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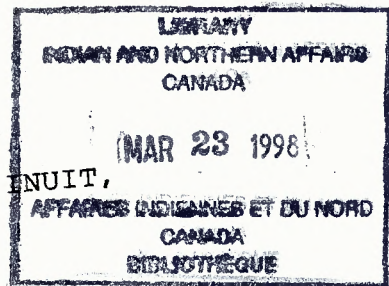
**FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR STATUS INDIANS,
METIS AND NON-STATUS INDIANS AND INUIT**

BRITISH COLUMBIA

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FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR
STATUS INDIANS, METIS, NON-STATUS INDIANS, AND INUIT,
PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA



Intergovernmental Affairs Branch
Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development
Ottawa-Hull

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This volume attempts to provide a description of federal programs and services available to Indian people. The material does not deal with national programs of universal application to which Indian people have access in the same manner and conditions as other Canadian citizens, such as unemployment insurance, family allowances, etc. In addition, financial expenditure information, where available, is provided for each program. In the tables a zero entry refers to nil expenditure while a 'blank' means that information is not available. Totals may not add due to rounding.

At this stage, the material is not as complete as might be desirable and as such will be the subject of on-going review and modification. Similar volumes are now available for all other provinces in Canada.

This volume was prepared from the combined inputs of regional office and headquarters staff of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. The work was co-ordinated by the Intergovernmental Affairs Branch in Ottawa and any questions, comments or additional information concerning this volume or other provincial volumes is welcomed and should be directed to the following address:

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TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLE:
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

| Province: British Columbia | | (\$000) | | | | | 1977-78 |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|
| PROGRAM AREA | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | | TOTAL |
| | Status Indians | | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other(3) | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | Total | | | | |
| Social Services | | | 28 801.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 801.8 |
| Band Government | | | 6 641.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 641.4 |
| Housing and Community Services | | | 12 251.6 | 0 | 38.6 | 0 | 12 290.2 |
| - loans | | | 1 389.6 | | | | 1 389.6 |
| Education | | | 37 347.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 347.1 |
| Employment | 2 897.0 | | 11 203.2 | 0 | 941.7 | 912.4 | 13 057.3 |
| Economic Development | | | 4 672.3 | 0 | 0 | 1 793.3 | 6 465.6 |
| - loans | | | 1 497.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 497.3 |
| Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements | | | 1 402.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 402.2 |
| Justice | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 350.0 | 350.0 |
| Engineering and Architecture Services | | | 1 143.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 143.5 |
| Cultural Identity | | | 391.2 | 0 | 407.1 | 656.5 | 1 454.7 |
| Health | | | 10 939.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 939.0 |
| Total (excluding loans) | 2 897.0 | | 114 793.3 | 0 | 1 387.4 | 3 712.1 | 119 892.8 |

- Notes:
- (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$5389.0
 - (2) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to headquarters figures, the difference has been noted in the sub-program tables. Expenditures in this summary table reflect only H.Q. figures.
 - (3) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples which could not be allocated to specific native groups.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLES:
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

Province: British Columbia (\$000) 1978-79

| PROGRAM AREA | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-------|---------|-------------------------|-----------|----------|
| | Status Indians | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other(3) |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| Social Services | | 26 529.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 26 529.5 | |
| Band Government | | 7 123.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 123.1 | |
| Housing and Community Services | 2.3 | 17 298.9 | 0 | 415.1 | 0 | 17 714.0 | |
| - loans | | 2 061.4 | | | | 2 061.4 | |
| Education | | 36 323.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 36 323.7 | |
| Employment | 1 520.6 | 7 961.5 | | 1 144.3 | 0 | 10 590.7 | |
| Economic Development | | 4 352.8 | 0 | 0 | 2 133.7 | 6 486.5 | |
| - loans | | 701.8 | | | | 701.8 | |
| Reserves and Trusts, Member- ship and Statutory Requirements | | 1 058.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 058.7 | |
| Justice | | 7.2 | 0 | 0 | 385.0 | 392.2 | |
| Engineering and Architecture Services | | 1 142.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 142.2 | |
| Cultural Identity | | 448.0 | 0 | 448.0 | 911.6 | 1 087.7 | |
| Health | | 10 458.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 458.0 | |
| Total (excluding loans) | 1 622.9 | 112 703.8 | 0 | 2 007.4 | 4 915.3 | 119 626.5 | |

- Notes:
- (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$5287.0.
 - (2) For each sub-program where the Regional Office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to headquarters figures, the difference has been noted in the sub-program tables. Expenditures in this summary table reflect only H.Q. figures.
 - (3) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples which could not be allocated to specific native groups.

A. Social Services

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Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Social Assistance

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Assistance in cash to meet the costs of food, clothing, shelter, fuel, utilities, household and personal supplies, items incidental to carrying on a trade or other employment and other items of special need.

Eligibility: Indian persons in need, namely persons who by reason of inability to obtain employment, loss of principal breadwinner, illness, disability, age or other cause are unable to provide adequately for themselves, or for their dependents.

Eligibility is based on a needs test that measures a person's budgetary requirements and the income and/or resources available to meet these. Non-Indians on-reserve may also be eligible.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND, band staff or by province in special areas.
Off-reserve - by provincial Ministry of Human Resources.

Responsibility for Delivery: On-reserve - DIAND.
Off-reserve - the province.

Indian Input: The program authorized by Treasury Board is based on the rates and practices of the provincial program so that Indian people have little input other than that provided by reason of delivery by bands. Bands are also expected to meet certain conditions in accounting for funds, eligibility criteria, etc.

Although rates and general regulations are adopted from provincial program, consistent with T.B. authority, some adaptation is necessary to ensure DIAND program is responsive to special social, economic, and cultural conditions in native communities. Examples transferability of social assistance funds to band work projects; shelter allowances based on actual costs.

Indian Input in program development is encouraged and actively solicited through such means as consultation with band and district council personnel on policy manual changes; and the creation of a social policy development committee representing major native organizations that is empowered to review and make recommendations on policies, gaps in services, etc.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5 -
"...contributions and special payments for general assistance to Indians and Inuit including such payments in respect of social assistance to non-Indians residing on Indian reserves..."

T.B. Minute 627879, July 16, 1964:
authority to adopt provincial or local municipal standards and procedures for the administration of assistance to Indians.

Order-in-Council, PC 1965-11/2135:
authority to enter into cost-sharing agreements with provinces re welfare programs.

T.B. Minute 705360, July 23, 1971; and
T.B. Minute 711118, March 31, 1972:
authority to use social assistance funds for work opportunity programs.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

On-reserve - none.

Off-reserve - provincial government.

Other Comments:

As it stands this program should assure the Indian people of British Columbia social assistance and related services comparable to other residents of that province.

Availability
of Documents:

File No. 1/29-1, 501/29-1 and 501/42-1. However, information re current practice will have to be obtained from the region.

Evaluations:

National Social Assistance Review Task Force evaluated program annual reviews conducted on district operations by region. District offices conduct annual reviews of band programs.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Social Assistance

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 3 471.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 471.6 |
| G&C | | | 12 212.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 212.0 |
| Sub-total | | | 15 683.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 683.6 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 15 683.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 683.6 |

Social Assistance

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|----------|---|---|---|----------|
| O&M | | | 1 700.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 700.2 |
| G&C | | | 13 702.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 702.6 |
| Sub-total | | | 15 402.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 402.8 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 15 402.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 402.8 |

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Adult Care

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: The objective of the program is to assist in the maintenance and care of dependant adults in adult care facilities providing personal care, intermediate care and private hospital nursing home care. Financial assistance is granted if income or categorical allowances are insufficient to pay the costs involved in the Adult Care Placement. In addition, the following services are provided: counselling, referral, alternative arrangement services, placement services, provision of comfort, clothing, and allowances.

Eligibility: Entitlement for subsidy is based on need in accordance with departmental directives, and subject to payment of user's fees when client has available income (usually through DAS/GIS/GFS or gain for handicapped or senior allowances). Applicants must be on-reserve residents or not have established off-reserve permanent residence (one year).

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or by band staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Social Policy Development Committee, representing major native organizations in B.C., offers means of input.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5. Pink
Circular No. 1049 Re: Rates payable to
private and non-profit adult special
care and accommodation dated January
10, 1977.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Purchase of care from homes for
the aged.

Other Comments:

Costing implications of the federal
Established Programs Financing Act,
are under review.

Availability
of Documents:

Regional Social Development
Manual.

Evaluations:

Adult care program is presently being
studied at regional level and is to be
brought before Social Policy
Development Committee for
consideration and advice.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

Information not available

Finance:

Adult Care

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 87.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87.3 |
| G&C | | | 73.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73.7 |
| Sub-total | | | 161.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 161.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 161.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 161.0 |

Adult Care

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|-------|---|---|---|-------|
| O&M | | | 81.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 81.8 |
| G&C | | | 88.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88.4 |
| Sub-total | | | 170.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 170.2 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 170.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 170.2 |

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Child Welfare

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: The objective of this program is to assist in the prevention of child neglect and to provide maintenance for, and ensure protection services are available to neglected and abandoned Indian children who require placement outside their own homes. It provides family and child support services; community development of child care resources on reserves; referrals to provincial authorities and payment of maintenance costs of Indian children under the care of the provincial superintendent of Child Welfare.

Eligibility: On-reserve residents requiring this service.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - DIAND or band staff provide family and child support services designed to prevent family breakdown or neglect of children.

- DIAND reimburses the province for costs of care of Indian children apprehended on reserves.

On-and-off reserve - Provincial Ministry of Human Resources apprehends and cares for children in need of protection.

Responsibility for Delivery: By Section 88 of the Indian Act, the provincial "Protection of Children Act, 1948, C.47, S.1" is deemed to apply on Indian reserves. By informal arrangement, DIAND reimburses the province for costs of care of Indian children apprehended on reserves.

Indian Input: Regional child welfare study underway. DIAND has funded review by a selected Indian co-ordinator/researcher which is to elicit native concerns and recommendations respecting proposed terms of reference for study.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Availability of Documents: Regional Social Development Manual. Other pertinent correspondence on file nos. 901/29-4, 901/42-2, 1/29-4.

Evaluations: Review of sub-program being conducted 1980-81. See Social Services/Child Welfare Services - Sudbury (CAS) Report, DIAND 1979

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

| Child Welfare | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|----------|--|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 10 | 793.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 793.2 | |
| G&C | | 3.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 | |
| Sub-total | 10 | 796.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 796.8 | |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | 10 | 796.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 796.8 | |

| Child Welfare | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 | |
|-------------------|---|---------|---|---|---|---------|--|
| O&M | 8 | 031.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 031.9 | |
| G&C | | 8.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.7 | |
| Sub-total | 8 | 040.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 040.6 | |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | 8 | 040.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 040.6 | |

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Rehabilitation

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: The services available are essentially those directed at the prevention and treatment of abuse of alcohol and other drugs and rehabilitation of persons with problems related to the abuse of alcohol. Specific services include education programs to provide information about the effects of alcohol abuse and ways to prevent it, detoxification, in-patient treatment centres and counselling. In British Columbia 25 projects have been approved. Most projects emphasize education and counselling services.

Eligibility: In order to receive funding under the program a project must be directed at one or more of the aspects of prevention, treatment and rehabilitation and must be designed and operated by Indian people. If projects serve non-status people as well as status, the province must agree to share in the cost of the project. The services are directed primarily at persons on-reserve and the projects themselves define the eligibility of persons for service.

Mode of Delivery: The program is funded 50/50 by DIAND and NH&W, and is operated jointly by the two departments by means of national and regional boards on which both departments, as well as the Indian and Inuit associations are represented. Provinces are also represented on the regional boards. Services are delivered to individual clients by district or band staff (as noted projects are designed and directed by Indian people).

Treatment services are approved for individual clients by district or band social development staff, and paid for out of district budgets or band budgets (if funds have been transferred).

(National Native Alcohol Abuse Program) NNAAP should not be regarded as a regional social development program as it is neither funded nor managed through or by the program.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND and NH&W and by individual projects where this program has approved and funded by the two departments.

Indian Input:

As noted there are Indian persons represented on the national and regional boards and projects are designed and operated by Indian people.

Variations from Established Policy:

None known.

Authority:

On December 31, 1974, the Social Policy Committee of Cabinet approved the program for a three-year trial period ending March 31, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies:

DNH&W, Provincial Alcohol and Drug Commission, band councils and boards of directors or projects (in some cases they are chiefs and councils).

Other Comments:

The program has been evaluated and a submission concerning its future will be made before the end of December.

Availability of Documents:

The Evaluation Report and the discussion paper on the future of the program are available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

see NNAAP Evaluation Report, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1980.

Start Date:

December 31, 1974

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Rehabilitation
(DIAND)

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | .7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .7 |
| G&C | | | .3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .3 |
| Sub-total | | | 1.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.0 |

NOTE: 1978-79 Nil Expenditure

NNAPP (\$000) 1977-78
 (National Health and Welfare)

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|---|---|---|-------|
| O&M | 271.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 271.0 |
| G&C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 271.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 271.0 |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 271.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 271.0 |

NNAAP (\$000) 1978-79
 (National Health and Welfare)

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|---|---|---|-------|
| O&M | 320.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 320.0 |
| G&C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 320.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 320.0 |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 320.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 320.0 |

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Preventive and Other Social Services

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Projects designed by Indian communities to help individuals and families deal with problems or everyday living and therefore prevent individual or family breakdown, and that facilitate healthy community growth. Examples are family life education, counselling, drop-in centres.

Eligibility: Assistance with costs of repatriation is provided to reserve residents on the basis of need as determined by the Social Assistance Regulations and Procedures, B.C. region. Funerals, and indigent travel expenditures are not made with the program funds, but out of social assistance activity.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or band staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND, and/or band staff.

Indian Input: Projects are designed by Indian communities.

Variations from Established Authority: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial department of Social Services.
D.A. band councils and boards of directors or projects (in many cases they are chiefs and councils).

Availability
of Documents:

Regional Social Development
Manual.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Preventive and Other
Social Services

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 44.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44.1 |
| G&C | | | 1 315.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 315.1 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 359.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 359.2 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 359.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 359.2 |

Preventive and Other
Social Services

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | | 43.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43.1 |
| G&C | | | 1 792.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 792.3 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 835.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 835.4 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 835.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 835.4 |

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Day Care Services

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Day Care centres are to provide a regular program of activities and give children care guidance, and recreation during all or part of the day. A day care centre is designed not only to provide opportunity for mothers to work but also promote the mental well-being and sound personality development of children. A carefully planned program of indoor and outdoor activities help develop a child's physical, intellectual and social capabilities.

Eligibility: Normal children under 10 years of age and

under 18 years of age in the case of a day nursery for retarded children (none on reserve).

Mode of Delivery: Licensed day nurseries on reserve administered by the band provide services to eligible children. These Day Care centres are mostly staffed by Indian teachers and supervisors. Cost is shared under the Memorandum of Agreement respecting welfare services for Indians.

Indian Input: Bands are fully involved in planning Day Care programs to meet the needs of their communities. Since most on the staff are native, it is observed that the program fits well within their value system and cultural pattern.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 5.
Under Federal Provincial Welfare Agreement.

Participation by Other Agencies: Medical Services for health standards; Engineering Section (DIAND) for fire protection and building construction.

Other Comments: Province to co-operate in annual budgeting process.

Availability of Documents:

- Day Nurseries Act.
- Memorandum of Agreement respecting welfare services for Indians.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Finance:

Day Care Services

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 9.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.6 |
| Sub-total | | | 9.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.6 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 9.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.6 |

Note: 1978-79 Nil Expenditure

B. Band Government

| | <u>Page</u> |
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Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provision of grants to band councils or district councils to help defray costs incurred for band council business such as honoraria and travel for chiefs and councillors, operation and maintenance of council offices and professional services.

Eligibility: Band councils, district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D3, Local Government Authorities.

Mode of Delivery: Allocations made according to per capita formula adjusted for high cost isolated areas by the department; they are then administered by recipient council.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND usually as part of district level budget; administered by recipient as a grant.

Indian Input: Program Circular D3, Local Government governs core funding. All program circulars have a clause that invites suggestions for modification on a continuous basis.

Variations from Established Policy: The program circulars are flexible guidelines in many areas. This leads to slight variations in procedures used in the different regions.

Authority: Appropriations Act. T.B. Minute 725973. Program Circulars D1, D2, D3, and D4, Local Government.

Participation
by Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

The Core Funding Program is currently being reviewed and rate schedule increases are being sought.

Availability
of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

1972

History:

T.B. approval was received in 1972 to provide bands with a supplementary administrator with a contribution to assist chiefs and councillors in conducting council business. This was superseded by the present core funding formula in 1975.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

| Core Funding | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------|-----------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL |
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 3 080.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 080.0 |
| Sub-total | | | 3 080.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 080.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 3 080.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 080.0 |

| Core Funding | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 |
|-------------------|--|---------|---------|---|---|-----------|
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 3 052.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 052.0 |
| Sub-total | | | 3 052.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 052.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 3 052.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 052.0 |

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Recreation

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provision is made in this sub-program for payments to band on a per capita basis to cover the costs of recreation supplies for use by the community.

Eligibility: Band councils, district councils and local government authorities duly constituted, delegated and supported by band council under the provisions of program Circular D2.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND, usually as part of district budget.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND, as part of Local Government Services functionary field unit, subsequently administered by recipient as contribution.

Indian Input: Council initiates request supported by budget within provisions of on-reserve per capita formula.

Variations from Established Policy: Due to insufficient budgets, we have been unable to meet the levels of contributions authorized in the T.B. Minutes.

Authority: Appropriations Act.
T.B. Minute 725973, May 13, 1974.
T.B. Minute 720177, September 13, 1973.

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Other Comments:

These contributions are not intended to cover the costs of salaries for community recreation directors.

Availability of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Carried out in 1978.

Start Date:

1968.

History:

See evaluation report. The program was implemented to help alleviate the severity of social problems in reserve community, particularly for native youth. A per capita grant of \$5. was authorized. It has since been raised to \$10 per capita.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

| Recreation | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 166.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 166.2 |
| Sub-total | | | 166.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 166.2 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 166.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 166.2 |

| Recreation | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 | |
|-------------------|--|---------|-------|---|---|---------|-------|
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 278.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 278.4 |
| Sub-total | | | 278.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 278.4 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 278.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 278.4 |

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Band Financial Management

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provision of funds to meet administrative overhead costs as described in Program Circular D4 includes salaries, benefits and travel costs of personnel who supply general support to program personnel as well as costs of stationery and supplies, facilities and services such as bank and bonding costs, communications, utilities, janitorial and audit services.

Eligibility: Band councils, district councils and local government authorities duly constituted, delegated and supported by band council under provisions of Program Circular D2.

Mode of Delivery: Departmental staff usually at the district level negotiate overhead costs with councils around.

Responsibility for Delivery: District and regional offices of the department. Decisions in some regions require final approval of regional director general or senior delegate. Once agreement is signed, responsibility for proper use is shifted to council on a contribution basis.

Indian Input: Council initiates budget request and negotiates with departmental staff within parameters of Program Circulars D1 to D4 inclusive. These circulars are open to continuous review upon request by any party involved.

Variations from
Established Policy:

In some regions overhead costs are charged directly to the program, i.e., the activity and sub-activity and sub sub-activity involved in the actual service.

