REPORT ON THE
TRAINING NEEDS ANALYSIS
PERFORMED IN THE
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SECTOR
OF THE DEPARTMENT OF
INDIAN AFFAIRS & NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

February 28, 1991

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INTRODUCTION

Economic Development Sector of Indian Affairs and Northern Development required an in-depth training needs analysis as follow-up to the study previously performed in light of CAEDS implementation.

Consultations Suzanne Côté (*CSC*) was asked to execute this study. It consisted of three distinct parts:

- Skills and knowledge profile for three specific job groupings within the sector

- Knowledge profiles for headquarters administrative units

- Workshops for managers on using the profiles to define individual training needs

This report presents the profiles, the documents used in the managers' workshop and a number of recommendations.

METHODOLOGY

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1. SKILLS AND KNOWLEDGE PROFILES

The skills profiles were developed according to a methodology called "DACUM" which is an acronym for Develop A CurriculUM. This method calls for a three day intensive work session involving members of the group being studied and a facilitator. The group members come to consensus on each of the skills and knowledge item they identify. They use their own vocabulary and ensure that every idea is clear and specific. The role of the facilitator is to guide the process and lead the group to consensus.

It was decided by the Department to develop skills and knowledge profiles for the following groups within Economic Development Sector.

Administrative Services : ST-SCY's, CR's and AS's in EcDev

Community Economic Development Services: the officers in the regions and at headquarters who work with clients to implement the CAEDS strategy

Direct Services: the officers in the regions and at headquarters who continue to offer direct services to clients

There is often a certain confusion concerning the distinction between "skill" and "knowledge". A skill is an "ability to perform an activity or a task". **Knowledge** refers to information. Skill and knowledge are sometimes independent and sometime interrelated. An example of a skill is the ability to walk. The knowledge that one picks up the right foot, brings it forward and places it down while raising the left foot , etc.. has no impact on a person's ability to walk. Walking is a "pure" skill: knowledge is not needed to excel in it. However, knowledge of the mechanics of walking is extremely useful, even essential to a health professional whose work entails retraining others in this ability.

2. KNOWLEDGE PROFILES FOR ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS AT HEADQUARTERS

Headquarters directorates in ECDEV defined their own knowledge requirements. The following HQ administrative units were then guided through the process to formulate their own knowledge profile:

> Commercial Development
> Community Economic Development
> Economic Policy and Analysis
> Labour Force Development
> Planning and Systems
> Policy Coordination and Communication
> Resource Development

The Taxation group chose not to participate in this exercise.

3. WORKSHOP FOR MANAGERS

Two workshops were held in HQ to enable managers to learn a technique for using the skills and knowledge profiles to identify training needs for individual employees. There are plans to offer these workshops to regional managers also. The documents developed by *CSC* for this workshop are in the section entitled "Identifying Individual Training Needs" under Tab 4.

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COMMON NEEDS

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This section presents the general findings of this study and a number of recommendations for next steps. The skills and knowledge profiles of individual groups are presented in later sections.

COMMON NEEDS - SKILLS

The two professional skills profiles have certain common points. (Table A) The general area of competence called *Management* in the Direct Services Profile lists the same or similar skills listed in the *Liaison* and *Communication* areas in the other profile. Both have an area called *Advocacy* . In the Community Economic Development Services skills profile, three areas *(Planning and Evaluation, Administration* and Self-Development) have an echo in the area titled *Administration* in the other profile. The remaining general areas of competence are particular to each group.

Table A   Similar skills requirements by general areas of competence

	Direct Services	Community Economic Development Services
General Area of Competence	F Management	C Liaison D Communication
	A Advocacy & Research	B Advocacy
	H Administration	E Planning & Evaluation F Administration G Self Development

COMMON NEEDS - KNOWLEDGE

There are significant areas of common needs apparent in the knowledge profiles. The following areas are identified (in these words or in synonyms) by all groups:

Table B   Common knowledge requirements

Legislation, Regulations, Guidelines, etc.

First Nations*
> the knowledge of the organization of Indian, Inuit and Innu peoples, their culture, aspirations, needs, etc.

Work Environment
> the knowledge of the federal and provincial bureaucracies, of DIAND, of related organizations and their workings, etc.

Administrative writing

Computer usage and capabilities

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* There have been a number of discussions between *CSC* and the Departmental project managers concerning terminology. Groups variously referred to their clients as "Indians", "natives", "First Nations","Aboriginal peoples", "Indians and Inuit", "Indians Inuit and Innu". It was decided in the interest of brevity to use the word "Indian" in the profiles to refer to clients, that being the most common oral practice and to include a note to ensure that readers understand that it also includes Inuit and Innu. The only exception is the knowledge category "First Nations" because it is broader and includes knowledge of institutions which may not fit in the other label. We find this terminological morass quite uncomfortable and confusing as do most DIAND employees. We recommend that the Department make a formal decision on the appropriate terminology and communicate it widely to staff, clients and related organizations.

RECOMMENDATIONS

TRAINING

1. It is recommended that the following subject areas be covered in specially designed in-house[*] training programs:

SUBJECT AREA	PARTICIPANTS	TRAINING MODES
Meeting organization and management	Administrative Services Direct Services Community Economic Development Services	Briefings Workbooks / checklists On-job training
Communications	All groups	Workshops Modelling / mentoring On-job training
Advocacy	Direct Services Community Economic Development Services	Readings Workshops Modelling On-job-training
Planning & Evaluation	Direct Services Community Economic Development Services	Workshops Readings Modelling On-job-training
CED principles and skills	Community Economic Development Services	Workshops Readings On-job-training
Lending & Loan Management	Direct Services	Briefings Manuals On-job-training
First Nations	All groups	Interaction with clients Workshops Readings Modelling On-job-training
Administrative Writing	All groups	On-job-training Workshops Manuals
Work Environment	All groups	Orientation packages Readings Mentoring Postmortem discussions

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[*] "In house" will sometimes mean the Economic Development Sector and sometime DIAND.

2. It is recommended that manuals containing the legislation, guidelines and regulations relevant to each administrative unit be visibly and easily available for consultation at any time. In addition to the original texts , the manuals would be an effective training tool if they also included short summaries of the laws, regulations and guidelines. These summaries would describe the purpose, the responsibilities and the general focus in plain language .

3. It is recommended that the Economic Development sector make arrangements with Legal Services for regular and short verbal briefings on relevant court decisions including information such as:

    - Background of case
    - Decision
    - Implications on present activities

4. It is recommended that the training plans include various modes of training rather than only classroom sessions.

5. It is recommended that time for learning computer software packages and their capabilities be considered training time and included in the budget. This implies more time than classroom sessions on a specific software: it includes the actual learning time afterward.

6. It is recommended that all managers and supervisors be trained in the technique of identifying individual training needs.

ORGANIZATION DEVELOPMENT

7. It is recommended that the distinction between Direct Services and Community Economic Development Services be discussed between regional and headquarters staff.

8. It is recommended that the job titles of the officers in Community Economic Development Services be the same across the country.

9. It is recommended that the series of forms which the administrative group needs to know and to be able to use be examined with a view to reducing the number so as to curtail paper burden.

10. It is recommended that DIAND decide on the appropriate terminology for refferring to its clients and that it inform all interested parties.

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS & NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BRANCH

INDIVIDUAL TRAINING NEEDS IDENTIFICATION

A WORKSHOP FOR MANAGERS

FEBRUARY 14, 1991

OBJECTIVE: To become familiar with a process for effectively identifying individual training needs.

RATIONALE: Managers are being asked to define their employees' training and development needs on a yearly basis. However, they find themselves without a framework upon which to base their assessment. As a result, the training needs are often more related to the PSC course catalogue than to the real requirements of the individual.

To remedy this situation skills and knowledge profiles for various groups have been developed within ECDEV. These can now be individualized and weighted to each job.

METHODOLOGY: The skills and knowledge profiles will be presented. A method for weighing each item so that it reflects a specific job will be demonstrated and practiced. In addition, participants will learn a method for applying the profiles to an individual staff member and to define that person's training needs.

