regretter qu'il n'y ait pas dans la Nouvelle-Ecosse de subdivisions permanentes de comtés, comme dans le Nouveau-Brunswick.

Il en résulte qu'on ne saurait constater le mouvement de la popu-

lation d'une manière plus pratique et plus précise qu'en prenant l'ensemble de celle du comté.

Les trois Provinces prises ensemble, nous trouvons que la population a augmenté de 13·5 pour cent en 1881, comparée avec 1871, et simplement de 1·2 pour cent en 1891, comparée avec 1881.

En face de ces chiffres, on a douté de l'exactitude du dénombrement de 1891.

Alors on s'est efforcé au bureau du recensement de constater si les faits justifiaient un tel doute.

La Province de l'Ile du Prince-Edouard ne faisait pas partie de la Confédération en 1871, et nous n'avons aucun chiffre pour indiquer le nombre de maisons et de familles pour cette année là.

Voici, pour les deux provinces, savoir :—

	1871	1881	1891
Familles.....	117·195	136·544	142·235
Maisons.....	105·298	124·692	132·585
Augmentation, Familles		16·5 pr cent	4·1 pr cent
“ Maisons.		18·4 pr cent	6·3 pr cent

La différence entre le pourcentage de l'accroissement de la population et des membres de la famille, pour 1881 était de 3·1 pour cent, et pour 1891, 3·0 pour cent. La position relative entre les deux, prouve, d'une manière concluante, que les énumérateurs ont dû visiter les familles avec beaucoup de soin. Par cette manière de visiter chaque famille, ils ont dû naturellement énumérer les membres individuellement, ou autrement ils auraient été exposés à perdre sottement les trois cents d'honoraire pour chaque nom omis.

Le nombre des maisons habitées avaient augmenté en 1881 de 18·4 pour cent et en 1891 de 6·3 pour cent. La différence entre l'augmentation de la population des maisons habitées était en 1881 de 5 pour cent, et en 1891 de 5·2 pour cent, ce qui est pratiquement la même chose.

Bien que cette épreuve ne soit pas aussi bonne que serait une épreuve faite par famille, (vu que les maisons généralement augmentent plus vite que les familles dans les endroits prospères), elles suffit à répondre à l'objet en vue ; en autant qu'elle fait voir qu'il n'y a pas cette différence entre la population et les maisons, qui existerait, si les officiers du recensement n'avaient pas énuméré la population avec soin.

Les observations générales sur la diminution du pourcentage de l'accroissement, faites dans le Bulletin No. 2, s'appliquent aux provinces Maritimes de l'Est.

La famille décroît. En 1871 on avait une moyenne de 5·74, en 1881 5·57 et en 1891 5·43.

Si la moyenne du nombre de membres dans la famille en 1891 était aussi forte qu'en 1871, la population des trois provinces serait de 923,192, au lieu d'être de 880,842. La moyenne de 1881 appliquée à 1891, augmenterait la population de 15,000 personnes.

Les causes de cette décroissance sont :—1ère. La diminution du mariage entre jeunes gens. 2ème. La tendance toujours croissante au célibat.

La première de ces causes est le résultat de la multiplicité croissante des conditions de la vie ; la seconde est le développement de l'éducation qui met les femmes en état de gagner leur vie et ce qui fait qu'elles ont moins d'intérêt pour le mariage.

La tendance à la décroissance du nombre en moyenne de la famille qu'on a remarqué dans les provinces Maritimes, correspond à ce que nous démontrent tous les derniers recensements pris dans les autres pays.

La décroissance dans le nombre en moyenne des membres de la famille ne provient pas entièrement de la *stagnation* de la population, que nous font voir les recensements.

Le déplacement de la population durant cette dernière décade a été plus considérable que dans les décades précédentes.

Dans le recensement actuel, nous avons pris les moyens de s'assurer jusqu'à quel point a eu lieu ce déplacement interprovincial de la population.

Ce travail analytique n'est pas encore terminé, mais ce qui en est fait démontre que la population de ces provinces durant les dernières années s'est dirigée d'une manière croissante vers l'ouest de notre pays. On attribue en partie cet état de *stagnation* ci-haut mentionné, au mouvement naturel de la population vers l'ouest.

On l'attribue aussi à l'aversion toujours croissante pour les travaux agricoles. Il y a sans doute d'autres causes qui ont contribué à cette *stagnation*.

Dans l'Etat voisin du Maine, l'augmentation de la population a été de 1·8 pour cent durant les dix dernières années expirées en Juin 1890.

GEO. JOHNSON, *Statisticien*.

CENSUS OF CANADA.

