



Indian and Northern
Affairs Canada

Affaires indiennes
et du Nord Canada

**FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR STATUS INDIANS,
METIS AND NON-STATUS INDIANS AND INUIT**

ALBERTA

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Canada



Votre référence Your file

Notre référence Our file

300-16-3

TO: Holders, National Data Base Volumes,
Federal Programs for Status Indians
Métis & Non-Status Indians and Inuit

Re: ERRATA

In the introduction (Page (iii)) to each Provincial
volume the following two sections should be added:

1. "For inclusion in the present volume a program offered by a Federal Government Department had to meet one of the following conditions:
 - (i) The program had a specific allocation of expenditures to native peoples.
 - (ii) There were in existence specific delivery or administrative mechanisms which allowed for the identification of native expenditures.
 - (iii) Expenditure information on native peoples was monitored.
 - (iv) By its nature or intent the program had a major impact on native peoples."
2. "Where it is not otherwise specified the Federal Government Department responsible for delivering a program or sub-program detailed in this volume is Indian and Northern Affairs Canada."

In addition, the following general amendments should be made to the appropriate Program/Sub-Program descriptions in each Provincial volume:

1. Program: Housing and Community Services.
Sub-Program: Off-Reserve Housing.
Add "Finance: Funding provided by CMHC and reported as part of the financial data for the Rural and Native Housing Program."

2. Program: Housing and Community Services.
Sub-Program: Rural and Native Housing Program.
Finance: Note (2) should read: "Loans forgiven information not available by province or native poeple."
Add: "(3) Expenditures for the Off-Reserve Housing sub-program is included in these tables."

3. Program: Economic Development.
Sub-Program: IEDF.
Add Authority: "Indian Economic Development Direct Loan Order (P.C. 1977-3609),

Economic Development Guarantee Order (P.C. 1977-3609). Both effective 22/12/77."

Add Mode of Delivery: "Headquarters, Economic and Employment Development Branch."

4. Program: Employment.
Sub-Programs: Youth Job Corps - Summer Student
Youth Job Corps - Year Round

Finance: The tables appearing at the end of 'Youth Job Corps - Year Round' should be at the end of 'Youth Job Corps - Summer Student'. The Youth Job Corps - Year Round sub-program did not start until fiscal year 1979-80. In addition the funds administered by Indian and

Northern Affairs under 'Youth Job Corps - Summer Student' are included under the sub-program 'Summer Youth Employment'.

5. Program: Justice.
Sub-Program: Policing.
Add: Authority: "Federal-Provincial cost sharing agreement approval given by Treasury Board June 1973."

6. Program: Social Services.
Sub-Program: Rehabilitation.
Add: Finance: 'Note' under Native Alcohol Abuse: "The information for expenditures in each province by Indian and Northern Affairs under the Native Alcohol Abuse Program were not available from the chart of accounts. However, since the program is cost-shared it can be assumed that DIAND's expenditures match those of NH&W. Hence total NAA expenditures are double those reported."

7. Financial Summary tables. The expenditures under "Native Alcohol Abuse" sub-program should be doubled, with consequent adjustments to totals under the Social Services Program and the grand total, for each fiscal year.

Further, the following amendments of application to specific provinces should be made, as appropriate:

1. Province: New Brunswick.
 - (i) Program: Education.
Sub-Program: Non-Federal school instruction.
Add Authority: "T.B. 601776 9/3/63."
 - (ii) Program: Band Government.

Sub-Program: Core Funding.

Add Finance: "Total expenditure 1977/78 should read \$233.8."

(iii) Program: Housing and Community Services.

Add the following as a new "Sub-Program": Forest Fire Protection.

Province: New Brunswick.

Services Available: The Province through an Agreement provides for the provision of services connected with the prevention and control of forest fires on Indian reserves.

Eligibility: Applicable to all reserve lands within the Province.

Mode of Delivery: Through staff of the Provincial Government.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial Government.

Indian Input: No Indian involvement but band has the option to exclude their reserve(s) from protection coverage.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil.

Authority: (i) T.B.M. 731029
(ii) Order in Council
P.C. 1974-12/2361,
October 22, 1974.

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil.

Other Comments: This Agreement signed in 1974 provides a continuation of service

by the Province since 1969. Protected land covers approximately 37,584 acres at an annual payment of \$2,000. Subject to review on request by either party.

Availability of Documents : File 201/40-5--Forest Fire Maritime Region, H.Q. File 201/40-2--Fire Protection, N.B. District"

2. Province: Saskatchewan.
Program: Economic Development.
Sub-Program: Sectoral Programs - Agriculture.
Add Authority: "TBM 756549 30/3/78
TBM 756546 30/3/78"
3. Province: Manitoba.
Program: Economic Development.
Sub-Program: Sectoral Program - Wild Furs and Commercial Fisheries.
Expiry Date: Replace previous date with "18 March 1981".
4. Province: Alberta.
Total Federal Government Expenditures on Native Peoples. Summary Table 1978-79.
Correct entry for Program Area 'Band Government' under the Native Group Métis and Non-Status should be "\$76.5." Row total is "\$2427.3."
5. Province: Nova Scotia.
(i) Program: Education.
Sub-Program: Non-Federal School Instruction.
Add Authority: "T.B. 601776 9/3/63."

- (ii) Program: Housing of Community Services.
- Sub-Program: On-Reserve Housing.
- Finance: Correct entry for 1977/78 capital and total expenditure row totals is "\$893.2".

(iii) References to footnotes in the "Total Federal Government Expenditures on Native Peoples: Summary Tables" should read:

1977/78 "By native group and program area (1) (2) (3). Other (4). Social Services (5)."

1978/79 "By native group and program area (1) (2) (5). Other (3). Social Services (4)."

6. Province: Ontario.

Program: Social Services.

Sub-Programs: Social Assistance, Child Welfare, Adult Care, Day Care Services.

Add Authority: "Authority under Federal-Provincial agreement effective 1 December 65."

7. Province: British Columbia.

Sub-Program: Forest Fire Protection.

Add Other Comments: "There is a set annual administration charge and in addition the Federal Government is required to pay the average cost of fire suppression on reserves."

8. Territory: Northwest Territories.

Total Federal Government Expenditures on Native Peoples. Summary Table 1978-79.

Correct entry for Program area - Education Row total "\$32.1."

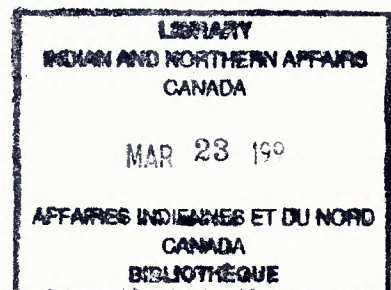
Should you discover other errors or omissions please notify the Intergovernmental Affairs Branch (S. Wightman, 4-1831).

Intergovernmental Affairs Branch
November 12, 1981.

FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR
STATUS INDIANS, METIS, NON-STATUS INDIANS, AND INUIT,
PROVINCE OF ALBERTA

Intergovernmental Affairs Branch
Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development
Ottawa-Hull

October 1980



Published under the authority of the
Hon. John C. Munro, P.C., M.P.,
Minister of Indian Affairs and
Northern Development,
Ottawa, 1981.
QS-5163-004-EE-A1

This volume attempts to provide a description of federal programs and services available to Indian people. The material does not deal with national programs of universal application to which Indian people have access in the same manner and under the same conditions as other Canadian citizens, such as unemployment insurance, family allowances, etc. In addition, financial expenditure information, where available, is provided for each program. In the tables a zero entry refers to nil expenditure, while a "blank" means that information is not available. The totals may not add due to rounding.

At this stage, the material is not as complete as might be desirable and as such will be the subject of on-going review and modification. Similar volumes are now available for all other provinces in Canada.

This volume was prepared from the combined inputs of regional office and headquarters staff of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. The work was co-ordinated by the Intergovernmental Affairs Branch in Ottawa and any questions, comments or additional information concerning this volume or other provincial volumes is welcomed and should be directed to the following address:

Intergovernmental Affairs Branch,
Corporate Policy,
Department of Indian Affairs
and Northern Development,
Ottawa, Ontario
K1A 0H4

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TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLE:
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

PROVINCE: Ontario		(\$000)				1977-78	
PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other(3)
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
Social Services			21 399.6	0	0	0	21 399.6
Band Government			2 245.8	0	37.0	0	2 245.8
Housing and Community Services	11.8		9 725.9	0	40.5	0	9 766.4
- loans			974.1	0	0	0	974.1
Education			32 371.8	0	0	0	32 371.8
Employment	3 790.7		7 853.9	0	1 667.8	827.2	10 348.9
Economic Development - loans			3 342.1 779.7	0	0	0	3 342.1 779.7
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements			771.5	0	0	0	771.5
Justice			364.4	0	0	338.2	702.6
Engineering and Architecture Services			1 096.4	0	0	0	1 096.4
Cultural Identity			276.3	0	360.8	950.2	1 587.3
Health			19 386.0	0	0	0	19 386.0
Total (excluding loans)	3 802.5		98 833.7	0	2 106.1	2 115.6	103 055.4

- Notes: (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$5 566.0
- (2) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in each of the sub-program tables. The expenditures in the summary tables reflect only H.Q. figures.
- (3) This column refers to expenditures on native people that could not be allocated to specific native groups.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLE:
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

PROVINCE: Ontario		(\$000)				1978-79	
PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other(3)
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
Social Services			22 673.5	0	0	0	22 673.5
Band Government			2 351.8	0	64.3	0	2 351.8
Housing and Community Services			12 168.2	0	612.9	0	12 781.1
- loans			1 137.1				1 137.1
Education			36 848.9	0	0	0	36 848.9
Employ- ment	1 735.9		4 739.9	0	1 652.8	1 418.8	7 811.5
Economic Development			4 988.9	0	0	0	4 988.9
- loans			683.7	0			683.7
Reserves and Trusts, Member- ship and Statutory Requirements			524.1	0	0	0	524.1
Justice			368.6	0	0	0	368.6
Engineering and Architecture Services			1 198.6	0	0	0	1 198.6
Cultural Identity			307.5	0	397.0	1 231.4	1 935.9
Health			22 203.0	0	0	0	22 203.0
Total (excluding loans)	2 160.7		108 373.0	0	2 739.2	3 021.2	114 133.4

- Notes: (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$5 113.0
- (2) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in each of the sub-program tables. The expenditures in the summary tables reflect only H.Q. figures.
- (3) This column refers to expenditures on native people that could not be allocated to specific native groups.

A. Social Services

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Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Social Assistance

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Assistance in cash or in kind to meet the costs of food, clothing, shelter, fuel, utilities, household and personal supplies, items incidental to carrying on a trade or other employment and other items of special need.

Eligibility: Indian persons in need, namely a person who by reason of inability to obtain employment, loss of principal breadwinner, illness, disability, age or other cause is unable to provide adequately for him-/herself, or for him-/herself and his/her dependents are eligible - eligibility is determined on the basis of a needs test, which measures a person's budgetary requirements and the income and/or resources available to meet these. Certain non-Indians on-reserve may also be eligible.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or by band staff.

Off-reserve - by provincial or municipal government with reimbursement of full costs by DIAND on behalf of Indian persons who have not met provincial requirements for legal residence.

Responsibility for Delivery: Off-reserve: Majority of the status Indians in urban setting are not assisted by the province of Alberta but are assisted by DIAND. Eligible burial expenses are included in social assistance activity.

Indian Input:

The program, by Treasury Board authority, is based on the rates and practices of the provincial program so that Indian people have little input other than that provided by reason of delivery by bands. Bands are also expected to meet certain conditions in accounting for funds, eligibility criteria, etc.

Variations from
Established Policy:

The provincial requirement of legal residence of an Indian applicant for social assistance is, in our opinion, contrary to clause (d) of Sub-section (2) of Section 6 of the Canada Assistance Plan under which Alberta receives from Canada 50% of the costs of welfare assistance and services provided to other residents.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5: "... contributions and special payments for general assistance to Indians and Inuit including such payments in respect of social assistance to non-Indians residing on Indian reserves...."

T.B. Minute 627879, July 16, 1964: authority to adopt provincial or local municipal standards and procedures for the administration of assistance to Indians.

Order-in-Council, P.C. 1965-11/2135: authority to enter into cost-sharing agreements with provinces re welfare programs.

T.B. Minute 705360, July 23, 1971 and T.B. Minute 711118, March 31, 1972: authority to use social assistance funds for work opportunity programs.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

On-reserve - none.

Off-reserve - provincial and municipal
governments.

Other Comments:

As it stands this program should
assure the Indian people of Alberta
social assistance and related services
comparable to other residents of
Alberta.

Availability
of Documents:

Files 1/29-1, 501/29-1 and 501/42-1.
However, information re current
practice will have to be obtained from
the region.

Evaluations:

1. National Review on social
Assistance, Alberta region.
2. Regional Social Assistance Review
by region.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Social Assistance

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M		61.3	0	0	0	61.3
G & C		14 456.0	0	0	0	14 456.0
Sub-total		14 517.4	0	0	0	14 517.4
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		14 517.4	0	0	0	14 517.4

Social Assistance

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M		89.2	0	0	0	89.2
G & C		15 493.7	0	0	0	15 493.7
Sub-total		15 582.9	0	0	0	15 582.9
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		15 582.9	0	0	0	15 582.9

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Rehabilitation

Province: Alberta

Services Available: The services are designed to prevent and treat alcoholism and other forms of drug abuse, and to rehabilitate persons with problems resulting from the abuse of alcohol. Specific services include education programs to provide information about the effects of alcohol abuse and ways to prevent it, detoxification, in-patient treatment centres and counselling.

Eligibility: In order to receive funding under the program a project must be directed at one or more of the aspects of prevention, treatment and rehabilitation and must be designed and operated by Indian people. If projects serve non-status as well as status Indians, the province must agree to share in the cost of the project. The services are directed primarily at persons on-reserve and the projects themselves define the eligibility of persons for service.

Mode of Delivery: As the program is funded 50/50 by DIAND (Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development) and NH&W (Department of National Health and Welfare), the program is operated jointly by the two departments by means of national and regional boards on which both departments, as well as the Indian and Inuit associations, are represented. Provinces are also represented on the regional boards. Services are delivered to individual clients by project staff - as noted, projects are designed and directed by Indian people.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

DIAND and NH&W and by individual projects where these have been approved and funded by the two departments.

Indian Input:

As noted the major native organizations are represented on the national and regional boards and projects are designed and operated by Indian people.

Variations from
Established Policy:

None known

Authority:

On December 31, 1974, the Social Policy Committee of Cabinet approved the program for a three-year trial period ending March 31, 1978. The program was extended under T.B. Minute 755861 from March 31, 1978, to March 31, 1981.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

NH&W; A.A.D.A.C.; province of Alberta; Indian Association of Alberta; representatives of Indian communities that make up the Alberta region National Native Alcohol Abuse Program advisory board.

Other Comments:

The program has been evaluated and a submission concerning its future will be made before the end of December.

Availability
of Documents:

The evaluation report and the discussion paper on the future of the program are available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Available from National Native Alcohol and Abuse Program, Ottawa.

Start Date:

December 31, 1974

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1981

Finance:

Rehabilitation (DIAND)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			34.1	0	0	0	34.1
G & C			17.5	0	0	0	17.5
Sub-total			51.6	0	0	0	51.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			51.6	0	0	0	51.6

Rehabilitation (DIAND)

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			21.0	0	0	0	21.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			21.0	0	0	0	21.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			21.0	0	0	0	21.0

Native Alcohol
Abuse Program (NH&W)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			332.2	0	0	0	332.2
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			332.2	0	0	0	332.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			332.2	0	0	0	332.2

Native Alcohol
Abuse Program (NH&W)

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			468.1	0	0	0	468.1
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			468.1	0	0	0	468.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			468.1	0	0	0	468.1

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Child Welfare

Province: Alberta

Objectives and
Services Available:

The objective of the program is to protect children from neglect by parents, guardians or other persons in whose charge they may be. Complaints of neglect are investigated and, if in the opinion of the child welfare agency, neglect or potential neglect exists, then a number of courses of action are possible, namely (a) counselling of parents and/or provision of other support such as homemakers services to the family to help it improve the situation, (b) removal of the child for a temporary period with the consent of the parents and (c) removal of the child without the consent of the parents. If the last named action is taken, then within a specified period the child must be brought before a judge of the Juvenile and Family Court and evidence presented as to the neglect. If the judge finds that the child is in fact neglected, he/she may then be made a ward of the Children's Aid Society (or director of Child welfare as the case may be) for a temporary period, or permanently (that is until the child reaches the age of majority). Temporary wardship is for a specified period and can be continued beyond that period only after the situation has been reviewed in court and the judge has found that the neglect situation continues to exist. During the period of wardship, the society (or the director of Child Welfare) exercises all the powers of legal guardian. Where a child has been

removed from his/her home then alternative care must be provided - this may be foster home, group home, or institutional care. Children may be placed for adoption with the consent of their parents or, in the case of permanent needs, of the agency. Thus finding of adoption homes and supervision of adoption placements are among the services available as are counselling of unmarried parents with related services. In brief, services available are family services, guardianship and placement of children, foster and adoption home finding and counselling of unmarried parents.

Eligibility:

Basically children in their own homes who are in need of protection, children in care for whom placements must be found and supervised are eligible. Neglect is defined in the Child Welfare Act and a child is defined as a person under the age of 18 years. Unmarried parents, foster parents and adoptive parents are eligible for service.

Mode of Delivery:

In Indian communities, DIAND staff provide a rudimentary service, but they have no power to act under the Child Welfare Act and can place children only with the consent of parents - for children who appear to be neglected and whose parents do not consent to placement, the assistance of the province must be sought. Where that assistance is not forthcoming, the child must continue to live in a situation of neglect with consequent risk to his/her physical, emotional or mental health.

Off-reserve - for children from the communities referred to in No. 1 above, services are available under the agreement until the parents have gained legal residence off-reserve. In all other cases where services are provided to children off-reserve the province or Children's Aid Society will deliver service only if DIAND will accept responsibility where parents have not gained legal residence off-reserve. Once parents have gained legal residence, services are delivered as for other residents.

Responsibility for Delivery:

The province, by virtue of Section 92 (7) of the BNA Act, is essentially responsible for delivery. Because of Section 91(24) of the BNA Act, however, the province considers Canada to have responsibility and, notwithstanding Section 88 of the Indian Act, will extend services only if special cost sharing arrangements are developed.

Indian Input:

As indicated, one band is offering a limited service and Indian people sit on the boards of directors of each of the three rural Children's Aid Societies. In at least one instance a Children's Aid Society has employed members of a band to deliver family support services to prevent neglect and its consequent placement of children.

Variations from Established Policy:

The province's reluctance to provide services off-reserve is, in our view, contrary to clause (d) of Sub-section (2) of Section 6 of the Canada Assistance Plan.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

T.B. Minutes 655395, May 16, 1966:
authority to enter into an agreement
with Alberta for services of the
Children's Aid Societies for the
Indian communities.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Medical Services Branch of NH&W meets
the cost of medical care of children
placed by Children's Aid Societies and
the province.

Other Comments:

Canada supported the United Nations
declaration on the rights of the child
- the first right enunciated is that
to protection. The protection of the
state is not available to numbers of
Indian children in Alberta, because
the province does not extend its
legislation, although there is no
constitutional bar to its doing so.

Availability
of Documents:

The Regional Social Services
Manual is on file 501/29-4. Other
pertinent documents may be found on
files 501/42-2 and 1/29-4.

Evaluations:

See Social Services/Child Welfare
Services -Sudbury (CAS), Report, DIAND
1979.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Child Welfare		(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	On-reserve		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M		160.1	0	0	0	160.1	
G & C		4 085.6	0	0	0	4 085.6	
Sub-total		4 245.7	0	0	0	4 245.7	
Capital		0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure		4 245.7	0	0	0	4 245.7	

Child Welfare		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M		148.7	0	0	0	148.7
G & C		4 279.7	0	0	0	4 279.7
Sub-total		4 428.4	0	0	0	4 428.4
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		4 428.4	0	0	0	4 428.4

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Adult Care

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Assistance is provided in the maintenance and care of dependent adults in adult care facilities providing personal care, intermediate care and private hospital nursing home care.

