



Indian and Northern
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FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR STATUS INDIANS, METIS AND NON-STATUS INDIANS AND INUIT

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FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR
STATUS INDIANS, METIS, NON-STATUS INDIANS, AND INUIT,
PROVINCE OF SASKATCHEWAN

Intergovernmental Affairs Branch
Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development
Ottawa-Hull

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This volume attempts to provide a description of federal programs and services available to Indian people. The material does not deal with national programs of universal application to which Indian people have access in the same manner and under the same conditions as other Canadian citizens, such as unemployment insurance and family allowances. In addition, financial expenditure information, where available, is provided for each program. In the tables a zero entry refers to nil expenditure while a "blank" means that information is not available. The totals may not add due to rounding.

At this stage, the material is not as complete as might be desirable and as such will be the subject of on-going review and modification. Similar volumes are now available for all other provinces in Canada.

This volume was prepared from the combined inputs of regional office and headquarters staff of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. The work was co-ordinated by the Intergovernmental Affairs Branch in Ottawa and any questions, comments or additional information concerning this volume or other provincial volumes is welcomed and should be directed to the following address:

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Table Of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Total Federal Government Expenditures on Native People - Summary Tables.....	ix
Summaries of Program Descriptions	
A. Social Services.....	A1
B. Band Government.....	B1
C. Housing and Community Services.....	C1
D. Education.....	D1
E. Economic Development.....	E1
F. Employment.....	F1
G. Reserves and Trust, Membership and Statutory Requirments.....	G1
H. Health.....	H1
I. Justice.....	I1
J. Cultural Identity.....	J1
K. Regional Planning.....	K1
L. Engineering and Architecture Services.....	L1

A.	<u>Social Services</u>	A1
	1. Social Assistance.....	A2
	2. Rehabilitation.....	A6
	3. Child Welfare.....	A11
	4. Adult Care.....	A16
	5. Preventive and Other Social Services.....	A19
B.	<u>Band Government</u>	B1
	1. Core Funding.....	B2
	2. Recreation.....	B5
	3. Band Financial Management.....	B8
	4. Band Liaison.....	B10
	5. Community Development.....	B13
	6. Native Sport and Recreation.....	B16
C.	<u>Housing and Community Services</u>	C1
	1. On-reserve Housing.....	C2
	2. Off-reserve Housing.....	C8
	3. Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements-On-reserve.....	C11
	4. Forest Fire Protection.....	C15
	5. Rural and Native Housing.....	C16
	6. Federal Activities Clean-up.....	C20
D.	<u>Education</u>	D1
	1. Elementary and Secondary Education.....	D2
	2. Guidance.....	D5
	3. Non-federal School Instruction.....	D7
	4. Curriculum Enrichment.....	D10
	5. Occupational Skills Development.....	D13
	6. Post-secondary Education.....	D16
	7. Community Adult Education.....	D19
	8. Student Residences and Group Homes.....	D22
	9. Band Training.....	D25
	10. Cultural/Educational Centres.....	D29
	11. Daily and Seasonal Transportation.....	D32

E.	<u>Economic Development</u>	E1
	1. Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF).....	E2
	2. Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO).....	E6
	3. University of Western Ontario Indian Business Assistance.....	E10
	4. Band Economic Development Committee.....	E13
	5. Sectoral Programs - Agriculture.....	E16
	6. Sectoral Programs - Wild Furs and Commercial Fisheries.....	E18
	7. Arts and Crafts.....	E20
	8. Canada - Saskatchewan Special Rural Development.....	E22
	9. Canada - Saskatchewan Northlands Subsidiary Agreement.....	E26
F.	<u>Employment</u>	F1
	1. Summer Youth Employment.....	F2
	2. Band Work Process.....	F5
	3. Employment Services.....	F8
	4. Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD).....	F12
	5. Outreach.....	F18
	6. Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).....	F21
	7. Canada Manpower Industrial Training.....	F24
	8. Canada Manpower Training.....	F27
	9. Canada Works.....	F30
	10. Young Canada Works.....	F33
	11. Job Experience Training.....	F36
	12. Youth Job Corps - Year Round.....	F39
	13. Youth Job Corps - Summer Student.....	F42
	14. Office of Native Employment (ONE).....	F43
	15. Native Employment.....	F44
	16. Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP)....	F45
	17. Work Opportunity.....	F49
G.	<u>Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements</u>	G1
	1. Indian Minerals Resources.....	G2
	2. Estates.....	G6
	3. Surrenders.....	G8
	4. Trust Funds and Treaty Payments.....	G9
	5. Federal Crown Lands.....	G10
	6. Research.....	G11
	7. Land Transactions.....	G12

	<u>Page</u>
8. Band Amalgamation/Division.....	G14
9. Court Appeals.....	G15
10. Indian Act Provisions.....	G17
11. Membership Provisions and Indian Register Maintenance.....	G18
12. Enfranchisement Provisions.....	G19
13. Trust Funds - Minors.....	G20
14. Trusts Funds - Indian Children Adopted by Non-Indians.....	G21
15. Demographic Data.....	G22
16. Administration.....	G23
17. Lands.....	G24
 H. <u>Health</u>	 H1
1. Indian Health Services - Treatment.....	H2
2. Indian Health Services - Public Health.....	H4
3. Indian Health Services - Indian/Native Involvement.....	H6
4. Indian Health Services - Health Support.....	H8
 I. <u>Justice</u>	 I1
1. Policing.....	I2
2. Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding.....	I5
3. Native Courtworker.....	I8
4. Native Law Students.....	I10
 J. <u>Cultural Identity</u>	 J1
1. Cultural Grants.....	J2
2. Core Funding.....	J3
3. Migrating Native Peoples.....	J7
4. Native Communications - Resource Organization.....	J12
5. Native Communications - Native Organization Newspapers.....	J15
6. Native Women.....	J18
7. Native Social and Cultural Development.....	J21
8. Native Involvement.....	J25
 K. <u>Regional Planning</u>	 K1
1. Community Planning.....	K2
2. Regional Planning and Review Unit.....	K5
 L. <u>Engineering and Architecture Services</u>	 L1
1. Engineering and Architecture.....	L2
2. Administration - Personnel.....	L5

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLE:
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

PROVINCE: Saskatchewan

(\$000)

1977-78

PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other (3)
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
Social Services		22 636.0		0	0	0	22 636.0
Band Government		3 199.8		0	130.9	20.0	3 350.7
Housing and Community Services -loans	1 650.4	1 5542.1 226.1		0	562.1	0	16 104.2 226.1
Education		40 364.8		0	0	0	40 364.8
Employment	3 675.1	7 998.4		0	2 236.8	705.9	10 941.1
Economic Development -loans		4 130.0 3 213.2		0	0	2 323.4	6 453.4 3 213.2
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements		705.9		0	0	0	705.9
Justice		41.2		0	0	148.0	189.2
Engineering and Architecture Services		918.5		0	0	0	918.5
Cultural Identity		356.6		0	493.0	364.8	1 214.4
Health		10 589.0		0	0	0	10 689.0
Total (excluding loans)	5 325.5	106 482.3		0	3 422.8	3 562.1	113 467.2

Notes:

- (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$5 365.0.
- (2) For each sub-program where the regional office reported significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in each sub-program table. The expenditures in the summary tables reflect H.Q. figures.
- (3) This column refers to expenditures on native people that could not be allocated to specific native groups.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLE:
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

PROVINCE: Saskatchewan		(\$000)				1977-78	
PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian On- reserve	Indian Off- reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other (3)
Social Services			25 413.8	0	0	0	25 413.8
Band Government			2 660.3	0	111.9	0	2 772.2
Housing and Community Services -loans	1 185.5		14 834.3 220.0	0	1 087.5	0	15 921.8 220.0
Education			46 644.4	0	0	0	46 644.4
Employment	2 535.3		7 378.7	0	3 558.9	1 031.5	11 969.1
Economic Development -loans			6 304.6 487.6	0	0	4 045.9	10 350.5 487.6
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements			1 075.7	0	0	0	1 075.7
Justice			14.1	0	0	176.0	190.1
Engineering and Architecture Services			860.4				860.4
Cultural Identity			400.1		537.7	779.1	1 716.9
Health			11 366.0	0	0	0	11 366.0
Total (excluding loans)	3 720.8		116 952.4	0	5 296.0	6 032.5	128 280.9

Notes:

- (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$5 132.0.
- (2) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in each of the sub-program tables. The expenditures in the summary tables reflect only H.Q. figures.
- (3) This column refers to expenditures on native people that could not be allocated to specific native groups.



A. Social Services

	<u>Page</u>
1. Social Assistance.....	A2
2. Rehabilitation.....	A6
3. Child Welfare.....	A11
4. Adult Care.....	A16
5. Preventive and Other Social Services.....	A19

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Social Assistance

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Assistance in cash or in kind to meet the costs of food, clothing, shelter, fuel, utilities, household and personal supplies, items incidental to carrying on a trade or other employment and other items of special need.

All treaty Indians will be referred to the province after one year off-reserve regardless of their choice. Services to Indian people are not equal to non-Indians. There are only 50 person-years assigned to the social development area in Saskatchewan. Only basic services offered.

Eligibility: Indian persons in need, namely a person who by reason of inability to obtain employment, loss of principal breadwinner, illness, disability, age or other cause is unable to provide adequately for him-/herself, or for him-/herself and his/her dependents - eligibility is determined on the basis of a needs test, which measures a person's budgetary requirements and the income and/or resources available to meet these. Certain non-Indians on-reserve may also be eligible.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or by band staff.

Off-reserve - by provincial government or after one year off-reserve, costs shared by the Canada Assistance Plan.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

On-reserve - DIAND.
Off-reserve - the province will accept financial responsibility only after the individual or family has met legal residency requirements and if they agree to accept services from the province. In practice this means that DIAND bears most of the financial responsibility.

Indian Input:

The program, by Treasury Board authority, is based on the rates and practices of the provincial program so that Indian people have little input other than that provided by reason of delivery by bands.

Bands are also expected to meet certain conditions in accounting for funds, eligibility criteria, etc.

Variations from
Established Policy:

The provincial requirement of legal residence of an Indian applicant for social assistance is, in our opinion, contrary to clause (d) of Sub-section (2) of Section 6 of the Canada Assistance Plan under which Saskatchewan receives from Canada 50% of the costs of welfare assistance and services provided to other residents.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5:"... contributions and special payments for general assistance to Indians and Inuit including such payments in respect of social assistance to non-Indians residing on Indian reserves...."

T.B. Minute 627879, July 16, 1964: authority to adopt provincial or local municipal standards and procedures for the administration of assistance to Indians.

Order-in-Council, P.C. 1965-11/2135: authority to enter into cost-sharing agreements with provinces re welfare programs.

T.B. Minute 705360, July 23, 1971 and
T.B. Minute 711118, March 31, 1972:
authority to use social assistance
funds for work opportunity programs.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

On-reserve - none.

Off-reserve - provincial government.

Other Comments:

As it stands this program should
assure the Indian people of
Saskatchewan social assistance and
related services comparable to other
residents of Saskatchewan.

Availability
of Documents:

Files 1/29-1, 601/29-1. However,
information re current practice will
have to be obtained from the region.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Social Assistance (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			71.0	0	0	0	71.0
G & C			17 975.4	0	0	0	17 975.4
Sub-total			18 046.4	0	0	0	18 046.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			18 046.4	0	0	0	18 046.4

Social Assistance (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			2.6	0	0	0	2.6
G & C*			20 901.2	0	0	0	20 901.2
Sub-total			20 903.8	0	0	0	20 903.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			20 903.8	0	0	0	20 903.8

* Regional office reports the following expenditures:

O & M - \$11 537.1, G & C - - \$9 368.6. Differences have not been reconciled.

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Rehabilitation

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: The services are essentially designed to prevent and treat alcoholism and other forms of drug abuse and to rehabilitate persons with problems resulting from the abuse of alcohol. Specific services include education programs to provide information about the effects of alcohol abuse and ways to prevent it, detoxification, in-patient treatment centres and counselling. In Saskatchewan there are now 15 projects serving a total of about 19 communities - most projects emphasize education and counselling services.

DIAND pays for direct services at two provincially operated treatment centres and three native alcohol treatment centres. Funds are also used to assist physically handicapped Indians for vocational ends.

The Rehabilitation Program is restricted to the Native Alcohol Abuse Program. DIAND has one representative on the board. Policy and final decision on approval of projects are made at Ottawa.

There is no budget for rehabilitation in the region. It was classified as discretionary and therefore was eliminated.

Eligibility:

In order to receive funding under the program a project must be directed at one or more of the aspects of prevention, treatment and rehabilitation and must be designed and operated by Indian people. If projects serve non-status as well as status Indians, the province must agree to share in the cost of the project. The services are directed primarily at persons on-reserve and the projects themselves define the eligibility of persons for service.

Mode of Delivery:

As the program is funded 50/50 by DIAND and NH&W, the program is operated jointly by the two departments by means of national and regional boards on which both departments, as well as the Indian and Inuit associations, are represented. Provinces are also represented on the regional boards and by means of the Provincial Alcoholism Commission. Services are delivered to individual clients by projects staff - as noted projects are designed and directed by Indian people.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND and NH&W and by individual projects where these have been approved and funded by the two departments.

Indian Input: As noted the major native organizations are represented on the national and regional boards and projects are designed and operated by Indian people.

Variations from Established Policy: None known

Authority: On December 31, 1974, the Social Policy Committee of Cabinet approved the program for a three-year trial period ending March 31, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: NH&W, province of Saskatchewan, the Federation of Saskatchewan Indians (FSI) and boards of directors of projects (in some cases they are made up of chiefs and council members).

Other Comments: The program has been evaluated and a submission concerning its future will be made before the end of December.

Availability of Documents: The evaluation report and the discussion paper on the future of the program are available at headquarters.

Evaluations: See National Native Alcohol Abuse Program Report, DIAND, 1980.

Start Date: December 31, 1974

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Rehabilitation (DIAND) (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			147.4	0	0	0	147.4
G & C			26.5	0	0	0	26.5
Sub-total Capital			173.9	0	0	0	173.9
Total Expenditure			173.9	0	0	0	173.9

Rehabilitation (DIAND) (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			29.5	0	0	0	29.5
G & C			4.8	0	0	0	4.8
Sub-total Capital			34.3	0	0	0	34.3
Total Expenditure			34.3	0	0	0	34.3

Finance:

Native Alcohol Abuse
Program (NH&W)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and			
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total	Non-status			
O & M			369.9	0	0	0	369.9
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			369.9	0	0	0	369.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			369.9	0	0	0	369.9

Native Alcohol Abuse
Program (NW&W)

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			422.2	0	0	0	422.2
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			422.2	0	0	0	422.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			422.2	0	0	0	422.2

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Child Welfare

Province: Saskatchewan

Objectives and Services Available: The objective of the program is to protect children from neglect by parents, guardians or other persons in whose charge they may be. Complaints of neglect are investigated and, if in the opinion of the child welfare agency, neglect or potential neglect exists, then a number of courses of action are possible, namely (a) counselling of parents and/or provision of other support such as homemaker services to the family to help it improve the situation, (b) removal of the child for a temporary period with the consent of the parents and (c) removal of the child without the consent of the parents. If the last named action is taken, then within a specified period the child must be brought before a judge of the Family Court and evidence presented as to the neglect. If the judge finds that the child is in fact neglected, he/she may then be made a ward of the Minister of Social Services for a temporary period, or permanently (that is until the child reaches the age of majority). Temporary wardship is for a specified period and can be continued beyond that period only after the situation has been reviewed in court and the judge has found that the neglect situation continues to exist. During the period of wardship, the provincial Department of Social Services exercises all the powers of legal guardian. Where a child has been removed from his/her home then alternative care must be provided - this may be foster home, group home, or institutional care. Children may be placed for adoption with the consent of their parents or, in the case of permanent needs, of the agency. Thus

finding of adoption homes and supervision of adoption placements are among the services available as are counselling of unmarried parents with related services. In brief, services available are family services, guardianship and placement of children, foster and adoption home finding and counselling of unmarried parents.

Eligibility:

Basically children in their own homes who are in need of protection, children in care for whom placements must be found and supervised are eligible. Neglect is defined in the Family Services Act and a child is defined as a person under the age of 16 years. Unmarried parents, foster parents and adoptive parents are eligible for services.

Mode of Delivery:

In the Indian communities DIAND staff provide a rudimentary service, but they have no power to act under the Family Services Act and can place children only with the consent of parents - for children who appear to be neglected and whose parents do not consent to placement, the assistance of the province must be sought. Where that assistance is not forthcoming, the child must continue to live in a situation of neglect with consequent risk to his/her physical, emotional or mental health.

Off-reserve - In all other cases where services are provided to children off-reserve the province will deliver services only if DIAND will accept responsibility where parents have not gained legal residence off-reserve. Once parents have gained legal residence, services are delivered as for all other residents.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

The province, by virtue of Section 92 (7) of the BNA Act, is essentially responsible for delivery. Because of Section 91(24) of the BNA Act, however, the province considers Canada to have responsibility and, notwithstanding Section 88 of the Indian Act, will extend services only if special cost-sharing arrangements are developed.

Indian Input:

As indicated, one band is offering a limited service and Indian people sit on the regional advisory board or the provincial Department of Social Services.

Variations from
Established Policy:

The province's reluctance to provide services off-reserve is, in our view, contrary to clause (d) of Sub-section (2) of Section 6 of the Canada Assistance Plan.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Medical Services Branch of NH&W meets the cost of medical care of children placed by DIAND.

Psychiatric Services Branch, provincial Department of Health, provides full services to emotionally disturbed children.

DIAND purchases services of Ranch Erhlo Society for disturbed juvenile delinquent boys as well as services provided by private societies to help retarded children.

Other Comments:

Canada supported the United Nations declaration on the rights of the child - the first right enunciated is that to protection. The protection of the state is not available to numbers of Indian children in Saskatchewan, because the province does not extend its legislation, although there is no constitutional bar to its doing so.

Province provides services as they see fit. Criterion used is "child is in danger of death." Province will not intervene if chief and council say no. Family Services Act authorizes two groups to act but not DIAND.

Availability of Documents:

Documents and policy may be found on files 601/29-4 and 601/29-1.

Evaluations:

See Social Services/Child Welfare Services - Sudbury (CAS), DIAND, 1979.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Child Welfare (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M		1 587.3	0	0	0	1 587.3
G & C		188.7	0	0	0	188.7
Sub-total		1 776.0	0	0	0	1 776.0
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 776.0	0	0	0	1 776.0

Child Welfare (\$000) 1978-79

O & M		1 617.2	0	0	0	1 617.2
G & C		262.0	0	0	0	262.0
Sub-total		1 879.2	0	0	0	1 879.2
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 879.2	0	0	0	1 879.2

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Adult Care

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Maintenance is paid on behalf of Indian persons requiring nursing-home care. Several bands are paying for homemaker services in this program.

Eligibility: Indian persons in need, usually the elderly.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND staff complete the arrangements with the nursing homes and set up monthly pay lists for continuous funding.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND and/or band.

Indian Input: The program, by Treasury Board authority, is based on the rates and practices of the provincial program so that Indian people have little input. Some bands are exploring the possibility of operating their own nursing homes and homemaker services to the elderly and handicapped.

Variation from Established Policy: None known.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 5
T.B. Minute 627879 - July 16, 1964

Participation by Other Agencies: Private nursing homes;
provincial Nursing Homes Branch.

