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Affairs Canada

Affaires indiennes  
et du Nord Canada

# FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR STATUS INDIANS, METIS AND NON-STATUS INDIANS AND INUIT

## NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

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FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR  
STATUS INDIANS, METIS, NON-STATUS INDIANS, AND INUIT  
NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

Intergovernmental Affairs Branch  
Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development  
Ottawa-Hull

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This volume attempts to provide a description of federal programs and services available to Indian people. The material does not deal with national programs of universal application to which Indian people have access in the same manner and conditions as other Canadian citizens, such as unemployment insurance, family allowance, etc. In addition, financial expenditure information where available, is provided for each program. In the tables a zero entry, refers to nil expenditure while a 'blank' means that information is not available. Totals may not add due to rounding.

At this stage, the material is not as complete as might be desirable and as such will be the subject of on-going review and modification. Similar volumes are now available for all other provinces in Canada.

This volume was prepared from the combined inputs of regional office and headquarters staff of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. The work was co-ordinated by the Intergovernmental Affairs Branch in Ottawa and any questions, comments or additional information concerning this volume or other provincial volume is welcomed and should be directed to the following address:

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TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON NATIVE PEOPLES:  
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA(1)

Territory: Northwest Territories (\$000) 1977-78

PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other(2)
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
Social Services			62.9	0	0	0	62.9
Band Government			463.4	22.0	0	0	485.4
Housing and Community Services			35.9	0	102.4	0	138.3
Education			47.2	0	0	0	47.2
Employment(3)	1 092.6	2 977.5		55.1	256.9	2 113.2	5 402.7
Economic Development			575.5	2 789.8	0	1 334.3	4 699.6
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements			21.7	0	0	0	21.7
Justice			0	0	0	130.0	130.0
Engineering and Architecture Services			0	0	0	0	0
Cultural Identity (4)			231.6	1 648.5	231.6	410.5	2 522.2
Health			0	0	0	3 507.8	3 507.8
Total			4 415.7	4 515.4	590.9	7 495.8	17 017.8

- Notes: (1) Excludes program overhead costs  
(2) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples that could not be allocated to specific native groups  
(3) & (4) Includes some expenditure in Northern Quebec and Labrador; unable to determine breakdown

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON NATIVE PEOPLES:  
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA(1)

Territory: Northwest Territories (\$000) 1978-79

PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other(2)	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
Social Services			54.4	0	0	0	54.4
Band Government	18.7	412.5	489.5	60.0	0	40.0	589.5
Housing and Community Services			105.8	91.5	313.6	0	510.9
Education			4.8	28.3	0	0	0
Employ- ment (3)	183.1	44.5	2 494.5	133.1	425.8	2 460.5	5 494.0
Economic Development			406.4	1 993.0	0	716.4	3 115.8
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements			0	0	0	0	0
Justice			0	0	0	142.0	142.0
Engineering and Architecture Services			0	0	0	0	0
Cultural Identity(4)			231.6	2 216.0	231.6	448.7	3 127.9
Health			0	0	0	6 038.9	6 038.9
Total			3 810.6	4 473.6	971.0	9 846.5	19 101.7

Notes: (1) Excludes program overhead costs

(2) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples that could not be allocated to specific native groups

(3) & (4) Includes some expenditure in Northern Quebec and Labrador; unable to determine breakdown



A. Social Services

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1. National Native Alcohol Abuse Program (NNAAP).....	A2

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: National Native Alcohol Abuse Program (NNAAP)

Territory: Northwest Territories

Objectives and Services Available: The objective of the National Native Alcohol Abuse Program is to arrest and reverse the present destructive physical, mental, social and economic trends that are the outcomes of the abuse of alcohol, through a comprehensive program covering prevention, treatment and rehabilitation, and involving maximum participation by the native people.

The immediate goal of the program is to test and evaluate a variety of approaches to the alcohol problem in order to establish a firm basis for a more permanent, on-going program.

Mode of Delivery: Native groups submit proposals for dealing with problems related to alcohol abuse to a regional advisory board, who pass on their recommendations to the National Advisory Board. If the project is approved and resources are available, contractual arrangements are entered into with the respective native group.

Responsibility for Delivery: National Health and Welfare with DIAND.

Indian Input: Projects focusing on counselling, preventive education, rehabilitation, cultural awareness, and referral services are conducted by native people, with advice and guidance provided through the regional and national advisory boards, Alcohol Abuse Consultants and the national executive.

Evaluations: see National N.A.A.P report, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1980.

Finance:

NNAAP (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M			62.9	0	0	0	62.9
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			62.9	0	0	0	62.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			62.9	0	0	0	62.9

NNAAP (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			54.4	0	0	0	54.4
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			54.4	0	0	0	54.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			54.4	0	0	0	54.4





B. Band Government

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Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Core Funding

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: The program provides per capita grant to communities for administration purposes.

Eligibility: Band councils

Mode of Delivery: Band applies for grant. Funds are decentralized, and a quarterly annual audit is required.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Native Input: Band council plans and submits budget

Authority: Appropriations Act.  
T. B. Minute 72593  
Local Government Program  
Circulars D1, D2, D3 and D4

Evaluations: Quarterly evaluation and annual evaluation after receipt of audit

Start Date: 1974

History: The program was introduced in 1974 to help band councils organize as an administrative body.  
  
Approximately 8000 treaty Indians are eligible via the band councils' receipt of grant from DIAND.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Core Funding (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian On-reserve	Indian Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			407.6	0	0	0	407.6
Sub-total			407.6	0	0	0	407.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			407.6	0	0	0	407.6

Core Funding (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	18.7	372.1	390.8	0	0	0	390.8
Sub-total	18.7	372.1	390.8	0	0	0	390.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	18.7	372.1	390.8	0	0	0	390.8

<u>Program:</u>	Band Government
<u>Sub-program</u>	Consultation
<u>Territory:</u>	Northwest Territories
<u>Services Available:</u>	Funding for native people to consult on matters of mutual concern
<u>Eligibility:</u>	Native groups or band councils
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	Groups apply for funds to defray the cost of conferences
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	DIAND
<u>Native Input:</u>	Total control or agenda by applicant
<u>Authority:</u>	Information not available
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Not Applicable
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Not applicable: Minutes of meeting are reviewed.
<u>Start Date:</u>	1972
<u>History:</u>	The program began in 1972 to provide fund to native groups to hold conferences.
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Finance:

Consultation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian On-reserve	Indian Off-reserve	Total	Inuit Métis and Non-status		Other	
O&M*			36.1	0	0	0	36.1
G&C			55.6	0	0	0	55.6
Sub-total			91.7	0	0	0	91.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			91.7	0	0	0	91.7

Consultation (\$000) 1978-79

O&M*	0	105.8	0	0	0	105.8
G&C	40.4	40.4	0	0	0	40.4
Sub-total	40.4	146.2	0	0	0	146.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	40.4	146.2	0	0	0	146.2

\*Included under Housing and Community Services in summary tables.

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Native Sport and Recreation

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Financial assistance to native organizations for the purpose of developing sport and recreation programs: assistance is given for both the costs of administration and for projects at the local level.

Eligibility: Any native organization intent on developing sport and/or recreation programs.

Mode of Delivery: Contribution to native organizations to cover costs of a recreation co-ordinator, field staff, some overheads/travels, and projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: Fitness and Amateur Sport Branch, Department of Labour.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Native organizations initiate and develop programs and projects for sport and recreation; establish organization to new program; apply, and account for funds allocated.

Authority: T.B. Minute 715600, 3 October 1972  
T.B. Minute 739975, 18 September 1975  
T.B. Minute 724648, 17 January 1974  
Order-in-Council P.C. 1975-2781, 25 November 1975  
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-14/205, 12 February 1974  
T.B. Minute 747226, 3 February 1977  
T.B. Minute 726584, 2 May 1974  
T.B. Minute 756952, 25 May 1978  
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-6/1041, 7 May 1974

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None. Program review in 1977.

Start date: 1972

History:

In September 1972, Cabinet agreed to the funding of native groups for sport and recreation development for five years; the program was reviewed in 1977. It was subsequently renewed for periods through to October 1980.

Expiry Date:

October 1980

Finance:

Native Sport and Recreation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M			0	0	0	
G&C			0	22.0	0	
Sub-total			0	22.0	0	
Capital			0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			0	22.0	0	

Native Sport and Recreation (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	0	0
G&C			60.0	0	40.0
Sub-total			60.0	0	40.0
Capital			0	0	0
Total Expenditure			60.0	0	40.0

Note: Program funds to native Associations.





C. Housing and Community Services

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Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Rural and native Housing

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available:

- a. loans to individuals for house purchase using subsidized mortgage scheme if required;
- b. repayable and forgivable loans to bring sub-standard residential dwellings up to standard;
- c. funds for short term emergency repairs for sub-standard houses unfit for long-term rehabilitation;
- d. sustaining grants to provincial native associations to assist in delivery of program;
- e. project funds to rural and native community groups for housing projects; and
- f. training funds to help client groups acquire the skills required to become meaningfully involved in resolving their housing problems.

Eligibility: Low income persons living in rural areas and small communities with a population of 2 500 or less.