Financial assistance is granted if income or categorical allowances are insufficient to pay the costs involved in the adult care placement. In addition, the following services are provided: counselling, referral, alternative arrangement services, placement services, and provision of comforts and clothing.

Eligibility: Entitlement for subsidy is based on need in accordance with departmental directives.

Applicants must be on-reserve residents.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or by band staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Unknown

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

Pink Circular No. 1049, January 10, 1977: rates payable to private and non-profit adult special care and accommodation.

Other Comments: Costing implications of the federal
Established Programs Financing Act,
are under review.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Adult Care		(\$000)					1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O & M	0.9	0	0.9	0	0	0	0.9
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	0.9	0	0.9	0	0	0	0.9
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	0.9	0	0.9	0	0	0	0.9

Adult Care		(\$000)					1978-79
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	81.6	0	81.6	0	0	0	81.6
Sub-total	81.6	0	81.6	0	0	0	81.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	81.6	0	81.6	0	0	0	81.6

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Preventive and Other Social Services

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Payment of burial costs, of repatriation of registered Indian persons, and of other miscellaneous services not provided for elsewhere under the social development program is provided.

Projects are designed by Indian communities to help individuals and families deal with problems of everyday living and therefore prevent individual or family breakdown and facilitate healthy community growth. Examples are family life education, counselling, and drop-in centres.

Projects must complement and supplement established social development programs, make maximum use of voluntary service and be under local government control.

Eligibility: DIAND provides up to 80% of approved costs less any revenue generated by the projects.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or band staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Projects are planned by Indian communities.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5

Participation by
Other Agencies:

In some cases, voluntary organizations like churches, Lion's clubs, etc.

Evaluations:

Yearly evaluations by band staff are conducted in majority of cases and are utilized for further approvals.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Preventive and other
Social Services

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status			
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				Total	
O & M			30.5	0	0	0	30.5
G & C			598.3	0	0	0	598.3
Sub-total			628.8	0	0	0	628.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			628.8	0	0	0	628.8

Preventive and other
Social Services

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			94.0	0	0	0	94.0
G & C			652.4	0	0	0	652.4
Sub-total			746.4	0	0	0	746.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			746.4	0	0	0	746.4

B. Band Government

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Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provision of grants to band councils or district councils to help defray costs incurred for band council business such as honoraria and travel for chiefs and councillors, operation and maintenance of council offices and professional services.

Eligibility: Band councils.

Mode of Delivery: Allocations are made by DIAND according to per capita formula as per Local Government Program Circular D3, adjusted for high cost isolated areas; they are then administered by recipient council.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND usually as part of district level budget; administered by recipient as a grant.

Indian Input: Local Government Program Circular D3 governs core funding; it contains a clause inviting suggestions for modification.

Variations from Established Policy: The program circulars are guidelines and flexible in many areas. No deviation from amounts specified in "D" circulars is allowed due to budgetary limitations.

Authority: Appropriations Act
T.B. Minute 725973
Local Government Program Circulars D1, D2, D3, and D4

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Other Comments: The Core Funding Program is currently being reviewed and rate schedule increases being sought.

Availability
of Documents:

All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

1972

History:

Treasury Board approval was received
in 1972 to provide bands with a
supplementary administration
contribution to assist chiefs and
councillors in conducting council
business. This was superceded by the
present core funding formula in 1975.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Core Funding

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M		0	0	0	0	0
G & C		1 044.3	0	0	0	1 044.3
Sub-total		1 044.3	0	0	0	1 044.3
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 044.3	0	0	0	1 044.3

Core Funding

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M		0	0	0	0	0
G & C		1 024.2	0	0	0	1 024.2
Sub-total		1 024.2	0	0	0	1 024.2
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 024.2	0	0	0	1 024.2

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Recreation

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provision is made in this sub-program for payments to bands on a per capita basis to cover the costs of recreation supplies for use by the native community.

Eligibility: Band councils: district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under the provisions of Program Circular D2.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND, usually as part of district budget; however, in some regions all contributions are approved by regional director general.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND, as part of band management functionary field unit; subsequently administered by recipient as contribution.

Indian Input: Council initiates request supported by budget within provisions of on-reserve per capita formula.

Variations from Established Policy: Due to insufficient budgets, some regions have been unable to meet the levels of contributions authorized in T.B. Minute 720177.

Authority: Appropriations Act
T.B. Minute 725973, May 13, 1974
T.B. Minute 720177, September 13, 1973

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Other Comments:

These contributions are not intended to cover the costs of salaries for community recreation directors. Communities are expected to contribute to maximum of their ability. Although this program still exists, funding has been suspended in Alberta to allow increased funding to programs having higher priorities, i.e. housing.

Availability of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Carried out in 1978.

Start Date:

1968

History:

The program was implemented to help alleviate the severity of social problems in reserve communities, particularly for native youth. A per capita grant of \$5 was authorized, since raised to \$10 per capita.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Recreation

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			0.2	0	0	0	0.2
G & C			176.7	0	0	0	176.7
Sub-total			176.9	0	0	0	176.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			176.9	0	0	0	176.9

Note: 1978-79 nil expenditure.

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Band Financial Management

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provision of grants to meet administrative overhead costs as described in Program Circular D4; includes salaries, benefits and travel costs of personnel who supply general support to program personnel as well as costs of stationery and supplies, facilities and services such as bank and bonding costs, communications, utilities, janitorial and audit services.

Eligibility: Band councils: district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D2 are eligible. Administrative overhead and direct management costs are identified for specific programs. Priority is given to bands with limited band funds to provide administrative costs for capital programs and assist in payment of salaries for program directors and construction supervisors.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND staff, usually at the district level, negotiate overhead costs with councils.

Responsibility for Delivery: District and regional offices of DIAND. Decisions in some regions require final approval of regional director general or senior delegate. Once agreement is signed responsibility for proper use is shifted to council on a grant basis.

<u>Indian Input:</u>	Council initiates budget request and negotiates with departmental staff within guidelines of Program Circulars D1 to D4 inclusive. These circulars are open to continuous review upon request by any party involved.
<u>Variations from Established Policy:</u>	In some regions overhead costs are charged directly to the program, i.e., the activity and sub-activity and sub-sub-activity involved in the actual service.
<u>Authority:</u>	<p>Appropriations Act</p> <p>T.B. Minute 725973</p> <p>Local Government Program Circulars D1 and D4</p> <p>Government Contract Regulations</p> <p>Financial Administration Act</p> <p>*Band Financial Regulations</p> <p>Terms and Conditions for Contributions</p> <p>*Developed and adopted by band council, auditors and staff and approved by the regional director general.</p>
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Nil
<u>Other Comments:</u>	This program is currently under review particularly in regard to methods of application
<u>Availability of Documents:</u>	All documents available at headquarters.
<u>Evaluations:</u>	See Band Development Training Report, DIAND 1978.
<u>Start Date:</u>	1965
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	Information not available

Finance:

Band Financial Management

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			57.6	0	0	0	57.6
G & C			233.1	0	0	0	233.1
Sub-total			290.7	0	0	0	290.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			290.7	0	0	0	290.7

Band Financial
Management

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			0.1	0	0	0	0.1
G & C*			619.8	0	0	0	619.8
Sub-total			619.9	0	0	0	619.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			619.9	0	0	0	619.9

*Regional office reports G & C expenditures of \$643.1.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Band Liaison

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Honoraria, travel and other costs are provided to allow Indian and Inuit participants to meet with band councils, DIAND staff, or municipal or provincial authorities to discuss practical procedures in areas of mutual concern. This does not include training or workshops, district or regional council meetings, conferences such as provincial Indian association gatherings, consultation with the senior levels of the department or meetings for consideration of policy and broad issues of general concern to all Indian Canadians.

Eligibility: Elected and appointed officials of band.

Mode of Delivery: Costs paid directly by DIAND. In some cases, contributions to councils have been made; however, there appears to be specific authority for this.

Responsibility for Delivery: Usually part of district level budget sometimes partially held in region, DIAND.

Indian Input: Whole purpose of this sub-activity is to obtain Indian input and promote the exchange of ideas on local matters of procedure, etc.

Variations from Established Policy: The main activity or "program" by which these funds are managed differs from region to region. In some regions, this sub-activity is hard to distinguish from consultation in its actual application being used simply "for travel of non-departmental officials."

Authority: Appropriations Act
T.B. Minute 757362

Participation by
Other Agencies: Nil

Availability
of Documents: All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: 1970

History: Money was set aside in 1970 to
facilitate the involvement of Indian
persons in departmental policies and
procedures

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Band Liaison (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			10.9	0	0	0	10.9
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			10.9	0	0	0	10.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			10.9	0	0	0	10.9

Band Liaison (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			44.3	0	0	0	44.3
G & C			156.1	0	0	0	156.1
Sub-total			200.4	0	0	0	200.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			200.4	0	0	0	200.4

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Community Development

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provides money to Indian associations to carry out community development work:

Community Development Program (Grand Council No. 3, Grand Council No. 9 and Indian Association of Alberta).

Community development services are designed to encourage and assist people to participate in improving the social, economic and cultural conditions of life in their community.

Eligibility: At the present time Indians on-reserve, although the associations could provide services to Indians off-reserve if they chose.

Mode of Delivery: The program is financed by DIAND, jointly planned by the department and associations and delivered by associations.

Responsibility for Delivery DIAND

Indian Input: When the program started in 1965 it was developed and delivered by the department or the provinces with no Indian input. This is no longer the case and the Indian input is substantial in the planning and delivery of the program.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 713121, June 22, 1972;
T.B. Minute 721782, August 30, 1973;
T.B. Minute 690870, August 6, 1969;
T.B. Minute 698744, July 29, 1970.

Participation by
Other Agencies: Nil

Availability
of Documents: All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations: See Big Trout Reserve Community
Development Report, DIAND 1980.

Start Date: June 1972

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Native Sport and Recreation

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Financial assistance to native organizations for the purpose of developing sport and recreation programs; assistance is given for administration and for projects at the local level.

Eligibility: Any native organization intent on developing sport and/or recreation programs.

Mode of Delivery: Contributions to native organizations to cover costs of a recreation co-ordinator, field staff, some overhead/travel, and projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: Fitness and Amateur Sport Branch, Labour Canada

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Native people initiate and develop programs and projects for sport and recreation; establish organization of new program; apply and account for funds.

Authorities: T.B. Minute 715600, October 3, 1972;
T.B. Minute 739975, September 18, 1975;
T.B. Minute 724648, Jananuary 19, 1974;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1975-3/3781,
November 25, 1975;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-14/205,
February 12, 1974;
T.B. Minute 747226, February 3, 1977;
T.B. Minute 726548, May 2, 1974;
T.B. Minute 756952, May 25, 1978;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-6/1041,
May 7, 1974.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None; program review 1977.

Start Date:

1972

History:

In September 1972 Cabinet agreed to the funding of native groups for sport and recreation development for five years; the program was reviewed in 1977 and subsequently renewed to October 1980.

Expiry Date:

October 1980

Finance:

Native Sport
and Recreation

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			165.0	0	37.0	0	202.0
Sub-total			165.0	0	37.0	0	202.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			165.0	0	37.0	0	202.0

Native Sport
and Recreation

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			64.3	0	76.5	0	140.8
Sub-total			64.3	0	76.5	0	140.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			64.3	0	76.5	0	140.8

Note: Program funds to native associations.

C. Housing and Community Services

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Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: On-reserve Housing

- a. Subsidy Housing Program
- b. On-reserve Housing Program -
Guarantee of Loans to Individuals
- c. Band Rental Housing Programs -
Guarantee of Project Loans to Bands

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Assistance to individual Indians or Indian bands for housing on a reserve or designated Indian settlement, including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of housing subsidies and/or ministerial guarantee of housing loans under the National Housing Act; and mobilization of funds and resources from other federal and provincial departments and agencies.

Eligibility: Registered Indians who require housing on a reserve or in a designated settlement.

Mode of Delivery:

- a. Through DIAND and the band council - if a program is operated by the department.
- b. Through the department and the band council - if a program is under joint administration.
- c. Through the band council or a band housing group established by and responsible to the band council - if a program is being managed by the band.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND maintains the lead or core responsibility for providing housing on reserves and supporting bands that manage their own housing program through local government.

Indian Input:

Normally the band council is responsible for the planning, design, construction and administration of housing on reserves. It is the policy- and decision-making body in all matters concerning housing in the community. The band housing group appointed by and responsible to the band council has the day-to-day responsibility for the band's housing program and the implementation of the band council's housing policy decisions.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

1. General

- a. Departmental Circular 48, April 3, 1970, concerning policy and procedures, amended by b;
- b. Departmental Circular 57, June 11, 1973;
- c. T.B. Minute 741103, February 26, 1976, concerning ministerial guarantee to loans to Indians by provincial governments;
- d. Agreement - CMHC and DIAND, February 1, 1977.

2. Subsidy

- a. T.B. Minute 655934, June 2, 1966, amended by b;
- b. T.B. Minute 678781, April 25, 1968, amended by c;
- c. T.B. Minute 686922, March 13, 1969;
- d. T.B. Minute 753252, October 18, 1977.

3. On-reserve Housing (Loans to Individuals)
 - a. Order-in-Council P.C.
1967-1725, September 12, 1967,
amended by b;
 - b. Order-in-Council P.C.
1976-1358, June 8, 1976.

4. Band Rental Programs

- a. Order-in-Council P.C.
1973-2936, October 4, 1973,
amended by b;
- b. Order-in-Council P.C.
1974-1641, July 23, 1974;
- c. Order-in-Council P.C.
1980-504, February 8, 1980.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

1. Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation

- a. Loan funds;
- b. Inspection services;
- c. Subsidy to reduce the interest rate;
- d. Insured loans by lenders approved under the National Housing Act.

2. Department of Regional Economic Expansion

Provides assistance to community infrastructure undertakings related to housing wherever it has program agreements providing for this type of assistance.

3. Department of National Health and Welfare - Medical Services Branch

- a. Participates at the national level to ensure that health and safety standards for housing and related sub-systems such as potable water, sewage and waste disposal systems are developed and applied.
- b. Provides expertise in the regions to assist bands in developing and maintaining safe housing and infrastructure.
- c. Participates at the area/regional level to ensure compliance by band housing groups to national and local standards pertaining to health and safety.

Other Comments:

The current housing policy for Indians on reserves was approved by Cabinet on August 8, 1977.

One of the major sources of funding for house construction projects under this new policy was to have been the labour assistance component provided by the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. However, house construction projects on Indian reserves will no longer be eligible for CEIC funding under the Canada Works Program or, after April 1, 1980, the Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).

To assist reaching its housing objectives, the department is currently preparing a Cabinet memorandum requesting an increase in the current subsidy for new units; additional capital to provide for the repair and renovation of more units; and a replacement within DIAND appropriations for the labour assistance component previously provided by CEIC.

Other Issues Currently Being Addressed:

- A submission to the minister has been prepared, which, if approved, would give the assistant deputy minister the authority to guarantee repayment of all loans made to Indians whether by CMHC or approved lenders.
- An agreement whereby the ministerial guarantee could be given to and accepted by approved lenders is currently being prepared by the Legal Division, DIAND.
- Program circulars are being reviewed and rewritten in an effort to promote a clearer understanding of departmental policy and procedures by our field officials and Indian bands.

Availability of Documents:

Circular letters, Orders-in-Council, Treasury Board Minutes and the agreement with CMHC are available at headquarters.

Evaluation:

See Band Management on Housing Program Report, DIAND, 1979

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

On-Reserve Housing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	0	0	0
Capital*			3 827.4	0	0	3 827.4
Total Expenditure			3 827.4	0	0	3 827.4
Loans			974.1	0	0	974.1

*Regional office reports capital expenditure of \$3957.7.
Difference has not been reconciled.

On-Reserve Housing (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	0	0	0
Capital*			5 610.7	0	0	5 610.7
Total Expenditure			5 610.7	0	0	5 610.7
Loans			1 137.1	0	0	1 137.1

*Regional office reports capital expenditure of \$5714.7.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Note: "Loans" figures refer to CMHC funds administered by DIAND.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Off-reserve Housing

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Housing assistance for Indians living off-reserve or Inuit who have left their communities. If qualified, an individual may apply for a loan from DIAND, which is forgivable at 10% per year, provided the applicant lives in the home, maintains it and keeps first mortgage loans and fire insurance policies current. For additional funding, the applicant applies for a National Housing Act loan from CMHC or another approved lender.

Eligibility: Registered Indians or Inuit living off-reserve or away from their communities.

Mode of Delivery: Assistance is delivered jointly by DIAND and CMHC.

DIAND is responsible for:

- a. assisting Indians to complete applications determining eligibility and issuing a certificate of eligibility to the applicant;
- b. providing guidance and advice to the applicants on the selection of a lot or a house;
- c. approving the loan made in accordance with the "Indian Off-Reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations" and forgiving the annual installments providing certain conditions are met;

- d. providing CMHC each September with an estimate of funds required for the Off-reserve Housing Program; and
- e. counselling applicants who may fall into arrears on their loan payments.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Assistance is provided jointly by CMHC and DIAND under this program, unless a first mortgage loan is not required, in which case the responsibility is carried by DIAND.

Indian/Inuit Input:

There is no direct input by Indian bands in the development or operation of the Off-Reserve Housing Program.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Indian Off-reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations established by

- a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1967-755, April 20, 1967, amended by b;
- b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-30, February 22, 1968, amended by c;
- c. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-935, May 15, 1968, amended by d;
- d. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-1900, October 8, 1968, amended by e;
- e. Order-in-Council P.C. 1973-4033, December 18, 1973;
- f. Agreement by DIAND, Department of Veteran Affairs and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, May 16, 1967. The agreement was terminated on March 31, 1976 when DVA withdrew its active participation. It was replaced by g;

- g. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 31, 1976;
- h. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 13, 1979

Participation by Other Agencies:

CMHC is responsible for:

- a. processing both the CMHC and DIAND loans;
- b. administering its own off-reserve housing first mortgage loans; and
- c. appointing a legal agent to act on behalf of CMHC and Indian client when requested.

Other Comments:

The Off-reserve Housing Program is currently being reviewed by DIAND and the National Indian Brotherhood. When review is completed, recommendations for changes in the program will be presented for consideration and approval.

Availability of Documents:

Copies of Orders-in-Council and agreements available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

April 1967

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements - On-reserve

- a. Roads and Bridges
- b. Water and Sanitation
- c. Electrification
- d. Community Buildings
- e. Municipal Services
- f. Schools

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Assistance to Indian bands for infrastructure or other community improvement projects on a reserve, including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of capital and operations and maintenance contributions; technical assistance; funds and resources provided by other federal and provincial departments and agencies with DIAND acting as the single centre of responsibility and co-ordination.

Eligibility: Indian bands on reserves or in designated Indian settlements.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND, with support available for bands that want to manage their own programs, either in whole or in part, through local government.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is the vehicle for the provision of community improvements on the reserves. The resources of other federal departments and provincial agencies are normally made available to bands, with DIAND responsible for securing commitments from these sources.

Indian Input:

At the present time, only a few Indian bands have the technical knowledge and skills to implement infrastructure and other community improvement projects effectively. However, in accordance with the principles developed jointly by the National Indian Brotherhood and DIAND, bands will be provided with training to help them develop the skills required to manage their program through local government. Mechanisms will input at every level of policy development and program management.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Work opportunity programs:

Welfare funds used to provide job opportunities for welfare recipients on community improvement projects.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 657358, July 21, 1966;
T.B. Minute 688642, May 1, 1969;
T.B. Minute 721633, December 20, 1973;
T.B. Minute 734715, April 10, 1975;
Indian Act, Sections 64 and 65.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

1. Department of Regional Economic
Expansion

Assistance is available wherever DREE has a program agreement providing for this type of assistance. At the present time, this assistance for Indian community infrastructure is being negotiated in the northern Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

2. Department of National Health and Welfare - Medical Services Branch

Expertise is provided to assist bands in developing and maintaining health and safety measures.

