



Indian and Northern  
Affairs Canada

Affaires indiennes  
et du Nord Canada

# FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR STATUS INDIANS, METIS AND NON-STATUS INDIANS AND INUIT

## NEW BRUNSWICK

E92  
F434  
v.4  
c.2

Canada

FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR  
STATUS INDIANS, METIS, NON-STATUS INDIANS, AND INUIT,  
PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK



Intergovernmental Affairs Branch  
Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development  
Ottawa-Hull

October, 1980

Published under the authority of the  
Hon. John C. Munro, P.C., M.P.,  
Minister of Indian Affairs and  
Northern Development,  
Ottawa, 1981,  
QS-5163-009-EE-A1

This volume attempts to provide a description of federal programs and services available to Indian people. The material does not deal with national programs of universal application to which Indian people have access in the same manner and under the same conditions as other Canadian citizens, such as unemployment insurance and family allowances. In addition, financial expenditure information, where available, is provided for each program. In the tables a zero entry refers to nil expenditure while a 'blank' means that information is not available. Totals may not add due to rounding.

At this stage, the material is not as complete as might be desirable and as such will be the subject of on-going review and modification. Similar volumes are now available for all other provinces in Canada.

This volume was prepared from the combined inputs of regional office and headquarters staff of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. The work was co-ordinated by the Intergovernmental Affairs Branch in Ottawa and any questions, comments or additional information concerning this volume or other provincial volumes should be directed to the following address:

Intergovernmental Affairs Branch,  
Corporate Policy Program,  
Department of Indian Affairs  
and Northern Development,  
Ottawa, Ontario  
K1A 0H4

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Total Federal Government Expenditures on Native Peoples - Summary Tables	xi
A. Social Services.....	A1
B. Band Government.....	B1
C. Housing and Community Services.....	C1
D. Education.....	D1
E. Economic Development.....	E1
F. Employment.....	F1
G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements.....	G1
H. Health.....	H1
I. Justice.....	I1
J. Cultural Identity.....	J1
K. Regional Planning.....	K1
L. Engineering and Architecture Services.....	L1

	<u>Page</u>
<u>A. Social Services</u> .....	A1
1. Social Assistance.....	A2
2. Rehabilitation.....	A6
3. Child Welfare.....	A8
4. Adult Care.....	A12
5. Preventive and Other Social Services.....	A15
6. Community Action Projects.....	A18
<u>B. Band Government</u> .....	B1
1. Core Funding.....	B2
2. Overhead.....	B5
3. Community Development.....	B9
4. Recreation.....	B12
5. Native Sport and Recreation.....	B15
<u>C. Housing and Community Services</u> .....	C1
1. On-reserve Housing.....	C2
2. Off-reserve Housing.....	C9
3. Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements- On-reserve.....	C12
4. Rural and Native Housing.....	C17
5. Federal Activities Clean-up.....	C21
<u>D. Education</u> .....	D1
1. Elementary and Secondary Education.....	D2
2. Non-federal School Instruction. ....	D5
3. Guidance.....	D7
4. Curriculum Enrichment.....	D10
5. Occupational Skills Development.....	D12
6. Post-secondary Education.....	D15
7. Community Adult Education.....	D18
8. Student Residences and Group Homes.....	D22
9. Band Training.....	D24
10. Cultural/Educational Centres Program.....	D28
11. Daily and Seasonal Transportation.....	D31

	<u>Page</u>
<u>E. Economic Development</u> .....	E1
1. Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF).....	E2
2. Arts and Crafts.....	E7
3. Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO).....	E10
4. University of Western Ontario Indian Business Assistance.....	E14
5. Band Economic Development Committee (BEDC).....	E17
 <u>F. Employment</u> .....	 F1
1. Summer Youth Employment.....	F2
2. Band Work Process.....	F5
3. Employment Services.....	F9
4. Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP).....	F12
5. Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD).....	F16
6. Canada Manpower Training (CMT).....	F22
7. Canada Manpower Industrial Training (CMIT).....	F25
8. Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).....	F28
9. Outreach.....	F31
10. Canada Works.....	F34
11. Young Canada Works.....	F38
12. Job Experience Training (JET).....	F41
13. Youth Job Corps-Year Round.....	F44
14. Youth Job Corps-Summer Student.....	F47
15. Office of Native Employment.....	F48
16. Native Employment.....	F49
17. Work Opportunity.....	F51
 <u>G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements</u> .....	 G1
1. Indian Minerals Resources.....	G2
2. Estates.....	G6
3. Land Transactions.....	G8
4. Research.....	G10
5. Surrenders.....	G11
6. Federal Crown Lands.....	G12
7. Trust Funds and Treaty Payments.....	G13



	<u>Page</u>
8. Band Amalgamation/Division.....	G15
9. Court Appeals.....	G16
10. Indian Act Provisions.....	G18
11. Membership and Indian Register Maintenance.....	G20
12. Enfranchisement Provisions.....	G21
13. Trust Funds - Minors.....	G22
14. Trust Funds-Indian Children Adopted by Non-Indians....	G24
15. Demographic Data.....	G25
16. Administration Training.....	G26
17. Lands.....	G27
<u>H. Health</u> .....	H1
1. Indian Health Services - Treatment.....	H2
2. Indian Health Services - Public Health.....	H4
3. Indian Health Services - Indian/Native Involvement....	H6
4. Indian Health Services - Health Support.....	H8
<u>I. Justice</u> .....	I1
1. Policing.....	I2
2. Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding.....	I5
3. Native Courtworker.....	I7
4. Native Law Students.....	I9
<u>J. Cultural Identity</u> .....	J1
1. Cultural Grants.....	J2
2. Core Funding.....	J3
3. Migrating Native Peoples.....	J7
4. Native Communications - Resource Organization.....	J11
5. Native Communications - Native Organization Newspaper.....	J14
6. Native Women.....	J17
7. Native Social and Cultural Development.....	J20
8. Native Involvement.....	J23



<u>K. Regional Planning</u> .....	K1
1. Community Planning.....	K2
<u>L. Engineering and Architecture Services</u> .....	L1
1. Engineering and Architecture.....	L2

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE  
PEOPLES: BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2) (3)

New Brunswick		(\$000)				1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other (4)	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
Social Services (5)		3 531.2	0	0	0	3 531.2
Band Government		884.3	0	28.8	0	913.1
Housing and Community Services		1 660.6	0	120.1	0	1 780.7
Education		4 135.5	0	0	0	4 135.5
Employment		2 024.9	0	308.0	60.8	2 393.7
Economic Development		762.7	0	0	0	762.7
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements		75.0	0	0	0	75.0
Justice		196.5	0	0	0	196.5
Engineering and Architecture Services		80.5	0	0	0	80.5
Cultural Identity		174.9	0	199.9	0	374.8
Health		721.0	0	0	0	721.0
<b>Total:</b>		<b>14 247.1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>656.8</b>	<b>60.8</b>	<b>14 964.7</b>

Notes:

- (1) Excludes program overhead costs (Atlantic Region - \$1 634.0).
- (2) Where expenditure information was not provided on a provincial basis by the Atlantic Region, H.Q. allocated expenditures based on the following distribution: 10% PEI, 45% NB, 45% NS.
- (3) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in the sub-program tables. Expenditures in this summary table reflect only H.Q. figures.
- (4) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples which could not be allocated to specific native groups.
- (5) Excludes expenditure on the Native Alcohol Abuse Program delivered under the sub-program 'Rehabilitation' of the Social Services Program area as information was available only for the Atlantic Region. (\$196.1)

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE  
PEOPLES: BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2) (3)

New Brunswick		(\$000)				1978-79
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit Total	Métis and Non-status	Other (4)	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
Social Services (5)		4 517.3	0	0	0	4 517.3
Band Government		902.6	0	46.8	0	949.4
Housing and Community Services		1 815.5	0	190.7	0	2 006.2
Education		4 907.6	0	0	0	4 907.6
Employment		1 363.3	0	185.3	219.3	1 767.9
Economic Development		943.6	0	0	0	943.6
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements		62.0	0	0	0	62.0
Justice		259.9	0	0	0	259.9
Engineering and Architecture Services		90.8	0	0	0	90.8
Cultural Identity		199.9	0	199.9	0	399.8
Health (3)		668.0	0	0	0	668.0
<b>Total:</b>		<b>15 730.5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>622.7</b>	<b>219.3</b>	<b>16 572.5</b>

Notes:

- (1) Excludes program overhead costs (Atlantic Region - \$1 773.0).
- (2) Where expenditure information was not provided on a provincial basis by the Atlantic Region, H.Q. allocated expenditures based on the following distribution: 10% PEI, 45% NB, 45% NS.
- (3) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in the sub-program tables. Expenditures in this summary table reflect only H.Q. figures.
- (4) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples with could not be allocated to specific native groups.
- (5) Excludes expenditure on the Native Alcohol Abuse Program delivered under the sub-program 'Rehabilitation' of the Social Services Program area as information was available only for the Atlantic Region. (\$209.2)



A. Social Services

	<u>Page</u>
1. Social Assistance.....	A2
2. Rehabilitation.....	A6
3. Child Welfare.....	A8
4. Adult Care.....	A12
5. Preventive and Other Social Services.....	A15
6. Community Action Projects.....	A18



Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Social Assistance

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Assistance in cash or in kind to meet the costs of food, clothing, shelter, fuel, utilities, household and personal supplies, and other items of special need.

Eligibility: Indian persons in need, namely persons who by reason of inability to obtain employment, loss of principal breadwinner, illness, disability, age or other cause are unable to provide adequately for themselves, or for their dependents.

Eligibility is based on a needs test which measures a person's budgetary requirements and the income and/or resources available to meet these. Certain non-Indians on-reserve may also be eligible.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or by band staff.

In New Brunswick social assistance off-reserve is administered by the province through its district offices. There is no municipal or private agency responsible for administering social assistance. For Indian people who move off reserve, once they establish an address they may apply and receive social assistance if they meet provincial eligibility standards. There is no charge back of costs to DIAND.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

On-reserve - DIAND.  
Off-reserve - the province.

Indian Input:

The program authorized by Treasury Board is based on the rates and practices of the Nova Scotia provincial program so that Indian people have little input other than that provided by reason of delivery by bands. Bands are also expected to meet certain conditions in accounting for funds, eligibility criteria, and so forth.

Variations from  
Established Policy

Information not available

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5 - "... contributions and special payments for general assistance to Indians and Inuit including social assistance payments to non-Indians residing on Indian reserves...".

T.B. Minute 627879, July 16, 1964:  
authority to adopt provincial or local municipal standards and procedures for the administration of assistance to Indians.

Order in Council, PC 1965-11/2135:  
authority to enter into cost-sharing agreements with provinces re welfare programs.

T.B. Minute 705360, July 23, 1971 and  
T.B. Minute 711118, March 31, 1972:  
authority to use social assistance funds for work opportunity programs.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

On-reserve - none.

Off-reserve - provincial government

Other Comments:

As it stands this program should assure the Indian people of New Brunswick social assistance and related services comparable to other residents of the Atlantic Region.

Availability of Documents:

201/10-1 and 201/10-1-1.  
However information re current practice will have to be obtained from the region.

Evaluations:

Limited evaluation in 1979 because of attitude of Union of New Brunswick Indians (UNBI) who refused to participate. This also affected participation of reserves.

Start Date:

Unknown

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Social Assistance		(\$000)				1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M			0	0	0	0
G&C			2 883.2	0	0	2 883.2
Sub-total			2 883.2	0	0	2 883.2
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 883.2	0	0	2 883.2

Social Assistance		(\$000)				1978-79
O&M			0	0	0	0
G&C			3 696.2	0	0	3 696.2
Sub-total			3 696.2	0	0	3 696.2
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			3 696.2	0	0	3 696.2

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Rehabilitation

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The services available are essentially those directed at the prevention and treatment of abuse of alcohol and other drugs and rehabilitation of persons with problems related to the abuse of alcohol. Specific services include education programs to provide information about the effects of alcohol abuse and ways to prevent it, detoxification, in-patient treatment centres and counselling. In the Maritimes the three provinces operate separately; most projects emphasize education and counselling services.

Eligibility: In order to receive funding under the program a project must be directed at one or more of the aspects of prevention, treatment and rehabilitation and must be designed and operated by Indian people. The services are directed primarily at persons on-reserve and the projects themselves define the eligibility of persons for service.