POPULATION OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

BY GROUPS OF COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1881 compared with 1871.	1891 compared with 1881.
GROUP 1—GULF ST. LAWRENCE.					
Westmoreland.....	29,335	37,719	41,478	8,384	3,759
Kent.....	19,101	22,618	23,845	3,517	1,227
Northumberland.....	20,116	25,109	25,715	4,993	606
Gloucester.....	18,810	21,614	24,897	2,804	3,283
Restigouche.....	5,575	7,058	8,309	1,483	1,251
Group.....	92,937	114,118	124,244	21,181	10,126
Percentage.....		+22·79	+ 8·87		
GROUP 2—BAY OF FUNDY COUNTIES.					
Albert.....	10,672	12,329	10,971	1,657	-1,358
St. John City and County..	52,120	52,966	49,574	846	-3,392
Charlotte.....	25,882	26,087	23,752	205	-2,335
Group.....	88,674	91,382	84,297	2,708	-7,085
Percentage.....		+3·05	-7·75		
GROUP 3—RIVER ST. JOHN COUNTIES.					
King's.....	24,593	25,617	23,090	1,024	-2,527
Queen's.....	13,847	14,017	12,152	170	-1,865
Sunbury.....	6,824	6,651	5,759	-173	-892
York.....	27,140	30,397	30,979	3,257	582
Carleton.....	19,938	23,365	22,532	3,427	-833
Victoria.....	11,641	15,686	18,217	4,045	2,531
Group.....	103,983	115,733	112,729	11,750	-3,004
Percentage.....		+11·29	-2·59		

POPULATION OF NOVA SCOTIA.

BY GROUPS OF COUNTIES.

COUNTIES.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1881 compared with 1871.	1891 compared with 1881.
BAY OF FUNDY GROUP.					
Digby	17,037	19,881	19,896	2,844	15
Annapolis	18,121	20,598	19,350	2,477	-1,248
King's	21,510	23,469	22,489	1,959	- 980
Hants	21,301	23,359	22,152	2,058	-1,207
Colchester	23,331	26,720	27,160	3,389	440
Cumberland	23,518	27,368	34,529	3,850	7,161
Group	124,818	141,395	145,576	16,577	4,181
Percentage		+13.28	+ 2.96		
ATLANTIC GROUP.					
Yarmouth	18,550	21,284	22,218	2,734	934
Shelburne	12,417	14,913	14,954	2,496	41
Queen's	10,554	10,577	10,610	23	33
Lunenburg	23,834	28,583	31,076	4,749	- 2,493
Halifax	56,963	67,917	71,421	10,954	3,504
Guysborough	16,555	17,808	17,195	1,253	- 613
Richmond	14,268	15,121	14,400	853	- 721
Group	153,141	176,203	181,874	23,062	5,671
Percentage		+15.06	+ 3.22		
ST. LAWRENCE GULF GROUP.					
Cape Breton	26,454	31,258	34,223	4,804	2,965
Victoria	11,346	12,470	12,387	1,124	- 83
Inverness	23,415	25,651	25,779	2,236	128
Antigonish	16,512	18,060	16,112	1,548	-1,948
Pictou	32,114	35,535	34,541	3,421	- 994
Group	109,841	122,974	123,042	13,133	68
Percentage		+11.95	+ 0.05		

CENSUS OF CANADA.

RECENSEMENT DU CANADA.

EASTERN MARITIME PROVINCES.

Population by Districts and Sub-Districts.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
NEW BRUNSWICK.	285,594	321,233	321,270 ^{6a}
<i>Albert, District No. 11.</i>	10,672	12,329	10,971
Alma.....	1,112	1,263	1,091
Coverdale.....	1,350	1,486	1,387
Elgin.....	1,768	2,621	2,422
Harvey.....	1,606	1,900	1,614
Hillsborough.....	2,995	3,012	2,677
Hopewell.....	1,841	2,047	1,780
<i>Carleton, District No. 12.</i>	19,938	23,365	22,582 ²⁹
Aberdeen.....	851	1,309	1,314
Brighton.....	1,876	2,496	2,386 ^{2.}
Kent.....	2,010	3,001	2,786
Northampton.....	935	1,118	1,110
Peel.....	930	1,192	1,318
Richmond.....	2,342	2,334	1,880
Simonds.....	897	981	756
Wakefield.....	2,321	2,075	1,760
Wicklow.....	2,052	2,207	2,240
Wilmot.....	1,761	2,081	1,928
Woodstock.....	3,963	1,994	1,767
Woodstock, town, (out of Woodstock).....	.....	2,487	3,288
<i>Charlotte, District No. 13.</i>	25,882	26,087	23,752
Campobello.....	1,073	1,160	1,188
Clarendon.....	204	182	177
Dufferin.....	.....	416	334
Dumbarton.....	991	1,000	807
Grand Manan.....	1,867	2,616	2,397
Lepreaux.....	562	534	423
Milltown, town (out of St. Stephen's).....	.....	1,664	2,146
Pennfield.....	998	1,064	1,032
St. Andrew's, town and parish.....	2,961	2,128	1,778
St. Croix (out of St. Andrew's).....	.....	747	674
St. David.....	1,880	1,864	1,554
St. George, town and parish.....	3,314	3,412	2,757
St. James.....	2,606	2,697	2,266
St. Patrick's.....	1,355	1,123	821
St. Stephen's.....	6,515	1,163	708
St. Stephen's, town, (out of St. Stephen's).....	.....	2,338	2,680
Upper Mills, town, (out of St. Stephen's).....	.....	318	266
West Isles (Deer Island).....	1,555	1,661	1,644