3. Department of the Environment

Pollution standards (air, water, soil) are developed and maintained.

4. Treasury Board

Authority is provided for an expenditure for an infrastructure project when the cost exceeds existing financial limits.

5. Provincial Department of Roads

Where roads and bridges are of direct benefit to both Indian and non-Indian communities the participation of provinces, either directly or by cost-sharing agreement, is sought.

Availability of Documents:

Treasury Board authorities available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Electrical Agreements Report, DIAND.

Start Date:

July 1966

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Infrastructure and
Other Community Improvements

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			225.8	0	0	0	225.8
G & C			885.1	0	0	0	885.1
Sub-total			1 111.1	0	0	0	1 111.1
Capital*			4 235.5	0	0	0	4 235.5
Total Expenditure			5 346.6	0	0	0	5 346.6

*Regional office reports capital expenditure of \$4 494.9.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Infrastructure and other
Community Improvements

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			59.9	0	0	0	59.9
G & C			1 073.1	0	0	0	1 073.1
Sub-total			1 133.0	0	0	0	1 133.0
Capital*			4 618.0	0	0	0	4 618.0
Total Expenditure			5 751.0	0	0	0	5 751.0

*Regional office reports capital expenditure of \$4 826.2.
Discrepancy has not been reconciled.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Community Fire Prevention and Protection

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Advice and assistance to reserves by:

1. provision of fire fighting equipment such as fire trucks, sirens, fire extinguishers;
2. training and development of reserve fire departments;
3. training of school children and adult band members in home fire prevention;
4. provision of funds to meet salaries of fire chiefs on reserves and maintenance of equipment;
5. maintenance of fire extinguishing systems such as sprinklers, fire alarms;
6. training of band personnel for maintenance of systems referred to in (5).

Eligibility: All reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Contributions to bands made on receipt of acceptable submission and approved program agreement.

Responsibility for Delivery: Recommendations for expenditures made by regional fire prevention officer, who is part of the Engineering and Architecture establishment. Capital expenditures processed by regional Materiel Management officer and major equipment then transferred to band ownership.

Indian Input:

Unknown

Variations from
Established Policy:

The regional fire prevention officer also carries out on-site inspections of buildings under construction on reserve to ensure they conform to fire safety regulations. Training in schools is carried out by presentation of films, talks by resource people, and formation of junior fire brigades in order to create an awareness in the young people of normal safety procedures.

Authority:

Information not available

Participation by
Other Agencies:

None

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

Information not available

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Forest Fire Protection

Province: Alberta

Services Available: The province through an agreement provides fire detection, prevention and suppression services on Indian reserves in Alberta.

Eligibility: Applicable to all reserves with forests and forest lands within the Green and Yellow zones of Alberta.

Mode of Delivery: Through staff of the Alberta Forest Service.

Responsibility for Delivery: Government of Alberta

Indian Input: No Indian involvement but band may elect to exclude their reserve(s) from protection coverage.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 732975
Order-in-Council P.C. 1975-3/224

Participation by Other Agencies Nil

Other Comments: This agreement dated April 1, 1974, provides fire detection, prevention and suppression on 472 510 acres of reserve lands at a cost of 10¢/acre and is in effect until March 31 of the year either party gives notice of termination in writing.

Availability
of Documents:

File 501/40-5, Forest and Prairie
Fires, Alberta region.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

1974

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Rural and Native Housing

Province: Alberta

Services Available:

- a. loans to individuals for house purchase using subsidized mortgage scheme if required;
- b. repayable and forgivable loans to bring sub-standard residential dwelling up to standard;
- c. funds for short-term emergency repairs for sub-standard houses unfit for long-term rehabilitation;
- d. sustaining grants to provincial native association to assist in delivery of program;
- e. project funds to rural and native community groups for housing projects;
- f. training funds to help client groups acquire the skills required to become meaningfully involved in resolving their housing problems.

Eligibility: Low-income persons living in rural areas and small communities with a population of 2 500 or less.

Mode of Delivery: Program is funded by CMHC except for (a) above whereby capital costs and losses are shared on a 75% CMHC and 25% provincial government basis. Assistance in delivery of programs is given by housing, community and native groups.

Responsibility for Delivery: The province is responsible for delivery of (a) above in Alberta.

DIAND is responsible for delivery of on-reserve services under (b) above.

All other parts of the program are the responsibility of CMHC.

Indian/Inuit Input:

Initiation of projects; planning and project development; application for funds.

Authority:

- a. Section 40 National Housing Act; Rural and Native Housing Home Ownership Program.
- b. Section 34.1 National Housing Act (Rural); Rural Residential Rehabilitation Program.
- c. Section 36(g) National Housing Act; Part V, Emergency Repair Program.
- d. Section 36(g) National Housing Act; Part V, Rural and Native Housing Program.
- e. Section 37.1 National Housing Act; Part V, Rural and Native Housing Program.
- f. Section 36(g) National Housing Act; Part V, Rural and Native Housing Program Training.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial agreements for Section 40 loans in (a) above; DIAND involved in on-reserve rural residential rehabilitation program.

Evaluations:

1979-80

Start Date:

1974

History:

In the early seventies various Métis and non-status Indian groups across Canada began pressing the federal government to respond to the deplorable housing conditions of native peoples. In September 1973, the Native Council of Canada presented a brief to the Minister of State for Urban Affairs asking for an immediate commitment to build 30 000 to 40 000 new homes in the next five years.

CMHC established a policy group to develop a housing program using the existing legislation and adapting it to meet the needs of rural Canada. CMHC channelled funds through National Housing Act, Part V, grants to various native groups to study their housing needs. A "winter warmth" program was funded as the first step toward improving housing for native people.

This activity culminated in March 1974, with a Cabinet commitment to build and rehabilitate 50 000 units over a five-year period and to establish a responsibility centre in CMHC - The Rural and Native Housing Division.

(The Rural and Native Housing Program was approved by the federal Cabinet on February 21, 1974.)

Expiry Date:

1981

Finance:

Rural and Native Housing		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M				0	0	0
G & C				40.5	28.7	69.2
Sub-total				40.5	28.7	69.2
Capital				0	0	0
Total Expenditure				40.5	28.7	69.2
Loans Committed					9 008.0	9 008.0

Rural and Native Housing		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	0	0	612.9	27.7	640.6	
Sub-total	0	0	642.9	27.7	640.6	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			612.9	27.7	640.6	
Loans Committed				2 542.0	2 542.0	

- Notes: (1) "Other" native group refers to expenditures on both native/non-native people: unable to determine breakdown.
 (2) Loans forgiven expenditure information not available for province.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Federal Activities Clean-up

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Improvement of pollution control measures for federal facilities in isolated communities.

Eligibility: All federal facilities in need or improved pollution control measures in isolated communities.

Mode of Delivery: Environment Canada undertakes assessment study; improvement to facilities responsibility of relevant department.

Responsibility for Delivery: Environment Canada and relevant federal department.

Indian/Inuit Input: Information not available

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: As noted above, relevant federal departments.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: 1973-74

History: Program was to last five years.

Expiry Date: 1978-79

Finance:

Federal Activities
Clean-up

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	11.8	0	11.8	0	0	0	11.8
Sub-total	11.8	0	11.8	0	0	0	11.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	11.8	0	11.8	0	0	0	11.8

Note: 1978-79 nil expenditure.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Anik-B Communications

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provision of Anik-B satellite facilities for experiments in local communications, particularly improved TV, audio teleconferencing and educational links among remote communities, including Fort McMurray, Fort Vermilion, Fort Chipewyan, Wabasca, Slave Lake, Grand Centre.

Mode of Delivery: Satellite facilities leased by Department of Communications from Telesat Canada and made available to Alberta Native Communications Society for services above.

Responsibility for Delivery: Alberta Native Communications Society

Indian/Inuit Input: Planning and delivery of elements within the program

Authority: Cabinet Decision November 6, 1975.

Participation by Other Agencies: Information not available

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Late 1979

History: On November 6, 1975, Cabinet agreed that the Minister of Communications would contract with Telesat Canada for the inclusion of 12/14 GHz transponders on their new satellite, as a follow-on to the Hermes

satellite, and for lease of experimental communications services by the federal government. A contract to that effect was signed with Telesat Canada in March 1977, whereby Telesat will provide to DOC the services of the 12/14 GHz portion of Anik-B for two years beginning early in 1979, with an option for extension for a further three years.

Expiry Date:

Unknown

D. Education

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Program: Education

Sub-program: Elementary and Secondary Education

Province: Alberta

Services Available: The program provides elementary and secondary education (pre-kindergarten to grade 12) for eligible Indian children. Service is provided in federal schools, band-operated schools and provincial and private schools. Contracts for the provision of educational services exist between DIAND and band councils and local school boards. These agreements provide for tuition fees only. Where facility construction is required, capital agreements are negotiated.

The program provides for basic elementary and secondary education with arrangements for curriculum adaptation designed to make the school program relevant to the background of Indian people.

Eligibility: Children or Indians residing on reserves or Crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves are eligible. These specified categories are defined in the DIAND's education assistance policy paper (1971), a copy of which is available from the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The program is a highly decentralized one, but the method of delivery in each region is very similar to that in every other region. Headquarters' education staff plays an advisory, consultative and supportive role in the delivery.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or by agreement with provincial or private school authorities or with Indian bands.

Indian Input: Input into the content comes from provincial education agencies, Indian bands, Indian organizations and the department.

Variations from Established Policy: Books and student allowances are provided for certain off-reserve students in specified grade levels in elementary and secondary schools; post-school assistance for off-reserve students is provided. These services are not actual variations from policy but are not covered under "services available" above. They are provided under the department's educational assistance policy, 1971.

Authority: The Indian Act.

Treasury Board Minute 601776, March 9, 1963, and the Departmental education assistance policy paper previously referred to participation by other agencies: Indian bands, Indian organizations, church authorities and provincial education authorities.

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial schools.

Availability of Documents: Copies of most documents covering this service are available from headquarters files.

Evaluations: Ermineskin Elementary - Junior School Evaluation, Onchaminahos (Saddle Lake Band) Federal School.
See Provincial vs. Federal Primary Schools Report, 1978 DIAND.

Start Date: 1963

History: Documented previous to 1965 in the C.A.S.S.I. Yearbook, The Canadian Superintendent 1965, edited by L.G.P. Waller.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Elementary and
Secondary Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
O & M			6 195.2	0	0	0	6 195.2
G & C			918.2	0	0	0	918.2
Sub-total			6 904.1	0	0	0	6 904.1
Capital*			3 100.4	0	0	0	3 100.4
Total Expenditure			10 004.5	0	0	0	10 004.5

*Regional office reports capital expenditures of \$2 903.9.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Elementary and
Secondary Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			6 855.1	0	0	0	6 855.1
G & C*			1 336.3	0	0	0	1 336.3
Sub-total			8 193.8	0	0	0	8 193.8
Capital			4 190.0	0	0	0	4 190.0
Total Expenditure			12 383.8	0	0	0	12 383.8

*Regional office reports G & C expenditures of \$1 280.8.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Non-federal School Instruction

Province: Alberta

Services Availables: Education for Indian students in provincial or private schools on a fee for service basis, and in band-operated schools by contribution agreements.

Eligibility: Indian students normally residing on reserves or Crown land and specified categories of non-Indians (A-F) living on reserves or Crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Program is delivered by provincial schools through tuition agreements. In most cases, agreements are made by DIAND with band as third party. Occasionally a band or group of bands will assume responsibility for negotiating and administering agreements. Bands negotiate with the department for necessary funding.

Responsibility for Delivery Local, provincial or private schools are responsible on basis of DIAND - school system agreement.

Indian Input: Where possible, school program is adapted by educators to needs of Indian students. Individuals or groups influence the adaptations.

Variations from Established Policy: None, but should include band-operated schools.

Authority: Indian Act, Section 14, Chapter 149

T.B. Minute 601776, March 9, 1963

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Not normally.

Other Comments:

There are hundreds of agreements between the department or an Indian band and a province or school board, with numerous variations in clauses regarding capital cost sharing and tuition costs. The tuition costs are re-negotiated frequently as are the types of services provided by the school system.

Availability of Documents:

Available in departmental files and records of T.B. minutes.

Evaluations:

See Onchnaminahos School Report, DIAND, 1980.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Indian students began to attend provincial schools in the early 1950s. The first Indian controlled school in Alberta was Blue Quills situated near St. Paul and operated under Indian control since 1971.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Non-federal School Instruction (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			9 038.4	0	0	0	9 038.4
G & C			2 538.3	0	0	0	2 538.3
Sub-total			11 576.7	0	0	0	11 576.7
Capital			1 324.3	0	0	0	1 324.3
Total Expenditure			12 901.0	0	0	0	12 901.0

Non-federal School Instruction (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			10 673.0	0	0	0	10 673.0
G & C			3 006.0	0	0	0	3 006.0
Sub-total			13 679.0	0	0	0	13 679.0
Capital			1 949.4	0	0	0	1 949.4
Total Expenditure			15 628.4	0	0	0	15 628.4

Program: Education

Sub-program: Guidance

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Education and personal counsel to students irrespective of type of school system or education level.

Eligibility: Indian students normally resident on reserves or Crown land and specific categories of non-Indians (A-F) living on reserves or Crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Can be from DIAND, Indian band, provincial school, or private organization.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Standard guidance functions are applied to meet the cultural and other needs of the Indian student.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 114 - 123
T.B. Minute 6833004

Participation by Other Agencies: Various, e.g. welfare, clergy, probation, CAS, etc.

Other Comments: Under Indian control, this service is increasingly managed and provided by the council with departmental financial responsibility.

Availability
of Documents:

Educational Assistance Policy,
July 1971.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

A continuing program initiated with
student advisors in 1958.

History:

Emphasis has shifted from a department-
delivered program to a band-delivered
program with an increasing
participation by native staff.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Guidance	(\$000)				1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O & M			543.6	0	0	0	543.6
G & C			263.4	0	0	0	263.4
Sub-total			807.0	0	0	0	807.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			807.0	0	0	0	807.0

Guidance	(\$000)				1978-79		
O & M			532.0	0	0	0	532.0
G & C*			272.2	0	0	0	272.2
Sub-total			804.2	0	0	0	804.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			804.2	0	0	0	804.2

*Regional office reports G & C expenditures of \$283.2.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Curriculum Enrichment

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provides enrichment to the curriculum in federal and non-federal schools for the benefit of Indians by the teaching of native languages in the schools and through the development of special projects designed to reinforce Indian cultural identity and improve the quality of education.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indians and Inuit adult residents of Canada are eligible. There must be assurance that CEIC cannot deliver the required service.

Mode of Delivery: Funds are decentralized to each region and each region administers its own funds either by further decentralization to districts or, in some cases, to bands or other agencies on a project basis.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or by agreement with bands or provincial schools.

Indian Input: Indian bands, education authorities and school committees are involved in all projects, determining the type and scope of the project. They are also involved in determining the course content and developing of supportive teaching materials.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - policy provides for both regional and local differences. Native language programs are only implemented at the request of the Indian parents.

Authority: Indian Act

Appropriations Act - Vote No. 5 - Main Estimates

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Band councils, Indian associations,
provincial governments and
universities.

Availability
of Documents:

Headquarters and regional files.

Evaluations:

See Education/Ameridianization Project
Report, DIAND 1978.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Curriculum Enrichment

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			8.1	0	0	0	8.1
G & C			142.0	0	0	0	142.0
Sub-total			150.1	0	0	0	150.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			150.1	0	0	0	150.1

Note: 1978-79 nil expenditure.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Occupational Skills Development

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Due to rising costs and increasing demands for training at post-secondary and occupational skills levels, the adult education budget has been generally depleted over the past five-year period. In 1975-76, the program budget exceeded \$500 000; in the current year it stands at approximately \$70 000.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indian and Inuit adult residents of Canada are eligible. There must be assurance that CEIC cannot or will not deliver the required service.

Mode of Delivery: Through provincial training or other recognized training institutions off-reserve and short-term courses on-reserve.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND or band councils.

Indian Input: Employment market conditions and special projects (e.g., Syncrude, etc.) influence content of training programs provided.

Variation from Established Policy: Some program funds are utilized for core funding as well as financing student support and employment services under the contributions agreements.

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751, as extended to March 31, 1978, by T.B. Minute 748567.

Participation by Other Agencies: Indian band councils, Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Availability
of Documents

General information - headquarters.
Specific information - regions.

Note:

Nature of supplementary service:

1. DIAND may provide complete service if CEIC unable to fund.
2. DIAND may provide part of the service (e.g., an increase in living allowance) that CEIC is providing.

Evaluations:

See Oozawekwun Centre (Program) Report, DIAND 1978.

Start Date:

Approximately in the fiscal year 1965-66

History:

Since 1965 academic upgrading programs have been sponsored on-reserve by DIAND and CEIC. DIAND also sponsored social adult courses on-reserve. Although the program lacks funds, it is still popular among Indian adults.

Expiry Date:

T.B. authority has been renewed each year in the past.

Finance:

Occupational Skills Development (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			842.7	0	0	0	842.7
G & C			180.6	0	0	0	180.6
Sub-total			1 023.3	0	0	0	1 023.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 023.3	0	0	0	1 023.3

Occupational Skills Development (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			711.6	0	0	0	711.6
G & C			223.2	0	0	0	232.2
Sub-total			935.4	0	0	0	935.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			935.4	0	0	0	935.4

Program: Education

Sub-program: Post-secondary Education

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Adequate financial and counselling assistance for students who have qualified and been accepted by a recognized Canadian university, college, or technical institute for a program of studies that has secondary school graduation as a minimum entrance requirement.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indians and Inuit who are residents of Canada at the time of application.

Mode of Delivery: Via regional and district education responsibility centres, Indian band councils or boards under contribution agreements may administer the program and/or operate training facilities in association with a university or college.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or through agreements with regional councils.

Indian Input: Assistance provisions are periodically reviewed and adjusted in consultation with Indian students, organizations, academic institutions and the Treasury Board.

Variations from Established Policy: Program funds (operation and maintenance) are utilized under contribution agreements for core funding band or board administered or operated training facilities thereby significantly increasing the cost per training unit.

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751, as extended to March 31, 1978, by T.B. Minute 748567 (Note: specific T.B. authority for Post-secondary Education pending).

Participation by Other Agencies: Indian band councils, district education councils and Indian associations.

Other Comments: DIAND has not clarified government's position on the question of treaty rights to sponsorship of treaty Indians for training in Post-secondary Education. The issue needs to be resolved as the demand for training and retraining continues to increase annually in this program and in vocational education.

Availability of Documents: General information - headquarters. Detailed information - region and districts.

Evaluations: Morning Star Evaluation - Cycle Two (1977-79) was carried out in the fall of 1979.

Start Date: The Morning Star Teacher Training Program (Phase I - 1975 - 1977) was started at Blue Quills Education Centre on September 1, 1975.

History: The Blue Quills Native Education Council initiated the Morning Star Teacher Training Program in 1975 through the University of Alberta. Year 1 and 2 are offered at Blue Quills in St. Paul, Alberta, after which time provincial five-year teaching permits are awarded to the successful Morning Star student teachers. During this five-year period the student teachers are expected to obtain two additional years teacher training on-campus at the University of Alberta. About 20 student teachers are currently employed as teachers by DIAND and bands.

Expiry Date: The current Morning Star-Cycle 3 Program will be completed in June 30, 1981.

Finance:

Post-secondary
Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			822.8	0	0	0	822.8
G & C			286.0	0	0	0	286.0
Sub-total			1 108.8	0	0	0	1 108.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 108.8	0	0	0	1 108.8

Post-secondary
Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			944.9	0	0	0	944.9
G & C			377.4	0	0	0	377.4
Sub-total			1 322.3	0	0	0	1 322.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 322.3	0	0	0	1 322.3

Program: Education

Sub-program: Community Adult Education

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Adult education is a community-oriented service initiated by Indian people to assist them in improving their standard and quality of life and to achieve their aspirations in obtaining prerequisites for admission to occupational skill training or apprenticeship programs. It is a process through which adults may acquire new skills allowing them to make efficient adaptations to their rapidly changing socio-economic environment, thereby enabling them to participate more effectively in their community. Programs have developed into a service to individuals in response to their needs and the identified needs of their communities. These include functional literacy, skill development, cultural activities, community libraries and activities in support of basic community development organizations.