Mode of Delivery: As the program is funded on a 50/50 basis by DIAND and NH&W, the program is operated jointly by the two departments by means of national and regional boards on which both departments, as well as the Indian associations are represented. Provinces are also represented on the regional boards. Services are delivered to individual clients by projects staff - as noted projects are designed and directed by Indian people.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND and NH&W and by individual projects where these have been approved and funded by the two departments.

Indian Input: As noted the major native organizations are represented on the national and regional boards and projects are designed and operated by Indian people.

Variations from Established Policy: None known

Authority: On December 31, 1974, the Social Policy Committee of Cabinet approved the program for a three-year trial period ending March 31, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: NH&W, provinces of Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, boards of directors of projects (in some cases they are chiefs and councils).

Other Comments: The program has been evaluated and a submission concerning its future will be made before the end of December.

Availability of Documents: The Evaluation Report and the discussion paper on the future of the program are available at headquarters.

Evaluations: National Advisory Board, July 1979.

Start Date: 1975

History: Established in 1975 and intended for a three-year period. Funded jointly by National Health and Welfare and DIAND.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Child Welfare

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The main service available is the protection of children from neglect by parents, guardians or other persons in whose charge they may be. Complaints of neglect are investigated and, if in the opinion of the child welfare agency, neglect or potential neglect exists, then a number of courses of action are possible, namely: (a) counselling of parents and/or provision of other support such as homemakers services to the family to help it improve the situation, (b) removal of the child for a temporary period with the consent of the parents and (c) removal of the child without the consent of the parents. If the last-named action is taken then within a specified period the child must be brought before a judge of the Juvenile and Family Court and evidence presented as to the neglect. If the judge finds that the child is in fact neglected, he/she may then be made a ward of the Children's Aid Society (or of the director of Child Welfare as the case may be) for a temporary period, or, permanently (that is until the child reaches the age of majority). Temporary wardship is for specified period and can be continued beyond that period only after the situation has been reviewed in court and the judge has found that the neglect situation continues to exist. During the period of wardship, the Society (or the director of Child Welfare) exercises all the powers of legal guardian. Where a child has been



removed from his/her home then alternative care must be provided; this may be foster home, group home, or institutional care. Children may be placed for adoption with the consent of their parents or, in the case of permanent wards, of the agency. Thus finding of adoption homes and supervision of adoption placements are among the services available as well as counselling of unmarried parents and related services. In brief, services available are: family services, guardianship and placement of children, foster and adoption home finding and counselling of unmarried parents.

Eligibility:

Basically, children in their own homes who are in need of protection, children in care for whom placements must be found and supervised. Neglect is defined in the Child Welfare Act and a child is defined as a person under the age of 16 years. Unmarried parents, foster parents and adoptive parents are eligible for service.

Mode of Delivery:

Each of 15 Indian communities within the geographic area served by the provincial social service offices within the province under the Child Welfare Legislation of New Brunswick receives a full range of Child Welfare services from the agency in whose area it is situated by reason of a Canada/provincial agreement be it verbal or written.

Responsibility for Delivery:

The provinces, by virtue of section 92 (7) of the BNA Act. Because of section 91 (24) of the BNA Act, however, the provinces consider Canada to have responsibility and, notwithstanding section 88 of the Indian Act, will extend services only if special cost-sharing arrangements are developed.

Indian Input: Based on provincial rates and practices.

Variations from Established Policy: Information not available

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 5.  
T.B. Minutes 655395, May 16,

Participation by Other Agencies: As indicated the province is involved. Medical Services Branch of NH&W meets the cost of medical care of children placed by Child Care agencies and the province.

Other Comments: Canada supported the United Nations Declaration on the rights of the child. The first right enunciated is protection. The protection of the state is not available to many of the Indian children in New Brunswick, because the province does not extend its legislation, although there is no constitutional bar to its doing so.

Availability of Documents: The Regional Social Services Manual is on file 501/29-4. Other pertinent documents may be found on files 501/42-2 and 1/29-4.

Evaluations: Review by headquarters in 1980

Start Date: Unknown

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Child Welfare

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	202.3	0	202.3	0	0	0	202.3
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	202.3	0	202.3	0	0	0	202.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	202.3	0	202.3	0	0	0	202.3

Child Welfare

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	275.1	0	275.1	0	0	0	275.1
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	275.1	0	275.1	0	0	0	275.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	275.1	0	275.1	0	0	0	275.1

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Adult Care

Province: New Brunswick

Objective and Services Available: The objective of the program is to assist in the maintenance and care of dependent adults in adult care facilities providing personal care, intermediate care and private hospital nursing home care. Financial assistance is granted if income or categorical allowances are insufficient to pay the costs involved in the Adult Care Placement. In addition, the following services are provided: counselling, referral, alternative arrangement services, placement services, provision of comforts and clothing.

Eligibility: Entitlement for subsidy is based on need in accordance with departmental directives.

Applicants must be on-reserve residents.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve, by DIAND or by band staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Unknown

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5

Pink Circular No. 1049 re: Rates payable to private and non-profit adult special care and accommodation, dated January 10, 1977. All private and non-profit adult nursing home facilities within the province of New Brunswick have their rates set by the province. We pay the provincially approved rates in all cases.

Other Comments:

Costing implications of the federal Established Programs Financing Act, are under review.

Availability of Documents:

At district offices of New Brunswick

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Unknown

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Adult Care (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	91.6	0	91.6	0	0	0	91.6
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	91.6	0	91.6	0	0	0	91.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	91.6	0	91.6	0	0	0	91.6

Adult Care (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	112.3	0	112.3	0	0	0	112.3
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	112.3	0	112.3	0	0	0	112.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	112.3	0	112.3	0	0	0	112.3

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Preventive and Other Social Services

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The provision of payment for burial costs, repatriation of registered Indian persons, and other miscellaneous services not provided for elsewhere under the social development program are offered through this program.

Projects designed by Indian communities to help individuals and families deal with problems of everyday living and therefore prevent individual or family breakdown, and that facilitate healthy community growth are also part of the program. Examples are family life education, counselling, drop-in centres.

Eligibility: Reserve residents on the basis of need.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve, by DIAND or band staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND and/or band.

Indian Input: Projects are designed by Indian communities.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil



Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

All private and non-profit adult nursing home facilities within the province of New Brunswick have their rates set by the province. We pay the provincially approved rates in all cases.

Participation by Other Agencies:

1. Funeral Homes - the Funeral Directors Association in New Brunswick has agreed verbally to provide to indigent Indians on reserve the indigent burial rates as set down in their agreement with the department of Social Services, province of New Brunswick.
2. Provincial Department of Social Services.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Unknown

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Preventive and Other  
Social Services

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			32.9	0	0	0	32.9
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			32.9	0	0	0	32.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			32.9	0	0	0	32.9

Preventive and Other  
Social Services

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			37.5	0	0	0	37.5
G&C			282.6	0	0	0	282.6
Sub-total			320.1	0	0	0	320.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			320.1	0	0	0	320.1

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Community Action Projects

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provides money to Indian associations to carry out community development work.

Eligibility: At the present time Indians on reserve, although the associations could provide services to Indians off reserve if they chose.

Mode of Delivery: The program is financed by the department, jointly planned by the department and associations and delivered by associations.

Responsibility for Delivery: The department has the responsibility for delivery.

Indian Input: When the program started in 1965 it was developed and delivered by the department or the provinces with no Indian input. This is no longer the case and the Indian input is substantial in the planning and delivery of the program.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 713121, 22 June 1972  
T.B. Minute 721782, 30 August 1973  
T.B. Minute 690870, 6 August 1969  
T.B. Minute 698744, 29 July 1970

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at  
headquarters.

Evaluations:

Evaluations are carried out on a  
yearly basis. Last evaluation was  
done in 1979.

The department is now requesting that  
a professional community development  
worker be involved with DIAND  
Evaluation Branch to take an in-depth  
look at the program.

Start Date:

Agreement signed by the UNBI April 22,  
1971; prior to this, the department  
had the authority to enter into  
community development agreements with  
the provinces since December 1, 1965,  
according to T.B. Minute 644945.

History:

The program has been serving all  
Indian communities in New Brunswick  
since 1971 through the UNBI. The New  
Brunswick chiefs are highly supportive  
of its effectiveness on their  
reserves. The impact over the past  
nine years is indeed difficult to  
measure, but there can be no doubt as  
to a number of excellent leaders who  
have come up through the program and  
are now established credible leaders.

Expiry Date:

On-going but can be cancelled by  
giving one year's notice.



B. Band Government

	<u>Page</u>
1. Core Funding.....	B2
2. Overhead.....	B5
3. Community Development.....	B9
4. Recreation.....	B12
5. Native Sport and Recreation.....	B15

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Grants are available to band councils or district councils to help defray costs incurred for band council business such as honoraria and travel for chiefs and councillors, operation and maintenance of council offices and professional services.

Eligibility: Band councils, district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D3, local government authorities.

Mode of Delivery: Allocations are made according to a per capita formula adjusted by the department for high cost isolated areas. They are then administered by recipient council.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND has the responsibility for delivery usually as part of district level budget. The funding is administered by the recipient as a grant.

Indian Input: Local Government Program Circular D3 governs core funding. All program circulars have a clause that invites suggestions for modification on a continuous basis.

Variations from Established Policy: The program circulars are flexible guidelines in many areas. This leads to slight variations in procedures used in the different regions. Perhaps the most significant variation is in Saskatchewan, where office furniture and equipment often is considered as an allowable budget item under core funding.



Authority:

Appropriations Act.  
T.B. Minute 725973.

Participation  
by Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

The Core Funding Program is currently being reviewed and rate schedule increases are being sought. Program Circulars D1, D2, D3 and D4 are used as guidelines and are pretty well adhered to.

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date:

1974

History:

T.B. approval was received in 1972 to provide bands with a supplementary administration contribution to assist chiefs and councillors in conducting council business. This was superseded by the present core-funding formula in 1975.

Expiry Date:

On-going; no known expiry date.

Finance:

Core Funding

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			233.8	0	0	0	233.8
Sub-total			233.8	0	0	0	233.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			233.8	0	0	0	238.0

Core Funding

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			235.0	0	0	0	235.0
Sub-total			235.0	0	0	0	235.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			235.0	0	0	0	235.0

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Overhead

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provision of funds to meet administrative overhead costs as described in Program Circular D4 includes salaries, benefits and travel costs of personnel who supply general support to program personnel as well as costs of stationery and supplies, facilities and services such as bank and bonding costs, communications, utilities, janitorial and audit services.

Eligibility: Band councils, district councils and local government authorities duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D2.

Mode of Delivery: Departmental staff usually at the district level, negotiate with councils around. Band contribution requests which include administrative overhead costs, the product of which exercise is a local service agreement as described in Program Circular D4.

Responsibility for Delivery: District and regional offices of the department. Decisions in some regions require final approval of regional director general or a senior delegate. Once agreement is signed, responsibility for proper use is shifted to council on a contribution basis.

Indian Input:

Council initiates budget request and negotiates with departmental staff with parameters of Program Circulars D1 to D4 inclusive. These circulars are open to continuous review upon request by any party involved.

Variations from Established Policy:

In some regions overhead costs are charged directly to the program, i.e., the activity and sub-activity and sub-sub-activity involved in the actual service. Internal adjustments are then made to apply band financial management appropriations to these administrative costs. Due to the flexibility afforded the 'D' series program circulars, some regions have altered the rates mentioned above slightly in response to negotiations with Indian representatives, e.g., Alberta Region pays actual costs up to 10% maximum on the total departmental program funds administered for all bands and categories.

Authority:

Appropriations Act  
T.B. Minute 725973  
Government Contract Regulations  
Financial Administration Act  
\*Band Financial Regulations

\*Developed and adopted by band council, auditors and staff and approved by the regional director general.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

This program is currently under review particularly in regard to methods of implementation and increase in funding requirements incurred due to rapidly increasing contributions being made. Local Government Program Circulars D1 and D4 are used as guidelines.

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at  
headquarters.

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out  
by region.

Start Date:

First grant 1965, changed to  
contribution 1971.

History:

This program's major problem has been  
a shortage of funds. High fuel,  
electricity, audit, and so on; costs  
in recent years have added to the  
problem. Also, we have been unable to  
introduce fringe benefits for band  
staff.