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Gloucester, District No. 14.</i>			
Bathurst.....	4,469	4,806	4,815
Beresford.....	3,275	3,636	4,301
Caraquet.....	3,111	3,837	4,630
Inkerman.....	1,550	1,804	2,008
New Bandon.....	2,228	2,390	2,456
St. Isidore (out of Saumarez).....			872
Saumarez.....	2,162	2,819	2,633
Shippigan.....	2,015	2,322	3,182
<i>Kent, District No. 15.</i>			
Carleton.....	1,071	2,010	2,285
Dundas.....	3,347	3,383	3,294
Harcourt and Huskinson in 1881.....	233	973	1,309
Richibucto.....	3,853	4,079	3,986
St. Louis.....	1,983	2,135	2,120
St. Mary's.....	2,087	2,904	3,429
Weldford.....	3,302	3,615	3,561
Wellington.....	3,225	3,519	3,861
<i>King's, District No. 16.</i>			
Cardwell.....		1,413	1,218 7
Greenwich.....	887	929	819 20
Hammond.....	1,100	921	767
Hampton.....	1,332	1,298	1,883 1
Havelock.....	2,031	2,094	2,081
Kars.....	619	544	503
Kingston.....	2,223	2,184	1,811
Norton.....	1,714	1,856	1,605
Rothsay.....	1,063	1,267	1,053
Studholm.....	3,061	3,113	2,786 5
Springfield.....	2,044	2,160	1,865
Sussex.....	5,606	3,584	3,205
Upham.....	1,413	1,421	1,145
Waterford (out of Sussex).....		1,460	1,177
Westfield.....	1,500	1,373	1,172
<i>Northumberland, District No. 17.</i>			
Alnwick.....	2,393	2,646	2,960
Blackville.....	1,688	2,065	2,066
Blissfield.....	757	902	894
Chatham.....	4,203	5,762	5,644
Derby.....	658	870	871
Glennelg.....	1,393	1,465	1,382
Hardwicke.....	1,003	1,085	1,170
Ludlow.....	605	750	805
Nelson (see Rogersville).....	1,646	2,724	1,907
Newcastle.....	3,584	4,209	4,006
North Esk.....	2,186	1,538	1,556.

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Northumberland. District No. 17—Concluded.</i>			
Rogersville (out of Nelson).....			1,379
South Esk.....		1,093	1,045-2
<i>Queen's, District No. 18.</i>			
	13,847	14,017	12,152
Brunswick.....	450	499	381
Cambridge.....	1,498	1,482	1,366
Canning.....	990	1,005	806
Chipman.....	1,765	1,772	1,651
Gagetown.....	1,282	1,177	1,029
Hampstead.....	1,296	1,368	1,130
Johnston.....	1,736	1,735	1,588
Petersville.....	2,300	2,318	1,914
Waterborough.....	1,369	1,449	1,352
Wickham.....	1,161	1,212	935
<i>Restigouche, District No. 19.</i>			
	5,575	7,058	8,309-7
Addington.....	1,194	1,878	2,751
Colborne.....	853	890	901
Dalhousie.....	2,067	2,353	2,532
Durham.....	1,352	1,783	1,973
Eldon and Restigouche River.....	109	154	152-7
<i>St. John City, District No. 20.</i>			
	28,805	26,127	24,184
Albert Ward.....	1,219	1,294	1,269
Brook's Ward.....	1,332	1,292	1,168
Duke's Ward.....	4,253	2,967	3,055
Guy's Ward.....	1,982	1,978	1,838
King's Ward.....	3,785	3,070	2,762
Prince's Ward.....	4,976	5,132	4,348
Queen's Ward.....	4,985	3,432	3,698
Sydney Ward.....	2,265	2,484	2,240
Wellington Ward.....	4,008	4,478	3,806
<i>St. John County, District No. 21.</i>			
	23,315	26,839	25,390
Lorne Ward.....		3,166	3,112
Lunsdowne Ward.....		3,797	3,629
Dufferin Ward.....		4,048	3,964
Victoria Ward.....		3,215	3,338
Stanley Ward.....		1,000	952
Lancaster.....	4,821	4,333	4,211
Musquash (out of Lancaster).....		998	783
St. Martin's.....	2,410	2,558	2,335
Simond's.....	3,564	3,724	3,066
* Portland, town, (now St. John).....	(12,520)	(15,226)	(14,994)-5