OUTPUT: Each manager will leave the workshop with a knowledge profile and a skills profile to be adapted to each specific job and to each individual as well as a method for doing so.

METHODOLOGY FOR IDENTIFYING INDIVIDUAL TRAINING NEEDS

1. Read through the profile rating each skill/knowledge with respect to **importance** to the job

A	Mandatory	essential to performing the basic job
B	Desirable	higher level skill or knowledge which would lead to stronger performance
C	Discretionary	nice to know or to be able to do
X	Irrelevant	does not apply to this job

2. Rate each (A , B, or C) skill/knowledge with the **degree** required to do the job

I	Elementary	basic level of knowledge or skill to perform the job
II	Intermediate	secondary level of knowledge or skill
III	Superior	in-depth knowledge and skilled expertise

3. Assess the individual's **performance** of each skill or depth of knowledge. Begin with all the "A" skill or knowledge, continue with the "B's" and then the "C".

1	Can perform some parts of the skill satisfactorily and has some knowledge but requires close supervision and instruction
2	Can perform this skill satisfactorily and has sufficient knowledge but requires some supervision or instruction
3	Can perform this skill with expertise and has an in-depth knowledge . Is able to function without supervision or instruction.

4. Identify the skills/knowledge which have a high **priority** for improvement:

P1 Important and urgent (must be addressed this year)

P2 Important but can wait until a later time

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5. List the priority items on the "Individual Training Plan worksheet" and plan training activities for each one.

<u>Types of Training</u>
There are many ways to deliver training, only two of which involve classroom sessions. Nor is the classroom approach always the best way to learn. Some training modes are:

- short courses
- long-term formal classroom courses
- special assignments or projects
- job rotation
- mentoring
- reading
- research
- self-directed learning with various aids: video, audio, workbooks, etc.
- on-the-job coaching
- trial and error
- networking with colleagues from other organizations

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6. The coordination of these training activities results in the "individual training plan".

NOTE: For this process to be effective, it must be a joint and common effort by the manager and the individual employee concerned. Otherwise, it has a strong potential for becom,ing a paper exercise with no particular significance or relation to reality. ʌ

INDIVIDUAL TRAINING NEEDS IDENTIFICATION

Name   **Date**

Skill / Knowledge	Degree	Performance	Training plan	Priority

HOW TO CONSULT THE SKILLS PROFILES

Each skills profile is composed of a number of "general areas of competence" to which are attached certain skills. The skills are stated in active voice and one must mentally precede the statement of each skill with the phrase "one must be able to...".   Each profile is presented in two formats: as a list and as a chart. Naturally the formats present identical information but some persons may prefer working with one rather than the other.

To prevent repetition , each skill is listed only once in the profile under the general area to which it applies the most.   This is not to be construed to mean that the skill is only applicable to the area under which it is listed.

Under each general area, the skills are divided into three general levels of complexity. The most complex bear the higher numbers and, in the chart format, are usually on the right. The least complex bear the lower numbers and are on the left. The others skills are in the centre and bear the middle-range numbers. There is no chronological sequence or priority rating to the skills presentation.

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

This Administrative Services profile reflects the skills and knowledge required of secretaries, clerks and AS's in the Economic Development Sector. It has been referred to as "ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES" because that terminology was found to be best suited to the groups of jobs concerned. It does not refer to a specific work unit such as Planning and Systems. Rather it is understood that there are SCY's, CR's and AS's in all units.

The skills profile is composed of 9 general areas and 129 discreet skills. The general areas of competence in this profile are:

- Office Management
- Administrative Operations
- Interpersonal Skills
- Supervision
- Finance
- Meeting Coordination
- Personnel
- Office Automation
- Materiel Management

The knowledge profile is composed of 5 general areas and an addendum listing the forms which members of this group must know.

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

SKILLS PROFILE

To provide clerical, secretarial and administrative services, one must be able to...

A **Office Management**

A1 Maintain manuals and reference materials
A2 Apply security regulations
A3 Ensure translation
A4 Research
A5 Ensure follow-up
A6 Manage time
A7 Summarize
A8 Access information quickly
A9 Maintain BF system
A10 Plan
A11 Organize social activities
A12 Develop office manual
A13 Advise staff on policy and guidelines
A14 Establish priorities

B **Administrative Operations**

B1 Take messages
B2 Log mail
B3 Screen calls
B4 Type
B5 Take shorthand
B6 Format documents
B7 Make appointments
B8 Maintain filing system
B9 Establish filing system
B10 Route mail
B11 Use office equipment
B12 Write letters
B13 Proofread
B14 Redirect Callers
B15 Coordinate calendar

C **Interpersonal Skills**

C1 Apply appropriate telephone manners
C2 Solicit donations
C3 Maintain sense of humour
C4 Work independently
C5 Liaise
C6 Cooperate
C7 Apply common sense
C8 Maintain contacts
C9 Demonstrate patience
C10 Establish contacts
C11 Deal with all levels of staff
C12 Use discretion
C13 Deal with multiple demands
C14 Demonstrate assertiveness
C15 Handle difficult situations
C16 Work under pressure
C17 Deal with native persons
C18 Handle stress
C19 Listen
C20 Adapt to change
C21 Demonstrate tact
C22 Respond to abuse / rudeness
C23 Handle conflict

D **Supervision**

D1 Hold staff meetings
D2 Assign tasks
D3 Train subordinate staff
D4 Provide functional direction
D5 Praise
D6 Advise staff on career planning
D7 Instill confidence
D8 Be a mentor
D9 Establish goals
D10 Motivate
D11 Prepare PREA's
D12 Delegate
D13 Discipline subordinate staff

E   Finance

E1   Process service contracts
E2   Verify Documentation
E3   Obtain budget projections
E4   Do budget transfers
E5   Process financial documents
E6   Act as custodian of funds
E7   Act as pay master
E8   Prepare documentation
E9   Use transfer payment management system
E10   Ensure accuracy
E11   Record financial transactions
E12   Monitor PY utilization
E13   Prepare various reports
E14   Respond to financial inquiries
E15   Identify anomalies
E16   Monitor financial situation
E17   Participate budget allotment process
E18   Reconcile books to budget control system
E19   Apply bookkeeping principles
E20   Process funding arrangements

F   Meeting Coordination

F1   Arrange transportation
F2   Arrange meeting rooms
F3   Invite participants
F4   Book accommodation
F5   Arrange for refreshments
F6   Coordinate travel
F7   Coordinate preparation of meeting material
F8   Coordinate agenda items

G   Personnel

G1   Keep track of leave
G2   Prepare letters of offer / rejection
G3   Coordinate PREA exercise
G4   Act as contact for personnel
G5   Develop training plan
G6   Update organizational charts
G7   Administer tests
G8   Screen applications
G9   Process staffing actions
G10   Conduct interviews
G11   Write job descriptions
G12   Develop rating guides
G13   Develop statement of qualifications

H   Office   Automation

H1   Consult computer manuals
H2   Maintain a diskette inventory
H3   Use document tracking system
H4   Use electronic mail
H5   Use local area network
H6   Use word processing software
H7   Test computer programs
H8   Use spreadsheets software
H9   Use graphics software
H10   Ensure compatibility
H11   Suggest systems modifications
H12   Operate data base
H13   Adapt to new equipment

I   Materiel Management

I 1   Maintain forms inventory
I 2   Prepare documentation for purchasing
I 3   Arrange for repairs of furniture and office
      equipment
I 4   Arrange for telephone service
I 5   Arrange for disposal of furniture
I 6   Arrange for electrical requirements
I 7   Obtain quotes
I 8   Take inventory
I 9   Prepare files for archives
I 10 Prepare floor plans

DEPARTEMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT   ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BRANCH   ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES SKILLS PROFILE

To provide clerical, secretarial and administrative services, one must be able to...