Expiry Date:

On-going; no known expiry date.

Finance:

Overhead		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			7.9	0	0	0	7.9
G&C			318.7	0	0	0	318.7
Sub-total			326.6	0	0	0	326.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			326.6	0	0	0	326.6

Overhead		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			5.0	0	0	0	5.0
G&C	304.7	0	304.7	0	0	0	304.7
Sub-total	304.7	0	309.7	0	0	0	309.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	304.7	0	309.7	0	0	0	309.7

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Community Development

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provides money to Indian associations to carry out community development work.

Eligibility: At the present time Indians on reserves, although the associations could provide services to Indians off reserves if they chose.

Mode of Delivery: The program is financed by the department, jointly planned by the department and associations and delivered by associations.

Responsibility for Delivery: The department has the responsibility for delivery.

Indian Input: When the program started in 1965 it was developed and delivered by the department or the provinces with no Indian input. This is no longer the case and the Indian input is substantial in the planning and delivery of the program.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 713121, 22 June 1972  
T.B. Minute 721782, 30 August 1973  
T.B. Minute 690870, 6 August 1969  
T.B. Minute 698744, 29 July 1970

Participation of Other Agencies: Nil

Availability of Documents: All documents available at headquarters.

Start Date:

1965

History:

Information not available.

Expiry Date:

On-going



Finance:

Community Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			4.4	0	0	0	4.4
G&C			119.1	0	0	0	119.1
Sub-total			123.5	0	0	0	123.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			123.5	0	0	0	123.5

Community Development

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			149.2	0	0	0	149.2
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			149.2	0	0	0	149.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			149.2	0	0	0	149.2

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Recreation

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provision is made in this sub-program for payments to bands on a per capita basis to cover the costs of recreation supplies for use by the native community.

Eligibility: Band councils, district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported by the band council, e.g., school board, under the provisions of program Circular D2, Local Government authorities.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND usually as part of a district budget. However, in some regions all contributions are approved by the regional director general as approved by band council resolution.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is responsible for delivery, usually as part of government services functionary field unit, subsequently administered by recipient as contribution.

Indian Input: Council initiates request supported by budget within provisions of the per capita formula.

Variations from Established Policy: Due to insufficient budgets, some regions have been unable to meet the levels of contributions authorized in the T.B. Minutes.

Authority: Appropriations Act  
T.B. Minute 725973, May 13, 1974.  
T.B. Minute 720177, September 13, 1973.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

These contributions are not intended to cover the costs of salaries for community recreation directors. Local government Program Circulars D1 to D4 are used as guidelines.

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date:

First grant to bands was in 1965.

History:

This has been an on-going program with resources provided on a per capita basis. Major problem is that resources are inadequate to meet needs identified.

Expiry Date:

On-going; no known expiry date.

Finance:

Recreation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	39.3	0	39.3	0	0	0	39.3
Sub-total	39.3	0	39.3	0	0	0	39.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	39.3	0	39.3	0	0	0	39.3

Recreation (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	35.1	0	35.1	0	0	0	35.1
Sub-total	35.1	0	35.1	0	0	0	35.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	35.1	0	35.1	0	0	0	35.1

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Native Sport and Recreation

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Financial assistance is available to native organizations for the purpose of developing sport and recreation programs; assistance is given for both the costs of administration and for projects at the local level.

Eligibility: Any native organization interested in developing sport and/or recreation programs is eligible.

Mode of Delivery: Contributions are made to native organizations to cover costs of a recreation co-ordinator, field staff, some overhead/travel, and projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: Fitness and Amateur Sport Branch, Department of Labour

Indian/Inuit Input: Native organizations initiate and develop programs and projects for sport and recreation; establish organizations to new programs; apply and account for funds allocated.

Authority: T.B. Minute 715600, 3 October 1972  
T.B. Minute 739975, 18 September 1975  
T.B. Minute 724648, 17 January 1974  
Order-in-Council P.C. 1975-3/2781, 25 November 1975  
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-14/205, 12 February 1974  
T.B. Minute 747226, 03 February 1977  
T.B. Minute 726584, 02 May 1974  
T.B. Minute 756952, 25 May 1978  
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-6/1041, 07 May 1974

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None. Program review in 1977.

Start Date: 1972

History:

In September 1972, Cabinet agreed to the funding of native groups for sport and recreation development for five years; the program was reviewed in 1977. It was subsequently renewed for periods through to October 1980.

Expiry Date:

October 1980

Finance:

Native Sport  
and Recreation

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			70.0	0	28.8	0	98.8
Sub-total			70.0	0	28.8	0	98.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			70.0	0	28.8	0	98.8

Native Sport  
and Recreation

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			72.3	0	46.8	0	119.1
Sub-total			72.3	0	46.8	0	119.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			72.3	0	46.8	0	119.1

Note: Program funds to native associations.





C. Housing and Community Services

	<u>Page</u>
1. On-reserve Housing.....	C2
2. Off-reserve Housing.....	C9
3. Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements- On-reserve.....	C12
4. Rural and Native Housing.....	C17
5. Federal Activities Clean-up.....	C21

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: On-reserve Housing

- a. Subsidy Housing Program
- b. On-Reserve Housing Program -  
Guarantee of Loans to Individuals
- c. Band Rental Housing Programs -  
Guarantee of Project Loans to  
Bands.

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Assistance to individual Indians or Indian bands for housing on a reserve or designated Indian settlement, including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of housing subsidies and/or ministerial guarantee of housing loans under the National Housing Act; mobilization of funds and resources from other federal and provincial departments and agencies.

Eligibility: Registered Indians who require housing on a reserve or in a designated Indian settlement.

Mode of Delivery: There are three modes of delivery for On-Reserve Housing programs.

- a. through the department and the band council, if a program is operated by the department;
- b. through the department and the band council, if a program is under joint administration; and
- c. through the band council or a band housing group established by and responsible to the band council, if a program is being managed by the band.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

DIAND maintains the lead or core responsibility for providing housing on reserves, supporting the bands that manage their own housing programs through local government.

Indian Input:

Normally the band council is responsible for the planning, design, construction and administration of housing on reserves. It is the policy and decision-making body in all matters concerning housing in the community. The band housing group appointed by and responsible to the band council have the day to day responsibility for the band's housing program and the implementation of the band council's housing policy decisions.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Departmental Circular No. 48, April 3, 1970 concerning policy and procedures; amended by departmental Circular No. 57, June 11, 1973;  
T.B. Minute 741103, February 26, 1976 concerning ministerial guarantee of loans to Indians by provincial governments;  
Agreement - CMHC and DIAND, Feb. 1, 1977.  
T.B. Minute 655934, June 2, 1966 amended by  
T.B. Minute 678781, April 25, 1968 amended by

T.B. Minute 686922, March 13, 1969.  
T.B. Minute 753252, October 18, 1977.  
OC-PC 1967-1725, September 12, 1967  
amended by  
OC-PC 1976-1358, June 8, 1976.  
OC-PC 1973-2936, October 4, 1973  
amended by  
OC-PC 1974-1641, July 23, 1974.  
OC-PC 1980-504, February 8, 1980

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

1. Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation
  - a. Loan funds;
  - b. Inspection services;
  - c. Subsidy to reduce the interest rate;
  - d. Insured loans by lenders approved under the National Housing Act
  
2. Department of Regional Economic Expansion

provides assistance to community infrastructure undertakings related to housing wherever it has program agreements providing for this type of assistance.

3. Department of National Health and Welfare - Medical Services Branch

- a. participates at the national level to ensure that health and safety standards for housing and related sub-systems such as potable water, sewage and waste disposal systems are developed and applied;
- b. provides expertise in the regions to assist bands in developing and maintaining safe housing and infrastructure;
- c. participates at the area/regional level to ensure compliance by band housing to national and local standards pertaining to health and safety.

Other Comments:

The current housing policy for Indians on reserves was approved by cabinet on August 8, 1977.

One of the major sources of funding for house construction projects under this new policy was to have been the labour assistance component provided by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. We have now been advised that house construction projects on Indian reserves will no longer be eligible for CEIC funding under the Canada Works Program or, after April 1, 1980, the Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).

To assist us in reaching our housing objectives, the department is currently preparing a Cabinet memorandum that requests an increase

in the current subsidy for new units; additional capital to provide for the repair and renovation of more units; and a replacement within DIAND appropriations for the labour assistance component previously provided by CEIC.

Other Issues Currently being Addressed:

A submission to the minister has been prepared that, if approved, would give the assistant deputy minister the authority to guarantee repayment of all loans made to Indians whether by CMHC or approved lenders.

An agreement whereby the ministerial guarantee could be given to and accepted by approved lenders is currently being prepared by our Legal Division.

Program Circulars are being reviewed and rewritten in an effort to promote a clearer understanding of departmental policy and procedures by our field officials and Indian bands.

Availability  
of Documents:

Circular letters, Orders-in-Council, T.B. Minutes and Agreement with CMHC available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Progress reports are completed each quarter and a financial and physical report is completed in April each year.

Start Date:

First grant 1966.

History:

The department subsidized housing at the reserve level to assist in bringing housing up to a decent standard (Circular 57). Lack of employment and income created a serious backlog of housing needs on the reserves. Reserves can now obtain loans from CMHC or an approved lender to assist in completing the houses. It is now possible for individuals or bands to receive loans with the ministerial guarantee.

Expiry Date:

On-going; no known expiry date.

Finance:

On-reserve Housing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Sub-total	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Capital*	835.6	0	835.6	0	0	835.6	
Total Expenditure	835.6	0	835.6	0	0	835.6	
Loans*	15.7	0	15.7	0	0	15.7	

\* Regional Office reports an additional \$161.1 in capital expenditure for the Atlantic Region. Loans reported in NB was \$20.0 and in addition \$46.9 was for off-reserve housing loans. Here loans represent CMHC funds, administered by DIAND. (Differences have not been reconciled).

On-reserve Housing (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital	793.3	0	793.3	0	0	0	793.3
Total Expenditure	793.3	0	793.3	0	0	0	793.3
Loans*	91.3	0	91.3	0	0	0	91.3

\* Represents CMHC funds administered by DIAND. Region reports loan expenditure of \$30.0 and \$32.0 in loan expenditures for off-reserve housing in N.B.



Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Off-reserve Housing

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Housing assistance is available for registered Indians living off the reserve and Inuit people who have left their communities. An individual who qualifies may apply for a loan from the minister of DIAND, repayment of which may be forgiven over a period of 10 years provided certain conditions are met. For additional financing the applicant applies to CMHC, or other approved lender, for a supplementary loan which is repayable.

Eligibility: Registered Indians living off reserve or Inuit living away from their communities but who are regularly employed.

Mode of Delivery: The assistance provided through this program is delivered jointly by DIAND and CMHC.

Responsibility for Delivery: If DIAND is to have the first and only mortgage, it is a joint responsibility with CMHC. If DIAND is the second mortgager, it is a joint responsibility. CMHC will always ask DIAND for the second mortgage or first mortgage funds whenever they are required. DIAND will forward the required funds to CMHC upon demand. CMHC will notify DIAND of the name of the solicitor acting for the applicant.

DIAND is responsible for:

- a. receiving applications, determining eligibility and issuing a certificate of eligibility to the applicant;
- b. providing guidance and advice to the applicants on the selection of a lot or a house;

- c. approving the loan made in accordance with the Indian Off-reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations and forgiving the annual instalments providing certain conditions are met.
- d. providing CMHC each September with an estimate of funds required for the Off-reserve Housing Program.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation is responsible for:

- a. processing both the CMHC and DIAND loans;
- b. administering its own off-reserve housing first mortgage loans;
- c. appointing a legal agent to act on behalf of CMHC and Indian client when requested.

Indian Input:

At the present time there is no direct input by Indians into the development or operation of the Off-reserve Housing Program.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Order-in-Council PC 1967-755, April 20, 1967, amended by  
 Order-in-Council PC 1968-330, February 22, 1968, amended by  
 Order-in-Council PC 1968-935, May 15, 1968, amended by  
 Order-in-Council PC 1968-1900, October 8, 1968, amended by  
 Order-in-Council PC 1973-4033, December 18, 1973;  
 Agreement by DIAND, Department of Veteran Affairs and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, May 16, 1967. This agreement was terminated on March 31, 1976 when DVA withdrew their active participation. It was replaced by  
 Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 31, 1976.  
 Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 13, 1979

Other Comments:

The Off-reserve Housing Program is currently being reviewed by DIAND and the National Indian Brotherhood. When review is completed, recommendations for changes in the program will be presented for consideration and approval.