Other Comments:

Demands for services are growing.

Homemaker service is generally handled as a special need under the Social Assistance Program.

Nursing-home programs on-reserve are being studied but are generally very expensive. Many old people only require adequate housing and some support service.

Availability of Documants:

Statistics at regional office.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

1964

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Adult Care (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			295.1	0	0	0	295.1
G & C			68.1	0	0	0	68.1
Sub-total			363.2	0	0	0	363.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			363.2	0	0	0	363.2

Adult Care (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			322.1	0	0	0	322.1
G & C			-0.1	0	0	0	-0.1
Sub-total			322.0	0	0	0	322.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			322.0				322.0

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Preventive and Other Social Services

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: To provide for payment of burial costs, repatriation of registered Indian persons, and other miscellaneous services not provided for elsewhere under the social development program. Indigent burial - payment for burial made only on basis of rates agreed to between funeral directors and province. Provincial department not involved in the service. Estates pay first-balance from social services. Indigent travel - transportation to point of normal habitation. No assistance outside the province.

No funds are allocated for preventative and developmental projects; only no-cost services are provided.

Projects are designed by Indian communities to help individuals and families deal with problems of everyday living and therefore prevent individual or family breakdown, and facilitate healthy community growth. Examples are family life education, counselling, drop in centres.

Eligibility: Assistance with costs of burials and repatriation is provided reserve residents on the basis of need.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - DIAND or band staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND and/or band.

Indian Input: Projects are designed by Indian communities

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 627879, July 16, 1964

Appropriations Act - Vote 5

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Funeral homes; provincial
Department of Social Services.

Availability
of Documents:

Policy memorandum at regional office.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Preventive and Other
Social Services

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M*			225.4	0	0	0	225.4
G & C*			54.0	0	0	0	54.0
Sub-total			279.4				279.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			279.4	0	0	0	279.4

* Regional office reports the following expenditures: O & M - \$260.3,
G & C - \$19.5. Differences have not been reconciled.

Preventive and Other
Social Services

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			280.1	0	0	0	280.1
G & C			23.6	0	0	0	23.6
Sub-total			303.7	0	0	0	303.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			303.7	0	0	0	303.7

B. Band Government

	<u>Page</u>
1. Core Funding.....	B2
2. Recreation.....	B5
3. Band Financial Management.....	B8
4. Band Liaison.....	B10
5. Community Development.....	B13
6. Native Sport and Recreation.....	B16

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provision of grants to band councils or district councils to help defray costs incurred for band council business such as honoraria and travel for chiefs and councillors, operation and maintenance of council offices, professional services and electoral officers' honoraria.

Eligibility: Band councils - duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of local government authorities.

Mode of Delivery: Allocations made by DIAND according to per capita formula with a cost of living allowance clause and adjustment for high-cost isolated areas. They are then administered by recipient council.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND, usually as part of district level budget; administered by recipient as a grant.

Indian Input: Local Government Program Circular D3 governs core funding. All program circulars have a clause inviting suggestions for modification on a continuous basis.

Variations from Established Policy: The program circulars are guidelines and flexible in many areas. This leads to slight variations in procedures, used in the different regions. Perhaps the most significant variation is in Saskatchewan, where office furniture and equipment often are considered as an allowable budget items under core funding. (Electoral officers honoraria appointed by the band.)

Authority: Appropriations Act
Treasury Board Minute 725973
Local Government Program Circulars D1,
D2, D3, and D4

Participation
by Other Agencies: Nil

Other Comments: The Core Funding Program is currently
being reviewed and rate schedule
increases being sought.

Availability
of Documents: All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: 1972

History: Treasury Board approval was received
in 1972 to provide bands with a
supplementary administration
contribution to assist chiefs and
councillors in conducting council
business. This was superceded by the
present core funding formula in 1975.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Core Funding (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		m�tis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M		4.7	0	0	0	4.7	
G & C		1 593.5	0	0	0	1 593.5	
Sub-total		1 598.2	0	0	0	1 598.2	
Capital		0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure		1 598.2	0	0	0	1 598.2	

Core Funding (\$000) 1978-79

O & M		9.3	0	0	0	9.3
G & C		1 577.1	0	0	0	1 577.1
Sub-total		1 586.4	0	0	0	1 586.4
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 586.4	0	0	0	1 586.4

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Recreation

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provision is made in this sub-program for payments to bands on a per capita basis to cover the costs of recreation supplies for use by the community.

Eligibility: Band councils.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND, usually as part of district budget; however, in some regions all contributions are approved by regional director general as approved band council resolution.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND, as part of Local Government Services functionary field unit, subsequently administered by recipient as contribution.

Indian Input: Council initiates request supported by budget within provisions of on-reserve per capita formula.

Variations from Established Policy: Due to insufficient budgets, some regions have been unable to meet the levels of contributions authorized in the T.B. Minutes.

Authority: Appropriations Act
T.B. Minute 725973, May 13, 1974
T.B. Minute 720177, September 13, 1973

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Other Comments: These contributions are not intended to cover the costs of salaries for community recreation directors.

Availability of Documents: All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Carried out in 1978.

Start Date:

1973

History:

The program was implemented to help alleviate the severity of social problems in reserve communities, particularly for native youth. A per capita grant of \$5 was authorized, since raised to \$10 per capita.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Recreation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			7.5	0	0	0	7.5
G & C			241.6	0	0	0	241.6
Sub-total			249.1	0	0	0	249.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			249.1	0	0	0	249.1

Recreation (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			1.9	0	0	0	1.9
G & C			148.6	0	0	0	148.6
Sub-total			150.5	0	0	0	150.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			150.5	0	0	0	150.5

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Band Financial Management

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provision of funds to meet administrative overhead costs as described in Program Circular D4, including salaries, benefits and travel costs of personnel who supply general support to program personnel as well as costs of stationery and supplies, facilities and services such as bank and bonding costs, communications, utilities, janitorial and audit services.

Eligibility: Band councils.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND staff, usually at the district level, negotiate overhead costs with councils.

Responsibility for Delivery: District and regional offices of DIAND. Decisions in some regions require final approval of regional director general or senior delegate. Once agreement is signed responsibility for proper use is shifted to council on a contribution basis.

Indian Input: Council initiates budget request and negotiates with departmental staff within guidelines of Program Circulars D1 to D4 inclusive. These circulars are open to continuous review upon request by any party involved.

Variations from Established Policy: In some regions overhead costs are charged directly to the program, i.e., the activity and sub-activity and sub-sub-activity involved in the actual service.

Authority:

Appropriations Act

T.B. Minute No. 725973

Local Government Program Circulars D1
and D4

Government Contract Regulations

Financial Administration Act

*Band Financial Regulations

Terms and Conditions for Contributions

*Developed and adopted by band
council, auditors and staff and
approved by the regional director
general.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

This program is currently under review
particularly in regard to methods of
application and funding requirements
and contributions being made.

Availability
of Documents:

All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

1965

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Band Liaison

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Honoraria, travel and other costs are provided to allow Indian and Inuit participants to meet with band councils, DIAND staff, or municipal or provincial authorities to seek practical procedures in areas of mutual concern. This does not include training or workshops, district or regional council meetings, conferences such as provincial Indian association gatherings, consultation with the senior levels of the department or meetings for consideration of policy and broad issues of general concern to all Indian Canadians.

Eligibility: Elected and appointed officials of band.

Mode of Delivery: Costs paid directly by DIAND. In some cases, contributions to councils have been made under the specific authority provided for this.

Responsibility for Delivery: Usually part of district level budget sometimes partially held in region, DIAND.

Indian Input: Whole purpose of this sub-sub-activity is to obtain Indian input and promote the exchange of ideas on local matters of procedure, etc.

Variations from Established Policy: The main activity or "program" by which these funds are managed differs from region to region. In some regions, this sub sub-activity is hard to distinguish from consultation in its actual application being used simply "for travel or non-departmental officials."

Authority: Appropriations Act
T.B. Minute 757362

Participation by
Other Agencies: Nil

Availability
of Documents: All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: 1970

History: Money was set aside in 1970 to
facilitate the involvement of Indian
persons in departmental policies and
procedures.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Band Liaison (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			35.5	0	0	0	35.5
G & C			1.0				1.0
Sub-total			36.5	0	0	0	36.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			36.5	0	0	0	36.5

Band Liaison (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			4.4				4.4
G & C			115.7	0	0	0	115.7
Sub-total			120.1	0	0	0	120.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			120.1	0	0	0	120.1

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Community Development

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provides money to Indian associations to carry out community development work:

Band Development Program (Saskatchewan)

Band development services are designed to facilitate economic development and community organization for Indian bands.

Eligibility: At the present time Indians on-reserve, although the associations could provide services to Indians off-reserve if they chose.

Mode of Delivery: The program is financed by the department, jointly planned by DIAND, and associations and delivered by associations.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Federation of Saskatchewan Indians has the responsibility for delivery.

Indian Input: When the program started in 1965 it was developed and delivered by the department or the provinces with no Indian input. This is no longer the case and the Indian input is substantial in the planning and delivery of the program.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 713121, June 22, 1972;
T.B. Minute 721782, August 30, 1973;
T.B. Minute 690870, August 6, 1969;
T.B. Minute 698744, July 29, 1970;

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Nil

Availability
of Documents:

All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

1965

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Community Development (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			22.6	0	0	0	22.6
G & C			547.0	0	0	0	547.0
Sub-total			569.6	0	0	0	569.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			569.6	0	0	0	569.6

Community Development (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			84.1	0	0	0	84.1
Sub-total			84.1	0	0	0	84.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			84.1	0	0	0	84.1

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Native Sport and Recreation

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Financial assistance to native organizations for the purpose of developing sport and recreation programs; assistance is given for administration and for projects at the local level.

Eligibility: Any native organization interested in developing sport and/or recreation programs.

Mode of Delivery: Contributions to native organizations to cover costs of a recreation co-ordinator, field staff, some overhead/travel, and projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: Fitness and Amateur Sport Branch, Labour Canada.

Indian/Inuit Input: Native people initiate and develop programs and projects for sport and recreation; establish organizations of new programs; apply, and account for funds allocated.

Authority: T.B. Minute 715600, October 3, 1972;
T.B. Minute 739975, September 18, 1975;
T.B. Minute 724648, January 17, 1974;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1975-3/2781,
November 25, 1975;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-14/205,
February 12, 1974;
T.B. Minute 747226, February 3, 1977;
T.B. Minute 726584, May 2, 1974;
T.B. Minute 756952, May 25, 1978;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-6/1041, May 7, 1974.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None; program review 1977.

Start Date:

1972

History:

In September 1972 Cabinet agreed to funding of native groups for sport and recreation development for five years; the program was reviewed in 1977 and subsequently renewed to October 1980.

Expiry Date:

October 1980

Finance:

Native Sport and Recreation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			200.0	0	130.9	20.0	350.9
Sub-total			200.0	0	130.9	20.0	350.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			200.0		130.9	20.0	350.9

Native Sport and Recreation (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			124.3	0	111.9	0	236.2
Sub-total			124.3	0	111.9	0	236.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			124.3	0	111.9	0	236.2

Note: Program funds to native associations.

C. Housing and Community Services

	<u>Page</u>
1. On-reserve Housing.....	C2
2. Off-reserve Housing.....	C8
3. Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements - On-reserve.....	C11
5. Forest Fire Protection.....	C15
6. Rural and Native Housing.....	C16
7. Federal Activities Clean-up.....	C20

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: On-reserve Housing

- a. Subsidy Housing Program
- b. On-reserve Housing Program -
Guarantee of Loans to Individuals
- c. Band Rental Housing Programs -
Guarantee of Project Loans to
Bands.

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Assistance to individual Indians or Indian bands for housing on a reserve or designated Indian settlement including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of housing subsidies and/or ministerial guarantee of housing loans under the National Housing Act; and mobilization of funds and resources from other federal and provincial departments and agencies.

Eligibility: Registered Indians who require housing on a reserve or in a designated Indian settlement.

Mode of Delivery: There are three modes of delivery for on-reserve housing programs.

- a. Through DIAND and the band council - if a program is operated by the department.
- b. Through the department and the band council - if a program is under joint administration.
- c. Through the band council or a band housing group established by and responsible to the band council - if a program is being managed by the band.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND maintains the lead or core responsibility for providing housing on reserves, supporting the bands that manage their own housing programs through local government.

Indian Input:

Normally the band council is responsible for the planning, design, construction and administration of housing on reserves. It is the policy and decision-making body in all matters concerning housing in the community. The band housing group appointed by and responsible to the band council has the day-to-day responsibility for the band's housing program and the implementation of the band council's housing policy decisions.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

General

- a. Departmental Circular 48, April 3, 1970, concerning policy and procedures, amended by b;
- b. Departmental Circular 57, June 11, 1973;
- c. T.B. Minute 741103, February 26, 1976, concerning ministerial guarantee of loans to Indians by provincial governments;
- d. Agreement - CMHC and DIAND, February 1, 1977.

Subsidy

- a. T.B. Minute 655934, June 2, 1966, amended by b;
- b. T.B. Minute 678781, April 25, 1968, amended by c;
- c. T.B. Minute 686922, March 13, 1969;
- d. T.B. Minute 753252, October 18, 1977.

On-reserve Housing
(Loans to Individuals)

- a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1967-1725, September 12, 1967, amended by b.;
- b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1976-1358, June 8, 1976.

Band-administered Programs

- a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1973-2936, October 4, 1973, amended by b;
- b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-1641, July 23, 1974;
- c. Order-in-Council P.C. 1980-504, February 8, 1980.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Canada Mortgage and Housing
Corporation

- a. Loan funds;
- b. Inspection services;
- c. Subsidy to reduce the interest rate;
- d. Insured loans by lenders approved under the National Housing Act.

Department of Regional Economic
Expansion

Provides assistance to community infrastructure undertakings related to housing wherever it has program agreements providing for this type of assistance.

Department of National Health and
Welfare - Medical Services Branch

- a. Participates at the national level to ensure that health and safety standards for housing and related sub-systems such as potable water, sewage and waste disposal systems are developed and applied;
- b. Provides expertise in the regions to assist bands in developing and maintaining safe housing and infrastructure;
- c. Participates at the area/regional level to ensure compliance by band housing groups to national and local standards pertaining to health and safety.

Other Comments:

The current housing policy for Indians on reserves was approved by Cabinet on August 8, 1977.

One of the major sources of funding for house construction projects under this new policy was to have been the labour assistance component provided by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. However, house construction projects on Indian reserves will no longer be eligible for CEIC funding under the Canada Works Program or, after April 1, 1980, the Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).

To assist in reaching its housing objectives, the department is currently preparing a Cabinet memorandum requesting an increase in the current subsidy for new units; additional capital to provide for the repair and renovation of more units; and a replacement within DIAND appropriations for the labour assistance component previously provided by CEIC.

Other Issues Currently Being Addressed:

A submission to the minister has been prepared, which, if approved, would give the assistant deputy minister the authority to guarantee repayment of all loans made to Indians whether by CMHC or approved lenders.

An agreement whereby the ministerial guarantee could be given to and accepted by approved lenders is currently being prepared by the Legal Division, DIAND.

Program circulars are being reviewed and rewritten in an effort to promote a clearer understanding of departmental policy and procedures by our field officials and Indian bands.

Availability of Documents:

Circular letters, Orders-in-Council, Treasury Board Minutes and the Agreement with CMHC are available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

On-reserve Housing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total			
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	0	0	0
Capital			6 317.7	0	0	6 317.7
Total Expenditure			6 317.7	0	0	6 317.7
Loans			226.1	0	0	226.1

On-reserve Housing (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			3.8	0	0	3.8
Sub-total			3.8	0	0	3.8
Capital			6 677.7	0	0	6 677.7
Total Expenditure			6 681.5	0	0	6 681.5
Loans			220.0	0	0	220.0

Note: Loan figures represent CMHC funds administered by DIAND.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Off-reserve Housing

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Housing assistance for registered Indians living off the reserve and Inuit people who have left their communities is available. If qualified, an individual may apply for a loan from the minister of DIAND, repayment of which may be forgiven over a period of 10 years, provided certain conditions are met. For additional financing the applicant applies to CMHC, or other approved lender, for a supplementary loan which is repayable.

Eligibility: Registered Indians living off-reserve or Inuit living away from their communities who are regularly employed.

Mode of Delivery: The assistance provided through this program is delivered jointly by DIAND and CMHC.

DIAND is responsible for:

- a. receiving applications, determining eligibility and issuing a certificate of eligibility to the applicant;
- b. providing guidance and advice to the applicants on the selection of a lot or a house;
- c. approving the loan made in accordance with the "Indian Off-Reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations" and forgiving the annual installments providing certain conditions are met; and
- d. providing CMHC each September with an estimate of funds required for the Off-reserve Housing Program.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

If a DIAND loan, only, is involved, then the responsibility is DIAND's. If a supplementary loan from CMHC or other approved lenders is required, then there is a joint responsibility.

Indian Input:

At the present time there is no direct input by Indians into the development or operation of the Off-reserve Housing Program.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Indian Off-reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations established by

- a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1967-755, April 20, 1967, amended by b;
- b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-330, February 22, 1968, amended by c;
- c. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-935, May 15, 1968, amended by d;
- d. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-1900, October 8, 1968, amended by e;
- e. Order-in-Council P.C. 1973-4033, December 18, 1973;
- f. Agreement by DIAND, Department of Veteran Affairs and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, May 16, 1967. This agreement was terminated on March 31, 1976, when DVA withdrew its active participation. It was replaced by g;
- g. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 31, 1976;
- h. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 13, 1979.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation is responsible for:

- a. processing both the CMHC and DIAND loans;
- b. administering its own off-reserve housing first mortgage loans;

- c. appointing a legal agent to act on behalf of CMHC and Indian client when requested.

Other Comments:

The Off-reserve Housing Program is currently being reviewed by DIAND and the National Indian Brotherhood. When review is completed, recommendations for changes in the program will be presented for consideration and approval.

Availability of Documents:

Copies of Orders-in-Council and agreements available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

1967

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements - On-reserve

- a. Roads and Bridges
- b. Water and Sanitation
- c. Electrification
- d. Community Buildings
- e. Municipal Services
- f. Schools

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Assistance to Indian bands for infrastructure or other community improvement projects on a reserve including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of capital and operation and maintenance contributions; technical assistance; funds and resources provided by other federal and provincial departments and agencies with DIAND acting as the single centre of responsibility and co-ordination.

Eligibility: Indian bands on reserves or in designated Indian settlements.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND, with support available from Engineering Design Services, for bands that want to manage their own programs, either in whole or in part, through their local government.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is the vehicle for the provision of community improvements on the reserves. The resources of other federal departments and provincial agencies shall be made available to bands with DIAND responsible for securing commitments from these sources.

Indian Input: At the present time, only a few Indian bands have the technical knowledge and skills to implement infrastructure and other community improvement projects

effectively. However, in accordance with the principles developed jointly by the National Indian Brotherhood and DIAND, bands will be provided with training to help them develop the skills required to manage their programs through local government. Mechanisms will be developed so that bands will have direct input at every level of policy development and program management.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Work opportunity programs:

Welfare funds used to provide job opportunities for welfare recipients on community improvement projects.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 657358, July 21, 1966;
T.B. Minute 688642, May 1, 1969;
T.B. Minute 721633, December 20, 1973;
T.B. Minute 734715, April 10, 1975;
Indian Act, Sections 64 and 65.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Department of Regional
Economic Expansion

Assistance available wherever DREE has a program agreement providing for this type of assistance. At the present time, this assistance for Indian community infrastructure is being negotiated in the northern Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

Department of National Health and Welfare, Medical Services Branch

Expertise to assist bands in developing and maintaining health and safety measures is provided.