Mode of Delivery: Program funded by CMHC except for (a) above whereby capital costs and losses are shared on a 75% CMHC and 25% provincial government basis. Assistance in delivery of programs given by housing, community and native groups.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

Province is responsible for delivery of (a) above in Northwest Territories. DIAND is responsible for delivery of on-reserve services under (b) above. All other parts of the program are the responsibility of CMHC.

Indian/Inuit/Native  
Input:

Initiation of projects, planning, and project development, application for funds.

Authority:

Section 40, National Housing Act; Rural and native Housing, Home Ownership Program

Section 34.1, National Housing Act (Rural); Rural Residential Rehabilitation Program

Section 36(g), National Housing Act; Part V Emergency Repair Program

Section 36(g), National Housing Act; Part V Rural and native Housing Program

Section 37.1, National Housing Act; Rural and native Housing Program.

Section 36(g), National Housing Act; Part V Rural and native Housing Program Training.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial agreements for Section 40 loans mentioned above; DIAND involved in on-reserve rural residential rehabilitation program.

Evaluations:

1979-80

Start date:

1974

History:

In the early seventies various Métis and non-status Indian groups across Canada began pressing the federal government to respond to the deplorable housing conditions of native peoples. In September 1973, the native Council of Canada presented a brief to the Minister of State for Urban Affairs asking for an immediate commitment to build 30 000 to 40 000 new homes in the next five years.

CMHC established a policy group to develop a housing program using the existing legislation and adapting it to meet the needs of rural Canada. CMHC channelled funds through the National Housing Act, Part V, grants to various native groups to study their housing needs. A "Winter Warmth" program was funded as the first step toward improving housing for native people.

This activity culminated in March 1974, with a Cabinet commitment to build and rehabilitate 50 000 units over a five-year period and to establish a responsibility centre in CMHC - The Rural and native Housing Division.

(The Rural and native Housing Program was approved by the Federal Cabinet on February 21, 1974.)

Expiry Date:

1981

Finance:

Rural and Native Housing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			0	0	102.4	61.3	163.7
Sub-total			0	0	102.4	61.3	163.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	102.4	61.3	163.7
Loans						825.0	825.0

Rural and Native Housing (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			0	91.5	313.6	13.9	419.0
Sub-total			0	91.5	313.6	13.9	419.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	91.5	313.6	13.9	419.0
Loans						533.0	533.0

- Notes: (1) 'Other' native group refers to expenditures on both native/non-native peoples: unable to determine breakdown.  
(2) 'Loans forgiven' expenditure information not available.

<u>Program:</u>	Housing and Community Services
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Federal Activities Clean-up
<u>Territory:</u>	Northwest Territories
<u>Services Available:</u>	Improvement of pollution control measures for federal facilities in isolated communities.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	All federal facilities in need of improved pollution control measures in isolated communities.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	The Department of the Environment undertakes assessment study; improvement to facility is the responsibility of relevant department.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	The Department of the Environment and relevant federal department.
<u>Indian/Inuit/Native Input:</u>	Not applicable
<u>Authority:</u>	Information not available
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	As noted above: relevant federal departments
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Information not available
<u>Start date:</u>	1973-74
<u>History:</u>	Program was to last five years
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	1978-79

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Anik-B Communications

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Provision of Anik-B satellite facilities for experiments in local communications particularly interactive communications and teleconferencing links to meet Inuit needs in five communities.

Eligibility: Not applicable

Mode of Delivery: Satellite facilities leased by the Department of Communications from Telesat Canada and made available to Inuit Tapirisat of Canada for services above.

Responsibility for Delivery: Inuit Tapirisat of Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Planning and delivery of elements within the program.

Authority: Cabinet Decision November 6, 1975.

Participation by Other Agencies: DIAND  
CBC

Evaluations: Information not available

Start date: Late 1980

History: On November 6, 1975 Cabinet agreed that the Minister of Communications would contract with Telesat Canada for the inclusion of 12/14 GHz transponders on their new satellite, as a follow-on to the Hermes satellite, and for lease of experimental communications services by the federal government. A contract to that effect was signed with Telesat Canada in March 1977. Whereby Telesat will provide to DOC the services of the 12/14 GHz portion of Anik-B for 2 years, beginning early in 1979, with an option for extension for a further three years.

Expiry Date: On-going





D. Education

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Program: Education

Sub-program: Band Training

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Workshops for band staff, and band council and native organizations

Eligibility: Native people requesting training assistance. Regular band council training.

Mode of Delivery: Via workshops

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Native Input: Councils and staff review training needs with department

Authority:

1. T.B.Minute 736385, authority to pay honoraria and travel/accommodation rates for trainees in band program courses to meet the principle that all the participants' legitimate expenses should be met.
2. E-13 Guidelines for the band Training Program (draft). A replacement set of guidelines for the decentralized Band Training Program entitled Operation Procedures for the Band Training Program are being developed in consultation with the regions.

Participation by Other Agencies: Work with government of N.W.T. training programs for information

Evaluations: Evaluation of each workshop

History: Began in 1976 to assist band councils with management of core fund program.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Band Training (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian	Indian	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O&M			37.7	0	0	0	37.7
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			37.7	0	0	0	37.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			37.7	0	0	0	37.7

Band Training (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			23.5	0	0	0	23.5
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			23.5	0	0	0	23.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			23.5	0	0	0	23.5

Programs: Education

Sub-program: Cultural Grants

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Provide grants to persons interested in enhancing or preserving the Dene culture

Eligibility: Native people of the Northwest Territories

Mode of Delivery: Via applications from groups or individuals

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Native Input: Cultural grants committee with all native members

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Evaluations: By project, for each project

History: We have offered this program since 1972.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Cultural Grants (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			9.5	0	0	0	9.5
Sub-total			9.5	0	0	0	9.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			9.5	0	0	0	9.5

Cultural Grants (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	0	4.8	4.8	0	0	0	4.8
Sub-total	0	4.8	4.8	0	0	0	4.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	0	4.8	4.8	0	0	0	4.8



E. Economic Development

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Program: Economic Development  
Sub-program: Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF)  
Territory: Northwest Territories

Objective and Services Available: The objective of the program is to achieve the progressive integration of Indian businessmen with relevant sections of the Canadian business and financial community in order to optimize their opportunities for economic development.

Financing is provided in the form of direct loans and development incentives in the form of guaranteed loans, grants and contributions to meet the needs of Indian people in the development of viable business enterprises.

Management advisory services is available to assist Indian people in the successful operation of their businesses.

There are five principal features to the Indian Economic Development Fund:

- Direct Loans
- Guaranteed Loans
- Grants
- Contributions
- Management Advisory Services

Eligibility: Individual Indians, groups of Indians, Indian bands, or anyone who can make a contribution to the economic development of Indian people.

Mode of Delivery: The fund is a segment of the program administered by the director of the Indian-Inuit Economic Development Branch. The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development has established regional units to assist with the operation of the program.

Each region has the authority to disburse funds and has the operational function of managing the program within its area of responsibility.

A business services manager is located in each region and his major responsibility is to establish a close liaison between Indian businessmen and the lending institutions and to encourage basic confidence and mutual understanding.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND

Indian Input:

An advisory board, composed of persons appointed by the minister, including representation from the Indian business community is located in each region. It is this board's responsibility to consider and make decisions on loan and guarantee applications.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

The Indian Revolving Loan Fund was established in 1938 with a capitalization of \$350 000. This fund was absorbed into the Indian Economic Development Account in 1970 that was established by vote L53b of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development under the Appropriations Act No. 1 (latest P.C. 1972-1498, July 4, 1972).

Grants and contribution authority provided under T.B. Minute 720131, June 28, 1973.

IEDF Policy and Procedures Manual (Out of date) - BRM 24-1 June 11, 1973

Delegation of financial Authorities - 1977

Participation by Other Agencies:

- Department of Finance
- Department of Regional Economic Expansion
- Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO)
- Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce
- Canada Employment and Immigration Commission
- Provincial departments of Trade and Industry
- Provincial departments of Agriculture etc.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

IEDF (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian On-reserve	Indian Off-reserve	Total	Inuit Métis and Non-status		Other	
O&M			51.6	0	0	0	51.6
G&C			393.7	0	0	0	393.7
Sub-total			445.3	0	0	0	445.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			445.3	0	0	0	445.3

IEDF (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	0	294.7	294.7	0	0	0	294.7
Sub-total	0	294.7	294.7	0	0	0	294.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	0	294.7	294.7	0	0	0	294.7

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canadian Executive Services Overseas  
(CESO)

Territory: Northwest Territories

Annual agreement with head office of CESO for advisory services. Program description is not available, however, expenditures under this program are basically for travelling expenses of volunteers in the N.W.T.