Availability of Documents:

Copies of Orders-in-Council and agreements available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out.

Start Date:

1967

History:

The Off-reserve Housing Program started in 1967. The program has been decentralized to region effective April 1, 1980. This program is supported by CMHC or an approved lender. Our foreclosures are less than the national average. This is a successful program in the Atlantic Region.

Expiry Date:

On-going; no known expiry date.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements - On-reserve

- a. Roads and Bridges
- b. Water and Sanitation
- c. Electrification
- d. Community Buildings
- e. Municipal Services
- f. Schools

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Assistance is available to Indian bands for infrastructure or other community improvement projects on a reserve. These include advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of capital and o&m contributions; technical assistance; funds and resources provided by other federal and provincial departments and agencies with DIAND acting as the single centre of responsibility and co-ordination. In New Brunswick however, the association will have no dealings with the province for funding.

Eligibility: Indian bands on reserves or in designated Indian settlements.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND, with support available for bands who want to manage their own programs, either in whole or in part, through local government.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is the vehicle for the provision of community improvements on the reserves. The resources of other federal departments and provincial agencies shall be made available to bands with DIAND responsible for securing commitments from these sources.

Indian Input:

At the present time, only a few Indian Bands have the technical knowledge and skills to implement infrastructure and other community improvement projects effectively. However, in accordance with the principles developed jointly by the NIB and DIAND, bands will be provided with training to help them develop the skills required to manage their programs through local government. Mechanisms will be developed so that bands will have direct input at every level of policy development and program management.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Work Opportunity Programs: Welfare funds used to provide job opportunities for welfare recipients on community improvement projects.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 657358, July 21, 1966  
T.B. Minute 688642, May 1, 1969  
T.B. Minute 721633, December 20, 1973  
T.B. Minute 734715, April 10, 1975  
Indian Act, Sections 64 and 65.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

1. Department of Regional  
Economic Expansion

Assistance available wherever DREE has a program agreement providing for this type of assistance. At the present time, this assistance for Indian community infrastructure is being negotiated in the northern portion of Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

2. Department of National Health and  
Welfare - Medical Services Branch

- a. provides expertise to assist bands in developing and maintaining health and safety measures.

3. Department of Fisheries and Environment Canada
  - a. participates to ensure that pollution standards (air, water, soil) are developed and maintained.
4. Treasury Board
  - a. provides authority for expenditure for an infrastructure project when the cost exceeds existing financial limits.
5. Provincial Department of Roads
  - a. Where roads and bridges are of direct benefit to both Indian and non-Indian communities the participation of provinces, either directly or by cost-sharing agreement is sought.

Availability of Documents:

Treasury Board authorities available at headquarters.

Roads, Water, Sewers, Electricity

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date:

First grant 1965, changed to contribution 1971 for road, water, garbage collection/sites. Sewer, electricity 1966.

History:

No major events have affected this Program. Major problem which has been occurring for past number of years is lack of financial resources to adequately maintain systems. Another problem is lack of trained qualified personnel at band level. Total evaluation of system and services should be undertaken to determine (1) total requirements in relation to resources; (2) efficiency at band level (3) other alternatives.

Expiry Date: On-going; no known expiry date.

Schools, Community Buildings, Municipal Services

Evaluations: No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date: Information not available

History: School maintenance/operation/construction became part of Infrastructure in 1979. Major problem with schools, community buildings and municipal services over the years has been shortage of funds.

Expiry Date: On-going; no known expiry date.

Finance:

Infrastructure and other Community Improvements (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			115.8	0	0	0	115.8
G&C			230.1	0	0	0	230.1
Sub-total			345.9	0	0	0	345.9
Capital*			305.2	0	0	0	305.2
Total Expenditure			651.1	0	0	0	651.1

\*Regional office reports capital expenditure of \$718.6 H.Q. figures based on 45% NB, 45% NS, 10% PEI split.

Infrastructure and other Community Improvements (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			118.1	0	0	0	118.1
G&C			449.1	0	0	0	449.1
Sub-total			567.2	0	0	0	567.2
Capital*			293.6	0	0	0	293.6
Total Expenditure			860.8	0	0	0	860.8

\*Regional office reports capital expenditure of \$3 772.2. H.Q. figures based on 45% NB, 45% NS, 10% PEI split.



Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Rural and Native Housing

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available:

- (a) The program provides loans to individuals for house purchase using subsidized mortgage schemes if required;
- (b) repayable and forgivable loans to bring sub-standard residential dwellings up to standard;
- (c) funds for short-term emergency repairs for sub-standard houses unfit for long-term rehabilitation;
- (d) sustaining grants to provincial native association to assist in delivery of program;
- (e) project funds to rural and native community groups for housing projects; and
- (f) training funds to help client groups acquire the skills required to become meaningfully involved in resolving their housing problems.

Eligibility: Low income persons living in rural areas and small communities with a population of 2 500 or less.

Mode of Delivery: Program funded by CMHC except for (a) above, whereby capital costs and losses are shared on a 75% CMHC and 25% provincial government basis. Assistance in delivery of programs given by housing, community and native groups.

Responsibility  
of Delivery:

In New Brunswick the province delivers (a) above to non-natives, and CMHC delivers to natives. DIAND is responsible for delivery of on-reserve services under (b) above. All other parts of the program are the responsibility of CMHC.

Indian/Inuit  
Input:

Initiation of projects;  
planning and project development;  
application for funds.

Authority:

Federal provincial agreements for Section 40 loans in (a) above. DIAND involved in on-reserve rural residential or rehabilitation program

Section 40, National Housing Act;  
Rural and Native Housing

Section 34.1, National Housing Act;  
Home Ownership

Section 36(g), National Housing Act;  
Part V, Emergency Repair Program

Section 36(g), National Housing Act;  
Part V, Rural and Native Housing  
Program

Section 37.1, National Housing Act;  
Part V, Rural and Native Housing  
Program

Section 36(g), National Housing Act;  
Part V, Rural and Native Housing  
Program Training

Evaluations:

1979-80

Start Date:

1974

History:

In the early seventies various Métis and non-status Indian groups across Canada began pressing the federal government to respond to the deplorable housing conditions of native peoples. In September 1973, the Native Council of Canada presented a brief to the Minister of State for Urban Affairs asking for an immediate commitment to build 30 000 to 40 000 new homes in the next five years.

CMHC established a policy group to develop a housing program using the existing legislation and adapting it to meet the needs of rural Canada. CMHC channelled funds through National Housing Act, Part V, grants to various native groups to study their housing needs. A "Winter Warmth" program was funded as the first step toward improving housing for native people.

This activity culminated in March 1974, with a Cabinet commitment to build and rehabilitate 50 000 units over a five-year period and to establish a responsibility centre in CMHC - The Rural and Native Housing Division.

(The Rural and Native Housing Program was approved by the Federal Cabinet on February 21, 1974.)

Expiry Date:

1981

Finance:

Rural and Native Housing		(\$000)			1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve			
O&M			0	0	0
G&C			120.1	6.1	126.2
Sub-total			120.1	6.1	126.2
Capital			0	0	0
Total Expenditure			120.1	6.1	126.2
Loans committed				8 061.0	8 061.0

Rural and Native Housing		(\$000)			1978-79
O&M			0	0	0
G&C			190.7	214.5	405.2
Sub-total			190.7	214.5	405.2
Capital			0	0	0
Total Expenditure			190.7	214.5	405.2
Loans committed				11 693.0	11 693.0

- Notes: 1) 'other' native group refers to expenditures on both native/non native people: unable to determine breakdown.
- 2) 'loans forgiven' expenditure information not available by province.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Federal Activities Clean-up

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The program helps improve pollution control measures for federal facilities in isolated communities.

Eligibility: All federal facilities in need of improved pollution control measures in isolated communities.

Mode of Delivery: The Department of the Environment undertook an assessment study; improvement to facilities is the responsibility of relevant department.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Department of the Environment and relevant federal departments.

Indian/Inuit Input: Not applicable

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: As noted above: relevant department

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: 1973-74

History: Program to last five years

Expiry Date: 1978-79



D. Education

	<u>Page</u>
1. Elementary and Secondary Education.....	D2
2. Non-federal School Instruction.....	D5
3. Guidance.....	D7
4. Curriculum Enrichment.....	D10
5. Occupational Skills Development.....	D12
6. Post-secondary Education.....	D15
7. Community Adult Education.....	D18
8. Student Residences and Group Homes.....	D22
9. Band Training.....	D24
10. Cultural/Educational Centres.....	D28
11. Daily and Seasonal Transportation.....	D31

Program: Education

Sub-program: Elementary and Secondary Education

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Elementary education is provided for Indian children in the province of New Brunswick in federal schools on six of the reserves, plus one band-operated school. The remaining bands have elected to have their children educated in provincial schools.

Eligibility: This service is available to all Indian children and others residing on Indian reserves, as defined in the department's Education Assistance Policy Paper (1971).

Mode of Delivery: The program components have been mostly decentralized to band control through contribution to bands, with supervisory services provided by district staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: Direct responsibility rests with DIAND, with decentralization to bands.

Indian Input: Indian bands have direct input in program content through their elected education committees.

Variations from Established Policy: Services are provided within established departmental policy.

Authority: The education program is administered under the authority of the Indian Act and various T.B. Minutes.

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial Schools

Availability of Documents: Copies or referred documents are available from the district, regional office, and headquarters.



Evaluations:

A formal evaluation has been undertaken at the Tobique Federal School.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Elementary and Secondary  
Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	949.6	0	949.6	0	0	0	949.6
G&C	333.8	0	333.8	0	0	0	333.8
Sub-total	1 283.4	0	1 283.4	0	0	0	1 283.4
Capital*	210.5	0	210.5	0	0	0	210.5
Total Expenditure	1 493.9	0	1 493.9	0	0	0	1 493.9

\*Regional office reports \$2 267.7 in capital expenditure for the Atlantic Region (i.e., \$147.4 less than H.Q.). Difference has not been reconciled.

Elementary and Secondary  
Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	1 091.7	0	1 091.7	0	0	0	1 091.7
G&C	350.9	0	350.9	0	0	0	350.9
Sub-total	1 442.6	0	1 442.6	0	0	0	1 442.6
Capital*	748.1	0	748.1	0	0	0	748.1
Total Expenditure	2 190.7	0	2 190.7	0	0	0	2 190.7

\*Regional office reports \$1 278.4 in capital expenditures for the Atlantic Region (i.e., \$145.6 less than H.Q.). Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Non-federal School Instruction

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Instruction in all provincial elementary and high schools in the province of New Brunswick.

Eligibility: Registered Indians ordinarily residing on a reserve.

Mode of Delivery: General agreement on Education services with the province of New Brunswick.

Responsibility of Delivery: New Brunswick provincial Department of Education, and local school boards.

Indian Input: DIAND, provincial government, and this department through Tri-Partite Committee.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Sec. 114, Indian Act.

Participation by Other Agencies: Union of New Brunswick Indians

Availability of Documents: Headquarters, Atlantic regional office, N.B. district office.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: 1968

History: A general agreement between the government of Canada and the province of New Brunswick for the provision of Education services to Indian children was signed on the 30th day of January, 1968; renegotiated to 1972, 1973 and 1975, and it is presently under further renegotiation.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Non-federal  
School Instruction

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M*			1 149.1	0	0	0	1 149.1
G&C	5.9		5.9	0	0	0	5.9
Sub-total	5.9		1 155.0	0	0	0	1 155.0
Capital*			11.6	0	0	0	11.6
Total Expenditure	5.9		1 166.6	0	0	0	1 166.6

\*Regional office reports O&M expenditures of \$1 861.4 for the Atlantic Region. (i.e., \$11.9 more than H.Q.) and nil capital expenditures. Differences have not been reconciled.

Non-federal  
School Instruction

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			1 261.6	0	0	0	1 261.6
G&C			7.5	0	0	0	7.5
Sub-total			1 269.1	0	0	0	1 269.1
Capital*			73.8	0	0	0	73.8
Total Expenditure			1 342.9	0	0	0	1 342.9

\*Regional office reports nil capital expenditures. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Guidance

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provides education and personal counsel to students irrespective of type of school system or education level.