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Sunbury District, No. 22.</i>			
	6,824	6,651	5,759-62
Blissville	1,929	894	764
Burton	1,830	1,677	1,454-5
Gladstone (out of Blissville).....		1,034	911-0
Lincoln	845	917	840-1
Maugerville.....	569	548	475
Northfield.....	660	687	602-3
Sheffield	991	894	714-4
<i>Victoria, District No. 23.</i>			
	11,641	15,686	18,217
Andover.....	1,166	1,229	1,242
Drummond.....		1,501	2,022
Gordon.....	645	747	744-3
Grand Falls	1,849	1,534	1,596-7
Lorne.....		316	309
Madawaska.....	1,816	966	1,683
Perth.....	747	1,683	1,792
St. Anne (out of St. Basil).....		911	973
St. Basil.....	1,669	1,350	1,557
St. Francis.....	1,752	1,600	2,040
St. Hilaire (out of St. Francis).....		893	992
St. Jacques (out of Madawaska).....		766	874
St. Leonard's.....	1,997	2,190	2,393
<i>Westmoreland, District No. 24.</i>			
	29,335	37,719	41,478-7
Botsford.....	3,742	3,985	4,150
Dorchester.....	5,617	6,582	6,357
Moncton City (out of Moncton).....		5,032	8,763-2
Moncton	4,810	4,569	5,165
Sackville.....	3,766	4,882	4,982
Salisbury.....	3,237	4,211	3,677
Shediac.....	5,756	6,227	6,216
Westmoreland.....	2,407	2,231	2,168
<i>York, District No. 25.</i>			
	27,140	30,397	30,979
Bright.....	1,559	1,628	1,661
Canterbury.....	2,909	2,554	2,297
Douglas.....	2,681	2,916	2,880
Dumfries.....	970	925	689
Carleton ward (City of Fredericton)*.....	1,495	1,605	1,621
King's ward	991	1,034	1,074
Queen's ward	1,275	1,221	1,387
St. Ann's ward	1,604	1,641	1,588
Wellington ward	641	717	832
Kingsclear.....	1,824	1,918	1,746
Manners Sutton.....	1,422	1,597	1,693
Marysville town (out of St. Mary's).....			1,339
New Maryland.....	488	448	409
Northlake.....		800	755

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>York, District No. 25 - Concluded.</i>			
Prince William	1,338	1,382	1,398
Queensbury	1,685	1,672	1,540
St. Mary's	2,885	3,873	3,354
Southampton	1,617	2,244	2,310
Stanley	1,756	2,232	2,406
*City of Fredericton	(6,006)	(6,218)	(6,502)
NOVA SCOTIA.			
	387,800	440,572	450,492-396
<i>Annapolis, District No. 26.</i>			
	18,121	20,598	19,350
Annapolis Royal, included Lequile and Round Hill (Moschelle) (see Hampton)	2,127	2,833	959
Bear River (see Clementsvale)	1,272	1,524	699-4
Belleisle	1,006	1,090	1,005
Bridgetown (in 1871 & 1881)	1,334	1,448	1,118-7
Carleton's Corner	700	862	846
Clarence (see Port Lorne)	1,659	1,739	904-3
Clements (Clements West)	1,302	1,330	657
Clementsvale (with Bear River in 1871 & 1881) ..			704
Clements West (with Clements in 1871 & 1881) ..			467
Dalhousie (see New Albany & Springfield)	987	1,263	402
Granville Ferry (see Parker's Cove)	1,455	1,492	905
Granville Lower	891	991	923
Hampton (with Bridgetown in 1871 & 1881)			374
Lawrencetown Lane (with Nictaux in 1871 & 1881) ..			683
Lequile, (with Annapolis Royal in 1871 & 1881) ..			922
Maitland (see Milford)	567	610	422
Margaretsville			703
Melvern	1,893	2,275	687
Meadowvale			523
Middleton (see Port George)	1,542	1,625	740
Milford (with Maitland in 1871 & 1881)			416
New Albany (see Dalhousie)			278-9
Nictaux (see Lawrencetown Lane)	1,386	1,516	778
Parker's Cove (see Granville Ferry)			569
Port George (in Middleton in 1871 & 1881)			684
Port Lorne (see Clarence)			673
Round Hill (Moschelle) with Annapolis Royal in 1881			696
Springfield (see Dalhousie)			589
<i>Antigonish, District No. 27.</i>			
	16,512	18,060	16,112-4
<i>Divisions.</i>			
Antigonish	6,277	7,135	6,331-29
Arisaig	2,837	2,954	2,414
St. Andrew's	3,563	4,664	4,146-6
Tracadie	3,835	3,307	3,222-5