Financial assistance and counselling services are provided for occupational skills training, academic and preparatory courses to treaty Indians unable to meet the criteria for training under the CEIC Canada Manpower Training Program.

Eligibility: Adult Indians resident on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves are eligible. There must be confirmation from CEIC that client applied for training but did not qualify under the terms of the Canada Manpower Training Program.

Mode of Delivery:

Administrative practices vary between regions with programs being administered directly by DIAND staff or by Indian bands through provincial and private agencies. Recent trends suggest a much greater involvement by the band.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND, band councils or other native Indian education councils or boards.

Indian Input:

Program content is often based on existing departmental or provincial courses with program adaptation to meet individual and community needs as identified by the bands. Bands must continue to have a significant role in developing program content and the mode of delivery. The bands are also developing new programs. Employment market conditions and special projects (e.g., Syncrude, etc.) influence content of training programs provided. Mode of delivery is frequently changed as well under contribution agreements.

Variations from Established Policy:

Band councils or native education councils or boards enter into agreements with DIAND to fund training programs purchased from established training institutions. Training costs per unit are generally much higher than regular tuitions as some of program funds must be utilized for core funding administration and operating costs of on-reserve facilities. Training is sometimes unrelated to job or labour market demand thus retraining is often necessary.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

T.B. Minute 748567, March 29, 1977: provided a program of financial assistance to Indians and Inuit in respect of various education and training services; an extension of services originally conferred by T.B. Minute 683751 of October 17, 1968, and subsequent extensions of T.B. Minute 717815 and T.B. Minute 734265.

T.B. Minute 720128, June 28, 1973: authorized amendment for payment of contributions to band councils for community libraries; previous Treasury Board authorities are contained in T.B. Minute 685355, January 8, 1969.

Availability of Documents:

In various files at headquarters, however, current data and practices must be obtained from the region.

Note:

Community Adult Education includes:

1. basic adult education,
2. social adult education, and
3. public library service.

Evaluations:

A Preliminary Review of Training and Employment under the Syncrude Agreement was carried out by the parties to the agreement.

Start Date:

The Syncrude Agreement was signed on July 3, 1976.

History:

In 1975 when construction began on the Syncrude plant, the company, the Indian Association of Alberta and DIAND discussed plans to provide employment opportunities for treaty Indians in the heavy oil plant then under construction. The resulting agreement set out the terms of training natives for employment with Syncrude Canada Ltd.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Community Adult
Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			251.7	0	0	0	251.7
G & C*			227.1	0	0	0	227.1
Sub-total			478.8	0	0	0	478.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			478.8	0	0	0	478.8

*Regional office reports G & C expenditures of \$208.8.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Community Adult
Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			188.9	0	0	0	188.9
G & C			93.3	0	0	0	93.3
Sub-total			282.2	0	0	0	282.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			282.2	0	0	0	282.2

Program: Education

Sub-program: Student Residences and Group Homes

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Accommodation and child care at acceptable standards for those children who must leave their homes to attend school are provided. These services are provided at one student residence in Alberta.

Eligibility: The student residence/group home service is available to those Indian children, who, for very special reasons, cannot commute to federal day schools or provincial schools from their homes. This refers to those Indian people on-reserve.

Mode of Delivery: One federally owned and operated student residence on Blood Reserve in southern Alberta.

Responsibility for Delivery: Admissions, while governed by developmental criteria, are made in consultation with parents, education committees, residence staff and educators.

Indian Input: There is no direct involvement by Indian people in the development or operation of the student residence. Some members of the operational staff are native. Consultation is maintained through band council and education committee.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 585653, October 19, 1961:
authority granted to enter into
agreements for the operation of
government-owned residential schools
and hostels with the Oblate Order of
the Roman Catholic Church; the
Missionary Society of the Anglican
Church of Canada; the Board of Home
Missions of the United Church of
Canada; and the Women's Missionary
Society (Western Division) of the
Presbyterian Church in Canada.

Participation by
Other Agencies: Social Development operates some group
homes where social or interpersonal
needs of individuals are provided.

Availability
of Documents: There are some documents at
headquarters but most are kept at the
regional level.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: 1961

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Finance:

Student Residences
and Group Homes

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			772.7	0	0	0	772.7
G & C			633.9	0	0	0	633.9
Sub-total			1 406.6	0	0	0	1 406.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 406.6	0	0	0	1 406.6

Student Residences
and Group Homes

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			616.9	0	0	0	616.9
G & C			357.2	0	0	0	357.2
Sub-total			974.1	0	0	0	974.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			974.1	0	0	0	974.1

Program: Education
Sub-program: Band Training
Province: Alberta

Objectives and Services Available: Training is provided to leaders and staff of Indian bands to foster the development and growth of local government. In providing this service there are four major sub-goals:

Local Government

Economic Development

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1. To assist the bands in the development of a band definition of local government; | 1. To assist the bands in the understanding of economic development; |
| 2. To assist the bands in the identification of features and elements of local government; | 2. To assist the bands in exploring the economic development possibilities of the reserve; |
| 3. To assist the bands in the identification of the skills required in development of local government components; | 3. To assist the bands in identifying skills required in development of economic development projects; |
| 4. To assist the bands in the identification, implementation and evaluation of appropriate training in the process of skill development required in 1, 2, and 3. | 4. To assist the bands in the process of skill development required in 1, 2, and 3. |

Eligibility: Chiefs and band councils; members of recognized authorized committees therein; and band employees.

Mode of Delivery: This program was moved out of the Education Section on April 1, 1980, and set up as a separate unit under Employment and Training, responsible to the Regional Director of Operations. The Regional Band Training Committee is also being reorganized and will be in place by the end of April 1980.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or by contract with public or private agencies, bands or in joint agreement with agencies such as the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian Input: Basic rates for honoraria and travel/accommodation allowance are established by Treasury Board and applicable nationally. Band training funds are designated non-discretionary, that is, to be applied only to training the target population designated in "Mode of Delivery."

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 736385: authority to pay honoraria and travel/accommodation rates for trainees in Band Training Program courses to meet the principle that all participants' legitimate expenses should be met.

E-13 Guidelines for the Band Training Program (draft): a replacement set of guidelines for the decentralized Band Training Program entitled "Operation Procedures for the Band Training Program" are being developed in consultation with the regions.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Canada Employment and Immigration Commission, provincial government, private social agencies and band councils.

Other Comments:

Band training activities have expanded both in scope and effectiveness over the past three years. As well, the Indian bands and Inuit communities have become increasingly more involved in the development, implementation and administration of programs. Their leaders and staff have articulated their need for more skills to carry out the responsibilities they have assumed. Consequently, they are expecting the Band Training Program to be able to meet their increasing training needs.

In 1973-74 the Alberta budget was \$146 000 and in 1980-81 the budget was \$150 000. The 1979-80 budget was \$146 000. There have been many promises of increases over the past seven years but none have materialized.

Availability
of Documents:

Most documents are available in the headquarters office of the co-ordinator of Band Training, Education and Cultural Development Branch.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

In the fall of 1972 a task force of five people was set up in the Alberta region under the direction of the director of Community Affairs and Health, Mr. Aubrey Holmes, to deliver band training in the areas of local government, recreation and band staff training for band managers and

band secretaries. Mr. Holmes and the task force members developed their own materials. In 1973-74 the program gathered momentum, and two members were permanently appointed under Mr. Holmes to Band Training and the program was moved from Community Affairs to Education, where it was until April 1, 1980 as indicated under Mode of Delivery.

Expiry Date:

Information not available

Finance:

Band Training

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status			
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				Total	
O & M			229.0	0	0	0	229.0
G & C			53.0	0	0	0	53.0
Sub-total			282.0	0	0	0	282.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			282.0	0	0	0	282.0

Band Training

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			83.1	0	0	0	83.1
G & C			9.4	0	0	0	9.4
Sub-total			92.5	0	0	0	92.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			92.5	0	0	0	92.5

Program: Education

Sub-program: Cultural/Educational Centres

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Financial and other supportive assistance to Indian and Inuit people in their attempt to retain their cultural heritage and to make the process of education more relevant to their perceived needs.

Eligibility: Inuit, registered Indians and "...those Indians living in communities designated under the federal/provincial agreement on assistance to native people in Newfoundland and Labrador are eligible to participate in the Cultural/Educational Centres Program."

Mode of Delivery: The program is administered directly by DIAND in Ottawa to the individual centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND headquarters - directly.

Indian Input: Individual centres determine their own program content in accordance with objectives, terms and conditions of the program. These were revised in June 1977 by members of the Cultural/Educational Centres National Steering Committee and officials of the department. They were approved by Treasury Board, December 1977.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - as policy provides all centres with guidelines for their own development.

Authority:

By May 1975 Alberta had nine existing centres that were band supported.

T.B. Minute 720674, July 26, 1973: approved five-year renewable financing program for the support of native cultural/educational centres, the first year of the program being 1971-72 and the final year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 741812, April 1, 1976: authorized a one-year extension to allow time for a thorough evaluation of the program, and to permit the preparation of revised criteria for administering the Program.

T.B. Minute 748732, April 12, 1977: authorized a six-month extension.

T.B. Minute 752438, October 6, 1977: authorized a further extension of three months.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Provincial governments, bands councils.

Availability of Documents:

In various headquarters files maintained by the Cultural/Educational Centres Program.

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

Fiscal year 1973-74.

History:

Initially established to provide funds for culturally adapting pre-school and existing adult training courses to the needs of Indian students, the program generally provides cultural programs carried out at the reserve level.

Expiry Date:

Renewed by T.B. minute for another year.

Finance:

Cultural/Educational
Centres Program

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			0.3	0	0	0	0.3
G & C			27.4	0	0	0	27.4
Sub-total			27.7	0	0	0	27.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			27.7	0	0	0	27.1

Cultural/Educational
Centres Program

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			28.1	0	0	0	28.1
Sub-total			28.1	0	0	0	28.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			28.1	0	0	0	28.1

Program: Education

Sub-program: Daily and Seasonal Transportation

Province: Alberta

Services Available: The program provides daily transportation for pupils to and from schools located on and off reserves. It also provides daily transportation for students placed in student residences or in private home placement.

Seasonal transportation is provided to students who must leave their home community to attend school in a town or city while not living at home. The service consists of one trip from home to the centre, at the beginning of September, a return trip home at Christmas and a trip home at the end of June.

Eligibility: Children or Indians resident on reserves or Crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves. These specified categories are defined in the DIAND's Education Assistance Policy Paper (1971), a copy of which is available from the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The daily transportation program is almost exclusively delivered by Indian bands through agreement with DIAND. Some private individuals and school divisions, through agreements, do deliver students. The seasonal transportation program is conducted through licensed commercial carriers.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND - direct or through agreement with bands, school divisions or private contractors.

Indian Input: Individual bands established their own transportation procedures and systems.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act

Availability of Documents: Regional office

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance

Daily and Seasonal Transportation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			2 559.0	0	0	0	2 559.0
G & C			959.4	0	0	0	959.4
Sub-total			3 518.4	0	0	0	3 518.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			3 518.4	0	0	0	3 518.4

Daily and Seasonal Transportation (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			2 806.6	0	0	0	2 806.6
G & C			868.9	0	0	0	868.9
Sub-total			3 675.5	0	0	0	3 675.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			3 675.5	0	0	0	3 675.5

E. Economic Development

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Program: Economic Development
Sub-program: Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF)
Province: Alberta
Objectives and Services Available: The objectives of the fund were set out as follows:

To achieve the progressive integration of Indian businesspeople with relevant sections of the Canadian business and financial community in order to optimize their opportunities for economic development by

- providing a source of financing in the form of direct loans and development incentives in the form of guaranteed loans, grants and contributions to meet the needs of Indian people in the development of viable business enterprises and
- making available management advisory services to assist Indian people in the successful operation of their businesses.

There are five principal features to the Indian Economic Development Fund:

- guaranteed loans,
- direct loans,
- grants,
- contributions, and
- management advisory services.

No grant funds have been available since 1977-78.

Eligibility:

Eligible applicants are individual Indians, groups of Indians, Indian bands, or anyone who can make a contribution to the economic development of Indian people.

Mode of Delivery:

The fund is a segment of the program administered by the Director of the Indian-Inuit Economic Development Branch. The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development has established regional units to assist with the operation of the program.

A business services manager is located in each region and his or her major responsibility is to establish a close liaison between Indian businesspeople and the lending institutions and to encourage basic confidence and mutual understanding.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND

Indian Input:

An advisory board, composed of persons appointed by the minister, including representation from the Indian business community, is located in each region. It is this board's responsibility to advise, assist and make recommendations to the regional director general on the loan guarantee applications.

Regional loan board deals with loans only. No grants or contributions go to any board.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

The Indian Loan Fund was established in 1938 with a capitalization of \$350 000. This fund was absorbed into the Indian Economic Development Account in 1970, which was established by Vote L53b of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development under the Appropriations Act No. 1 (latest P.C. 1972-1498 July 4, 1972).

Grant and contribution authority provided under T.B. Minute 720131, dated June 28, 1973.

Lending criteria policy established January 1978 followed by Alberta Region.

IEDF Policy and Procedures Manual - BRM 24-1 June 11, 1973.

Delegation of Financial Authorities - 1977.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

- Department of Finance
- Department of Regional Economic Expansion
- Canadian Executive Services Overseas
- Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce
- Canada Employment and Immigration Commission
- Provincial Department of Trade and Industry
- Provincial Department of Agriculture

Evaluations:

Seven separate studies were conducted of the loans operations between 1975 and 1977. Little has been done to follow the policy recommendations of those studies at H.Q.

Start Date:

1938 (Indian Loan Fund)
1970 (IEDF)

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

IEDF		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			684.7	0	0	0	684.7
G & C			1 786.7	0	0	0	1 786.7
Sub-total			2 471.4	0	0	0	2 471.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 471.4	0	0	0	2 471.4
Loans			779.7	0	0	0	779.7

IEDF		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M*			850.8	0	0	0	850.8
G & C*			3 129.0	0	0	0	3 129.0
Sub-total			3 980.5	0	0	0	3 980.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			3 980.5	0	0	0	3 980.5
Loans			683.7	0	0	0	683.7

*Regional office reports expenditure breakdown as follows:

O & M - \$885.6; G & C - \$3 095.0.
 Discrepancies have not been reconciled.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO)

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Services offered by CESO cover a wide spectrum of situations in the economic development field, including advisory service to the band developing authorities and new and existing businesses, feasibility studies, planning, project appraisal, management assistance and other business aspects as well as needs emanating from the expansion of Indian involvement in local government and education matters.

Eligibility: Indian bands, corporations, groups or Indian people and individual Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by CESO volunteers, available through CESO regional co-ordinators, from the inventory cross-referenced by expertise or from the consolidated inventory maintained at CESO H.Q., Montreal, Quebec. The volunteers are mainly retired Canadian businesspeople representing a broad base of expertise in every business area.

The relationship between DIAND and CESO is formalized by the signed master contract.

Responsibility for Delivery: CESO is responsible for operational management. The regional CESO co-ordinator (DIAND) maintains a direct overview of the CESO volunteers in the region. The advisory service officer monitors the activities of the volunteers and their relationship with the Indian people.

H.Q. provides liaison with CESO H.Q. and participates in annual meetings of CESO volunteers in the regions.

Indian Input:

The selection of CESO volunteers is made jointly by the CESO co-ordinator, Indian Affairs advisory service officer, and the Indian people concerned.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 751587

Availability of Documents:

Approved T.B. Minute 751587

Annual agreement signed for 1977-78 on October 14, 1977

Evaluations:

The CESO program is an excellent advisory service to the Indian people of Alberta and should be continued and expanded. The Alberta region, however, recommends that in future negotiations and in master contracts that this program be restricted to potential volunteers that are completely retired.

Start Date:

The program started around 1973-74.

History:

CESO is a non-profit corporation that recruits retired business people to serve as volunteers in the provision of advisory services to developing countries as part of Canada's foreign aid program.

In 1969 DIAND approached CESO to extend its services to help Indian people by providing technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs.

T.B. Minute 702206, March 4, 1971, approved a five-year master contract with CESO at a total expenditure level of \$1 027 000.

The contract has been renewed annually; an amount of \$1 200 000 was authorized for 1979-80 (T.B. Minute 763038 March 29, 1979) which brought the total of the master contract to \$5 000 000 over nine years.

Some 255 CESO volunteers are active in 1979-80 in providing field services to bands and Indian organizations.

Average cost per advisory day is \$75, which compares very favourably to consultant services purchased elsewhere.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1986

Finance:

CESO (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			56.9	0	0	0	56.9
Sub-total			56.9	0	0	0	56.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			56.9	0	0	0	56.9

CESO (\$000) 1978-79

Type of Expenditure	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			Total
	Status Indian		total	Inuit	Metis and Non-Status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			75.1	0	0	0	75.1
Sub-total			75.1	0	0	0	75.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			75.1	0	0	0	75.1

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: University of Western Ontario Indian Business Assistance

Province: Alberta

Objectives and Services Available: The overall objective of this sub-program is to provide qualified assistance to Indian business enterprises in order to deal with problems which lead to immediate and long-term management capabilities.

In order to achieve the objective, students enrolled in studies towards masters or business administration are being utilized during the summer months to make consulting help available to Indian bands and business enterprises. The help, according to the need, may cover marketing, operations, management, financial matters, planning, accounting and control systems as well as feasibility studies and business assessment.

These services have been available, and have been well received since 1973. In 1979 MBA students under the program assisted in 136 Indian projects across Canada.

Eligibility: Any Indian, Indian group, band or Indian enterprise carrying on a business activity may apply for the assistance of an MBA student to the district office to which such a student is assigned.

Mode of Delivery: The students work through the district offices or in some cases directly with a band or group of bands, and extend their services to the Indian business projects according to the general directives from the district officials.

In the London, Ontario, area the School of Business Administration, UWO in co-operation with local district(s), becomes directly involved in promotion and planning of the consulting activities.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Two UWO professors act as advisors, supervisors and co-ordinators of the consulting services provided by the MBA students.

The district offices monitor activities of the MBA students assigned to them.

After the close of the season, UWO provides DIAND H.Q. with a review of the consulting activities, observations made by the consultants and the recommendations based on experience gained.

Indian Input:

The needed number of MBA students is selected by the University of Western Ontario and other universities involved and the representatives of DIAND. The Indian representatives have not been involved in the selection process.

They are, however, as former clients of the program in previous years, involved in the orientation program organized for the newly selected students. The orientation program provides information on and a conceptual framework for understanding another culture.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 751483, 1977. (New T.B. Authority is pending for 1980-81.)

Participation
by Other Agencies:

Nil

Availability
of Documents:

T.B. Authority as above.

UWO proposal.

Contracts with two UWO professors.

Evaluations:

Evaluated on a yearly basis by students, professors and DIAND.

Start Date:

1975

History:

Indian Business Assistance Program commenced in 1974 to provide aid to native businesspeople in a broad spectrum of ventures. Student consultants followed by backup assistance by university faculty have provided assistance in bookkeeping and control systems, in financing, general management, legal matters, marketing, operation control and in project evaluation. Nineteen students are allocated annually on a national basis. The program will be decentralized in 1981.

Expiry Date:

Anticipating T.B. authority, Summer 1980.

Program: Economic Developmnt

Sub-program: Band Economic Development Committee

Province: Alberta

Services Available: This program will provide band councils with financial assistance for the administration of a Band Economic Development Committee. A supporting program will be co-ordinated with this activity to provide essential requirements for committee members, band councils and band members.

Eligibility: Band councils are eligible and request authority through a band council resolution for the funding of a BEDC.

Mode of Delivery: Regional staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: Responsibility for delivery of the programs is the band council who establishes broad objectives and delegates authority and responsibilities to the committee.

The regional director general is responsible for ensuring that the proposed purpose for which funds are requested are valid and that the necessary support funds, training and staff are available to ensure a reasonably successful committee operation.