Eligibility: Indian students normally residing on reserves and specific categories of non-Indians living on reserves or crown land are eligible.

Mode of Delivery: Provided by provincial school counsellors and by band-employed social counsellors.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Bands determine job description of social counsellors.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Sections 114 - 123, Indian Act T.B. 6833004.

Participation by Other Agencies: Various, e.g., welfare, clergy, probation, Children's Aid Society (CAS), etc.

Other Comments: Under Indian control, this service is increasingly managed and provided by the council with departmental financial responsibility.

Availability of Documents: Educational Assistance Policy, July 1971.

<u>Evaluations:</u>	Nil
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Finance:

Guidance	(\$000)					1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	101.2	0	101.2	0	0	0	101.2
Sub-total	101.2	0	101.2	0	0	0	101.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	101.2	0	101.2	0	0	0	101.2

Guidance	(\$000)					1978-79	
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	44.3	0	44.3	0	0	0	44.3
Sub-total	44.3	0	44.3	0	0	0	44.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	44.3	0	44.3	0	0	0	44.3

Program: Education

Sub-program: Curriculum Enrichment

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Funds are provided for the enhancement of the Indian culture and for the study of native history and language. Program will be provided within available resources.

Eligibility: Indian students who attend federal schools.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND, or band operation.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND, and in some cases bands, or school committees.

Indian Input: DIAND, bands, and provincial government.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Main estimates.

Participation by Other Agencies: DIAND, provincial government and bands.

Availability of Documents: New Brunswick District Office

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going



Finance:

Curriculum Enrichment		(\$000)					1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O&M	14.9	0	14.9	0	0	0	14.9
G&C	21.8	0	21.8	0	0	0	21.8
Sub-total	36.7	0	36.7	0	0	0	36.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	36.7	0	36.7	0	0	0	36.7

Curriculum Enrichment		(\$000)					1978-79
O&M		.5	0	0	0	0	.5
G&C		2.8	0	0	0	0	2.8
Sub-total		3.3	0	0	0	0	3.3
Capital		0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		3.3	0	0	0	0	3.3

Program: Education

Sub-program: Occupational Skills Development

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: A job skill training and academic preparatory program that supplement services under the terms of the appropriate programs of Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Nature of supplementary service

1. DIAND may provide complete service if CEIC unable to fund.
2. DIAND may provide part of the service (e.g., an increase in living allowance) that CEIC is providing.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indian and Inuit adult residents of Canada. There must be assurance that CEIC cannot deliver the required service.

Mode of Delivery: Through provincial training institutions off reserve and short-term courses on reserve.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND or band councils.

Indian Input: Indian band councils

Variation from Established Policy: Regions and districts may enter into working agreements with CEIC and training institutions to meet special needs of clients.

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751 as extended to  
March 31, 1978 by T.B. Minute 748567.

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Canada Employment and Immigration  
Commission.

Availability  
of Documents General information - headquarters.  
Specific information - regions.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Occupational Skills  
Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M*			203.0	0	0	0	203.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			203.0	0	0	0	203.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			203.0	0	0	0	203.0

\*Regional office reports an additional \$30.0 in O&M expenditures for the Atlantic Region. Difference has not been reconciled.

Occupational Skills  
Development

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			160.1	0	0	0	160.1
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			160.1	0	0	0	160.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			160.1	0	0	0	160.1

Program: Education

Sub-program: Post-secondary Education

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Adequate financial and counselling assistance for students who have been accepted by a recognized Canadian university, college, or technical institute for a program of studies that has secondary school graduation as a minimum entrance requirement. Under agreement with the University of New Brunswick a Four-Year Teacher Training Program is being provided for 29 mature students who are now completing the third year of a four-year degree course.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indians and Inuit who are residents of Canada at the time of application.

Mode of Delivery: Via regional and district education responsibility centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct.

Indian Input: Assistance provisions are periodically reviewed and adjusted in consultation with Indian students, organizations, academic institutions and the Treasury Board.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 752408, October 20, 1977.

Participation by Other Agencies: Indian bands, Education committees and provincial associations.

Other Comments:

A highly sensitive and visible program.

Availability of Documents:

General information - headquarters  
Detailed information - regions and districts.

Evaluations:

With the advent of the Continuing Education Information System computer reports are provided on a periodic basis.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Treasury Board authorized the Post-secondary Education Assistance Program known as E-12 on October 21, 1977. The program was developed through extensive consultations with Indian organizations and students across Canada.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Post-secondary Education		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			484.0	0	0	0	484.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			484.0	0	0	0	484.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			484.0	0	0	0	484.0

Post-secondary Education		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			603.2	0	0	0	603.2
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			603.2	0	0	0	603.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			603.2	0	0	0	603.2

Program: Education

Sub-program: Community Adult Education

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Adult education is a community-oriented service initiated by Indian people to assist them in improving their standard and quality of life and to achieve their aspirations in obtaining prerequisites for admission to occupational skill training or apprenticeship programs. It is a process through which adults may acquire new skills allowing them to make efficient adaptations to their rapidly changing socio-economic environment thereby enabling them to participate more effectively in their community. Programs have developed into a service to individuals in response to their needs and the identified needs of their communities. These include functional literary, skill development, cultural activities, community libraries and a wide range of topics in support of basic community development organizations.

Eligibility: Adult Indians residing on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative practices vary between regions with programs being administered directly by DIAND staff or by Indian bands through provincial and private agencies. Recent trends suggest a much greater involvement at the band level.



Responsibility  
for Delivery:

DIAND direct and/or by agreement with  
band councils.

Indian Input:

Program content is often based on  
existing departmental or provincial  
courses with program adaptation to  
meet individual and community needs as  
identified by the bands. Bands must  
continue to have a significant role in  
developing program content and the  
mode of delivery.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

T.B. Minute 748567, March 29, 1977 to  
provide a program of financial  
assistance to Indians and Inuit in  
respect of various education and  
training services. This is an  
extension of services originally  
conferred by T.B. Minute 683751 of  
October 17, 1968 and subsequent  
extensions of T.B. Minute 717815 and  
T.B. Minute 734265.

T.B. Minute 720128, June 28, 1973  
authorizing amendment for payment of  
contributions to band councils for  
community libraries. Previous Treasury  
Board authorities are contained in  
T.B. Minute 678269, April 16, 1968 and  
T.B. Minute 685355, January 8, 1969.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

The most outstanding feature of  
Community Adult Education is the high  
degree of flexibility wherein the  
needs of individuals are met through  
an active involvement and  
participation of Indian people.

Availability  
of Documents:

In various files at headquarters;  
however, current data and practices  
must be obtained from the regions.

Note:

Community Adult Education includes:

1. Adult basic education
2. Social adult education

Due to restricted funding, grants are  
not now being provided to bands for  
public library services.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

Information not available

Finance:

Community Adult  
Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	3.3	0	3.3	0	0	0	3.3
G&C*	10.5	0	10.5	0	0	0	10.5
Sub-total	13.8	0	13.8	0	0	0	13.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	13.8	0	13.8	0	0	0	13.8

\*Regional office reports G&C expenditures of \$3.8 for the Atlantic Region (i.e., \$16.5 less than H.Q.). Difference has not been reconciled.

Community Adult  
Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	1.5	0	1.5	0	0	0	1.5
G&C	2.7	0	2.7	0	0	0	2.7
Sub-total	4.2	0	4.2	0	0	0	4.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	4.2	0	4.2	0	0	0	4.2

Program: Education

Sub-program: Student Residences and Group Homes

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: There are no student residences or group homes in operation by the department in New Brunswick, however, the department provides room and board in private homes for Indian children who must leave home in order to obtain an education. This includes children who are blind and deaf. The program is administered directly by the department and in some instances by bands.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Student Residence  
and Group Homes

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	75.0	0	75.0	0	0	0	75.0
G&C	82.5	0	82.5	0	0	0	82.5
Sub-total	157.5	0	157.5	0	0	0	157.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*	157.5	0	157.5	0	0	0	157.5#

\*Regional office reports \$65.2 less in O&M expenditures and \$40.7 less in G&C expenditures for the Atlantic Region. Differences have not been reconciled.

Student Residences  
and Group Homes

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	21.4	0	21.4	0	0	0	21.4
G&C	27.7	0	27.7	0	0	0	27.7
Sub-total	49.1	0	49.1	0	0	0	49.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*	49.1	0	49.1	0	0	0	49.1

\*Regional office reports \$20.1 less in O&M expenditures and \$9.4 less in G&C expenditures for the Atlantic Region. Differences have not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Band Training

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Training is provided to leaders and staff of Indian bands and Inuit settlements to foster the development and growth of local government. In providing this service there are four major sub-goals:

1. To assist the bands in the development of a band definition of local government;
2. To assist the bands in the identification of features and elements of local government;
3. To assist the bands in the identification of the skills required in the development of local government components;
4. To assist the bands in the identification, implementation and evaluation of appropriate training in the process of skill development required in 1, 2, and 3.

Eligibility: Chiers and band councils; chairmen of Inuit community councils; members of band or community councils; members of recognized authorized committees therein; and, band or community employees.

Mode of Delivery: The administration of the Band Training Program was decentralized to the regions effective April 1, 1977. All regions have a functioning Regional Training Committee or are in

the process of organizing one. These committees, under direction from the regional directors general, have responsibility for assessing regional training needs and sponsoring band training activities accordingly. Headquarters is responsible for providing monitoring and professional support services.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND direct or by contract with public or private agencies, bands or in joint agreement with agencies such as the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian Input:

Basic rates for honoraria and travel/accommodation allowance established by Treasury Board and applicable nationally. Band training funds are designated non-discretionary, that is, to be applied only to training the target population designated in "Eligibility".

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

1. T.B Minute 736385, authority to pay honoraria and travel/accommodation rates for trainees in band program courses to meet the principle that all participants' legitimate expenses should be met.
2. E-13 Guidelines for the Band Training Program (draft). A replacement set of guidelines for the decentralized Band Training Program entitled Operation Procedures for the Band Training Program are being developed in consultation with the regions.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Canada Employment and Immigration  
Commission, provincial governments,  
private social agencies and band  
councils.

Other Comments:

Band training activities have expanded  
both in scope and effectiveness over  
the past three years. As well, the  
Indian bands and Inuit communities  
have become increasingly more involved  
in the development, implementation and  
administration of programs. Their  
leaders and staff have articulated  
their need for more skills to carry  
out the responsibilities they have  
assumed. Consequently, they are  
expecting the Band Training Program to  
be able to meet their increasing  
training needs.

Availability  
of Documents:

Most documents are available in the  
headquarters office of the  
Co-ordinator of Band Training,  
Education and Cultural Development  
Branch.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going



Finance:

Band Training		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M			43.3	0	0	0	43.3
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			43.3	0	0	0	43.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			43.3	0	0	0	43.3

Band Training		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			24.7	0	0	0	24.7
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			24.7	0	0	0	24.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			24.7	0	0	0	24.7

Program: Education

Sub-program: Cultural/Educational Centres

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provides financial and other supportive assistance to Indian/Inuit people in their attempt to retain their cultural heritage and to make the process of education more relevant to their perceived needs.

Eligibility: All Indian bands in New Brunswick are eligible to participate in this program.

Mode of Delivery: The program is administered directly by DIAND in Ottawa to the individual centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND headquarters - directly.

Indian Input: Each band determines its own program content subject to the conditions and terms of headquarters' criteria.

Variations from Established Policy: Very little deviation from approval policy as all bands are provided with guidelines from headquarters.

Authority: T.B. Minute 713491, July 10, 1972.  
T.B. Minute 715725, November 7, 1972.  
T.B. Minute 720674, July 26, 1973.  
T.B. Minute 741812, April 1, 1976.  
T.B. Minute 748732, April 12, 1977.  
T.B. Minute 752438, October 6, 1977.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Nil

Availability  
of Documents:

Cultural/Educational Program -  
headquarters.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Cultural/Educational  
Centres

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			9.8	0	0	0	9.8
Sub-total			9.8	0	0	0	9.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			9.8	0	0	0	9.8

Cultural/Educational  
Centres

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			13.5	0	0	0	13.5
G&C			9.5	0	0	0	9.5
Sub-total			23.0	0	0	0	23.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			23.0	0	0	0	23.0

Program: Education

Sub-program: Daily and Seasonal Transportation

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The program provides daily transportation for pupils to and from schools located on and off reserves. It also provides daily transportation for students in student residences or in private home placement.