Department of the Environment

Pollution standards (air, water, soil) are developed and maintained.

Treasury Board

Authority is provided for an expenditure for an infrastructure project when the cost exceeds existing financial limits.

Provincial Department of Roads

Where roads and bridges are of direct benefit to both Indian and non-Indian communities the participation of provinces, either directly or by cost-sharing agreement is sought.

In the province of Saskatchewan, an agreement dated June 20, 1974, provides for cost-sharing and construction (federal 80% and provincial 20%), and maintenance 50/50, with the province's share to be no more than \$85 per mile annually.

Availability of Documents:

Treasury Board authorities available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Infrastructure and Other
Community Improvements

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			248.8	0	0	0	248.8
G & C			1 466.2	0	0	0	1 466.2
Sub-total			1 715.0	0	0	0	1 715.0
Capital*			4 226.7	0	0	0	4 226.7
Total Expenditure			5 941.7	0	0	0	5 941.7

* Regional office reports capital expenditure of \$4 000.5 and has no record of expenditure for community planning. Difference (as yet) has not been reconciled.

Infrastructure and Other
Community Improvements

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			284.9	0	0	0	284.9
G & C			1 370.1	0	0	0	1 370.1
Sub-total			1 655.0	0	0	0	1 655.0
Capital			3 596.7				3 596.7
Total Expenditure			5 251.7	0	0	0	5 251.7

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Forest Fire Protection

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: The province through an agreement provides fire detection, prevention and suppression services on Indian reserves within the Northern Provincial Forest of Saskatchewan as established by The Fire Prevention Act. (This agreement is being renegotiated with new terms.)

Eligibility: Applicable to all reserve lands within and adjacent to the Northern Provincial Forest of Saskatchewan.

Mode of Delivery: Through staff of the provincial government.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government.

Indian Input: New agreement calls for fire contact person appointed by the band.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Federal - provincial agreement signed October 22, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Availability of Documents: Task Force Advisory Council. File 601/40-5, Forest and Prairie Fires, Saskatchewan region.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: 1978

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Rural and Native Housing

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available:

- a. loans to individuals for house purchase using subsidized mortgage scheme if required;
- b. repayable and forgivable loans to bring sub-standard residential dwellings up to standard;
- c. funds for short-term emergency repairs for sub-standard houses unfit for long-term rehabilitation;
- d. sustaining grants to provincial native association to assist in delivery of program;
- e. project funds to rural and native community groups for housing projects;
- f. training funds to help client groups acquire the skills required to become meaningfully involved in resolving their housing problems.

Eligibility: Low-income persons living in rural areas and small communities with a population of 2500 or less

Mode of Delivery: Program is funded by CMHC except for (a) above whereby capital costs and losses are shared on a 75% CMHC and 25% provincial government basis. Assistance in delivery of programs is given by housing, community and native groups.

Responsibility for Delivery: Province is responsible for delivery of (a) above in Saskatchewan. DIAND is responsible for delivery of on-reserve services under (b) above. All other parts of the program are the responsibility of CMHC.

Indian/Inuit
Input:

Initiation of projects;
planning and project development;
application for funds

Authority:

- a. Section 40, National Housing Act;
Rural and Native Housing Home
Ownership Program.
- b. Section 34.1, National Housing Act
(Rural).
- c. Section 36(g), National Housing
Act; Part V Emergency Repair
Program.
- d. Section 36(g), National Housing
Act; Part V, Rural and Native
Housing Program.
- e. Section 37.1, National Housing
Act, Part V, Rural and Native
Housing Act.
- f. Section 36(g), National Housing
Act; Part V, Rural and Native
Housing Program Training.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial agreements for
Section 40 loans in (a) above; DIAND
involved in on-reserve rural
residential rehabilitation

Evaluations:

1979-80

Start Date:

1974

History:

In the early seventies various Métis
and non-status Indian groups across
Canada began pressing the federal
government to respond to the
deplorable housing conditions of
native peoples. In September 1973,
the Native Council of Canada presented
a brief to the Minister of State for
Urban Affairs asking for an immediate
commitment to build 30 000 to 40 000
new homes in the next five years

CMHC established a policy group to develop a housing program using the existing legislation and adapting it to meet the needs of rural Canada. CMHC channelled funds through National Housing Act, Part V, grants to various native groups to study their housing needs. A "winter warmth" program was funded as the first step toward improving housing for native people.

This activity culminated in March 1974, with a Cabinet commitment to build and rehabilitate 50 000 units over a five-year period and to establish a responsibility centre in CMHC - The Rural and Native Housing Division.

(The Rural and Native Housing Program was approved by the federal Cabinet on February 21, 1974.)

Expiry Date:

1981

Finance:

Rural and Native Housing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M				0	0	0
G & C				562.1	127.9	690.0
Sub-total				562.1	127.9	690.0
Capital				0	0	0
Total Expenditure				562.1	127.9	690.0
Loans Committed					15 704.0	15 704.0

Rural and Native Housing (\$000) 1978-79

O & M				0	0	0
G & C				1 087.5	97.7	1 185.2
Sub-total				1 087.5	97.7	1 185.2
Capital				0	0	0
Total Expenditure				1 087.5	97.7	1 185.2
Loans Committed					20 692.0	20 692.0

- Notes: (1) "Other" native group refers to expenditure on both native/non-native people: unable to determine breakdown
(2) Loans forgiven information not available for provinces.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Federal Activities Clean-up

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Improvement of pollution control measures for federal facilities in isolated communities

Eligibility: All federal facilities in need of improved pollution control measures in isolated communities

Mode of Delivery: Environment Canada undertakes assessment study; improvement to facilities responsibility of relevant department.

Responsibility for Delivery: Environment Canada and relevant federal departments

Indian/Inuit Input: Not applicable

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: As noted above, relevant federal department.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: 1973-74

History: Program was to last five years.

Expiry Date: 1978-79

D. Education

	<u>Page</u>
1. Elementary and Secondary Education.....	D2
2. Guidance.....	D5
3. Non-federal School Instruction.....	D7
4. Curriculum Enrichment.....	D10
5. Occupational Skills Development.....	D13
6. Post-secondary Education.....	D16
7. Community Adult Education.....	D19
8. Student Residences and Group Homes.....	D22
9. Band Training.....	D25
10. Cultural/Educational Centres.....	D29
11. Daily and Seasonal Transportation.....	D32

Program: Education

Sub-program: Elementary and Secondary Education

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: The program provides elementary and secondary education (kindergarten to university entries) for Indian children. The services are provided in federal schools operated by bands but funded by DIAND; and in provincial and private schools through contractual arrangements between the department and provincial and private school authorities. Agreements exist between the department and school boards in Saskatchewan that involve the cost-sharing of the construction of school accommodation in provincial schools attended by Indian children.

The program provides for basic elementary and secondary education with arrangements for curriculum adaptation designed to make the school program relevant to the background of the Indian pupils.

Eligibility: Children of Indians residing on reserves or Crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves are eligible. These specified categories are defined in the department's education assistance policy paper (1971), a copy of which is available from the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The program is a highly decentralized one but the method of delivery in each region is very similar to that in every other region. Headquarters education staff plays an advisory consultative and supportive role in the delivery.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or by agreement with provincial or private school authorities or with Indian bands.

Indian Input: Input into the content comes from provincial education agencies, Indian bands, Indian organization and the department.

Variations from Established Policy: Books and student allowances for certain off-reserve students in specified grade levels in elementary and secondary schools and post-school assistance for off-reserve students are provided. These services are not actual variations from policy but are not covered under "services available" above. They are provided under the department's educational assistance policy 1971.

Authority: The Indian Act
T.B. Minute 601776, March 9, 1963

Participation by Other Agencies: Indian bands, Indian organizations, church authorities and provincial education authorities.

Availability of Documents: Copies of most documents covering this service are available from headquarters files.

Evaluations: See Provincial vs. Federal Primary and Secondary Schools Report, DIAND, 1978.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Elementary and Secondary
Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M		6 990.2	0	0	0	6 990.2
G & C		3 901.2	0	0	0	3 901.2
Sub-total		10 891.4	0	0	0	10 891.4
Capital		4 575.3	0	0	0	4 575.3
Total Expenditure		15 466.7	0	0	0	15 466.7

Elementary and Secondary
Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M		7 806.0	0	0	0	7 806.0
G & C		4 142.1	0	0	0	4 142.1
Sub-total		11 948.3	0	0	0	11 948.3
Capital*		5 904.0	0	0	0	5 904.0
Total Expenditure		17 852.3	0	0	0	17 852.3

* Regional office reports capital expenditure of \$5 861.5.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Guidance

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Education and personal counsel to students irrespective of type of school system or education level.

Eligibility: Indian students normally resident on reserves or Crown land and specific categories of non-Indians (A-F) living on reserves or Crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Can be from DIAND, Indian band, provincial school, or private organization.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Standard guidance functions are applied to meet the cultural and other needs of the Indian student.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 114 - 123
T.B. Minute 6833004

Participation by Other Agencies: Various, e.g., welfare, clergy, probation, CAS, etc.

Other Comments: Saskatchewan program involves Indian guidance counsellors employed by the majority of bands with departmental financial responsibility. At present, there are 58 Indian guidance counsellors employed in the Education Program.

Availability of Documents: Educational Assistance Policy, July 1971.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Finance:

Guidance (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			612.0	0	0	0	612.0
G & C			648.8	0	0	0	648.8
Sub-total			1 260.8	0	0	0	1 260.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 260.8	0	0	0	1 260.8

Guidance (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			688.0	0	0	0	688.0
G & C			636.3	0	0	0	636.3
Sub-total			1 304.3	0	0	0	1 304.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 304.3	0	0	0	1 304.3

Program: Education

Sub-program: Non-federal School Instruction

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Education for Indian students in provincial or private schools on a fee for service basis.

Eligibility: Indian students normally resident on reserves or Crown land and specified categories of non-Indians (A-F) living on reserves or Crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Varies from community to community. In some cases there are Canada-provincial agreements, in others it may be a band-school board agreement, and in other cases, Canada-school board agreements.

Responsibility for Delivery: By local provincial or private school on basis of DIAND-school system agreement.

Indian Input: Where possible, school program is adapted by educators to needs of Indian students. Indian parents and/or bands have opportunities to influence the system.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 114, Chapter 149
T.B. Minute 601776, March 9, 1963

Participation by other Agencies: Not normally.

Other Comments:

There are hundreds of agreements between the department or an Indian band and a province or school board with numerous variations in clauses regarding capital cost sharing and tuition costs. The tuition costs are renegotiated frequently as are the types of services provided by the school system.

Availability of Documents:

Available in departmental files and records of T.B. Minutes.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Non-federal School
Instruction

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	reserve	reserve					
O & M		7	537.3	0	0	0	7 537.3
G & C			55.9	0	0	0	55.9
Sub-total		7	593.2	0	0	0	7 593.2
Capital		1	567.7	0	0	0	1 567.7
Total Expenditure		9	160.9	0	0	0	9 160.9

Non-federal School
Instruction

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M*		11	088.7	0	0	0	11 088.7
G & C			187.0	0	0	0	187.0
Sub-total		11	275.7	0	0	0	11 275.7
Capital*		1	797.0	0	0	0	1 797.0
Total Expenditure		13	072.7	0	0	0	13 072.7

* Regional office reports O & M expenditure of \$11 122.0 and has no record of above capital expenditure. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Curriculum Enrichment

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provides assistance to educators in federal and non-federal schools attended by Indian students to adapt and enrich the school program through the teaching of native languages in the schools and through the development of special projects designed to reinforce Indian cultural identity and improve the quality of education. The Language Instructors Program is in effect. The Indian language is now taught at Division I level.

Eligibility: Registered Indians resident on reserves or Crown land, attending federal or non-federal schools on or off the reserve.

Mode of Delivery: Funds are decentralized to each region and each region administers its own funds either by further decentralization grants to districts or, in some cases, to bands or other agencies on a project basis.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or by agreement with bands or provinces.

Indian Input: Indian bands, education authorities and school committees are involved in all projects, determining the type and scope of the project. They are also involved in determining the course content and developing supportive teaching materials.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - policy provides for both regional and local differences. Native language programs are only implemented at the request of the Indian parents.

Authority:

Indian Act

Appropriations Act - Vote 5 - Main Estimates

Participation by Other Agencies:

Band councils, Indian associations, provincial governments and universities.

Availability of Documents:

Headquarters and regional files.

Evaluations:

See Education Amerindianization Project Report, DIAND, 1978.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Curriculum Enrichment (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian On-reserve	Indian Off-reserve	Total	Inuit Métis and Non-status		Other	
O & M			200.8	0	0	0	200.8
G & C			291.3				291.3
Sub-total			492.1	0	0	0	492.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			492.1	0	0	0	492.1

Curriculum Enrichment (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			27.4	0	0	0	27.4
G & C			339.2	0	0	0	339.2
Sub-total			366.6	0	0	0	366.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			366.6	0	0	0	366.6

Program: Education

Sub-program: Occupational Skills Development

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Job skill training and academic preparatory program; supplements services under the terms of the appropriate programs of the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Supplementary service to natives:

1. DIAND may provide complete service if CEIC unable to fund.
2. DIAND may provide part of the service (e.g., an increase in living allowance) that CEIC is providing.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indian adult residents of Canada are eligible. There must be assurance that Canada Employment and Immigration Commission cannot deliver the required service.

Mode of Delivery: Through the Saskatchewan Indian Community College/provincial training institutions, upon the request of the band councils.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development or band councils.

Indian Input: Employment market conditions influence content of training provided.

Variations from Established Policy: Region and district may enter into working agreements with training institutions to meet special needs of clients.

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751, as extended to March 1978 by T.B. Minute 748567.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Indian band councils, Canada
Employment and Immigration Commission.

Availability
of Documents:

General information- headquarters.
Specific information - region and
districts.

Evaluations:

See Oozawekwun Centre (Program)
Report, DIAND 1978.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Occupational Skills
Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
On- reserve	Off- reserve						
O & M			703.0	0	0	0	703.0
G & C			79.2	0	0	0	79.2
Sub-total			783.5	0	0	0	783.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			783.5	0	0	0	783.5

Occupational Skills
Development

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			602.2	0	0	0	602.2
G & C			15.0	0	0	0	15.0
Sub-total			617.2	0	0	0	617.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			617.2	0	0	0	617.2

Program: Education

Sub-program: Post-secondary Education

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Adequate financial and counselling assistance for students who have qualified and been accepted by a recognized Canadian university, college or technical institute for a program of studies that has secondary school graduation as a minimum entrance requirement.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indians who are residents of Canada at the time of application.

Mode of Delivery: Via regional and district offices.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development direct.

Indian Input: Assistance provisions are periodically reviewed and adjusted in consultation with Indian students, organizations and Treasury Board.

Variation from Established Policy: Information not available

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751 as extended to March 1978 by T.B. Minute 748567.
Specific T.B. Minute 752408, October 1977.

Participation by Other Agencies: Indian band councils, district chiefs.

Other Comments: A priority, and a highly sensitive and visible program.

Availability of Documents: General information - headquarters.
Detailed information - region and districts.

Evaluations: See Post-secondary Demand Report,
DIAND 1980.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Post-secondary Education (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M		1 255.7	0	0	0	1 255.7
G & C		525.8	0	0	0	525.8
Sub-total		1 781.8	0	0	0	1 781.8
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 781.8	0	0	0	1 781.8

Post-secondary Education (\$000) 1978-79

O & M		1 466.2	0	0	0	1 466.2
G & C		132.9	0	0	0	132.9
Sub-total		1 599.1	0	0	0	1 599.1
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 599.1	0	0	0	1 599.1

Program: Education

Sub-program: Community Adult Education

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Adult education is a community-oriented service initiated by the Indian people to assist them in improving their standard and quality of life and to achieve their aspirations in obtaining prerequisites for admission to occupational skill training or apprenticeship programs. It is a process through which adults may acquire new skills allowing them to make efficient adaptations to their rapidly changing socio-economic environment, thereby enabling them to participate more effectively in their community. Programs have developed into a service to individuals in response to their needs and the identified needs of their communities. These include functional literacy, skill development, community libraries, and a wide range of other programs in support of basic community development.

Eligibility: Adult Indians resident on reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Basically through the Saskatchewan Indian Community College. Much greater involvement at the band level.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development direct.

Indian Input: Program content is often based on existing departmental or provincial courses, with program adaptation to meet individual and community needs as identified by the bands. Bands must continue to have a significant role in developing program content and the mode of delivery.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

T.B. Minute 748567, March 1977:
provided a program of financial
assistance to Indians and Inuit in
respect of various education and
training services; an extension of
services originally conferred by T.B.
Minute 683751, October 1968, and
subsequent extensions by T.B. Minute
717815 and T.B. Minute 734265.

T.B. Minute 720128, June 1973:
authorized amendment for payment of
contributions to band councils for
community libraries; previous Treasury
Board authorities are contained in
T.B. Minute 678269, April 16, 1968,
and T.B. Minute 685355, January 8,
1969.

Availability
of Documents:

In various files at headquarters;
however, current data and practices
must be obtained from the region.

Note:

Community Adult Education includes:

1. basic adult education,
2. social adult education, and
3. public library service

Evaluations:

See CENTRAD Report, DIAND, 1979.

Start Date:

1968

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Community Adult
Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			376.6	0	0	0	376.6
G & C			355.4	0	0	0	355.4
Sub-total			732.0	0	0	0	732.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			732.0	0	0	0	732.0

Community Adult
Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			264.3	0	0	0	264.3
G & C			37.4	0	0	0	37.4
Sub-total			301.7	0	0	0	301.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			301.7	0	0	0	301.7

Program: Education

Sub-program: Student Residences and Group Homes

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Accommodation and child care at acceptable standards for those children who must leave their homes to attend school.

Eligibility: The student residence/group home service is available to those Indian children, who, for very special reasons, cannot commute to federal day schools or provincial schools from their homes. This refers to those Indian people on-reserve.

Mode of Delivery: In Saskatchewan, this service is delivered by seven student residences located in:

- Beauval
- Prince Albert
- Fort Qu'Appelle
- Marieval
- Duck Lake
- Muscowequan
- Gordons

Responsibility for Delivery: Until recently the decision as to which child should be sent to a residence rested solely with DIAND officials. Today there is more involvement in this area by representatives of band councils and also advisory committees of the various residences.

Indian Input: In Saskatchewan there is no direct involvement by the Indian people in the development or operation of the seven student residences. There are, however, advisory committees at each residence composed of representatives of each of the bands who have children in residence. These committees meet several times during each school year to discuss various aspects of the program with the administrator of the residence.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 585653, October 19, 1961, authority granted to enter into agreements for the operation of government-owned residential schools and hostels with the Oblate Order of the Roman Catholic Church; the Missionary Society of the Anglican Church of Canada; the Board of Home Missions of the United Church of Canada; and the Women's Missionary Society (Western Division) of the Presbyterian Church in Canada.

Participation by Other Agencies: None that we are aware of.