	Category	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
A	OFFICE MANAGEMENT	Maintain manuals and reference materials (A1)	Apply security regulations (A2)	Ensure translation (A3)	Research (A4)	Ensure follow-up (A5)	Manage time (A6)	Summarize (A7)	Access information quickly (A8)	Maintain BF system (A9)	Plan (A10)	Organize social activities (A11)	Develop office manual (A12)	Advise staff on policy and guidelines (A13)	Advise staff on policy and guidelines (A14)	
B	ADMINISTRATIVE OPERATIONS	Take messages (B1)	Log mail (B2)	Screen calls (B3)	Type (B4)	Take shorthand (B5)	Format documents (B6)	Make appointments (B7)	Maintain filing system (B8)	Establish filing system (B9)	Route mail (B10)	Use office equipment (B11)	Write letters (B12)	Proofread (B13)	Redirect Callers (B14)	Coordinate calendar (B15)
C	INTERPERSONAL SKILLS	Apply appropriate telephone manners (C1)	Solicit donations (C2)	Maintain sencse of humour (C3)	Work independently (C4)	Liaise (C5)	Cooperate (C6)	Apply common sense (C7)	Maintain contacts (C8)	Demonstrate assertiveness (C9)	Establish contacts (C10)	Deal with all levels of staff (C11)	Use discretion (C12)	Deal with multiple demands (C13)	Demonstrate assertiveness (C14)	Handle difficult situations (C15)
C (cont.)		Work under pressure (C16)	Deal with native persons (C17)	Handle difficult situations (C18)	Listen (C19)	Adapt to change (C20)	Demonstrate tact (C21)	Respond to abuse / rudeness (C22)	Handle conflict (C23)							
D	SUPERVISION	Hold staff meetings (D1)	Assign tasks (D2)	Train subordinate staff (D3)	Provide functional direction (D4)	Praise (D5)	Advise staff on career planning (D6)	Instill confidence (D7)	Be a mentor (D8)	Establish goals (D9)	Motivate (D10)	Prepare PREA's (D11)	Delegate (D12)	Discipline subordinate staff (D13)		
E	FINANCE	Process service contracts (E1)	Verify documentation (E2)	Obtain budget projections (E3)	Do budget transfers (E4)	Process financial documents (E5)	Act as custodian of funds (E6)	Act as pay master (E7)	Prepare documentation (E8)	Use transfer payment management system (E9)	Ensure accuracy (E10)	Record financial transactions (E11)	Monitor PY utilization (E12)	Prepare various reports (E13)	Respond to financial inquiries (E14)	Identify anomalies (E15)
E (cont.)		Monitor financial situation (E16)	Participate in budget allotment process (E17)	Reconcile books to budget control system (E18)	Apply bookkeeping principles (E19)	Process funding arrangements (E20)										
F	MEETING COORDINATION	Arrange transportation (F1)	Arrange meeting rooms (F2)	Invite participants (F3)	Book accommodation (F4)	Arrange for refreshments (F5)	Coordinate travel (F6)	Coordinate preparation of meeting material (F7)	Coordinate agenda items (F8)							
G	PERSONNEL	Keep track of leave (G1)	Prepare letters of offer / rejection (G2)	Coordinate PREA exercice (G3)	Act as contact for personnel (G4)	Develop training plan (G5)	Update organizational charts (G6)	Administer tests (G7)	Screen applications (G8)	Process staffing actions (G9)	Conduct interviews (G10)	Write job descriptions (G11)	Develop rating guides (G12)	Develop statement of qualifications (G13)		
H	OFFICE AUTOMATION	Consult computer manuals (H1)	Maintain a diskette inventory (H2)	Use document tracking system (H3)	Use electronic mail (H4)	Use local area network (H5)	Use word processing software (H6)	Test computer programs (H7)	Use spreadsheets software (H8)	Use graphics software (H9)	Ensure comptability (H10)	Suggest systems modifications (H11)	Operate data base (H12)	Adapt to new equipment (H13)		
I	MATERIEL MANAGEMENT	Maintain forms inventory (I1)	Prepare documentation for purchasing (I2)	Arrange for repairs of furniture and office equipment (I3)	Arrange for telephone service (I4)	Arrange for disposal of furniture (I5)	Arrange for electrical requirements (I6)	Obtain quotes (I7)	Take inventory (I8)	Prepare files for archives (I9)	Prepare floor plans (I10)					

Administrative Services

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES*

KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

One must have knowledge such as:

1. LEGISLATION AND GUIDELINES

Indian Act
Financial Administration Act
TB, PSC and DSS directives and guidelines
Financial signing authorities
Security rules re:EDP

2. WORK ENVIRONMENT

Mandate of DIAND
DIAND programs
    regulations and guidelines
    roles & responsibilities
Program Terms and conditions
TB authorities
Funding vehicles
Resource allocation methods
Management regime
Native Organizations
Government system
The boss's priorities
Acronyms
CAEDS policy and initiatives

3. FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION

Financial activity process
    Budgets
    Commitments
    Invoice process
    expenditure recording process
    reconciling methods
    report formats
Program evaluation & audit
Planning & resource allocation process
    government
    DIAND
    sector
Resource allocation methodologies

4. OFFICE MANAGEMENT

Personnel management
    Staffing
    Training
    Classification
Current PY usage
Procurement
    EDP
    Goods
    Services
        - temporary help
Accommodation management processes
Local Area Networks
    standards
    concepts
    administrative principles
Hardware / software compatibilities
    printer compatibilities
E-Mail
Ministerial tracking system
Installation procedures
Records management system
Project management principles

5. GENERAL

Sources of information
Computer terminology
Training information sources
Where to find reference manuals
    - pertaining to other programs in the
    department
    - training, contracts, relocation
Grammar and spelling
Communication networks
    -formal and informal
Various software and hardware
DOS

* This profile concerns ST-SCY's, CR's and AS's in the Economic Development Sector

FORMS

Application for employment
Application for leave
Airline charter
Authorization / cheque release
Budget input
Budget transfers
Business card order
Central records
Check requisition
Commitment certificates
Compensatory leave
Conference approval
Courier requisitions
Data base input
Delegation of financial signing authority
Dental care
Direct deposit
Hospitality claims
Journal vouchers
Internal requisitions
Letter of direction of payment

Loan security
Pay lists
Petty cash
Physician's certificate
Printing requisitions
Registration documents A to J
Registration schedules 1 to 6
Request for cheque pick-up
Service contract request
Staffing request
Taxi chits
Temporary agency request
Training application and authorization
Transfer payment management system action
request
Travel authority and expense claim
Travel exception
Variance report
Vehicle user & request/ authority for private use
of departmental vehicles
Workers' compensation

* This profile concerns ST-SCY's, CR's and AS's in the Economic Development Sector

DIRECT SERVICES

It was presumed that the "Direct services" function was quite distinct from any other in the sector. This is not quite the case. The delineation between Community Economic Development Services and Direct Services is not as clear-cut in the regions as it is at HQ. It appears that officers attached to Direct Services in in the field are often quite involved in CEDO development. Headquarters staff state that the regional officers do not comprehend clearly the distinction between the two. Regional staff state that a strict delineation is impossible because of circumstances. Communications are not clear.

A related issue is the sense that the Direct Services function is to be curtailed and staff members are confused about the development of training for a "disappearing" function. However, if these concerns can be dealt with, an in-house training program for "Direct Services Officers" should include the following:

Business and Economics
Loan Management
Lending
Economic Development
Access to Resources
Environmental Assessment Review Process
Management
Advocacy
Research
Communication Skills

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AND NORTHERN AFFAIRS

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - <u>DIRECT SERVICES</u>

SKILLS PROFILE

. To provide direct services, one must be able to...