Seasonal transportation is provided for students who must leave their home community to attend school in a town or city far from their home. The service consists of one trip from home to the centre at the beginning of September, a return trip home at Christmas and a trip home at the end of June.

Eligibility: Children of Indians residing on reserves or crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves. These specified categories are defined in the department's Education Assistance Policy Paper (1971), a copy of which is available in the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The daily transportation program is almost exclusively delivered by Indian bands through agreement with DIAND. Some private individuals and school divisions, through agreements, do deliver students.

The seasonal transportation program is conducted through licensed commercial carriers.

<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	DIAND - direct or through agreement with bands, school divisions or private contractors.
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Individual bands established their own transportation procedures and systems.
<u>Variation from Established Policy:</u>	Nil
<u>Authority:</u>	Indian Act
<u>Availability of Documents:</u>	Regional office
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Nil
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Finance:

Daily and Seasonal  
Transportation

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	129.0	0	129.0	0	0	0	129.0
G&C	148.8	0	148.8	0	0	0	148.8
Sub-total	277.8	0	277.8	0	0	0	277.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	277.8	0	277.8	0	0	0	277.8

Daily and Seasonal  
Transportation

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	121.4	0	121.4	0	0	0	121.4
G&C	174.7	0	174.7	0	0	0	174.7
Sub-total	296.1	0	296.1	0	0	0	296.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	296.1	0	296.1	0	0	0	296.1





E. Economic Development

	<u>Page</u>
1. Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF).....	E2
2. Arts and Crafts.....	E7
3. Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO).....	E10
4. University of Western Ontario Indian Business Assistance.....	E14
5. Band Economic Development Committee (BEDC).....	E17

Note: All services available off-reserve in  
the province:

Province of New Brunswick has three (3)  
Off-reserve projects on-going.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Indian Economic Development Fund

Province: New Brunswick

Objectives and Services Available: The objective of the program is to achieve the progressive integration of Indian businessmen with relevant sections of the Canadian business and financial community in order to optimize their opportunities for economic development.

Financing is available in the form of direct loans and development incentives in the form of guaranteed loans, grants and contributions to meet the needs of Indian people in the development of viable business enterprises.

Management advisory services are available to assist Indian people in the successful operation of their businesses.

There are five principal features to the Indian Economic Development Fund:

- Direct Loans
- Guaranteed Loans
- Grants
- Contributions
- Management Advisory Services

Eligibility:

Individual Indians, groups of Indians, Indian bands are eligible.

Mode of Delivery:

The fund is a segment of the program administered by the director general, through the director responsible for the economic development function at the district and regional levels. The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development has established regional and district units to assist with the operation of the program.

Each region has the operational function of managing the program within its area of responsibility.

A director is located at the region and is responsible for the functions performed by the loan manager (region), district superintendents and their staff of field officers - CO-1 (business services officers). These officers are responsible to establish close relationships with all Indian businessmen and related institutions, financial or governmental, and to encourage basic confidence and mutual understanding.

They assist Indian business persons to prepare submissions for funding and provide post-funding counselling and training as well as monitoring of results.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DI AND

Indian Input:

An advisory board, composed of persons appointed by the regional director general, including representation from the Indian business community is located in each region. It is this board's responsibility to advise, assist and make recommendations to the regional director general on the loan, guarantee, grant and contribution applications.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

The Indian Loan Fund was established in 1938 with a capitalization of \$350 000. This fund was absorbed into the Indian Economic Development Account in 1970 that was established by Vote L53b of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development under Appropriations Act No. 1 (latest P.C. 1972-1498 July 4, 1972).

Grant and contribution authority provided under T.B. Minute 720131, June 28, 1973.

IEDF Policy and Procedures Manual - DRM 24-1 June 11, 1973

Delegation of Financial Authorities - 1977

Participation by Other Agencies:

- Department of Finance
- Department of Regional Economic Expansion
- Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO)
- Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce
- Canada Employment and Immigration Commission
- Provincial departments of Trade and Industry

Availability  
of Documents:

- Contribution Guidelines Atlantic Region (April, 1979).
- Indian Economic Development Direct Loan Order Policy and Guidelines (March 14, 1978).
- Indian Economic Development Guarantee Order Policy and Guidelines (May 9, 1978).

Evaluations:

Two evaluations completed in November 1976.

Start Date:

1970

History:

The Economic Development Program picked up momentum from 1970 to a peak in 1975-76. Funds and human resources were readily available as the program was a priority. Many projects, large and small, were developed. After the evaluations of 1976, a program to stabilize the loan portfolio was instigated and the trend changed to small businesses being promoted. The priority diminished and the program suffered cutbacks in all resource areas.

The program now operates on a low profile basically maintaining established projects and helping fund small business enterprises.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

IEDF	(\$000)				1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M			360.3	0	0	0	360.3
G&C			109.6	0	0	0	109.6
Sub-total			469.9	0	0	0	469.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*			469.9	0	0	0	469.9
Loans*			28.0	0	0	0	28.0

\* Regional office reports the following expenditures for the Atlantic Region: O&M - \$688.8 (H.Q. - \$546.5), G&C - \$355.7 (H.Q. - \$520.9), Capital - \$141.4 (H.Q. - nil), Loans - nil (H.Q. - \$62.3). Differences have not been reconciled.

IEDF	(\$000)				1978-79		
O&M			203.4	0	0	9	203.4
G&C			381.0	0	0	0	381.0
Sub-total			584.4	0	0	0	584.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*			584.4	0	0	0	584.4
Loans*			80.4	0	0	0	80.4

\* Regional office reports the following expenditures for the Atlantic Region: O&M - \$370.0 (H.Q. - \$437.4), G & C - \$887.8 (H.Q. - \$791.4), Loans - \$144.0 (H.Q. - \$186.5). Differences have not been reconciled.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Arts and Crafts

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Advisory services to the provincial corporations include advising on proposed projects based on any one of the varied potentials at the production level of the Indian Arts and Crafts industry; assisting in negotiations with other federal and provincial government agencies and with private financial institutions to secure funding for special projects to provide counselling to the provincial corporations; assisting in long-range planning for the development of the craft industry; providing counselling in management and training programs.

Eligibility: Indian corporations - bands, groups and/or individual Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by the New Brunswick district office on a continuing basis.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Development of projects, production of crafts.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History:

The New Brunswick Arts and Crafts Corporation is affiliated with the National Arts and Crafts Corporation. Total funding for the New Brunswick Corporation is received from the National Corporation. The corporation delivers the program in New Brunswick; however, there is a constant problem regarding the mandate of the corporation and the department. The corporation appears to be reluctant to accept the responsibility of the program. Many meetings have taken place to solve this matter; however, they have been unsuccessful to date.

Expiry Date:

On-going



Finance:

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			10.5	0	0	0	10.5
G&C*			3.1	0	0	0	3.1
Sub-total			13.6	0	0	0	13.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			13.6	0	0	0	13.6

\*Regional office reports as O&M expenditure.

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	16.1	0	0	0	16.1
G&C	67.0	0	0	0	67.0
Sub-total	83.1	0	0	0	83.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	83.1	0	0	0	83.1

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO)

Province: New Brunswick

Objectives and Services Available: CESO services cover a wide spectrum of situations in the economic development field, including advisory services to the band; developing authorities, and new and existing businesses; feasibility studies, planning, project appraisal, financing, post-loan counselling, management assistance and other business aspects, as well as needs emanating from the expansion of Indian involvement in local government and education matters. The department provides on contract with the Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO) organization technical support and advice to Indian business community programs and educational programs.

Eligibility: Indian bands, corporations, groups of Indians and individual Indians are eligible applicants for CESO services.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by CESO volunteers, available through CESO regional co-ordinators from the inventory cross-referenced by expertise or from the consolidated inventory maintained at CESO headquarters, Montreal, Quebec. The volunteers are mainly retired Canadian businessmen representing a very broad base of experience in every business area.

The relationship between DIAND and CESO is formalized by the signed master contract.

Indian Input:

The selection of CESO volunteers is made jointly by the district officers and the Indians concerned.

Responsibility for Delivery:

That responsibility rests with CESO. The regional CESO co-ordinator maintains a direct overview of the CESO volunteers in the region. The district officers monitor the activities of the volunteers and their relationship with the Indians.

Headquarters provides liaison with the CESO headquarters and participates in annual regional meetings of CESO volunteers.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

TB Minute 769454, March 27, 1980

Availability of Documents:

a. Approved T.B. Submission No. 751578.

b. Annual Agreement signed for 1979-80 on April 1, 1979.

Evaluations:

1977

Start Date:

1973

History:

CESO is a non-profit corporation that recruits retired business people to serve as volunteers in the provision of advisory services to developing countries as part of Canada's foreign aid program.

In 1969 DIAND approached CESO to extend its services to help Indian people by providing technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs.

T.B. Minute 702206, March 4, 1971 approved a five-year master contract with CESO at a total expenditure level of \$1 027 000.

The contract has been renewed annually; an amount of \$1 200 000 was authorized for 1979-80 (T.B. Minute 763038, March 29, 1979) which brought the total of the master contract to \$5 million over nine years.

Some 255 CESO volunteers were active in 1979-80 in providing field services to bands and Indian organizations.

Average cost per advisory day was \$75, which compared very favourably to consultant services purchased elsewhere.

CESO volunteers have performed a very important role in the Economic Development Program of the Atlantic Region. They have been called upon in a variety of situations and performed exceptionally well. The program uses approximately 30 volunteers each year and will continue to do so. The one on one relation developed between CESO volunteers helps the Indian businessmen understand and respect the advice he receives.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C*			34.1	0	0	34.1	
Sub-total			34.1	0	0	34.1	
Capital			0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			34.1	0	0	34.1	

\*Regional office reports as O&M expenditure.

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C*			28.2	0	0	28.2	
Sub-total			28.2	0	0	28.2	
Capital			0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			28.2	0	0	28.2	

\*Regional office reports as O&M expenditure.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: University of Western Ontario (UWO)  
Indian Business Assistance

Province: New Brunswick

Objective and Services Available: The overall objective of this sub-program is to provide current assistance to Indian business enterprises by dealing with problems that lead to immediate and long term impact on productivity, profits and management capabilities.

In order to achieve this objective, students enrolled in the Masters of Business Administration program are being utilized during the summer months to make consulting help available to Indian bands and business enterprises. The help, according to the need, may cover marketing, operations, management, financial matters, planning, accounting and control systems as well as feasibility studies and business assessment.

These services have been available, and have been well received since 1973.

Eligibility: Any Indian, Indian group, band or Indian enterprise carrying on a business activity may apply for the assistance of an M.B.A. student to the district office to which such a student is assigned.

Mode of Delivery: The students work through the district offices and extend their services to the Indian business projects according to the general directives from the district officials.

In the London, Ontario area School of Business Administration, UWO in co-operation with local district(s), becomes directly involved in the promotion and planning of the consulting activities.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

Two UWO professors act as advisors, supervisors and co-ordinators of the consulting services provided by the M.B.A. students.

The district offices monitor activities of the M.B.A. students assigned to them.

After the close of the season, the UWO provides the DIAND headquarters with a review of the consulting activities, observations made by the consultants and the recommendations based on experience gained.

Indian Input:

The needed number of M.B.A. students is selected by the University of Western Ontario and other universities involved, and the representatives of DIAND. The Indian representatives have not been involved in the selection process.

They are, however, as former clients of the program in previous years, involved in the orientation program organized for the newly selected students. The orientation program provides information on and a conceptual framework for understanding another culture.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 751483, 1977. New T.B. Minute is pending for 1980, 81.

Participation  
by Other Agencies:

Nil

Availability  
of Documents: -

T.B. Authority as above,  
UWO proposal, contracts with two UWO  
professors.

Evaluations:

1977

Start Date:

1974

History:

Indian Business Assistance Program  
commenced in 1974 to provide aid to  
native businessmen in a broad spectrum  
of ventures. Student consultants  
followed by back-up assistance by  
university faculty have provided  
assistance in bookkeeping and control  
systems, in financing, general  
management, legal matters, marketing,  
operation control and in project  
evaluation. Nineteen students are  
allocated annually on a national  
basis. The program will be  
decentralized in 1981.