Indian Input: Through their annual evaluation, Indian people are encouraged to improve the content of their committee goals and work program.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 706705, September 1, 1971

Participation by Other Agencies: Training, Research, and Development - CEIC; CESO; DIAND.

Other Comments: Provision is made for an annual evaluation to assess the efficiency of the program.

Availability of Documents: Treasury Board records annual regional evaluation.

Evaluations: The BEDC program is an important vehicle for the socio-economic advancement of the Indian people of Alberta. It is highly recommended that this program be continued and for the department to provide adequate financing towards meeting the financial obligations incurred when these committees are operating adequately.

It is further recommended that the training portion of this program be delivered as outlined in the program manual. The department has not fully met the training needs of this program. Where some training has been delivered, committee members have gone on into councils or into businesses for themselves.

It is also recommended that this program precede the department's E.D.O. and/or Ag.O. programs.

Start Date: September 1, 1971

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C*			160.8	0	0	0	
Sub-total			160.8	0	0	0	
Capital			0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			160.8	0	0	0	

*Regional office reports G & C expenditure of \$207.6.
Difference has not been reconciled.

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			173.3	0	0	0	
Sub-total			173.3	0	0	0	
Capital			0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			173.3	0	0	0	

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Arts and Crafts

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Advisory services to provincial Indian corporations include advising on proposed projects based on any one of the varied potentials at the production level of the Indian Arts and Crafts industry; assisting in negotiating with other federal and provincial government agencies and with private financial institutions to secure funding for special projects to provide counselling to provincial corporations; assisting in long-range planning for the development of the craft industry; and providing counselling in management and training programs.

Eligibility: Indian corporations - bands, groups and/or individual Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by the regional arts and crafts advisor on a continuing basis.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Indian corporations, associations and individuals develop projects and produce crafts.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Availability
of Documents:

Upon request from the Alberta Indian
Arts and Crafts Society.

Evaluations:

A greater awareness of Indian arts and
crafts with the northern bands
starting now to produce crafts.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

DIAND used to handle the arts and
crafts program, but now it is handled
by Alberta Indian Arts and Crafts
Society.

Expiry Date:

Ongoing: subject to funding.

Finance:

Arts and Crafts		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O & M			8.6	0	0	0	8.6
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			8.6	0	0	0	8.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			8.6	0	0	0	8.6

Arts and Crafts		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			6.0	0	0	0	6.0
G & C			33.3	0	0	0	33.3
Sub-total			39.3	0	0	0	39.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			39.3	0	0	0	39.3

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canada-Alberta Subsidiary Agreement on Alberta North

Sub-program Components and Services Available:

1. Human Development
2. Community Services and Facilities
3. Indian Reserves Community Services and Facilities
4. Social Adjustment and Professional Development
5. Community Economic Development

Province: Alberta

Eligibility: Residents and communities in northern Alberta.

Mode of Delivery and Department Responsible: Provincial Department of Tourism and Small Business and DIAND.

Native Input: Through consultations in development of the agreement and the development of projects.

Authority: Governor-in-Council Order-in-Council P.C. 1978-20/151, January 19, 1978, and Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council Order-in-Council P.C. 124/78, January 31, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: Management committee made up of the ministers, or their representatives, or the following departments:

Federal departments - DREE, DIAND.
Provincial department - Tourism and Small Business.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: 1974-75

History:

During the 1972-73 review of DREE activities, which led to the signing of General Development Agreements (GDAs) with provincial governments, careful attention was given to analysis of the economic circumstances and opportunities in the western northlands. Subsequent discussions at the Western Economic Opportunities Conference (WEOC) of 1973 and during the initial federal-provincial ministerial meetings on the GDAs resulted in agreement-in-principle to co-operate on a broad intergovernmental program of socioeconomic development in this region.

To get action started, while planning and consultation continued toward longer term commitments, an interim northlands subsidiary agreement under the GDA was signed with the province of Alberta, during 1974-75. This interim agreement, which covered a period of three years, had similar general objectives to those in the other western provinces but varied in scope and content largely in response to provincial priorities and organizational structures. In the western provinces generally there was a specific commitment to northern roads, as a result of accords reached at the WEOC. With Alberta, for example separate northern transportation agreements have complemented other development activities under an interim Alberta North Agreement.

In Alberta the initial interim agreement has now been replaced by a longer term five-year agreement.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1982

Finance:

It is not possible to identify expenditures on native peoples under the northlands agreement except for the Indian Reserve Community Services and Facilities Program. The costs of this program are shared 50/50 by DREE and DIAND.

Expenditures by DREE on this program are as follows:

(\$000)	
<u>1977-78</u>	<u>1978-79</u>
Nil	424.8

Additional expenditures by DREE for the total northlands agreement are

(\$000)	
<u>1977-78</u>	<u>1978-79</u>
2 522.6	4 372.7

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Syncrude Agreement

Province: Alberta

Services Available: The Indian Association Of Alberta, DIAND and Syncrude Canada Ltd., through an agreement dated July 3, 1976, established the Indian Oil Sands Economic Development Corporation (IOSEDC) and the Indian Equity Foundation (IEF). The IOSEDC provides technical services to Indian bands and individuals in the assessment of viability of business ventures, the preparation of financing packages, and implementation of various projects. Initially it was associated with the development of the oil sands and spin-off enterprises but now province-wide in scope. The IEF provides equity capital to Indian enterprises. For training and employment component of the Syncrude Agreement refer to Employment and Training Program.

Eligibility: Individual Indians, groups of Indians or Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: Through the board of directors and staff of the IOSEDC or the IEF. For training and employment delivery refer to Employment and Training Program.

Responsibility for Delivery: Syncrude Canada, DIAND, IAA, IOSEDC, IEF, CEIC.

Indian Input: Indian input through the Indian Association of Alberta and the board of directors of the IOSEDC and the IEF.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Syncrude Agreement, July 3, 1976
T.B. Minute 745923, December 14, 1976

Participation by
Other Agencies: Indian Association of Alberta
Syncrude Canada Ltd.
IOSEDC
IEF

Availability
of Documents: File 701/19-10-6-1 IOSEDC
701/19-10-6-2 IEF

Evaluations: Preliminary Evaluation Training and
Recruitment submitted in December 1979
to headquarters.

Start Date: July 1976

History: Preliminary evaluation was required by
T.B. Minute 745923. The first
performance evaluation of the entire
Syncrude Program is likewise required
after March 31, 1980. This evaluation
presently being organized and
initiated.

Expiry Date: March 31, 1986

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Alberta Indian Agricultural Development Corporation

Services Available:

1. Farm advisory service
2. On-farm training
3. On-the-job training
4. Specialized training
5. Corporate training
6. Land development
7. Equity - equipment
8. Loans and guarantees
9. Contributions

Eligibility: Alberta Indian residents

Mode of Delivery: Via Alberta Indian Agricultural Development Corporation:

- Management - board of directors of corporation,
- Administration - program staff,
- Program delivery - farm advisory service.

Responsibility for Delivery: General management via farm advisory service.

Indian/Inuit Input: All Indian member corporation encompassing three treaty areas of Alberta. Input from the Indian Association of Alberta.

Authority: Approval from assistant deputy minister for administration of program. Authority to fund program being sought.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal Department of Agriculture,
provincial Department of Agriculture.

Evaluations:

Proposed after the third year of
program operation.

Start Date:

July 1, 1980

History:

Corporation incorporated
March 19, 1979. Board of Directors
was elected and general manager
appointed. Program proposal was
presented to Treasury Board by May
1980.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1985

F. Employment

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Program: Employment

Sub-program: Summer Youth Employment

Services Available: Funds are available from Canada Employment and Immigration Commission to employ students aged 15-24. Direct job creation is provided for students through the following streams: federal, non-profit organization, and local government.

Eligibility: Students 15-24 intending to return to school in September.

Mode of Delivery: Federal stream through sponsoring department or agency mechanisms. The two other streams through Canada Employment and Immigration Commission mechanisms. Hiring of students through Canada Employment Centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: Federal stream: sponsoring department/agencies. Two other streams: Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are applying directly to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission in the non-profit organization and local government streams. In the federal stream, bands apply to a sponsoring department or agency, mainly DIAND.

Authority: Treasury Board submission was prepared by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and sent to Treasury Board, Authority is decentralized to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission regional offices.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Bands have access to the federal stream through all the departments that asked to participate in this stream, mainly National Health and Welfare, Solicitor General's office and Secretary of State.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

May 1 of each year.

History:

This program replaces the Youth Employment Program.

Expiry Date:

August 31 of each year.

Finance:

The Summer Youth Employment Program was introduced to replace the Youth Employment Program. For historical purposes expenditures under the old Youth Employment Program are presented.

Youth Employment		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M		.3	0	0	0	.3
G & C		513.1	0	0	0	513.1
Sub-total		513.4	0	0	0	513.4
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		513.4	0	0	0	513.4

Youth Employment		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M		126.8	0	0	0	126.8
G & C		393.0	0	0	0	393.0
Sub-total		519.8	0	0	0	519.8
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		519.8	0	0	0	519.8

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Employment Services

Province: Alberta

Services Available: The services provided are only those supplemental to those available through CEIC (Canada Employment and Immigration Commission) they include:

1. On-the-job training
2. Placement
3. Relocation

Eligibility: Registered Indians and Inuit on and off the reserve or in transition.

Mode of Delivery: These services are usually delivered by DIAND regional or district offices, although a few bands have assumed delivery of some services.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is responsible for delivery of the services.

Indian Input: To date, there has been very little Indian input in either the administration or the program or the development of policy.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751, Headquarters Procedural Guidelines

T.B. Minute 710314

Participation by
Other Agencies:

The major federal responsibility and the bulk of resources rests with the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. There has, however, been considerable concern expressed by Indian leaders in various representations to the minister about the effectiveness of the CEIC programs and the role of DIAND in the field of employment services. Manpower developed a native employment policy in 1978. Six national native associations have participated in the elaboration of this policy through the Task Force Advisory Council. A native employment policy will be tabled for discussion by the National Indian Brotherhood-Cabinet committee. The policy is unlikely to be agreed to by the NIB as it merely extends existing programs and approaches.

Other Comments:

The ADM asked, in his Employment Program memorandum of March 29, 1977, that the practice of transferring funds from employment services to meet other deficits be discontinued and that funds allocated for employment be used for that purpose. Funds are now allocated to the Employment Program but employment services funds are still part of discretionary funds. Headquarters is developing an action plan in order to expand on-the-job training authorities in light of recommendations from an evaluation that was conducted in 1979.

Evaluation:

An evaluation was conducted in 1979. An action plan was developed in order to explore the expansion of the on-the-job training component of the Employment Program. An action plan will be distributed to the regions for input as soon as translated.

Start Date:

October 17, 1968.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980 - An extension of T.B. Minute 683751 to March 31, 1985, has been submitted.

Finance:

Employment Services (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
O & M			238.4	0	0	0	238.4
G & C			178.4	0	0	0	178.4
Sub-total			416.8	0	0	0	416.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			416.8	0	0	0	416.8

Employment Services (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			293.7	0	0	0	293.7
G & C			95.2	0	0	0	95.2
Sub-total			388.9	0	0	0	388.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			388.9	0	0	0	388.9

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD)

Services Available: The program's 50 person-years and salary dollars are utilized to create training positions for status Indians and Inuit in the public service, especially the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, and native organizations. Selected individuals undergo training for a year or more in junior and middle management positions in the Administrative and Foreign Service, Technical and Scientific and Professional categories. At the end of the training period participants are placed in regular positions for which they have been trained.

Eligibility: Any manager may request utilization of an IIRD person-year, but must submit a proposal including a job description, training plan and a commitment for placement of the trainee on completion of the plan. Participants must be status Indian or Inuit and meet the basic requirements of the training position.

Mode of Delivery: On approval of a proposal, an indeterminate training position is seconded to the requesting manager. The position is filled through open competition and the trainee, who is appointed on an indeterminate basis, is subject to the same conditions and enjoys the same benefits as a regular employee. Staffing of the IIRD positions is carried out by the relevant personnel divisions in consultation with native employment officers. Salaries are charged to the IIRD budget, which is maintained at HQ.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Department of Indian Affairs and
Northern Development, Native
Employment Programs Directorate (NEPD)
H.Q.:

- controls and reports on utilization of 50 person-years and dollars;
- approves proposals and initiates classification action for IIRD program positions;
- at H.Q., region, identifies candidates, participates on selection boards, and monitors progress of trainees.

Regional Native Employment
Co-ordinators:

- co-ordinate the submission of proposals;
- identify candidates, participate on selection boards;
- report to NEPD on all matters pertaining to IIRD.

Indian/Inuit Input:

The National Indian Brotherhood provides support and assistance with respect to major changes in the program's operation.

In some cases, native organizations provide input to the proposals being made to the IIRD program by departmental managers.

Native associations may request trainees through the program.

Participants are status Indian or Inuit.

The program is managed by Indians at H.Q.

Authority: Assistant Deputy Minister, Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Participation by Other Agencies: Other government departments and agencies and native organizations may apply to the IIRD program. The Office of Native Employment (ONE) provides referral of applicants for training positions.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: January 1969

History: On October 15, 1968, the then ADM R.F. Battle wrote to Russell Steward, Departmental Personnel Advisor, requesting that "a definite and active recruiting campaign...be undertaken" to increase the number of employees of Indian ancestry in the department.

A T.B. submission was prepared dated January 7, 1969, requesting some \$366 000 including 50 training positions and \$300 000. Meanwhile, on April 1, 1969, Deputy Minister J.A. MacDonald wrote to J.J. Carson, chairman of the PSC, requesting delegation to appoint 50 summer students, which was approved by telephone (A.R.K. Anderson/Russell Steward, April 9, 1969).

On May 22, 1969, Sylvain Cloutier Assistant Secretary, Treasury Board advised Mr. MacDonald that the board felt that the additional resources could not be made available and "expressed the wish that the Department...continue in its efforts to develop an effective training plan within the approved manpower and budgetary ceilings."

I.S. Harlock, Assistant Departmental Personnel Advisor, advised by way of a memo dated October 27, 1969, that the "program has been given twenty-five positions" for Indian and Eskimo trainees as a result of the approval of the department's submission for relief from the "freeze" to Treasury Board.

At a meeting held November 10, 1969, representatives of the PSC suggested that the department obtain "exclusion from Section 10 of the Act for the 25 man-years...allotted to the IERD Program." (Memo of November 17, 1969, from J.D. Leask, Head, IERD, to I.S. Harlock.) Order-in-Council P.C. 1970-120, dated January 21, 1970, approved the exclusion of the 25 positions from the operation of Section 10 of the Public Service Exclusions (PSE) Act for the period January 21, 1970, to March 31, 1971. P.C. 1971-603, dated March 30, 1971, provided for the same exclusion for the period April 1, 1971, to March 31, 1972.

Note that the 25 positions were established from resources within the Indian and Eskimo Affairs (I&EA) Program (man-years and salary dollars) and excluded by Order-in-Council from Section 10 of the PSE Act. (Memo from J.B. Ciaccia, A.D.M., I&EA Program to A.D. Hunt, ADM Northern Development Program of February 17, 1972.) This exclusion was not, however, renewed for the 1972-73 fiscal year. It was thus agreed that the IERD program would continue to operate; however, recruitment would then have to be made by the PSC. In effect, referrals would be made by the PSC for these positions as for any other position in the federal public service.

Since 1972, the IERD program has remained relatively unchanged. An increase of person-years (from 25 to 50) was approved in 1976 as a result of a reallocation within the I&EA program. However, IERD has continued to recruit registered Indians (according to the Indian Act) to fill these trainee positions, provide them with on-the-job training for approximately one year while they remain term employees, have the trainees compete for permanent positions and subsequently appoint them as a result of competitions to continuing full-time positions in the regular stream.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

IIRD

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			75.9	0	0	0	75.9
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			75.9	0	0	0	75.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			75.9	0	0	0	75.9

Note: 1978-79 nil expenditure.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Band Work Process

Province: Alberta

Services Available: This program was established in 1977 to provide development strategies to bands in areas of employment and the utilization of all available resources in the creation of employment opportunities. Developmental funds are also available to bands to meet funding for community planning and implementation of these plans. A difficulty is that there is no continuity of funding. Agreements are also negotiated for employment development with other federal departments and agencies. Objectives for short- and long-term community development are provided.

Eligibility: Registered Indians on reserves or designated settlement.

Mode of Delivery: Programs are delivered by the regional and district co-ordinators. Funds for this program and projects utilized are administered by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: National Band Works Chiefs Committee formulates the policy for this program with national and regional employment co-ordinators.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Funds are applied for from various federal and provincial departments to assist in the formulation and operation of the Band Work Process Program. The Department of Employment and Immigration job creation programs, provincial government agencies and social services programs are all utilized in this process.

Availability
of Documents:

T.B. Minutes available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Completed evaluation 1979-80 - March
National Social Assistance Review

Start Date:

April 1977

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

Information not available

Finance:

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			70.7	0	0	70.7	
Sub-total			70.7	0	0	70.7	
Capital			0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			70.7	0	0	70.7	

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			0.4	0	0	0	0.4
G & C			237.6	0	0	0	237.6
Sub-total			238.0	0	0	0	238.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			238.0	0	0	0	238.0

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Syncrude Agreement

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Syncrude Canada Ltd. agrees to preferential hiring of Indians under the agreement, which also includes training, counselling services, special placement and mobility costs for native employees.

Eligibility: Registered Indians who are residents of Alberta.

Mode of Delivery: Delivered by DIAND Employment and Training Program; applications forwarded by bands and individuals and approved by review committee (training).

Responsibility for Delivery: Tripartite agreement - DIAND Indian Association of Alberta, and Syncrude.

Indian/Inuit Input: Tripartite agreement includes Indian Association of Alberta.

Authority: Syncrude Agreement July 3, 1976
T.B. Minute 745923, December 9, 1976

Participation by Other Agencies: Indian Association of Alberta
Syncrude Canada
DIAND

Evaluations: Evaluation to be completed 1980.

Start Date: 1976

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP)

Province: Alberta

Objectives and Services Available: Contribution funds are made available to individuals, groups or organizations for the purpose of increasing the self-sufficiency of workers who are unable to compete for regular employment and are chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or to structural deficiencies in the labour market. This objective will be accomplished by either:

- a. providing the chronically unemployed with the work skills and integrational abilities necessary for them to find, fill and retain jobs in the regular labour force (preparation projects) or
- b. creating long-term jobs that they will fill (retention projects) or
- c. supporting other employment creation in native communities that will substantially improve the labour market position of chronically unemployed individuals.

Eligibility: Chronically unemployed people due to personal disadvantage or structural deficiencies in the labour market are eligible. This group includes natives, disadvantaged women, disadvantaged youth, mentally/physically handicapped, ex-offenders, chronic welfare recipients, and individuals with a history of drug or alcohol problems.

Mode of Delivery: LEAP projects are developed by project officers at the regional level working in conjunction with project sponsors. All approved projects are the subject of a contract agreement between CEIC and the sponsor.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input: Work with LEAP staff in the field to develop submission for projects

Authority: T.B. Minute 729266, September 1974;
T.B. Minute 735112, April 24, 1975;
T.B. Minute 745991, November 18, 1976;
T.B. Minute 759695, November 2, 1978;
T.B. Minute 764133, April 11, 1979.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: Program evaluations: October 1977;
project evaluations: numerous.

Start Date: January 1, 1973

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: None

Finance:

LEAP	(\$000)			1977-78			
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O & M						0	0
G & C*						783.9	783.9
Sub-total						783.9	783.9
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						783.9	783.9

*Regional office reports the following expenditures: status Indians on-reserve, \$428.2; status Indians off-reserve, \$22.7. Difference has not been reconciled.

LEAP	(\$000)			1978-79			
O & M						0	0
G & C*						867.4	867.4
Sub-total						867.4	867.4
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						867.4	867.4

*Regional office reports the following expenditures: status Indians on-reserve, \$761.0; status Indians off-reserve \$111.0. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program:

Employment

Sub-program:

Canada Works

Province:

Alberta

Objectives and
Services Available:

The Canada Works Program is designed to utilize the expertise of local organizations in the development and management of projects that will create new short-term employment opportunities. The objective of the program is to get needed work done and to benefit the public by employing people whose talents are temporarily surplus to private sector needs. The federal government through this program provides a contribution to employee wages and other project costs.