Other Comments: The student residence (formerly residential school) program has been operating in Canada for almost 150 years. At one time there were as many as 80 such institutions in operation across the country which have now been reduced to 20 in 1977.

Availability of Documents: There are some documents at headquarters but most are kept at the regional level.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: 1961

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Student Residences and
Group Homes

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M		4 686.6	0	0	0	4 686.6
G & C		1 053.4	0	0	0	1 053.4
Sub-total		5 739.9	0	0	0	5 739.9
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		5 739.9	0	0	0	5 739.9

Student Residences and
Group Homes

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M		4 509.8	0	0	0	4 509.8
G & C		1 088.7	0	0	0	1 088.7
Sub-total		5 598.5	0	0	0	5 598.5
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		5 598.5	0	0	0	5 598.5

Program: Education

Sub-program: Band Training

Province: Saskatchewan

Objectives and Services Available: Training is provided to leaders and staff of Indian bands to foster the development and growth of local government. In providing this service there are four major sub-goals:

1. To assist the bands in the development of a band definition of local government.
2. To assist the bands in the identification of features and elements of local government;
3. To assist the bands in the identification of the skills required in the development of local government components;
4. To assist the bands in the identification, implementation and evaluation of appropriate training in the process of skill development required in the above three sub-goals.

Eligibility: Chiefs and band councils; members of band councils; members of recognized authorized committees; and band employees.

Mode of Delivery: The administration of the Band Training Program was decentralized to the region on April 1, 1977. Some districts have a functioning district training committee, or are in the process of organizing the same. These committees, under direction of regional office, have responsibility for assessing regional and district training needs and sponsoring band training activities accordingly. headquarters is responsible for providing monitoring and professional support services.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Department of Indian Affairs and
Northern Development, or through the
Saskatchewan Indian Community College.

Indian Input:

Basic rates for honoraria and
travel/accommodation allowance
established by Treasury Board and
applicable nationally. Band training
funds are designated non-
discretionary, that is, to be applied
only to training the target population
designated in "Mode of Delivery."

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 736385: authority to pay
honoraria and travel/accommodation
rates for trainees in Band Training
Program courses to meet the principle
that all participants' legitimate
expenses should be met.

E-13 Guidelines for the Band Training
Program (draft): a replacement set of
guidelines for the decentralized Band
Training Program entitled "Operation
Procedures for the Band Training
Program" are being developed in
consultation with the regions.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Band councils.

Other Comments:

Band training activities have expanded
both in scope and effectiveness over
the past three years. As well, Indian
bands have become increasingly more
involved in the development,
implementation and administration of
programs. Their band councils and band
staff have articulated their need for
more skills to carry out the
responsibilities they have assumed.
Consequently, they are expecting the
Band Training Program to be able to
meet their increasing training needs.

Availability
of Documents:

Most documents are available in the
headquarters office of the
co-ordinator of Band Training.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Band Training (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other			
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O & M			118.2	0	0	0	118.2
G & C			183.2	0	0	0	183.2
Sub-total			301.4	0	0	0	301.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			301.4	0	0	0	301.4

Band Training (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			236.3	0	0	0	236.3
G & C			148.8	0	0	0	148.8
Sub-total			385.1	0	0	0	385.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			385.1	0	0	0	385.1

Program: Education

Sub-program: Cultural/Educational Centres

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provides financial and other supportive assistance to Indian/Inuit people in their attempt to retain their cultural heritage and to make the process of education more relevant to their perceived needs.

Eligibility: Inuit, registered Indians and if the new submission is approved, "...those Indians living in communities designated under the federal/provincial agreement on assistance to native people in Newfoundland and Labrador are eligible to participate in the Cultural/Educational Centres Program."

Mode of Delivery: The program is administered directly by DIAND headquarters to the individual centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND headquarters - directly.

Indian Input: Individual centres determine their own program content in accordance with objectives, terms and conditions of the program. These were revised in June 1977 by members of the Cultural/Educational Centres National Steering Committee and officials of the department. They have yet to be approved by Treasury Board.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - as policy provides all centres with guidelines for their own development.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 713491, July 10, 1972:
initial interim funding authority of
five centres to the total of
\$1 335 000 was authorized.

T.B. Minute 715725, November 7, 1972:
initial interim funding authority for
an additional four centres (\$565 000).

T.B. Minute 720674, July 26, 1973:
approval of five-year renewable
financing program for the support of
native cultural/educational centres,
the first year of the program being
1971-72 and the final year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 741812, April 1, 1976:
authority for a one-year extension to
allow time for a thorough evaluation
of the program and to permit the
preparation of revised criteria for
administering the Program.

T.B. Minute 748732, April 12, 1977:
authority for a six-month extension.

T.B. Minute 752438, October 6, 1977:
authority for a further extension of
three months.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

NH&W (New Horizons);
provincial governments; bands councils.

Availability
of Documents:

In various headquarters files
maintained by the Cultural/Educational
Centres Program.

Evaluations:

Program report, 1979.

Start Date:

1972

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Cultural/Educational
Centres Program

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			34.4	0	0	0	34.4
Sub-total			34.4	0	0	0	34.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			34.4	0	0	0	34.4

Cultural/Educational
Centres Program

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			27.5	0	0	0	27.5
Sub-total			27.5	0	0	0	27.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			27.5	0	0	0	27.5

Program: Education

Sub-program: Daily and Seasonal Transportation

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: The program provides daily transportation for pupils to and from schools located on and off reserves. It also provides daily transportation for students placed in student residences or in private home placement.

Seasonal transportation is provided to students who must leave their home community to attend school in a town or city while not living at home. The service consists of one trip from home to the centre at the beginning of September, a return trip home at Christmas and a trip home at the end of June.

Eligibility: Children of Indians resident on reserves or Crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves. These specified categories are defined in the department's Education Assistance Policy Paper (1971), a copy of which is available from the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The daily transportation program is almost exclusively delivered by Indian bands through agreement with DIAND. Some private individuals and school divisions, through agreements, do deliver students.

The seasonal transportation program is conducted through licensed commercial carriers.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND - direct or through agreement with bands, school divisions or private contractors.

Indian Input: Individual bands established their own transportation procedures and systems.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act

Availability of Documents: Regional office

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Daily and Seasonal
Transportation

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
O & M		1 096.0	0	0	0	1 096.0
G & C		1 914.6	0	0	0	1 914.6
Sub-total		3 010.6	0	0	0	3 010.6
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		3 010.6	0	0	0	3 010.6

Daily and Seasonal
Transportation

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M*		1 113.5	0	0	0	1 113.5
G & C*		2 194.4	0	0	0	2 194.4
Sub-total		3 307.9	0	0	0	3 307.9
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		3 307.9	0	0	0	3 307.9

* Regional Office reports the following expenditure breakdown:
O & M - \$1 128.5, G & C - \$2 179.4.



E. Economic Development

	<u>Page</u>
1. Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF).....	E2
2. Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO).....	E6
3. University of Western Ontario Indian Business Assistance.....	E10
4. Band Economic Development Committees.....	E13
5. Sectoral Programs - Agriculture.....	E16
6. Sectoral Programs - Wild Furs and Commercial Fisheries.....	E18
7. Arts and Crafts.....	E20
8. Canada - Saskatchewan Special Rural Development.....	E22
9. Canada - Saskatchewan Northlands Subsidiary Agreement.....	E26

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Indian Economic Development Fund
(IEDF)

Province: Saskatchewan

Objectives And
Services Available: The objectives of the fund were set
out as follows:

to achieve the progressive integration
of Indian business people with
relevant sections of the Canadian
business and financial community in
order to optimize their opportunities
for economic development by

- providing a source of financing in
the form of direct loans and
development incentives in the form
of guaranteed loans, grants and
contributions to meet the needs of
Indian people in the development
of viable business enterprises and
- making available management
advisory services to assist Indian
people in the successful operation
of their businesses.

There are five principal features to
the Indian Economic Development Fund:

- guaranteed loans,
- direct loans,
- grants,
- contributions, and
- management advisory services.

Eligibility: Eligible applicants are individual
Indians, groups of Indians, Indian
bands, or anyone who can make a
contribution to the economic
development of Indian people.

Mode of Delivery:

The fund is a segment of the program administered by the director of the Indian-Inuit Economic Development Branch. The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development has established regional units to assist with the operation of the program and to administer the Business Services Section of the program.

Each region has the authority to disburse funds and has the operational function of managing the program within its area of responsibility.

A business services manager is located in each region and his or her major responsibility is to establish a close liaison between Indian business people and the lending institutions and to encourage basic confidence and mutual understanding.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND

Indian Input:

An advisory board, composed of persons appointed by the minister, including representation from the Indian business community is located in each region. It is this board's responsibility to advise, assist and make recommendations to the regional director general on the loan, guarantee; recommendations on contributions are provided by staff and Indian political leaders.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

The Indian Loan Fund was established in 1938 with a capitalization of \$350 000. This fund was absorbed into the Indian Economic Development Account in 1970, which was established by Vote L53b of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development under the Appropriation Act No. 1 (latest P.C. 1972-1498 July 4, 1972).

Grant and contribution authority provided under T.B. Minute 720131, June 28, 1973.

IEDF Policy and Procedures
Manual - BRM 24-1 June 11, 1973.

Delegation of Financial Authorities -
1977.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

- Department of Finance
- Department of Regional Economic
Expansion
- Canadian Executive Services
Overseas
- Department of Industry, Trade and
Commerce
- Canada Employment and Immigration
Commission
- Provincial Department of Trade and
Industry
- Provincial Department of
Agriculture

Availability
of Documents:

Evaluations:

1978, 1980

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M		1 301.8	0	0	0	1 301.8	
G & C		1 719.8	0	0	0	1 719.8	
Sub-total		3 021.6	0	0	0	3 021.6	
Capital		0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure		3 021.6	0	0	0	3 021.6	
Loans		3 213.2	0	0	0	3 213.2	

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M		1 696.3	0	0	0	1 696.3	
G & C		3 480.9	0	0	0	3 480.9	
Sub-total		5 177.2	0	0	0	5 177.2	
Capital		0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure		5 177.2	0	0	0	5 177.2	
Loans		487.6	0	0	0	487.6	

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canadian Executive Services Overseas
(CESO)

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Services offered by CESO cover a wide spectrum of situations in the economic development field, including advisory services to the band developing authorities and new and existing businesses, feasibility studies, planning, project appraisal, financing, post-loan counselling, management assistance and other business aspects as well as needs emanating from the expansion of Indian involvement in local government and education matters.

Eligibility: Indian bands, corporations, groups of Indians and individual Indians are eligible applicants for CESO services.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by CESO volunteers, available through the CESO regional co-ordinators from the inventory cross-referenced by expertise or from the consolidated inventory maintained at CESO H.Q., Montreal, Quebec. The volunteers are mainly retired Canadian business people representing a very broad base of experience in every business area.

The relationship between the DIAND and the CESO is formalized by the signed master contract.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

CESO is responsible for operational management. The regional CESO co-ordinator (DIAND) maintains a direct overview of the CESO volunteers in the region. The district and regional officers monitor the activities of the volunteers and their relationship with the Indians.

Headquarters provides liaison with the CESO H.Q. and participates in annual regional meetings of CESO volunteers.

Indian Input:

The selection of CESO volunteers is made jointly by the regional/district officers and the Indians concerned.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 769454, March 27, 1980.

The master contract expired March 31, 1978. The recommendations following the evaluation of advisory services may affect the set-up of the future DIAND and CESO relationship.

Availability
of Documents:

Approved T.B. Minute 751587

Annual agreement signed for 1977-78 on October 14, 1977

Evaluations:

1977

Start Date:

1969

History:

CESO is a non-profit corporation that recruits retired business people to serve as volunteers in the provision of advisory services to developing countries as part of Canada's foreign aid program.

In 1969 DIAND approached CESO to extend its services to help Indian people by providing technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs.

T.B. Minute 702206 of March 4, 1971, approved a five-year master contract with CESO at a total expenditure level of \$1 027 000.

The contract has been renewed annually; an amount of \$1 200 000 was authorized for 1979-80 (T.B. 736038 March 29, 1979), which brought the total of the master contract to \$5 000 000 over nine years.

Some 255 CESO volunteers are active in 1979-80 in providing field services to bands and Indian organizations.

Average cost per advisory day is \$75, which compares very favourably to consultant services purchased elsewhere.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1986

Finance:

CESO (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C*			116.8	0	0	0	
Sub-total			116.8	0	0	0	
Capital			0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			116.8	0	0	0	

CESO (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C*			67.2	0	0	0
Sub-total			67.2	0	0	0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			67.2	0	0	0

* Regional Office has no record of this expenditure. Discrepancy has not been reconciled.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: University of Western Ontario Indian Business Assistance

Province: Saskatchewan

Objectives and Services Available: The overall objective of this sub-program is to provide qualified assistance to Indian business enterprises in order to deal with problems that lead to immediate and long-term impact on productivity, profits and management capabilities.

In order to achieve the objective, students enrolled in studies toward masters of business administration are being utilized during the summer months to make consulting help available to Indian bands and business enterprises. The help, according to the need, may cover marketing operations, management, financial matters, planning, accounting and control systems as well as feasibility studies and business assesment.

These services have been available, and have been well received since 1973. In 1979, MBA students under the program assisted in 136 Indian projects across Canada.

Eligibility: Any Indian, Indian group, band or Indian enterprise carrying on a business activity may apply for the assistance of an MBA student to the district office to which such a student is assigned.

Mode of Delivery: The students work through the district offices and extend their services to the Indian business projects according to the general directives from the district officials.

In the London, Ontario, area the School of Business Administration, UWO, in co-operation with local district(s), becomes directly involved in promotion and planning of the consulting activities.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Two UWO professors act as advisors, supervisors and co-ordinators of the consulting services provided by the MBA students.

The district offices monitor activities of the MBA students assigned to them.

After the close of the season, the UWO provides DIAND H.Q. with a review of the consulting activities, observations made by the consultants and the recommendations based on experience gained.

Indian Input:

The needed number of MBA students is selected by the University of Western Ontario and other universities involved and the representatives of DIAND. The Indian representatives have not been involved in the selection process.

They are, however, as former clients of the program in previous years, involved in the orientation program organized for the newly selected students. The orientation program provides information on and a conceptual framework for understanding another culture.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 751483, 1977. (New T.B. Minute is pending for 1980-81.)

Participation
by Other Agencies:

Nil

Evaluations:

Start Date:

Summer 1974

History:

Indian Business Assistance Program commenced in 1974 to provide aid to native business people in a broad spectrum of ventures. Student consultants followed by backup assistance by university faculty have provided assistance in bookkeeping and control systems, in financing, general management, legal matters, marketing, operation control and in project evaluation. Nineteen students are allocated annually on a national basis. The program will be decentralized in 1981.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Band Economic Development Committee

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: This program will provide band councils with financial assistance for the administration of a Band Economic Development Committee. A supporting program will be co-ordinated with this activity to provide essential requirements for economic planning, technical advice and educational training for committee members, band councils and band members.

Eligibility: Band councils are eligible and will request authority through a band council resolution for the funding of a BEDC.

Mode of Delivery: Regional staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: Responsibility for the delivery of the program is the band council, which establishes broad objectives and delegates authorities and responsibilities to the committee.

The regional director general is responsible for ensuring that the proposed purpose for which funds are requested are valid and that the necessary support funds, training and staff are available to ensure a reasonably successful committee operation.

Indian Input: Through their annual evaluation, Indian people are encouraged to improve the content of the program.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 706705, September 1, 1971

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Canada Employment and Immigration
Commission - training, research and
development; CESO; provincial
agencies.

Other Comments:

Provision is made for an annual
evaluation to assess the efficiency of
the program.

Availability
of Documents:

Treasury Board record annual
regional evaluations.

Evaluations:

Annual regional evaluations.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

BEDC (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C*			256.0	0	0	256.0
Sub-total			256.0	0	0	256.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			256.0	0	0	256.0

BEDC (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C*			200.0	0	0	200.0
Sub-total			200.0	0	0	200.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			200.0	0	0	200.0

* Regional office has no record of this expenditure. Discrepancy has not been reconciled.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Sectoral Programs - Agriculture

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Farm development assistance including advisory services; training; grants for land development; grants and direct loans and/or guarantees for equipment, buildings, basic herd formation, etc.

Eligibility: Registered Indians situated on and off reserves who are otherwise qualified within the meaning of the program document.

Mode of Delivery: Via a corporate entity established in consultation with the Federation of Saskatchewan Indians. Field staff are employed and provincial agriculturists are involved in the program.

Responsibility for Delivery: Rests with the Saskatchewan Indian Agricultural Program Incorporated in all matters of delivery excepting direct loans and guarantees, which rest with DIAND's Saskatchewan regional director.

Indian Input: Indians are to a high degree involved in the operation of the agriculture program. Of a board of directors at the corporation made up of seven members - four are Indians. The chairman is Indian; so also is the managing director. As well, Indians occupy many administrative and field positions concerned with the delivery system.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 727325, May 13, 1974;
T.B. Minute 734414, March 25, 1975;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1975-707, March
27, 1975, and Agreement;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1972-1498, July
4 1972, pertaining to Vote L53b.

Participation by
Other Agencies: Saskatchewan Department of Agriculture,
Department of Regional Economic
Expansion (Special ARDA), Canada
Employment and Immigration Commission.

Other Comments: The sub-program, "Sectoral Program"
(Agriculture), Saskatchewan,
represents a departure from previous
practice in that a federal,
departmental program has been assigned
to a private corporation for delivery
to Indian people.

Availability
of Documents: Item 2 - Program Document, H.Q. Item
4 - Charter and Bylaws of Corporation,
Headquarters. (In process.) Item 7 -
Various Authorities, H.Q.

Evaluations: Two evaluations have been completed
February 1978 and December 1979

Start Date: April 1, 1975

History: Started as program operated by the
department and incorporated in March,
1978

Expiry Date: March 31, 1981

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Sectoral Programs - Wild Furs and Commercial Fisheries

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Contribution to purchase traps, grubstakes, cabin repairs, transportation and training.

Eligibility: Indian trappers

Mode of Delivery: Funds are made available to band council and they make credit available to the trapper.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is responsible for delivering program to the bands. Bands have authority to approve application for assistance.

Indian Input: Trappers group have input into design of program on yearly basis.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: March 18, 1975, agreement for funding between Special ARDA program, Department of Regional and Economic Expansion, and DIAND.

Participation by Other Agencies: Financial support by Special ARDA and training through provincial government.

Note:

The development of commercial recreation and tourist outfitting enterprises and of forest, wild tur, and fishing industries is administered in the same way as other business opportunities in the province and funded through IEDF, DREE, Special ARDA and other funding agencies.

Evaluations:

First evaluation being prepared for first two years of program.

Start Date:

August 1978

Expiry Date:

August 1980. Negotiations under way for one year renewal.

History:

Information not available

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Arts and Crafts

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Advisory services to provincial corporations include advising on proposed projects based on any one of the varied potentials at the production level of the Indian arts and crafts industry; assisting in negotiating with other federal and provincial government institutions to secure funding for special projects to provide counselling to provincial corporations; assisting in long-range planning for the development of the craft industry; and providing counselling in management and training programs.