Finance:

CESO (\$000) 1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O&M			1.7	0	0	0	1.7
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			1.7	0	0	0	1.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1.7	0	0	0	1.7

Note: 1977-78 nil Expenditure

Program: Economic Development  
Sub-program: Sectoral (Band Support - Regional Economic Planning and Development)  
Territory: Northwest Territories

This sub-program is no longer offered. It has been replaced (in the new activity structure) by:  
 Program: Socio-Economic Development  
 Sub-program: Band Support

Finance:

Sectoral	(\$000)				1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indian	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total		
O&M				0	0
G&C				7.9	7.9
Sub-total				7.9	7.9
Capital				0	0
Total Expenditure				7.9	7.9

Note: 1977-78 nil expenditure

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canada-Northwest Territories Special Rural Development

Territory: The whole of the Northwest Territories.

Services Available: The program if approved, will provide funds for

- (a) the establishment, acquisition, expansion or modernization of any commercial undertaking engaged in the utilization of primary resources, in processing, in manufacturing or in the provision of services, including tourist facilities, provided that:
  - (i) the undertaking is expressly organized so that a majority of those employed are residents of Indian ancestry who have previously had little or no access to regular earning and employment opportunities;
  - (ii) there is adequate provision for such counselling, training and other adjustment measures as are necessary for the proper operation of the undertaking; and
  - (iii) the maximum contribution by Canada under the terms of this agreement shall not exceed 50% of the expected capital costs of the undertaking.
- (b) the provision of related infrastructure to facilitate the viability of projects referred to in this section;



- (c) the development of supplementary or alternative primary producing activities, including adequate provision for counselling and training, and other adjustment measures, for the purpose of improving marginal or submarginal incomes of residents, particularly those of Indian ancestry, engaged in such activities; and
- (d) the involvement of residents, particularly those of Indian ancestry, in the improvement of socio-economic conditions in rural areas through:
  - (i) the provision of financial assistance for the training of residents so that they may have better access to earning and employment opportunities. Such financial assistance may include living allowances and transportation costs for members of the immediate families of trainees;
  - (ii) special relocation assistance for residents moving their immediate families and effects where such moves will enhance their prospects for employment;
  - (iii) the provision of related services to facilitate of counselling and training services of the kind referred to in this section, and for the purpose of assisting residents to identify their problems, opportunities and training needs;

(iv) the construction or acquisition of facilities required for the provision of counselling and training services of the kind referred to in this section; and

(v) facilities required for the provision of auxiliary social adjustment services to enable residents to take advantage of employment opportunities.

Eligibility: As described under Services Available.

Mode of Delivery: Project applications submitted to a committee for approval.

Responsibility Department of Regional Economic Expansion (DREE)/Government of the Northwest Territories.

for Delivery:

Native Input: Active decision-making as a member of the committee.

Authority: Governor in Council Order in Council P.C. 1977-596, March 8, 1977 and Governor in Council Order in Council 1978-1773, May 25, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: Information not available

Evaluations: None

Expiry Date: March 31, 1982

Finance:

Special ARDA (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M*					1 334.3	
G&C					0	
Sub-total					1 334.3	
Capital					0	
Total Expenditure					1 334.3	

\*Regional office reports expenditure of \$334.2.  
Difference has not been reconciled.

Special ARDA (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	320.3	227.5	81.5	87.2	716.4
G&C	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	320.3	227.5	81.5	87.2	716.4
Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	320.3	227.5	81.5	87.2	716.4

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Inuit Economic Development

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: The program provides loans, loan guarantees and contributions. It administers and co-ordinates the Eskimo Loan Fund, bank loan guarantees, and economic development contributions and manages a five-year Arctic Cooperatives Development Program, for Inuit co-operatives. It also fosters the establishment and growth of Inuit business enterprises, and the training and employment of Inuit managers and staff to operate them.

Eligibility: Inuit individuals or business organizations controlled by Inuit.

Mode of Delivery: Loans, bank loans, guarantees and economic development contributions are all covered by appropriate agreements.

Responsibility for Delivery: Delivery in the N.W.T. is through the government of the N.W.T. and in the Quebec and Atlantic regions delivery is through the regional offices of the Indian and Inuit Affairs Program.

Indian/Inuit Input: Since loans, bank loans guarantees and contributions are made on request by Inuit, there is total native input.

Authority: Departmental Appropriations Act.

Participation by Other Agencies: The government of the N.W.T. as well as the Indian and Inuit Affairs Program participate on regional Eskimo Loan Advisory boards appointed by the deputy minister. Treasury Board and the Department of Finance get involved where the monies involved exceed certain limits established by Treasury Board.

Evaluations: Arctic co-operatives funded under this program were evaluated in 1976. A further evaluation of the entire program is scheduled for completion in 1983.

Start Date: 1953 for the Loan fund; 1972 for contributions; 1976 for bank loan guarantees.

History: The Eskimo Loan fund was established in 1953 to provide credit facilities in an area not serviced by commercial banking institutions.

Expiry Date: None

Finance:

Inuit Economic Development (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			0	2 789.8	0	0	2 789.8
Sub-total			0	2 789.8	0	0	2 789.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	2 789.8	0	0	2 789.8

Inuit Economic Development (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			0	1 993.0	0	0	1 993.0
Sub-total			0	1 993.0	0	0	1 993.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	1 993.0	0	0	1 993.0



F. Employment

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Program:

Employment

Sub-program:

High School Summer Student

Territory:

Northwest Territories

Objectives and  
Services Available

This program is designed to provide summer employment for high school students in their home communities. Program description is not available.

Finance:

High School Summer Student (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			2.6	0	0	0	2.6
G&C			26.5	0	0	0	26.5
Sub-total			29.1	0	0	0	29.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			29.1	0	0	0	29.1

High School Summer Student (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	0	43.8	43.8	0	0	0	43.8
Sub-total	0	43.8	43.8	0	0	0	43.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	0	43.8	43.8	0	0	0	43.8

Program: . Employment  
Sub-program: Employment Services  
Territory: Northwest Territories

This program is no longer offered. It has been replaced by the sub-program "job creation" of the Economic Development program area. For historical purposes the expenditure information is presented:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
Employment Services	(\$000)				1977-78	
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	1.3	0	0	0	1.3	
Sub-total	1.3	0	0	0	1.3	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	1.3	0	0	0	1.3	

Note: 1978-79 - nil expenditure

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Band Work Process (BWP)

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Financial assistance to band councils  
to hire band managers

Eligibility: Band councils only

Mode of Delivery: Band councils apply for program

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND

Native Input: Band council on selection board

Authority: T.B. Minute 748348

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Government of N.W.T. may help  
select candidate if they will share  
funding costs

Evaluations: Quarterly reports

Start Date: 1978-79

History: Began in 1978 to assist band councils  
to hire qualified staff

Expiry Date: Three years for each band council

Finance:

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
On-reserve	Off-reserve						
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	0	7.0	7.0	0	0	0	7.0
Sub-total	0	7.0	7.0	0	0	0	7.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	0	7.0	7.0	0	0	0	7.0

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Training (CMT)

Territory: Northwest Territories

Objectives and Services Available: Funding of institutional training to provide workers with the skills needed to get better paying, steadier and more satisfying jobs is available including occupational skill training; basic training for skill development; job readiness training; work adjustment training; apprenticeship training; and language training. Full-time trainees receive a training allowance or Unemployment Insurance Commission benefits and may also be eligible for commuting or living-away-from-home allowances.

Eligibility: Adult members of the labour force who are selected for training by counsellors at Canada Employment centres.

Mode of Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC) contracts with provinces to purchase manpower training provided in trade schools, vocational centres, technical institutes and community colleges for the benefit of adults whose enrolment is arranged by a manpower officer. In some cases training may also be purchased from private schools.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Consultation with native groups/bands/associations to determine training needs.

Authority: Adult Occupational Training Act 1967.  
Amendments 1970 effective 15 July 1971  
Amendments 1972  
Amendments 22 December 1976 effective  
01 July 1977  
Amendments 05 August 1977 effective 15  
August 1977  
Amendments 11 October 1978 effective  
12 October 1978

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Federal-provincial manpower  
needs committees in each province.  
Also intra-federal government  
consultation between CEIC and other  
interested departments, e.g., DIAND,  
DREE.

Evaluations: 1973; 1976; Policy Review 1977

Start Date: 1967

History: Support for occupational training goes  
back many decades but the 1967 Adult  
Occupational Training Act was the  
first to recognize the importance of  
manpower training as a key element in  
national manpower policy which led to  
the establishment of the Canada  
Manpower Training Program.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O&M*	1 092.6	0	1 092.6	0	0	0	1 092.6
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	1 092.6	0	1 092.6	0	0	0	1 092.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 092.6	0	1 092.6	0	0	0	1 092.6

\*Regional office reports expenditure of \$335.0. Difference has not been reconciled.

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O&M*	161.3	0	161.3	0	0	0	161.3
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	161.3	0	161.3	0	0	0	161.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	161.3	0	161.3	0	0	0	161.3

\*Regional office reports expenditure of \$381.0. Difference has not been reconciled.

Note: Expenditure information only available for status Indians on reserve.



Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Industrial Training (CMIT)

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Funding to employers for costs incurred in specified employee training projects.

Eligibility: Any Canadian employer or employer association whose operations are not financed primarily by public funds is eligible to apply for training assistance under the program. If training is designed for people with special needs or problems any employer is eligible to apply, with the exception of federal departments or agencies.