Eligibility:

Any established organization, partnership or corporation may submit an application to sponsor a project.

Applications from individuals or newly formed groups will be considered for funding if local circumstances are such that insufficient acceptable applications have been received from established organizations and no appropriate established organization is available to sponsor the project. Hiring of employees is done through the Canada Employment Centre (CEC). Persons referred to a project must have major labour force attachment, be unemployed and be registered with the CEC as actively seeking work. Preference is given to those whose personal circumstances, in the judgement of the CEC, show them to be most in need of the employment opportunity. All persons working on a project must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada.

Mode of Delivery: When a Canada Works project is approved, a formal agreement is signed between the government of Canada and the sponsor. The sponsor then becomes an employer with full employer's responsibilities.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services. The regional office promotes the program and a project officer selects, develops and monitors each project.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: No native input into the formulation of policies.

Authority: The program was introduced by Cabinet Decision 417-76-RD, Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals, October 1976.

T.B. Minute 745567, October 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start Date: October 1976

History: The Canada Works Program was introduced in October of 1976 as part of the federal government's five-year employment strategy. The 1979-80 program is the final phase of Canada Works.

The predecessor of the Canada Works Program was the Local Initiatives Program (LIP), which was introduced in the fall of 1971.

Expiry Date: All projects must end by February 27, 1981.

Finance:

Canada Works		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C		2 273.9		1 242.1	35.6	3 551.6
Sub-total		2 273.9		1 242.1	35.6	3 551.6
Capital		0		0	0	0
Total Expenditure		2 273.9		1 242.1	35.6	3 551.6

Canada Works		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C		1 402.5		1 532.1	0	2 934.6
Sub-total		1 402.5		1 532.1	0	2 934.6
Capital		0		0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 402.5		1 532.1	0	2 934.6

Notes: (1) "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both status Indians and Inuit: unable to determine breakdown.

(2) "Other" native group refers to native women's groups and Indian friendship centres.

(3) In order to provide fiscal year figures the following allocations were used (based on information from CEIC):

Phase 1 - 100% 1977-78,
Phase 2 - 60% 1977-78, 40% 1978-79,
Phase 3 - 60% 1978-79.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Industrial Training

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Funding to employers for costs incurred in specified employee training projects.

Eligibility: Any Canadian employer or employer association whose operations are not financed primarily by public funds is eligible to apply for training assistance under the program. If training is designed for people with special needs or problems, any employer is eligible to apply, with the exception of federal departments or agencies.

Trainees must be employed by the contracting company at the time of training; likely to benefit from the training and related job experience in terms of increased employability and/or earning capacity; one year beyond the school-leaving age in the province in which the training takes place; and not a member of the employer's immediate family.

Mode of Delivery: Applications from employers for funding are made to Canada Employment Centres. Contracting with employers is approved at the provincial level. Method of training can be on-the-job training or institutional classroom training.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input:

Native input into the program is not systematically done; however, in regions where there is a high concentration of natives the native groups can assist in identifying potential trainees and potential employers, as well as helping to monitor the training program.

Authority:

Adult Occupational Training Act 1967
Amendments 1970, effective July 15, 1971,
Amendments 1972,
Amendments December 22, 1976, effective
July 1, 1977,
Amendments August 5, 1977, effective
August 15, 1977,
Amendments October 11, 1978, effective
October 12, 1978.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial manpower needs committees in each province; also intrafederal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments, e.g., DIAND, DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; policy review 1977.

Start Date:

1967

History:

Federal support for training conducted by employers started in 1967 with the Training in Industry Program; this was followed in 1971 by the Training On-the-Job Program introduced to combat winter unemployment. Additional elements to provide training for skill shortages and to aid clients facing serious job barriers were introduced and in 1974 the Canada Manpower and Industrial Training Program (CMITP) integrated the various components into a single delivery system.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	CMI TP (\$000)						1977-78
	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M*	448.1	0	448.1	0	0	0	448.1
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	448.1	0	448.1	0	0	0	448.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	448.1	0	448.1	0	0	0	448.1

*Regional office reports expenditure of \$691.3. Difference has not been reconciled.

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	C.M.I.T.P. (\$000)						1978-79
	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M*	433.8	0	433.8	0	0	0	433.8
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	433.8	0	433.8	0	0	0	433.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	433.8	0	433.8	0	0	0	433.8

*Regional office reports expenditure of \$682.3. Difference has not been reconciled.

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on reserve.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Training

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Funding of institutional training to provide workers with the skills needed to get better paying, steadier and more satisfying jobs is available, including occupational skill training; basic training for skill development; job readiness training; work adjustment training; apprenticeship training; and language training. Full-time trainees receive a training allowance of unemployment insurance benefits and may also be eligible for commuting or living-away-from-home allowances.

Eligibility: Adult members of the labour force who are selected for training by councillors at Canada Employment Centres.

Mode of Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC) contracts with the provinces to purchase manpower training provided in trade schools, vocational centres, technical institutes and community colleges for the benefit of adults, whose enrolment is arranged by a manpower officer. In some cases training may also be purchased from private schools.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Consultation with native groups, bands, and associations to determine training needs.

Authority: Adult Occupational Training Act 1967:
Amendments 1970, effective July 15, 1971;
Amendments 1972,
Amendments December 22, 1976, effective July 1, 1977;
Amendments August 5, 1977, effective August 15, 1977;
Amendments October 11, 1978, effective October 12, 1978.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial manpower needs committees in each province. Also intrafederal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments, e.g. DIAND, DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; policy review 1977

Start Date:

1967

History:

Support for occupational training goes back many decades, but the 1967 Adult Occupational Training Act was the first to recognize the importance of manpower training as a key element in national manpower policy, which led to establishment of the Canada Manpower Training Program.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Canada Manpower Training (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O & M*	2 955.8	0	2 955.8	0	0	0	2 955.8
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	2 955.8	0	2 955.8	0	0	0	2 955.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	2 955.8	0	2 955.8	0	0	0	2 955.8

*Regional office reports expenditure of \$1 070.0. Difference has not been reconciled.

Canada Manpower Training (\$000) 1978-79

O & M*	1 040.5	0	1 040.5	0	0	0	1 040.5
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	1 040.5	0	1 040.5	0	0	0	1 040.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 040.5	0	1 040.5	0	0	0	1 040.5

*Regional office reports expenditure of \$1 281.9. Difference has not been reconciled.

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on-reserve

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Job Experience Training

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Places in employment with private sector employers recent school leavers between the ages of 15 and 24 who have been unable to find employment due to a lack of work experience and skills. The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC) subsidizes employers at a rate of up to 50% of the hourly wage paid, up to \$1.50 per hour, to a maximum of \$1 560. Employers are also provided with an opportunity to assess these young people as potential permanent employees after the wage subsidy period has ended. Employers enter into an agreement with the federal government to provide 26 weeks of actual work experience in a newly created position. Local chambers of commerce and boards of trade participate actively and in some localities provide the basic management for the program.

Eligibility: Unemployed, recent school leavers aged 15-24.

Mode of Delivery: There are three delivery options:

Under Option I, the CEIC utilizes the services of sponsors to administer the program. Sponsors include chambers of commerce, boards of trade or other community organizations. The sponsor conducts all aspects of the program on behalf of the CEIC with the exception of participant identification and pre-employment orientation. The sponsor is entitled to a contribution of \$60 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option II, the sponsor assists the CEIC in delivering the program and is awarded a contribution of \$35 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option III, the CEIC assumes total responsibility for delivery of the program.

Responsibility for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input:

Information not available

Authority:

The program evolved from the Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals, approved by Cabinet on August 6, 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Local chambers of commerce, boards of trade, etc.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1980

Finance:

Job Experience Training

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M				0	0	
G & C				84.2	84.2	
Sub-total				84.2	84.2	
Capital				0	0	
Total Expenditure				84.2	84.2	

Note: (1) 1977-78 expenditure information not available.
(2) Figures include expenditures in Northwest Territories.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Outreach

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Funding to community groups and agencies for projects that deliver personalized employment related services and provide access to CEIC programs for people/groups who cannot benefit fully from services offered by local Canada Employment Centres.

Eligibility: Natives are one of the target groups of the program.

Mode of Delivery: Native groups submit project proposal to CEIC local office, which makes recommendation to the regional office and a regional review board; regional office then sends letter of recommendation to CEIC headquarters. Final approval rests with the Minister of Employment and Immigration. Maximum time for a project is one year, but project can be renewed up to three years.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input: Initiation of projects; discussions with CEIC.

Authorities: T.B. Minute 750484, June 1977;
T.B. Minute 757220, May 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: Some joint funding projects with Solicitor-General and DIAND.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1972

History:

Since its start in 1972, there have been no major changes or developments in the program. At present an improvement plan is being undertaken to examine this program and make recommendations for improvements.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

Outreach (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			57.3	0	385.6	0	442.9
Sub-total			57.3	0	385.6	0	442.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			57.3	0	385.6	0	442.9

Outreach (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			49.6	0	0	405.9	455.5
Sub-total			49.6	0	0	405.9	455.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			49.6	0	0	405.9	455.5

Notes: 1977-78 "Metis and Non-status" native group refers to Métis and non-status and mixed status Indians.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Young Canada Works

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Young Canada Works is a federal government program designed to fund projects at the local community level that provide work experience and skill development for students during the summer. The program stresses the creation of employment that will enable students to contribute to community needs and that will facilitate their future access to the labour market by enabling them to test possible career interests.

Eligibility: Sponsors are defined as established organizations, partnerships or corporations. In exceptional cases or in isolated areas, agreements may be made with individuals. Municipalities and other primarily tax-supported groups are eligible, but not federal and provincial government departments. It must be established that the proposed activities would not be undertaken as a result of normal or planned expenditures.

All persons working on a project must be students who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada. For the purposes of the Young Canada Works Program, a student is someone who was registered full-time at a secondary, post-secondary or vocational school during the preceding year. Unemployed youth may be hired in exceptional cases, in rural areas or on Indian reserves where suitable participants may not otherwise be available; or as a project manager, if no suitably qualified student is available in the community.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative arrangement used to deliver the services is an agreement between the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and the sponsor for up to \$25 000.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services.

Indian/Inuit Input: Initiation of projects; discussions on funding.

Authorities: T.B. Minute 745562, October 21, 1976, criteria of summer-student component of the direct employment program, with amendments:

T.B. Minute 751143, July 28, 1977,
T.B. Minute 752477, October 20, 1977,
T.B. Minute 753583, December 1, 1977,
T.B. Minute 757261, May 12, 1978,
T.B. Minute 757544, May 25, 1978,
T.B. Minute 757962, June 8, 1978,
T.B. Minute 757276, October 26, 1978,
T.B. Minute 760783, December 28, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1977

Start Date: 1977

History: The Young Canada Works Program was established and began its operations in the summer of 1977. Its predecessor, the Opportunities For Youth Program, operated from 1971 to 1975. Its positive elements have been integrated into a series of programs aimed at students and unemployed youth.

Expiry Date: 1980

Finance:

Young Canada Works		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			130.5	0	40.1	7.7	178.3
Sub-total			130.5	0	40.1	7.7	178.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			130.5	0	40.1	7.7	178.3

Young Canada Works		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			200.7	0	120.7	17.2	338.6
Sub-total			200.7	0	120.7	17.2	338.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			200.7	0	120.7	17.2	338.6

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Year Round

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Employment opportunities for unemployed youth are provided. Projects that are submitted by federal departments and agencies related to the government's priorities and that can be implemented at the local level across the country are funded.

Eligibility: Young, unemployed people generally between 15 and 24 years, but not students, are eligible. Projects must consist of at least three jobs for 8-52 weeks.

Mode of Delivery: Sponsoring departments and agencies enter into a contribution arrangement with project leaders who then become the employers responsible for recruiting project employees and administering all phases of the projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal department/agency.

Indian/Inuit Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Consultations occur between CEIC and administering departments responsible for projects. Administering federal departments and agencies include Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Health and Welfare, Indian and Northern Affairs, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, and Environment.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

1979

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980

Finance:

Youth Job Corps
(Secretary of State)

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIANS			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M						0	0
G & C						44.1	44.1
Sub-total						44.1	44.1
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						44.1	44.1

Notes: (1) 1977-78 expenditure information not available.

(2) 1978-79 figures represent both year-round and summer-student components: unable to determine breakdown.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Summer Student
(formerly Summer Job Corps Program)

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Summer employment for native students is provided. Federal departments and agencies sponsor projects to create short-term jobs in region of high unemployment.

Eligibility: All students with a priority to senior students are eligible. Projects must be 8-14 weeks and employ a minimum of three participants.

Mode of Delivery: Federal departments and agencies enter into contribution arrangement with sponsoring group, which is then responsible for hiring project leaders.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC funded, administered by respective federal government department/agency.

Indian/Inuit Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Administered by federal departments including Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Health and Welfare, Indian and Northern Affairs, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Department of Communications, Secretary of State, Environment Canada, and Regional Economic Expansion.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1977

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: August 31, 1979

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Office of Native Employment (ONE)

Province: Alberta

Services Available: This office encourages participation of native peoples in the federal public service, ensures equal employment opportunities, gives advice to native applicants and informs federal departments/agencies about qualified native candidates.

Eligibility: Any native member of the labour force.

Mode of Delivery: ONE offers services to both native employees and potential employers in the federal public service to encourage greater participation of native peoples in the federal decision-making process.

Responsibility for Delivery: Office of Native Employment, Public Service Commission.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Policy development.

Authority: The ONE was established in November 1971.
T.B. Circular 1978-49.

Participation by Other Agencies: As stated above: relevant federal departments.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1971

History: Native Employment Program (PSC) started 1971; Office of Native Employment started 1972, and developed in the region in 1974; 1975-78 saw the evolution of an affirmative action policy on employment of natives in the federal government resulting in the joint T.B.-PSC policy circular of November 1978.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Native Employment Program

Training and Development
Program/Program Management and
Development (PMD)

Province: Alberta

Objectives and
Services Available: The objective of the Native Employment
Program is to increase the number of
natives employed by Parks Canada.
Native people receive on-the-job
training in the various functions and
programs in the system and are to be
sufficiently trained to compete
successfully in any competition of
Parks Canada.

Eligibility: Training and Development Program is
open to all native people. The PMD is
open to native college and university
graduates.

Mode of Delivery: 1% of person years in each region is
designated for hiring of natives.
Hiring is done at the region, and
based on the trainee's background, he
or she is placed in one of the two
training programs.

Responsibility
for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Regional co-ordinators identify native
candidates in the area.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by
Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1976

History:

The program began in 1970 under the Native Opportunities Program and then in 1976 it became the Native Employment Program.

Expiry Date:

None

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP)

Province: Alberta

Services Available: FLIP is designed as a labour-intensive program intended to create jobs while providing maximum community benefits. Minimum wage is established and based on a 40-hour work week. Costs of materials should not exceed 50% of total submission and the program is designed to operate during periods of high unemployment and reflect a decrease in social assistance payments.

Eligibility: Basically as pertains to DIAND, registered Indians residing on a specific reserve or designated settlement.

Mode of Delivery: Individual programs are designed by bands or associations and hiring is done directly by band or association when funds are authorized.

Responsibility for Delivery: Funded by Treasury Board, administered by various departments.

Indian Input: There is little or no input into the formulation of the basic program. Individual bands or associations, however, have the responsibility of developing the program within the established guidelines at their level for application and maximum impact.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Each department or agency that applies under this program is eligible for a grant to function providing it meets the given guidelines. Agencies such as CEIC and Secretary of State have been active in applying for FLIP grants and hiring native people.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1979

Finance:

FLIP
(DIAND)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	386.8	0	386.8	0	0	0	386.8
Sub-total	386.8	0	386.8	0	0	0	386.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	386.8	0	386.8	0	0	0	386.8

FLIP
(DIAND)

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	253.5	0	253.5	0	0	0	253.5
Sub-total	253.5	0	253.5	0	0	0	253.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	253.5	0	253.5	0	0	0	253.5

FLIP
(NH&W)

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G & C	8.1	0	8.1	0	0	8.1	
Sub-total	8.1	0	8.1	0	0	8.1	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	8.1	0	8.1	0	0	8.1	

Note: 1977-78 nil expenditure.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Nortran

Province: Alberta

Services Available: This is a private consulting firm that also works in the area of employment and placement of people into the oil transmission field. They place Indian and Inuit people from the province and from the territories into training programs that would lead to full employment in the industry when the oil transmission line opens in the northern part of Canada and Alberta. They provide an employment and training service, but have no funds for such placements or training. The funds are obtained from government agencies - CEIC, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development and the provincial Department of Advanced Education and Manpower.

Mode of Delivery: Private organizations work in a consulting capacity to oil companies involved in employing and training persons interested in pipeline work or careers in the oil industry.

Contacts - Barry Virtue - Calgary
Contacts Fred Jobin - Calgary
Head Office - Calgary - 1750-550,
6th Avenue S.W. 266-7481.
Branch Office - Edmonton

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Syncrude Training and Employment

Province: Alberta

Services Available: An agreement was signed on July 3, 1976, between the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Syncrude Canada and the Indian Association of Alberta to provide employment training and mobility to registered Indian people of Alberta. The hiring would be undertaken in two areas:

The first group consists of persons who possess minimum education standards and seem capable of maintaining employment and undergoing further training at the Syncrude project. They would be hired directly.

The second group are those with minimum grade 7 education who following interviews would be given letters of "intent to hire. Hiring would be done on completion or upgrading.

During first 52 weeks of training, the costs will be borne by CEIC and from then until graduation DIAND will pick up costs. The learning institution is the choice of the trainee.

Eligibility: Registered Indians of the province of Alberta possessing either the skills or basic educational background to meet Syncrude hiring or training standard.

Indian Input:

Indian Association of Alberta was a full partner in developing and signing the agreement and will be monitoring the program during the full course of the agreement.

Authority:

Agreement July 3, 1976 - between Indian Association of Alberta, Syncrude Canada and DIAND.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Alberta Gas Trunk Line (AGTL)

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Alberta Gas Trunk Line has developed a program for hiring Indian people and training them in areas of gas transmission. A summer employment program is also available for persons in post-secondary school to enable them to gain experience in the areas in which they are being trained. Most positions are in the trades areas such as petroleum technology or the mechanical trades.

Eligibility: Indian or native persons desiring training in the gas area and who possess the necessary educational or employment background.

Responsibility for Delivery: Alberta Gas Trunk Line, native employment specialists.

Authority: Company hiring policies.

Program: Employment
Sub-program: Work Opportunity
Province: Alberta

The Work Opportunity Program is no longer offered. For historical purposes, expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Work Opportunity		(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O & M			46.3	0	0	0	46.3
G & C			478.4	0	0	0	478.4
Sub-total			524.7	0	0	0	524.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			524.7	0	0	0	524.7
Work Opportunity		(\$000)			1978-79		
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			204.5	0	0	0	204.5
Sub-total			204.5	0	0	0	204.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			204.5	0	0	0	204.5

G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

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Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Minerals Resources (oil and gas, mining, sand and gravel, ground water and forestry)

Provinces: All provinces control activities related to mining and oil and gas. Groundwater is a new responsibility; sand and gravel mining is administered in collaboration with the district offices. Forest matters are under the regional and district administrations with H.Q.'s senior resources advisor in an advisory role. Oil and gas development in Alberta produces annual revenues, not including bonuses, of the order of \$150 million.

Services Available: Complete management or assistance to Indian bands in the management and development of minerals underlying Indian lands, from disposal of the mineral rights by permit or lease through exploration, drilling, production, documentation, monitoring and collection of revenues is available. Minerals are disposed by public tender or direct negotiation between the band council and the developer. The Indian Minerals Branch, DIAND, assists in selection of treaty rights lands to obtain land with best mineral potential. Assistance is provided in Indian employment and Indian involvement in the industry regardless of mineral ownership. The sub-program is generally concerned with obtaining the best returns for Indian people from development of their minerals.