Eligibility: Indian corporations - bands, groups and/or individual Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by the regional arts and crafts advisor on a continuing basis.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Indian corporations, associations and individuals develop projects and produce crafts.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Evaluations: Program report, 1978.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			10.2	0	0	0	10.2
G & C			25.0	0	0	0	25.0
Sub-total			35.2	0	0	0	35.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			35.2	0	0	0	35.2

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			1.7	0	0	0	1.7
G & C			53.9	0	0	0	53.9
Sub-total			55.6	0	0	0	55.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			55.6	0	0	0	55.6

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canada - Saskatchewan Special Rural Development Agreement

Province: Rural areas of Saskatchewan (excludes the cities of Regina and Saskatoon)

Services Available: A project decision may include expenditures for:

- a. the establishment, acquisition, expansion or modernization of any commercial undertaking engaged in the utilization of primary resources, in processing, in manufacturing, or in the provision of services, including tourist facilities, provided that:
 - i. the undertaking is expressly organized so that a majority of those employed are residents of Indian ancestry who have previously had little or no access to regular earning and employment opportunities;
 - ii. there is adequate provision for such counselling, training and other adjustment measures as are necessary for the proper operation of the undertaking;
- b. the provision of related infrastructure to facilitate the viability of projects referred to in this section;
- c. the development of supplementary or alternative primary producing activities for the purpose of improving marginal or submarginal incomes of residents engaged in such activities;

- d. the involvement of residents, particularly those of Indian ancestry, in the improvement of socioeconomic conditions in rural areas through:
 - i. the provision of financial assistance for the training of residents so that they may have better access to earning and employment opportunities. Such financial assistance may include living allowances and transportation costs for members of the immediate families of trainees;
 - ii. special relocation assistance for residents moving their families and effects to avail themselves of employment opportunities;
 - iii. the construction or acquisition of facilities (including land) required for the provision of counselling and training services of the kind referred to herein;
 - iv. the provision of related services to facilitate the delivery of counselling and training services of the kind referred to herein, and for the purpose of assisting residents to identify their problems, opportunities and training needs; and
 - v. facilities required for the provision of auxiliary services to enable residents, particularly of Indian ancestry, to take advantage of employment opportunities where such services are not available from other sources.

Eligibility: See conditions under "Services Available."

Mode of Delivery: Project applications submitted to a committee for approval - see "Participation by Other Agencies" for composition of committee.

Responsibility for Delivery: DREE/Saskatchewan

Indian/Inuit Input Active decision making as a member of the committee

Authority: Government-in-Council Order-in-Council P.C.1977-596, March 8, 1977
Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council Order-in-Council 741-77, May 17, 1977

Participation by Other Agencies: Members of Special ARDA Committee

Jim Smart - DREE
Alex Bellegarde - Federation of Saskatchewan Indians (FSI)
Cy Standing - Federation of Saskatchewan Indians (FSI)
Jim Durocher - Association of Métis and Non-status Indians of Saskatchewan (AMNSIS)
Rod Durocher - Association of Métis and Non-status Indians of Saskatchewan (AMNSIS)
Phil Gerard - Northern Municipal Council
Lawrence Yeo - Northern Municipal Council
Tony Kuchapski - Department of Northern Saskatchewan (Provincial)
Roy Hind - Department of Industry and Commerce (Provincial)
Ed Evancio - CEIC
Toby Stewart - Department of Social Services (Provincial)
Moe St. Pierre - DIAND

Expiry Date: March 31, 1982

Finance:

Special ARDA (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve			
O & M				2 323.4	2 323.4
G & C				0	0
Sub-total				2 323.4	2 323.4
Capital				0	0
Total Expenditure				2 323.4	2 323.4

Special ARDA (\$000) 1978-79

O & M				4 045.9	4 045.9
G & C				0	0
Sub-total				4 045.9	4 045.9
Capital				0	0
Total Expenditure				4 045.9	4 045.9

Note: Expenditure information could not be allocated to specific native groups.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canada - Saskatchewan Northlands
Subsidiary Agreement

Sub-program
Components: The sub-programs and activities under
each are as follows:

Human Development and Community
Services

Human Development
Community Services

Resources and Community Economic
Development

Resource Development Program
Community Economic Development Program

Transportation and Communication

Transportation Development Program
Communication Development Program

Implementation

Co-ordination and Implementation
Program

Province: Northern Saskatchewan

Eligibility: Residents and communities in northern
Saskatchewan

Mode of Delivery
and Department
Responsible: Provincial Department of Northern
Saskatchewan through its
normal delivery mechanisms and
DIAND.

Indian/Inuit
Input: Through consultation in development
of the agreement and the development
of projects.

Authority: Governor-in-Council Order-in-Council
P.C. 1978-8/2194, July 5, 1978

Lieutenant-Governor-in-Council
Order-in-Council 747/78, May 16, 1978

Linkages: Management committee composed of the
ministers (or their representatives)
of the following departments:

Federal departments - Regional
Economic Expansion; Transport;
Employment and Immigration; and Indian
and Northern Affairs.
Provincial departments - Northern
Saskatchewan; Highways and
Transportation; and Industry and
Commerce

Evaluations: 1978

History: During the 1972-73 review of DREE
activities, which led to the signing
of General Development Agreements
(GDAs) with provincial governments,
careful attention was given to
analysis of the economic circumstances
and opportunities in the western
northlands. Subsequent discussions at
the Western Economic Opportunities
Conference (WEOC) of 1973 and during
the initial federal-provincial
ministerial meetings on the GDAs,
resulted in agreement-in-principle to
co-operate on a broad
intergovernmental program of
socioeconomic development in this
region.

To get action started, while planning
and consultation continued toward
longer term commitments, interim
northlands subsidiary agreement under
the GDAs was signed with the province
of Saskatchewan during 1974-75. This
interim agreement, which covered a
period of four years, had similar
general objectives to those in the
other western provinces but varied in

scope and content largely in response to provincial priorities and organizational structures. In the western provinces, generally there was a specific commitment to northern roads, as a result of accords reached at the WEOC. In Saskatchewan the transportation commitment, funded jointly by DREE and the Department of Transport was incorporated into broad interim Northlands agreements.

In Saskatchewan, the initial interim agreement has now been replaced by a longer term five-year agreement

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1983

Finance:

It is not possible to identify expenditures on native people under the northlands agreement except for the Indian Reserve Community Services Program, a sub-program of Human Development and Community Services. The costs of this program are shared 60%/40% by DREE/DIAND. Expenditures by DREE on this program are as follows:

(\$000)	
<u>1977-78</u>	<u>1978-79</u>
1 650.4	1 185.5

Additional total expenditures by DREE under the rest of northlands agreement are:

(\$000)	
<u>1977-78</u>	<u>1978-79</u>
5 775.2	8 712.3

In addition under the Transportation and Communication Development section, Transport Canada, is budgeted to spend \$12.5 million during the duration of northlands. The CEIC and DIAND expenditures are detailed in the relevant sub-program description.

F. Employment

	<u>Page</u>
1. Summer Youth Employment.....	F2
2. Band Work Process.....	F5
3. Employment Services.....	F8
4. Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD)..	F12
5. Outreach.....	F18
6. Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).....	F21
7. Canada Manpower Industrial Training.....	F24
8. Canada Manpower Training.....	F27
9. Canada Works.....	F30
10. Young Canada Works.....	F33
11. Job Experience Training.....	F36
12. Youth Job Corps - Year Round.....	F39
13. Youth Job Corps - Summer Student.....	F42
14. Office of Native Employment (ONE).....	F43
15. Native Employment.....	F44
16. Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP).....	F45
17. Work Opportunity.....	F49

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Summer Youth Employment

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Funds are available from Canada Employment and Immigration Commission to employ students aged 15-24. Direct job creation is provided for students through the following streams: federal, non-profit organization, and local government.

Eligibility: Students 15-24 intending to return to school in September.

Mode of Delivery: Federal stream through sponsoring department or agency mechanisms. The two other streams through Canada Employment and Immigration Commission mechanisms. Hiring of students through Canada Employment Centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: Federal stream: sponsoring department/agency. Two other streams: Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are applying directly to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission in the non-profit organization and local government streams. In the federal stream, bands apply to a sponsoring department or agency, mainly DIAND.

Authority: Treasury Board submission was prepared by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and submitted to Treasury Board. Authority has been decentralized to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission regional offices.

Participation by Other Agencies: Bands have access to the federal stream, through all the departments that asked to participate in this stream, mainly National Health and Welfare, Solicitor General and Secretary of State.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

May 1 of each year

History:

This program replaces the Youth
Employment Program.

Expiry Date:

August 31 of each year

Finance:

The sub-program "Youth Employment" has been replaced by the Summer Youth Employment Program. For historical purposes its expenditure information is presented:

Youth Employment		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O & M			16.1	0	0	0	16.1
G & C			499.9	0	0	0	499.9
Sub-total			516.0	0	0	0	516.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			516.0	0	0	0	516.0

Youth Employment		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			98.6	0	0	0	98.6
G & C			451.0	0	0	0	451.0
Sub-total			549.6	0	0	0	549.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			549.6	0	0	0	549.6

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Band Work Process

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: This program was established April 1977. Band Work supports bands in the development of employment strategies that utilize all available resources in the creation of employment opportunities. A development fund is available to bands as seed money or to meet funding shortfalls in implementing community employment plans. The department also negotiates agreements for employment development action with other federal departments and agencies (CEIC).

The Work Opportunities Program also focuses on employment creation utilizing existing resources -- in this case, social assistance funds.

Eligibility: Registered Indians on reserves or designated settlements.

Mode of Delivery: The programs are delivered in the field through regional co-ordinators. The projects funded under this program are administered by the band.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND has the responsibility for delivery of these services.

Indian Input: National Band Works Chiefs Committee formulates the policy for this program with the regional and national employment co-ordinators. As well the participating bands are responsible for developing and then administering the policy for their own reserves.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 748348

Participation by
Other Agencies:

In October 1976, the minister, CEIC, announced a five-year federal employment strategy which included large direct job creation programs such as Canada Works. At the same time, Cabinet asked that an Inter-departmental Committee on Employment Development (ICED) be established at the deputy minister level to review the strategy on a year-to-year basis and provide feedback along with recommendations for the following year's program mix.

Although this process tends to be manipulated by CEIC - the co-ordinating department - with their programs receiving virtually all of the attention, Band Work was included in the 1978-79 recommendations. It is an excellent forum for both influencing approaches used by other departments in the delivery of services to Indian people and for negotiating a share of overall resources committed by Cabinet for employment purposes.

Availability
of Documents:

Copy of T.B. Minute available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

January 1976

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			620.6	0	0	0	620.6
Sub-total			620.6	0	0	0	620.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			620.6	0	0	0	620.6

Note: 1978-79 nil expenditure.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Employment Services

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: The services provided are only those supplemental to those available through CEIC (Canada Employment and Immigration Commission). They include:

1. On-the-job training
2. Placement
3. Relocation

Eligibility: Registered Indians and Inuit on and off the reserve or in transition.

Mode of Delivery: These services are usually delivered by DIAND regional or district offices, although a few bands have assumed delivery of some services.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is responsible for delivery of the services.

Indian Input: To date, there has been very little Indian input in either the administration of programs or development of policy.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751, Headquarters Procedural Guidelines
T.B. Minute 710314

Participation by
Other Agencies:

The major federal responsibility and the bulk of resources rests with the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. There has, however, been considerable concern expressed by Indian leaders in various representations to the minister about the effectiveness of the CEIC programs and the role of DIAND in the field of employment services. Manpower developed a native employment policy in 1978. Six national native associations have participated in the elaboration of this policy through the Task Force Advisory Council. A native employment policy will be tabled for discussion by the National Indian Brotherhood-Cabinet Committee. The policy is unlikely to be agreed to by the NIB as it merely extends existing programs and approaches.

Other Comments:

The ADM asked, in his Employment Program memorandum of March 29, 1977, that the practice of transferring funds from employment services to meet other deficits be discontinued and that funds allocated for employment be used for that purpose. Funds are now allocated to the Employment Program but employment services funds are still part of discretionary funds. Headquarters is developing an action plan in order to expand on-the-job training authorities in light of recommendations from an evaluation that was conducted in 1979.

Availability
of Documents:

T.B. Minutes are available at
headquarters.

Evaluation:

An evaluation was conducted in 1979.
An action plan was developed in order
to explore the expansion of the
on-the-job-training component of the
Employment Program. An action plan
will be distributed to the regions for
input as soon as translated.

Start Date:

October 17, 1968

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980 - An extension of T.B.
Minute 683751 to March 31, 1989, has
been submitted.

Finance:

Employment Services (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			408.3	0	0	0	408.3
G & C			226.2	0	0	0	226.2
Sub-total			634.5	0	0	0	634.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			634.5	0	0	0	634.5

Employment Services (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			252.0	0	0	0	252.0
G & C			198.4	0	0	0	198.4
Sub-total			450.4	0	0	0	450.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			450.4	0	0	0	450.4

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD)

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: The program's 50 person-years and salary dollars are utilized to create training positions for status Indians and Inuit in the public service, especially the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, and native organizations. Selected individuals undergo training for a year or more in junior and middle management positions in the Administrative and Foreign Service, Technical and Scientific and Professional categories. At the end of the training period participants are placed in regular positions for which they have been trained.

Eligibility: Any manager may request utilization of an IIRD person-year, but he/she must submit a proposal including a job description, training plan and a commitment for placement of the trainee on completion of the plan. Participants must be status Indian or Inuit and meet the basic requirements of the training position.

Mode of Delivery: On approval of a proposal, an indeterminate training position is seconded to the requesting manager. The position is filled through open competition and the trainee, who is appointed on an indeterminate basis, is subject to the same conditions and enjoys the same benefits as a regular employee. Staffing of the IIRD positions is carried out by the relevant personnel divisions in consultation with native employment officers. Salaries are charged to the IIRD budget, which is maintained at headquarters.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Department of Indian Affairs and
Northern Development, Native
Employment Programs Directorate (NEPD)
H.Q.:

- controls and reports on utilization of 50 person-years and dollars;
- approves proposals and initiates classification action for IIRD program positions;
- in HQ area, identifies candidates, participates on selection boards, and monitors progress of trainees.

Regional Native Employment
Co-ordinators:

- co-ordinate the submission of proposals;
- identify candidates, participate on selection boards;
- report to NEPD on all matters pertaining to IIRD.

Indian/Inuit Input:

The National Indian Brotherhood provides support and assistance with respect to major changes in the program's operation.

In some cases, native organizations provide input to the proposals being made to IIRD program by departmental managers.

Native associations may request trainees through the program.

Participants are status Indian or Inuit.

The program is managed by Indians at H.Q.

Authority:

Assistant Deputy Minister, Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Other government departments and agencies and native organizations may apply to IIRD program. The Office of Native Employment (ONE) provides referral of applicants for training positions.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

January 1969

History:

On October 15, 1968, ADM R.F. Battle wrote to Russell Steward, Departmental Personnel Advisor, requesting that "a definite and active recruiting campaign ... be undertaken" to increase the number of employees of Indian ancestry in the department.

A.T.B. submission was prepared dated January 7, 1969, requesting some \$366 000, including 50 training positions and \$300 000. Meanwhile, on April 1, 1969, Deputy Minister J.A. Macdonald wrote to J.J. Carson, chairman of the PSC, requesting delegation to appoint 50 summer students, which was approved by telephone (A.R.K. Anderson/Russel Stewart, April 9, 1969).

On May 22, 1969, Sylvain Cloutier Assistant Secretary, Treasury Board, advised Mr. MacDonald that the board felt that the additional resources could not be made available and "expressed the wish that the Department ... continue in its efforts to develop and effective training plan within the approved manpower and budgetary ceilings."

I.S. Harlock, Assistant Departmental Personnel Advisor, advised by way of a memo dated October 27, 1969, that the "program has been given twenty-five positions" for Indian and Eskimo trainees as a result of the approval of the department's submission for relief from the "freeze" to Treasury Board.

At a meeting held November 10, 1969, representatives of the PSC suggested that the department obtain "exclusion from section 10 of the Act for the 25 man-years...allotted to the IERD Program". (Memo of November 17, 1969, from J.D. Leask, Head, IERD, to I.S. Harlock.) Order-in-Council P.C. 1970-120, dated January 21, 1970, approved the exclusion of the 25 positions from the operation of Section 10 of the Public Service Exclusions (PSE) Act for the period January 21, 1970, to March 21, 1971. P.C. 1971-603, dated March 30, 1971, provided for the same exclusion for the period April 1, 1971, to March 31, 1972.

Note that the 25 positions were established from resources within the Indian and Eskimo Affairs (I&EA) Program (man-years and salary dollars) and excluded by Order-in-Council from Section 10 of the PSE Act. (Memo from J.B. Ciaccia, ADM, I&EA program to A.D. Hunt, ADM Northern Development Program of February 17, 1972.) This exclusion was not, however, renewed for 1972-73 fiscal year. It was thus agreed that the IERD program would continue to operate; however, recruitment would then have to be made by the PSC. In effect, referrals would be made by the PSC for these positions as for any other position in the federal public service.

Since 1972, the IIRD program has remained relatively unchanged. An increase of person-years (from 25 to 50) was approved in 1976, as a result of a reallocation within the I&EA program. However, IERD has continued to recruit registered Indians

(according to the Indian Act) to fill these trainee positions, provide them with on-the-job training for approximately one year while they remain term employees, have the trainees compete for permanent positions and subsequently appoint them as a result of competitions to continuing full-time positions in the regular stream.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

IIRD (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O & M			72.2	0	0	0	72.2
G & C			5.0	0	0	0	5.0
Sub-total			77.2	0	0	0	77.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			77.2	0	0	0	77.2

IIRD (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0.5	0	0	0	0.5
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0.5	0	0	0	0.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0.5	0	0	0	0.5

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Outreach

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Funding to community groups and agencies for projects that deliver personalized employment-related services and provide access to CEIC programs for people/groups who cannot benefit fully from services offered by local Canada Employment Centres.

Eligibility: Natives are one of the target groups of the program.

Mode of Delivery: Outreach is a program funded wholly by the federal government; community organizations, groups, and agencies, as well as municipal governments, may participate. Contributions will not be made to any costs to which the federal government may be called upon to contribute under other programs; nor will contributions be made to any capital or construction costs. The federal contribution to any one project is limited to \$200 000 annually, unless further approval is sought from Treasury Board on an individual project basis. Proposals for projects may originate from within the department or from community organizations, groups, agencies, or individuals. A formal agreement is entered into between the department and the project sponsor and calls for periodic and scheduled payments upon satisfactory compliance with the terms of the agreement. Agreements may be renegotiated at any time and are generally of one year's duration subject to renewal on an annual basis. Project activity is managed by the sponsoring group, with the department monitoring the operational and financial activities.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit
Input:

Initiation of projects;
discussion with CEIC.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 750484, June 1977

T.B. Minute 757220, May 1978

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Some joint funding projects with
Solicitor General and DIAND.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

1972

History:

Since its start in 1972, there have
been no major changes or developments
in the program. At present an
improvement plan is being undertaken
to examine this program and make
recommendations for improvements.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

Outreach (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			0	0	165.8	0	165.8
Sub-total			0	0	165.8	0	165.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	165.8	0	165.8

Outreach (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			5.5	0	314.1	74.6	394.2
Subtotal			5.5	0	314.1	74.6	394.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			5.5	0	314.1	74.6	394.2

Note: 1977-78 Métis and non-status native groups refer to Métis, and non-status and mixed-status Indians

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP)

Province: Saskatchewan

Objectives and Services Available: Contribution funds are made available to individuals, groups or organizations for the purpose of increasing the self-sufficiency of workers who are unable to compete for regular employment and are chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or to structural deficiencies in the labour market. This objective will be accomplished by either:

- a. providing the chronically unemployed with the work skills and integrational abilities necessary for them to find, fill and retain jobs in the regular labour force (preparation projects) or
- b. creating long-term jobs that they will fill (retention projects) or
- c. supporting other employment creation in native communities that will substantially improve the labour market position of chronically unemployed individuals.