Trainees must be employed by the contracting company at the time of training;  
likely to benefit from the training and related job experience in terms of increased employability and/or earning capacity;  
one year beyond the school-leaving age in the province in which the training takes place;  
not a member of the employer's immediate family.

Mode of Delivery: Application from employers for funding are made to Canada employment centres. Contracting with employers is approved at the provincial level. Method of training can be on-the-job training or institutional-classroom training.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native  
Input:

Native input into the program is not systematically done, however in regions where there is a high concentration of natives, the native groups can assist in identifying potential trainees, and potential employers as well as helping to monitor the training program.

Authority:

Adult Occupational Training Act 1967  
Amendments 1970 effective 15 July 1971  
Amendments 1972  
Amendments 22 December 1976 effective  
01 July 1977  
Amendments 05 August 1977 effective 15  
August 1977  
Amendments 11 October 1978 effective  
12 October 1978

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Federal provincial manpower needs committees in each province also intra-federal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments, e.g., DIAND; DREE

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; Policy Review 1977

Start date:

1967

History:

Federal support for training conducted by employers was started in 1967 with training-in-industry program and followed in 1971 by the training-on-the-job program introduced to combat winter unemployment. Additional elements to provide training for skill shortages and to aid clients facing serious job layoff were introduced and in 1974 CMITP integrated the various components into a single delivery system.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

CMIT (\$000) 1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M*	19.2	0	19.2	0	0	0	19.2
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	19.2	0	19.2	0	0	0	19.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	19.2	0	19.2	0	0	0	19.2

\*Regional office reports expenditure of \$320. Difference has not been reconciled.

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on reserve.

Note: 1977-78 expenditure information not available. Regional office reports expenditure of \$300.0.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Local Employment Assistance Program  
(LEAP)

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Contribution funds are made available to individuals, groups or organizations for the purpose of increasing the self-sufficiency of workers who are unable to compete for regular employment and are chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or to structural deficiencies in the labour market. This objective will be accomplished by providing the chronically unemployed with the work skills and integrational abilities necessary for them to find, fill and retain jobs in the regular labour force (Preparation Projects); creating long-term jobs that they will fill (Retention Projects); or supporting other employment creation in native communities which will substantially improve the labour market position of chronically unemployed individuals.

Eligibility: Chronically unemployed people due to personal disadvantage or structural deficiencies in the labour market. This group includes natives, disadvantaged women, disadvantaged youth, mentally/physically handicapped, ex-offenders, chronic welfare recipients, individuals with a history of drug or alcohol problems.

Mode of Delivery: LEAP projects are developed by project officers at the regional level working in conjunction with project sponsors. All approved projects are the subject of a contract agreement between CEIC and the sponsor.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Work with LEAP staff in the field to develop submission for projects.

Authority: T.B. Minute 729266, September 1974  
T.B. Minute 735772, April 24, 1975  
T.B. Minute 745991, November 18, 1976  
T.B. Minute 759695, November 2, 1978  
T.B. Minute 764133, April 11, 1979

Participation by Other Agencies: Information not available

Evaluations: Program evaluation: October 1977  
Project evaluations: numerous

Start date: January 1, 1973

History:

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

LEAP (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M					0	0
G&C*					550.0	550.0
Sub-total					550.0	550.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					550.0	550.0

\*Regional office reports expenditure of \$684.0. Difference has not been reconciled.

LEAP (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C*					445.7	445.7
Sub-total					445.7	445.7
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					445.7	445.7

\*Regional office reports expenditure of \$867.3. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Outreach

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Funding to community groups and agencies for projects that deliver personalized employment related services and provide access to CEIC programs for people/groups who cannot benefit fully from services offered by local Canada employment centres.

Eligibility: Natives are one of the target groups of the program.

Mode of Delivery: Native group submits project proposal to CEIC local office that makes recommendation to the regional office, and a regional review board; regional office then sends letter of recommendation to CEIC headquarters. Final approval rests with minister. Average time for project is one year, but project can be renewed up to three years.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Initiation of projects; discussion with CEIC

Authority: T.B. Minute 750484, June 1977  
T.B. Minute 757220, May 1978

Participation by Other Agencies: Some joint funding projects with solicitor general and DIAND.

Evaluations: None

Start date: 1972

History: Since it started in 1972 there have been no major changes or developments in the program. At present an improvement plan is being undertaken to examine this program and make recommendations for improvements.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Outreach (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			28.3	55.1	49.7	10.8	143.9
Sub-total			28.3	55.1	49.7	10.8	143.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			28.3	55.1	49.7	10.8	143.9

Outreach (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			15.0	113.1	0	63.5	191.7
Sub-total			15.0	113.1	0	63.5	191.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			15.0	113.1	0	63.5	191.7

NOTE: 1977-78 "Métis and non status" native group includes:  
Métis, non status and mixed status Indians.



Program:

Employment

Sub-program:

Canada Works

Territory:

Northwest Territories

Objectives and  
Services Available:

The Canada Works Program is designed to utilize the expertise of local organizations in the development and management of projects that will create new short-term employment opportunities. The objectives of the program is to get needed work done and public benefits produced by people whose talents are temporarily surplus to private sector needs. The federal government through this Program provides a contribution to employee wages and other project costs.

Eligibility:

Any established organization, partnership or corporation may submit an application to sponsor a project.

Applications from individuals or newly formed groups will be considered for funding if local circumstances are such that insufficient acceptable applications have been received from established organization and therefore not available to sponsor the project. Hiring of employees is done through the Canada Employment Centre (CEC). Persons referred to a project must have major labour force attachment, be unemployed and registered with the CEC as actively seeking work. Preference is given to those whose personal circumstances, through the judgement of the CEC show them to be most in need of the employment opportunity. All persons working on a project must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada.

Mode of Delivery: When a Canada Works project is approved, a formal agreement is signed between the government of Canada and the sponsor. The sponsor then becomes an employer with full employer's responsibilities.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC is charged with the financial responsibility for program services. Regional offices, promote program where a project officer selects, develops and monitors each project.

Indian/Inuit Input: None

Authority: The program was introduced by Cabinet Decision Number 417-76-RD, Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals- October, 1976.  
T.B. Minute 745567, October 1976

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start date: October 1976

History: The Canada Works Program was introduced in October of 1976 as part of the federal government's five-year employment strategy. The 1979-80 program is the final phase of Canada Works.  
The predecessor of the Canada Works Program was the Local Initiatives Program (LIP) that was introduced in the fall of 1971.

Expiry Date: All projects must end by 27 February 1981

Finance:

Canada Works (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M			0	0	0	0
G&C			1 779.3	198.4	0	1 977.7
Sub-total			1 779.3	198.4	0	1 997.7
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 779.3	198.4	0	1 997.7

Canada Works (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0
G&C			2 220.7	425.8	0	2 646.5
Sub-total			2 220.7	425.8	0	2 646.5
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 220.7	425.8	0	2 646.5

- Notes:
- 1) "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both Inuit and status Indians: unable to determine breakdown.
  - 2) "Other" native group refers to native women's groups and Indian Friendship centres.
  - 3) To provide fiscal year figures, the following allocations were used (based on information from CEIC):  
Phase 1 - 100% 77-78  
Phase 2 - 60% 77-78 40% 78-79  
Phase 3 - 60% 78-79

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Young Canada Works

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Young Canada Works is a federal government program designed to fund local community projects that provide work experience and skill development for students during the summer. The program stresses the creation of employment that will enable students to contribute to community needs and that will facilitate their future access to the labour market by enabling them to test possible career interests.

Eligibility: Sponsors are defined as established organizations, partnerships or corporations. In exceptional cases or in isolated areas, agreements may be made with individuals. Municipalities and other primarily tax-supported groups are eligible but not federal and provincial government departments. It must be established that the proposed activities would not be undertaken as a result of normal or planned expenditures.

All persons working on a project must be students who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada. For the purposes of the Young Canada Works Program, a student is someone who was registered full time at a secondary, post-secondary, or vocational school during the preceding year. Unemployed youth may be hired in exceptional cases, in rural areas or on Indian reserves where suitable participants may not otherwise be available; or as a project manager, if no suitably qualified student is available in the community.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative arrangement used to deliver the services is an agreement between the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and the sponsors for up to \$25,000.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Initiation of projects, discussion of funding.

Authority: T.B. Minute 745562, 21 October 1976  
Criteria of summer student component of the direct employment program amendments.  
T.B. Minute 751143, July 28, 1977  
T.B. Minute 752477, October 20, 1977  
T.B. Minute 753583, December 1, 1977  
T.B. Minute 757261, May 12, 1977  
T.B. Minute 767544, May 25, 1978  
T.B. Minute 757962, June 8, 1978  
T.B. Minute 757276, October 26, 1978  
T.B. Minute 760783, December 28, 1978

Participation by other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1977

Start date: 1977

History: The Young Canada Works Program was established and began its operations in the summer of 1977. Its predecessor, the Opportunities For Youth Program, operated from 1971 to 1975. Its positive elements have been integrated into a series of programs aimed at students and unemployed youth.