Authority:

Appropriations Act
T.B. Minute 725973,
Local Government Program Circulars D1
and D4
Government Contract Regulations,
Financial Administration Act,
*Band Financial Regulations

Terms and Conditions for Contributions

*Developed and adopted by band council, auditors and staff and approved by the regional director general.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

This program is currently under review particularly in regard to methods of application and funding requirements.

Availability
of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

see Band Development Training Program Report, DIAND, 1978

Start Date:

1965

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Band Financial
Management

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 3.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.0 |
| G&C | | | 2 474.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 474.7 |
| Sub-total | | | 2 477.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 477.7 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 2 477.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 477.7 |

Band Financial
Management

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | | 4.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.9 |
| G&C | | | 2 325.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 325.2 |
| Sub-total | | | 2 330.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 330.1 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 2 330.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 330.1 |

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Band Liaison

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provision of honoraria, travel and other costs to allow Indian and Inuit participants to meet with band councils or departmental staff, or municipal or provincial authorities to seek practical procedures in areas of mutual concern. This does not include training or workshops, district or regional council meetings, conferences such as Provincial Indian Association gatherings, consultation with the senior levels of the department or meetings for consideration of policy and broad issues of general concern to all Indian Canadians.

B.C. region uses consultation when categorizing the elements described under Band Liaison. Consultation is described in the coding manual under "Association Support" or "Records the cost of payments to Indian and Inuit groups and individuals to enable them to consult with the departmental officials". This is interpreted to include policy development meetings as well as general information seminars. The consultation budget is split into two parts, one under district control for district-related consultation and the other under regional control for regional consultation.

Eligibility: Elected and appointed officials of band.

Mode of Delivery: In British Columbia the director general controls this fund. In some cases, contributions to councils have been made; however, there appears to be a specific authority for this.

Responsibility for Delivery: Usually part of district level budget sometimes partially held in region.

Indian Input: Whole purpose of this sub sub-activity is to obtain Indian input and promote exchange of ideas on local matters of procedure, etc.

Variations from Established Policy: The main activity or 'program' by which these funds are managed differs from region to region. In some regions, this sub-sub-activity is hard to distinguish from consultation in its actual application being used simply for travel of non-departmental officials.

Authority: Appropriations Act.
T.B. Minute 757362

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Availability of Documents: All documents available at Headquarters.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: 1970

History: Money was set aside in 1970 to facilitate the involvement of Indian persons in departmental policies and procedures.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Community Development

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provides money to Indian associations to carry out community development work.

Eligibility: At the present time Indians on-reserve, although the associations could provide services to Indians off-reserve if they chose.

Mode of Delivery: The program is financed by the department, jointly planned by the department and associations and delivered by associations.

Responsibility for Delivery: The department has the responsibility for monitoring the associations' delivery.

Indian Input: When the program started in 1965 it was developed by the department and delivered by the department or the provinces with no Indian input. This is no longer the case and the Indian input is substantial in the planning and delivery of the program.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B.Minute 713121, 22 June 1972
T.B.Minute 721782, 30 August 1973
T.B.Minute 690870, 06 August 1969
T.B.Minute 698744, 29 July 1970

Participation of Other Agencies: Information not available

Availability of Documents: All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

1966

History:

Community Development Program was turned over to Provincial Indian Association administration in 1969.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

| Community Development | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|---------|------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 3.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.6 |
| G&C | | | 49.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 49.3 |
| Sub-total | | | 52.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.9 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 52.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 52.9 |

| Community Development | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 | |
|-----------------------|--|---------|-------|---|---|---------|-------|
| O&M | | | 39.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 39.0 |
| G&C | | | 605.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 605.1 |
| Sub-total | | | 644.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 644.1 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 644.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 644.1 |

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Band Management Support

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Financial assistance to area and tribal councils to hire or contract for the provision of advisory services in the areas of Local Government, Planning Education Development and Resource Management which might otherwise be provided by departmental staff.

Eligibility: An incorporated body representing 20 or more bands who have signified that they will accept services from area or tribal councils in lieu of such services being provided by the department.

Mode of Delivery: By way of a contribution arrangement with periodic payments against an approved expenditure plan.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND districts

Indian Input: Management is in the hands of the Indian councils and is funded subsequent to a budget submitted to and approved by the department.

Participation by Other Agencies: CESO, DREE, CEIC.

Evaluations: Nil

Start date: 1971

History: It began when certain agency offices were closed. It has grown as bands reached a greater level of competence.

Expiry Date: Indeterminate

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Activity Administration

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provides for the direct departmental administrative costs associated with the band management sub-activity. (Does not include senior management levels of program, e.g., ARD's Local Government, Director Local Government, etc.)

Eligibility: No contributions made - For departmental use only.

Mode of Delivery: Departmental organization.

Indian Input: Indian input limited to general input into departmental management, such areas as "representation on staffing boards, policy formation bodies, etc."

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: British North America Act
Indian Affairs and Northern Development Act
Appropriations Acts

Other Comments: Although activities form part of the department's administrative function, a service is provided to Indian bands consisting primarily of an advisory function to band councils as well as general service delivery administration.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Band Government

Sub-Program: Native Sport and Recreation

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Financial assistance to native organizations for the purpose of developing sport and recreation programs: assistance is given to both the costs of administration and for projects at the local level.

Eligibility: Any native organization intent on developing sport and/or recreation programs.

Mode of Delivery: Contribution to native organizations to cover costs of a recreation co-ordinator, field staff, some overheads/travels, and projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: Fitness and Amateur Sport Branch, Department of Labour.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Initiate and develop programs and projects for sport and recreation; establish organization of new program; apply and account for funds allocated.

Authorities: T.B. Minute 715600, 03 October 1972
T.B. Minute 739975, 18 September 1975
T.B. Minute 724648, 17 January 1974
P.C. 1975-2781, 25 November 1975
P.C. 1974-14/205 12 February 1974
T.B. Minute 747226 3 February 1977
T.B. Minute 726584 2 May 1974
T.B. Minute 756952 25 May 1978
P.C. 1974-6/1041 7 May 1974

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None. Program Review 1977.

Start date: 1972

History:

In September 1972 Cabinet agreed to funding of native groups for sport and recreation development for five regions; program reviewed in 1977. Subsequently renewed for periods through to October 1980.

Expiry Date:

October 1980

Finance:

Native Sport
and Recreation

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Sub-total | | | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 100.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 100.0 |

Native Sport
and Recreation

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|------|---|---|---|------|
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 88.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88.7 |
| Sub-total | | | 88.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88.7 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 88.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 88.7 |

Note: Program funds to native associations.

C. Housing and Community Services

| | <u>Page</u> |
|---|-------------|
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Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: On-reserve Housing

- a. Subsidy Housing Program
- b. On-reserve Housing Program -
Guarantee of loans to individuals
- c. Band Rental Housing Programs -
Guarantee of project loans to
bands.

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Assistance to individual Indians or Indian bands for housing on a reserve or designated Indian settlement, including advisory services, training; financial assistance in the form of housing subsidies and/or ministerial guarantee of housing loans under the National Housing Act; mobilization of funds and resources from other federal and provincial departments and agencies.

Eligibility: Registered Indians who require housing on a reserve or in a designated Indian settlement.

Mode of Delivery: There are three modes of delivery for On-reserve Housing Programs.

- a. Through the department and the band council, if a program is operated by the department;
- b. Through the department and the band council, if a program is under joint administration;
- c. Through the band council or a band housing group established by and responsible to the band council, if a program is being managed by the band.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

DIAND maintains the lead or core responsibility for providing housing on reserves, supporting the bands who manage their own housing programs through local government.

Indian Input:

Normally the band council is responsible for the planning, design, construction and administration of housing on reserves. It is the decision-making body in all matters concerning housing in the community. The band housing group appointed by and responsible to the band council have the day to day responsibility for the band's housing program and the implementation of the band council's housing policy decisions.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Departmental Circular No. 48 dated April 3, 1970 concerning policy and procedures; amended by Departmental Circular No. 57 dated June 11, 1973; T.B. Minute 741103, February 26, 1976 concerning ministerial guarantee of loans to Indians by provincial governments;
Agreement - CMHC and DIAND dated February 1, 1977

T.B. Minute 655934, June 2, 1966
amended by
T.B. Minute 678781, April 25, 1968
amended by
T.B. Minute 686922, March 13, 1969.
T.B. Minute 753252, October 18, 1977

OC-PC 1967-1725, September 12, 1967
amended by
OC-PC 1976-1358, June 8, 1976.

OC-PC 1973-2936, October 4, 1973
amended by
OC-PC 1974-1641, July 23, 1974.
OC-PC 1980-504, February 8, 1980.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

1. Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation
 - a. Loan funds;
 - b. Inspection services;
 - c. Subsidy to reduce the interest rate;
 - d. Insured loans by lenders approved under the National Housing Act.

2. Department of Regional Economic Expansion

Provides assistance to community infrastructure undertakings related to housing wherever it has program agreements providing for this type of assistance.

3. Department of National Health and Welfare - Medical Services Branch
 - a. Participates at the national level to ensure that health and safety standards for housing and related sub-systems such as potable water, sewage and waste disposal systems are developed and applied;

- b. provides expertise in the regions to assist bands in developing and maintaining safe housing and infrastructure;
- c. participates at the area/regional level to ensure compliance by band housing to national and local standards pertaining to health and safety.

Other Comments:

The current housing policy for Indians on reserves was approved by Cabinet on August 8, 1977.

One of the major sources of funding for house construction projects under this new policy was to have been the labour assistance component provided by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. We have now been advised that house construction projects on Indian reserves will no longer be eligible for CEIC funding under the Canada Works Program or, after April 1, 1980, the Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).

To assist us in reaching our housing objectives, the department is currently preparing a Cabinet memorandum which requests an increase in the current subsidy for new units; additional capital to provide for the repair and renovation of more units; and a replacement within DIAND appropriations for the labour assistance component previously provided by CEIC.

Other Issues Currently being
Addressed:

A submission to the minister has been prepared which, if approved, would give the assistant deputy minister the authority to guarantee repayment of all loans made to Indians whether by CMHC or approved lenders.

An agreement whereby the ministerial guarantee could be given to and accepted by approved lenders is currently being prepared by our Legal Division.

Program Circulars are being reviewed and rewritten in an effort to promote a clearer understanding of departmental policy and procedures by our field officials and Indian bands.

Availability
of Documents:

Circular letters, Orders-in-Council, T.B. Minutes and agreement with CMHC are available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

see Band Management on Housing Program Report, DIAND, 1979

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

| On-reserve Housing | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|---------|-------|----------------------|-----------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Sub-total | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Capital | | | 5 427.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 5 427.0 | |
| Total Expenditure | | | 5 427.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 5 427.0 | |
| Loans | | | 1 389.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 389.6 | |

| On-reserve Housing | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 | |
|--------------------|--|---------|---------|---|---|---------|---------|
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Capital | | | 6 070.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 070.0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 6 070.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 070.0 |
| Loans | | | 2 061.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 061.4 |

Note: 'Loans' refers to CMHC funds administered by DIAND.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Off-reserve Housing

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Housing assistance is available for registered Indians living off the reserve and Inuit people who have left their communities. If qualified, an individual may apply for a loan from the minister of DIAND, repayment of which may be forgiven over a period of ten years provided certain conditions are met. For additional financing the applicant applies to CMHC, or other approved lender, for a supplementary loan which is repayable.

Eligibility: Registered Indians living off-reserve or Inuit living away from their communities who are regularly employed.

Mode of Delivery: The assistance provided through this program is delivered jointly by DIAND and CMHC.

Responsibility for Delivery:

1. DIAND is responsible for:
 - a. receiving applications, determining eligibility and issuing a certificate of eligibility to the applicant;
 - b. providing guidance and advice to the applicants on the selection of a lot or a house;
 - c. approving the loan made in accordance with the Indian Off-reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations and forgiving the annual instalments providing certain conditions are met.
 - d. Providing CMHC each September with an estimate of funds required for the Off-reserve Housing Program.

If a DIAND loan, only, is involved, then the responsibility is DIAND's. If a supplementary loan from CMHC or other approved lender is required, then there is a joint responsibility.

Indian Input:

1. At the present time there is no direct input by Indians into the development or operation of the Off-reserve Housing Program.
2. Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation is responsible for:
 - a. processing both the CMHC and DIAND loans;
 - b. administering its own off-reserve housing first mortgage loans,
 - c. appointing a legal agent to act on behalf of CMHC and Indian client when requested.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Indian Off-reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations established by:

- a. Order-in-Council PC 1967-755, April 20, 1967, amended by
- b. Order-in-Council PC 1968-330, February 22, 1968, amended by
- c. Order-in-Council PC 1968-935, May 15, 1968, amended by
- d. Order-in-Council PC 1968-1900, October 8, 1968, amended by
- e. Order-in-Council PC 1973-4033, December 18, 1973;
- f. Agreement by DIAND, Department of Veteran Affairs and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, May 16, 1967. This agreement was terminated on March 31, 1976 when DVA withdrew their active participation. It was replaced by

- g. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 31, 1996.
- h. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 13, 1979

Other Comments:

The Off-reserve Housing Program is currently being reviewed by DIAND and the National Indian Brotherhood. When review is completed, recommendations for changes in the program will be presented for consideration and approval.

Availability of Documents:

Copies of Orders-in-Council and agreements available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements - On-reserve

- a. Roads and Bridges
- b. Water and Sanitation
- c. Electrification
- d. Community Buildings
- e. Municipal Services
- f. Schools

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Assistance to Indian bands for infrastructure or other community improvement projects on a reserve, including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of Capital and O&M Contributions; technical assistance; funds and resources provided by other federal and provincial departments and agencies with DIAND acting as the single centre of responsibility and co-ordination.

Eligibility: Indian bands on reserves or in designated Indian settlements.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND, with support available for bands that want to manage their own programs, either in whole or in part, through local government.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is the vehicle for the provision of community improvements on the reserves. The resources of other federal departments and provincial agencies are normally made available to bands with DIAND responsible for securing commitments from these sources.

Indian Input:

At the present time, only a few Indian bands have the technical knowledge and skills to implement infrastructure and other community improvement projects effectively. However, in accordance with the principles developed jointly by the NIB and DIAND, bands will be provided with training to help them develop the skills required to manage their program through local government. Mechanisms will input at every level of policy development and program management.

Variations from Established Policy:

Work Opportunity Programs

- a. Welfare funds used to provide job opportunities for welfare recipients on community improvement projects.

Authority:

- a. T.B. Minute 657358, July 21, 1966
- b. T.B. Minute 688642, May 1, 1969
- c. T.B. Minute 721633, December 20, 1973
- d. T.B. Minute 734715, April 10, 1975
- e. Indian Act, Sections 64 and 65

Participation by Other Agencies:

1. Department of Regional Economic Council

- a. Assistance available wherever DREE has a program agreement providing for this type of assistance. At the present time, this assistance for Indian community infrastructure is being negotiated in the northern portion of Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

2. Department of National Health and Welfare - Medical Services Branch
 - a. Provides expertise to assist bands in developing and maintaining health and safety measures.
3. Department of Fisheries and Environment Canada
 - a. Participates to ensure that pollution standards (air, water, soil) are developed and maintained.
4. Treasury Board
 - a. Provides authority for an expenditure for an infrastructure project when the cost exceeds existing financial limits.
5. Provincial Department of Roads
 - a. Where roads and bridges are of direct benefit to both Indian and non-Indian communities the participation of provinces, either directly or by cost-sharing agreement is sought.

Availability of Documents:

Treasury Board authorities available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Various reports by DIAND: Electrical Agreements (1979) . Capital Construction Evaluation 1979.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Infrastructure and
Other Community Improvements

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 44.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44.4 |
| G&C | | | 1 041.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 041.7 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 086.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 086.1 |
| Capital* | | | 5 239.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 239.7 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 6 325.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 325.8 |

* Regional office reports additional capital expenditure of \$197.8 - Municipal Services activity - 1790.

Infrastructure and
Other Community Improvements

(\$000)

1978/79

| Type of Expenditure | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | Total | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------|-------------------------|-------|-------|----------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Metis and Non-Status | Other | | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | total |
| O&M | | | 67.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67.2 |
| G&C | | | 1 374.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 374.9 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 442.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 442.1 |
| Capital* | | | 8 944.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 944.4 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 10 386.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 386.5 |

* Regional office has no record of \$150.0 of the capital expenditure reported by headquarters.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Forest Fire Protection

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: The province through an agreement provides fire detection, prevention and suppression services on Indian reserves within the wooded districts of British Columbia as established by the Fire Prevention Act.

Eligibility: Applicable to all reserves and lands within the "wooded districts" of British Columbia.

Mode of Delivery: Through staff of the provincial government.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government.

Indian Input: No Indian involvement but band may elect to exclude their reserve(s) from protection coverage.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 744318
Order-in-Council P.C.
1976-4/2045, August 5, 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies : Nil

Other Comments: This Agreement signed on the 15th of September 1976 is a continuation of service provided by the province since 1964. There are approximately 400,000 acres covered under the Agreement at a cost of 6¢ per acre. May be terminated by either party by notice in writing.

| | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|
| <u>Evaluations:</u> | Information not available |
| <u>Start Date:</u> | 1964 |
| <u>History:</u> | Information not available |
| <u>Expiry Date:</u> | On-going |

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Rural and Native Housing

Province: British Columbia

Services Available:

- a) Provides loans to individuals for house purchase using subsidized mortgage scheme if required;
- b) provides repayable and forgivable loans to bring sub-standard residential dwellings up to standard;
- c) provides funds for short-term emergency repairs for sub-standard houses unfit for long-term rehabilitation;
- d) provides sustaining grants to provincial native association to assist in delivery of program;
- e) provides project funds to rural and native community groups for housing projects; and
- f) provides training funds to help client groups acquire the skills required to become meaningfully involved in resolving their housing problem.

Eligibility: Low income persons living in rural areas and small communities with a population of 2 500 or less

Mode of Delivery: Program funded by CMHC except for (a) above whereby capital costs and losses are shared on a 75% CMHC and 25% provincial government basis. Assistance in delivery of programs given by housing, community and native groups.

Responsibility for Delivery: CMHC is responsible for delivery of (a) above in British Columbia. DIAND is responsible for delivery of on-reserve services under (b) above. All other parts of the program are the responsibility of CMHC.

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input:

Initiation of projects; planning
and project development; application
for funds.

Authority:

Section 40 National Housing Act; Rural
and Native Housing, Home Ownership
program

Section 34.1 National Housing Act
(Rural); Rural Residential re-
habilitation program

Section 36(g) National Housing Act;
Part V, Emergency Repair Program

Section 36(g) National Housing Act;
Part V, Rural and Native Housing
Program

Section 37.1 National Housing Act;
Part V, Rural and Native Housing
Program

Section 36(g) National Housing Act;
Part V, Rural and Native Housing
Program Training.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial agreements
for Section 40 loans in (a) above;
DIAND involved in on-reserve rural
residential rehabilitation program.

Evaluations:

1979-80

Start date:

1974

History:

In the early seventies various Métis
and non-status Indian groups across
Canada began pressing the federal
government to respond to the
deplorable housing conditions of
native peoples. In September 1973,

the Native Council of Canada presented a brief to the Minister of State for Urban Affairs asking for an immediate commitment to build 30 000 to 40 000 new homes in the next five years.

CMHC established a policy group to develop a housing program using the existing legislation and adapting it to meet the needs of rural Canada. CMHC channelled funds through NHA Part V grants to various native groups to study their housing needs. A "winter warmth" program was funded as the first step toward improving housing for native people.