Timber development is administered by the regional and district offices with the senior resources advisor in headquarters in an advisory role. The timber is disposed of by public tender for surrendered timber or with the consent of the band council on reserve lands without a surrender.

Eligibility:

The sub-program applies to all Indian reserves. Problems exist within some of the provinces respecting ownership. Alberta allows all revenues to go to the bands.

Mode of Delivery:

Two deployed headquarters offices in Toronto and Calgary are responsible for all mineral activities in eastern and western Canada, respectively. Before disposal, all minerals must be made available by band referendum (surrender). Surrenders may be specific or general and no subsequent disposal may be made without the approval of the band council. Working closely with the band council, the Indian Minerals Branch provides technical, professional and management services as necessary. Due to high capital requirements and a high risk factor, nearly all development has been by third party interests. Bands may obtain benefits through bonuses, rents, royalties, percentage of profits, employment and involvement. Provision is made for total development by band or band entity. Due to lack of appropriate federal laws in certain phases of development, the Indian Mineral Regulations require all operators to observe applicable provincial laws. This requirement holds true for timber development also.

The headquarters office (the senior resources advisor) is a policy-making body and monitoring agent for the activities of the Indian Minerals Branch (Toronto and Calgary) and the forestry aspects handled by the regional and district offices.

Headquarters is responsible for studying federal and provincial policy and legislation regarding resource development in determining the effects that these may have on Indian rights. This includes the formulation of policy and recommendations relating to such matters as the applicability of provincial codes on mining projects on Indian reserves.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Responsibility rests with DIAND through the Reserves and Trusts group and thence through Indian Minerals for mineral matters and the regions and districts for forestry matters.

Indian Input:

The regulations (Indian Oil and Gas Act, Indian Oil and Gas Regulations, Indian Mining Regulations) and program policies require approval of band council for many steps in the management and development procedure from the initial disposal to final surrender by the developer.

Variations from Established Policy:

The two directors of Indian Minerals have total delegation of authority under the regulations. All decisions made or not made by the directors may be appealed within a specified time period by all interested parties and must, by law, be appealed directly to the minister.

Authority:

The Indian Act
The Indian Oil and Gas Act and Regulations
The Indian Mining Regulations
The Indian Timber Regulations

Participation by Other Agencies:

Provincial government agencies and departments.

Availability
of Documents:

All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Estates

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provides probate and surrogate services; consults with estate heirs; handles estate accounts including land; advises Indian people concerning wills and estate procedures; and monitors and processes estate documents required to bring the administration of an estate to a conclusion. Included in the foregoing, where Indian people do not avail themselves of the opportunity to do so, the program provides a complete devolution process for Indian estates.

Eligibility: All bands, band members and non-Indian beneficiaries of Indian estates.

Mode of Delivery: Administrators of estates are appointed from headquarters, regions and districts as required to devolve Indian estates and resolve problems. Where a deceased Indian lived off-reserve, and held land on a reserve, jurisdiction is assumed for the purpose of devolving the land asset.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: An Indian executor may be named in a will or if requested by the heirs of the deceased Indian, a band member or other person may be appointed as administrator of the deceased's estate.

Authority: Indian Act, Section 42-50 inclusive

Participation by Other Agencies: Headquarters and regional Lands staffs may assist in resolution of estates involving land. Department of Justice provides assistance to departmental administrators of estates and estate officers. Provincial probate courts and provincial public trustees participate if requested by heirs and/or devisees.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Land Transactions

Province: Alberta

Services Available: The program provides support to Indian bands in deriving benefits and revenue from reserve and surrendered lands in accord with the Indian Act. Assistance is given to bands in negotiations with respect to leases, permits, easements, rights of way and assignments of leases with non-Indian parties and provincial and municipal authorities. The majority of these services are provided by regions and districts with headquarters being involved in major transactions. Note that all transactions are between the Crown and the lessee or permittee, etc.

Eligibility: All bands and band members who are in possession of reserve land.

Mode of Delivery: Lands officers in headquarters, regions and districts assist in negotiations and drafting of required documents. Information with respect to reserve and surrendered land is provided to bands and individual Indians to assist them in their deliberations and negotiations.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands are encouraged to take part in, or conduct, negotiation for land transactions on their reserves. Bands may determine the use of land, transaction terms and conditions, and rents or fees to be paid.

Authority:

Indian Act

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Headquarters and regional economic development staff may participate. Department of Justice assists Lands staffs in preparation of legal documents. The surveyor general's staff may also provide assistance.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Surrenders

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Surrenders of land are required in many instances before reserve land can be leased for the benefit of a band. Lands staff assists in the development of surrenders and the presentation of them to Privy Council for acceptance by Order-in-Council

Eligibility: Bands for which reserves have been set apart.

Mode of Delivery: Lands staff assists bands in determining the benefits of surrenders and production of required documents. The staff ensures that surrenders follow correct procedures and will produce the results required by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands determine the need for surrender. Conditions of surrenders are determined by bands. Only band electors may vote on the assent to a surrender.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Department of Justice and the surveyor general provide assistance to Lands staff in developing required surrender documents.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Federal Crown Lands

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Certain Crown lands are held for the benefit of Indians. These include lands for schools and lands set aside for housing and other purposes in the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

Eligibility: The lands are not Indian reserve lands but bands and band members may be given authority to use them.

Mode of Delivery: Use of these lands is determined by regional offices.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development

Indian Input: Bands and band members are involved in using these lands.

Authority: Public Lands Grants Act
Territorial Lands Act and Regulations

Participation by Other Agencies: Other federal departments, provincial and territorial governments.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Research

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Research into Indian interests in lands set apart for the use and benefit of Indians, lands where the Indian interest has been surrendered, and public lands held for the benefit of Indians.

Eligibility: Available to all Indian bands, accredited Indian organizations, spokespeople for Indians, and individuals.

Mode of Delivery: Research officers at DIAND headquarters perform archival research and evaluation of information contained in files in the department, other federal and provincial records, public archives, etc., and provide the results to region and/or the requesting party.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands are encouraged by specific funding to undertake historical research into events affecting their own reserves with advisory guidance from program research officers.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Not applicable

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds and Treaty Payments

Province: Alberta

Service Available: The administration of Indian trust funds and the fulfillment of annual treaty payments and related obligations.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: Assessing requests for the expenditure of band capital and/or revenue funds with respect to the provisions of the Indian Act and appropriate regulations and recommending approval or disapproval of such requests.

Receiving and assessing band budgets as related to trust funds.

Administering annual treaty payments to eligible individuals.

Processing requests for triennial clothing allowances for chiefs and councillors.

Administering the provision of hunting and fishing supplies to eligible bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority:

Various treaties

Indian Act, Sections 61-67, 69, and 72

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Band Amalgamation/Division

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Administration of the amalgamation and/or division of Indian bands.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: By ministerial order providing meetings have been held to discuss the matter and a majority of the electors in the involved band or bands are in favour of the action.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: After full discussion of the matter the electors of the involved band or bands must express their wishes by a majority vote.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 17

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Court Appeals

Province: Alberta

Service Available: Financial assistance toward the cost of appeal in certain court cases.

Eligibility: Only Indian individuals are eligible; the case must be at the appeal level, must be related directly to treaty and other rights of the individual, and must involve unresolved points of law.

The final decision must have an effect on a significant number of Indians.

Application for assistance must be made prior to court action in question, and such assistance is dependent on availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Following approval, Department of Justice is asked to instruct counsel of choice as to schedule of payments and form of accounts. Accounts are taxed by Department of Justice. Taxed amount is paid to counsel.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Requests for assistance and all necessary supporting information to be supplied by the individual applicant or someone on his behalf.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

<u>Authority:</u>	Development by precedent and policy; budget vote wording.
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Department of Justice as outlined above.
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Information not available
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Act Provisions

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Administer the provisions of the Indian Act pertaining to band by-laws, regulations and appointments for Indian bands seeking to provide municipal measures of control on their reserves.

Eligibility: All Indian Bands.

Mode of Delivery: Studying the implications of proposed by-laws and recommending where necessary ministerial acceptance or rejection.

Administering and processing the registration of by-laws as required under the Statutory Instruments Act.

Administering and registering requests for appointments under certain sections of the Indian Act, including commissioners for oaths, justices of the peace, band electoral officers, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils prepare and submit proposed by-laws and request and make recommendations concerning appointments.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 73, 83-86, 107-108

<u>Evaluations:</u>	Information not available
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Membership Provisions and Indian Register Maintenance

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Administration of the membership provisions of the Indian Act and maintenance of the Indian Register.

Eligibility: All persons entitled to registration as Indians under the provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: Principally through documentation supplied by field offices of DIAND.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: The responsibility for local administration of membership functions has been transferred from district offices to 117 Indian band offices.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 5-17.

Participation by Other Agencies: Documentation required to confirm events is normally obtained from provincial divisions of vital statistics and provincial child welfare agencies.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Enfranchisement Provisions

Province: Alberta

Service Available: Administration of the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Eligibility: All registered Indians who qualify under the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: By processing applications for enfranchisement.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils are asked to recommend whether they believe applications for enfranchisement should be approved.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 109-113.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Minors

Province: Alberta

Service Available: Administration of funds held in trust for enfranchised minors.

Eligibility: All enfranchised minors to whom the total funds payable exceed \$200.

Mode of Delivery: Via cheque made payable to the public trustee or official guardian.

Responsibility for Delivery: The department is responsible for making the appropriate arrangements to ensure that the funds are deposited with the public trustee or official guardian. The responsibility for the release of funds rests with the public trustee or official guardian.

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 15(3) (a)

The practice of depositing funds with the province began in the 1940s. No formal authority can be found.

<u>Evaluations:</u>	Information not available
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Indian Children Adopted by Non-Indians

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for Indian children adopted by non-Indians.

Eligibility: Indian children adopted by non-Indians

Mode of Delivery: By depositing funds payable in departmental savings accounts.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policies: Nil

Authority: Departmental Circular 459, June 27, 1963

Other Comments: Funds payable to adopted children are kept by the department until the child reaches the age of majority and requests his or her money.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Demographic Data

Province: Alberta

Service Available: Provide demographic data relative to registered Indians for computer application.

Eligibility: Data produced is available through the Statistics Division, DIAND.

Mode of Delivery: Coding events affecting band membership.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Nil

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Administration Training

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Training of band employees to enable them to assume the local administration of membership matters.

Eligibility: Staff of those bands assuming responsibility for local administration of band membership.

Mode of Delivery: Through a two-week training course.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Approval of the assistant deputy minister on January 20, 1970.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Lands and Memberships

Membership,
Timber,
Lands

Province: Alberta

These sub-programs are no longer offered. For historical purposes, the expenditure information is presented.

Membership		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			41.5	0	0	41.5
Sub-total			41.5	0	0	41.5
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			41.5	0	0	41.5

Membership		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			38.7	0	0	38.7
Sub-total			38.7	0	0	38.7
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			38.7	0	0	38.7

Timber

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			33.4	0	0	0	33.4
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			33.4	0	0	0	33.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			33.4	0	0	0	33.4

Note: 1978-79 nil expenditure for Timber Sub-program.

Lands		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL
				Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total			
O & M			696.6	0	0	696.6
G & C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			696.6	0	0	696.6
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			696.6	0	0	696.6

Lands		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M			485.4	0	0	485.4
G & C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			485.4	0	0	485.4
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			485.4	0	0	485.4

H. Health

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Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Treatment

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provides treatment services through a network of federally owned centres, nursing stations and hospitals with referrals to other private and provincially run health care establishments when required.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada, or through the provincial health services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian/Inuit Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Finance:

Treatment	(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M		15 808.0	0	0	0	15 808.0
G & C		0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total		15 808.0	0	0	0	15 808.0
Capital		940.0	0	0	0	940.0
Total Expenditure		16 748.0	0	0	0	16 748.0

Treatment	(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M		18 460.0	0	0	0	18 460.0
G & C		0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total		18 460.0	0	0	0	18 460.0
Capital		761.0	0	0	0	761.0
Total Expenditure		19 221.0	0	0	0	19 221.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Public Health

Province: Alberta

Services Available: All the services required to improve the health and environment of the populace as a whole are available. They include health education; the screening of the population and environment; and the provision of medical officers employed for public health direction, public health nurses, zone nursing officers, educational health officers, nutritionists, and regional dental officers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada, or through the provincial health-services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health related services; development of consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

Information not available

Finance:

Public Health		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M		1 635.0	0	0	0	1 635.0
G & C		0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total		1 635.0	0	0	0	1 635.0
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 635.0	0	0	0	1 635.0

Public Health		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M		1 800.0	0	0	0	1 800.0
G & C		0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total		1 800.0	0	0	0	1 800.0
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 800.0	0	0	0	1 800.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Indian/Native Involvement

Province: Alberta

Services Available: This sub-activity includes those costs where we have little control in the operation of the funds. Community health representatives, patient transportation, etc., are among the services available.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services paid for directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development or consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Finance:

Indian/Native Involvement		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			400.0	0	0	0	400.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			400.0	0	0	0	400.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			400.0	0	0	0	400.0

Indian/Native Involvement		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			438.0	0	0	0	438.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			438.0	0	0	0	438.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			438.0	0	0	0	438.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Health Support

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Costs of staff, usually at zone or regional level whose duties are not primarily in a specific sub-program, e.g., housemaids, janitors, drivers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services, Health and Welfare Canada.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Finance:

Health Support		(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			603.0	0	0	0	603.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			603.0	0	0	0	603.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			603.0	0	0	0	603.0

Health Support		(\$000)			1978-79		
O & M			744.0	0	0	0	744.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			744.0	0	0	0	744.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			744.0	0	0	0	744.0

I. Justice

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Program: Justice

Sub-program: Policing

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provision of funds to band councils or district councils to help defray costs incurred in the operation of security and policing programs on reserves.

Eligibility: Band councils, district councils.

Mode of Delivery: Allocations made according to formula established in DIAND Circular 55. Funds are administered by recipient council.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND usually as part of district level budget; administered by recipient as contribution.

Indian/Inuit Input: Local Government Program Circular 55 governs funding for policing.

Variations from Established Policy: Circular 55 is flexible in many areas. In some cases administrative costs up to 10% may be added to the amount established by use of the formula.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil, from a funding point of view. However, the Alberta solicitor general is involved at policy level in authority and jurisdiction of band constables and RCMP is involved in technical aspects of training and day-to-day liaison with band constables.

Other Comments:

Although Circular 55 provides for the annual adjustment of the contribution schedule, this has not always been the case. Current rates were established in 1977. In the light of rapidly increased interest by bands in taking over their policing programs, a review of the program at tripartite level is recommended.

Evaluations:

See Indian Special Constable Program Report DIAND, 1978.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Policing		(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and		Other
	reserve	reserve			Non-status		
O & M			2.2	0	0	0	2.2
G & C			362.2	0	0	0	362.2
Sub-total			364.4	0	0	0	364.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			364.4	0	0	0	364.4

Policing		(\$000)			1978-79		
O & M			0.2	0	0	0	0.2
G & C			368.4	0	0	0	368.4
Sub-total			368.6	0	0	0	368.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			368.6	0	0	0	368.6

Program:

Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding between Native People and Those Who Represent the Legal System (formerly the Program of Grants for the Education of Native People in the Legal System)

Province:

Alberta

Objectives and Services Available:

The program was planned and implemented in the 1974-75 fiscal year with the objective of reducing the communication barrier existing between native people and those who represent the legal system by educating native people within the legal system. It became evident after two years of operation that an equally effective approach to the same basic objective would be to sensitize or educate those who represent the legal system (judges, police, and the legal profession) to the problems distinct to native people. The revised criteria provide for an extension of the classes of recipients and broaden the base of the program while retaining the original philosophy.

The projects to be funded would fall under three categories:

1. conferences, meetings or workshops between native people and those involved in the administration of justice;
2. educational or informational projects designed to increase the understanding of native people with respect to the law, its administration and enforcement; and
3. sensitization projects for judges, magistrates and other officials of the legal system designed to increase their awareness of problems distinct to native people.

The program lapsed at the end of the 1977-78 fiscal year. The new preventive thrust under the Native Courtworker Program will absorb this program by promoting a better understanding between native peoples and those who administer the legal system; this will be done on a cost-shared basis with the provinces and/or territories where the need has been identified, and an agreement has been drawn up and signed by those concerned.

Expiry Date:

1977-78

Finance:

Grants for the
Promotion of Better Understanding

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M					0	0	
G & C					15.2	15.2	
Sub-total					15.2	15.2	
Capital					0	0	
Total Expenditure					15.2	15.2	

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Courtworker

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Assists native people in understanding their legal rights; in obtaining legal assistance; in explaining court procedures, including the role of the judge, magistrate, and prosecutor; and by providing related services to the family of an accused. Does not provide legal advice.

Eligibility: All native peoples.

Mode of Delivery: Native courtworkers are recruited by "carrier agency" and provincial government. Native people in need of assistance are referred to courtworker by organizations such as friendship centres or other advisory organizations for natives.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government, but 50/50 cost-shared provincial/federal governments (Department of Justice).

Native Input: The "carrier agency" is normally a native organization and all courtworkers are natives.

Authority: T.B. 218/219/223/22920, July 19, 1972;
Approved by Cabinet May 24, 1972;
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Federal-provincial program.

Evaluations: 1980

Start Date: 1970

History:

The concept of native courtworker services was initially developed by the Indian and Métis friendship centres, which came into existence in the late 1950s and are still growing in numbers across Canada. The major concern of the friendship centres was to assist native people migrating into urban areas from rural and isolated communities. It became evident to the friendship centre personnel that migrating native people needed immediate assistance in understanding their legal rights in a foreign environment. With that in mind, the friendship centre personnel did the best they could to assist native people in conflict with the law who came to them for assistance. Their activities in this area were restricted due to limited funds and a lack of understanding on their part in terms of the legal system.

Under the able leadership of Chester Cunningham in Alberta, the first real province wide courtworker service was established in 1969. The program demonstrated its value, and as a result of its effectiveness, the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs and the province of Alberta agreed to support the concept on an experimental basis. A federal-provincial agreement was drawn up and the two governments agreed to cost-share the experimental program on a 50-50 basis.

The Department of Justice took over responsibility of the program during the 1973-74 fiscal year. The Department of Indian and Northern Affairs felt that the mandate of the Department of Justice was better suited to sponsor the program.

Expiry Date:

Indefinite

Finance:

Native Courtworker		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				Other	TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M					0	0
G & C					323.0	323.0
Sub-total					323.0	323.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					323.0	323.0

Native Courtworker		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M					0	0
G & C					371.0	371.0
Sub-total					371.0	371.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					371.0	371.0

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Law Students

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provision of bursaries to native law students and for attendance at special pre-law orientation courses as a condition for admission to law school.

Eligibility: Métis and/or Non-status Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Grants to native students and to Canadian universities that conduct a special orientation of tutorial programs to encourage native people to enter the legal profession.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Justice

Native Input: Grant applications are made to the Department of Justice; Native Law Students Association is involved in selection process.

Authority: Approved by Cabinet May 24, 1972;
T.B. Minutes 218/219/223/22920, July 19, 1972;
T.B. Minute 758243 July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1976

Start Date: 1973

History: Planned and implemented by the Department of Justice in 1973.

Expiry Date: Indefinite

J. Cultural Identity

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<u>Program:</u>	Cultural Identity
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Cultural Grants
<u>Province:</u>	Alberta
<u>Objectives and Services Available:</u>	Grants to individual Indians based on criteria set out by Treasury Board with the objective of providing assistance to Indian artists - painters, writers, dancers, etc., particularly where such assistance provides possibility of advancement of the individual artist and also offers encouragement to other Indian artists and potential artists.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	Status Indians whose applications fall within specified criteria (T.B.) - subject to availability of funds.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	Decentralized program with limited funding centralized to provide for grant application proposals that have national implications.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	H.Q. and regional offices, DIAND.
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Information not available
<u>Authority:</u>	Information not available
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Information not available
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Program review, 1979.
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	Information not available

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: Alberta

Services Available: The Core Funding Program was designed to enable native people through their own provincial, territorial and native associations to undertake initiatives in formulating policies and programs, implemented by themselves or by various levels of government that would further their development. From 1976 to 1977 the funding of native organization newspapers was transferred to Core Funding (for sub-program description see under Native Communications Program).