Expiry Date: 1980

Finance:

Young Canada Works (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			46.9	0	8.8	0	55.7
Sub-total			46.9	0	8.8	0	55.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			46.9	0	8.8	0	55.7

Young Canada Works (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			24.9	0	0	12.5	37.4
Sub-total			24.9	0	0	12.5	37.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			24.9	0	0	12.5	37.4

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Job Experience Training (JET)

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Places in employment with private sector employers recent school leavers between the ages of 15 and 24 who have been unable to find employment due to a lack of work experience and skills. The program subsidizes employers at a rate of up to 50% of the hourly wage paid, up to \$1.50 per hour, to a maximum of \$1 560. Employers are also provided with an opportunity to assess these young people as potential permanent employees after the wage subsidy period has ended. Employers enter into an agreement with the federal government to provide 26 weeks of actual work experience in a newly created position.

Eligibility: Unemployed, recent school leavers 15 to 24 years of age.

Mode of Delivery: There are three delivery options:

Under Option I, CEIC utilizes the services of sponsors to administer the program. Sponsors include chambers of commerce, boards of trade or other community organizations. The sponsor conducts all aspects of the program on behalf of CEIC with the exception of participant identification and pre-employment orientation. The sponsor is entitled to a contribution of \$60 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option II, the sponsor helps CEIC to deliver the program and is awarded a contribution of \$35 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option III, the Canada Employment Centre assumes total responsibility for delivery of the program.

Responsibility for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input:

None

Authority:

The program evolved from the Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals, approved by Cabinet on August 6, 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Local chambers of commerce and boards of trade participate actively and in some localities provide the basic management for the program.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start date:

1977-78

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1980



Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Year Round

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Employment opportunities for unemployed youth are provided. Projects that are submitted by federal departments and agencies related to the government's priorities and that can be implemented at the local level across the country are funded.

Eligibility: Young, unemployed people generally between the ages of 15 and 24 but not students are eligible. Projects must consist of at least three jobs for 8 to 52 weeks.

Mode of Delivery: Sponsoring departments and agencies enter into a contribution arrangement with project leaders who then become the employer responsible for recruiting project employees and administering all phases of the projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal government department/ agency.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders, monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Consultations between CEIC and administering departments who are responsible for projects. Administering federal department include Consumer and Corporate Affairs, National Health and Welfare, DIAND, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, Environment.

Evaluations:

None

Start date:

1979

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980

Finance:

Youth Job Corps  
(Communications)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M					0	0	
G&C					72.1	72.1	
Sub-total					72.1	72.1	
Capital					0	0	
Total Expenditure					72.1	72.1	

Youth Job Corps  
(Secretary of State)

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C					14.7	14.7
Sub-total					14.7	14.7
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					14.7	14.7

Note: 1977-78 expenditure information not available.  
1978-79 figures represent both Year Round and Summer Student  
components: unable to determine breakdown.

<u>Program:</u>	Employment
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Youth Job Corps - Summer Student (formerly Summer Job Corps program)
<u>Territory:</u>	Northwest Territories
<u>Services Available:</u>	Summer employment for native students is provided. Federal departments and agencies sponsor project to create short-term jobs in regions of high unemployment.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	All students, with a priority to senior students are eligible. Projects must be 8 to 14 weeks long and employ a minimum of three participants.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	Federal departments and agencies enter into contribution arrangement with sponsoring group who are then responsible for hiring a project leader.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	CEIC funded, administered by respective federal government department/agency.
<u>Indian/Inuit/Native Input:</u>	Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.
<u>Authority:</u>	Information not available
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Administered by federal departments including Consumer and Corporate Affairs, and National Health and Welfare, DIAND, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, Environment, Regional Economic Expansion.
<u>Evaluations:</u>	None
<u>Start date:</u>	1977
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	August 31, 1979

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Office of Native Employment (ONE)

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Encourages participation of native peoples in federal public service and ensures equal employment opportunities, gives advice to native applicants and informs federal departments/agencies about qualified native candidates.

Eligibility: Any native member of the labour force.

Mode of Delivery: ONE offers services to both native employees and potential employers in federal public service to encourage greater participation of native peoples in federal decision-making process.

Responsibility for Delivery: Office of native Employment, Public Service Commission.

Indian/Inuit Input: Policy development

Authority: The ONE was established in November 1971.  
Treasury Board Circular 1978-49.

Participation by Other Agencies: Not applicable

Evaluations: Information not available

Start date: 1971

History: Native Employment Program (PSC) started in 1971; Office of Native Employment started in 1972; regional network developed in 1974. 1975-78 saw evolution of affirmative action policy in employment of natives in federal government resulting in TB/PSC policy circular of November 1978.

Expiry Date: On-going

<u>Program:</u>	Employment
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Native Employment Training and Development Program/Program Management and Development (PMD)
<u>Territory:</u>	Northwest Territories
<u>Objectives and Services Available:</u>	The objective of the native Employment Program is to increase the number of natives employed by Parks Canada. native people receive on-the-job training in the various functions and programs in the system and are to be sufficiently trained to compete successfully in any competition of Parks Canada.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	Training and Development Program is open to all native people. The PMD is open to native college and university graduates.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	1% of person-years in each region is designated for hiring of natives. Hiring is done at the region, and, based on the trainees' background, the candidates are placed in one of the two training programs.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	Parks Canada
<u>Indian/Inuit Input:</u>	Regional co-ordinators identify native candidates in the area.
<u>Authority:</u>	Information not available
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	None
<u>Evaluations:</u>	None
<u>Start date:</u>	1976
<u>History:</u>	The program began in 1970 under the native Opportunities Program and then in 1976 became the native Employment Program.
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	None

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP)

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: FLIP is designed as a labour intensive program intended to create jobs while providing maximum community benefits. Minimum wage is established and based on a 40-hour work week. Costs of materials should not exceed 50% of total submission and the program is designed to operate during periods of high unemployment and reflect a decrease in social assistance payments.

Eligibility: Basically, as pertains to DIAND, registered Indians residing on a specific reserve or designated settlement are eligible.

Mode of Delivery: Individual programs are designed by bands or associations and hiring is done directly by band or association when funds are authorized.

Responsibility for Delivery: The program is funded by Treasury Board, administered by various departments.

Indian/Inuit Input: There is little or no input into the formulation of the basic program. Individual bands or associations, however, have the responsibility of developing the program within the established guideline at their level of application and maximum impact.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Each department or agency that applies under this program is eligible for a grant to function providing it meets the given guidelines. Agencies such as CEIC and Secretary of State have been active in applying for FLIP grants and hiring native people.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1979



Finance:

FLIP  
(Health and Welfare)

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	2.6	0	2.6	0	0	0	2.6
Sub-total	2.6	0	2.6	0	0	0	2.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	2.6	0	2.6	0	0	0	2.6

Note: 1977-78: Nil expenditure

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Native Peoples Development

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Premotes recruiting activities for the military aimed specifically at native peoples.

Eligibility: All natives

Mode of Delivery: For the North there is a special DND project officer and a mobile recruiting team who visit educational institutes, community organizations, government employment offices. No special organization for southern program.

Responsibility for Delivery: DND

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Consultation in increasing effectiveness of program.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None. Review undertaken in 1979.

Start date: 1971

History: In support of federal government policy to assist native peoples to participate more fully in Canadian society, DND initiated a special program in April 1971 to increase the representation of indigenous people within the Canadian forces. Two sub-elements - northern and southern - were instituted with a special effort made in the North.

Expiry date: None

Finance:

Native Peoples Development (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				Total
O&M					32.6	32.6
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					32.6	32.6
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					32.6	32.6

Native Peoples Development (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					24.7	24.7
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					24.7	24.7
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					24.7	24.7

Program: Employment

Sub-program: On-the-Job Training and Native Support Services.

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: The program provides placements in schools, training positions and employment, and support services (social counselling; financial aid)

Eligibility: Northern natives from the Yukon, N.W.T., Arctic Quebec and Labrador (includes Indians, Inuit and Métis).

Mode of Delivery: By training agreements, contracts by organizations and direct service.

Responsibility for Delivery: Social and Cultural Development Division, Northern Affairs Program, DIAND

Indian/Inuit Input: Consultation with the client population and native interested groups are encouraged.

Authority: Departmental Appropriations Act

Participation by Other Agencies: The governments of the Yukon and N.W.T. as well as federal departments with an interest in training and education are consulted on an almost daily and ad hoc basis.

Evaluations: An evaluation for the Vocational Training Section was completed in 1979.

Start Date: 1959

History:

The history of Vocational Training etc. goes back to the early 60's when the government decided to provide a special training program for native people. Generally speaking, this program provides a service on behalf of other federal departments, and territorial governments.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

On-the-Job Training and Native Support Services (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M					387.1	387.1
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					387.1	387.1
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					387.1	387.1

On-the-Job Training and Native Support Services (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					591.8	591.8
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					591.8	591.8
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					591.8	591.8

Program:

Employment

Sub-program:

Northern Careers

Territory:

Northwest Territories

Services Available:

The program is designed to provide opportunities to northern natives interested in a career in the federal public service. This involves exploring this interest and undertaking the academic, vocational and on-the-job training necessary to compete successfully for career oriented openings in every position in the federal public service North of 60°. Participants are federal public servants, paid in the CR range, but remain on probation. Career guidance and counselling services are provided.