Expiry Date:

On-going



Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Band Economic Development Committee (BEDC)

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: This program will provide band councils with financial assistance for the administration of a band development committee. A supporting program will be co-ordinated with this activity to provide essential requirements for economic planning, technical advice and educational training for committee members, band councils and band members.

Eligibility: Band Councils are eligible and will request authority through a band council resolution for the funding of a BEDC.

Mode of Delivery: District staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: The band councils have the responsibility for the delivery of the program. They establish broad objectives and delegate authorities and responsibilities to the committee.

The regional director general is responsible for ensuring that the proposed purpose for which funds are requested are valid and that the necessary support funds, training and staff are available to assure a reasonably successful committee operation.

To ensure this responsibility is carried out, the region provides guidance and continued contact with the district offices. District staff attend meetings, guide in the training and budgeting areas of endeavour, sponsor ideas developed for further action by economic development.

Indian Input: Through their annual evaluation, Indian people are encouraged to improve the content of the program.

Variations from Established Policy: (1) Formal Training Policy discontinued.  
(2) Bands are being given the option of hiring a full-time development officer, replacing the committee, if they so desire.

Authority: T.B. Minute 706705, September 1, 1971.

Participation by Other Agencies : Canada Employment and Immigration Commission - Training, Research and Development, CESO, provincial agencies

Other Comments: Provision is made for an annual evaluation to assess the efficiency of the program.

Availability of Documents: Treasury Board records annual regional evaluations.

Evaluations: 1975 - National Evaluation by headquarters.  
1979 - Regional Evaluation. Individual Bands on a yearly basis.

Start Date: 1972

History: The BEDC was conducted on a limited basis in this region during the 1972-75 period. During the 1975-76 fiscal year the pace was accelerated and more bands formed committees. Growth continued the following years, resulting in thirteen established committees by the 1979-80 fiscal year. The program was revised in this region last year. The result was a name change to Band Development Committee, and a greater emphasis on overall band planning as opposed to merely economic development. The revised program gave bands the choice of receiving funding to form a committee, hire a development officer or both, to a maximum level of \$20 000 per year.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

BEDC		(\$000)					1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL	
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	46.8	0	46.8	0	0	0	46.8	
Sub-total	46.8	0	46.8	0	0	0	46.8	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	46.8	0	46.8	0	0	0	46.8	

BEDC		(\$000)					1978-79	
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	56.0	0	56.0	0	0	0	56.0	
Sub-total	56.0	0	56.0	0	0	0	56.0	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	56.0	0	56.0	0	0	0	56.0	



F. Employment

	<u>Page</u>
1. Summer Youth Employment.....	F2
2. Band Work Process.....	F5
3. Employment Services.....	F9
4. Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP).....	F12
5. Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD)....	F16
6. Canada Manpower Training (CMT).....	F22
7. Canada Manpower Industrial Training (CMIT).....	F25
8. Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).....	F28
9. Outreach.....	F31
10. Canada Works.....	F34
11. Young Canada Works.....	F38
12. Job Experience Training (JET).....	F41
13. Youth Job Corps-Year Round.....	F44
14. Youth Job Corps-Summer Student.....	F47
15. Office of Native Employment (ONE).....	F48
16. Native Employment.....	F49
17. Work Opportunity.....	F51

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Summer Youth Employment Program

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Funds are available from Canada Employment and Immigration Commission to employ students aged 15 to 24. Direct job creation is provided for students through the following streams: the federal non-profit organization, and the local government.

Eligibility: Students 15 to 24 years old intending to return to school in September.

Mode of Delivery: Federal stream through sponsoring department or agencies mechanisms. The two other streams are through Canada Employment and Immigration Commission mechanisms. Hiring of students is through Canada Employment centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: Federal Stream, sponsoring departments/agencies. Two other streams, Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are applying directly to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission in the non-profit organization and local government streams. In the federal stream, bands apply to a sponsoring department or agency mainly DIAND.

Authority: Treasury Board submission prepared by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and sent to Treasury Board, authority decentralized to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission Regional Offices.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Bands have access to the federal stream through all the departments who asked to participate in this stream; mainly National Health and Welfare, Solicitor General and Secretary of State.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

May 1 of each calendar year.

Expiry Date:

August 31 of each calendar year.

Finance:

The Summer Youth Employment Program has replaced the 'Youth Employment' Program. For historic purposes, expenditures under the Youth Employment Program are presented.

Youth Employment	(\$000)					1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			.6	0	0	0	.6
G&C*			118.4	0	0	0	118.4
Sub-total			119.0	0	0	0	119.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			119.0	0	0	0	119.0

\*Regional office reports \$30.0 less in G&C expenditures for the Atlantic Region. Difference has not been reconciled.

Youth Employment	(\$000)					1978-79	
O&M			11.7	0	0	0	11.7
G&C			91.1	0	0	0	91.1
Sub-total			102.8	0	0	0	102.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			102.8	0	0	0	102.8



Program: Employment

Sub-program: Band Work Process (BWP)

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: This program was established in April 1977. Band Work Process supports bands in the development of socio-economic strategies that utilize all available resources in the creation of employment opportunities. A development fund is available to bands to assist in planning, to provide seed money, and to meet funding shortfalls in implementing community employment plans. The department assists bands in negotiating agreements for employment development action with other federal departments and agencies (e.g., CEIC). The Work Opportunity Program, a segment of Band Work Process, focuses on short-term employment creation, utilizing existing resources (e.g., housing capital subsidy), plus a per capita contribution from the development fund. There is a provision for social assistance funds, saved as a result of band work and work opportunity projects, to be transferred to the work projects to meet labour or material costs.

Eligibility: Registered Indians on reserve or designated settlements.

Mode of Delivery: The program is delivered in the field through regional co-ordinators. The projects funded under this program are administered by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND has the responsibility for delivery of these services.

Indian Input:

Within the Atlantic Region the two provincial Indian Associations (Union of Nova Scotia Indians and Union of New Brunswick Indians) are represented on the regional Band Work Review Committee which assesses band proposals submitted for assistance from the development fund and recommends funding levels to the regional director general.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 748348.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

In October 1976, the minister, CEIC, announced a five-year federal employment strategy that included large direct job creation programs such as Canada Works. At the same time, cabinet asked that an Inter-departmental Committee on Employment Development (ICED) be established at the deputy minister level to review the strategy on a year-by-year basis and provide feedback along with recommendations for the following year's program mix.

Although this process tends to be manipulated by CEIC, the co-ordinating department, with their programs receiving virtually all of the attention, Band Work was included in the 1978-79 recommendations. It is an excellent forum for both influencing approaches used by other departments in the delivery of services to Indian people and for negotiating a share of overall resources committed by cabinet for employment purposes.

Availability  
of Documents:

Copy of T.B. Minute available at  
headquarters.

Evaluations:

During June and July 1979, a review of  
the Developmental Applications or  
Social Assistance Funds in the  
Atlantic Region was conducted as part  
of the National Social Assistance  
Review. This included a review of the  
Work Opportunity Program since 1972  
and Band Work Process since 1977. A  
copy of the final draft of the report  
is now available from the Policy,  
Research and Evaluation Branch, DIAND,  
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0H4

Start Date:

January 1976

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C*			154.8	0	0	0	154.8
Sub-total			154.8	0	0	0	154.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			154.8	0	0	0	154.8

\* Regional office reports \$24.0 less in expenditure for the Atlantic Region. Difference has not been reconciled.

Note: 1977-78 nil expenditure

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Employment Services

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Only the services supplemental to those available through CEIC are provided. They include training-on-the-job, placement, relocation.

Eligibility: Registered Indians and Inuit on and off the reserve or in transition.

Mode of Delivery: These services are usually delivered by DIAND regional or district offices although a few bands have assumed delivery of some services.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is responsible for delivery of the services.

Indian Input: To date, there has been very little Indian input in either the administration of programs or development of policy.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751  
Headquarters Procedural Guidelines  
T.B. Minute 710314

Participation of  
Other Departments:

The major federal responsibility and the bulk of resources rests with the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. There has, however, been considerable concern expressed by Indian leaders in various representations to the minister about the effectiveness of the CEIC programs and the role of DIAND in the field of employment services. Manpower developed a Native Employment Policy in 1978. Six national native associations have participated in the elaboration of this policy through the Task Force Advisory Council.

Other Comments:

The ADM asked, in his Employment Program memorandum of March 29, 1977, that the practice of transferring funds from employment services to meet other deficits be discontinued and that funds allocated for employment be used for that purpose. Funds are now allocated to Employment Program but employment services funds are still part of discretionary funds. Headquarters are developing an action plan in order to expand on-the-job training authorities in light of recommendations from the 1979 evaluation.

Evaluations:

An evaluation was conducted in 1979. An action plan was developed in order to explore the expansion of the on-the-job training component of employment programs. Action plan will be distributed to regions for input as soon as translated.

Start Date:

October 17, 1968.

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980 - Extension of T.B. Minute 683751 has been submitted till March 31, 1985.

Finance:

Employment Services		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			41.0	0	0	0	41.0
G&C			15.3	0	0	0	15.3
Sub-total			56.3	0	0	0	56.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*			56.3	0	0	0	56.3

\*Regional office reports the following expenditures for the Atlantic Region: O&M - \$132.6, G&C \$35.0. Differences have not been reconciled.

Employment Services		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			47.1	0	0	0	47.1
G&C*			12.0	0	0	0	12.0
Sub-total			59.1	0	0	0	59.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			59.1	0	0	0	59.1

\*Regional office reports an additional \$76.0 in G&C expenditures for the Atlantic Regions. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP)

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The FLIP is designed as a labour intensive program intended to create jobs while providing maximum community benefits. Minimum wage is established and based on a 40-hour work week. Costs of materials should not exceed 50% of total submission and the program is designed to operate during periods of high unemployment and reflect a decrease in social assistance payments. Individual programs are designed by bands or associations and hiring is done directly at the reserve level.

Eligibility: Basically, as pertains to the department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, registered Indians residing on a specific reserve or designated settlement are eligible.

Mode of Delivery: Activities are co-ordinated by departmental staff but administration is the responsibility of the individual band or association. Hiring is done directly by band or association when funds are authorized.

Responsibility for Delivery: The program is funded by Treasury Board and administered by various departments.

Indian Input: There is little or no input into the formulation of the basic program at this time. Individual bands or associations, however, have the responsibility of developing the program within the established guideline at their level for application and maximum impact.



Variations from  
Established Policy:

Each program must operate and be planned within the guidelines and there is little or no variation in its application.

Authority:

T.B. Minutes

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Each department or agency that applies under this program is eligible for a grant to function providing it meets the given guidelines. Agencies such as Canada Employment and Immigration Commission, Secretary of State and other federal agencies have been active in applying for FLIP grants and hiring native people.

Other Comments:

Problems are encountered in this program due to insufficient lead time in obtaining submissions and in getting funding into place. Programs to date have usually been developed at band level in a crisis situation and have had little planning.

Availability of  
Documents:

T.B. Minutes available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1978-79

Finance:

FLIP (DIAND)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	87.7	0	87.7	0	0	0	87.7
Sub-total	87.7	0	87.7	0	0	0	87.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	87.7	0	87.7	0	0	0	87.7

1978-79 Nil Expenditure

FLIP (CEIC)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M					0	0
G&C					4.5	4.5
Sub-total					4.5	4.5
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					4.5	4.5

FLIP (CEIC)

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C					9.3	9.3
Sub-total					9.3	9.3
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					9.3	9.3

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD)

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The program's 50 person-years and salary dollars are utilized to create training positions for status Indians and Inuit in the public service, especially the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, and native organizations. Selected individuals undergo training for a year or more in junior and middle management positions in the Administrative and Foreign Services, Technical and Scientific and Professional categories. At the end of the training periods participants are placed in regular positions for which they have been trained.

Eligibility: Any manager may request utilization of an IIRD person-years; he/she must submit a proposal including a job description, training plan and a commitment for placement of the trainee on completion of the plan. Participants must be status Indian or Inuit and meet the basic requirements of the training position.