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Cape Breton, District No. 28.</i>			
	26,454	31,258	34,243-244
Ball's Creek (see Leitches' Creek).....		2,529	1,208 Y
Big Pond.....		702	475-6
Boisdale.....		900	934 5
Boularderie.....		1,359	1,304 5
Bridgeport (out of Lingan).....			2,169-6
Catalone.....		835	780-7
Cow Bay.....		2,117	2,103-4
East Bay, North and South.....		1,996	1,719-20
Gabarus.....		1,256	1,347-39
Glace Bay (out of Lingan).....			2,459
Grand Mira.....		924	758
Grand Narrows.....		1,464	1,426
Hillside Mira (same as North Mira).....		1,030	1,038
Leitches' Creek (out of Ball's Creek).....			1,193-5
Lingan (see Bridgeport & Glace Bay).....		4,125	1,868
Little Bras d'Or (out of North Sydney).....			813 2
Lochlomond (out of Big Pond, Gabarus & Grand Mira).....			383 2
Louisburg.....		999	1,115 6
Main-à-dieu.....		990	1,094 1000
North Sydney (see Little Bras d'Or & Sydney Mines).....		5,484	2,513-22
Sidney Town (see Victoria).....		3,667	2,426-7
Sydney Forks (out of Old Sydney).....			1,226-30
Sydney Mines (out of North Sydney).....			2,442-6
Trout Brook.....		881	900-2
Victoria (out of Sydney Town).....			690-29
<i>Colchester, District No. 29.</i>			
	23,331	26,720	27,160
Clifton.....	1,003	1,102	1,017
Earlton.....	1,233	1,173	1,038
Economy and Five Islands.....	2,023	2,100	1,868 9
Kemptown.....	370	353	298
Londonderry.....	4,781	6,097	6,017
New Annan.....	1,266	1,045	855
Onslow.....	2,193	2,088	2,028
Stewiacke.....	3,608	3,877	3,666
Tatamagouche.....	1,525	1,500	1,406
Truro.....	3,998	5,859	7,480 79
(Truro. town).....	(1,998)	(3,461)	(5,102)
Waugh's River.....	1,331	1,526	1,427
<i>Cumberland, District No. 30.</i>			
	23,518	27,368	34,529
Amherst, town.....	5,660	4,457	3,781
Amherst, township.....			2,548
Amherst shore.....			2,692
Advocate Harbour.....	816	1,103	1,152
Maccan in 1881 included Springhill town and Springhill township.....	1,162	2,585	1,013
Malagash (in 1881 in Wallace).....			748

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Cumberland, District No. 30—Concluded.</i>			
Oxford (in River Philip in 1881).....	.....	.....	2,378
Pugwash	3,199	2,279	2,160
Parrsboro town.....	2,483	3,340	1,909
Parrsboro township } (Mill Village in 1881).....			
Parrsboro shore.....	1,004	1,206	1,852
River Philip (included Oxford in 1881).....	2,463	2,974	1,232
River Hebert.....	1,920	2,025	1,031
Springhill town (included in Maccan in 1881) .....	.....	.....	2,611
Springhill township (in Maccan in 1881).....	.....	.....	4,813
Victoria.....	.....	952	400
Westchester.....	1,086	1,061	843
Wallace (included Malagash in 1881).....	2,579	2,336	973
Wentworth.....	1,146	735	1,650
			745
<i>Digby, District No. 31.</i>			
	17,037	19,881	19,896
Clare.....	6,398	7,771	8,124
Digby	3,051	2,956	3,072
Digby Neck.....	6,869	3,653	3,510
Hillsborough.....	1,570	1,867	1,700
Weymouth.....	3,149	3,634	3,490
<i>Guysborough, District No. 32.</i>			
	16,555	17,808	17,195
Caledonia.....	237	376	214
Canso.....	1,136	1,451	1,824
Country Harbour.....	369	437	447
Crow Harbour.....	796	775	788
Forks St. Mary's.....	1,356	944	863
Guysborough.....	1,887	1,703	1,546
Guysborough Intervale.....	1,265	990	842
Goshen.....	.....	467	421
Indian Harbour.....	789	785	707
Isaac's Harbour.....	928	1,012	1,161
Larry's River.....	654	738	901
Liscombe (out of Marie Joseph).....	.....	.....	405
Manchester.....	1,644	1,438	1,310
Marie Joseph.....	776	919	624
Melford.....	1,765	1,700	1,497
New Harbour.....	.....	326	353
Salmon River.....	674	717	703
Sherbrooke.....	1,623	1,607	1,063
Tracadie.....	.....	556	440
White Haven.....	656	867	1,086
<i>Halifax City, District No. 33.</i>			
	29,609	36,100	38,556
Ward No. 1.....	6,634	7,998	8,598
Ward No. 2.....	3,320	3,598	3,682
Ward No. 3.....	3,277	2,801	2,333
Ward No. 4.....	2,331	1,942	1,715
Ward No. 5.....	10,046	13,545	14,349
Ward No. 6.....	3,974	6,170	7,821
Sable Island.....	27	46	58