Eligibility:

Those people of native ancestry who were born and raised in either territory; and

those people of native ancestry who have established residency in either territory for at least five continuous years immediately prior to application are eligible.

Applications by other people of native ancestry will be considered by an eligibility board consisting of one representative of the appropriate native organization; one representative of a non-involved native association from the territory concerned; and one representative of the Northern Careers Program.

Mode of Delivery:

The program is administered by regional directors located in Yellowknife and Whitehorse, reporting to an acting director, located in the Staff Development Branch of the Public Service Commission.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Financial and person-year resources are provided for in the estimates of the Economic Planning Branch of the Northern Affairs Program. The operation of the program has been given to the Public Service Commission under a revised letter of agreement signed in February 1980.

Indian/Inuit Input:

Native input is assured by the participation of the major northern native organizations on the policy committee that directs the activities of the program. All regional staff are native.

Authority:

The program was established by T.B. Minute 729915, August 20, 1974, and extended to 1985-86 by T.B. Minute 759737, October 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies:

All federal departments and agencies operating North of 60° are expected to participate in the program to the extent that it can assist them to train and hire native northerners. In addition the following departments and agencies are also members of the policy committee: DIAND, PSC, TB, CEIC, NH&W, PCO, DOE, PWC, MOT, GNWT, GTY.

Evaluations:

Three in-house evaluations have been conducted to date. Planning is underway for a major evaluation to be undertaken prior to the 1981-82 Main Estimates. A detailed operational audit was undertaken in the first three months of 1979.



Start Date:

August 20, 1974.

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1986.

Finance:

Northern Careers (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M					496.4	496.4
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					496.4	496.4
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					496.4	496.4

Northern Careers (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					585.3	585.3
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					585.3	585.3
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					585.3	585.3

Program:

Employment

Sub-program:

Vocational Training

Territory:

Northwest Territories

This program is funded by DIAND and administered by the government of N.W.T. No description is available.

Finance:

Vocational Training (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian On-reserve	Indian Off-reserve	Total	Inuit Métis and Non-status		
O&M					636.3	636.3
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					636.3	636.3
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					636.3	636.3

Vocational Training (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					640.2	640.2
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					640.2	640.2
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					640.2	640.2



G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

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Program: Reserve and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Membership

Territory: Northwest Territories

This sub-program is now replaced in the new structure by Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements. Program description is not available; however, this is a contract agreement with the government of Northwest Territories for responsibility of treaty, membership and estate functions for bands in N.W.T. The membership expenditure is presented below:

Finance:

Membership (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			21.7	0	0	0	21.7
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			21.7	0	0	0	21.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			21.7	0	0	0	21.7

Note: 1978-79, nil expenditure





H. Health

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Program:

Health

Sub-program:

Hospital Care/Medicare

Territory:

Northwest Territories

The above two sub-programs are funded by DIAND and administered by the government of NWT. No descriptions are available.

Finance:

Hospital Care (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M					0	0
G&C					3 391.2	3 391.2
Sub-total					3 391.2	3 391.2
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					3 391.2	3 391.2

Hospital Care (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C					5 281.0	5 281.0
Sub-total					5 281.0	5 281.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					5 281.0	5 281.0

Finance:

Medicare (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M				0	0	
G&C					116.6	116.6
Sub-total					116.6	116.6
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					116.6	116.6

Medicare (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C					757.9	757.9
Sub-total					757.9	757.9
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					757.9	757.9

Program:

Health

Sub-program:

Northern Health Services

Territory:

Northwest Territories

A program description is not available for this program. Expenditure information has also been excluded since it was not available by native group. Total expenditure in the Northwest Territories under the Northern Health Services Program of National Health and Welfare was as follows:

1977-78 .	\$21 496.0
1977-79	\$24 769.0



I. Justice

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Program:

Justice

Sub-program:

Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding Between Native People and those who Represent the Legal System (formerly the Program of Grants for the Education of Native People in the Legal System)

Territory:

Northwest Territories

Objective and Services Available:

The program was planned and implemented with the objective of reducing the communication barrier that exists between native people and those who represent the legal system by educating native people within the legal system. It becomes evident after two years of operation that an equally effective approach to the same basic objective would be to sensitize or educate those who represent the legal system (judges, police, and the legal profession) to the problems distinct to native people. The revised criteria provide for an extension of the classes of recipients and broaden the base of the program while retaining the original philosophy.

The projects funded would fall under three categories:

- 1) Conferences, meetings or workshops between native people and those involved in the administration of justice.
- 2) Educational or informational projects designed to increase the understanding of native people with respect to the law, its administration and enforcement.
- 3) Sensitization projects for judges, magistrates and other officials of the legal system designed to increase their awareness of problems distinct to native people.



The program lapsed at the end of the 1977-78 fiscal year. The new preventive thrust under the Native Courtworker Program will absorb this program by promoting a better understanding between the native people and those who administer the legal system. This will be done on a cost-shared basis with the provinces and/or territories where the need has been identified, and an agreement has been drawn up and signed by those concerned.

Start date: 1974-75

Expiry Date: 1977-78

Finance:

Grants for the Promotion of  
Better Understanding

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M					0	0
G&C					10.0	10.0
Sub-total					10.0	10.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					10.0	10.0

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Courtworker

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: To assist native people in understanding their legal rights and obtaining legal counsel; by explaining court procedures including the role of the judge, magistrate, prosecutor, and by providing related services to the family of an accused. Does not provide legal advice.

Eligibility: All native peoples.

Mode of Delivery: Native Courtworkers accredited by "carrier agency" and provincial government. Native people in need of assistance are referred to courtworkers by organization such as friendship centres or other advisory organizations for natives.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government, but on a 50/50 cost-shared basis by provincial/federal governments. (Department of Justice)

Indian/Inuit Input: The "carrier agency" is normally a native organization and all courtworkers are natives.

Authority: T.B. Minute 218/219/223/22920, 19 July 1972 Approved by Cabinet 24 May 1972  
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978

Participation by Other Agencies: Federal/provincial program.

Evaluations: None

Start date:

1970

History:

Initially developed by Indian and Métis, friendship centres in late 1950s; first established on a financial basis by Alberta in 1969 and then provided by federal government through DIAND in 1970-71; transferred to the Department of Justice in 1973-74.

Expiry Date:

Indefinite

Finance:

Native Courtworker		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total			
O&M				0	0	
G&C				120.0	120.0	
Sub-total				120.0	120.0	
Capital				0	0	
Total Expenditure				120.0	120.0	

Native Courtworker		(\$000)			1978-79	
O&M				0	0	
G&C				142.0	142.0	
Sub-total				142.0	142.0	
Capital				0	0	
Total Expenditure				142.0	142.0	

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Law Students

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Provision of bursaries to native law students and for attendance at special tutorial courses as a condition for admission to law school.

Eligibility: Métis/Non-status Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Grants to native students and to Canadian universities that conduct a special orientation of tutorial programs to encourage native people to enter the legal profession.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Justice

Indian/Inuit Input: Grant applications are made to the Department of Justice. Native Law Students Association are involved in the selection process.

Authority: Approved by Cabinet 24 May 1972  
T.B. Minute 218/219/223/22920, 19 July 1972  
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1976

Start date: 1973

History: Planned and implemented by the Department of Justice in 1973.

Expiry Date: Indefinite



J. Cultural Identity

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Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Core Funding

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: The Core Funding Program was designed to enable native people, through their own provincial, territorial and native associations, to undertake initiatives in formulating policies and programs implemented by themselves or by various levels of government that would further their development. From 1976 to 1977 the funding of native Organization Newspaper was transferred to Core Funding (for sub-program description see native Communications Program description).

Eligibility: Status Indians, Métis and non-status Indians, Inuit, national, provincial and territorial political organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Until 1979-80 all funds took the form of grants. From 1979 to 1980 all funds are contributions and are delivered to the associations under a contribution arrangement between the association and the Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Will be consulted as part of information for upcoming evaluation

Authority:

Cabinet Document 783-71, July 1971

Establishment of the Core Funding Program according to funding criteria and levels, for a five-year period, subject to review early in 1976.

Cabinet Document 907-71, July 1971

Approval of Core Funding for Métis and non-status Indian and Inuit associations.

Records of Decision, July 27 and July 29, 1971

Cabinet gave responsibility to the Department or the Secretary of State of Canada for providing the financial assistance and grants policy to native associations, to include Métis and non-status Indians as well as status Indians and Inuit.

T.B. Minute 728253, 1974

Treasury Board raised the funding level of the program from \$6 000 000 to \$8 395 000.

T.B. Minute 740912, February 1976

Treasury Board granted an extension of the Core Funding Program for one year.

T.B. Minute 743870, July 1976

Treasury Board renewed the mandate of the Core Funding Program for a five-year period, commencing April 1, 1977, at a funding level of \$9 257 000. The record of decision provided for the immediate transfer and administration of \$325 000 in Communications (newspaper) Funds and an 8% increase in core funds effective 1977-78.