A   Advocacy & Research

A1	Identify barriers to development
A2	Identify sources of funding
A3	Conduct surveys
A4	Identify opportunities
A5	Identify Indian* interests
A6	Stay abreast of Indian businesses
A7	Communicate successes
A8	Defend project
A9	Sell project
A10	Promote opportunities
A11	Negotiate with partners/bands
A12	Ensure constituent support
A13	Coordinate CAEDS partners
A14	Interface with other programs & departments
A15	Interface with Provincial/Territorial governments
A16	Represent Indian interests
A17	Assess opportunities
A18	Research commercial development

B   Development

B1	Explain corporate structures
B2	Review annual reports
B3	Assess organizational structure
B4	Asist in community development
B5	Respect cultural differences
B6	Advise on assessment of business plans
B7	Provide linkage to CAEDS
B8	Assist in policy & procedures development
B9	Assist in assessing operational plans
B10	Assess political will
B11	Assess political support
B12	Teach
B13	Train
B14	Assist in development of performance indicators
B15	Develop entrepreneurship
B16	Provide business advice

C   Lending

C1	Conduct credit investigation
C2	Prepare loan agreement
C3	Assess ownership structure
C4	Prepare security documents
C5	Analyse financial package
C6	Assess loan repayment capability
C7	Assess management strategy
C8	Assess management capability
C9	Assess market study
C10	Analyse financial statement and forecast
C11	Assess joint venture partners
C12	Assess applicants
C13	Assess business environment
C14	Assess political climate
C15	Say "no"

D   Access to Resources

D1	Explain Provincial /Territorial legislation
D2	Prepare submissions
D3	Issue leases & permits
D4	Analyse memoranda of agreement
D5	Negotiate opportunities for Indian
D6	Negotiate commercial transactions
D7	Negotiate leases, permits & royalties
D8	Develop memoranda of agreement
D9	Motivate clients

E   Environmental Assessment Review

E1	Sensitize clients to environmental issues
E2	Train CEDO's in environment procedures
E3	Direct Environmental Assessment Review Process
E4	Obtain expert opinion
E5	Identify appropriate criteria
E6	Perform site investigation
E7	Recruit consultants
E8	Ensure implementation of mitigation measures
E9	Define responsibility for EARP
E10	Estimate cost of EARP
E11	Establish terms of reference
E12	Determine potential environmental impact

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* For the purposes of this document only, the term "Indian" is deemed to include Indian, Inuit and Innu.

F	Management
F1	Organize meetings
F2	Work with consultants
F3	Coordinate
F4	Give directions
F5	Manage consultants
F6	Manage meetings
F7	Prepare presentations
F8	Make presentations
F9	Provide counselling
F10	Write effectively
F11	Consult clients
F12	Communicate
F13	Listen
F14	Do cost benefit analysis
F15	Influence clients
F16	Work within government system
F17	Manage projects
F18	Map power centres
F19	Participate in working groups
F20	Obtain consensus
F21	Work under pressure
F22	Resolve crises

G	Loan Management
G1	Monitor loan payments
G2	Assess claims for loss
G3	Maintain loan accounting system
G4	Perform site visits
G5	Obtain legal opinions
G6	Prepare debt deletions
G7	Evaluate securities
G8	Assess debt deletions
G9	Assess compromise settlements
G10	Participate in developing loan accounting systems
G11	Convince Department of Justice officials
G12	Negotiate repayment
G13	Contract administration of portfolios
G14	Sell portfolios
G15	Perform operational review
G16	Negotiate access to collateral
G17	Realize on securities
G18	Negotiate compromise settlement

H	Administration
H1	Use word processing software
H2	Use graphics software
H3	Use computerized data base
H4	Use spreadsheet software
H5	Respond to inquiries
H6	Assist in preparation of financial management plan
H7	Review department financial audits
H8	Review band/CEDO audits
H9	Perform operational reviews
H10	Assess policy
H11	Prepare plan of action
H12	Prepare reports
H13	Implement procedures
H14	Analyse reports
H15	Respond to parliamentary questions
H16	Prepare documents
H17	Prepare briefing cards
H18	Prepare briefing notes
H19	Develop policies and procedures
H20	Interpret legislation
H21	Anticipate parliamentary questions
H22	Draft orders-in-council
H23	Make recommendations
H24	Write TB submissions

To provide direct services, one must be able to...

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
ADVOCACY & RESEARCH	Identify barriers to development (A1)	Identify sources of funding (A2)	Conduct surveys (A3)	Identify opportunities (A4)	Identify Indian* interests (A5)	Stay abreast of Indian businesses (A6)	Communicate successes (A7)	Defend project (A8)	Sell project (A9)	Promote opportunities (A10)	Negotiate with partners / band (A11)	Ensure consistent support (A12)	Coordinate CAEDS partners (A13)	Interface with other programs & departments (A14)	Interface with Provincial / Territorial governments (A15)	Represent Indian interests (A16)	Assess opportunities (A17)	Research commercial development (A18)
DEVELOPMENT	Explain corporate structures (B1)	Review annual reports (B2)	Assess organizational structure (B3)	Assist in community development (B4)	Respect cultural differences (B5)	Advise on assessment of business plans (B6)	Provide linkage to CAEDS (B7)	Assist in policy and procedures development (B8)	Assist in assessing operational plans (B9)	Assess political will (B10)	Assess political support (B11)	Teach (B12)	Train (B13)	Assist in development of performance indicators (B14)	Develop entrepreneurship (B15)	Provide business advice (B16)		
LENDING	Conduct credit investigation (C1)	Prepare loan agreement (C2)	Assess ownership structure (C3)	Prepare security documents (C4)	Analyse financial package (C5)	Assess loan repayment capability (C6)	Assess management strategy (C7)	Assess management capability (C8)	Assess market study (C9)	Analyse financial statement and forecast (C10)	Assess joint venture partners (C11)	Assess applicants (C12)	Assess business environment (C13)	Assess political climate (C14)	Say "no" (C15)			
ACCESS TO RESOURCES	Explain Provincial / Territorial legislation (D1)	Prepare submissions (D2)	Issue leases & permits (D3)	Analyse memoranda of agreement (D4)	Negotiate opportunities for Indians (D5)	Negotiate commercial transactions (D6)	Negotiate leases, permits & royalties (D7)	Develop memoranda of agreement (D8)	Motivate clients (D9)									
ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT REVIEW	Sensitize clients to environmental issues (E1)	Train CEDO's in environmental procedures (E2)	Direct Environmental Assessment Review Process (E3)	Obtain expert opinion (E4)	Identify appropriate criteria (E5)	Perform site investigation (E6)	Recruit consultants (E7)	Ensure implementation of mitigation measures (E8)	Define responsibility for EARP (E9)	Estimate cost of EARP (E10)	Establish terms of reference (E11)	Determine potential environmental impact (E12)						
MANAGEMENT	Organize meetings (F1)	Work with consultants (F2)	Coordinate (F3)	Give direction (F4)	Manage consultants (F5)	Manage meetings (F6)	Prepare presentations (F7)	Make presentations (F8)	Provide counselling (F9)	Write effectively (F10)	Counsel clients (F11)	Communicate (F12)	Listen (F13)	Do cost benefit analysis (F14)	Influence clients (F15)	Work within government system (F16)	Manage projects (F17)	Map power centres (F18)
	Participate in working groups (F19)	Obtain consensus (F20)	Work under pressure (F21)	Resolve crises (F22)														
LOAN MANAGEMENT	Monitor loan payments (G1)	Assess claims for loss (G2)	Maintain loan accounting system (G3)	Perform site visits (G4)	Obtain legal opinions (G5)	Prepare debt deferrals (G6)	Evaluate securities (G7)	Assess debt deferrals (G8)	Assess compromise settlements (G9)	Participate in developing loan accounting system (G10)	Convince Department of Justice officials (G11)	Negotiate repayment (G12)	Contract administration of portfolios (G13)	Sell portfolios (G14)	Perform operational review (G15)	Negotiate access to counsel (G16)	Realize on securities (G17)	Negotiate compromise settlement (G18)
	Use word processing software (H1)	Use graphics software (H2)	Use computerized data base (H3)	Use spreadsheet software (H4)	Respond to inquiries (H5)	Assist in preparation of financial management plan (H6)	Review operational financial audits (H7)	Review band / CEDO audits (H8)	Perform operational reviews (H9)	Assess policy (H10)	Prepare plan of action (H11)	Prepare reports (H12)	Implement procedures (H13)	Analyse reports (H14)	Respond to parliamentary questions (H15)	Prepare documents (H16)	Prepare briefing cards (H17)	Prepare briefing notes (H18)
ADMINISTRATION	Develop policies and procedures (H19)	Interpret legislation (H20)	Annotate parliamentary questions (H21)	Draft orders-in-council (H22)	Make recommendations (H23)	Write TB submissions (H24)												