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Halifax County, District No. 34.</i>	27,354	31,817	32,865-3
Polling district No. 7.....	667	757	715
Polling district No. 8.....	515	611	552
Polling district No. 9.....	440	494	532
Polling district No. 10.....	856	1,133	662
Polling district No. 11.....	1,009	1,176	783
Polling district No. 12.....	668	759	734
Polling district No. 13.....	407	438	422
Polling district No. 14.....	439	460	525
Polling district No. 15.....	365	535	525
Polling district No. 16.....	740	785	648
Polling district No. 17.....	350	965	882-8
Polling district No. 18.....	998	903	989-8
Polling district No. 19.....	716	786	724
Polling district No. 20 (in 37 in 1871 and 1881).....			515-6
Polling district No. 21.....	1,031	1,090	992
Polling district No. 22.....	1,078	1,143	1,193
Polling district No. 23.....	368	505	534
Polling district No. 24.....	500	613	761
Polling district No. 25.....	1,023	1,197	1,487
Polling district No. 26a }.....			788
Polling district No. 26b }.....	1,705	1,866	986
Polling district No. 27a }.....			766
Polling district No. 27b }.....	1,623	2,073	1,123
Polling district No. 28a }.....			1,257
Polling district No. 28b }.....	1,344	1,550	294
Polling district No. 29.....	504	521	416
Polling district No. 30.....	715	794	843
Dartmouth, polling districts Nos. 31a, 31b, 31c, 31d and 31e.....	4,358	5,563	6,249-52
Polling district No. 32a }.....			628
Polling district No. 32b }.....	925	1,051	498
Polling district No. 33.....	818	892	936
Polling district No. 34.....	1,207	1,453	924
Polling district No. 35.....	334	320	286
Polling district No. 36 (in 28a in '71 and '81).....			968-6
Polling district No. 37 (see No. 20).....	1,151	1,384	843
Polling district No. 38 (in 11 in '71 and '81).....			656
Polling district No. 39 (in 29 in '71 and '81).....			232
<i>Hants, District No. 35.</i>	21,301	23,359	22,152-052
Avondale (in Scotch village in '71 and '81).....			860
Brooklyn.....	1,106	1,106	1,040
Burlington (with Scotch village in '71 and '81).....			661
Curry's Corner.....		460	532
Falmouth (see Hantsport).....	1,598	903	829
Five Mile River (Maitland in 1871 and 1881).....			380
Forks.....	720	844	8-921
Gore (in Noel in 1871).....		1,448	1,217
Hantsport (in Falmouth in 1871).....		862	915-6
Kempton.....	1,633	1,925	1,754-0
Maitland (see Five Mile River, Selmah and South Maitland).....	2,463	2,766	708

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1817.	1881.	1891.
<i>Hants, District No. 35—Concluded.</i>			
Nine Mile River.....	1,620	1,196	1,130
Noel (see Gore).....	1,978	1,218	1,200
Rawdon Church (Rawdon N. in 1871).....	776	800	855
Scotch Village (see Avondale).....	2,435	2,611	821
Selmah (with Maitland in 1871 and 1881).....			563
Shubenacadie.....	1,093	1,396	1,349
South Maitland (in Maitland in 1871 and 1881).....			553
South Rawdon and Uniacke.....	719	799	857
Ste. Croix.....	1,615	1,555	1,483
Walton.....	830	911	687
Windsor (Court House, Dill's Corner).....	2,715	2,559	2,837
<i>Inverness, District No. 36.</i>			
	23,415	25,651	25,779
Broad Cove Marsh.....	986	1,075	1,085
Cheticamp.....	1,915	2,726	3,142
Glencoe.....	1,442	1,216	1,055
Hawkesbury town (separated from Port Hastings).....			658
Hillsborough (Poplar Grove, Mabou).....	3,112	2,088	997
Judique.....	1,919	2,027	1,914
Lake Ainslie, East.....	816	742	772
Lake Ainslie, West.....	397	430	417
Margarie.....	1,442	1,757	1,743
Margarie, North East.....	1,476	1,451	1,461
Margarie, South West.....	1,029	1,246	1,067
North Mountain.....	856	833	808
Pleasant Bay (included in Cheticamp in 1881).....			235
Poplar Grove (see Hillsboro').....			1,061
Port Hastings (Plaster Cove in 1871).....	2,213	2,357	1,681
Port Hood.....	1,297	1,498	1,646
River Dennis.....	1,022	1,097	1,089
River Inhabitants.....	1,095	1,077	1,144
Strathlorn.....		1,588	1,515
Whycocomagh.....			1,509
Whycocomagh, South.....	2,398	2,443	780
<i>King's, District No. 37.</i>			
	21,510	23,469	22,489
Canning.....	2,898	3,260	2,989
Canard.....	1,446	1,429	1,296
Centreville.....	2,334	2,391	2,192
Lakeville.....	1,717	1,644	1,340
Somerset.....	939	967	931
Kentville and Canaan (Kentville 1686 in 1891).....	1,779	2,125	2,526
Gaspereaux.....	1,200	1,217	996
Wolfville.....	1,697	1,880	1,963
Lower Horton.....	1,519	1,580	1,455
Aylesford, South.....	1,571	1,941	1,889
Dalbousie.....	208	298	285
Aylesford, North.....	1,530	1,594	1,637
Berwick.....	1,115	1,698	1,738
Harbourville.....	1,557	1,445	1,252