This activity culminated in March 1974, with a Cabinet commitment to build and rehabilitate 50 000 units over a five-year period and to establish a responsibility centre in CMHC - The Rural and Native Housing Division.

(The Rural and Native Housing Program was approved by the federal Cabinet on February 21, 1974.)

Expiry Date:

End of 1981.

Finance:

Rural and Native Housing (\$000) 1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|----------------------|---------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | | 38.6 | 480.4 | |
| Sub-total | | | | 38.6 | 480.4 | |
| Capital | | | | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | | | | 38.6 | 480.4 | |
| Loans Committed | | | | | 7 530.0 | |

Rural and Native Housing (\$000) 1978-79

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|-------|---------|
| O&M | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | | 415.1 | 1 270.4 |
| Sub-total | | | | 415.1 | 1 270.4 |
| Capital | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | 415.1 | 1 270.4 |
| Loans Committed | | | | | 5 680.0 |

Notes: 1) 'other' native group refers to expenditure on both native/non-native people: unable to determine breakdown.

2) 'loans forgiven' figures not available by province.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Federal Activities Clean-up

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Improvement of pollution control measures for federal facilities in isolated communities.

Eligibility: All federal facilities in need of improved pollution control measures in isolated communities.

Mode of Delivery: Environment Canada undertook assessment study; improvement to facilities responsibility of relevant department.

Responsibility for Delivery: Environment Canada and relevant federal department.

Indian/Inuit Native Input: Not applicable

Authority: Not available

Participation by Other Agencies: As noted above (relevant department)

Evaluations: Information not available

Start date: 1973-74

History: Program was to last five years.

Expiry Date: 1978-79

Finance:

Federal Activities
Clean-up

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | 2.3 | 0 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 |
| Sub-total | 2.3 | 0 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 2.3 | 0 | 2.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.3 |

Note: 1977-78 Nil Expenditure

D. Education

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Program: Education

Sub-program: Elementary and Secondary Education

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: The program provides elementary and secondary education (kindergarten to university entries) for eligible Indian children. The services are provided in federal schools and schools operated by bands but funded by the department; and in provincial and private schools through contractual arrangements between the department and provincial and private school authorities. Agreements exist between the department and the Ministry of Education for British Columbia which involve the cost-sharing of the construction of school accommodation in provincial schools attended by Indian children.

Private home boarding arrangements are made for pupils who have to leave home to attend elementary or secondary schools.

The program provides for full elementary and secondary education with arrangements for curriculum adaptation designed to make the school program relevant to the background of the Indian pupils.

Eligibility: Children of Indians residing on reserves or crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves are eligible. These specified categories are defined in the department's education assistance policy paper (1971), a copy of which is available in the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery:

The program is a highly decentralized one but the method of delivery in each region is very similar to that in each other region. Headquarters education staff play an advisory consultative and supportive role in the delivery.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND direct or by agreement with provincial or private school authorities or with Indian bands.

Indian Input:

Input into the content comes from provincial education agencies, Indian bands, Indian organization and the department.

Variations from Established Policy:

Some services; the provision of books and student allowances for certain off-reserve students in specified grade levels in elementary and secondary schools. These services are not actual variations from policy but are not covered under "services available" above. They are provided under the department's Educational Assistance Policy 1971.

Authority:

The Indian Act.

T.B. Minute 601776, March 9, 1963, and the department education assistance policy paper previously referred to participation by other agencies: Indian bands, Indian organizations, church authorities and provincial education authorities.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Provincial schools.
Private and parochial schools
Indian band education authorities

Availability
of Documents:

Copies of most documents covering this service are available from headquarters files.

Evaluations:

see Provincial vs Federal Primary and Secondary Schools Report, DIAND 1978

Start Date:

1963

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Elementary and
Secondary Education

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 2 389.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 389.4 |
| G&C | | | 491.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 491.0 |
| Sub-total | | | 2 880.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 880.4 |
| Capital | | | 2 812.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 812.6 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 4 693.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 693.0 |

Elementary and
Secondary Education

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | | 2 316.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 316.6 |
| G&C | | | 778.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 778.6 |
| Sub-total | | | 3 095.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 095.2 |
| Capital | | | 1 950.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 950.0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 5 045.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 045.2 |

Program: Education

Sub-program: Guidance

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provides education and personal counsel to students irrespective of type of school system or education level.

Eligibility: Indian students normally residing on reserves or crown land and specific categories of non-Indians living on reserves or crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Can be from Department or Indian band, or provincial school.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Standard guidance functions to cultural and other needs of the Indian student.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Sections 114 - 123, Indian Act, T.B. Minute 6833004.

Participation by Other Agencies: Various, e.g., welfare, clergy, probation, CAS, etc.

Other Comments: Under Indian control, this service is increasingly managed and provided by the council with departmental financial responsibility.

Availability of Documents: Educational Assistance Policy, July 1971.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

| Guidance | (\$000) | | | | | 1977-78 | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 291.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 291.4 |
| G&C | | | 599.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 599.7 |
| Sub-total | | | 891.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 891.1 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 891.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 891.1 |

| Guidance | (\$000) | | | | | 1978-79 | |
|----------------------|---------|--|---------|---|---|---------|---------|
| O&M | | | 203.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 203.6 |
| G&C | | | 799.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 799.5 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 003.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 003.1 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 003.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 003.1 |

Program: Education

Sub-program: Non-federal School Instruction

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provides education for Indian students in provincial or private schools on a fee for service basis.

Eligibility: Indian students normally residing on reserves or crown land and specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves or crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Varies from community to community. In some cases there are Canada-province agreements, in others it may be a band-parochial school agreement.

Responsibility for Delivery: By local, provincial, private or parochial schools on basis of DIAND-school system agreement.

Indian Input: Where possible, school program is adopted by educators to needs of Indian students. Indian parents and/or band has parental and other opportunities to influence the system.

Variations from Established Policy: Indian people are eligible to vote and to be elected as school district trustees.

Authority: Section 114, Indian Act, C. 149, S.1., T.B. Minute 601776, 9 March 1963.

Participation by other Agencies: Provincial or parochial schools.
Indian band-operated schools.

Other Comments:

There are hundreds of agreements between the department or an Indian band and a province or school board with numerous variations in clauses regarding capital cost-sharing and tuition costs. The tuition costs are renegotiated frequently as are the types of services provided by the school system.

Availability of Documents:

Available in departmental files and records of T.B. Minutes.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Non-federal School Instruction (\$000) 1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|----------------------|------------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | 14 149.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 14 149.2 | |
| G&C | | 3 423.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 423.7 | |
| Sub-total | | 17 572.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 17 572.9 | |
| Capital | | 3 673.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 673.2 | |
| Total Expenditure | | 21 246.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 21 246.1 | |

Non-federal School Instruction (\$000) 1978-79

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|----------|---|---|------------|
| O&M | | 15 446.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 15 446.3 |
| G&C | | 3 905.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 3 905.3 |
| Sub-total | | 19 351.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 19 351.6 |
| Capital | | 1 052.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 1 052.0 |
| Total Expenditure | | 20 403.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 20 403.6 |

Program: Education

Sub-program: Curriculum Enrichment

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provides assistance to educators in federal and non-federal schools with Indian students to adapt and enrich the school program through the teaching of native languages in the schools and through the development of special projects designed to reinforce Indian cultural identity and improve the quality of education.

Eligibility: Registered Indians living on reserve or crown land, attending federal or non-federal schools on or off the reserve.

Mode of Delivery: Funds are decentralized to each region and each region administrates its own funds either by further decentralization to districts or, in some cases, to bands or other agencies on a project basis.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or by agreement with bands or provinces.

Indian Input: Indian bands, education authorities and school committees are involved in all projects, determining the type and scope of the project. They are also involved in determining the content and development of supportive teaching materials.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - policy provides for both regional and local differences. Native language programs are only implemented at the request of the Indian parents.

Authority: Indian Act
No. 5 - Appropriations Act - Vote
Main Estimates.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Band councils, Indian
associations, provincial governments
and universities.

Availability
of Documents:

Headquarters and regional files.

Evaluations:

see Amerindianization Report, DIAND
1978

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

| Curriculum Enrichment | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | 41.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41.6 |
| G&C | | 477.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 477.6 |
| Sub-total | | 519.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 519.0 |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | 519.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 519.0 |

| Curriculum Enrichment | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 |
|-----------------------|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | 57.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57.8 |
| G&C | | 404.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 404.7 |
| Sub-total | | 462.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 462.5 |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | 462.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 462.5 |

Program: Education

Sub-program: Occupational Skills Development

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: A job skill training and academic preparatory program that supplement services under the terms of the appropriate programs of Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indian and Inuit adult residing in Canada. There must be assurance that CEIC cannot deliver the required service.

Mode of Delivery: Through provincial training institutions, off-reserve and short-term courses on reserve

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND or band councils.

Indian Input: Employment market conditions influence content of training programs provided.

Variation from Established Policy: Regions and districts and Indian bands may enter into working agreements with CEIC and training institutions to meet special needs of clients.

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751 as extended to March 31, 1978 by T.B. Minute 748567.

Participation by Other Agencies: Indian band councils, Canada Employment and Immigration Commission, and training institutions.

Availability of Documents General information - headquarters. Specific information - regions.

Note:

- *Nature of supplementary service
1. DIAND may provide complete service if CEIC unable.
 2. DIAND may provide part of the service (e.g., an increase in living allowance) which CEIC is providing.

Evaluations:

see Oozawekwen Centre Program,
Report, DIAND, 1978

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Occupational
Skills Development

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------|-------|-------------------------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | | Métis and Non-status | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 766.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 766.1 |
| G&C | | | 515.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 515.3 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 281.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 281.4 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 281.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 281.4 |

Occupational
Skills Development

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | | 568.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 568.2 |
| G&C | | | 465.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 465.0 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 033.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 033.2 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 033.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 033.2 |

Program: Education

Sub-program: Post-secondary Education

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Adequate financial and counselling assistance for students who have qualified and been accepted by a recognized Canadian university, college, or technical institute for a program of studies that has secondary school graduation as a minimum entrance requirement.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indians and Inuit who are residents of Canada at the time of application.

Mode of Delivery: Via regional and district or Indian band education responsibility centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or through agreements with Bands.

Indian Input: Assistance provisions are periodically reviewed and adjusted in consultation with Indian students, organizations, academic institutions and the Treasury Board. Bands administer programs.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751 as extended to March 31, 1978 by
T.B. 748567 Authorized
T.B. Minute 752408, October 20, 1977.

Participation by Other Agencies: Governments of the Yukon and N.W.T., Indian band councils, district education councils.

Other Comments: A highly sensitive and visible program.

Availability
of Documents:

General information - headquarters
detailed information - regions and
districts.

Evaluations:

see Post-secondary Demand Report,
DIAND, 1980

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

| Post-secondary Education | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|---------|-------|----------------------|---------|---------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 643.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 643.3 |
| G&C | | | 689.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 689.2 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 332.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 332.5 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 332.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 332.5 |

| Post-secondary Education | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 | |
|--------------------------|--|---------|---------|---|---|---------|---------|
| O&M | | | 757.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 757.1 |
| G&C | | | 725.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 725.8 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 482.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 482.9 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 489.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 482.9 |

Program: Education

Sub-program: Community Adult Education

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Adult education is a community-oriented service initiated by Indian people to assist them in improving their standard and quality of life and to achieve their aspirations in obtaining prerequisites for admission to occupational skill training or apprenticeship programs. It is a process through which adults may acquire new skills allowing them to make efficient adaptations to their rapidly changing socio-economic environment thereby enabling them to participate more effectively in their community. Programs have developed into a service to individuals in response to their needs and the identified needs of their communities. These include functional literary skill development, cultural activities, community libraries and a wide range of topics in support of basic community development organizations.

Eligibility: Adult Indians residing on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative practices vary between regions with programs being administered directly by DIAND staff or by Indian bands through provincial and private agencies. Recent trends suggest a much greater involvement at the band level.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct and/or by agreement with band councils.

Indian Input:

Program content is often based on existing departmental or provincial courses with program adaptation to meet individual and community needs as identified by the bands. Bands must continue to have a significant role in developing program content and the mode of delivery.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

T.B. Minute 748567, March 29, 1977 to provide a program of financial assistance to Indians and Inuit in respect of various education and training services. This is an extension of services originally conferred by T.B. Minute 683751, October 17, 1968 and subsequent extensions of T.B. Minute 717815 and T.B. Minute 734265.

T.B. Minute 720128, June 28, 1973 authorizing amendment for payment of contributions to band councils for community libraries. Previous Treasury Board authorities are contained in T.B. Minute 678269, April 16, 1968 and T.B. Minute 685355, January 8, 1969.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

The most outstanding feature of Community Adult Education is the high degree of flexibility wherein the needs of individuals are met through an active involvement and participation of Indian people.

Availability
of Documents:

In various files at headquarters, however, current data and practices must be obtained from the regions.

Note:

Community Adult Education includes:

1. Adult Basic Education
2. Social Adult Education
3. Public Library Service

Evaluations:

see Centrad Report, DIAND, 1979

Start Date:

1968

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Community Adult Education

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 141.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 141.0 |
| G&C | | | 193.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 193.3 |
| Sub-total | | | 334.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 334.3 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 334.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 334.3 |

Community Adult Education

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|-------|---|---|---|-------|
| O&M | | | 121.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 121.3 |
| G&C | | | 97.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 97.2 |
| Sub-total | | | 218.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 218.5 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 218.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 218.5 |

Program: Education

Sub-program: Student Residences and Group Homes

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provides accommodation and child care at acceptable standards for those children who must leave their homes to attend school.

Eligibility: The student residence/group home service is available to those Indian children, who, for very special reasons, cannot commute to federal day schools or provincial schools from their homes. This refers to those Indian people on-reserve.

Mode of Delivery: In British Columbia this service is delivered by the existence of four student residences located at:

1. Tofino
2. Mission
3. Kamloops
4. William's Lake

Responsibility for Delivery: Until recently the decision as to which child should be sent to a residence rested solely with departmental officials. Today there is more involvement in this area by representatives of band councils and also advisory committees of the various residences.

Indian Input: In British Columbia there is no direct involvement by the Indian people in the development or operation of the four student residences. There are however, advisory committees at each residence composed of representatives of each of the bands who have children in residence. These committees normally meet several times during each school year to discuss various aspects of the program with the administrator of the residence.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 585653, October 19, 1961, authority granted to enter into agreements for the operation of government-owned residential schools and hostels with the Oblate Order of the Roman Catholic Church; Missionary Society of the Anglican Church of Canada; Board of Home Missions of the United Church of Canada; Women's Missionary Society (Western Division) of the Presbyterian Church in Canada. However, student residences are no longer operated by these agencies.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

None

Other Comments:

The student residence (formerly residential school) program has been operating in Canada for almost 150 years. At one time there were as many as 80 such institutions in operation across the country which have now been reduced to 20 in 1977. The Province of British Columbia had as many as 11 (eleven) such institutions with that number today reduced to 4.

Availability
of Documents:

There are some documents at headquarters but most are kept at the regional level.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

1961

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Student Residences and Group Homes (\$000) 1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 3 575.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 575.2 |
| G&C | | | 2 092.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 092.4 |
| Sub-total | | | 4 667.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 667.6 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 4 667.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 667.6 |

Student Residences and Group Homes (\$000) 1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | | 3 158.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 158.2 |
| G&C * | | | 1 059.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 059.6 |
| Sub-total | | | 4 217.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 217.8 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 4 217.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 217.8 |

*Regional office reports an additional expenditure of \$14.3

Program:

Education

Sub-program:

Band Training

Province:

British Columbia

Objective and
Services Available:

Training is provided to leaders and staff of Indian band settlements to foster the development and growth of local government. In providing this service there are four major sub-goals:

1. To assist the bands in the development of a band definition of local government;
2. To assist the bands in the identification of features and elements of local government;
3. To assist the bands in the identification of the skills required in the development of local government components;
4. To assist the bands in the identification, implementation and evaluation of appropriate training in the process of skill development required in 1, 2, and 3.

Eligibility:

Chiefs and band councils; members of band Councils; members of recognized authorized committees therein; and, employees.

Mode of Delivery:

The administration of the Band Training Program was decentralized to the regions effective April 1, 1977. All regions have a functioning Regional Training Committee or are in the process of organizing one. These committees, under direction from the regional directors general, have responsibility for assessing regional training needs and sponsoring band

training activities accordingly. Headquarters is responsible for providing monitoring and professional support services.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND direct or by contract with public or private agencies, bands or in joint agreement with agencies such as the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian Input:

Basic rates for honoraria and travel/accommodation allowance established by Treasury Board and applicable nationally. Band training funds are designated non-discretionary, that is, to be applied only to training the target population designated in Mode of Delivery.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 736385, authority to pay honoraria and travel/accommodation rates for trainees in band program courses to meet the principle that all participants' legitimate expenses should be met.

E-13 Guidelines for the Band Training Program (draft). A replacement set of guidelines for the decentralized Band Training Program entitled Operation Procedures for the Band Training Program are being developed in consultation with the regions.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Canada Employment and Immigration Commission, provincial governments, private social agencies, community colleges and band councils.

Other Comments:

Band training activities have expanded both in scope and effectiveness over the past three years. As well, the Indian band communities have become increasingly more involved in the development, implementation and administration of programs. Their leaders and staff have articulated their need for more skills to carry out the responsibilities they have assumed. Consequently, they are expecting the Band Training Program to be able to meet their increasing training needs.

The band training budget has increased from \$1 1265 000 in 1975-76 to \$2 200 000 in 1977-78 and an expected \$2 910 000 for 1978-79. The number of training days has increased from 40 000 in 1975-76 to an anticipated 95 000 for this year.

Availability of Documents:

Most documents are available in the headquarters office of the Co-ordinator of Band Training, Education and Cultural Development Branch.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Band Training (\$000) 1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 242.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 242.7 |
| G&C | | | 221.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 221.4 |
| Sub-total | | | 464.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 464.1 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 464.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 464.1 |

Band Training (\$000) 1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|-------|---|---|---|-------|
| O&M | | | 218.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 218.9 |
| G&C | | | 166.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 166.4 |
| Sub-total | | | 385.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 385.3 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 385.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 385.3 |

Program: Education

Sub-program: Cultural/Educational Centres Program

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Financial and other supportive assistance to Indian/Inuit people to help them retain their cultural heritage and to make the process of education more relevant to their perceived needs.

Eligibility: Inuit, registered Indians and if the new submission is approved, "...those Indians living in communities designated under the federal/provincial agreement on assistance to native people are eligible to participate in the Cultural/Educational Centres Program."

Mode of Delivery: The program is administered directly by DIAND in Ottawa to the individual centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND headquarters - directly.

Indian Input: Individual centres determine their own program content in accordance with objectives, terms and conditions of the program. These were revised in June 1977, by members of the Cultural/Educational Centres National Steering Committee and officials of the department. They have yet to be approved by Treasury Board.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil, as policy provides all centres with guidelines for their own development.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 713491, July 10, 1972 - initial interim funding authority of five centres to the total of \$1 335 000 - was authorized.

T.B. Minute 715725, November 7, 1972 - initial interim funding authority for an additional four centres (\$565 000).

T.B. Minute 720674, July 26, 1973 - approval of a five-year renewable financing program for the support of native cultural/educational centres, the first year of the program being 1971-72 and the final year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 741812, April 1, 1976 - authority for a one-year extension to allow time for a thorough evaluation of the program, and to permit the preparation of revised criteria for administering the program.