DIRECT SERVICES   DIRECT SERVICES

* For the purposes of this document only, the term "Indian" is deemed to include Indian, Inuit and Innu

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - DIRECT SERVICES

KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

One must have knowledge such as:

1. LEGISLATIONS, REGULATIONS AND GUIDELINES

Security requirements for laws
Indian mining regulations
Indian oil and gas regulations
Indian timber regulations
Taxation (legislation, issues, etc)
Resource Access Negotiations (RAN)
    policies and standards
Legal precedents
Provincial legislation of the following resources:
    agriculture
    forestry
    mining
    fisheries
    tourism
Commercial law
Indian Act
Central agencies regulations
Loan orders-Direct/guarantee (legislation)
Memoranda of agreement ie:
    forestry
    fisheries
    tourism
Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF)
    Regulations
Basic law- Commercial law
Treaty Land Entitlement
Financial Administration Act
Signing authorities
Staff Relations Act
Environmental assessment review process
Collection procedures and laws
Respective treaties
Indian referendum regulations
Indian Band by-law process

2. BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

Accounting
Provincial/National economy
Board of Directors functions
    (legal responsibilities etc.)
Business structures (proprietorships,
    joint ventures, etc.)
Business practices
Sustainable development principles
Bonding - Tendering - Bidding
Financial analysis

2. BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS (cont'd)

Marketing assessment
Economics
Community economic development
Types of guarantees
Types of financing
Program funding allocations and management
regime
Cost / Benefit Analysis
Contribution terms and conditions
    - flexible transfer payments
    - alternative funding arrangements
Job related employment and training initiatives
Tribal Council funding formula
License (permits) ie:
    mining
    forestry
    tourism
    sand and gravel
Employment opportunities
Statutory and fiduciary responsibilities

3. WORK ENVIRONMENT

Political environment
Indian cultures' aspirations, barriers etc.
Other Department programs
Provincial programs
Private sector activity (economy)
Performance indicators
New products
Existing Community Economic Development
Organizations, ie:
    Saskatchewan Indian Agricultural
    Program (SIAP)
    tribal councils
    bands
DIAND - structure, programs, mandate, mission
Indian Oil and Gas Canada - structure
Land designation (reserve status)
Federal Government Funding Process
Regional development opportunities

4. GENERAL

Project management
Computer hardware and software
Large scale projects
Technological change

COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

It was a specific and difficult task to develop a title for this group because the job titles are so varied across the country. It is recommended that a consistent job title be defined such as CED Advisor or CAEDS Advisor.

A training program for this group should be developed consisting of several different modules on specific knowledge or skill areas and lasting only a few days each. Individual training needs could be identified and managers can direct employees to such and such modules. Some knowledge and skill areas should be expected of employees as they are hired, some are learned on the job without particular training, some require more formal instruction.

The following subject areas are recommended for a general training program for this group:

Community Economic Development
Organization Development
First Nations: knowledge and communication skills
Professional/Technical Development
Advocacy
Liaison
Planning and Evaluation

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

SKILLS PROFILE

To assist in organizational capacity development, one must be able to...

A   Professional/Technical Development

A1	Provide opinions
A2	Assist in selection of human resources
A3	Deliver training
A4	Analyse requests
A5	Advise on strategy
A6	Advise on financial management
A7	Advise on organizational structure
A8	Advise on CED principles
A9	Propose CED approaches
A10	Respond to various needs
A11	Negotiate funding agreement
A12	Negotiate memoranda of agreement
A13	Participate in the development of training
A14	Evaluate training
A15	Propose scenarios
A16	Identify options
A17	Involve others
A18	Empower others

C   Liaison

C1	Organize conferences and work sessions
C2	Organize agendas
C3	Chair meetings
C4	Exercise authority
C5	Coordinate
C6	Network
C7	Interpret policy
C8	Work with partners
C9	Take initiative
C10	Lead
C11	Compromise
C12	Obtain commitment
C13	Facilitate work sessions
C14	Establish common ground
C15	Act as information broker
C16	Discover hidden agendas
C17	Work within political environments
C18	Work with Indian political scene
C19	Work in cross-cultural situations

B   Advocacy

B1	Promote Indian* interests
B2	Explain Indian interests
B3	Work with the media
B4	Identify issues
B5	Build on-going relationships
B6	Defend Indian interests
B7	Influence others
B8	Build consensus
B9	Solve problems
B10	Build trust
B11	Obtain a clear mandate

D   Communication

D1	Select communication tools
D2	Prepare presentations
D3	Make presentations
D3	Develop communication plans
D4	Get to the point
D5	Take the fuzz out of the system
D6	Report
D7	Write succinctly
D8	Say "no"
D9	Exchange ideas and feelings
D10	Deal with silence
D11	Provide feedback
D12	Accept feedback
D13	Read audience
D14	Listen
D15	Adapt communications to listener

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*   For the purposes of this document only, the term "Indian" is deemed to include Indian, Inuit and Innu.

E	**Planning and Evaluation**	**F**	**Administration**
E1	Develop action plans/steps	F1	Follow procedures
E2	Gather information	F2	Manage budgets
E3	Assess operational plan	F3	Negotiate contracts
E4	Forecast	F4	Handle new technology
E5	Define criteria	F5	Use computers
E6	Analyse information	F6	Manage time
E7	Monitor results	F7	Manage people
E8	Make recommendations	F8	Work with consultants
E9	Assist in training needs analysis		
E10	Define goals		
E11	Develop scenarios	**G**	**Self Development**
E12	Work within committees		
		G1	Work with little supervision
		G2	Keep up to date
		G3	Cope with change
		G4	Follow through
		G5	Make decisions
		G6	Adapt to environment
		G7	Demonstrate confidence
		G8	Deal with stress
		G9	Assess oneself

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT   ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BRANCH   COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SERVICES   SKILLS PROFILE

To assist in organizational capacity development, one must be able to...

| PROFESSIONAL/ TECHNICAL DEVELOPMENT | Provide opinion — A1 | Assist in selection of human resources — A2 | Deliver training — A3 | Analyse requests — A4 | Advise on strategy — A5 | Advise on financial management — A6 | Advise on organizational structure — A7 | Advise on CED principles — A8 | Propose CED approaches — A9 | Respond to various needs — A10 | Negotiate funding agreement — A11 | Negotiate memoranda of agreement — A12 | Participate in the development of training — A13 | Evaluate training — A14 | Propose scenarios — A15 | Identify options — A16 | Involve others — A17 | Empower others — A18 |

| ADVOCACY | Promote Indian* interests — B1 | Explain Indian interests — B2 | Work with the media — B3 | Identify issues — B4 | Build on-going relationships — B5 | Defend Indian interests — B6 | Influence others — B7 | Build consensus — B8 | Solve problems — B9 | Build trust — B10 | Obtain a clear mandate — B11 |

| LIAISON | Organize conferences and work sessions — C1 | Organize agendas — C2 | Chair meetings — C3 | Exercise authority — C4 | Coordinate — C5 | Network — C6 | Interpret policy — C7 | Work with partners — C8 | Take initiative — C9 | Lead — C10 | Compromise — C11 | Obtain commitment — C12 | Facilitate work sessions — C13 | Establish common ground — C14 | Act as information broker — C15 | Discover hidden agendas — C16 | Work within political environments — C17 | Work with Indian political scene — C18 | Work in cross-cultural situations — C19 |

| COMMUNICATION | Select communication tools — D1 | Prepare presentations — D2 | Make presentations — D3 | Get to the point — D4 | Take the fuzz out of the system — D5 | Report — D6 | Write succinctly — D7 | Say "no" — D8 | Exchange ideas and feelings — D9 | Deal with silence — D10 | Provide feedback — D11 | Accept feedback — D12 | Read audience — D13 | Listen — D14 | Adapt communications to listener — D15 |

| PLANNING AND EVALUATION | Develop action plan/steps — E1 | Gather information — E2 | Assess operational plan — E3 | Forecast — E4 | Define criteria — E5 | Analyse information — E6 | Monitor results — E7 | Make recommendations — E8 | Assist in training needs analysis — E9 | Define goals — E10 | Develop scenarios — E11 | Work within committees — E12 |

| ADMINISTRATION | Follow procedures — F1 | Manage budgets — F2 | Negotiate contracts — F3 | Handle new technology — F4 | Use computers — F5 | Manage time — F6 | Manage people — F7 | Work with consultants — F8 |

| SELF DEVELOPMENT | Work with little supervision — G1 | Keep up to date — G2 | Cope with change — G3 | Follow through — G4 | Make decisions — G5 | Adapt to environment — G6 | Demonstrate confidence — G7 | Deal with stress — G8 | Assess oneself — G9 |