Eligibility: Chronically unemployed people due to personal disadvantage or structural deficiencies in the labour market are eligible. This group includes natives, disadvantaged women, disadvantaged youth, mentally/physically handicapped, ex-offenders, chronic welfare recipients, and individuals with a history of drug or alcohol problems.

Mode of Delivery: LEAP projects are developed by project officers at the regional level working in conjunction with project sponsors. All approved projects are the subject of a contract agreement between CEIC and the sponsor.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input: Work with LEAP staff in the field to develop submission for projects.

Authority: T.B. Minute 729266, September 1974;
T.B. Minute 735112, April 24, 1975;
T.B. Minute 745991, November 18, 1976;
T.B. Minute 759695, November 2, 1978;
T.B. Minute 764133, April 11, 1979.

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Evaluations: Program evaluation: October 1977.
Project evaluations: numerous.

Start Date: January 1, 1973

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: None

Finance:

LEAP (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M				0	0	
G & C					561.2	561.2
Sub-total					561.2	561.2
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					561.2	561.2

LEAP (\$000) 1978-79

O & M					0	0
G & C					743.6	743.6
Sub-total					743.6	743.6
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					743.6	743.6

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Industrial Training

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Funding to employers for costs incurred in specified employee training projects.

Eligibility: Employers:
Any Canadian employer or employer association whose operations are not financed primarily by public funds is eligible to apply for training assistance under the program. If training is designed for people with special needs or problems, any employer is eligible to apply, with the exception of federal departments or agencies.

Trainees must be:

- employed by the contracting company at the time of training;
- likely to benefit from the training and related job experience in terms of increased employability and/or earning capacity;
- one year beyond the school-leaving age in the province in which the training takes place;
- not a member of the employer's immediate family.

Mode of Delivery: Applications from employers for funding are made to Canada Employment Centres. Contracting with employers is approved at the provincial level. Method of training can be on-the-job training or institutional classroom training.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit
Input:

Native input into the program is not systematically done; however, in regions where there is a high concentration of natives, the native groups can assist in identifying potential trainees and potential employers, as well as helping to monitor the training program.

Authority:

Adult Occupational Training Act 1967, Sections 6 and 9:

Amendments 1970, effective July 15, 1971,
Amendments 1972,
Amendments December 22, 1976, effective July 11, 1977,
Amendments August 5, 1977, effective August 15, 1977,
Amendments October 11, 1978, effective October 12, 1978.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial manpower needs committees in each province. Also intrafederal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments, e.g., DIAND, DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; policy review 1977.

Start Date:

1967

History:

Federal support for training conducted by employers started in 1967 with the Training in Industry Program. This was followed in 1971 by the Training-on-the-Job Program introduced to combat winter unemployment. Additional elements to provide training for skill shortages and to aid clients facing serious job barriers were introduced and in 1974 the Canada Manpower and Industrial Training Program integrated the various components into a single delivery program.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

Canada Manpower
Industrial Training

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M	90.0	0	90.0	0	0	0	90.0
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	90.0	0	90.0	0	0	0	90.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	90.0	0	90.0	0	0	0	90.0

Canada Manpower
Industrial Training

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M	362.1	0	362.1	0	0	0	362.1
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	362.1	0	362.1	0	0	0	362.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	362.1	0	362.1	0	0	0	362.1

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians
on-reserve.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Training

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: This program is designed to provide occupational training that will increase an adult's capacity or opportunity for employment. The institutional training portion of the program is composed of the following elements: occupational skill training, apprentice training, language training, basic training for skill development, work adjustment training, and basic job readiness training.

In addition, allowances are paid to individuals enrolled in full-time training courses.

Eligibility: Adult members of the labour force who are selected for training by counsellors at Canada Employment Centres.

Mode of Delivery: CEIC contracts with the province to purchase manpower training provided in trade schools, vocational centres, technical institutes and community colleges for adults whose enrolment is arranged by a manpower officer. In some cases training may also be purchased from private schools.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input: Consultation with native groups, bands and associations to determine training needs.

Authority: Adult Occupational Training Act, 1967
Sections 5 and 7:

Amendments 1970, effective July 15,
1971,
Amendments 1972,
Amendments December 22, 1976,
effective July 1, 1977,
Amendments August 5, 1977, effective
August 15, 1977,
Amendments October 11, 1978, effective
October 12, 1978.

Participation by
Other Agencies: Federal-provincial manpower
needs committees in each province;
also interfederal government
consultation between CEIC and other
interested departments, e.g., DIAND
DREE.

Evaluations: 1973; 1976; policy review 1977.

Start Date: 1967

History: Support for occupational training goes
back many decades but the 1967 Adult
Occupational Training Act was the
first to acknowledge the importance of
manpower training as a key element in
the national manpower policy, which
led to establishment of the Canada
Manpower Training Program.

Expiry Date: None

Finance:

Canada Manpower Training (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M	2 979.2	0	2 979.2	0	0	0	2 979.2
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	2 979.2	0	2 979.2	0	0	0	2 979.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	2 979.2	0	2 979.2	0	0	0	2 979.2

Canada Manpower Training (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	2 049.1	0	2 049.1	0	0	0	2 049.1
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	2 049.1	0	2 049.1	0	0	0	2 049.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	2 049.1	0	2 049.1	0	0	0	2 049.1

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on-reserve.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Works

Province: Saskatchewan

Objectives and Services Available: The Canada Works Program is designed to utilize the expertise of local organizations in the development and management of projects that will create new short-term employment opportunities. The objective of the program is to get needed work done and to benefit the public by employing people whose talents are temporarily surplus to private sector needs. The federal government through this program provides a contribution to employee wages and other project costs.

Eligibility: Any established organization, partnership or corporation may submit an application to sponsor a project.

Applications from individuals or newly formed groups will be considered for funding if local circumstances are such that insufficient acceptable applications have been received from established organizations and no appropriate established organization is available to sponsor the project. Hiring of employees is done through the Canada Employment Centre (CEC). Persons referred to a project must have major labour force attachment, be unemployed and be registered with the CEC as actively seeking work. Preference is given to those whose personal circumstances, in the judgement of the CEC, show them to be most in need of the employment opportunity. All persons working on a project must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada.

Mode of Delivery:

When a Canada Works project is approved, a formal agreement is signed between the government of Canada and the sponsors. The sponsor then becomes an employer with full employer's responsibilities.

Responsibility for Delivery:

CEIC is charged with the financial responsibility for program services. Regional offices promote the program and a project officer selects, develops and monitors each project.

Indian/Inuit Input:

None

Authority:

The program was introduced by Cabinet Decision 417-76-RD, Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals, October 1976.

T.B. Minute 745567, October 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies:

None

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

October 1976

History:

The Canada Works Program was introduced in October of 1976 as part of the federal government's five-year employment strategy. The 1979-80 program is the final phase of Canada Works.

The predecessor of the Canada Works Program was the Local Initiatives Program (LIP), which was introduced in the fall of 1971.

Expiry Date:

All projects must end by February 27, 1981.

Finance:

Canada Works		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
O & M			0		0	0
G & C			2 831.1		2 025.2	134.0 4 990.3
Sub-total			2 831.1		2 025.2	134.0 4 990.3
Capital			0		0	0
Total Expenditure			2 283.1		2 025.2	134.0 4 990.3
Canada Works		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M			0		0	0
G & C			2 748.1		2 994.9	0 5 743.0
Sub-total			2 748.1		2 994.9	0 5 743.0
Capital			0		0	0
Total Expenditure			2 748.1	0	2 994.9	0 5 743.0

Notes: (1) "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both status Indians and Inuit: unable to determine breakdown.

(2) "Other" native group refers to native women's groups and Indian friendship centres.

(3) In order to provide fiscal year figures the following allocations were used (based on information from CEIC):

Phase 1 - 100% 1977-78
2 - 60% 1977-78 40% 1978-79
3 - 60% 1978-79

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Young Canada Works

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Young Canada Works is a federal government program designed to fund projects at the local community level that provide work experience and skill development for students during the summer. The program stresses the creation of employment that will enable students to contribute to community needs and that will facilitate their future access to the labour market by enabling them to test possible career interests.

Eligibility: Sponsors are defined as established organizations, partnerships or corporations. In exceptional cases, or in isolated areas, agreements may be made with individuals. Municipalities and other primarily tax-supported groups are eligible, but not federal and provincial government departments. It must be established that the proposed activities would not be undertaken as a result of normal or planned expenditures.

All persons working on a project must be students who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada. For the purposes of the Young Canada Works Program, a student is someone who was registered full-time at a secondary, post-secondary or vocational school during the preceding year. Unemployed youth may be hired in exceptional cases, in rural areas or on Indian reserves where suitable participants may not otherwise be available; or as a project manager, if no suitably qualified student is available in the community.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative arrangement used to deliver the services is an agreement between the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and the sponsor for up to \$25 000.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services.

Indian/Inuit Input: Initiation of projects; discussion on funding.

Authority: T.B. Minute 745562, October 21, 1976, criteria of summer student component of the direct employment program with amendments
T.B. Minute 751143, July 28, 1977,
T.B. Minute 752477, October 20, 1977,
T.B. Minute 753583, December 1, 1977,
T.B. Minute 757261, May 12, 1978,
T.B. Minute 757544, May 25, 1978,
T.B. Minute 757962, June 8, 1978,
T.B. Minute 757276, October 26, 1978,
T.B. Minute 760783, December 28, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1977

Start Date: 1977

History: The Young Canada Works Program was established and began its operations in the summer of 1977. Its predecessor, the Opportunities For Youth Program, operated from 1971 to 1975. Its positive elements have been integrated into a series of programs aimed at students and unemployed youth.

Expiry Date: 1980

Finance:

Young Canada Works		(\$000)				1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			159.9	0	45.8	10.7
Sub-total			159.9	0	45.8	10.7
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			159.9	0	45.8	10.7

Young Canada Works		(\$000)				1978-79
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			468.7	0	249.9	50.1
Sub-total			468.7	0	249.9	50.1
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			468.7	0	249.9	50.1

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Job Experience Training

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Places in employment with private sector employers recent school leavers between the ages of 15 and 24 who have been unable to find employment due to a lack of work experience and skills. The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC) subsidizes employers at a rate of up to 50% of the hourly wage paid, up to \$1.50 per hour, to a maximum of \$1 560. Employers are also provided with an opportunity to assess these young people as potential permanent employees after the wage subsidy period has ended. Employers enter into an agreement with the federal government to provide 26 weeks of actual work experience in a newly created position. Local chambers of commerce and boards of trade participate actively and in some localities provide the basic management for the program.

Eligibility: Unemployed, recent school leavers aged 15 - 24.

Mode of Delivery: There are three delivery options:

Under Option I, the CEIC utilizes the services of sponsors to administer the program. Sponsors include chambers of commerce, boards of trade or other community organizations. The sponsor conducts all aspects of the program on behalf of the CEIC with the exception of participant identification and pre-employment orientation. The sponsor is entitled to a contribution of \$60 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option II, the sponsor assists the CEIC in delivering the program and is awarded a contribution of \$35 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option III, the CEIC assumes total responsibility for delivery of the program.

Responsibility for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input:

Information not available

Authority:

The program evolved from the Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals, approved by Cabinet on August 6, 1976

Participation by Other Agencies:

As noted above (chambers of commerce, boards of trade).

Evaluations:

Information not available.

Start Date:

1977-78

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Job Experience Training

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M				0	0	
G & C				117.0	117.0	
Sub-total				117.0	117.0	
Capital				0	0	
Total Expenditure				117.0	117.0	

Note: 1977-78 expenditure information not available.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Year Round

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Employment opportunities for unemployed youth are provided. Projects that are submitted by federal departments and agencies related to the government's priorities and that can be implemented at the local level across the country are funded.

Eligibility: Young, unemployed people generally between 14 and 24 years, but not students, are eligible. Projects must consist of at least three jobs for 8-52 weeks.

Mode of Delivery: Sponsoring departments and agencies enter into a contribution arrangement with project leaders who then become the employers responsible for recruiting project employees and administering all phases of the projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal department or agency.

Indian/Inuit Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Consultations occur between CEIC and administering departments responsible for projects. Administering federal departments/groups include Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Health and Welfare, Indian and Northern Affairs, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State and Environment.

Evaluations: None
Start Date: 1979
History: Information not available
Expiry Date: March 31, 1980

Finance:

Youth Job Corps
(Secretary of State)

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve			
O & M				0	0
G & C				46.2	46.2
Sub-total				46.2	46.2
Capital				0	0
Total Expenditure				46.2	46.2

Note: (1) 1977-78 - Expenditure information not available.

(2) 1978-79 - Figures represents both year-round and summer student components: unable to determine breakdown.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Summer Student
(formerly Summer Job Corps Program)

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Summer employment for native students is provided. Federal departments and agencies sponsor projects to create short-term jobs in regions of high unemployment.

Eligibility: All students with a priority to senior students are eligible. Projects must be 8-14 weeks and employ a minimum of three participants.

Mode of Delivery: Federal departments and agencies enter into contribution arrangement with sponsoring group, which is then responsible for hiring project leaders.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal government department/agency.

Indian/Inuit Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Administered by federal departments including Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Health and Welfare, Indian and Northern Affairs, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, Environment, and Regional Economic Expansion.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1977

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: August 31, 1979

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Office of Native Employment (ONE)

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: This office encourages participation of native people in the federal public service, ensures equal employment opportunities, gives advice to native applicants and informs federal departments/agencies about qualified active candidates.

Elgibility: Any native member of the labour force

Mode of Delivery: ONE offers services to both native employees and potential employers in the federal public service to encourage greater participation of native peoples in the federal decision-making process.

Responsibility for Delivery: Office of Native Employment, Public Service Commission.

Indian/Inuit Native Input: Policy development

Authority: The ONE was established in November 1971. T.B. Circular 1978-49.

Participation by Other Agencies: As noted above (relevant federal departments of agencies).

Evaluations: Information not available.

Start Date: 1971

History: Native Employment Program (PSC) started in 1971. Office of Native Employment started in 1972; regional network developed in 1974. 1975-78 saw evolution of affirmative action policy on employment of natives in federal government resulting in the joint T.B.-PSC policy circular of November 1978.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Native Employment
Training and Development Program
Program Management and Development
(PMD)

Province: Saskatchewan

Objectives and Services Available: The objective of the Native Employment Program is to increase the number of natives employed by Parks Canada. Native people receive on-the-job training in the various functions and programs in the system and are to be sufficiently trained to compete successfully in any competition of Parks Canada.

Eligibility: Training and Development Program is open to all native people. The PMD is open to native college and university graduates.

Mode of Delivery: 1% of person-years in each region is designated for hiring of natives. Hiring is done at the region, and based on the trainee's background, he or she is placed in one of the two training programs.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Regional co-ordinators identify native candidates in the area.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1976

History: The program began in 1970 under the Native Opportunities Program and then in 1976 became the Native Employment Program.

Expiry Date: None

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP)

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: FLIP is designed as a labour-intensive program intended to create jobs while providing maximum community benefits. Minimum wage is established and based on a 40-hour work week. Costs of materials should not exceed 50% of total submission and the program is designed to operate during periods of high unemployment and reflect a decrease in social assistance payments.

Eligibility: Basically as pertains to DIAND, registered Indians residing on a specific reserve or designated settlement.

Mode of Delivery: Individual programs are designed by bands or associations. Hiring is done directly by band or association when funds are authorized.

Responsibility for Delivery: Funded by Treasury Board, administered by various departments.

Indian Input: There is little or no input into the formulation of the basic program. Individual bands or associations, however, have the responsibility of developing the program within the established guidelines at their level for application and maximum impact.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Each department or agency that applies under this program is eligible for a grant to function providing it meets the given guidelines. Federal agencies and departments such as Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and Secretary of State have been active in applying for FLIP grants and hiring native people.

Availability
of Documents:

T.B. Minutes available
at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1979

Finance:

FLIP (DIAND)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	603.2	0	603.2	0	0	0	603.2
Sub-total	603.2	0	603.2	0	0	0	603.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	603.2	0	603.2	0	0	0	603.2

FLIP (DIAND)

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	117.0	0	117.0	0	0	0	117.0
Sub-total	117.0	0	117.0	0	0	0	117.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	117.0	0	117.0	0	0	0	117.0

Finance:

FLIP (NH&W)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	2.7	0	2.7	0	0	0	2.7
Sub-total	2.7	0	2.7	0	0	0	2.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	2.7	0	2.7	0	0	0	2.7

FLIP (NH&W)

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	7.1	0	7.1	0	0	0	7.1
Sub-total	7.1	0	7.1	0	0	0	7.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	7.1	0	7.1	0	0	0	7.1

Program: Employment
Sub-program: Work Opportunity
Province: Saskatchewan

The Work Opportunity Program is no longer offered. For historical purposes, expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Work Opportunity (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			104.6	0	0	0	104.6
Sub-total			104.6	0	0	0	104.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			104.6	0	0	0	104.6

Note: 1978-79 nil expenditure

G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

	<u>Page</u>
1. Indian Minerals Resources.....	G2
2. Estates.....	G6
3. Surrenders.....	G8
4. Trust Funds and Treaty Payments.....	G9
5. Federal Crown Lands.....	G10
6. Research.....	G11
7. Land Transactions.....	G12
8. Band Amalgamation/Division.....	G14
9. Court Appeals.....	G15
10. Indian Act Provisions.....	G17
11. Membership Provisions and Indian Register Maintenance.....	G18
12. Enfranchisement Provisions.....	G19
13. Trust Funds - Minors.....	G20
14. Trust Funds - Indian Children Adopted by Non-Indians	G21
15. Demographic Data.....	G22
16. Administration Training.....	G23
17. Lands.....	G24

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Minerals Resources (oil and gas, mining, sand and gravel, ground water and forestry)

Provinces: All provinces control activities related to mining and oil and gas. Groundwater is a new responsibility; sand and gravel mining is administered in collaboration with the district offices. Forest matters are under the regional and district administrations with H.Q.'s senior resources advisor in an advisory role. Oil and gas development in Alberta produces annual revenues, not including bonuses, of the order of \$150 million.

Services Available: Complete management or assistance is available to Indian bands in the management and development of minerals underlying Indian lands, from disposal of the mineral rights by permit or lease through exploration, drilling, production, documentation, monitoring and collection of revenues. Minerals are disposed by public tender or direct negotiation between the band council and the developer. The Indian Minerals Branch, DIAND, assists in selection of treaty rights lands to obtain land with best mineral potential. Assistance is provided in Indian employment and Indian involvement in the industry regardless of mineral ownership. The sub-program is generally concerned with obtaining the best returns for Indian people from development of their minerals.

Timber development is administered by the regional and district offices with the senior resources advisor in headquarters in an advisory role. The timber is disposed of by public tender for surrendered timber or with the consent of the band council on reserve lands without a surrender.

Eligibility:

The sub-program applies to all Indian reserves. Problems exist within some of the provinces respecting ownership of minerals. Saskatchewan allows all revenues to go to the bands.