T.B. Minute 748732, April 12, 1977 - authority for a six-month extension.

T.B. Minute 752438, October 6, 1977 - authority for a further extension of three months.

Participation by Other Agencies:

NH&W (New Horizons), provincial governments, band councils.

Availability of Documents:

In various headquarters files maintained by the cultural/educational programs.

Evaluations:

Program report - 1979

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Cultural/Educational
Centres Program

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 48.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48.0 |
| Sub-total | | | 48.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 48.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 48.0 |

Cultural/Educational
Centres Program

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|------|---|---|---|------|
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 42.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42.3 |
| Sub-total | | | 42.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42.3 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 42.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 42.3 |

Program: Education

Sub-program: Daily and Seasonal Transportation

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: The program provides daily transportation for pupils to and from schools located on and off reserves. It also provides daily transportation for students placed in student residences or in private home placement.

Seasonal transportation is provided to students who must leave their home community to attend school in a town or city while not living at home. The service consists of one trip from home to the centre, at the beginning of September, a return trip home at Christmas and a trip home at the end of June.

Eligibility: Children of Indians residing on reserves or crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves. These specified categories are defined in the department's Education Assistance Policy Paper (1971), a copy of which is available in the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The daily transportation program is almost exclusively delivered by Indian bands through agreement with DIAND. Some private individuals and school divisions, through agreements, do deliver students.

The seasonal transportation program is conducted through licensed commercial carriers.

| | |
|--|--|
| <u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u> | DIAND - direct or through agreement with bands or private contractors. |
| <u>Other Comments:</u> | This activity should be described as an integral part of elementary and secondary education either federal band operated or private and provincial school but not as a separate program. |
| <u>Indian Input:</u> | Individual bands established their own transportation procedures and systems. |
| <u>Variations from Established Policy:</u> | Nil |
| <u>Authority:</u> | Indian Act |
| <u>Availability of Documents:</u> | Regional Office |
| <u>Evaluations:</u> | Nil |
| <u>Start Date:</u> | Information not available |
| <u>History:</u> | Information not available |
| <u>Expiry Date:</u> | On-going |

Finance:

Daily and Seasonal Transportation (\$000) 1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|---------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 505.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 505.9 |
| G&C | | | 687.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 687.7 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 193.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 193.6 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 193.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 193.6 |

Daily and Seasonal Transportation (\$000) 1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | | 374.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 374.4 |
| G&C | | | 691.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 691.4 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 065.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 065.8 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 065.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 065.8 |

E. Economic Development

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Program: Economic Development
Sub-program: Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF)
Province: British Columbia

Objective and
Services Available:

The program will help achieve the progressive integration of Indian businessmen with relevant sections of the Canadian business and financial community in order to optimize their opportunities for economic development.

Financing is available in the form of direct loans and development incentives in the form of guaranteed loans, grants and contributions to meet the needs of Indian people in the development of viable business enterprises.

Management advisory services is available to assist Indian people in the successful operation of their businesses.

There are four principal features to the Indian Economic Development Fund:

- Guaranteed Loans
- Direct Loans
- Contributions
- Management Advisory Services

Eligibility:

Individual Indians, groups of Indians, Indian bands, or anyone who can make a contribution to the economic development of Indian people.

Mode of Delivery:

The fund is a segment of the program administered by the director of the Indian-Inuit Economic Development Branch. The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development has established regional units to assist with the operation of the program, and has the operational function of managing the program within its area of responsibility.

A business services manager is located in each region and his major responsibility is to establish a close liaison between Indian businessmen and the lending institutions and to encourage basic confidence and mutual understanding.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND

Indian Input:

An advisory board, composed of persons appointed by the minister, including representation from the Indian business community is located in each region. It is this board's responsibility to advise, assist and make recommendations to the regional director general on the loan, guarantee, and contribution applications.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

The Indian Loan Fund was established in 1938 with a capitalization of \$350 000. This fund was absorbed into the Indian Economic Development Account that was established in 1970 by Vote L53b of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development under the Appropriations Act No. 1 (latest P.C. 1972-1498 July 4, 1972).

Grants and contribution authority provided under T.B. Minute 720131, June 28, 1973.

IEDF Policy and Procedures Manual - BRM 24-1 June 11, 1973

Delegation of financial Authorities - 1977

Participation by Other Agencies:

- Department of Finance
- Department of Regional Economic Expansion
- Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO)
- Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce
- Canada Employment and Immigration Commission
- Provincial departments of Trade and Industry
- Provincial departments of Agriculture

Evaluations:

See Guarantee Loan Program, DIAND 1977

Start Date:

1970

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

| IEDF | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|---------|----------------------|-------|---------|---------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 1 094.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 094.1 |
| G&C | * | | 2 614.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 614.8 |
| Sub-total | | | 3 708.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 708.9 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 3 708.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 708.9 |
| Loans | | | 1 497.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 497.3 |

* Regional office reports additional expenditure of \$723.2

| IEDF | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 | |
|-------------------|--|---------|---------|---|---|---------|---------|
| O&M | | | 987.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 987.5 |
| G&C | | | 2 420.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 420.2 |
| Sub-total | | | 3 407.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 407.7 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 3 407.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 407.7 |
| Loans | | | 701.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 701.8 |

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO)

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: CESO services cover a wide spectrum of situations in the economic development field, including advisory services to the band, developing authorities and new and existing businesses, feasibility studies, planning, project appraisal, financing, post-loan counselling, management assistance and other business aspects as well as needs emanating from the expansion of Indian involvement in local government and education matters. The Department provides on contract with the Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO) organization technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs.

Eligibility: Indian bands, corporations, groups of Indians and individual Indians are eligible applicants for CESO services.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by CESO volunteers, available through the CESO regional co-ordinators from the inventory cross-referenced by expertise or from the consolidated inventory maintained at CESO headquarters, Montreal, Quebec. The volunteers are mainly retired Canadian businessmen representing a very broad base of experience in every business area.

The relationship between DIAND and CESO is formalized by the signed master contract.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

That responsibility rests with CESO. The regional CESO co-ordinator maintains a direct overview of the CESO volunteers in the region. The district and regional officers monitor the activities of the volunteers and their relationship with the Indians.

Headquarters provides liaison with the CESO headquarters and participates in annual regional meetings of CESO volunteers.

Indian Input:

The selection of CESO Volunteers is made jointly by the Regional/District Officers and the Indians concerned.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 769454, March 27, 1980

The master contract expired March 31, 1978. The recommendations following the evaluation of advisory services may affect the set-up of the future DIAND and CESO relationship.

Availability
of Documents:

- a. approved T.B. Submission No. 751587.
- b. annual agreement signed for 1977-78 on October 14, 1977.

Evaluations:

1977

Start Date:

1969

History:

CESO is a non-profit corporation that recruits retired business people to serve as volunteers in the provision of advisory services to developing countries as part of Canada's foreign aid program.

In 1969 DIAND approached CESO to extend its services to help Indian people by providing technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs.

T.B. Minute 702206, March 4, 1971 approved a five-year master contract with CESO at a total expenditure level of \$1 027 000.

The contract has been renewed annually; an amount of \$1,200 000 was authorized for 1979-80 (T.B. Minute 763038, March 29, 1979) which brought the total of the master contract to \$5 million over 9 years.

Some 255 CESO volunteers were active in 1979-80 in providing field services to Bands and Indian organizations.

Average cost per advisory day was \$75, which compares very favourably to consultant services purchased elsewhere.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1986

Finance:

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | 78.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 78.0 | |
| Sub-total | 78.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 78.0 | |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure* | 78.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 78.0 | |

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | 67.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67.2 | |
| Sub-total | 67.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67.2 | |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure* | 67.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67.2 | |

* Regional office reports as part of administration cost.
Headquarters reports in addition to administration.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: University of Western Ontario
(UWO) Indian Business Assistance

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: The overall objective of this sub-program is to provide current assistance to Indian business enterprises by dealing with problems which lead to immediate and long term impact on productivity, profits and management capabilities.

In order to achieve this objective, the students enrolled in a Masters of Business Administration program are being utilized during the summer months to make consulting help available to Indian bands and business enterprises. The help, according to the need, may cover marketing, operations, management, financial matters, planning, accounting and control systems as well as feasibility studies and business assessment.

These services have been available, and have been well received since 1973.

Eligibility: Any Indian, Indian group, band or Indian enterprise carrying on a business activity may apply for the assistance of an M.B.A. student to the district office to which such a student is assigned.

Mode of Delivery: The students work through the district offices and extend their services to the Indian business projects according to the general directives from the district officials.

In the London, Ontario area School of Business Administration, UWO in co-operation with local district(s), becomes directly involved in promotion and planning of the consulting activities.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Two UWO professors act as advisors, supervisors and co-ordinators of the consulting services provided by the M.B.A. students.

The district offices monitor activities of the M.B.A. students assigned to them.

After the close of the season, the UWO provides the DIAND headquarters with a review of the consulting activities, observations made by the consultants and the recommendations based on experience gained.

Indian Input:

The needed number of M.B.A. students is selected by the University of Western Ontario and other universities involved, and the representatives of DIAND. The Indian representatives have not been involved in the selection process.

They are, however, as former clients of the program in previous years, involved in the orientation program organized for the newly selected students. The orientation program provides information on and a conceptual framework for understanding another culture.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 751483, 1977; new T.B. Minute is pending for 1980-81.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Nil

Availability
of Documents:

- T.B. Minute as above,
- UWO proposal,
- contracts with two UWO professors.

Evaluations:

1977

Start Date:

Summer of 1974

History:

Indian Business Assistance Program commenced in 1974 to provide aid to native businessmen in a broad spectrum of ventures. Student consultants followed by backup assistance by university faculty have provided assistance in bookkeeping and control systems, in financing, general management, legal matters, marketing, operation control and in project evaluation. Nineteen students are allocated annually on a national basis. The program will be decentralized in 1981.

Expiry Date:

Anticipating T.B. Minute, Summer of 1980

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Band Economic Development Committee (BEDC)

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: This program will provide band councils with financial assistance for the administration of a Band Economic Development Committee. A supporting program will be co-ordinated with this activity to provide essential requirements for economic planning, technical advice and educational training for committee members, band councils and band members.

Eligibility: Band councils are eligible and will request authority through a band council resolution for the funding of a BEDC

Mode of Delivery: Regional staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: Responsibility for the delivery of the program is the band councils who establish broad objectives and delegate authorities and responsibilities to the committee.

The regional director general is responsible for ensuring that the proposed purpose for which funds are requested are valid and that the necessary support funds, training and staff are available to assure a reasonably successful committee operation.

Indian Input: Through their annual evaluation, Indian people are encouraged to improve the content of the program.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 706705, September 1, 1971.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Canada Employment and Immigration
Commission, Training, Research and
Development; CESO; provincial
agencies.

Other Comments:

Provision is made for an annual
evaluation to assess the efficiency of
the program.

Availability
of Documents:

Treasury Board records annual
regional evaluations.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

1971

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 187.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 187.7 |
| Sub-total | | | 187.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 187.7 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure* | | | 187.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 187.7 |

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | | TOTAL |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 175.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 175.8 |
| Sub-total | | | 175.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 175.8 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure* | | | 175.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 175.8 |

* Regional office reports as part of administration cost.
Headquarters reports amount in addition to administration.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Arts and Crafts

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Contributions to Indian craftsmen for training and producer support, maintenance of production inventories for re-sale to Indian craftsmen, assistance and advice in marketing of arts and crafts, and promotion and information services. Development of market and projection statistics. Long-range planning and management of a comprehensive Arts and Crafts Development Program for B.C. artisans and craftsmen.

Eligibility: Individual Indians, bands or Indian organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by the Indian Arts and Crafts Society of B.C. with funds provided under Contribution Arrangements indirectly from DIAND Headquarters through the National Indian Arts and Crafts Corporation and directly, from B.C. Regional Office.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Indian Arts and Crafts Society of B.C.

Indian Input: Membership in the Indian Arts and Crafts Society of B.C. is open to all current and prospective Indian artists and artisans. The society currently has approximately 1,200 members. The Indian Arts and Crafts Society of B.C. is incorporated under the Societies Act of British Columbia.

Variations from
Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act

Participation by
Other Agencies: Nil

Availability of
Documents: Complete information is available from
the Indian Arts and Crafts Society of
B.C., 3309 - 32nd Avenue, Vernon, B.C.
V1T 2M7

Evaluations: Program report - 1978

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

| Arts and Crafts | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | 11.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11.8 | |
| G&C | | 87.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 87.3 | |
| Sub-total | | 99.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.1 | |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | | 99.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 99.1 | |

| Arts and Crafts | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 |
|-------------------|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 |
| G&C | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | 1.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 |

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canada - British Columbia Special Rural Development Agreement

Province: British Columbia

Geographical Coverage: The whole of the province of British Columbia excepting those portions within the limits of boundaries of the City of Vancouver, the City of North Vancouver, the District of North Vancouver, the District of West Vancouver, the District of Burnaby, the City of New Westminster, the District of Oak Bay, the Municipality of Squamish, the City of Victoria, and the District of Esquimalt.

Sub-Program Components and Services Available: A project decision may include expenditures for:

- a) the establishment, acquisition, expansion or modernization of any commercial undertaking engaged in the utilization of primary resources, in processing, in manufacturing, or in the provision of services, including tourist facilities, provided that:
 - i) the undertaking is expressly organized so that a majority of those employed are residents of Indian ancestry who have previously had little or no access to regular earning and employment opportunities;
 - ii) there is adequate provision for such counselling, training and other adjustment measures as are necessary in the undertaking; and

- iii) the maximum contribution by Canada under this subsection shall not exceed 50% of the expected cost of buildings, machinery and equipment and initial working capital.
- b) the provision of related infrastructure to facilitate the viability of projects referred to in this section;
- c) the development of supplementary or alternative primary producing activities, including adequate provision for counselling and training, for the purpose of improving marginal or submarginal incomes of residents, (particularly those of Indian ancestry), engaged in such activities;
- d) the involvement of residents, particularly those of Indian ancestry, in the improvement of socio-economic conditions in rural areas through:
 - i) the provision of financial assistance for the training of residents so that they may have better access to earning and employment opportunities. Such financial assistance may include living allowances and transportation costs for members of the immediate families of trainees;
 - ii) special relocation assistance for residents moving their immediate families and effects where such moves will enhance their prospects for employment;

- iii) the construction or acquisition of facilities (including land) required for the provision of counselling and training services of the kind referred to herein;
- iv) the provision of related services to facilitate the delivery of counselling and training services of the kind referred to herein, and for the purpose of assisting residents to identify their problems, opportunities and training needs;
- v) facilities required for the provision of auxiliary social adjustment services to enable persons of Indian ancestry to take advantage of employment opportunities where such services are not available from other sources;
- vi) the provision of services and facilities for remote rural communities to improve the economic opportunities available to residents living in these communities; and
- vii) the establishment or improvement of community recreation facilities which will create employment opportunities and significantly improve standards of living for residents living in remote rural communities.

Eligibility: See conditions under sub-program components.

Mode of Delivery: Project application submitted to a committee for approval - see linkages for composition of committee.

Responsibility for Delivery: DREE

Native Input: Active decision-making as a member of the committee.

Authority: Governor in Council, Order-in-Council PC#1977-596, March 8, 1977 and Lieutenant Governor in Council, Order in Council #1537, May 13, 1977.

Participation by Other Agencies: Director general, DREE, B.C.
R. Exell, Ministry of the Attorney General, B.C.
Karen Anderson, Union of B.C. Indians
Rose Charlie, Indian Homemakers Association of B.C.
F.J. Walchli, DIAND
N. Henderson, CEIC
J. Lanigan, United Native Nations
R. Food, Ministry of Economic Development, B.C.
R. Pasco, Union of B.C. Indian Chiefs
J. Rivard, Native Brotherhood of B.C.
G. Watts, United Native Nations
H.L. Clément, DREE
Francis Lewis, North Coast District Council
J. Steele, Ministry of Agriculture B.C.

Evaluations: None

Expiry Date: March 31, 1982

Finance:

Canada-B.C.
Special ARDA

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|---------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | |
| O&M * | | | | | 1 389.0 | 1 389.0 |
| G&C | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 1 389.0 | 1 389.0 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 1 389.0 | 1 389.0 |

*Regional office reports expenditures of \$1 148.0 (status Indians).
Difference has not been reconciled.

Canada-B.C.
Special ARDA

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--------|---------|
| O&M * | | | | | 1819.7 | 1 819.7 |
| G&C | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 1819.7 | 1 819.7 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 1819.7 | 1 819.7 |

*Regional office reports expenditures of \$1 535.0 (status Indians).
Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Salmonid Enhancement Program (SEP)
Community Development Program (CDP)

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: The goal is to produce salmonids in order to generate benefits which could meet the over all objectives of the government of Canada in areas of national income, native people's well-being, employment generation, regional development and resource preservation, using the renewable salmonid resource to develop projects in areas/communities which are remote, and are near those streams where fish spawn and can be enhanced. All projects are developed jointly with the community group and are then contracted to the same group. Recognizing that members of the community may not be technically knowledgeable, an extensive training program operates in conjunction with CDP. As well, the Department supplies technical expertise to provide on-the-job training to ensure the technical quality of the project, until the local people are able to function on their own. Projects are specially designed to operate as part of the SEP production plan and therefore, offer long-term employment and incentive to produce fish efficiently.

Eligibility: Any community or group who expresses interest in the program and is located in an area where enhancement is targeted is eligible. The total number of communities which can be involved are limited by the over all budget.

Mode of Delivery:

The program is administered by entering into negotiated contracts with the bands. The Department of Fisheries and Oceans is the scientific authority on the contract and the Department of Supplies and Services is the contract authority.

Responsibility for Delivery/
Indian Input:

The band council first must decide if they wish to become involved with the Department of Fisheries and Oceans a decision which in some cases, takes several council meetings. Once they agree, a workable plan is developed, jointly, considering the scope of the Fisheries program, the level of skill and the number of people available in the community. Once this plan is developed, then the cost of the project is negotiated. On signing the contract, the band council automatically accepts the responsibility for managing the project and ensures that staff are available for training since the council realizes that in time (2 to 4 years,) they must be able to run the contract completely internally.

Authority:

Cabinet Document No. RD 152-77, May 1977.

Program submission for funds must be submitted each year.

T.B. Minute 750160, 5 July 1977
(1977-78)

T.B. Minute 753419, 1 December 1977
(1978-79)

T.B. Minute 760536, 23 November 1978
(1979-80)

T.B. Minute 760474, 19 March 1979

T.B. Minute 767258, 29 November 1979
(1980-81)

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Initially a special co-ordinating group, the Native Program Working Group (NPWG) was established to integrate the interests and concerns of DIAND, CEIC, DREE, and the provincial government. Continued liaison is maintained with these departments and provincial ministries.

Evaluations:

1977-78
1978-79
1979-80

Start Date:

May 1977

History:

The program started in May 1977 with the Cabinet decision to implement the program. CDP also started that same year and worked co-operatively with Canada Works and DIAND. From an administrative view, the two sources of funding caused too many difficulties related to invoicing i.e., three sets of books; one for the project, one for Canada Works and one for Fisheries. We worked at six locations with varying success. It was during this year that we formulated the basic methodology of approach. The second year we received funds from Economic Growth Component (EGC) of Job Creation, CEIC, and this made the administration much easier. That year we had nine projects. In this last year, SEP paid the full bill and we had twelve projects. The concept is working very well with benefits being generated in all five goal areas.