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DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SERVICES

KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

One must have knowledge such as:

1. LEGISLATION, REGULATIONS AND GUIDELINES

Indian act
Canadian Human Rights Act
Employment Equity Act
Financial Administration Act
Tax laws: Bill C115
James Bay Agreement
Cree-Naskapi Act
Environmental legislation and acts
Supreme Court decisions
    Sparrow
    Rafferty
Bill C 31
Treasury Board guidelines
Federal and Provincial jurisdiction
Forest and wildlife management
    legislation
Treaty domain
Government policy and procedures
CEIC
    guidelines for aboriginal programming
    Canadian Job Strategy
ISTC program guidelines
Contributions CFA, FTP and AFA process
Memoranda of understanding (MOU) between
    DIAND and other government departments
Various ECDEV operating policies:
- funding of sectorial development corporations
- funding of CEDO's

2. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Development interventions
Local, regional and national economic climate
Basic principles and tools of planning
Accounting and financial management
Employment trends: national and provincial
Funding vehicles with DIAND (AFA, CFA,
    Self-government)
Types of DIAND payments

2. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (cont'd)

Statistical analysis
Theory of community economic development
Business plan analysis
Principles of budgeting
Economics
Basic principles of marketing
Start up programs for small businesses
    (assistance)
Business expansion programs
Business improvement loans
Small business venture capital program
Human resource development planning practices
First Peoples Fund
Industrial Adjustment Service
Organizations
e.g.   Aboriginal credit corporations
        Aboriginal development corporations
        Federal Business Development Bank
        Canadian Executive Services Overseas
        Business development centres
        Community future offices
Chambers of commerce
Indian and Inuit business internship program
Indian management assistance programs

3. ORGANIZATION DEVELOPMENT

Organizations and individuals':
    issues, concerns, needs, goals, ways of
    working, values, strengths and weaknesses
Theory and framework for organizations
Planning techniques
Project management system and procedures
Administrative systems
How organizations develop, function, change
Organizational theories
Training consultants
Organizational design and development
Evaluation techniques

4. FIRST NATIONS

Implications of Indian land claims
First nations aims and objectives
Treaties 8 and 11
Differences between Indian and Inuit cultures
Implications of Indian and Inuit court decisions
Cross cultural knowledge
Resource people and organizations
Native languages
Indian and Inuit issues and concerns
Indian and Inuit organizational structures
- Tribal Council
- Band
- Union
- Sectorial institutions
- ACC's
- Training Institutions
Protocol
Socio-economic conditions

5. WORK ENVIRONMENT

DIAND structure and lines of authority
          mission statement
          administrative process
          contracting process
          Programs & policies
          Management regimes
          Policies and procedures;
          Other players and their roles
Federal government
     How the bureaucracy works
     Planning system
Other governments' programs and services
Personnel management (PREA's, unions, etc.)
Environmental Assessment Review Process
CAEDS strategy: - partners
                              - program components
Indian and Inuit political organization/background
Federal government esp. ISTC , CEIC
EDA agreements
Economic and political trends of the region
Economic and employment priorities unique to
     each region
Western diversification program
Training institutions' programs

6. GENERAL

Standards of correspondence
Briefing notes
Capacity of various computer programs and their
     functions
Statistical analysis
Data collection evaluation
Collective agreements
Rules for administrative writing in English and
     French
Sources of information

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT

KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

One must have knowledge such as:

1. LEGISLATIONS, REGULATIONS, POLICIES AND GUIDELINES

Indian Act
Bank Act & regulations
Indian mining regulations
Indian oil and gas regulations
Indian timber regulations
Taxation (legislation, issues, etc)
Resource Access Negotiations (RAN)
        policies and standards
Legal precedents
Comprehensive claim process and legislation
Cree-Naskapi Act
Self-Government legislation
Commercial aspects of federal,
        provincial, & municipal legislation
Procurement review policy - ISTC / TB
Canadian Annual Procurement Strategy (CAPS)
Band Governance
        - land bylaws
        - process
Commercial law
Central agencies guidelines
Loan orders-Direct/guarantee (legislation)
Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF) and
        Eskimo Loan Fund operating guidelines
Financial Administration Act
Signing authorities
Environmental assessment and review process
Collection procedures and laws
Land Regimes
Federal/Provincial regional development
        agreements re small business
Comprehensive Claims

2. COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT

Accounting and auditing
Provincial, national & regional economies and
        demographics
Board of Directors
        functions
        roles & responsibilities, etc.
Business legal structures
    e.g. sole proprietorship
        corporations
        partnerships

2. COMMERCIAL DEVELOPMENT (Cont'd)

Business development options
Bonding
Tendering
Bidding
Licensing
Business planning
Business assessment
        financial
        viability
        technical
        marketing
        management
        environmental
Business Financing options
    e.g. tax incentives
        venture capital
        leasing
        debt financing
        equity financing
Public financing
    e.g. municipal bonds
Demographics
Economic principles - micro
                     - macro
Community economic development
Sustainable development principles
Types of guarantees/ securities
    e.g. Franchising
        joint ventures
        industrial parks
Cost / Benefit Analysis
Contribution agreements (terms and conditions)
Comprehensive Funding Arrangements   -
        - contributions
        - flexible transfer payments
        - alternative funding arrangements
Business / commercial opportunities
Statutory and fiduciary responsibilities
Regional development opportunities
Land administration
Banking administration

3. WORK ENVIRONMENT

Political environment
Management regime
DIAND Program funding allocations
Other Department programs
CEIC programs / ISTC programs
Other Federal programs
Provincial programs
Private sector activity (economy)
Performance indicators
New products & technology
DIAND - structure, programs, mandate, mission
Federal Government Policy and Funding Process
Central agency processes

4. FIRST NATIONS

Indian & Inuit conditions, cultures, aspirations,
        barriers etc.
Land designation (reserve status)

5. GENERAL

Policy/procedure writing process
Project management
Computer hardware and software
Large scale projects
Technological change
Statistical techniques
Computer analysis techniques
System development
Training techniques
Ministerial correspondence /Q & A/
    briefing note standards & process

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT DIRECTORATE

KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

One must have knowledge such as:

1. LEGISLATION, REGULATIONS AND GUIDELINES

Indian act
CAEDS Strategy
Canadian Human Rights Act
Employment Equity Act
Financial Administration Act
Tax laws
James Bay Agreement
Cree-Naskapi Act
Environmental legislation and acts
Legal issues such as Sparrow
                     Rafferty
                     Sioui
Laws such as   Bill C 31
                Bill C21
                Bill C115
Sechelt Act
Treasury Board guidelines
Federal and Provincial jurisdiction
Treaty domain
Government policy and procedures
CEIC
    guidelines for aboriginal programming
    Pathways process
    Community Futures
    Canadian Job Strategy
ISTC/AEP program guidelines
Contributions: FTP, CFA & AFA processes
Memoranda of understanding (MOU) between
    DIAND and other government departments
Federal/provincial agreements: EDA's
                                   MOU's
Various ECDEV operating policies

2. COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Development interventions
Regional & national economic climate and trends
Basic principles and tools of planning
Accounting and financial management
Employment trends: national and provincial
Funding vehicles with DIAND (AFA, CFA,
    Self-government)
Types of DIAND payments
Statistical analysis

2. COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT   (cont'd)

Theory and principles of community economic
    development
Business cycle
Business plan preparation and analysis
Principles of budgeting
Marketing principles
Assistance programs
Industrial Adjustment Service
Business community
Organizations
    e.g.   Aboriginal credit corporations
            Aboriginal development corporations
            Federal Business Development Bank
            C.A.S.E.
            Canadian Executive Services Overseas
            C.C.N.B.
            Heritage Canada
            Economic Council of Canada
            Community Crossroads
            Entrepreneurship Institute of Canada
Funding organizations & institutions
Advisory and support services