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Lunenburg, District No. 38.</i>	23,834	28,583	31,076-5
Bayswater.....	428	536	608
Blockhouse.....	3,129	3,888	4,153
Bridgewater.....	2,912	3,487	3,977-6
Chester.....	2,846	2,974	3,050
Conquerall.....	1,166	1,369	1,418
Lunenburg town (in 1891) 4,044.....	3,231	4,007	4,894
Mill Cove.....	434	539	619
New Germany.....	2,851	3,608	3,838
New Ross.....	972	1,072	1,127
Petite Rivière.....	2,572	3,250	3,415
Ritcey's Cove.....	1,594	1,827	1,934
Summerside.....	1,203	1,454	1,513
Tancook Island.....	496	572	570
<i>Pictou, District No. 39.</i>	32,114	35,535	34,541
Abercrombie (Albion Mines in '71, see Stellarton)	2,059	564	429
Bailey's Brook (Gulf Shore).....	1,146	1,041	887
Barney's River.....	1,228	1,194	1,026
Cape John.....	1,720	1,828	1,552
Cariboo, East and West.....	1,263	1,332	1,095
Dalhousie (Roger's Hill).....	1,145	1,146	979
East River (East branch North and South of Glencoe Brook).....	1,329	1,331	1,149
Fraser's Mountain and Churchville (in New Glasgow in 1871).....		943	1,441
French River.....		716	632
Garden of Eden (St. Mary's in 1871).....	936	951	831
Green Hill.....	888	858	757
Hardwood Hill.....	1,167	1,163	960
Hopewell and Lorne (see Stellarton).....	1,905	2,408	1,658
Little Harbour.....	852	900	762
McLellan's Mountain.....	1,177	1,847	1,769
Merigomish.....	1,740	898	772
Middle River.....	2,428	989	801
Mill Brook (Gainloch in 1881).....	894	834	587
Mount Thom.....	1,267	1,278	953
New Glasgow, town.....	2,498	2,595	3,776
New Laing.....	590	535	474
Pictou Island and Fisher's Grant (with Merigo- mish in 1871).....		743	577
Pictou, town.....	3,462	3,403	2,998
River John.....	1,347	1,569	1,275
River John, West Branch.....	1,073	950	839
Stellarton (part of Albion Mines and Hopewell in 1871).....		1,317	2,410
Westville, village (in Middle River in 1871).....		2,202	3,152
<i>Queen's, District No. 40.</i>	10,554	10,577	10,610
Brookfield.....	660	527	915
Brooklyn (Bristol in 1871).....	2,169	633	614

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Queen's, District No. 40—Concluded.</i>			
Caledonia	1,269	904	1,037
Eagle Head (in Bristol 1871, see Brooklyn).....		665	670
Greenfield.....	387	485	551
Hunt's Point (in Bristol 1871, see Brooklyn).....		470	428
Kempt (in Bristol 1871, see Brooklyn).....		490	472
Liverpool.....	3,104	2,680	2,465
Mill Village (in Liverpool in 1871).....		996	773
Milton (in Liverpool in 1871).....		1,143	984
Port Medway.....	2,136	742	943
Port Mouton.....	829	842	758
<i>Richmond, District No. 41.</i>			
	14,268	15,121	14,700 379
Arichat town	1,058	910	870
Arichat East (in Petit de Gras in 1871 and 1881).....			862-0
Black River.....	747	697	619
Descousse.....	1,456	1,492	1,559
Framboise	538	680	656
Grand River.....	822	869	866
Loch Lomond.....	435	437	414
Lower l'Ardoise (and Upper l'Ardoise in 1871 and 1881).....	1,672	1,966	858
Petit de Grat (see Arichat East for 1891).....	1,982	1,922	612
Red Islands.....	776	822	887
River Bourgeois.....	964	1,100	1,120
River Inhabitants.....	1,166	1,341	1,453
St. Peters.....	991	1,299	1,299-1199
Upper l'Ardoise (see Lower l'Ardoise).....			1,236
West Arichat.....	1,661	1,586	1,189
<i>Shelburne, District No. 42.</i>			
	12,417	14,913	14,954 6
Barrington	1,527	1,662	{ 880
Barrington Passage.....			{ 625
Cape Sable Island (Clark's Harbour).....	1,636	1,991	{ 1,029
Cape Sable Island (Centre).....			{ 1,088
Church-Over (was Barrington Passage in 1881).....		525	630
Green Harbour (into Lockport in 1881).....			687
Jordan Bay, West (in Shelburne in 1881).....			390
Jordan Falls.....		604	600
Louis Head.....	917	988	1,000
Lockport (with Green Harbour in 1881).....	1,579	1,918	1,219-20
North East Harbour (in Port Clyde in 1881).....			833-4
Ohio (in Shelburne in 1871).....		383	373
Port Clyde (see North-East Harbour, in part).....		1,257	1,004
Port la Tour.....	1,477	1,798	1,049
Sandy Point (in Shelburne in 1881).....			485
Shag Harbour (Wood's Harbour in 1881).....	1,448	1,732	628
Shelburne District (town in 1891).....	2,789	2,055	1,299-300
Wood's Harbour (in Shag Harbour in 1881).....			1,135-4
Not distributed in 1871 (Carleton Village).....	1,044		