Expiry Date:

SEP Phase I will be complete in 1983. The operational component of CDP will continue indefinitely providing the contractors meet their responsibility to produce fish economically.

Finance:

| Salmonid Enhancement | | (\$000) | | | 1977-78 | |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|----------------------|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | 392.6 | 392.6 |
| G&C | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 392.6 | 392.6 |
| Capital | | | | | 11.7 | 11.7 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 404.3 | 404.3 |

| Salmonid Enhancement | | (\$000) | | | 1978-79 | |
|----------------------|--|---------|--|--|---------|-------|
| O&M | | | | | 302.7 | 302.7 |
| G&C | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 302.7 | 302.7 |
| Capital | | | | | 11.3 | 11.3 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 314.0 | 314.0 |

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Indian Fishermen's Assistance

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Provision of funds to improve the economic well-being of Indian fishermen particularly to allow for increased investment in equipment, for training in technical skills and construction of shore installations.

Eligibility: Status Indians

Mode of Delivery: The program was funded by DIAND and administered by the Department of Fisheries and Oceans. (The Department of the Environment (DOE) was responsible for program administration costs.) The Indian Fishermen's Development Board had authority over expenditure approval for program applications which consisted of both loans and grants. The board comprised three Indian fishermen, one representative from DIAND, one representative from DOE, and one representative from the business community who had experience in the fishing industry.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Fisheries and Oceans
Canada and Indian Fishermen's Development Board

Indian Input: Native Brotherhood of B.C. instrumental in initiation and development of program; Indian Fishermen's Development Board.

Authority: T.B. Minute 678236, 15 May 1968
T.B. Minute 683041, 27 August 1968
T.B. Minute 683442, 10 Sept. 1968
T.B. Minute 685883, 23 Jan 1979
T.B. Minute 705595, 14 May 1971
T.B. Minute 712351, 12 April 1972
P.C. 1971 - 1519, 27 July 1971
British Columbia Fishery Regulations -
P.C. 1954-1910, 8 November 1954
T.B. Minute 719653, 24 May 1973
T.B. Minute 731750, 1 Nov. 1974

T.B. Minute 742906, 3 June 1976
T.B. Minute 746191, 4 Nov. 1976
T.B. Minute 756022, 6 April 1978
T.B. Minute 759727, 24 Sept. 1978

Participation by
Other Agencies:

DIAND/Fisheries and Oceans

Evaluations:

1972, 1976, 1978

Start Date:

1968

History:

Program started in 1968 as a result of concern on the part of both B.C. Indian community and DIAND for deteriorating portion of Indian fisheries in the industry. Program when through two phases 1968/69 - 1972/3 and 1973/4 - 1978/9.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1979

Finance:

Indian Fishermen's
Assistance

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 130.1 | 0 | 130.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 130.1 |
| G&C | 1 183.0 | 0 | 1 183.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 183.0 |
| Sub-total | 1 313.1 | 0 | 1 313.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 313.1 |
| Capital | 128.9 | 0 | 128.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 128.9 |
| Total Expend. | 1 442.0 | 0 | 1 442.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 442.0 |
| Loans | 1 306.6 | 0 | 1 306.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 306.6 |

Note: Funded by DIAND, administered by Department of Fisheries
and Oceans.

Indian Fishermen's Assistance: 1978-79 expenditure
information not available.

F. Employment

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Program: Youth

Sub-program: Summer Youth Employment

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Funds are available from Canada Employment and Immigration Commission to employ students aged 15 to 24. Direct job creation is provided for students through the following streams: federal, non-profit organization, and local government.

Eligibility: Students 15 to 24 years old intending to return to school in September.

Mode of Delivery: Federal stream through sponsoring department or agencies mechanisms. The two other streams through Canada Employment and Immigration Commission mechanisms. Hiring of students through Canada Employment centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: Federal stream sponsoring departments/agencies. Two other streams Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are applying directly to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission in the non-profit organization and local government streams. In the federal stream, bands apply to a sponsoring department or agency, mainly DIAND.

Authority: Treasury Board submission prepared by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and sent to Treasury Board, Authority decentralized to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission regional offices.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Bands have access to the federal stream through all the departments that asked to participate in this stream. Mainly National Health and Welfare, Sollicitor General and Secretary of State.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

May 1 of each calendar year.

Expiry Date:

August 31 of each calendar year.

Finance:

This sub-program is replacing the Youth Employment Program. For historical purposes expenditures on Youth Employment Program are presented.

| Summer Youth Employment | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 769.7 | 0 | 0 | 769.7 | |
| Sub-total | | | 769.7 | 0 | 0 | 769.7 | |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | | | 769.7 | 0 | 0 | 769.7 | |

| Summer Youth Employment | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 | |
|-------------------------|--|---------|-------|---|---|---------|-------|
| O&M | | | 63.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63.6 |
| G&C | | | 724.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 724.1 |
| Sub-total | | | 787.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 787.7 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 787.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 787.7 |

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Band Work Process (BWP)

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: This program was established in April 1977. Band work supports bands in the development of employment strategies that utilize all available resources in the creation of employment opportunities. A development fund is available to bands as seed money or to meet funding shortfalls in implementing community employment plans. The department also negotiates agreements for employment development action with other federal departments and agencies (CEIC).

Eligibility: Registered Indians on reserve or designated settlements.

Mode of Delivery: Band Work Process development funds and authorities are decentralized to district offices. Band Work Process development funds are consolidated with other discretionary funds in the Project Development Fund. District offices disburse funds to bands for BWP in accordance with priorities established in consultation with district or area councils. The Work Opportunity Authority is invoked to permit transfer of social assistance entitlement of individuals employed as a result of BWP who would otherwise be in receipt of social assistance; these social assistance transfers may be allocated to support any of the costs of the Band Works Program.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

DIAND has the responsibility for delivery of these services.

Indian Input:

National Band Works Chiefs Committee formulates the policy for this program with the regional and national employment co-ordinators. As well the participating bands are responsible for developing and then administering the policy for their own reserves.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 748348.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

In October 1976, the minister, CEIC, announced a five-year federal employment strategy which included large direct job creation programs such as Canada Works. At the same time, Cabinet asked that an Inter-departmental Committee on Employment Development (ICED) be established at the deputy minister level to review the strategy on a year-to-year basis and provide feedback along with recommendations for the following year's program mix.

Although this process tends to be manipulated by CEIC, the co-ordinating department, with their programs receiving virtually all of the attention, Band Work was included in the 1978-79 recommendations. It is an excellent forum for both influencing approaches used by other departments in the delivery of services to Indian people and for negotiating a share of overall resources committed by Cabinet for employment purposes.

Availability
of Documents:

Copy of T.B. Minute available at
headquarters.

Evaluations:

Evaluations refer to the National
Social Assistance Review --
Developmental Uses of Social
Assistance -- Band Works Process
Section.

Start Date:

January 1976

History:

See: Participation by Other Agencies.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 557.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Sub-total | | | 557.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | | | 557.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|-------|---|---|---|
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 335.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 335.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 335.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Employment Services

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Only the services supplemental to those available through CEIC are provided. They include:

On-the-job training, placement, relocation.

Eligibility: Registered Indians and Inuit on and off the reserve or in transition.

Mode of Delivery: These services are usually delivered by DIAND regional or district offices although a few bands have assumed delivery of some services.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is responsible for delivery of the services.

Indian Input: To date, there has been very little Indian input in either the administration of programs or the development of policy.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751
Headquarters Procedural Guidelines
T.B. Minute 710314

Participation by
Other Agencies:

The major federal responsibility and the bulk of resources rests with the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. There has, however, been considerable concern expressed by Indian leaders in various representations to the minister about the effectiveness of the CEIC programs and the role of DIAND in the field of employment services. Manpower developed a Native Employment Policy in 1978. Six national native associations have participated in the elaboration of this policy through the Task Force Advisory Council and will table a native employment policy for discussion by the NIB-Cabinet Committee. The policy is unlikely to be agreed to by the brotherhood as it merely extends existing programs and approaches.

Other Comments:

The ADM asked, in his employment program memorandum of March 29, 1977, that the practice of transferring funds from employment services to meet other deficits be discontinued and that funds allocated for employment be used for that purpose. Funds are now allocated to employment program but employment services funds are still part of discretionary funds. Headquarters are developing an action plan in order to expand on-the-job-training authorities in light of recommendations from an evaluation that was conducted in 1979.

Evaluation:

An evaluation was conducted in 1979 and an action plan was developed in order to explore the expansion of the on-the-job-training component of employment programs. The action plan will be distributed to regions for input as soon as translated.

Start Date:

October 17, 1968.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980 - Extension of T.B. Minute 683751 has been submitted till March 31, 1985.

Finance:

| Employment Services | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | 57.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 57.0 |
| G&C | | 227.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 227.8 |
| Sub-total | | 284.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 284.8 |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | 284.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 284.8 |

| Employment Services | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 |
|---------------------|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | 96.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 96.3 |
| G&C | | 148.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 148.2 |
| Sub-total | | 244.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 244.5 |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | 244.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 244.5 |

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD)

Services Available: The program's 50 person-years and salary dollars are utilized to create training positions for status Indians and Inuit in the public service, especially the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, and native organizations. Selected individuals undergo training for a year or more in junior and middle management positions in the Administrative and Foreign Service, Technical and Scientific and Professional categories. At the end of the training periods participants are placed in regular positions for which they have been trained.

Eligibility: Managers may request utilization of an IIRD person-year. They must submit a proposal including a job description, training plan and a commitment for placement of the trainee on completion of the plan. Participants must be status Indian or Inuit and meet the basic requirements of the training position.

Mode of Delivery: On approval of a proposal, an indeterminate training position is seconded to the requesting manager. The position is filled through open competition and the trainee, who is appointed indeterminate, is subject to the same conditions and enjoys the same benefits as a regular employee. Staffing of the IIRD positions is carried out by the relevant personnel divisions in consultation with native employment officers. Salaries are charged to the IIRD budget which is maintained at headquarters.

Responsibility

DIAND Native Employment Programs
Directorate, (NEPD) H.Q.:

- controls and reports on utilization of 50 person-years and dollars;
- approves proposals and initiates classification action for IIRDP positions;
- at H.Q., identifies candidates, participates on selection boards, and monitors progress of trainees.

Regional Native Employment
Co-ordinators:

- co-ordinates the submission of proposals;
- identifies candidates, participates on selection boards;
- reports to NEPD on all matters pertaining to IIRD

Indian/Inuit Input:

National Indian Brotherhood provides support and assistance with respect to major changes in the program's operation;

In some cases, native organizations provide input to the proposals being made to IIRDP by departmental managers;

Native associations may request trainees through the program;

Participants are status Indians or Inuit;

The program is managed by Indian at H.Q.

Authority: Assistant Deputy Minister, Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Participation by Other Agencies: Other government departments and agencies and native organizations may apply for IIRDP. The Office of Native Employment (ONE) provides referral of applicants for training positions.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: January 1969

History: On October 15, 1968, the then ADM, Mr. R.F. Battle wrote to Russell Steward, departmental Personnel Advisor of the time requesting that "a definite and active recruiting campaign -- be undertaken" to increase the number of employees of Indian ancestry in the department.

A T.B. Submission was prepared dated January 7, 1969, requesting some \$366 000 including 50 training positions and \$300 000. Meanwhile, on April 1, 1969, the DM, Mr. J.A. MacDonald, wrote to Mr. J.J. Carson, Chairman of the PSC requesting delegation to appoint 50 summer students which was approved by telephone (A.R.K. Anderson/Russell Steward, April 9, 1969).

On May 22, 1969, Sylvain Cloutier Asst. Secretary, T.B. advised Mr. MacDonald that the board felt that the additional resources could not be made available and "expressed the wish that the department -- continue in its efforts to develop an effective training plan within the approved manpower and budgetary ceilings".

Mr. I.S. Harlock, A/Dept'l Personnel Advisor advised by way of a memo dated October 27, 1969, that the "program "had" been given twenty-five positions" for Indian and Eskimo trainees as a result of the approval of the department's submission for relief from the "freeze" to Treasury Board.

At a meeting held November 10, 1969, representatives of the PSC suggested that the department obtain "exclusion from section 10 of the Act for the 25 man-years -- allotted to the IERD Program". (Memo of Nov. 17, 1969 from J.D. Leask, Hd., IERD to I.S. Harlock of the 25 positions from the operation of section 10 of the PSEA for the period Jan 21, 1970 to March 31, 1971. CP 1971-603 dated 30 March 1971, provided for the same exclusion for the period April 1, 1971 to March 31, 1972.

It should be noted that the 25 positions were established from resources within the IEA Program (man-years and salary dollars) and excluded by Order-in-Council from section 10 of the PSE Act. (Memo from J.B. Ciaccia, ADM, DIAND.

Prog. to A.D. Hunt, ADM Northern Dev. Prog. of February 17, 1972). This exclusion was not, however, renewed for 1972-73 fiscal year. It was thus agreed that the IERD Program would continue to operate, however, recruitment would then have to be made by the PSC. In effect, referrals would be made by the PSC for these positions as for any other position in the federal public service.

Since 1972, the IERD program has remained relatively unchanged. An increase of man-years (from 25 to 50) was approved in 1976 as a result of a reallocation within the IEA Program. However, IERD has continued to recruit registered Indians (according to the Indian Act) to fill these trained positions, provide them with on-the-job training for approximately one year while they remain term employees, have the trainees compete for permanent positions and subsequently appoint them as a result of competitions to CFT positions in the regular stream.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

| IIRD TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | (\$000) | | | | | 1977-78 |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|-------|-------------------------|---------|
| | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other |
| On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | 58.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58.0 |
| G&C | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | 58.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58.0 |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | 58.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 58.0 |

I.I.R.D. - 1978-79 Nil Expenditure

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP)

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: FLIP is designed as a labour intensive program intended to create jobs while providing maximum community benefits. Minimum wage is established and based on a 40-hour work week. Costs of materials should not exceed 50% of total submission and the program is designed to operate during periods of high unemployment and reflect a decrease in social assistance payments.

Eligibility: Basically as pertains to DIAND, registered Indians residing on a specific reserve or designated settlement are eligible.

Mode of Delivery: Individual programs are designed by bands or associations and hiring is done directly by band or association when funds are authorized.

Responsibility for Delivery: Funded by Treasury Board, administered by various departments.

Indian Input: There is little or no input into the formulation of the basic program. Individual bands or associations, however, have the responsibility of developing the program within the established guideline at their level for application and maximum impact.

Authority: T.B. Minutes.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Each department or agency that applies under this program is eligible for a grant to function providing it meets the given guidelines. Agencies such as CEIC and Secretary of State have been active in applying for FLIP grants and hiring native people.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1979

Finance:

FLIP (\$000) 1977-78
(Indian Affairs and Northern Development)

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | 701.3 | 0 | 701.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 701.3 |
| Sub-total | 701.3 | 0 | 701.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 701.3 |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 701.3 | 0 | 701.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 701.3 |

FLIP (\$000) 1978-79
(Indian Affairs and Northern Development)

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------|---|-------|---|---|---|-------|
| O&M | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | 118.7 | 0 | 118.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118.7 |
| Sub-total | 118.7 | 0 | 118.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118.7 |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 118.7 | 0 | 118.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 118.7 |

FLIP
(National Health and Welfare)

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | .7 | 0 | .7 | 0 | 0 | .7 | |
| Sub-total | .7 | 0 | .7 | 0 | 0 | .7 | |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | .7 | 0 | .7 | 0 | 0 | .7 | |

FLIP
(National Health and Welfare)

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|---|------|---|---|------|
| O&M | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | 19.8 | 0 | 19.8 | 0 | 0 | 19.8 |
| Sub-total | 19.8 | 0 | 19.8 | 0 | 0 | 19.8 |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 19.8 | 0 | 19.8 | 0 | 0 | 19.8 |

FLIP
(CEIC)

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | | | 55.3 | 55.3 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 55.3 | 55.3 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 55.3 | 55.3 |

FLIP
(CEIC)

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|-------|
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | | | 330.6 | 330.6 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 330.6 | 330.6 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 330.6 | 330.6 |

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Training

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Funding of institutional training to provide workers with the skills needed to get better paying, steadier and more satisfying jobs. Includes occupational skill training; basic training for skill development; job readiness training; work adjustment training; apprenticeship training; language training. Full time trainees receive a training allowance or Unemployment Insurance Commission (UIC) benefits and may also be eligible for commuting or living-away-from-home allowances.

Eligibility: Adult members of the labour force who are selected for training by counsellors at Canada employment centres.

Mode of Delivery: CEIC contracts with provinces to purchase manpower training provided in trade schools, vocational centres, technical institutes and community colleges for the benefit of adults whose enrolment is arranged by a manpower officer. In some cases training may also be purchased from private schools.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Consultation with native groups/bands/associations to determine training needs.

Authority: Adult Occupational Training Act 1967.
 Amendments 1970 effective 15 June 1971
 Amendments 1972
 Amendments 22 December 1976 effective 1 July 1977
 Amendments 5 August 1977 effective 15 August 1977
 Amendments 11 October 1978 effective 12 October 1978

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial manpower needs
Committees in each province. Also
intra-federal government consultation
between CEIC and other interested
departments, e.g., DIAND, DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; Policy Review 1977

Start Date:

1967

History:

Support for occupational training goes
back many decades but the 1967 Act was
the first to recognize the importance
of manpower training as a key element
in national manpower policy. Led to
establishment of Canada Manpower
Training Program.

Expiry Date:

None.

Finance:

| CMT | | (\$000) | | | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|---------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------|--|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | Total | | | | | |
| O&M | 1 895.0 | 0 | 1 895.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 895.0 | |
| G&C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Sub-total | 1 895.0 | 0 | 1 895.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 895.0 | |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expend. | 1 895.0 | 0 | 1 895.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 895.0 | |

| CMT | | (\$000) | | | | | 1978-79 | |
|---------------|---------|---------|---------|---|---|---|---------|--|
| O&M | 1 414.3 | 0 | 1 414.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 414.3 | |
| G&C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Sub-total | 1 414.3 | 0 | 1 414.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 414.3 | |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expend. | 1 414.3 | 0 | 1 414.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 414.3 | |

- Notes:
- (1) Expenditure information available only for Status Indians on reserve.
 - (2) Includes expenditure in Yukon territory: unable to determine breakdown.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Industrial Training

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Funding to employers for costs incurred in specified employee training projects.

Eligibility: Any Canadian employer or employer association whose operations are not financed primarily by public funds is eligible to apply for training assistance under the program. If training is designed for people with special needs or problems, any employer is eligible to apply, with the exception of federal departments or agencies.

Trainees must be employed by the contracting company at the time of training; likely to benefit from the training and related job experience in terms of increased employability and/or earning capacity; one year beyond the school-leaving age in the province in which the training takes place; not a member of the employer's immediate family.

Mode of Delivery: Application from employers for funding made to Canada employment centres. Contracting with employers is approved at the provincial level. Method of training can be on-the-job training or institutional-classroom training.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input :

Native input into the program is not systematically done. However, in regions where there is a high concentration of natives the native groups can assist in identifying potential trainees and potential employers as well as helping to monitor the training program.