Also approved were:

- revised objectives and sub-objectives;
- revised terms and conditions that are consistent with the determination to regionalize the program;
- a new formula for funding designed to equitably fund all associations on the basis of six variables;
- expanded financial and administrative guidelines for core-funded associations;

T.B. 763860, March 1979

Treasury Board approved terms and conditions governing contributions (formerly grants) to native associations under the Core Funding Program, in accordance with T.B. Circular 1977-50. With the exception of 325 000 allocated to the Newspaper Program, all core funds take the form of contributions.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

no formal linkages, however informal consultation with NHW, DIAND, CMHC.

Evaluations:

1975, one to begin 1980-81.

Start date:

July 1971

History:

The grant support to status Indian organizations of the Secretary of State (Citizenship) arose out of the ARDA-DREE agreements which were established in 1967 and transferred to the Secretary of State April 1, 1971. Federal funds were paid to the native associations through the provinces. On July 29, 1971, Cabinet approved direct funding to the native associations (Cab. Doc. 907171). At the same time approval was given to provide federal support

for Métis and non-status Indian associations. At present, core funds are allocated to 3 national and 32 provincial and territorial native organizations.

Expiry Date:

31 March 1982

Finance:

Core Funding (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			231.6	818.2	231.6	0	1 281.4
Sub-total			231.6	818.2	231.6	0	1 281.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			231.6	818.2	231.6	0	1 281.4

Core Funding (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			231.6	902.5	231.6	0	1 365.7
Sub-total			231.6	902.5	231.6	0	1 365.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			231.6	902.5	231.6	0	1 365.7

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Migrating Native Peoples

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Core funding of friendship centres and the National Association of Friendship centres that encourage and assist the effective inclusion of migrating native people into the social and cultural fabric of the communities in which they are located.

Eligibility: Friendship centres must operate for two years before they are funded.

Mode of Delivery: Each centre submits annual application for funds. Maximum level of funds is established for each size of centre and cost area. (Allocation to friendship centres is not decentralized to the regions)

Responsibility for Delivery: Secretary of State.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Consultation with Indian and native associations including provincial and national associations of friendship centres.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 599045, 1958:

The first federal involvement with problems of Migrating Native Peoples was a grant to a friendship centre in Winnipeg under T.B. Minute 599045.

T.B. Minute 637136, 1965:

Cost-sharing agreements (50/50) signed with the provinces.

T.B. Minute 637136, 1970

Note Those provinces not covered under agreement (cost-sharing) are provided for directly under the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada T.B. Minute 6337136.

Cabinet Document 817/71, 1971

Policy memorandum on capital funding for friendship centres. (See also 291-77MC, 445-72, and 593-72).

T. B. Minute 713973, 1972

'Program Approval' Allotment from Treasury Board Vote 5 "Contingencies" with authority to include items in supplementary estimates 1972-73.

T. B. Minute 736024, 1 May 1975

Authority to continue making capital grants to friendship centres without further reference to T.B.

T. B. Minute 740569, 23 December 1975

Grants to native friendship centres/authority to raise the maximum entitlement level for each category "A", "B", "C" by 15% effective April 1, 1975 and (2) transfer allotments in the fiscal year 1975-76.

T. B. Minute 743356, 27 May 1976

Authority to make a grant and authority to include an item in supplementary estimates "A" 1976-77.

T. B. Minute 747397, 21 January 1977

Program approval to renew the M.N.P. program for one year



T. B. Minute 750621, 27 June 1977

Program approval to renew the Migrating Native Peoples Program for five years.

Precedents: Cabinet Documents 817/71; 445-72; 593-72; and 291-77MC  
Records of Decision: June 8, 1972  
Report to Cabinet 291-77CR June 15, 1977;  
T.B. Minutes 713973, 718244, 724854, 741634 and 747397.

1978 - Renewed 5-year Migrating Native Peoples Program approved by Cabinet.

T. B. Minute 759599, 21 August 1978

Approval to release capital grants to friendship centres.

T. B. Minute 765181, 15 June 1979

Approval of revised terms and conditions governing the payment of contributions (formerly grants) to friendship centres under the Migrating Native Peoples Capital Sub-program and approval of the Capital Assistance Plan for friendship centres in the fiscal year 1979-80.

T. B. Minute 766384, 1 August 1979

Approval to provide grants to four new friendship centres under the controlled allotment of the Migrating Native Peoples Program in the fiscal year 1979-80.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Constant consultation with other interested federal departments; periodic consultation with provincial governments.

Evaluations:

1976 by "Can-Act Services". Another due 1981-82.

Start date:

1972

History:

First friendship centre established in Winnipeg in 1958. Initially funded by federal-provincial agreements but changed to federal government responsibility for core-funding in 1972

Expiry Date:

March 1983

Finance:

Migrating Native Peoples (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M					75.6	75.6
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					75.6	75.6
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					75.6	75.6

Migrating Native Peoples (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					128.3	128.3
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					128.3	128.3
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					128.3	128.3

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications -  
Resource Organization

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Financial assistance is available to native communications resource organizations located throughout the country. However, the financial support is limited to one resource organization per region.

Eligibility: The organization should be managed and controlled by native people;  
  
it should respond to native communications needs; and  
  
involve itself to the greatest possible extent with the community it was designed to serve and with the larger society.

Where a resource organization operated multi-media projects, it would be prepared to lend any native group in the region such equipment as that group might reasonably require and provide training and assistance to such a group as appropriate free of charge.

Responsibility for Delivery: Administration is shared between the regions and headquarters of Secretary of State.

Mode of delivery: The organizations apply annually for their grants. The application is first reviewed by a field officer to ensure criteria are satisfied, then copies are circulated to members of the regional co-ordinating committees.

The committee chaired by the regional director meets with the organization to review the application and the regional director then makes his recommendation for funding levels to the minister. After review by headquarters and settlement of any problems, ministerial approval is then requested. The department has authority for grants up to \$250 000.

Indian/Inuit/Native  
Input:

Initiation and planning of projects, participation in decision making process in funding.

Authority:

Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974 and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

T. B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975  
T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975  
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976 (approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979)  
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

On regional co-ordinating committees. Membership includes representatives of provincial or territorial governments, the CBC and NFB, and the representative native associations as appropriate with standing participation by officials of the departments of communications, Indian Affairs and Northern Development and the Secretary of State of Canada. The committees makes recommendations to the native participation chairman on the allocation of grants to native communications projects.

Evaluations:

1977 - program review

Start Date:

March 1974

History:

The program started with five pilot projects in 1971-73, namely the Alberta Native Communications Society, the Indian News Media of Alberta, the Raven Society of B.C., the Indian Voice of B.C. and the Communications Unit of the Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories. These served as models for future organizations.

Expiry Date:

July 31, 1980.

Finance:

Resource Organization (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				

O&M  
G&C

Sub-total  
Capital

Total Expenditure 222.0 222.0

Resource Organization (\$000) 1978-79

O&M  
G&C

Sub-total  
Capital

Total Expenditure 171.7 171.7

Note: Breakdown of expenditure by type not available.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications - Native Organization Newspaper

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Provides financial assistance to native organizations qualifying under the Core and Communications Workers Program and the National Association of Friendship centres to allow them to produce and distribute an organization newspaper.

Eligibility: Any native association newspaper.

Mode of Delivery: Application for funds made annually. Each application is reviewed by the field officer, who makes recommendation to regional director, who then advises headquarters and secretary.

Responsibility for Delivery: Shared between regions and headquarters of Secretary of State.

Indian/Inuit Input: Installation of newspaper, application for funds; production of a two-year development and financial plan.

Authority:

- a. Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974 and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);
- b. T. B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);  
T.B. Minute 734269. March 25, 1975  
T.B. Minute 138496, August 20, 1975  
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976 (approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979)  
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979



Participation by  
Other Agencies:

None

Evaluations:

None. There will be program  
evaluation/review in 1982.

Start date:

1974

History:

Initially program was part of the  
Native Communications Program. It was  
transferred to Core Funding Program  
during the 1976-77 fiscal year.

Expiry Date:

1981-82

Finance:

Native Communications -  
Native Organization Newspaper (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
O&M			0	35.2	0	0	35.2
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	35.2	0	0	35.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	35.2	0	0	35.2

Native Communications -  
Native Organization Newspaper (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	36.7	0	0	36.7
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	36.7	0	0	36.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	36.7	0	0	36.7

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Women

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Funding for local native women's associations/groups and for the national association.

Eligibility: All native women's associations/groups throughout Canada.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply and submit an application form to the local or regional office. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the Native Women Program. He or she may liaise with the group requesting more information, etc. Once he or she is satisfied with the form, a grant assessment form is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the dollar value. The submission is then forwarded to the regional office where a Grant Review Committee reviews the submission and indicates its recommendations. The grant is then forwarded to Ottawa where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and indicate its agreement or disagreement with the regional office's recommendation. For grants to the national association application is made to headquarters, Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters and regional office of Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Regional directors have commitment authority up to \$10 000. All grants over \$10 000 must be reviewed by a senior management committee. The Secretary of State, at all times, retains final signing authority over all grants.

Indian/Inuit/Native  
Input:

Initiation of groups, project  
planning, grant application and  
consultations.