3. ORGANIZATION DEVELOPMENT

Human resource development planning practices
Project management
Administrative systems
How organizations develop, function, change
Organizational principles & theories,
    e.g.: issues, concerns, needs, goals
            ways of working
            values
            strengths and weaknesses
Theory and framework for organizations
How organizations develop, function, change
Organizational design and development
Audit and evaluation techniques
Motivational theories
Strategic planning
Management theory
Management of consultants
System development
Performance measurement tools

4. FIRST NATIONS

Indian land claims
Specific claims
Comprehensive claims
First nations aims, objectives and aspirations
Treaties
Indian and Inuit political organization/background
First Nations' Protocol
Indian, Inuit and Innu cultures
Values
Implications of Indian and Inuit court decisions
Broad cultural barriers
Barriers to business development
Resource people and organizations
Native languages
Indian and Inuit issues and concerns
Indian, Inuit and Innu organizational structures
Socio-economic conditions

5. WORK ENVIRONMENT

- DIAND
         organizational structure
         mission
         administrative process
         contracting process
         policies and procedures
         program structure
         management regimes
Federal government
         Structure
         Program and approval process
         Planning system
Human Resources management
     (PREA's, unions, etc.)
Other governments' programs and services

5. WORK ENVIRONMENT (cont'd)

Central Agencies processes
How the bureaucracy works
Environmental Assessment Review Process
CAEDS strategy: - partners
                              - program components
Capacity building / CED
          program
          tools
          materials
          organizations
Land regimes
Land leasing/designation

6. GENERAL

Standards of administrative writing
      e.g.   Cabinet documents
                 Briefing notes
                 TB Submissions
                 Aide-mémoire
                 Q & A
                 Dockets
Capacity of various computer software and their
     functions
Analytical techniques (computer)
Training techniques
Statistical analysis
Data collection & evaluation
Collective agreements
Sources of information

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AND NORTHERN AFFAIRS

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - ECONOMIC POLICY ANALYSIS

KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

One must have knowledge such as:

1. ACADEMIC KNOWLEDGE

Principles of economic theory
Computer literacy
    e.g.   Word Perfect
            Lotus
            D-Base
            Statistical Analysis System
            Harvard Graphics
Data analysis

2. KNOWLEDGE OF NATIVE ECONOMIC AND EMPLOYMENT SITUATION

Education
Employment and earning
Industry profile of employment
Transfer payment dependency
On-reserve economic activity and spending
pattern
Community Futures

3. GOVERNMENT POLICY & PROGRAMS FOR INDIANS

Key Government Policies
Existing key government programs
(Federal/provincial) affecting Aboriginal
population

4. GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

Machinery of Government
        PMO
        Cabinet Documents
        Main Estimates
        Expenditure Review Committee
        PCO
Current focus / objectives of government
Functionning of DIAND

5. INDIAN LEGAL ISSUES

Indian Act
Royalty regimes
Legal aspects of land claim settlements
Jay Treaty
Broader interpretation and implications of recent
Supreme Court decisions
        e.g.   Sparrow
               Guérin

6. OTHER LEGISLATIONS AND REGULATIONS

Employment Equity Act
Environment Legislation

7. SOCIO-ECONOMIC ISSUES

Social structures
Historical perspectives within Canadian system

8. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS

Economic priorities for Indians
Economic barriers
Economic climate
ACCs - Aboriginal Capital Corporations
Business prospects
Taxation and fiscal regimes

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - LABOUR FORCE DEVELOPMENT
KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

A. CORE KNOWLEDGE

"*Core Knowledge* refers to those elements that could be considered necessary not only to do jobs in this group, but also to operate at a middle or senior management position in government. Thus, the core knowledge is both essential in this area and transferable to other areas."*

1. JURISDICTIONS

- i.e. federal / provincial / territorial responsibilities

2. ORGANIZATION OF THE GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

- responsibilities and roles of departments
- responsibilities of central agencies
- financial and program accountability mechanisms
- how accountability is achieved
    - e.g.   Deputy Ministers contracts
              Estimates process
              evaluations
              audits

3. MACHINERY / PROCESS OF GOVERNMENT

- Bureaucracy
    Cabinet paper system
    Cabinet committees and responsibilities
    support for Cabinet committees
    Treasury Board authorization process
- Government side
    Roles of standing committees
    legislative committees

4. PROCESS FOR PROVIDING ADVICE TO MINISTERS AND SENIOR OFFICIALS

- briefing notes
- correspondence
- preparation for Question Period

5. PROJECT MANAGEMENT

- TB Administration Policy
- Financial Administration Act
- contracting

B. SPECIFIC KNOWLEDGE

"*Specific Knowledge* is specific first of all to jobs in DIAND (Knowledge of Department Knowledge of Clients) then to all jobs in the sector (i.e. Sector Knowledge and Interface plus Knowledge of the Department and Knowledge of Clients); and finally to what (for the current fiscal year) we have been calling "Labour Force Development" (Interface Labour Market / Labour Force)." *

1. KNOWLEDGE OF DEPARTMENT

- legislative base: source and content of DIAND's mandate
- mission statement
- organizations (IIAP; NAP)
- sector responsibilities and roles
- importance to Economic Development Sector
- funding mechanisms and procedures:
    AFA
    FTP
    contributions
    contracts

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* Quoted from an internal memorandum signed by Margaret Mitchell and dated Januray 28, 1991.

B. SPECIFIC KNOWLEDGE (cont'd)

2. KNOWLEDGE OF CLIENTS

- cross-cultural awareness
- key aboriginal representative
  organizations and their memberships
- organization of Indian and Inuit
  governing / administration structures
  - e.g. bands,
         tribal councils
         sectorial institutions
- socio-economic conditions, especially
  related to labour force participation
- issues of key concern to clients
  - e.g. self-government
         treaty land entitlement
         division of NWT

3. SECTOR KNOWLEDGE

- objectives of economic development
- sector priorities
- work plans
- responsibilities of organizational units
- region vs headquarters responsibilities
  and roles
- CAEDS:
  - partners
  - program components
  - CEDO mandate and funding

4. INTERFACE

- federal departments with specific
  responsibility for DIAND clients
  - e.g. CEIC
         ISTC
         PSC
- provincial governments: aboriginal
  priorities and plans
  - e.g. Ontario
- Non-governmental organizations
  - e.g. CCNB
         CESO
         CANDO

5. LABOUR MARKET / LABOUR FORCE

- Employment Equity Act and related
  regulations
  - e.g. Federal Contractors Program
- EIC's "pathways to Success" and its
  impact on aboriginal labour force
  participation
- other EIC programs
  - e.g. Native Outreach
- Census of Canada: analysis and
  presentation of data
- regional and national economic and
  employment trends

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - PLANNING & SYSTEMS

KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

One must have knowledge such as:

1. LEGISLATION AND GUIDELINES

Indian Act
Financial Administration Act
TB, PSC and DSS directives and guidelines
Financial signing authorities
Security rules re:EDP

2. WORK ENVIRONMENT

Mandate of DIAND
DIAND programs
      regulations and guidelines
      roles & responsibilities
Program Terms and conditions
TB authorities
Funding vehicles
Resource allocation methods
Management regime
Native Organizations
Government system
The boss's priorities
Acronyms
CAEDS policy and initiatives

3. PLANNING / RESOURCE CONTROL

Financial activity process
      Budgets
      Commitments
      Invoice process
      expenditure recording process
      reconciling methods
      report formats
Program evaluation & audit
Planning & resource allocation process
      government
      DIAND
      sector
Resource allocation methodologies
Personnel management
      staffing
      training
      classification
Current PY usage

3. PLANNING / RESOURCE CONTROL (cont'd)

Procurement
      EDP
      Goods
      Services
         - temporary help
Accomodation managment processes

