



United States

At a Glance



Coup d'oeil sur les États-Unis

Basic Information

Land area:	9.4 million km ²
Population:	321.6 million (2015)*
Total GDP:	US\$ 17.9 trillion (2015)*
GDP/capita:	US\$ 55,776 (2015)*
GDP growth rate:	2.4% (2015)*
Capital city:	Washington
President:	Barack H. Obama
Agriculture Secretary:	Tom Vilsack
Canadian Ambassador:	David MacNaughton

Information de base

Superficie :	9.4 millions de km ²
Population :	321.6 millions (2015)*
PIB total :	17.9 trillions de \$US (2015)*
PIB par habitant :	55,776 \$US (2015)*
Taux de croissance du PIB :	2.4% (2015)*
Capitale :	Washington
Président :	Barack H. Obama
Secrétaire de l'agriculture :	Tom Vilsack
Ambassadeur canadien :	David MacNaughton

Canada-U.S Agri-Food Trade**

(CDN\$ million)	2013	2014	2015
Domestic Agri-Food Exports:	23,238.155	26,464.833	28,800.150
Agri-Food Imports:	21,766.848	24,110.709	26,494.955
Agri-Food Trade Balance:	1,471.307	2,354.124	2,305.196

Canadian Top 5 Agri-Food Exports

(CDN\$ million)	2013	2014	2015
Domestic Agri-Food Exports:	23,238.155	26,464.833	28,800.150
Live cattle, not pure-bred	1,302.192	1,939.693	1,663.291
Bakery products	941.705	1,139.324	1,489.451
Refined canola oil, low erucic acid	1,182.472	1,153.702	1,352.445
Canola meal, low erucic acid	1,156.450	1,355.031	1,262.342
Fresh boneless beef	682.604	1,033.930	1,226.550

Canadian Top 5 Agri-Food Imports

(CDN\$ million)	2013	2014	2015
Agri-Food Imports:	21,766.848	24,110.709	26,494.955
Food preparations	1,182.918	1,200.375	1,363.706
Bakery products	916.961	1,061.383	1,234.386
Denatured ethyl alcohol	766.099	889.510	767.051
Dog and cat food, for retail sale	613.878	678.854	754.592
Fresh boneless beef	770.437	720.539	693.244

Commerce agroalimentaire Canada-États-Unis**

(en millions de \$CAN)	2013	2014	2015
Exportations agroalimentaires nationales :	23,238.155	26,464.833	28,800.150
Importations agroalimentaires :	21,766.848	24,110.709	26,494.955
Balance commerciale :	1,471.307	2,354.124	2,305.196

Cinq principaux produits agroalimentaires canadiens exportés

(en millions de \$CAN)	2013	2014	2015
Exportations agroalimentaires nationales :	23,238.155	26,464.833	28,800.150
Bovins vivants, autre que reproducteurs de race pure	1,302.192	1,939.693	1,663.291
Produits de boulangerie	941.705	1,139.324	1,489.451
Huile de canola, à faible teneur en acide érucique, raffiné	1,182.472	1,153.702	1,352.445
Tourteau de canola, à faible teneur en acide érucique	1,156.450	1,355.031	1,262.342
Boeuf frais, désossé	682.604	1,033.930	1,226.550

Cinq principaux produits agroalimentaires canadiens importés

(en millions de \$CAN)	2013	2014	2015
Importations agroalimentaires :	21,766.848	24,110.709	26,494.955
Préparations alimentaires	1,182.918	1,200.375	1,363.706
Produits de boulangerie	916.961	1,061.383	1,234.386
Alcool éthylique dénaturé	766.099	889.510	767.051
Aliments pour chiens ou chats, pour la vente au détail	613.878	678.854	754.592
Boeuf frais, désossé	770.437	720.539	693.244

Canadian Top 5 Seafood Exports

(CDN\$ million)	2013	2014	2015
Domestic Seafood Exports:	2,770.251	3,077.678	3,854.921
Frozen lobster	393.612	537.767	637.303
Frozen crab	522.173	517.295	603.832
Fresh Atlantic and Danube salmon	429.844	357.049	578.273
Lobster, not frozen	320.651	397.347	557.521
Prepared lobster	204.704	243.725	339.214