Eligibility: Status Indian, Métis, non-status Indian, and Inuit national, provincial and territorial political organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Until 1979-80 all funds took the form of grants. From 1979 to 1980 all funds are contributions and are delivered to associations under a contribution arrangement between the association and the Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Native Citizens Directorate of the Secretary of State.

Native Input: Will be consulted as part of information for upcoming evaluation

Authority:

Cabinet Document 783-71, July 1971:
Establishment of the Core Funding Program according to funding criteria and levels, for a five-year period, subject to review early in 1976.

Cabinet Document 907-71, July 1971:
Approval of core funding for Métis and Non-status Indian and Inuit associations.

Records of Decision, July 17 and July 29, 1971:

Cabinet gave responsibility to Secretary of State for administering the Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to native associations, to include Métis and non-status Indians as well as status Indians and Inuit.

T.B. Minute 728253, 1974:

Treasury Board raised the funding level of the program from \$6 000 000 to \$8 395 000.

T.B. Minute 740912, February 1976:

Treasury Board granted an extension of the Core Funding Program for one year.

T.B. Minute 743870, July 1976:

Treasury Board renewed the mandate of the Core Funding Program for five-year period, commencing April 1, 1977, at a funding level of \$9 257 000. The Record of Decision provided for the immediate transfer and administration of \$325 000 in communications (newspaper) funds and an 8% increase in core funds effective 1977-78.

Also approved were:

revised objectives and sub-objectives;

revised terms and conditions that are consistent with the determination to regionalize the program;

a new formula for funding designed to equitably fund all associations on the basis of six variables;

expanded financial and administrative guidelines for core-funded associations.

T.B. Minute 763860, March 1979:
Treasury Board approved terms and conditions governing contributions (formerly grants) to native associations under the Core Funding Program, in accordance with T.B. Circular 1977-50. With the exception of \$325 000 allocated to the Newspapers Program, all core funds take the form of contributions.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

No formal linkages; however, informal consultation with NH&W, DIAND, CMHC.

Evaluations:

1975, one to begin 1980-81.

Start Date:

July 1971

History:

The grant support to status Indian organizations of the Secretary of State (Citizenship) arose out of the ARDA-DREE agreements, which were established in 1967 and transferred to the Secretary of State as of April 1, 1971. Federal funds were paid to the native associations through the provinces. On July 29, 1971, Cabinet approved direct funding to the native associations (Cabinet Document 907171). At the same time, approval was given to provide federal support for Métis and non-status Indian associations. At present, core funds are allocated to 3 national and 32 provincial and territorial native organizations.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1982

Finance:

Core Funding		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		Other	TOTAL
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	reserve	reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			276.3	0	360.8	0	637.1
Sub-total			276.3	0	360.8	0	637.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			276.3	0	360.8	0	637.1

Core Funding		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			307.5	0	397.0	0	704.5
Sub-total			307.5	0	397.0	0	704.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			307.5	0	397.0	0	704.5

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Migrating Native Peoples

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Core funding of friendship centres and the National Association of Friendship Centres to encourage and assist the effective inclusion of migrating native people into the social and cultural fabric of the communities in which they are located.

Eligibility: Friendship centres must operate for two years before they are funded.

Mode of Delivery: Each centre submits annual application for funds. Maximum level of funds established for each size of centre and cost area. (Allocation to friendship centres is not decentralized to the regions.)

Responsibility for Delivery: Secretary of State

Indian/Inuit Input: Consultation with Indian and native associations including provincial and national associations of friendship centres.

Authority: T.B. Minute 637136, 1965:
Cost-sharing agreements (50/50) signed with the provinces and subsequent friendship centre agreements signed with the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan.

T.B. Minute 637136, 1970:
Those provinces not covered under agreement (cost-sharing) are provided for directly under this Secretary of State T.B. Minute.

Cabinet Document 817/71, 1971:
Policy memorandum on capital funding
for friendship centres (see also
291-77MC, 445-72, and 593-72).

T.B. Minute 713973, 1972:
"Program approval" allotment from
Treasury Board Vote 5 -
"Contingencies" with authority to
include items in supplementary
estimates 1972-73.

T.B. Minute 736024, May 1, 1975:
Authority to continue making capital
grants to friendship centres without
further reference to T.B.

T.B. Minute 740596, December 23, 1975:
Grants to native friendship centres.
Authority to raise the maximum
entitlement level for each category
"A", "B", "C" by 15% effective April
1, 1975 and transfer allotments in the
fiscal year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 743356, May 27, 1976:
Authority to make a grant and
authority to include an item in
supplementary estimates "A" 1976-77.

T.B. Minute 747397, January 21, 1977:
Program approval to renew the
Migrating Native Peoples Program for
one year.

T.B. Minute 750621, June 27, 1977:
Program approval to renew the
Migrating Native Peoples Program for
five years.

Precedents: Cabinet Documents 817/71,
445-72, 593-72, and
291-77MC; Records of
Decision June 8,
1972;
Report to Cabinet 291-77CR
June 15, 1977;
T.B. Minutes 713973,
718244, 724854, 736024,
741634 and 747397.

Renewed five-year Migrating Native Peoples Program approved by Cabinet, 1978.

T.B. Minute 759599, August 21, 1978: Approval to release capital grants to friendship centres.

T.B. Minute 765181, June 15, 1979: Approval of revised terms and conditions governing the payment of contributions (formerly grants) to friendship centres under the Migrating Native Peoples Capital Sub-program and approval of the capital assistance plan for friendship centres in the fiscal year 1979-80.

T.B. Minute 766384, August 1, 1979: Approval to provide grants to four new friendship centres under the controlled allotment of the Migrating Native Peoples Program in the fiscal year 1979-80.

Note: Further information on T.B. submissions may be obtained from Secretary of State (Faye Roberts 994-2040)

Participation by Other Agencies:

Constant consultation with other interested federal departments; periodic consultation with provincial governments.

Evaluations:

1976 by CAN-ACT Services; another one due 1981-82.

Start Date:

1972

History:

The first friendship centre was established in Winnipeg in 1958. It was initially funded by federal-provincial agreements but this changed to federal government responsibility for core funding in 1972.

Expiry Date:

March 1983

Finance:

Migrating Native Peoples		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
	reserve	reserve				
O & M						392.4
G & C						0
Sub-total						392.4
Capital						49.5
Total Expenditure						441.9

Migrating Native Peoples		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M						573.5
G & C						0
Sub-total						573.5
Capital						125.6
Total Expenditure						699.1

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications -
Resource Organization

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Financial assistance is available to native communications resource organizations located throughout the country. However, the financial support is limited to one resource organization per region.

Eligibility: The organization should be managed and controlled by native people; respond to native communications needs; and involve itself to the greatest possible extent with the community it was designed to serve and with the larger society.

Where a resource organization operated multimedia projects, it would be prepared to lend any native group in the region such equipment as that group might reasonably require and provide training and assistance to such a group as appropriate free of charge.

Mode of Delivery: The organizations apply annually for their grants. The application is first reviewed by a field officer to ensure criteria are satisfied, then copies are circulated to members of the regional co-ordinating committees.

The committee, chaired by the regional director, meets with the organization to review the application and the regional director then makes his recommendation for funding levels to the secretary of state. After review by headquarters and settlement of any problems, ministerial approval is then requested. The department has authority for grants up to \$250 000.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Administration is shared by the regions and headquarters, Secretary of State.

Native Input:

Initiation and planning of projects; participation in decision-making process on funding; production of two-year development and financial plan.

Authority:

Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974, and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program).

Treasury Board Decisions:

T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);
T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975,
T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975,
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976 (approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979);
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Membership on regional co-ordinating committees includes representatives of provincial or territorial governments, of the CBC and NFB, and of the native associations involved, with standing participation by officials of the departments of Communications, Indian Affairs and Northern Development and the Secretary of State. The committees makes recommendations to native participation chairman on the allocation of grants to native communications projects.

Evaluation:

1977-program review

Start Date:

March 1974

History:

This program started with five pilot projects in 1971-73 - namely the Alberta Native Communications Society, the Indian News Media of Alberta, the Raven Society of B.C., the Indian Voice of B.C. and the Communications Unit of the Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories. These served as models for future organizations.

Expiry Date:

July 31, 1980

Finance:

Resource Organization (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					

O & M
G & C

Sub-total
Capital

Total
Expenditure 502.2 502.2

Resource Organization (\$000) 1978-79

O & M
G & C

Sub-total
Capital

Total
Expenditure 532.3 532.3

NOTE: Breakdown of expenditure by type not available.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications -
Native Organization Newspapers

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provides financial assistance to native organizations qualifying under the Core and Communications Workers Program and the National Association of Friendship Centres to allow them to produce and distribute an organization newspaper.

Eligibility: Any native association newspaper.

Mode of Delivery: Applications for funds are made annually. Each application is reviewed by the field officer, who makes recommendations to the regional director, who then advises headquarters and the secretary of state.

Responsibility for Delivery: Shared by regions and headquarters, Secretary of State.

Native Input: Initiation of newspapers; application for funds; production of two-year development and financial plan.

Authority: Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974, and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

Treasury Board Decisions
T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974
(approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);
T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975,
T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975,
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976
(approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979);
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

None

Evaluations:

None - there will be program
evaluation/review in 1982.

Start Date:

1974

History:

Initially the program was part of the
Native Communications Program; it was
transferred to the Core Funding
Program during the 1976-77 fiscal year.

Expiry Date:

1981-82

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Women

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Funding for local native women's associations/groups and for the national association.

Eligibility: All native women's associations/groups throughout Canada.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply and submit an application form to the local or regional office. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program. He or she may liaise with the group requesting more information, etc; once he or she is satisfied with the form, a grant assessment form is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the dollar value. The submission is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews the submission and indicates its recommendations. The grant is then forwarded to Ottawa where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and indicate its agreement or disagreement with the regional office's recommendation. For grants to the national association, application is made to the headquarters, Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters and regional office of Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Regional directors have commitment authority up to \$10 000 and all grants over \$10 000 must be reviewed by a senior management committee. The secretary of state, at all times, retains final signing authority over all grants.

Native Input: Initiation and planning of projects; grant application and consultation.

Authority: Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of Decision, July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972; and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to Native Associations - Youth Program).

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971, and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of Decision, July 16, 1971; T.B. Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).

T.B. Letter 599045, August 31, 1962; T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974 (Native Culture and Development Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1972; Record of Decision June 8 and July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974 (Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976 and T.B. Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native Social and Cultural Development Program).

Participation by Other Agencies: Canada Council on the Status of Women; Health and Welfare; DIAND; the Women's Program of the Secretary of State.

Evaluations: 1977-78

Start Date: 1972

History:

Report of Interdepartmental Committee on Indian and Eskimo Policy at the beginning of the 1970s recommended the development of a distinct program of support for native women's groups in recognition of the contribution to be made by native women to improving the social and economic status of the people they represent.

Expiry Date:

1984

Finance:

Native Women

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIANS			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M						0	0
G & C*						2.0	2.0
Sub-total						2.0	2.0
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						2.0	2.0

*Regional office reports expenditures of \$28.3 for 1977-78.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Note: 1978-79 expenditure information not available by
province. Regional office reports expenditures of \$34.0.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Social and Cultural Development

Province: Alberta

Objectives and Services Available: Funds projects and activities that encourage and advance the participation of native people in contemporary society with the objective of:

1. multiplying opportunities for intracultural contact and appreciation;
2. stimulating forms of native social and cultural expression;
3. making the social and cultural participation and expression of native people more visible and meaningful to all Canadians;
4. upgrading technical and management skills of individuals involved in such activities; and
5. co-ordinating the interests and expertise of departments and agencies engaged in complementary activities.

Eligibility: Native groups, providing project submissions meet the program's requirements and established priorities.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply to the local or regional office for a grant. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program and a grant assessment is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the amount. The grant, if

processed by a local office, is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews and indicates its recommendations regarding the project. The grant application form (gar) is then forwarded to headquarters where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and either agree or disagree with region's recommendations. Regions have commitment authority for grants up to \$10 000. Grants totalling \$10 000 and over must be reviewed by the Native Citizens Directorate and by a senior management committee. The secretary of state has final signing authority on all grants.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Shared by headquarters and regional offices of Secretary of State; each region is responsible for administration of its budget allocation.

Native Input:

Initiation of projects, formation of groups and application for grants.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of Decision, July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972, and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to Native Associations - Youth Program).

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971, and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of Decision, July 16, 1971; T.B. Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).

T.B. Letter 599045, August 31, 1962;
T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974
(Native Culture and Development Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7,
1962; Record of Decision June 8 and
July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226
(Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976 and T.B.
Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native
Social and Cultural Development
Program).

Cabinet Decision 133-79 CR, March 6,
1979 (Métis/Non-status Indian
Socio-Economic Development).

Participation by
Other Agencies:

DIAND - Education Division

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

1972

History:

In 1962 the Native Culture and
Development Fund was created; by 1973
there were three separate programs
concerned with native social and
cultural development and these were
amalgamated into one in 1976.

Expiry Date:

1980-81

Finance:

Native Social and
Cultural Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M				0	0	
G & C *				4.1	4.1	
Sub-total				4.1	4.1	
Capital				0	0	
Total Expenditure				4.1	4.1	

*Regional office reports expenditures of \$49.0 Difference
has not been reconciled.

Note: 1978-79 expenditure information not available by province.
Regional office reports expenditure of \$68.6 in 1978-79.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Involvement

Province: Alberta

Services Available: The objective of the Native Involvement Program is to have native people participate in Parks Canada through (1) indirect employment (short-term contract work); (2) the promotion of native entrepreneurial activities, and (3) the involvement of native cultural artifacts within Parks Canada facilities.

Eligibility: All native peoples, associations, organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Funding for contract work is allocated to the region. Individual managers are responsible for projects in their region.

Support is given to native entrepreneurial activity in the parks by requiring all stores to allocate a proportion of their inventory to authentic handicrafts.

The cultural component is developed by contacting bands in nearby communities and negotiating with them to participate in the different parks programs through displays.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Native people can be involved in the planning, design and operation of the different parks projects.

Authority:

None

Participation by
Other Agencies:

There have been several joint projects
with DIAND and more recently a project
with DREE.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

1976

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

None

K. Regional Planning

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<u>Program:</u>	Regional Planning
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Community Planning
<u>Province:</u>	Alberta
<u>Services Available:</u>	Advisory/consultative assistance, and funding for studies for reserve community plans, townsite plans, resource inventories, recreation plans, air photo interpretation.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	All bands of treaty Indians on reserve in Alberta.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	From regional office through the agency of a district office and at times direct to bands through councils and/or band planning committees.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	Principally from DIAND, though bands can appoint their own consultants.
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Chief and council, economic development and local government advisors from district offices, regional planner, and consultants. All policy and political decisions rest with bands; all other input is advisory.
<u>Variations from Established Policy:</u>	Nil
<u>Authority:</u>	Information not available
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Nil
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Information not available
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Finance:

Community Planning

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			40.8	0	0	0	40.8
G & C			83.0	0	0	0	83.0
Sub-total			123.8	0	0	0	123.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			123.8	0	0	0	123.8

Community Planning

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			46.9	0	0	0	46.9
G & C			68.5	0	0	0	68.5
Sub-total			115.4	0	0	0	115.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			115.4	0	0	0	115.4

Note: This sub-program was originally under Band Government; however, under the new activity structure it is part of Regional Planning. For historical purposes expenditure information is reported in the summary tables under Band Government.

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Intergovernmental Liaison

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Supports the regional director general in the on-going activity of tripartite committee(s) to deal with issues of a multijurisdictional nature by facilitating at the regional level the involvement of all concerned parties: federal, provincial, Indian Association of Alberta, tribal associations or councils and Indian tribal governments.

Provides liaison services to co-ordinate activities at the tripartite working level, and facilitate communication between working committees and the tripartite council.

Facilitates the establishment or consulting mechanisms between the Indian Association of Alberta and Indian tribal governments and the Alberta region.

Provides necessary liaison in the planning stages in the development of new program initiatives involving government departments and agencies and Indian tribal governments and their organizations and the private sector organizations; e.g., Alberta North and the Socio-Economic Strategy Process.

Eligibility: Indian bands, Indian Association of Alberta

Mode of Delivery: By providing advisory services to the regional director general, Alberta region, and Indian bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: Head, Intergovernmental Liaison and Research (DIAND).

Indian/Inuit Input: Indian input is an integral part of the style and process of the work of this unit.

Authority: Director of Long-Range Planning and Liaison reports directly to the regional director general.

Participation by Other Agencies: Indian Association of Alberta, provincial agencies (Federal and Intergovernmental Affairs, etc.), Environment Canada.

Evaluations: Kehewin band
Cold Lake band

Start Date: June 8, 1979

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Development Planning

Province: Alberta

Services Available: Provides information and advisory services to Indian tribal governments that are or may be affected by major off-reserve developments. From time to time this may involve co-ordinating with Indian communities, their organizations, government departments and other agencies. Examples include the Alaska Highway Pipeline Development, the Cold Lake Heavy Oil Development, and the Alsands Project.

Facilitates affirmative action programming both internally and externally as it relates to socio-economic development.

Liaises with Alberta Indian leadership in order to assist or advise the regional director general as to how Alberta region can most effectively respond to Indian socio-economic initiatives and Indian long-range goals.

Co-ordinates support and regional office follow-up to the IAA/Chiefs Statement on Indian Government and other Indian policy statements.

Eligibility: Indian bands, Indian Association of Alberta

Mode of Delivery: By providing advisory services to the regional director general and the Indian bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: Head, Development Planning and Liaison (DIAND).

Indian/Inuit Input: Indian input is an integral part of the style and process of work of this unit.

Authority: Director of Long-Range Planning and Liaison reports directly to the regional director general.

Participation by Other Agencies: Canada Employment and Immigration Commission; Department of Regional Economic Expansion; Environment Canada.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: June 8, 1979

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

L. Engineering and Architecture Services

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1. Engineering and Architecture..... L2

Program: Engineering and Architecture Services

Sub-program: Engineering and Architecture

Province: Alberta

Services Available:

A. Area of Responsibility

1. Investigation, technical planning, design contract administration, construction management and maintenance.
2. Fire protection and prevention.
3. Technical operation of infrastructure (water, sewer, roads).

B. Engineering and Architecture Services - Relative to Area of Responsibility

1. Advisory/Consulting Service
 - Provision of professional and advice.
2. Capital Program Implementation Project Management
 - Provision of project planning and design development service, including surveys, contract administration.
 - Functional direction to band councils.
3. Maintenance
 - Provision of functional advice to bands for maintenance and technical operation of plant and equipment.

Eligibility: All bands on reserves in the Alberta region.

Mode of Delivery:

Through DIAND, Engineering and Architecture Unit, with support available for bands that want to manage their own service. The Engineering and Architecture Unit provides direct service, or arranges for the provision of engineering and architecture service through other federal and provincial departments, such as, the Department of Public Works, Department of the Environment, Department of Labour, and the fire marshal (provincial and federal).

Consultant contracts are also arranged and funded, by the department, with band participation in the arrangement.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND provides or arranges for the services.

Indian Input:

The level and type of input varies significantly between bands. Generally, bands directly manage minor construction work with technical direction from DIAND. Bands manage most of the technical operation of infrastructure, with DIAND support.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Department of Public Works provides design service and project management for some select projects.

Department of the Environment completes groundwater investigation studies and environmental assessment studies.



Finance:

Engineering and Architecture (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			994.3	0	0	0	994.3
G & C			86.1	0	0	0	86.1
Sub-total			1 096.4	0	0	0	1 096.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 096.4	0	0	0	1 096.4

Engineering and Architecture (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			1 100.7	0	0	0	1 100.7
G & C			97.9	0	0	0	97.9
Sub-total			1 198.6	0	0	0	1 198.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 198.6	0	0	0	1 198.6