Authority:

Adult Occupational Training Act 1967
Amendments 1970 effective 15 July 1971
Amendments 1972
Amendments 22 December 1976 effective
1 July 1977
Amendments 5 August 1977 effective 15
August 1977
Amendments 11 October 1978 effective
12 October 1978

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal provincial manpower needs committees in each province. Also intra-federal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments, e.g., DIAND; DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; Policy Review 1977

Start Date:

1967

History:

Federal support for training conducted by employers started in 1967 with Training-in-industry program followed in 1971 by the Training-on-the-job program introduced to combat winter unemployment. Additional elements to provide training for skill shortages and to aid clients facing serious job barriers were introduced and in 1974 CMITP integrated the various components into a single delivery system.

Expiry Date:

None.

Finance:

Canada Manpower (\$000) 1977-78
Industrial Training

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 300.0 | 0 | 300.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 300.0 |
| G&C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 300.0 | 0 | 300.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 300.0 |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 300.0 | 0 | 300.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 300.0 |

Canada Manpower (\$000) 1978-79
Industrial Training

| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|------|---|------|---|---|---|------|
| O&M | 67.8 | 0 | 67.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67.8 |
| G&C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | 67.8 | 0 | 67.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67.8 |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 67.8 | 0 | 67.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 67.8 |

Notes: 1) Expenditure information available only for status indians on reserve.

2) Includes expenditure information in Yukon: unable to determine breakdown. For 1977-78 regional office reports expenditures in B.C. of \$259.4 and in the Yukon of \$28.8.

For 1978-79 regional office reports expenditures in B.C. of \$703.7 and in the Yukon of \$26.4. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Local Employment Assistance (LEAP)

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Contribution funds are made available to individuals, groups or organizations for the purpose of increasing the self-sufficiency of workers who are unable to compete for regular employment and are chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or to structural deficiencies in the labour market. This objective will be accomplished by providing the chronically unemployed with the work skills and integrational abilities necessary for them to find, fill and retain jobs in the regular labour force (Preparation Projects) creating long-term jobs that they will fill (Retention Projects), or; supporting other employment creation in native communities which will substantially improve the labour market position of chronically unemployed individuals.

Eligibility: Chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or structural deficiencies in the labour market. This group includes natives, disadvantaged women, disadvantaged youth, mentally/physically handicapped, ex-offenders, chronic welfare recipients, individuals with a history of drug or alcohol problems.

Mode of Delivery: LEAP projects are developed by project officers at the regional level working in conjunction with project sponsors. All approved projects are the subject of a contract agreement between CEIC and the sponsor.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Work with LEAP staff in the field to develop submissions for projects.

Authority: T.B. Minute 729266, September 1974
T.B. Minute 735112, April 24, 1975
T.B. Minute 745991, November 18, 1976
T.B. Minute 749695, November 2, 1978
T.B. Minute 764133, April 11, 1979

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: Program evaluation: October 1977
Project evaluations: numerous

Start Date: January 1, 1973

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|----------------------|---------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| IEAP | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
| O&M | | | | | 0 | |
| G&C | | | | | 472.3 | |
| Sub-total | | | | | 472.3 | |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 472.3 | |

| | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|--|--|--|---------|
| IEAP | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 |
| O&M | | | | | 0 |
| G&C | | | | | 732.4 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 732.4 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 732.4 |

Note: Includes expenditure information in Yukon: unable to determine breakdown.

For 1978-79 Regional office reports the following breakdown.

| | <u>Status</u> | <u>Non-status</u> | <u>Total</u> |
|--------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
| B.C. | 627.2 | 91.3 | 718.5 |
| Yukon | ----- | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| Totals | 627.2 | 101.8 | 729.0 |

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Outreach

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Funding to community groups and agencies for projects that deliver personalized employment-related services and provide access to CEIC programs for people/groups that cannot benefit fully from services offered by local Canada employment centres.

Eligibility: Natives are one of the target groups of the program.

Mode of Delivery: Native group submits project proposal to CEIC local office that makes recommendations to the regional office and a regional review board. Regional office then sends letter of recommendation to CEIC headquarters. Final approval rests with minister. Maximum time for a project is one year but project can be renewed up to 3 years.

Project activity is managed by the sponsoring group, with the department monitoring the operational and financial activities.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input Initiation of projects, discussions with CEIC

Authorities: T.B. Minute 750484, June 1977
T.B. Minute 757220, May 1978

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Some joint funding projects with
solicitor general and DIAND.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

1972

History:

Since its start in 1972, there have
been no major changes or developments
in the program. At present an
improvement plan is being undertaken
to examine it and make recommendations
for improvements.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

| Outreach | (\$000) | | | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 271.3 | 0 | 37.9 | 76.2 | 385.5 |
| Sub-total | | | 271.3 | 0 | 37.9 | 76.2 | 385.5 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 271.3 | 0 | 37.9 | 76.2 | 385.5 |

| Outreach | (\$000) | | | | | 1978-79 | |
|-------------------|---------|--|-------|---|------|---------|-------|
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 204.8 | 0 | 33.4 | 168.2 | 406.3 |
| Sub-total | | | 204.8 | 0 | 33.4 | 168.2 | 406.3 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 204.8 | 0 | 33.4 | 168.2 | 406.3 |

Note: 1977-78 'Métis and Non-status' native group refers to Métis, non-status Indians and mixed-status Indians.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Works

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: The Canada Works Program is designed to utilize the expertise of local organizations in the development and management of projects that will create new short-term employment opportunities. The objective of the program is to get needed work done and public benefits produced by people whose talents are temporarily surplus to private sector needs. The federal government through this program provides a contribution to employee wages and other project costs.

Eligibility: Any established organization, partnership or corporation may submit an application to sponsor a project.

Applications from individuals or newly formed groups will be considered for funding if local circumstances are such that insufficient acceptable applications have been received from established organizations and no appropriate established organization is available to sponsor the project. Hiring of employees is done through the Canada Employment Centre (CEC). Persons referred to a project must have major labour force attachment, be unemployed and registered with the CEC as actively seeking work. Preference is given to those whose personal circumstances, through the judgement of the CEC, show them to be most in need of the employment opportunity. All persons working on a project must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada.

Mode of Delivery: When a Canada Works project is approved, a formal agreement is signed between the government of Canada and the sponsor. The sponsor then becomes an employer with full employer's responsibilities.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC is charged with the financial responsibility for program services. Regional offices promote the program where a project officer selects, develops and monitors each project.

Indian/Inuit Input: None.

Authority: The program was introduced by Cabinet decision, Number 417-76-RD, Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals - October 1976.

T.B. Minute 745567, October 1976

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start Date: October 1976

History: The Canada Works Program was introduced in October 1976 as part of the federal government's five-year employment strategy. The 1979-80 program is the final phase of Canada Works.

The predecessor of the Canada Works Program was the Local Initiatives Program (LIP) that was introduced in the fall of 1971.

Expiry Date: All projects must end by 27 February 1981

Finance:

| Canada Works | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | 5 212.3 | | 0 | 903.8 | 265.4 | 6 381.5 | |
| Sub-total | 5 212.3 | | 0 | 903.8 | 265.4 | 6 381.5 | |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | 5 212.3 | | 0 | 903.8 | 265.4 | 6 381.5 | |

| Canada Works | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---|---------|---|---------|--|
| O&M | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | 4 097.1 | | | 1 110.9 | 0 | 5 208.0 | |
| Sub-total | 4 097.1 | | | 1 110.9 | 0 | 5 208.0 | |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | 4 097.1 | | | 1 110.9 | 0 | 5 208.0 | |

- Notes:
- (1) "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both status Indians and Inuit: unable to determine breakdown.
 - (2) "Other" native group refers to Native Women Groups and Indian Friendship Centres.
 - (3) In order to provide fiscal year figures the following allocations were used (based on information from CEIC):

| | | |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| Phase 1 - | 100% 1977-78 | |
| Phase 2 - | 60% 1977-78 | 40% 1978-79 |
| Phase 3 - | | 60% 1978-79 |

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Young Canada Works

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Young Canada Works is a federal government program designed to fund local community projects that provide work experience and skill development for student during the summer. The program stresses the creation of employment that will enable students to contribute to community needs and that will facilitate their future access to the labour market by enabling them to test possible career interests.

Eligibility: Sponsors are defined as established organizations, partnerships or corporations. In exceptional cases or in isolated areas, agreements may be made with individuals. Municipalities and other primarily tax-supported groups are eligible but not federal and provincial government departments. It must be established that the proposed activities would not be undertaken as a result of normal or planned expenditures.

All persons working on a project must be students who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada. For the purposes of the Young Canada Works Program, a student is someone who was registered full time at a secondary, post-secondary, or vocational school during the preceding year. Unemployed youth may be hired in exceptional cases, in rural areas or on Indian reserves where suitable participants may not otherwise be available; or as a project manager, if no suitably qualified student is available in the community.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative arrangement used to deliver the services is an agreement between the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and the sponsor for up to \$25 000.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Initiation of projects, discussion of funding.

Authorities: T.B. Minute 745562, 21 October 1976. Criteria of summer student component of the direct employment program amendments.
T.B. Minute 751143, July 28, 1977
T.B. Minute 752477, October 20, 1977
T.B. Minute 753583, December 1, 1977
T.B. Minute 757261, May 12, 1977
T.B. Minute 767544, May 25, 1978
T.B. Minute 757962, June 8, 1978
T.B. Minute 757276, October 26, 1978
T.B. Minute 760783, December 28, 1978

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1977

Start date: 1977

History: The Young Canada Works Program was established and began its operations in the summer of 1977. Its predecessor, the Opportunities For Youth Program, operated from 1971 to 1975. Its positive elements have been integrated into a series of programs aimed at students and unemployed youth.

Expiry Date: 1980

Finance:

Young Canada Works

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 672.3 | 0 | 0 | 43.2 | 715.5 |
| Sub-total | | | 672.3 | 0 | 0 | 43.2 | 715.5 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 672.3 | 0 | 0 | 43.2 | 715.5 |

Young Canada Works

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|-------|---|---|------|-------|
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 545.3 | 0 | 0 | 58.4 | 603.7 |
| Sub-total | | | 545.3 | 0 | 0 | 58.4 | 603.7 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 545.3 | 0 | 0 | 58.4 | 603.7 |

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Job Experience Training (JET)

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Places in employment with private sector employers recent school leavers between the ages of 15 and 24 who have been unable to find employment due to a lack of work experience and skills. The commission subsidises employers at a rate of up to 50% of the hourly wage paid, up to \$1.50 per hour, to a maximum of \$1 560. Employers are also provided with an opportunity to assess these young people as potential permanent employees after the wage subsidy period has ended. Employers enter into an agreement with the federal government to provide 26 weeks of actual work experience in a newly created position.

Eligibility: Unemployed, recent school leavers 15 to 24 years of age.

Mode of Delivery: There are three delivery options:

Under Option I, the commission utilizes the services of sponsors to administer the program. Sponsors include chambers of commerce, boards of trade or other community organizations. The sponsor conducts all aspects of the program on behalf of the commission with the exception of participant identification and pre-employment orientation. The sponsor is entitled to a contribution of \$60 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option II, the sponsor assists the commission in delivering the program and is awarded a contribution of \$35 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option III, the Canada Employment Centre assumes total responsibility for delivery of the program.

Responsibility for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input:

None

Authority:

The program evolved from the Employment Policy Strategy and Program Proposals, approved by Cabinet on August 6, 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Local chambers of Commerce and boards of trade participate actively and in some localities provide the basic management for the program.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start date:

1977-78

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1980

Finance:

Job Experience Training

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | | | 151.3 | 151.3 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 151.3 | 151.3 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 151.3 | 151.3 |

Note: Includes expenditure information for Yukon Territory;
unable to determine breakdown.

JET: 1977-78 expenditure information
not available.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Year Round

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Employment opportunities for unemployed youth are provided. Projects that are submitted by federal departments and agencies related to the government's priorities and that can be implemented at the local level across the country are funded.

Eligibility: Young, unemployed people generally between the ages of 15 and 24, but not students, are eligible. Projects must consist of at least three jobs for 8-52 weeks.

Mode of Delivery: Sponsoring departments and agencies enter into a contribution arrangement with project leaders who then become the employers responsible for recruiting project employees and administering all phases of the projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal government department/agency.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Consultations occur between CEIC and administering departments who are responsible for projects. Administering federal departments include Consumer and Corporate Affairs, National Health and Welfare, Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, Environment.

Evaluations: None
Start date: 1979
History: Information not available
Expiry Date: March 31, 1980

Finance:

Youth Job Corps
(Secretary of State)

(\$000)

1978-79

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | | | 44.1 | 44.1 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 44.1 | 44.1 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 44.1 | 44.1 |

Note: 1977-78 expenditure information not available.

1978-79 figures represent both Year Round and Summer Student
Components: unable to determine breakdown.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Summer Student
(formerly Summer Job Corps program)

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Summer employment for native students is provided. Federal departments and agencies sponsor project to create short-term jobs in regions of high unemployment.

Eligibility: All students, with a priority to senior students, are eligible. Projects must be 8-14 weeks and employ a minimum of three participants.

Mode of Delivery: Federal department and agencies enter into contribution arrangement with sponsoring group who is then responsible for hiring project leader.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC funded, administered by respective federal department/agency.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority:

Participation by Other Agencies: Administered by federal departments including Consumer and Corporate Affairs, National Health and Welfare, Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, Environment, Regional Economic Expansion.

Evaluations: None

Start date: 1977

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: August 31, 1979

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Office of Native Employment

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Encourages participation of native peoples in federal public service and ensures equal employment opportunities; gives advice to native applicants and informs federal departments/agencies about qualified native candidates.

Eligibility: Any native member of the labour force.

Mode of Delivery: ONE offers services to both native employees and potential employers in federal public service to encourage greater participation of native peoples in federal decision-making process.

Responsibility for Delivery: Office of Native Employment, Public Service Commission.

Indian/Inuit Input: Policy development

Authority: The ONE was established in November 1971.
Treasury Board Circular 1978-49.

Participation by Other Agencies: As noted above (relevant federal departments)

Evaluations: Information not available

Start date: 1971

History: Native Employment Program (PSC) started 1971; Office of Native Employment started in 1972; regional network developed in 1974. 1975-78 saw evolution of affirmative action policy in employment of natives in federal government resulting in joint TB/PSC policy circular of November 1978.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Native Employment
Native Training and Development
Program
Program Management and Development
(PMD)

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: The objective of the Native Employment Program is to increase the number of natives employed by Parks Canada. Native people receive on-the-job training in the various functions and programs in the system and are to be sufficiently trained to compete successfully in any competition of Parks Canada.

Eligibility: The Training and Development Program is open to all native people. The PMD is open to native college and university graduates.

Mode of Delivery: 1% of person-years in each region is designated for hiring of natives. Hiring is done at the region and based on the trainees' background, he is placed in one of the two training programs.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Regional co-ordinators identify native candidates in the area.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start date: 1976

History: The program began in 1970 under the Native Opportunities Program and then in 1976 became the Native Employment Program.

Expiry Date: None

Program: Employment
Sub-program: Work Opportunity Program
Province: British Columbia

The Work Opportunity Program is no longer offered. For historical purpose, the program's expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Work Opportunity (\$000) 1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 125.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Sub-total | | | 125.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | | | 125.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

Work Opportunity (\$000) 1978-79

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|-------|---|---|---|
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | 480.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 480.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 480.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

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Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Minerals Resources (oil and gas, mining, sand and gravel, groundwater and forestry).

Provinces: Each province controls activities related to its mining, oil and gas. Groundwater is a new responsibility; sand and gravel activity is administered in collaboration with the district offices. Forest matters are under the regional and district administrations with headquarters Senior Resources Advisor in an advisory role. Oil and gas development in Alberta produces annual revenues, not including bonuses, of the order of \$150 million.

Services Available: Complete management or assistance to Indian bands in the management and development of minerals underlying Indian lands, from disposal of the mineral rights by permit or lease through exploration, drilling, production, documentation, monitoring and collection of revenues. Minerals are disposed by public tender or direct negotiation between the band council and the developer. The Indian Minerals Branch assists in the selection of treaty rights lands to obtain land with best mineral potential. Assistance is provided in Indian employment and Indian involvement in the industry regardless of mineral ownership. The sub-program is generally concerned with obtaining the best returns for Indian people from the development of their minerals.

Timber development is administered by the regional and district offices with the Senior Resources Advisor at headquarters in an advisory role. The timber is disposed of by public tender for surrendered timber or with the consent of the band council on reserve lands without a surrender.

Eligibility:

The sub-program applies to all Indian reserves. Problems exist within some of the provinces respecting ownership of minerals. Quebec claims total ownership, Ontario claims 50% of the revenues from all minerals, British Columbia claims 50% of revenues from precious and base minerals, the rest of the provinces allow all revenues to go to the bands.

Mode of Delivery:

Two deployed headquarters offices in Toronto and Calgary are responsible for all mineral activities in eastern and western Canada respectively. Before disposal, all minerals must be made available by band referendum (surrender). Surrenders may be specific or general and no subsequent disposal may be made without the approval of the band council. Working closely with the band council, the Indian Minerals Branch provides technical, professional and management services as necessary. Due to high capital requirements and high risk factor, nearly all development has been by third party interests. Bands may obtain benefits through bonuses, rents, royalties, percentage of profits, employment and involvement. Provision is made for total development by band or band entity. Due to lack of appropriate federal laws in certain phases of development, the Indian Mineral Regulations require all operators to observe applicable provincial laws. This requirement holds true for timber development also.

The headquarters office, (the Senior Resources Advisor) is a policy-making body and monitoring agent for the activities of the Indian Minerals Branch (Toronto and Calgary) and the forestry aspects handled by the regional and district offices.

Headquarters is responsible for studying federal and provincial policy and legislation regarding resource development and in determining the effects that these may have on Indian rights. This includes the formulation of policy and recommendations relating to such matters as the applicability of provincial codes on mining projects on Indian reserves.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Responsibility rests with DIAND through the Reserves and Trusts Group and thence through Indian Minerals for Mineral matters and the regions and districts for forestry matters.

Indian Input:

The regulations (Indian Oil and Gas Act, Indian Oil and Gas Regulations, Indian Mining Regulations) and program policies require approval of band council for many steps in the management and development procedure from the initial disposal to final surrender by the developer.

Variations from Established Policy:

The two directors of Indian Minerals have total delegation of authority under the regulations. All decisions made or not made by the directors may be appealed within a specified time period by all interested parties and must, by law, be appealed directly to the minister.

| | |
|---|--|
| <u>Authority:</u> | Indian Act Indian Oil and Gas Act Indian Oil and Gas Regulations Indian Mining Regulations Indian Timber Regulations |
| <u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u> | Provincial agencies and departments. |
| <u>Availability of Documents:</u> | All documents available at headquarters |
| <u>Evaluations:</u> | Information not available |
| <u>Start Date:</u> | Information not available |
| <u>History:</u> | Information not available |
| <u>Expiry Date:</u> | On-going |

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Estates

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: The program provides probate and surrogate functions and consultations with estate heirs. It also handles estate accounts including land, advisory services to Indian people concerning wills and estate procedures and monitors and processes of estate documents required to bring the administration of an estate to a conclusion. Included in the foregoing, where Indian people do not avail themselves of the opportunity to do so, the program provides a complete devolution process for Indian estates.

Eligibility: Available to all bands, band members and non-Indian beneficiaries of Indian estates.

Mode of Delivery: Administrators of estates are appointed from headquarters, regions and districts as required to devolve Indian estates, and resolve problems. Where a deceased Indian lived off-reserve, and held land on a reserve, jurisdiction is assumed for the purpose of devolving the land asset.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Inuit Input: An Indian executor may be named in a will or if requested by the heirs of the deceased Indian, a Band member or other person may be appointed as administrator of the deceased's estate.