Mode of Delivery:

Two deployed headquarters offices in Toronto and Calgary are responsible for all mineral activities in eastern and western Canada, respectively. Before disposal, all minerals must be made available by band referendum (surrender). Surrenders may be specific or general and no subsequent disposal may be made without the approval of the band council. Working closely with the band council, the Indian Minerals Branch provides technical, professional and management services as necessary. Due to a high capital requirements and a high risk factor, nearly all development has been by third party interests. Bands may obtain benefits through bonuses, rents, royalties, percentage of profits, employment and involvement. Provision is made for total development by band or band entity. Due to lack of appropriate federal laws in certain phases of development, the Indian Mineral Regulations require all operators to observe applicable provincial laws. This requirement holds true for timber development also.

The headquarters office, (the senior resources advisor) is a policy-making body and monitoring agent for the activities of the Indian Minerals Branch (Toronto and Calgary) and the forestry aspects handled by the regional and district offices.

Headquarters is responsible for studying federal and provincial policy and legislation regarding resource development in determining the effects that these may have on Indian rights. This includes the formulation of policy and recommendations relating to such matters as the applicability of provincial codes on mining projects on Indian reserves.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Responsibility rests with DIAND through the Reserves and Trusts group and thence through Indian Minerals for mineral matters and the regions and districts for forestry matters.

Indian Input:

The regulations (Indian Oil and Gas Act, Indian Oil and Gas Regulations, Indian Mining Regulations) and program policies require approval of band council for many steps in the management and development procedure from the initial disposal to final surrender by the developer.

Variations from Established Policy:

The two directors of Indian Minerals have total delegation of authority under the regulations. All decisions made or not made by the directors may be appealed within a specified time period by all interested parties and must, by law, be appealed directly to the minister.

Authority: The Indian Act
The Indian Oil and Gas Act and
Regulations
The Indian Mining Regulations
The Indian Timber Regulations

Participation by
Other Agencies: Provincial government agencies
and departments.

Availability
of Documents: All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Estates

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provides probate and surrogate services; consults with estate heirs; handles estate accounts, including land, advisory services to Indian people concerning wills and estate procedures; and monitors and processes estate documents required to bring the administration of an estate to a conclusion. Included in the foregoing, where Indian people do not avail themselves of the opportunity to do so, the program provides a complete devolution process for Indian estates.

Eligibility: All bands, band members and non-Indian beneficiaries of Indian estates.

Mode of Delivery: Administrators of estates are appointed from headquarters, regions and districts as required to devolve Indian estates; and resolve problems. Where a deceased Indian lived off-reserve, and held land on a reserve, jurisdiction is assumed for the purpose of devolving the land asset.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: An Indian executor may be named in a will or if requested by the heirs of the deceased Indian, a band member or other person may be appointed as administrator of the deceased's estate.

Authority: Indian Act, Section 42-50 inclusive

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Headquarters and regional Lands staffs may assist in resolution of estates involving land. Department of Justice provides assistance to departmental administrators of estates and estate officers. Provincial probate courts and provincial public trustees participate if requested by heirs and/or devisees.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Surrenders

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Surrenders of land are required in many instances before reserve land can be leased for the benefit of a band. Lands staff assists in the development of surrenders and the presentation of them to Privy Council for acceptance by Order-in-Council.

Eligibility: Bands for which reserves have been set apart.

Mode of Delivery: Lands staff assists bands in determining the benefits of surrenders and production of required documents. The staff ensures that surrenders follow correct procedures and will produce the results required by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands determine the need for surrender. Conditions of surrenders are determined by bands. Only band electors may vote on the assent to a surrender.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Department of Justice and the surveyor general provide assistance to Lands staff in developing required surrender documents.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds and Treaty Payments

Province: Saskatchewan

Service Available: The administration of Indian trust funds and the fulfillment of annual treaty payments and related obligations.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: Assessing requests for the expenditure of band capital and/or revenue funds with respect to the provisions of the Indian Act and appropriate regulations and recommending approval or disapproval of such requests.

Receiving and assessing band budgets as related to trust funds.

Administering annual treaty payments to eligible individuals.

Processing requests for triennial clothing allowance for chiefs and councillors.

Administering the provision of hunting and fishing supplies to eligible bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Various treaties

Indian Act, Sections 61-67, 69, and 72

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Federal Crown Lands

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Certain Crown lands are held for the benefit of Indians. These include lands for schools and lands set aside for housing and other purposes in the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

Eligibility: The lands are not Indian reserve lands but bands and band members may be given authority to use them.

Mode of Delivery: Use of these lands is determined by regional offices.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian affairs and Northern Development.

Indian Input: Bands and band members are involved in using these lands.

Authority: Public Lands Grants Act
Territorial Lands Act and Regulations

Participation by Other Agencies: Other federal departments, provincial and territorial governments.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Research

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Research into Indian interests in lands set apart for the use and benefit of Indians, lands where the Indian interest has been surrendered, and public lands held for the benefit of Indians.

Eligibility: Available to all Indian bands, accredited Indian organizations, spokespeople for Indians, and individuals.

Mode of Delivery: Research officers at DIAND headquarters perform archival research and evaluation of information contained in files in the department, other federal and provincial records, public archives, etc., and provide the results to region and/or the requesting party.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands are encouraged by specific funding to undertake historic research into events affecting their own reserves with advisory guidance from program research officers.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Information not available

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Land Transactions

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: The program provides support to Indian bands in deriving benefits and revenue from reserve and surrendered lands in accord with the Indian Act. Assistance is given to bands in negotiations with respect to leases, permits, easements, rights of way and assignments of leases with non-Indian parties and provincial and municipal authorities. The majority of these services are provided by regions and districts with headquarters being involved in major transactions. Note that all transactions are between the Crown and the lessee or permittee, etc.

Eligibility: All bands and band members who are in possession of reserve land.

Mode of Delivery: Lands officers in headquarters, regions and districts assist in negotiations and drafting of required documents. Information with respect to reserve and surrendered land is provided to bands and individual Indians to assist them in their deliberations and negotiations.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands are encouraged to take part in, or conduct, negotiation for land transactions on their reserves. Bands may determine the use of land, transaction terms and conditions, and rents or fees to be paid.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Headquarters and regional economic development staff may participate. Department of Justice assists Lands staff in preparation of legal documents. The surveyor general's staff may also provide assistance.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Band Amalgamation/Division

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Administration of the amalgamation and/or division of Indian bands.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: By ministerial order providing meetings have been held to discuss the matter and a majority of the electors in the involved band or bands are in favour of the action.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: After full discussion of the matter the electors of the involved band or bands must express their wishes by a majority vote.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 17

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Court Appeals

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Financial assistance toward the cost of appeal in certain court cases.

Eligibility: Only Indian individuals are eligible; the case must be at the appeal level, must be related directly to treaty and other rights of the individual, and must involve unresolved points of law.

The final decision must have an effect on a significant number of Indians.

Application for assistance must be made prior to court action in question, and such assistance is dependent on availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Following approval, Department of Justice is asked to instruct counsel of choice as to schedule of payments and form of accounts. Accounts are taxed by Department of Justice. Taxed amount is paid to counsel.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Requests for assistance and all necessary supporting information to be supplied by the individual applicant or someone on his behalf.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Development by precedent and policy; budget vote wording.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Department of Justice as outlined
above.

Evaluations

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Act Provisions

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Administer the provisions of the Indian Act pertaining to band by-laws, regulations and appointments for Indian bands seeking to provide municipal measures of control on their reserves.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: Studying the implications of proposed by-laws and recommending where necessary ministerial acceptance or rejection.

Administering and processing the registration of by-laws as required under the Statutory Instruments Act.

Administering and registering requests for appointments under certain sections of the Indian Act, including commissioners for oaths, justices of the peace, band electoral officers, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils prepare and submit proposed by-laws and request and make recommendations concerning appointments.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 73, 83-86, 107-108.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Membership Provisions and Indian Register Maintenance

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Administration of the membership provisions of the Indian Act and maintenance of the Indian Register.

Eligibility: All persons entitled to registration as Indians under the provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: Principally through documentation supplied by field offices of the department.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: The responsibility for local administration of membership functions has been transferred from district offices to 117 Indian band offices.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 5 - 17

Participation by Other Agencies: Documentation required to confirm events is normally obtained from provincial divisions of vital statistics and provincial child welfare agencies.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Enfranchisement Provisions

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Administration of the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Eligibility: All registered Indians who qualify under the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: By processing applications for enfranchisement.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils are asked to recommend whether they believe applications for enfranchisement should be approved.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 109 - 113

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Minors

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for enfranchised minors.

Eligibility: All enfranchised minors to whom the total funds payable exceed \$200.

Mode of Delivery: Via cheque made payable to the public trustee or official guardian.

Responsibility for Delivery: The department is responsible for making the appropriate arrangements to ensure that the funds are deposited with the public trustee or official guardian. Responsibility for the release of funds rests with the public trustee or official guardian.

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 15 (3) (a)

The practice of depositing funds with the province began in the 1940s. No formal authority can be found.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trusts Funds - Indian Children Adopted by Non-Indians

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for Indian children adopted by non-Indians.

Eligibility: Indian children adopted by non-Indians.

Mode of Delivery: By depositing funds payable in departmental savings accounts.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policies: Nil

Authority: Departmental Circular 459, June 27, 1963

Other Comments: Funds payable to adopted children are kept by the department until the child reaches the age of majority and requests his or her money.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

<u>Program:</u>	Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Demographic Data
<u>Province:</u>	Saskatchewan
<u>Services Available:</u>	Provide demographic data relative to registered Indians for computer application.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	Data produced is available through the Statistics Division, DIAND.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	Coding events affecting band membership.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	DIAND
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Nil
<u>Variations from Established Policy:</u>	Nil
<u>Authority:</u>	Information not available
<u>Evaluations</u>	Information not available
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Administration Training

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Training of band employees to enable them to assume the local administration of membership matters.

Eligibility: Staff of those bands assuming responsibility for local administration of band membership.

Mode of Delivery: Through a two-week training course.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Approval of the assistant deputy minister on January 20, 1970.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Lands

Province: Saskatchewan

The Lands Program is no longer offered. For historical purposes the expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Lands (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			422.5	0	0	0	422.5
G & C			283.4	0	0	0	283.4
Sub-total			705.9	0	0	0	705.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			705.9	0	0	0	705.9

Lands (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			402.3	0	0	0	402.3
G & C			673.4	0	0	0	673.4
Sub-total			1 075.7	0	0	0	1 075.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 075.7	0	0	0	1 075.7

H. Health

	<u>Page</u>
1. Indian Health Services - Treatment.....	H2
2. Indian Health Services - Public Health.....	H4
3. Indian Health Services - Indian/Native Involvement...	H6
4. Indian Health Services - Health Support.....	H8

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Treatment

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provides treatment services through a network of federally owned centres, nursing stations and hospitals with referrals to other private and provincially run health-care establishments when required.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada, or through the provincial health-services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Treatment	(\$000)				1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indian	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total		
O & M		6 981.0	0	0	0 6 981.0
G & C		164.0	0	0	0 164.0
Sub-total		7 145.0	0	0	0 7 145.0
Capital		497.0	0	0	0 497.0
Total Expenditure		7 642.0	0	0	0 7 642.0

Treatment	(\$000)				1978-79
O & M		7 217.0	0	0	0 7 217.0
G & C		0	0	0	0
Sub-total		7 217.0	0	0	0 7 217.0
Capital		653.0	0	0	0 653.0
Total Expenditure		7 870.0	0	0	0 7 870.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Public Health

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: All the services required to improve the health and environment of the populace as a whole are available. They include health education; the screening of the population and environment; and the provision of medical officers employed for public health direction, public health nurses, zone nursing officers, educational health officers, nutritionists, and regional dental officers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada, or through the provincial health-services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Public Health

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M		2 028.0	0	0	0	2 028.0
G & C		0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total		2 028.0	0	0	0	2 028.0
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		2 028.0	0	0	0	2 028.0

Public Health

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M		1 634.0	0	0	0	1 634.0
G & C		0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total		1 634.0	0	0	0	1 634.0
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 634.0	0	0	0	1 634.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Indian/Native Involvement

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Establishment of liaison officers; band contracts for community health representatives; costs of any person whose prime eligibility for the job states he or she must be a member of certain band; payments for native groups for special projects.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian Input: Direct involvement in the provision of health-related services; development of consultative process.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian/Native
Involvement

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			381.0	0	0	0	381.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			381.0	0	0	0	381.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			381.0	0	0	0	381.0

Indian/Native
Involvement

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			1 085.0	0	0	0	1 085.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			1 085.0	0	0	0	1 085.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 085.0	0	0	0	1 085.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Health Support

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Costs of staff, usually at zone or regional level, whose duties are not primarily in a specific sub-program, e.g., housemaids, janitors, drivers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserve and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian/Inuit Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Health Support

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			538.0	0	0	0	538.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			538.0	0	0	0	538.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			538.0	0	0	0	538.0

Health Support

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			777.0	0	0	0	777.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			777.0	0	0	0	777.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			777.0	0	0	0	777.0



I. Justice

	<u>Page</u>
1. Policing.....	I2
2. Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding.....	I5
3. Native Courtworker.....	I8
4. Native Law Students.....	I10

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Policing

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provides towards the costs or on-reserve policing including band constables and agreements for training of special constables under the RCMP.

Eligibility: Contributions made to band and agreements entered into with province in case of special constables employed by RCMP.

Mode of Delivery: Special constables employed by RCMP are the concern of departmental headquarters. Contributions toward band constables employment by councils is covered by local service agreements entered into at the district level.

Responsibility for Delivery: RCMP headquarters for special constables; region and district, for band constables - to point where responsibility is transferred to contribution recipient (band) by means of local service agreement.

Indian Input: Representatives of the provincial Indian Association of All Chiefs have been actively involved in negotiations on on-reserve policing.

Variations from Established Policy: The Indian groups involved in researching, developing and negotiating with the department, provincial authorities and RCMP.

Authority: T.B. Minutes
Provincial acts
Appropriations Act
Indian Act
Criminal Code
RCMP Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Other Comments:

An important policy document relating to this sub-activity is the "Task Force Report on Policing Indian Reserves."

Availability of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Policing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			41.2	0	0	0	41.2
Sub-total			41.2	0	0	0	41.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			41.2	0	0	0	41.2

Policing (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			14.1	0	0	0	14.1
Sub-total			14.1	0	0	0	14.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			14.1	0	0	0	14.1

Program:

Justice

Sub-program:

Grants for the Promotion or Better Understanding Between Native People and Those Who Represent the Legal System (formerly the Program of Grants for the Education of Native People in the Legal System)

Province:

Saskatchewan

Objectives and Services Available:

The program was planned and implemented in the 1974-75 fiscal year with the objective of reducing the communication barrier existing between native people and those who represent the legal system by educating native people within the legal system. It became evident after two years of operation that an equally effective approach to the same basic objective would be to sensitize or educate those who represent the legal system (judges, police, and the legal profession) to the problems distinct to native people. The revised criteria provide for an extension of the classes of recipients and broaden the base of the program while retaining the original philosophy.

The projects to be funded would fall under three categories:

1. conferences, meetings or workshops between native people and those involved in the administration of justice;
2. educational or informational projects designed to increase the understanding of native people with respect to the law, its administration and enforcement; and
3. sensitization projects for judges, magistrates and other officials of the legal system designed to increase their awareness of problems distinct to native people.

The program lapsed at the end of the 1977-78 fiscal year. The new preventive thrust under the Native Courtworker Program will absorb this program by promoting a better understanding between native people and those who administer the legal system; this will be done on a cost-shared basis with the provinces and/or territories where the need has been identified, and an agreement has been drawn up and signed by those concerned.

Start Date: 1974-75
Expiry Date: 1977-78

Finance:

Grants for the Promotion
of Better Understanding

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian On- reserve	Indian Offi- reserve	Total	Inuit Métis and Non-status		
O & M					0	0
G & C					10.0	10.0
Sub-total					10.0	10.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					10.0	10.0

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Courtworker

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Assists native people in understanding their legal rights; in obtaining legal assistance; in explaining court procedures including role of the judge, magistrate, and prosecutor; and by providing related services to the family of an accused. Does not provide legal advice.

Eligibility: All native peoples.

Mode of Delivery: Native courtworkers accredited by "carrier agency" and provincial government. Native people in need of assistance referred to Courtworkers by organization such as friendship centres or other advisory organizations for natives.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government, but 50/50 cost-shared provincial/federal governments (Department of Justice).

Indian/Inuit Input: The "carrier agency" is normally a native organization and all courtworkers are natives.

Authority: T.B. 218/219/223/22920, July 19, 1972; Approved by Cabinet, May 24, 1972; T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: Federal-provincial program.

Start date: 1970

History: Initially developed by Indian and Métis friendship centres in late 1950s; first established on a financial basis by Alberta in 1969 and first provided by federal government through DIAND in 1970-71; transferred to the Department of Justice in 1973-74.

Expiry Date: Indefinite

Finance:

Native Courtworker

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				Total
O & M					0	0
G & C					138.0	138.0
Sub-total					138.0	138.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					138.0	138.0

Native Courtworker

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M					0	0
G & C					176.0	176.0
Sub-total					176.0	176.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					176.0	176.0

Program: Justice
Sub-program: Native Law Students
Province: Saskatchewan
Services Available: Provision of bursaries to native law students and for attendance at special law orientation courses as a condition for admission to law school.
Eligibility: Métis/non-status Indians.
Mode of Delivery: Grants to native students and to Canadian universities that conduct a special orientation or tutorial program to encourage native people to enter the legal profession.
Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Justice
Indian/Inuit Grant applications are made to the Department of Justice.
Input: Native Law Students Association is involved in selection process.
Authority: Approved by Cabinet, May 24, 1972; T.B. Minute 218/219/223/22920, July 19, 1972; T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.
Participation by Other Agencies: None
Evaluations: 1976
Start date: 1973
History: Planned and implemented by the Department of Justice 1973.
Expiry Date: Indefinite

J. Cultural Identity

	<u>Page</u>
1. Cultural Grants.....	J2
2. Core Funding.....	J3
3. Migrating Native Peoples.....	J7
4. Native Communications - Resource Organization.....	J12
5. Native Communications - Native Organization Newspapers.....	J15
6. Native Women.....	J18
7. Native Social and Cultural Development.....	J21
8. Native Involvement.....	J25

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Cultural Grants

Objectives and Services Available: Grants to individual Indians based on criteria set out by Treasury Board with the objective of providing assistance to Indian artists - painters, writers, dancers, etc., particularly where such assistance provides possibility of advancement of the individual artist and also offers encouragement to other Indian artists and potential artists.

Eligibility: Status Indians whose applications fall within specified criteria (T.B.) - subject to availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Decentralized program with limited funding centralized to provide for grant application proposals that have national implications.

Responsibility for Delivery: H.Q. and regional offices, DIAND.

Evaluations: Program report 1979.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: The Core Funding Program was designed to enable native people through their own provincial, territorial and native associations to undertake initiatives in formulating policies and programs, implemented by themselves or by various levels of government that would further their development. From 1976 to 1977 the funding of native organization newspapers was transferred to Core Funding (for sub-program description see under Native Communications Program).