4. SYSTEMS

Local Area Networks
      standards
      concepts
      administrative principles
Hardware / software compatibilities
      printer compatibilities
E-Mail
Ministerial tracking system
Installation procedures
Records management system
Project management principles
Computer programming
Technical writing principles
Systems development methodologies
PC operation & basic maintenance
Security & housekeeping procedures for
      computer usage
Procurement process
Products in market place
Economic Development Resource products
Existing systems

5. GENERAL

Sources of information
Computer terminology
Training information sources
Where to find reference manuals
      - pertaining to other programs in the
        department
      - training, contracts, relocation
Grammar and spelling
Communication networks
      -formal and informal
Various software and hardware
DOS

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT - POLICY COORDINATION & COMMUNICATION

KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

One must have knowledge such as:

1. LEGISLATION, REGULATIONS AND GUIDELINES

Indian act
Significance of :
  Tax laws: Bill C115
  James Bay Agreement
  Cree-Naskapi Act
  Supreme Court decisions:
    Sparrow
    Rafferty
    Sioui
  Bill C 31
Federal and Provincial jurisdiction
  Divison & responsibilities of the
  Constitution
Government policy and procedures
Taxation issues
Memoranda of understanding (MOU) between
  DIAND and other government departments
Various ECDEV operating policies:
  - funding of sectoral development
    corporations
  - funding of CEDO's

2. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Local, regional and national economic climate
Employment trends: national and provincial
Basic principles & tools of planning
Funding vehicles with DIAND (AFA, CFA,
  Self-government)
*Theory of community economic development[1]
Economic development theory
*Resource development practices
Basic principles of marketing
*Business expansion programs
*Business improvement loans
*Small business venture capital program
*Human resource development planning practices
*First Peoples Fund
*Industrial adjustment service

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[1] Starred items are knowledge of lesser importance

2. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (cont'd)

Aboriginal capital corporations
Aboriginal development corporations
*Federal Business Development Bank
*Canadian Executive Services Overseas
*Business development centres and community
  future offices
*Indian management assistance programs
*Chambers of commerce
*Indian and Inuit business internship program

3. FIRST NATIONS

Implications of Indian land claims
First nations aims and objectives
*Treaties 8 and 11
Differences between Indian and Inuit cultures
Implications of Indian and Inuit court decisions
Cross cultural knowledge
Resource people and organizations
Indian and Inuit issues and concerns
Indian and Inuit organizational structures
  - Tribal Council
  - Band
  - Union
  - Sectoral institutions
  - ACC's
  - Training Institutions
Socio-economic conditions
History of Aborigina economic development

4. ORGANIZATION DEVELOPMENT

Organizations and individuals':
  issues, concerns, needs, goals, ways of
  working, values, strengths and weaknesses
Planning techniques
*Project management system and procedures
*Administrative systems
Policy analysis

5. WORK ENVIRONMENT

DIAND mission statement
       other program/sector mandates
       E.D. sector mandate
       branch mandates
       individual responsibilities
DIAND *objectives, programs
DIAND *administrative process
       policies and procedures
       structure and lines of authority
       *Program policies and management
       regimes
       *contracting process
How government operates
    Federal/provincial break-out of programs
    Other governments' programs and services
    How the bureaucracy works
Protocol ?
Federal government
    Programs, policies relating to Indian
    economic development
    Departments with policies which could make
    a greater economic contribution to benefit
    Indian communities, businesses &
    individuals
    Interdepartmental linkages
*Planning system of federal government
*Environmental Assessment Review Process
CAEDS strategy: - partners
                  - program components
Indian and Inuit political organization/background
EDA agreements
National and regional conomic and political climate
Economic and employment priorities
Western diversification program
ACOA
(Potential) Private sector partner's needs,
    aboriginal opportunities

6. GENERAL

Standards of correspondence
Briefing notes
*Capacity of various computer programs and
    their functions
Rules for administrative writing in English and
    French
Sources of information
    Departmental
    government wide
    central agencies

DEPARTMENT OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AND NORTHERN DEVELOPMENT

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT   RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

KNOWLEDGE PROFILE

One must have knowledge such as:

1. LEGISLATION, REGULATIONS AND GUIDELINES

British North American Act
Indian Act
Indian mining Regulations
Mining laws
Timber Regulations
Tax laws: Bill C115
James Bay Agreement
Cree-Naskapi Act
Sechelt Act
Environmental legislation and acts
Exclusion list
EA Act
Self-Government Acts
Fed./Prov. Supreme Court decisions
Constitutional framework
Federal and Provincial resource legislation
Forest and wildlife legislation
Treaties
CEIC guidelines for aboriginal programming
ISTC program guidelines
Contributions CFA, FTP and AFA process
Memoranda of understanding (MOU) between
    DIAND and other government departments
Various ECDEV operating policies:
    -    funding of sectorial development
        corporations
    -    funding of CEDO's
LRT operating policies vis-à-vis natural
    resources
International Policies
GATT
Natural resources
FTA conventions/ policies
Federal/Provincial Mining Agreements
Federal/Provincial land agreements
Financial Administration Act
Government policy and procedures
Treasury Board guidelines
Principals of designing regulations

2. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Local, regional and national economic climate
Marketing & feasibility research
Market development techniques
Community planning/priorizing
Community economic development process
Basic principles and tools of planning
Accounting and financial management
Employment trends: mining industry
Funding vehicles with DIAND (AFA, CFA,
    Self-government)
Statistical analysis
CEDO
Business plan analysis
Small Business Venture Capital Program
Organizations
e.g.   Aboriginal development corporations
        Federal Business Development Bank
        Canadian Executive Services Overseas
        Indian management assistance programs
Joint ventures

3. FIRST NATIONS

Implications of Indian and Inuit land claims
First nations aims and objectives
Treaties - comprehensive claims agreements
Implications of Indian and Inuit court decisions
Cross cultural knowledge
Resource people and organizations
Indian and Inuit issues, concerns, sensibilities
Indian and Inuit organizational structures
Aboriginal Institutions
        - political
        - sectorial
        - business
Indian entrepreneurs
Motivations & Obstacles
Support groups
Values & ethics
Strengths of traditional economy
Traditional socio-economic situation

4. WORK ENVIRONMENT

DIAND structure and lines of authority
  Programs & policies
  Management regimes
  Policies and procedures
  contracting process
  Other players and their roles
Fiduciary responsibilities of Minister
Central Agencies processes
Federal government
  ISTC
  CEIC
  EMR
  Fisheries & Oceans
  Forestry Canada
  Agriculture
  Environment: Canadian Wildlife Service
  Tourism
Regulatory change process
Federal/provincial relationships
Personnel management (PREA's, unions, etc.)
Other governments' programs and services
Provincial ministries of resources
Fur Institute of Canada
Environmental Assessment Review Process
CAEDS strategy: - partners
     - program components
Economic and political trends of the region
Economic and employment priorities unique to
  each region
Western diversification program
ACOA's, EDA's and ERDA's
Training institutions' programs

5. RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT

Resource Access Negotiations
Permit & Lease Process
Provincial Resource Activity
Resource industry
Mitigation measures
Land and resource management
Professional and industry organizations
Consulting industry
Service industry

6. NON-RENEWABLE RESOURCES

Geology
Geophysics
Geochemistry
Remote sensing
Engineering
Drilling
Geostatistics
Earth sciences
Hydrology

6. NON-RENEWABLE RESOURCES (Cont'd)

Geography
Stock market & financial mechanism
Exploration techniques, procedures, technology
Mining property evaluation
New discoveries, technologies
Monitoring of mining operations
Mining royalty structures
Mining & exploration equipment
Mineral processing
Mineral markets
Mineral uses, application (industry)
Safety
Employment
Mitigation - rehabilitation mined lands
Pollution/Environment

7. RENEWABLE RESOURCES

Ecology
Private sector interest
  e.g. Forestry
    Fur
International Development
Market situation
Policies/conventions/situations
  development
  current
  status
Status of inventory
  natural
  resources
  eduction
  capital requirements
  market
Current academic studies/research
Public attitudes
Forestry Management
Fishing
Tourism
Agriculture

8. GENERAL

Standards of correspondence
Briefing notes
Computer programs
Data collection evaluation
Collective agreements
Rules for administrative writing
  in English and French
Communication options