Cinq principaux fruits de mer canadiens exportés

(en millions de \$CAN)	2013	2014	2015
Exportations de fruits de mer nationales :	2,770.251	3,077.678	3,854.921
Homards congelés	393.612	537.767	637.303
Crabes congelés	522.173	517.295	603.832
Saumons de l'Atlantique et Danube frais	429.844	357.049	578.273
Homards, non congelés	320.651	397.347	557.521
Homards préparés	204.704	243.725	339.214

U.S Agri-Food and Seafood Imports - 2015***

(CDN\$ million)	World	Canada	Canada's Share
Agri-Food and Seafood	175,921	32,335	18.4%
Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	6,021	5	0.1%
Beer	5,800	183	3.2%
Frozen shrimp	5,309	2	0.0%
Grape wines < 2L	5,299	6	0.1%
Frozen boneless beef	4,253	52	1.2%

Importations agroalimentaires et de fruits de mer des États-Unis - 2015***

(en millions de \$CAN)	Le monde	Canada	Part du Canada
Agroalimentaire et fruits de mer	175,921	32,335	18.4%
Café, non torréfié, non décaféiné	6,021	5	0.1%
Bière	5,800	183	3.2%
Crevettes, congelés	5,309	2	0.0%
Vins de raisin < 2L	5,299	6	0.1%
Boeuf congelé, désossé	4,253	52	1.2%

Canada-U.S. Total Merchandise Trade***

(CDN\$ million)	2013	2014	2015
Total Merchandise Exports:	357,915.029	403,110.483	400,355.157
Total Merchandise Imports:	247,796.033	278,434.722	285,349.273
Trade Balance:	110,118.996	124,675.761	115,005.884

Canadian Top 10 Total Merchandise Exports

(CDN\$ million)	2013	2014	2015
Total Merchandise Exports:	357,915.029	403,110.483	400,355.157
Mineral fuels and oils	115,820.479	133,625.513	94,184.676
Vehicles, other than railway	58,264.017	62,927.124	73,099.042
Boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	22,966.705	26,307.571	29,240.684
Special classification provisions	12,176.148	14,908.656	19,396.600
Plastics and articles thereof	11,456.655	12,931.091	14,219.471
Electrical machinery and equipment	10,261.852	10,855.409	12,504.802
Wood and articles of wood	8,434.126	9,763.416	11,071.760
Aircraft and spacecraft	6,254.911	8,125.740	9,835.643
Aluminum and articles thereof	7,140.579	8,198.545	9,365.081
Precious metals, stones or pearls	8,110.288	7,605.432	8,631.247

Canadian Top 10 Total Merchandise Imports

(CDN\$ million)	2013	2014	2015
Total Merchandise Imports:	247,796.033	278,434.722	285,349.273
Vehicles, other than railway	48,629.719	51,846.052	55,933.420
Boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	34,654.045	37,941.636	40,734.681
Mineral fuels and oils	24,436.641	35,735.274	26,381.624
Electrical machinery and equipment	14,871.631	15,922.422	16,021.183
Plastics and articles thereof	12,022.749	13,524.769	14,197.392
Special classification provisions	6,873.767	7,512.979	8,044.569
Optical and medical instruments	6,845.960	6,881.942	7,473.302
Aircraft and spacecraft	3,735.404	5,464.517	7,023.482
Iron and steel products	6,747.762	6,952.844	6,437.981
Paper and paperboard	4,784.127	5,085.046	5,657.217

U.S. Top 10 Total Merchandise Imports

(CDN\$ million)	2013	2014	2015
Total Merchandise Imports:	2,336,879.151	2,593,141.625	2,866,916.055
Electrical machinery and equipment	307,651.191	348,023.675	419,902.442
Boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances	314,146.794	358,289.310	411,871.421
Vehicles, other than railway	256,703.672	288,499.925	357,650.724
Mineral fuels and oils	391,129.935	383,563.714	243,330.115
Pharmaceutical products	64,793.937	80,234.001	109,542.960
Optical and medical instruments	73,303.038	83,080.420	98,836.106
Special classification provisions	58,531.732	68,280.134	85,424.796
Precious metals, stones or pearls	68,474.137	71,617.533	75,812.370
Furniture	49,107.781	57,386.316	72,857.140
Organic chemicals	55,069.860	59,194.511	65,098.335