Authority: Indian Act - Sec. 42-50 incl.

Participation by Other Agencies: Headquarters and regional Land staffs may assist in resolution of estates involving land. Department of Justice provides assistance to departmental administrators of estates and estate officers. Provincial probate courts, and provincial public trustees will provide assistance if requested by heirs and/or devisees.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Land Transactions

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Support to Indian bands in deriving benefits and revenue from reserve and surrendered lands in accord with the Indian Act. Assistance is given to bands in negotiations with respect to leases, permits, easements, rights of way and assignments of leases with non-Indian parties and provincial and municipal authorities. The majority of these services are provided by regions and districts with headquarters being involved in major transactions. It should be noted that all transactions are between the Crown and the lessee or permittee, etc.

Eligibility: Available to all bands and band members who are in possession of reserve land.

Mode of Delivery: Land officers in headquarters, regions and districts assist in negotiations and drafting of required documents. Information with respect to reserve and surrendered land is provided to bands and individual Indians to assist them in their deliberations and negotiations.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are encouraged to take part in, or conduct, negotiation for land transactions on their reserves. Bands may determine the use of land, transaction terms and conditions, and rents or fees to be paid.

Authority:

Indian Act

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Headquarters and regional economic development staff may participate. Department of Justice assists Land staffs in preparation of legal documents. The surveyor general's staff may also provide assistance.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Research

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Research into Indian interests in lands set apart for the use and benefit of Indians, lands where the Indian interest has been surrendered, and public lands held for the benefit of Indians.

Eligibility: Available to all Indian bands, accredited Indian organizations, spokesmen for Indians, and individuals.

Mode of Delivery: Research officers at headquarters perform archival research and evaluation of information contained in files in the department, other federal and provincial records, Public Archives, etc., and provide the results to region and/or the requesting party.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters regions and districts, DIAND.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are encouraged by specific funding to undertake historic research into events affecting their own reserves with advisory guidance from program research officers.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Not applicable

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Surrenders

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Surrenders of land are required in many instances, before reserve land can be leased for the benefit of a band. Land staffs assist in the development of surrenders and the presentation of them to Privy Council for acceptance by Order in Council.

Eligibility: Bands for which reserves have been set apart.

Mode of Delivery: Land staffs assist bands in determining the benefits of surrenders and production of required documents. The staff ensures that surrenders follow correct procedures and will produce the results required by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands determine the need for surrender. Conditions of surrenders are determined by bands. Only band electors may vote on the assent to a surrender.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Department of Justice and the surveyor general provide assistance to Lands staff in developing surrender documents.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Federal Crown Lands

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Certain crown lands are held for the benefit of Indians. These include lands for schools and lands set aside for housing and other purposes in the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Eligibility: The lands are not Indian reserve lands but bands and band members may be given authority to use them.

Mode of Delivery: Use of these lands is determined by regional offices.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands and band members are involved in using these lands.

Authority: Public Lands Grants Act
Territorial Lands Act and Regulations

Participation by Other Agencies: Other federal department, provincial and territorial governments.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

| | |
|--|---|
| <u>Program:</u> | Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements |
| <u>Sub-program:</u> | Trust Funds and Treaty Payments |
| <u>Province:</u> | British Columbia |
| <u>Services Available:</u> | The administration of Indian trust funds and the fulfillment of annual treaty payments and related obligations. |
| <u>Eligibility:</u> | All Indian bands. |
| <u>Mode of Delivery:</u> | <p>DiAND assesses requests for the expenditure of band capital and/or revenue funds with respect to the provisions of the Indian Act and appropriate regulations and recommends approval or disapproval of such requests;</p> <p>receives and assesses band budgets as related to trust funds;</p> <p>administers annual treaty payments to eligible individuals;</p> <p>processes requests for triennial clothing allowances for chiefs and councillors; and</p> <p>administers the provision of hunting and fishing supplies to eligible bands.</p> |
| <u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u> | DIAND |
| <u>Indian Input:</u> | Nil |
| <u>Variations from Established Policy:</u> | Nil |
| <u>Authority:</u> | Various treaties, Indian Act, Sections 61-67, Section 69, Section 72. |
| <u>Evaluations:</u> | Nil |
| <u>Start Date:</u> | Information not available |
| <u>History:</u> | Information not available |
| <u>Expiry Date:</u> | On-going |

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Band Amalgamation/Division

Province: British Columbia

Service Available: Administration of the amalgamation and/or division of Indian bands.

Eligibility: All Indian Bands.

Mode of Delivery: By ministerial order providing meetings have been held to discuss the matter and a majority of the electors in the involved band or bands are in favour of the action.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: After full discussion of the matter the electors of the involved band or bands must express their wishes by a majority vote.

Variations from Established Policy:

Authority: Authority Act, Section 17.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Court Appeals

Province: British Columbia

Service Available: Financial assistance toward the cost of appeal in certain court cases.

Eligibility: The program is available to individuals only;

the case must be at the appeal level;

the case must be related directly to treaty and other rights of the individual;

the final decision must have an effect on a significant number of Indians;

the application must be made prior to the court action in question;

the program is dependent on availability of funds; and

the case must involve unresolved points of law.

Mode of Delivery: Following approval, Department of Justice is asked to instruct counsel of choice as to schedule of payments and form of accounts. Accounts are taxed by Department of Justice. Taxed amount is paid to counsel.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Requests for assistance and all necessary supporting information to be supplied by the individual applicant or someone on his behalf.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Development by precedent and policy;
budget vote wording.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Department of Justice as outlined
above.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Act Provisions

Province: British Columbia

Service Available: Administer the provisions of the Indian Act pertaining to band by-laws, regulations and appointments for Indian bands seeking to provide municipal measures of control on their reserves.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: By studying the implications of proposed by-laws and recommending where necessary ministerial acceptance or rejection;

by administering and processing the registration of by-laws as required under the Statutory Instruments Act;

by administering and registering requests for appointments under certain sections of the Indian Act, including Commissioners for Oaths, Justices of the Peace, Band Electoral Officers, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils prepare and submit proposed by-laws and request and make recommendations concerning appointments.

Variations from Established Policy Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 73, Sections 83-86, Sections 107-108.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Membership provisions and Indian Register Maintenance

Province: British Columbia

Service Available: Administration of the membership provisions of the Indian Act and maintenance of the Indian Register.

Eligibility: All persons entitled to registration as Indians under the provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: Principally through documentation supplied by field offices of the department.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: The responsibility for local administration of membership functions has been transferred from district offices to 117 Indian band offices.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 5 to 17.

Participation by Other Agencies: Documentation required to confirm events is normally obtained from provincial divisions of Vital Statistics and provincial Child Welfare agencies.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Enfranchisement Provisions

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Administration of the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Eligibility: All registered Indians who qualify under the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: By processing applications for enfranchisement.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils are asked to recommend whether they believe applications for enfranchisement should be approved.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 109 to 113.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Minors

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for enfranchised minors.

Eligibility: All enfranchised minors to whom the total funds payable exceed \$200.

Mode of Delivery: Via cheque made payable to the public trustee or official guardian or by depositing funds payable in departmental savings account.

Responsibility for Delivery: The department is responsible for making the appropriate arrangements to ensure that the funds are deposited in a departmental savings account or, in the cases of persons residing in British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, and Ontario with the public trustee or official guardian. In the latter situation responsibility for the release of funds rests with the public trustee or official guardian.

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 15(3) (a)
Minute of the Executive Council of the Province of British Columbia No. 3082 dated November 9, 1965.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

FLIP
(National Health and Welfare)

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | .7 | 0 | .7 | 0 | 0 | .7 | |
| Sub-total | .7 | 0 | .7 | 0 | 0 | .7 | |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total Expenditure | .7 | 0 | .7 | 0 | 0 | .7 | |

FLIP
(National Health and Welfare)

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|------|---|------|---|---|---|------|
| O&M | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | 19.8 | 0 | 19.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.8 |
| Sub-total | 19.8 | 0 | 19.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.8 |
| Capital | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 19.8 | 0 | 19.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19.8 |

FLIP
(CEIC)

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | | | 55.3 | 55.3 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 55.3 | 55.3 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 55.3 | 55.3 |

FLIP
(CEIC)

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|-------|-------|
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | | | 330.6 | 330.6 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 330.6 | 330.6 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 330.6 | 330.6 |

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Administration Training

Province: British Columbia

Service Available: Training of band employees to enable them to assume the local administration of membership matters.

Eligibility: Staff of the bands that are assuming responsibility for local administration of band membership.

Mode of Delivery: Through a two-week training course.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Approval of the ADM on January 20, 1970.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Lands

Province: British Columbia

The sub-program Lands is no longer offered. For historic purposes its expenditure information is presented.

| Lands | | (\$000) | | | 1977-78 | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | STATUS INDIAN | | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | TOTAL |
| | Status Indian | | Total | | | | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | 1 210.6 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 210.6 |
| G&C | 191.6 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 191.6 |
| Sub-total | 1 402.2 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 402.2 |
| Capital | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 1 402.2 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 402.2 |

| Lands | | (\$000) | | | 1978-79 | | |
|-------------------|---------|---------|---|---|---------|---|---------|
| O&M | 859.4 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 859.4 |
| G&C | 199.3 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 199.3 |
| Sub-total | 1 058.7 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 058.7 |
| Capital | 0 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | 1 058.7 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 058.7 |

H. Health

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Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Treatment

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provides treatment services through a network of federally owned centres, nursing stations and hospitals with referrals to other private and provincially run health care establishments when required.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare or through the provincial Health Services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare

Indian/Inuit Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial Health Services body

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services -
Treatment

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 5 506.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 506.0 |
| G&C | | | 715.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 715.0 |
| Sub-total | | | 6 221.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 221.0 |
| Capital | | | 626.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 626.0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 6 847.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 847.0 |

Indian Health Services -
Treatment

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | | 6 425.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 425.0 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 6 425.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 425.0 |
| Capital | | | 496.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 496.0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 6 921.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 921.0 |

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Public Health

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Public Health comprises all the services required to prevent disease, improve the health and environment of the populace as a whole. It includes health education and screening of population and environment; medical officers employed for public health direction, public health users, nursing zone officers, educational health officers, nutritionists, regional dental officers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition are also eligible.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to the Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare or through the provincial health services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare

Indian/Inuit Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20.

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial Health Services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services -
Public Health

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------|-------------------------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 1 606.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 606.0 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 606.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 606.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 606.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 606.0 |

Indian Health Services -
Public Health

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | | 1 759.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 759.0 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 759.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 759.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 759.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 759.0 |

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Indian/Native Involvement

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Establishment of liaison officers; band contracts for community health representatives; costs of any person whose prime eligibility for the job states he must be a member of a certain band; payments for native groups for special projects.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances, registered Indians off reserve and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services paid for directly or under contract to the Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare

Indian/Inuit Input: Assistance in the delivery of health related services; development of consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20.

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial Health services body

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services -
Indian/Native Involvement

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 938.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 938.0 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 938.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 938.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 938.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 938.0 |

Indian Health Services
Indian/Native Involvement

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|-------|---|---|---|-------|
| O&M | | | 996.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 996.0 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 996.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 996.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 996.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 996.0 |

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Health Support

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Costs of staff, usually at regional and zone level whose duties are not primarily in a specific sub-program, e.g., housemaids, janitors, drivers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserve and in transition are also eligible.

Mode of Delivery: Services are provided directly by or under contract to the Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare .

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare

Indian/Inuit Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20.

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial Health Services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services -
Health Support

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 1 548.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 548.0 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 548.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 548.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 548.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 548.0 |

Indian Health Services -
Health Support

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|-------|---|---|---|-------|
| O&M | | | 782.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 782.0 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 782.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 782.0 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 782.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 782.0 |

I. Justice

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Program: Justice

Sub-program: Policing

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Contributions made towards the costs of on-reserve policing including band constables and agreements for training of special constables under the RCMP and provincial police forces.

Eligibility: Band or district councils and provinces in case of special constables employed by RCMP.

Mode of Delivery: Special constables employed by RCMP and provincial police forces are the concern of departmental headquarters. Contributions toward band constables employment by councils is covered by local service agreements entered into at the district/regional level.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters for RCMP/provincial special constables, region and district, for band constables to point where responsibility is transferred to contribution recipient by means of local service agreement.

Indian Input: Representatives of provincial Indian associations of all chief's committees have been actively involved in negotiations on on-reserve policing.

Variations from Established Policy: The Indian groups involved in researching, developing and negotiating with the department, provincial authorities and RCMP have in some instances been the recipient of contributions from these policing funds.

Authority: T.B. Minutes, Provincial Acts,
Appropriations Act, Indian Act,
Criminal Code, RCMP Act.

Participation by
Other Agencies: Nil

Other Comments: In some provinces, band constables are
required to have certificates of
appointment as special constables
under the Provincial Police Act as a
condition of the Local Service
Agreement. There is some question as
to whether this appointment bestows
the authority to enforce the Indian
Act and Regulations.

An important policy document relating
to this sub-activity is the "Task
Force Report on Policing Indian
Reserves".

Availability
of Documents: All documents available at
headquarters.

Evaluations: See Indian Special Constable Program,
DIAND 1978

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Policing

(\$000)

1978-79

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| G&C | | | 7.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.2 |
| Sub-total | | | 7.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.2 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 7.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7.2 |

Note: 1977-78 Nil Expenditure

Program:

Justice

Sub-program:

Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding Between Native People and those who Represent the Legal System (formerly the Program of Grants for the Education of Native People in the Legal System)

Province:

British Columbia

Objective and Services Available:

The program was planned and implemented in the 1974-75 fiscal year with the objective of reducing the communication barrier that exists between native people and those who represent the legal system by educating native people within the legal system. It became evident after two years of operation that an equally effective approach to the same basic objective would be to sensitize or educate those who represent the legal system (judges, police, and the legal profession) to the problems distinct to native people. The revised criteria provide for an extension of the classes of recipients and broaden the base of the program while retaining the original philosophy.

The projects funded would fall under three categories:

- 1) conferences, meetings or workshops between native people and those involved in the administration of justice;
- 2) educational or informational projects designed to increase the understanding of native people with respect to the law, its administration, and enforcement;

- 3) sensitization projects for judges, magistrates and other officials of the legal system designed to increase their awareness of problems distinct to native people.

The program lapsed at the end of the 1977-78 fiscal year. The new preventive thrust under the Native Courtworker Program will absorb this program by promoting a better understanding between the Native people and those who administer the legal system: this will be done on a cost-shared basis with the provinces and/or territories where the need has been identified, and an agreement has been drawn up and signed by those concerned.

Expiry Date:

1977-78

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Courtworker

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Assists native people in understanding their legal rights, and obtaining legal counsel; by explaining court procedures including the role of the judge, magistrate, prosecutor; by providing related services to the family of an accused. Does not provide legal advice.

Eligibility: All native peoples.

Mode of Delivery: Native courtworkers are recruited by "carrier agency" and provincial government. Native people in need of assistance are referred to courtworkers by organizations such as Friendship centres or other advisory organizations for natives.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government, but on a 50/50 cost-shared basis by provincial-federal governments, (Department of Justice).

Indian/Inuit Input: The "carrier agency" is normally a native organization and all courtworkers are natives.

Authority: T.B. 218/219/223/22920, 19 July 1972
Approved by Cabinet 24 May 1972
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: Federal-Provincial Program.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1970

History: Initially developed by Indian and Métis friendship centres in late 1950s; first established on provincial basis by Alberta in 1969 and first funded by federal government through DIAND in 1970-71; transferred to Justice in 1973-4.

Expiry Date: Indefinite.

Finance:

| Native Courtworker | | (\$000) | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|----------------------|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | | | 350.0 | 350.0 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 350.0 | 350.0 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 350.0 | 350.0 |

| Native Courtworker | | (\$000) | | | 1978-79 | |
|--------------------|--|---------|--|--|---------|-------|
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | | | | 385.0 | 385.0 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 385.0 | 385.0 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 385.0 | 385.0 |

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Law Students

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provision of bursaries to native law students and for attendance at special pre-law orientation courses as a condition for admission to law school.

Eligibility: Métis/Non-status Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Grants to native students and to Canadian universities that conduct a special orientation or tutorial program to encourage native people to enter the legal profession.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Justice

Indian/Inuit Input: Grant applications are made to the Department of Justice; The Native Law Students Associations is involved in the selection process.

Authority: Approved by Cabinet 24 May 1972
T.B. 218/219/223/22920, 19 July 1972
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1976

Start Date: 1973

History: Planned and implemented by the Department of Justice in 1973.

Expiry Date: Indefinite

J. Cultural Identity

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Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Cultural Development Grant

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Grants to assist in the preservation, growth and expression of Indian culture, and to facilitate the entry of Indian creative and performing artists into the North American cultural world.

Funds are used to subsidize Indian artists, sculptors, writers, musicians, drama groups, etc.

Eligibility: Grants are provided to Indian bands, individuals, groups or organizations requiring assistance in cultural endeavours.

The Cultural Grant cannot be used for projects funded by other activities, that is Curriculum Enrichment, recreation, education, etc., even if those funds are not available at the time.

Mode of Delivery: Cultural Grants application forms are forwarded to districts who comment on feasibility and value, then forwarded to chairman, Cultural Grants Committee. The committee convenes early May and September to decide on funding for each application. Applications should provide information on the artists or performers, writers, etc., and, if possible, provide samples of work, pictures, tapes, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery: Grants are allocated by a district committee. Limited funds are available at district level.

Indian/Inuit Input: District committees are predominantly made up of Indian participants.

Authority: T.B. Minute 635419, January 19, 1965.

Participation by Other Agencies: First Citizens Fund of B.C. (a provincial program) participates on some district committees.

Evaluations: Program report - 1979

Start Date: 1965

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Still operating

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Cultural Grants

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Grants to individual Indians based on criteria set out by Treasury Board with the objective of providing assistance to Indian artists painters, writers, dancers, etc. particularly where such assistance provides possibility of advancement of the individual artist and also offers encouragement to other Indian artists and potential artists.

Eligibility: Status Indians whose applications fall within specified criteria (T.B.) - Subject to availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Decentralized program with limited funding, centralized to provide for grant application proposals that have rational implications.

Responsibility for Delivery: H.Q. and regional offices

Indian/Inuit Input: Information not available

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Information not available

Evaluations:

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: The Core Funding Program was designed to enable native people, through their own provincial, territorial and native associations, to undertake initiatives in formulating policies and programs implemented by themselves or by various levels of government, that would further their development. From 1976 to 1977 the funding of Native Organization Newspapers was transferred to Core Funding (for sub-program description see under Native Communications Program).

Eligibility: Status Indian, Métis and non-status Indians, Inuit, national, provincial and territorial political organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Until 1979-80 all funds took the form of grants. From 1979 to 1980 all funds are contributions and are delivered to the association under a contribution arrangement between the association and the Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input : Will be consulted as part of information for upcoming evaluation

Authority: Cabinet Document 783-71, July 1971

Establishment of the Core Funding Program according to funding criteria and levels, for a five-year period, subject to review early in 1976.

Cabinet Document 907-71, July 1971

Approval of Core Funding for Métis and non-status Indian and Inuit associations.

Records of Decision, July 27 and July 29, 1971

Cabinet gave responsibility to the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada for providing the financial assistance and grants policy to native associations, to include Métis and non-status Indians as well as status Indians and Inuit.