Authority:)

Cabinet Documents 873-71 and 907-71;  
Records of Decision July 27 and 29,  
1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972  
and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976  
(Financial Assistance and Grants  
Policy to Native Associations - Youth  
Program).

Cabinet Documents 771-71, July 11,  
1971 and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record  
of Decision, July 16, 1971; Treasury  
Board Letter 49446, April 16, 1973  
(Native Culture),

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962;  
T.B. Minute 731226, September 12,  
1974 (Native Culture and Development  
Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7,  
1972; Records of Decision June 8 and  
July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226,  
(Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June, 1976 and  
T.B. Minute 756543, April 19, 1978  
(Native Social and Cultural  
Development Program).

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Canada Council on the Status of  
Women  
National Health and Welfare  
DIAND  
Women's Program of the Secretary of  
State

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start date:

1972

History:

Report of Interdepartmental Committee on Indian and Eskimos Policy at beginning of 1970's recommended the development of a distinct program of support for Native Women's groups in recognition of the contribution to be made by Native Women to improving the social and economic status of the people they represent.

Expiry Date:

1984

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Social and Cultural Development

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available: Funds projects and activities that encourage and advance the participation of native people in contemporary society with the objective of:

- 1) multiplying opportunities for intra-cultural contact and appreciation;
- 2) stimulating forms of native social and cultural expression;
- 3) making the social and cultural participation and expression of native people more visible and meaningful to all Canadians;
- 4) upgrading technical and management skills of individuals involved in such activities; and
- 5) co-ordinating the interests and expertise of departments and agencies engaged in complementary activities.

Eligibility: Native groups only, providing project submissions meet the program's requirements and established priorities.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply to the local or regional office for a grant. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program and a grant assessment is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the amount. The grant, if processed by a local office, is then

forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews and indicates its recommendations regarding the project. The grant application form (gaf) is then forwarded to headquarters where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and either agree or disagree with the region's recommendations. Regions have commitment authority for grants up to \$10 000. Grants totalling \$10 000 and over must be reviewed by the Native Citizens Directorate, and by a Senior Management Committee. The Secretary of State has final signing authority on all grants.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

Headquarters and regional offices of Secretary of State. Each region is responsible for the administration of its budget allocation.

Indian/Inuit/Native  
Input:

Initiation of projects, formation of groups and application for grants.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of Decisions July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972 and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to Native Associations Youth Program).

Cabinet Documents 771-71, July 11, 1971 and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record or Decision, July 16, 1971; Treasury Board Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962; T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974 (Native Culture and Development Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1962; Record of Decision June 8 and July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226 (Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June, 1976 and T.B. Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native Social and Cultural Development Program).

Cabinet Decision 133-79 CR, March 6, 1979 (Métis/Non-status Indian Socio-Economic Development).

Participation by Other Agencies:

DIAND - Education Division

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start date:

1972

History:

In 1962 the Native Culture and Development Fund was created; by 1973 there were three separate programs concerned with native social and cultural development: they were amalgamated into one in 1976.

Expiry Date:

1980-81.



Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Involvement

Territory: Northwest Territories

Objective and Services Available: The objective of the Native Involvement Program is to encourage the participation of native people with Parks Canada through: (1) indirect employment (short term contract work) (2) the promotion of native entrepreneurial activities and (3) the involvement of native cultural artifacts within Parks Canada facilities.

Eligibility: All native peoples, associations, and organizations.

Mode of delivery: Funding for contract work is allocated to the region. Individual managers are responsible for projects in their region. Support is given to native interprovincial activity in the parks by requiring all stores to allocate a proportion of their inventory to authentic handicrafts. The cultural component is developed by contracting bands in nearby communities and negotiating with them to participate in the different Parks programs through displays, exhibits, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Native people can be involved in the planning, design and operation stages of the different Parks projects.

Authority: None

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

There have been several joint projects with DIAND and more recently a project with DREE.

Evaluations:

None.

Start Date:

1976

History:

Information not available.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Inuit Art, Culture and Linguistics

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available:

- Inuit language publications
- financial assistance to native groups and individuals to support cultural preservation (e.g., Inuit Cultural Institute; Anik-B project; cultural grants)
- translation services
- Inuit art collection exhibitions
- financial and technical assistance (to Canadian Eskimo Art Council; co-operatives; individual artists)
- research and documentation of Inuit art and artists; publications
- projects initiated to promote and develop Inuit arts and crafts

Eligibility: Inuit individuals and organizations are the ultimate beneficiaries of this program.

Mode of Delivery: Mix of grants, contributions and service contracts covered by appropriate contracts or agreements. A number of projects are delivered by departmental staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: Social and Cultural Development Division (Northern Program).

Indian/Inuit Input:

Inuit input varies from project to project. On major projects liaison committees are established comprising representatives from DIAND and Inuit organizations.

Authority:

Departmental Appropriations Acts and numerous T.B. Authorities derived from these acts.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Where other departments or levels of government are involved participation generally takes place in ad hoc committees and includes planning, program design, and implementation.

Evaluations:

1. Inuit Art Section
2. Eskimo Arts Council
3. Anik-B and other communication projects.

Start Date:

On-going in various forms since 1959.

History:

The department has had a commitment to support Inuit cultural endeavour since at least 1959.

Expiry Date:

None known.

Finance:

Inuit Art, Culture and Linguistics (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M			0	291.5	0	0	291.5
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	291.5	0	0	291.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	291.5	0	0	291.5

Inuit Art, Culture and Linguistics (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	320.7	0	0	320.7
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	320.7	0	0	320.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	320.7	0	0	320.7

Note: Includes expenditures in Northern Quebec, Labrador: unable to determine breakdown.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Liaison

Territory: Northwest Territories

Services Available:

- Information exchange between government and northern native organizations;
- payments to native organizations to enable research relative to issues of concern;
- advice and recommendations on matters related to native concerns;
- social impact studies.

Eligibility: Inuit, Indians and Metis individuals and organizations in the N.W.T., Yukon, Arctic Quebec and Labrador.

Mode of Delivery: Generally contribution agreements or service contracts.

Responsibility for Delivery: Social and Cultural Development Division, Northern Affairs Program

Indian/Inuit Input: Projects are funded only at the request of native organizations. The funding is usually to consult with government agencies on issues related to northern development, or to carry-out projects related to native concerns. Contracts can thus be drawn up only after complete native input has been received.

Authority: T. B. minute 759187, August 23, 1978.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

While consultation of projects  
impact on other agencies, these  
agencies are consulted to ensure that  
there is no duplication of funding.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

1973

History:

See T.B. Minute 759187, August 23,  
1978.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

Native Liaison (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M					130.7	130.7
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					130.7	130.7
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					130.7	130.7

Native Liaison (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					51.7	51.7
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					51.7	51.7
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					51.7	51.7

Note: Includes expenditures in Northern Quebec, Labrador: unable to determine breakdown.



Program: Cultural Identity  
Sub-program: Other Programs  
Territory: Northwest Territories

The following list of sub-programs are funded by DIAND and administered by the government of N.W.T. No descriptions are available.

Inuit Art  
Eskimo Arts Council  
Native Association Research  
Native Association Consultation  
Indian and Eskimo Culture  
Inuit Tapirisat Anik-B

Finance:

Inuit Art		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O&M			0	299.2	0	0	299.2
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	299.2	0	0	299.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	299.2	0	0	299.2

  

Inuit Art		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			0	311.8	0	0	311.8
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	311.8	0	0	311.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	311.8	0	0	311.8

Finance:

Eskimo Arts Council (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M			0	73.7	0	0	73.7
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	73.7	0	0	73.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	73.7	0	0	73.7

Eskimo Arts Council (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	66.9	0	0	66.9
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	66.9	0	0	66.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	66.9	0	0	66.9

Finance:

Native Association Research (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M					0	0
G&C					77.6*	77.6
Sub-total					77.6	77.6
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					77.6	77.6

\*Includes \$45.0 funded to Labrador

Native Association Research (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C					56.0	56.0
Sub-total					56.0	56.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					56.0	56.0

Finance:

Native Association Consultation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M					0	0
G&C					65.3	65.3
Sub-total					65.3	65.3
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					65.3	65.3

Native Association Consultation (\$000) 1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C					25.0	25.0
Sub-total					25.0	25.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					25.0	25.0

Finance:

Indian and Eskimo Culture (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indian	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total		
O&M				0	0
G&C				15.0	15.0
Sub-total				15.0	15.0
Capital				0	0
Total Expenditure				15.0	15.0

Indian and Eskimo Culture (\$000) 1978-79

O&M				0	0
G&C				16.0	16.0
Sub-total				16.0	16.0
Capital				0	0
Total Expenditure				16.0	16.0

Finance:

Inuit Tapirisat Anik-B

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			0	577.4	0	0	577.4
Sub-total			0	577.4	0	0	577.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	577.4	0	0	577.4

Note: Inuit Tapirisat Anik B 1977-78 - Nil Expenditure





K. Regional Planning

Page

No programs have been delivered under  
this area.....

K1



L. Engineering and Architecture Services

Page

No programs have been delivered under  
this area.....

L1