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Victoria, District No. 43.</i>			
<i>St Paul's Island</i>	11,346	12,470	12,387 <i>4 2 2</i>
Baddeck.....	1,749	1,765	1,285
Bay St. Lawrence.....	419	515	574
Big Baddeck (out of Baddeck).....			689
Boularderie.....	1,287	1,504	1,240
Cape North.....	783	1,215	1,051
Englishtown.....	524	585	515
Grand Narrows.....	1,171	1,280	1,283
Ingonish.....	800	1,088	1,266
Little Narrows, north side.....		332	340
Little Narrows, south side.....	855	485	559
Middle River.....	1,006	966	895-6
New Campbellton.....			384
New Haven.....			429
North Shore.....	2,752	2,735	621
North River.....			613
South Gut.....			643
<i>Yarmouth, District No. 44.</i>			
	18,550	21,284	22,218-6
<i>Argyle Municipality.</i>			
	7,876	9,427	9,330-29
Argyle.....			
Belleville.....			
Eel Brook.....	2,654	3,093	3,145
Islands.....			
Kemptville.....	385	443	302
Pubnico, East.....			536
Pubnico Head.....	1,903	2,405	1,091
Pubnico, West.....			938
Tusket.....			1,699
Tusket Wedge.....	2,934	3,486	1,618
<i>Yarmouth Municipality.</i>			
	10,674	11,857	12,889
Arcadia.....			1,329
Rockville.....	1,674	1,666	701
Carleton.....	778	724	749
Ohio.....			967
Hebron.....	2,526	2,843	767
Maitland.....			958
Tusket Lakes.....	361	344	323
Chigoggin.....	5,335	6,280	7,095-3
Yarmouth*.....			
<i>Yarmouth Town (separate).</i>			
Town.....			6,087
By Polling Districts.....			
Centre Town.....			1,049
Court House.....			1,175
Exchange Building.....			1,525
Milton.....			793
South End.....			1,545

POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.	94,021	108,891	109,080 <i>78</i>
<i>King's, District No. 133.</i>	23,068	26,433	26,633
Georgetown Royalty.....		1,118	1,060
Township No. 38.....		978	975
Township No. 39.....		847	957
Township No. 40.....		991	1,026
Township No. 41.....		1,261	1,199
Township No. 42.....		646	655
Township No. 43.....		1,076	1,068
Township No. 44.....		1,425	1,291
Township No. 45.....		2,079	1,977
Township No. 46.....		1,095	1,075
Township No. 47.....		1,131	1,139
Township No. 51.....		1,106	1,110
Township No. 52.....		1,205	1,429
Township No. 53.....		1,225	1,229
Township No. 54.....		915	1,028
Township No. 55.....		1,470	1,337
Township No. 56.....		941	988
Township No. 59.....		1,782	1,786
Township No. 61.....		1,527	1,525
Township No. 63.....		1,243	1,494
Township No. 64.....		1,973	1,920
Township No. 66.....		399	345
<i>Prince, District No. 134.</i>	28,302	34,347	36,470
Summerside.....		2,853	2,882
Township No. 1.....		2,787	2,950
Township No. 2.....		1,890	2,282
Township No. 3.....		1,355	1,412
Township No. 4.....		2,258	2,396
Township No. 5.....		1,465	1,532
Township No. 6.....		1,100	1,446
Township No. 7.....		1,073	1,038
Township No. 8.....		855	887
Township No. 9.....		572	727
Township No. 10.....		381	440
Township No. 11.....		625	700
Township No. 12.....		843	963
Township No. 13.....		1,379	1,379
Township No. 14.....		1,433	1,502
Township No. 15.....		1,908	2,062
Township No. 16.....		1,101	1,333
Township No. 17.....		1,647	1,694
Township No. 18.....		1,826	1,794
Township No. 19.....		1,608	1,753
Township No. 25.....		1,002	1,017
Township No. 26.....		1,346	1,278
Township No. 27.....		1,348	1,425
Township No. 28.....		1,692	1,578



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POPULATION BY DISTRICTS AND SUB-DISTRICTS.

	1871.	1881.	1891.
<i>Queen's, District No. 135.</i>	42,651	48,111	45,977-5
Charlottetown Royalty.....		11,485	11,373
Township No. 20.....		1,419	1,325
Township No. 21.....		1,871	1,700
Township No. 22.....		1,556	1,466
Township No. 23.....		1,903	1,835
Township No. 24.....		2,737	2,615
Township No. 29.....		2,096	1,970
Township No. 30.....		1,530	1,417
Township No. 31.....		1,493	1,576
Township No. 32.....		1,313	1,214
Township No. 33.....		1,332	1,279
Township No. 34.....		1,384	1,317
Township No. 35.....		1,116	1,089
Township No. 36.....		1,263	1,253
Township No. 37.....		1,675	1,395
Township No. 43.....		1,506	1,356
Township No. 49.....		1,731	1,544
Township No. 50.....		1,501	1,376
Township No. 57.....		2,085	2,001
Township No. 58.....		1,343	1,246
Township No. 60.....		1,064	971
Township No. 62.....		1,046	1,085
Township No. 65.....		1,865	1,721
Township No. 67.....		1,797	1,853