T.B. Minute 728253, 1974

Treasury Board raised the funding level of the program from \$6 000 000 to \$8 395 000.

T.B. Minute 740912, February 1976

Treasury Board granted an extension of the Core Funding Program for one year.

T.B. Minute 743870, July 1976

Treasury Board renewed the mandate of the Core Funding Program for a five-year period, commencing April 1, 1977, at a funding level of \$9 257 000. The Record of Decision provided for the immediate transfer and administration of \$325 000 in Communications (newspaper) Funds and an 8% increase in Core funds effective 1977-78.

Also approved were:

- revised objectives and sub-objectives;
- revised terms and conditions that are consistent with the determination of regionalizing the program;
- a new formula for funding designed to equitably fund all associations on the basis of six variables;
- expanded financial and administrative guidelines for core-funded associations;
- T.B. Minute 763860, March 1979

Treasury Board approved the terms and conditions governing contributions (formerly grants) to native associations under the Core Funding Program, in accordance with T.B. Circular 1977-50. With the exception of 325 000 allocated to the Newspaper Program, all core funds take the form of contributions.

Participation by Other Agencies:

No formal linkages, however informal consultation with NH&W, DIAND, CMHC

Evaluations:

1975, one to begin 1980-81.

Start Date:

July 1971

History:

The grant support to status Indian of the Secretary of State (Citizenship) arose out of the ARDA-DREE agreements which were established in 1967 and transferred to the Secretary of State April 1, 1971. Federal funds were paid to the native associations

through the provinces. On July 29, 1971, Cabinet approved direct funding to the native associations (Cab. Doc. 907171). At the same time, approval was given to provide federal support for Métis and non-status Indian associations. At present, core funds are allocated to 3 national and 32 provincial and territorial native organizations.

Expiry Date:

31 March 1982

Finance:

| Core Funding | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|---------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | 391.2 | 0 | 407.1 | 0 | 798.3 |
| Sub-total | | 391.2 | 0 | 407.1 | 0 | 798.3 |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | 391.2 | 0 | 407.1 | 0 | 798.3 |

| Core Funding | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 |
|-------------------|--|---------|---|-------|---|---------|
| O&M | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | | 448.0 | 0 | 448.0 | 0 | 896.0 |
| Sub-total | | 448.0 | 0 | 448.0 | 0 | 896.0 |
| Capital | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | 448.0 | 0 | 448.0 | 0 | 896.0 |

Program: Cultural Identity

Program: Migrating Native Peoples

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Core funding of friendship centres and the National Association of Friendship centres that encourage and assist the effective inclusion of migrating native people into the social and cultural fabric of the communities in which they are located.

Eligibility: Friendship centres must operate for two years before they are funded.

Mode of Delivery: Each centre submits annual application for funds. Maximum level of funds is established for each size of centre and cost area. (Allocation to Friendship centres is not decentralized to the regions).

Responsibility for Delivery: Secretary of State

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Consultation with Indian and native associations including provincial and national association of friendship centres.

Authority: T.B. Minute 599045, 1958:

The first federal involvement with problems of migrating native peoples was a grant to a friendship centre in Winnipeg under this T.B. Minute.

T.B. Minute 637136, 1965:

Cost-sharing agreements (50/50) signed with the provinces. Those provinces not covered under the Agreement (cost-sharing) are provided for directly under the Department of Secretary of State of Canada under this T.B. Minute.

Cabinet Document 817/71, 1971:

Policy memorandum on capital funding for friendship centres. (See also 291-77MC, and 593-72)

T.B. Minute 713973, 1972

'Program Approval' Allotment from Treasury Board, Vote 5 "Contingencies" with Authority to include Items in Supplementary Estimates 1972-73.

T.B. Minute 736024, 1 May 1975

Authority to continue making capital grants to friendship centres without further reference to Treasury Board.

T.B. Minute 740569, 23 December 1975

Grants to native friendship centres. Authority to raise the maximum entitlement level for each category "A", "B", "C" by 15% effective April 1, 1975 and transfer allotments in the fiscal year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 743356, 27 May 1976

Authority to make a grant and authority to include an item in supplementary estimates "A" 1976-77.

T.B. Minute 747397, 21 January 1977

Program approval to renew the M.N.P. program for one year.

T.B. Minute 750621, 27 June 1977

Program approval to renew the Migrating Native Peoples Program for five years.

Precedents:

Cabinet Documents 817/71; 445-72;
593-72; and 291-77MC
Records of Decision: June 8, 1972
Report to Cabinet 291-77CR June 15,
1977;
T.B. Minutes 713973, 718244, 724854,
736024, 741634 and 747397.

1978 - Renewed 5-year Migrating
Native Peoples Program approved by
Cabinet.

T.B. Minute 759599, 21 August 1978

Approval to release capital grants to
friendship centres.

T.B. Minute 765181, 15 June 1979

Approval of revised terms and
conditions governing the payment of
contributions (formerly grants) to
friendship centres under the Migrating
Native Peoples Program and approval of
the Capital Assistance Plan for
friendship centres in the fiscal year
1979-80.

Treasury Board Authority 766384, 1
August 1979

Approval to provide grants to four new
friendship centres under the
controlled allotment of the Migrating
Native Peoples Program in the fiscal
year 1979-80.

Note: Further information on T.B.
submissions may be obtained
from the Secretary of State
(Faye Roberts 4-2040)

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Constant consultation with other
interested federal departments;
periodic consultation with provincial
governments.

Evaluations: 1976 by Can-Act Services. Another one due 1981-82.

Start Date: 1972

History: First friendship centre established in Winnipeg in 1958. Initially funded by federal-provincial agreements but changed to federal government responsibility for core funding in 1972.

Expiry Date: March 1983.

Finance:

| Migrating Native Peoples | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 |
|--------------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|----------------------|-------|---------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL |
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | 514.4 | 514.4 |
| G&C | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 514.4 | 514.4 |
| Capital | | | | | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 521.5 | 521.5 |

| Migrating Native Peoples | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 |
|--------------------------|--|---------|--|--|-------|---------|
| O&M | | | | | 781.6 | 781.6 |
| G&C | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 781.6 | 781.6 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 781.6 | 781.6 |

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications - Resource Organization

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Financial assistance is available to native communications resource organizations located throughout the country. However, the financial support is limited to one resource organization per region.

Eligibility: The organization should be managed and controlled by native people; it should respond to native communications needs; and involve itself to the greatest possible extent with the community it was designed to serve and with the larger society.

Where a resource organization operated multi-media projects, it would be prepared to lend any native group in the region such equipment as that group might reasonably require and provide training and assistance to such a group as appropriate, free of charge.

Responsibility for Delivery: Administration is shared by the regions and headquarters.

Mode of delivery: the resource organizations apply annually for their grants. The application is first reviewed by a field officer to ensure criteria are satisfied, then copies are circulated to members of the regional co-ordinating committees.

The committee, chaired by the regional director, meets with the organization to review the application and the regional director then makes his recommendation for funding levels to the minister. After review by headquarters and settlement of any problems ministerial approval is then requested. The department has authority for grants up to \$250 000.

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input :

Initiation and planning of projects; participation in decision-making process on funding; production of a two-year development and financial plan.

Authority:

Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974 and March 21, 1973 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975

T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975

T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976 (approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979)

T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979

Participation by
Other Agencies:

On regional co-ordinating committees. Membership includes representatives of provincial or territorial governments, the CBC and NFB, and the representative native associations as appropriate with standing participation by officials of the Departments of Communications, Indian Affairs and Northern Development and the Secretary of State of Canada. The committee makes recommendations to the native participation chairman on the allocation of grants to native communications projects.

Evaluations:

1977 - program review

Start Date:

March 1974

History:

The program started with five pilot projects in 1971-73, namely, the Alberta Native Communications Society, the Indian News Media of Alberta, the Raven Society of B.C., the Indian Voice of B.C. and the Communications Unit of the Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories. These served as models for future organizations.

Expiry Date:

July 31, 1980

Finance:

Native Communications - (\$000) 1977-78
Resource Organization

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | | | |
| G&C | | | | | | | |
| Sub-total | | | | | | | |
| Capital | | | | | | | |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | | 115.0 115.0 | |

Native Communications - (\$000) 1978-79
Resource Organization

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|-------------|
| O&M | | | | | | |
| G&C | | | | | | |
| Sub-total | | | | | | |
| Capital | | | | | | |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | | 130.0 130.0 |

Note: Breakdown of Expenditure by type not available.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications - Native Organization Newspapers

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: This program provides financial assistance to native organizations qualifying under the Core and Communications Workers Program and the National Association of Friendship Centres to allow them to produce and distribute an organization newspaper.

Eligibility: Any native association newspaper.

Mode of Delivery: Application for funds is made annually. Each application is reviewed by the field officer who makes recommendations to the regional director, who then advises headquarters and the Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Shared between regions and headquarters (Secretary of State).

Indian/Inuit Input: Initiation of newspapers; application for funds; production of a two-year development and financial plan.

Authorities:

- a. Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision, January 10, 1974 and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);
- b. T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);
T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975
T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976 (approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979)
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979

Participation by
Other Agencies:

None

Evaluations:

None. There will be program
evaluation/review in 1982

Start Date:

1974

History:

Initially, program was part of the
Native Communications Program, It was
transferred to the Core Funding
Program during the 1976-77 fiscal year.

Expiry Date:

1981-82.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Women

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Funding for local native women's associations/groups and for the national association.

Eligibility: All native women's associations/groups throughout Canada.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply by submitting an application form to the local or regional office. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the Native Women Program. He or she may liaise with the group requesting more information, etc. Once he or she is satisfied with the form, a grant assessment form is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the dollar value. The submission is then forwarded to the regional office where a Grants Review Committee reviews the submission and indicates its recommendations. The grant is then forwarded to Ottawa where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and indicate its agreement or disagreement with the regional office's recommendation. For grants to the national association, application is made to the headquarters, Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters and regional office of Native Citizen Directorate, Department of the Secretary of State of Canada.

Regional directors have commitment authority up to \$10 000. All grants over \$10 000 must be reviewed by a senior management committee. The Secretary of State, at all times, retains final signing authority over all grants.

Indian/inuit/Native
Input :

Initiation of groups, project planning,
grant application and consultation.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71;
Records of Decision July 27 and 29,
1971;
T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972 and
T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976
(Financial Assistance and Grants
Policy to Native Associations - Youth
Program).

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971
and 871-71, July 19, 1971;
Record of Decision, July 16, 1971;
Treasury Board Letter 49446, April 16,
1973
(Native Culture).

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962;
T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974
(Native Culture and Development Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1972;

Record of Decision June 8 and July 14,
1972;
T.B. Minute 731226 (Demonstration
Fund).

T.B. Minutes 742694, June 1976 and
756543, April 19, 1978.
(Native Social and Cultural
Development Program).

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Canada Council on the Status of
Women, National Health and Welfare,
DIAND, Women's Program of the
Secretary of State.

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

1972

History:

Report of Interdepartmental Committee on Indian and Eskimos Policy at the beginning of the 1970s recommended the development of a distinct program of support for native women's groups in recognition of the contribution to be made by native women to improving the social and economic status of the people they represent.

Expiry Date:

1984

Finance:

| Native Women | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------------------|---------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL |
| | Status Indian | | Total | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | * | | | | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 14.9 | 14.9 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 14.9 | 14.9 |

*Regional office reports expenditure of \$7.6 in 1977-78.

1978-79 expenditure information not available.

Regional office reports expenditure of \$13.9 in 1978-79.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Social and Cultural Development

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: Funds projects and activities that encourage and advance the participation of native people in contemporary society with the objective of:

- 1) multiplying opportunities for intracultural contact and appreciation;
- 2) stimulating forms of native social and cultural expression;
- 3) making the social and cultural participation and expression of native people more visible and meaningful to all Canadians;
- 4) upgrading technical and management skills of individuals involved in such activities; and
- 5) co-ordinating the interests and expertise of departments and agencies engaged in complementary activities.

Eligibility: Native groups only providing project submissions meet the program requirements and established priorities.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply to the local or regional office for a grant. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the Program, and a grant assessment is completed indicating the recommendations for

support and the amount. The grants, if processed by a local office, is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews and indicates its recommendations regarding the project. The grant application form (gaf) is then forwarded to headquarters where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and either agree or disagree with the Region's recommendations. Regions have a commitment authority for grants up to \$10 000. Grants totalling \$10 000 and over must be reviewed by the Native Citizen's Directorate, and by a Senior Management Committee. The Secretary of State has final signing authority on all grants.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Headquarters and regional offices of Secretary of State. Each region is responsible for administrating of its budget allocation.

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input :

Initiation of projects, formation of groups and application for grants.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of Decision, July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972 and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to Native Associations Youth Program).

Cabinet Documents 771-71, July 11, 1971 and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of Decision, July 16, 1971; Treasury Board Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962;
T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974
(Native Culture and Development
Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7,
1962;
Records of Decision, June 8 and July
14, 1972;
T.B. Minute 731226 (Demonstration
Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976 and T.B.
Minute 756543, April 19, 1978
(Native Social and Cultural
Development Program).

Cabinet Decision 133-79 CR, March 6,
1979
(Métis/Non-status Indian
Socio-Economic Development).

Participation by
Other Agencies:

DIAND - Education Division

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

1972

History:

In 1962 the Native Culture and
Development Fund was created; by 1973
there were three separate programs
concerned with Native Social and
Cultural development. They were
amalgamated into one in 1976.

Expiry Date:

1980-81

Finance:

Native Social and
Cultural Development

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | |
| O&M | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| G&C | * | | | | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Sub-total | | | | | 5.0 | 5.0 |
| Capital | | | | | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | | | 5.0 | 5.0 |

*Regional office reports expenditure of \$43.2 in 1977-78.

1978-79 expenditure information not available for province. Regional office reports expenditure of \$41.8 in 1978-79.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Involvement Program

Province: British Columbia

Objective and Services Available: The objective of the Native Involvement Program is to encourage the participation of native people with Parks Canada through: (1) indirect employment (short-term contract work), (2) the promotion of native entrepreneurial activities and (3) the involvement of native cultural artifacts within Parks Canada facilities.

Eligibility: All native peoples, associations, and organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Funding for contract work is allocated to the region. Individual managers are responsible for projects in their region. Support is given to native entrepreneurial activity in the parks by requiring all stores to allocate a proportion of their inventory to authentic handicrafts. The cultural component is developed by contracting bands in nearby communities and negotiating with them to participate in the different Parks programs through displays and exhibits.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Native people can be involved in the planning, design and operation stage of the different Parks projects.

Authority: None

Participation by Other Agencies: There have been several joint projects with DIAND and more recently a project with DREE.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1976

History:

Expiry Date: On-going

K. Regional Planning

Page

1. Community Planning..... K2

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Community Planning

Province: British Columbia

Services Available: Provides assistance for enhancing community-based planning as a crucial component of Indian self-determination for:

1. the management of their human, financial, and natural resources in accordance with local political, economic, social and cultural aspirations, and
2. as a basis for supportive planning by the department and other federal/provincial agencies.

Eligibility: Indian bands, area administrations and tribal councils.

Mode of Delivery: By providing funding, training and professional support for Indian groups to undertake any of the following:

1. Policy planning
2. Land-use and environment Control
3. Impact screening and evaluation
4. Natural resource management
5. Band program planning
6. Other planning activities
8. Physical and capital planning
9. Resource mapping
10. Regional development planning
11. Small-scale community development planning
12. Evaluation of planning activities

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Regional planners - program
development and special projects
District planners - funding and
continuing staff support.

Indian/Inuit Input:

Band council - overall responsibility
for directing the planning process.

Band planners - preferably band
members retained by council on a
renewable basis to provide continuous
planning assistance.

Band planning assistants - band
members retained by council on a term
basis for planning surveys or other
specific planning tasks.

Band planning committees - three or
more lay advisors appointed by council
for a political term.

Authority:

Program Description of the B.C.
Region's Band Planning Approach signed
by the regional director general on
February 21, 1979. (currently under
revision).

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Consultative arrangements have been
established with CEIC for
complementary funding, and similar
arrangements will be made with DREE.

Evaluations:

An annual evaluation is currently
under preparation for 79-80.

Start Date:

June 1978

History:

The band planning approach was
designed by B.C. region in response
to recommendations for community-based
planning raised by the NIB/DIAND
Strategy for the Socio-Economic
Development of the Indian People.

Expiry Date:

None identified.

Finance:

| Community Planning | | (\$000) | | | | 1977-78 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|-------|---|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | | | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | Total | | | | |
| O&M | | | 168.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 168.9 |
| G&C | | | 17.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17.9 |
| Sub-total | | | 186.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 186.8 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 186.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 186.8 |

| Community Planning | | (\$000) | | | | 1978-79 | |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------------|-------|---|---------|-------|
| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | | TOTAL | |
| | Status Indian | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | Other | | | |
| | On-reserve | Off-reserve | Total | | | | |
| O&M | | | 137.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 137.2 |
| G&C | | | 24.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24.5 |
| Sub-total | | | 161.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 161.7 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 161.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 161.7 |

Note: This sub-program was originally under Band Government, however, under the new activity structure, it is part of Regional Planning. For historical purposes expenditure information is reported under Band Government.

L. Engineering and Architecture Services

Page

1. Engineering and Architecture..... L2

Program: Engineering and Architecture Services

Sub-program: Engineering and Architecture

Province: British Columbia

Services Available:

A. Area of Responsibility

1. Investigation, technical planning, design contract administration, construction, management and maintenance.
2. Fire protection and prevention.
3. Technical operation of infrastructure, (water, sewer, roads).

B. Engineering and Architecture Service - Relative to Area of Responsibility

1. Advisory/Consulting Service
- Provision of professional and technical advice.
2. Capital Program Implementation Project Management
- Provision of project planning and design development service, including surveys, contract administration.
- Function direction to band councils.
3. Maintenance
- Provision of functional advice to bands for maintenance and technical operation of plant and equipment.

Eligibility:

All bands on reserves in the British Columbia region.

Mode of Delivery:

Through DIAND with support available for bands who want to manage their own service; through the engineering and architecture Section. The engineering and architecture Section provides direct service, or arranges for the provision of Engineering and Architecture service through other federal and provincial departments, such as, the:

Department of Public Works
Department of the Environment
Department of Labour
Fire Marshal (provincial and (federal))

Consultant contracts are also arranged and funded, by the department, with band participation in the arrangement.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND provides or arranges for the services.

Indian Input:

The level and type of input varies significantly between bands. Generally, bands directly manage minor construction work with technical direction from DIAND. Bands manage most of the technical operation of infrastructure, with DIAND support.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Department of Public Works provides design service and project management for some select projects.

Department of the Environment completes groundwater investigation studies and environmental assessment studies.

Expiry Date:

On-going



Finance:

Engineering and
Architecture

(\$000)

1977-78

| TYPE OF EXPENDITURE | NATIVE GROUP | | | | TOTAL | | |
|------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|---------|
| | Status Indian | | Inuit | Métis and Non-status | | Other | |
| | On- reserve | Off- reserve | | | | | Total |
| O&M | | | 1 143.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 143.5 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 143.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 143.5 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 143.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 143.5 |

Engineering and
Architecture

(\$000)

1978-79

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|--|--|---------|---|---|---|---------|
| O&M | | | 1 142.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 142.4 |
| G&C | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sub-total | | | 1 142.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 142.4 |
| Capital | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total Expenditure | | | 1 142.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 142.4 |