Eligibility: Status Indian, Métis and non-status Indian, Inuit national, provincial and territorial political organizations

Mode of Delivery: Until 1979-80 all funds took the form of grants. From 1979 to 1980 all funds are contributions and are delivered to the association under a contribution arrangement between the association and the Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Native Input: Will be consulted as part of information for upcoming evaluation.

Authority: Cabinet Document 783-71, July 1971: Establishment of the Core Funding Program according to funding criteria and levels, for a five-year period, subject to review early in 1976.

Cabinet Document 907-71, July 1971: Approval of core funding for Métis and non-status Indian and Inuit associations.

Records of Decision, July 27 and July 29, 1971:

Cabinet gave responsibility to Secretary of State for administering the Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to native associations, to include Métis and non-status Indians as well as status Indians and Inuit.

T.B. Minute 728253, 1974:

Treasury Board raised the funding level of the Program from \$6 000 000 to \$8 395 000.

T.B. Minute 740812, February 1976:

Treasury Board granted an extension of the Core Funding Program for one year.

T.B. Minute 743870, July 1976:

Treasury Board renewed the mandate of the Core Funding Program for a five-year period, commencing April 1, 1977, at a funding level of \$9 257 000. The Record of Decision provided for the immediate transfer and administration of \$325 000 in communications (newspaper) funds and an 8% increase in core funds effective 1977-78.

Also approved were:

- revised objectives and sub-objectives;
- revised terms and conditions that are consistent with the determination to regionalize the program;
- a new formula for funding designed to equitably fund all associations on the basis of six variables;
- expanded financial and administrative guidelines for core-funded associations.

T.B. Minute 763860, March 1979:
Treasury Board approved terms and conditions governing contributions (formerly grants) to native associations under the Core Funding Program, in accordance with T.B. Circular 1977-50. With the exception of \$325 000 allocated to the Newspapers Program, all core funds take the form of contributions.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

No formal linkages; however, informal consultation with NH&W, DIAND, CMHC.

Evaluations:

1975, one to begin 1980-81.

Start Date:

July 1971

History:

The grant support to status Indian organizations of the Secretary of State (Citizenship) arose out of the ARDA-DREE agreements, which were established in 1967 and transferred to the Secretary of State as of April 1, 1971. Federal funds were paid to the native associations through the provinces. On July 29, 1971, Cabinet approved direct funding to the native associations (Cabinet Document 907171). At the same time, approval was given to provide federal support for Métis and non-status Indian associations. At present, core funds are allocated to 3 national and 32 provincial and territorial native organizations.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1982

Finance:

Core Funding (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	
G & C	331.6	0	468.0	0	799.6	
Sub-total	331.6	0	468.0	0	799.6	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	331.6	0	468.0	0	799.6	

Core Funding (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	379.8	0	514.7	0	894.5
Sub-total	379.8	0	514.7	0	894.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	379.8	0	514.7	0	894.5

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Migrating Native Peoples

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Funding of friendship centres and the National Association of Friendship Centres to encourage and assist the effective inclusion of migrating native people into the social and cultural fabric of the communities in which they are located.

Eligibility: Friendship centres must operate for two years before they are funded.

Mode of Delivery: Each centre submits annual application for funds. Maximum level of funds established for each size of centre and cost area (allocation to friendship centres not decentralized to the region).

Responsibility for Delivery: Secretary of State

Indian/Inuit Input: Consultation with Indian and native associations including provincial and national associations of friendship centres.

Authorities: T.B. Minute 637136, 1965:
Cost-sharing agreements (50/50) signed with the provinces and subsequent friendship centre agreements signed with the provinces of Alberta and Saskatchewan.

T.B. Minute 637136, 1970:
Those provinces not covered under agreement (cost-sharing) are provided for directly under this.
Secretary of State T.B. Minute.

Cabinet Document 817/71, 1971:
Policy memorandum on capital funding
for friendship centres. (See also
391-77MC, 445-72, and 593-72.)

T.B. Minute 713973, 1972:
"Program approval" allotment from
Treasury Board Vote 5 "Contingencies"
with authority to include items in
supplementary estimates 1972-73.

T.B. Minute 736024, May 1, 1975:
Authority to continue making capital
grants to friendship centres without
further reference to T.B.

T.B. Minute 740569, December 23, 1975:
Grants to native friendship centres.
Authority to raise the maximum
entitlement level for each category
"A", "B", "C", by 15% effective April
1, 1975, and transfer allotments in
the fiscal year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 743356, May 27, 1976:
Authority to make a grant and
authority to include an item in
supplementary estimates "A" 1976-77.

T.B. Minute 747397, January 21, 1977:
Program approval to renew the
Migrating Native Peoples Program for
one year.

T.B. Minute 750621, June 27, 1977:
Program approval to renew the
Migrating Native Peoples Program for
five years.

Precedents: Cabinet Documents 817/71, 445-72, and 291-77MC; Records of Decision, June 8, 1972; Report to Cabinet 291-77CR, June 15, 1977; T.B. Minutes 712973, 718244, 724854, 736024, 741634 and 747397.

1978 - Renewed five-year Migrating Native Peoples Program approved by Cabinet.

T.B. Minute 759599, August 21, 1978:

Approval to release capital grants to friendship centres.

T.B. Minute 765181, June 15, 1979:

Approval of revised terms and conditions governing the payment of contributions (formerly grants) to friendship centres under the Migrating Native Peoples Capital Sub-program and approval of the capital assistance plan for friendship centres in the fiscal year 1979-80.

T.B. Minute 766834, August 1, 1979:

Approval to provide grants to four new friendship centres under the controlled allotment of the Migrating Native Peoples Program in the fiscal year 1979-80.

Note: Further information on T.B. submissions may be obtained from Secretary of State (Fay Roberts 994-2040).

Participation by Other Agencies:

Constant consultation with other interested federal departments; periodic consultation with provincial governments.

Evaluations: 1976 by CAN-ACT Services; another
is due 1981-82.

Start-date: 1972

History: The first friendship centre was
established in Winnipeg in 1958.
It was initially funded by
federal-provincial agreements but
this changed to federal
government responsibility for
core-funding in 1972

Expiry Date: March 1983

Finance:

Migrating Native Peoples (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				Total
O & M					351.8	351.8
G & C					0	0
Sub-total					351.8	351.8
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					351.8	351.8

Migrating Native Peoples (\$000) 1978-79

O & M					529.1	529.1
G & C					0	0
Sub-total					529.1	529.1
Capital					250.0	250.0
Total Expenditure					779.1	779.1

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications - Resource Organization

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Financial assistance is available to native communications resource organizations located throughout the country. However, the financial support is limited to one resource organization per region.

Eligibility: The organization should be managed and controlled by native people; respond to native communications needs; and involve itself to the greatest possible extent with the community it was designed to serve and with the larger society.

Where a resource organization operated multimedia projects, it would be prepared to lend any native group in the region such equipment as that group might reasonably require and provide training and assistance to such a group as appropriate free of charge.

Mode of delivery: The organizations apply annually for their grants. The application is first reviewed by a field officer to ensure criteria are satisfied, then copies are circulated to members of the regional co-ordinating committees.

The committee, chaired by the regional director, meets with the organization to review the application and the

regional director then makes his recommendation for funding levels to the secretary of state. After review by headquarters and settlement of any problems, ministerial approval is then requested. The department has authority for grants up to \$250 000.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Administration is shared by the regions and headquarters, Secretary of State.

Native Input:

Initiation and planning of projects, participation in decision-making process for funding.

Authority:

Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974 and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program).

Treasury Board Decisions:

T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

T.B. Minute 734269 - March 25, 1975,

T.B. Minute 738496 - August 20, 1975,

T.B. Minute 741295 - March 25, 1976,

(approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979);

T.B. Minute 762881 - January 26, 1979.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Membership on regional co-ordinating committees includes representatives of provincial or territorial governments, of the CBC and NFB, and of the native associations involved, with standing participation by officials of the departments of Communications, Indian Affairs and Northern Development and the Secretary of State. The committees makes recommendations to the native participation chairman on the allocation of grants to native communications projects.

Evaluations:

1977 - program review.

Start date:

March 1974

History:

This program started with five pilot projects in 1971-3, namely the Alberta native Communications Society, the Indian News Media of Alberta, the Raven Society of B.C., the Indian Voice of B.C. and the Communications Unit of the Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories. These served as models for future organizations.

Expiry Date:

July 31, 1980

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications - Native Organization Newspaper

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Provides financial assistance to native organizations qualifying under the Core and Communications Workers Program and the National Association of Friendship Centres to allow them to produce and distribute an organization newspaper.

Eligibility: Any native association newspaper.

Mode of Delivery: Application for funds are made annually. Each application is reviewed by the field officer, which makes recommendations to the regional director, who then advises headquarters and the secretary of state.

Responsibility for Delivery: Shared by regions and headquarters, Secretary of State.

Native Input: Initiation of newspaper; application for funds; production of two-year development and financial plan.

Authorities: Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974, and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program).

Treasury Board Decisions:
T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);
T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975,
T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975,
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976, (approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979);
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations:

None - There will be program evaluation/review in 1982.

Start date:

1974

History:

Initially the program was part of the Native Communications Program. It was transferred to the Core Funding Program during the 1976-77 fiscal year.

Expiry Date:

1981-82

Finance:

Native Organization Newspapers (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			25.0	0	25.0	0	50.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			25.0	0	25.0	0	50.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			25.0	0	25.0	0	50.0

Native Organization Newspapers (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			20.3	0	23.0	0	43.3
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			20.3	0	23.0	0	43.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			20.3	0	23.0	0	43.3

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Women

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: Funding for local native women's associations/groups and for the national association.

Eligibility: All native women's association/groups throughout Canada.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply and submit an application form to the local or regional office. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program. He or she may liaise with the group requesting more information, etc.; once he or she is satisfied with the form, a grant assessment form is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the dollar value. The submission is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews the submission and indicates its recommendations. The grant is then forwarded to Ottawa where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and indicate its agreement or disagreement with the regional office's recommendation. For grants to the national association, application is made to the headquarters, Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters and regional office of Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Regional directors have commitment authority up to \$10 000. All grants over \$10 000 must be reviewed by a senior management committee. The secretary of state at all times retains final signing authority over all grants.

Native Input: Initiation and planning of projects; grant application and consultations.

Authorities:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of Decision July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972, and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to Native Associations - Youth Program).

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971, and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of Decision, July 16, 1971; T.B. Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).

T.B. Letter 599045, August 31, 1962; T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974 (Native Culture and Development Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1972; Record of Decision June 8 and July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226 (Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976 and T.B. Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native Social and Cultural Development Program).

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Canada Council on the Status of Women; Health and Welfare; DIAND; Women's Program of the Secretary of State.

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start date:

1972

History:

Report of Interdepartmental Committee on Indian and Eskimo Policy at beginning of 1970s recommended the development of a distinct program of support for native women's groups in recognition of the contribution to be made by native women to improving the social and economic status of the people they represent.

Expiry Date:

1984

Finance:

Native Women

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M					0	0
G & C					6.0	6.0
Sub-total					6.0	6.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					6.0	6.0

Note: 1978-79 Expenditure information not available (by province).

Program: Cultural Identity
Sub-program: Native Social and Cultural Development
Province: Saskatchewan

Objectives and
Services Available:

Funds projects and activities that encourage and advance the participation of native people in contemporary society with the objective of:

1. multiplying opportunities for intracultural contact and appreciation;
2. stimulating forms of native social and cultural expression;
3. making the social and cultural participation and expression of native people more visible and meaningful to all Canadians;
4. upgrading technical and management skills of individuals involved in such activities;
5. co-ordinating the interests and expertise of departments and agencies engaged in complementary activities.

Eligibility:

Native groups, providing project submissions meet the program requirements and established priorities.

Mode of Delivery:

Groups within each of the regions apply to the local or regional office for a grant. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program and a grant assessment is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the amount. The grant, if processed by a local office, is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews and

indicates its recommendations regarding the project. The grant application form (gaf) is then forwarded to headquarters where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and either agree or disagree with region's recommendations. Regions have commitment authority for grants up to \$10 000. Grants totalling \$10 000 and over must be reviewed by the Native Citizens Directorate, and by a senior management committee. The secretary of state has final signing authority on all grants.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Shared by headquarters and regional offices of Secretary of State; each region is responsible for administration of its budget allocation.

Native Input:

Initiation of projects; formation of groups and application for grants.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of Decision July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972, and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to Native Associations - Youth Program).

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971, and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of Decision, July 16, 1971; T.B. Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).

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Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1962; Record of Decision June 8 and July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226, (Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976 and T.B. Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native Social and Cultural Development Program).

Cabinet Decision 133-79 CR, March 6, 1979 (Métis/Non-status Indian Socio-Economic Development).

Participation by
Other Agencies:

DIAND - Education Division

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start date:

1972

History:

In 1962 the Native Culture and Development Fund was created; by 1973 there were three separate programs concerned with native social and cultural development and they were amalgamated into one in 1976.

Expiry Date:

1980-81

Finance:

Native Social and
Cultural Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M					0	0
G & C					7.0	7.0
Sub-total					7.0	7.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					7.0	7.0

Note: 1978-79 expenditure information not available (by province).

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Involvement

Province: Saskatchewan

Objectives and Services Available: The objective of the Native Involvement Program is to have native people participate in Parks Canada through indirect employment (short-term contract work), the promotion of native entrepreneurial activities, and the involvement of native cultural artifacts within Parks Canada facilities.

Eligibility: All native peoples, associations, organizations.

Mode of delivery: Funding for contract work is allocated to the region. Individual managers are responsible for projects in their region. Support is given to native entrepreneurial activity in the parks by requiring all stores to allocate a proportion of their inventory to authentic handicrafts. The cultural component is developed by contacting bands in nearby communities and negotiating with them to participate in the different parks programs through displays, exhibits, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Native Input: Native people can be involved in the planning, design and operation stages of the different parks projects.

Authority: None

Participation by Other Agencies: There have been several joint projects with DIAND and more recently a project with DREE.

Evaluations: None

Start date: 1976

Expiry Date: None

K. Regional Planning

	<u>Page</u>
1. Community Planning.....	K2
2. Regional Planning and Review Unit.....	K5

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Community Planning

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: With maximum participation of and continuing consultation with Indian people, providing assistance to the bands in the development, maintenance and implementation of comprehensive community plans for reserves; preparation of plans of subdivision, campgrounds, cottage development, etc.

Liaison between band and local, regional or provincial planning authorities, where requested by bands.

Eligibility: Indian bands, band economic development committees, and individual Indians living on reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Meetings are held; plans and charts are prepared; and discussions take place. The results are often put in a planning report, describing soil, existing conditions, existing and future population characteristics, future need for various land uses, cost estimates, etc. In order to improve band participation in the planning of the community, the report is "translated" into a slide show.

The text is spoken by the chief and one or two councillors, background music is, where possible, provided by a band member or a local group.

This method has been very successful, not only in informing the band members of the planning program in their community, but also in showing other bands, service groups, classes, Indian training groups, etc. the planning done by a particular band.

Responsibility for Delivery: Regional Planning staff, DIAND.

Indian Input:

On certain reserves, a planning committee is formed to work with the planner. Mostly, the process is carried out with chief, council and band manager. All policy and political decisions rest with bands; all other input is advisory.

Authority:

Information not available

Participation by
Other Agencies:

No direct involvement, though liaison is maintained with the departments of National Health and Welfare, Environment, and regional and provincial planning agencies.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Community Planning

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			18.7	0	0	0	18.7
G & C			20.0	0	0	0	20.0
Sub-total			38.7	0	0	0	38.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			38.7	0	0	0	38.7

Note: (1) 1978-79 nil expenditure.

(2) This sub-program was originally under Band Government; however, under the new activity structure it is part of Regional Planning. For historical purposes, expenditure information is reported under band government in the summary tables.

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Regional Planning and Review Unit

The Regional Planning and Review Unit has been formally organized in a matrix form devoted to management systems and developmental support services. Planning is responsible for providing services in three functional areas:

- program planning,
- review and management systems,
- band planning support.

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available: The planning and review function provides professional advisory services to the director general, Regional Management, the bands and the Indian organizations in the creation of the necessary environment for developing and maintaining socio-economic and physical development on reserves, responsive management, program planning and an effective monitoring system.

Eligibility: Regional management, Indian bands, and Indian organizations.

Responsibility for Delivery: Regional and district planning staff, DIAND.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

L. Engineering and Architecture Services

	<u>Page</u>
1. Engineering and Architecture.....	L2
2. Administration - Personnel.....	L5

Program: Engineering and Architecture Services

Sub-program: Engineering and Architecture

Province: Saskatchewan

Services Available:

A. Area of Responsibility

1. Investigation, technical planning, design contract administration, construction management and maintenance.
2. Fire protection and prevention.
3. Technical operation of infrastructure (water, sewer, roads).

B. Engineering and Architecture Services - Relative to Area of Responsibility

1. Advisory/Consulting Service
-Provision of professional and technical advice.
2. Capital Program Implementation Project Management
-Provision of project planning and design development service, including surveys, contract administration.
-Functional direction to band councils.
3. Maintenance
-Provision of functional advice to bands for maintenance and technical operation of plant and equipment.

Eligibility: All bands on reserves in the Saskatchewan region.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND, Engineering and Architecture Unit, with support available for bands that want to manage their own service

The Engineering and Architecture Unit provides direct service, or arranges for the provision of engineering and architecture service through other federal and provincial departments, such as, the Department of Public Works, Department of the Environment, Department of Labour, and the fire marshal (provincial and federal)

Consultant contracts are also arranged and funded, by the department, with band participation in the arrangement.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

DIAND provides or arranges for the services.

Indian Input:

The level and type of input varies significantly between bands. Generally, bands directly manage minor construction work with technical direction from DIAND. Bands manage most of the technical operation of infrastructure, with DIAND support.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Department of Public Works provides design service and construction management on a day labour basis for some select projects.

Finance:

Engineering and Architecture (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M			918.5	0	0	0	918.5
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			918.5	0	0	0	918.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			918.5	0	0	0	918.5

Engineering and Architecture (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			860.4	0	0	0	860.4
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			860.4	0	0	0	860.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			860.4	0	0	0	860.4

Program: Engineering and Architecture Services

Sub-program: Administration - Personnel

Services Available: To maintain a quality service responsive to management and employees' needs that facilitates organizational effectiveness and development, contributes to expanded Indian employment and opportunities for women, and provides training and development opportunities to staff.

Eligibility: Managers and employees are eligible for services provided by Personnel, in particular, pay and benefit entitlements, grievance procedures, appeal rights, application of collective agreements, etc.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered direct to employees in the region through a centralized operation in regional office of 18 person-years.

Responsibility for Delivery: Personnel manager is responsible and accountable for delivery of all personnel service to manager and employees.

Indian/Inuit Input: Indian and native organizations had direct input into the development implementation and review of personnel policy to increase the participation and representation of Indian/native people in federal public service.

Authority: Cabinet approval of the Indian employment policy as translated into action by the Treasury Board in July 1977.

Participation by Other Agencies: Public Service Commission, Canada Employment, Secretary of State, National Health and Welfare, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Solicitor General, Justice and the National Indian Brotherhood, Inuit Tapirisat and Native Council of Canada.



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Evaluations:

----- reviewed by senior policy group of T.B., PSC, eight federal departments and three Indian native associations.

Start Date:

July 1977

History:

Indian employment, especially in officer groups, has increased. In the Saskatchewan region there are 283 Indian people, 149 of which are in officer positions.

Expiry Date:

Continuous program