GDP at market prices

Date modified: 2016-04-07

Source: Euromonitor*, Statistics Canada**, Global Trade Atlas***

Prepared by: Global Analysis, MAS, MISB

Commerce de Marchandises Canada-États-Unis***

(en millions de \$CAN)	2013	2014	2015
Exportations de marchandises totales :	357,915.029	403,110.483	400,355.157
Importations de marchandises totales :	247,796.033	278,434.722	285,349.273
Balance commerciale :	110,118.996	124,675.761	115,005.884

Dix principaux produits de marchandises canadiennes exportés

(en millions de \$CAN)	2013	2014	2015
Exportations de marchandises totales :	357,915.029	403,110.483	400,355.157
Combustibles minéraux, huiles	115,820.479	133,625.513	94,184.676
Véhicules, autre que ferroviaires	58,264.017	62,927.124	73,099.042
Machines, chaudières, et engins mécanique	22,966.705	26,307.571	29,240.684
Dispositions de classification spéciale	12,176.148	14,908.656	19,396.600
Matières plastiques et ouvrages en ces matières	11,456.655	12,931.091	14,219.471
Machines et appareillage électriques	10,261.852	10,855.409	12,504.802
Bois et ouvrages en bois	8,434.126	9,763.416	11,071.760
Appareils de navigation aérienne ou spatiale	6,254.911	8,125.740	9,835.643
Aluminium et ouvrages en aluminium	7,140.579	8,198.545	9,365.081
Métaux précieux, pierres et perles	8,110.288	7,605.432	8,631.247

Dix principaux produits de marchandises canadiennes importés

(en millions de \$CAN)	2013	2014	2015
Importations de marchandises totales :	247,796.033	278,434.722	285,349.273
Véhicules, autre que ferroviaires	48,629.719	51,846.052	55,933.420
Machines, chaudières, et engins mécanique	34,654.045	37,941.636	40,734.681
Combustibles minéraux, huiles	24,436.641	35,735.274	26,381.624
Machines et appareillage électriques	14,871.631	15,922.422	16,021.183
Matières plastiques et ouvrages en ces matières	12,022.749	13,524.769	14,197.392
Dispositions de classification spéciale	6,873.767	7,512.979	8,044.569
Instruments médico-chirurgicaux, d'optique	6,845.960	6,881.942	7,473.302
Appareils de navigation aérienne ou spatiale	3,735.404	5,464.517	7,023.482
Ouvrages en fonte, fer ou acier	6,747.762	6,952.844	6,437.981
Papiers et carton	4,784.127	5,085.046	5,657.217

Dix principaux produits de marchandises importés par États-Unis

(en millions de \$CAN)	2013	2014	2015
Importations de marchandises totales :	2,336,879.151	2,593,141.625	2,866,916.055
Machines et appareillage électriques	307,651.191	348,023.675	419,902.442
Machines, chaudières, et engins mécanique	314,146.794	358,289.310	411,871.421
Véhicules, autre que ferroviaires	256,703.672	288,499.925	357,650.724
Combustibles minéraux, huiles	391,129.935	383,563.714	243,330.115
Produits pharmaceutiques	64,793.937	80,234.001	109,542.960
Instruments médico-chirurgicaux, d'optique	73,303.038	83,080.420	98,836.106
Dispositions de classification spéciale	58,531.732	68,280.134	85,424.796
Métaux précieux, pierres et perles	68,474.137	71,617.533	75,812.370
Meubles	49,107.781	57,386.316	72,857.140
Produits chimiques organiques	55,069.860	59,194.511	65,098.335

PIB aux prix du marché

Mise à jour : 2016-04-07

Source : Euromonitor*, Statistique Canada**, Global Trade Atlas***

Préparé par : Groupe de l'analyse mondiale, SAM, DGSIM