Mode of Delivery: On approval of a proposal, an indeterminate training position is seconded to the requesting manager. The position is filled through open competition and the trainee, who is appointed indeterminate, is subject to the same conditions and enjoys the same benefits as a regular employee. Staffing of the IIRD positions is carried out by the relevant personnel divisions in consultation with native employment officers. Salaries are charged to the IIRD budget which is maintained at headquarters.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

DIAND Native Employment Programs  
Directorate, (NEPD) headquarters;

- controls and reports on utilization of 50 person-years and dollars;
- approves proposals and initiates classification action for IIRD program positions;
- in headquarters, identifies candidates, participates on selection boards, and monitors progress of trainees.

Regional Native Employment  
Co-ordinators:

- co-ordinate the submission of proposals;
- identify candidates, participate on selection boards;
- report to NEPD on all matters pertaining to IIRD.

Indian/Inuit Input:

National Indian Brotherhood provides support and assistance with respect to major changes in the program's operation;

In some cases, native organizations provide input to the proposals being made to IIRD Program by departmental managers;

Native associations may request trainees through the program;

Participants are status Indians or Inuit;

The program is managed by Indians at headquarters.

Authority: Assistant Deputy Minister, Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Participation by Other Agencies: Other government departments and agencies and native organizations may apply for IIRD Program. The Office of Native Employment (ONE) provides referral of applicants for training positions.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: January 1969

History: On October 15, 1968, ADM, R. Battle wrote to Russell Steward, departmental Personnel Advisor, requesting some \$366 000 including 50 training positions and \$300 000. Meanwhile, on April 1, 1969, the DM, J.A. MacDonald, wrote to J.J. Carson, Chairman of the PSC requesting delegation to appoint 50 summer students. This request was approved by telephone (A.R.K. Anderson/Russell Steward, April 9, 1969).

On May 22, 1969, Sylvain Cloutier, Assistant Secretary, Treasury Board, advised Mr. MacDonald that the board felt that the additional resources could not be made available and "expressed the wish that the department -- continue in its efforts to develop an effective training plan within the approved manpower and budgetary ceilings".

I.S. Harlock, A/Departmental Personnel Advisor reported by way of a memo dated October 27, 1969, that the program had been given 25 positions for Indian and Eskimo trainees as a result of the approval of the department's submission for relief from the "freeze" to Treasury Board.

At a meeting held November 16, 1969, representatives of the PSC suggested that the department obtain "exclusion from section 10 of the Act for the 25 man-years -- allotted to the IERD Program". (Memo of November 17, 1969, from J.D. Leask, Head., IRRD to I.S. Harlock refers) P.C. 1970-120 dated 21 January, 1970, approved the exclusion of the 25 positions from the operation of section 10 of the PSEA for the period January 21, 1970 to March 31, 1971. CP 1971-603 dated 30 March, 1971, provided for the same exclusion for the period April 1, 1971, to March 31, 1972.

It should be noted that the 25 positions were established from resources within the Indian and Eskimo Affairs Program (person-years and salary dollars) and excluded by Order-in-Council from section 10 of the PSE Act. (Memo from J.B. Ciaccie, ADM, Indian and Eskimo Affairs Program to A.D. Hunt, ADM, Northern Dev. Prog. of February 17, 1972.) This exclusion was not, however, renewed for 1972-73 fiscal year. It was thus agreed that the IERD Program would continue to operate, however, recruitment would then have to be made by the PSC. In effect, referrals would be made by the PSC for these positions as for any other position in the federal public service.

Since 1972, the IERD Program has remained relatively unchanged. An increase of person-years (from 25 to 50) was approved in 1976 as a result of a reallocation within the IEA Program. However, IERD has continued to recruit registered Indians (according to the Indian Act) to fill these trainee positions, provide them

with on-the-job training for approximately one year while they remain term employees, have the trainees compete for permanent positions and subsequently appoint them as a result of competitions to CFT positions in the regular stream.

Expiry Date:

On-going



Finance:

IIRD		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M*			7.0	0	0	0	7.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			7.0	0	0	0	7.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			7.0	0	0	0	7.0

\*Regional office reports \$11.1 less in O&M expenditure for the Atlantic Region. Difference has not been reconciled.

IIRD		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			9.1	0	0	0	9.1
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			9.1	0	0	0	9.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			9.1	0	0	0	9.1

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Training (CMT)

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Funding of institutional training to provide workers with the skills needed to get better paying, steadier and more satisfying jobs. Includes occupational skill training; basic training for skill development; job readiness training; work adjustment training; apprenticeship training; and language training. Full time trainees receive a training allowance or UIC benefits and may also be eligible for commuting or living-away-from-home allowances.

Eligibility: Adult members of the labour force who are selected for training by counsellors at Canada Employment centres.

Mode of Delivery: CEIC contracts with provinces to purchase manpower training provided in trade schools, vocational centres, technical institutes and community colleges for the benefit of adults whose involvement is arranged by a manpower officer. In some cases training may also be purchased from private schools.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input: Consultation with native groups/bands/associations to determine training needs.

Authority: Adult Occupational Training Act 1967.  
Amendments 1970 effective 15 July 1971  
Amendments 1972  
Amendments 22 December 1976 effective 1 July 1977  
Amendments 5 August 1977 effective 15 August 1977  
Amendments 11 October 1978 effective 12 October 1978

Participation by  
Other Agencies

Federal-provincial manpower needs committees in each province. Also intra-federal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments. e.g., DIAND; DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; Policy Review 1977

Start Date:

1967

History:

Support for occupational training goes back many decades but the 1967 Adult Occupational Training Act was the first to acquire the importance of manpower training as a key element in national manpower policy. It led to the establishment of the Canada Manpower Training Program.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	394.1	0	394.1	0	0	0	394.1
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	394.1	0	394.1	0	0	0	394.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	394.1	0	394.1	0	0	0	394.1

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	171.6	0	171.6	0	0	0	171.6
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	171.6	0	171.6	0	0	0	171.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	171.6	0	171.6	0	0	0	171.6

NOTE: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on reserve.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Industrial Training (CMIT)

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Funding to employers for costs incurred in specified employee training projects.

Eligibility: Any Canadian employer or employer association whose operations are not financed primarily by public funds is eligible to apply for training assistance under the program. If training is designed for people with special needs or problems, any employer is eligible to apply, with the exception of federal departments or agencies.

Trainees must be employed by the contracting company at the time of training; likely to benefit from the training and related job experience in terms of increased employability and/or earning capacity; one year beyond the school-leaving age in the province in which the training takes place; not a member of the employer's immediate family.

Mode of Delivery: Application from employers for funding made to Canada Employment centres. Contracting with employers is approved at the provincial level. Method of training can be on-the-job training or institutional classroom training.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit  
Input:

Native input into the program is not systematically done, however in regions where there is a high concentration of natives, the native groups can assist in identifying potential trainees and potential employers as well as helping to monitor the training.

Authority:

Adult Occupational Training Act 1967  
Amendments 1970 effective 15 July 1971  
Amendments 1972  
Amendments 22 December 1976 effective  
01 July 1977  
Amendments 05 August 1977 effective 15  
August 1977  
Amendments 11 October 1978 effective  
12 October 1978

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Federal provincial manpower needs committees in each province also intra-federal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments, e.g., DIAND; DREE

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; Policy Review in 1977

Start Date:

1967

History:

Federal support for training conducted by employers started in 1967 with training-in-industry program followed in 1971 by the training-on-the-job program introduced to combat winter unemployment. Additional elements to provide training for skill shortages and to aid clients facing serious job layoffs were introduced; in 1974 CMITP integrated the various components into a single delivery system.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
	CMIT (\$000) 1977-78						
O&M	11.0	0	11.0	0	0	0	11.0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	11.0	0	11.0	0	0	0	11.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	11.0	0	11.0	0	0	0	11.0

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
	CMIT (\$000) 1978-79						
O&M	2.6	0	2.6	0	0	0	2.6
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Subtotal	2.6	0	2.6	0	0	0	2.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	2.6	0	2.6	0	0	0	2.6

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on reserve.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Local Employment Assistance Program  
(LEAP)

Province: New Brunswick

Objectives and Services Available: Contribution funds are made available to individuals, groups or organizations for the purpose of increasing the self-sufficiency of workers who are unable to compete for regular employment and are chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or to structural deficiencies in the labour market. This objective will be accomplished by providing the chronically unemployed with the work skills and integrational abilities necessary for them to find, fill and retain jobs in the regular labour force (Preparation Projects) or creating long-term jobs that they will fill (Retention Projects) or supporting in native communities other employment creation that will substantially improve the labour market position of chronically unemployed individuals.

Eligibility: Chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or structural deficiencies in the labour market. This group includes natives, disadvantaged women, disadvantaged youth, mentally/physically handicapped, ex-offenders, chronic welfare recipients, individuals with a history of drug or alcohol problems.



Mode of Delivery: LEAP projects are developed by project officers at the regional level working in conjunction with project sponsors. All approved projects are the subject of a contract agreement between CEIC and the sponsor.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input: Work with LEAP staff in the field to develop submission for projects

Authority: T.B. Minute 729266, September 1974  
T.B. Minute 735112, April 24 1975  
T.B. Minute 745991, November 18 1976  
T.B. Minute 759695, November 02 1978  
T.B. Minute 764133, April 11 1979

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Evaluations: Program evaluation: October 1977  
Project evaluations: numerous

Start Date: January 1, 1973

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: None

Finance:

LEAP	(\$000)				1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	TOTAL
	On-	Off-	Total				
	reserve	reserve					
O&M						0	0
G&C						46.2	46.2
Sub-total						46.2	46.2
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						46.2	46.2

LEAP	(\$000)				1978-79		
O&M						0	0
G&C						193.1	193.1
Sub-total						193.1	193.1
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						193.1	193.1

<u>Program:</u>	Employment
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Outreach
<u>Province:</u>	New Brunswick
<u>Services Available:</u>	Funding to community groups and agencies for projects that deal in employment-related services and provides access to CEIC programs for people or groups who cannot benefit fully from services offered by local Canada employment centres.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	Natives are one of the target groups of the program.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	Native group submits project proposal to CEIC local office that makes recommendations to the regional office and a regional review board; regional office then sends letter of recommendation to CEIC headquarters. Final approval rests with Minister. Maximum time for project is one year but project can be renewed up to three years.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	CEIC
<u>Indian/Inuit Input:</u>	Initiation of projects; discussion with CEIC
<u>Authority:</u>	T.B. Minute 750484, June 1977 T.B. Minute 757220, May 1978
<u>Participation by Other Agencies</u>	Some joint funding projects with Solicitor General and DIAND
<u>Evaluations:</u>	None
<u>Start Date:</u>	1972

History:

Since its start in 1972, there have been no major changes or developments in the program. At present an improvement plan is being undertaken to examine this program and make recommendations for improvements.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

Outreach

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			94.0	0	46.3	0	140.3
Sub-total			94.0	0	46.3	0	140.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			94.0	0	46.3	0	140.3

Outreach

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			17.8	0	49.5	0	67.3
Sub-total			17.8	0	49.5	0	67.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			17.8	0	49.5	0	67.3

Note: 1977-78 'Métis and Non-status' native groups refers to Métis, non-status and mixed status Indians.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Works

Province: New Brunswick

Objective and Services Available: The Canada Works Program is designed to utilize the expertise of local organizations in the development and management of projects that will create new short-term employment opportunities. The objective of the program is to get needed work done and public benefits produced by people whose talents are temporarily surplus to private sector needs. The federal government through this program provides a contribution to employee wages and other project costs.

Eligibility: Any established organization, partnership or corporation may submit an application to sponsor a project.

Applications from individuals or newly formed groups will be considered for funding if local circumstances are such that insufficient acceptable applications have been received from established organizations and no appropriate established organization is available to sponsor the project. Hiring of employees is done through the Canada Employment Centre (CEC). Persons referred to a project must have major labour force attachment, be unemployed and registered with the CEC as actively seeking work. Preference is given to those whose personal circumstances, through the judgement of the CEC, show them to be most in need of the employment opportunity. All persons working on a project must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada.

Mode of Delivery: When a Canada Works project is approved, a formal agreement is signed between the government of Canada and the sponsor. The sponsor then becomes an employer with full employer's responsibilities.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC is charged with the financial responsibility for program services. Regional offices promote programs where a project officer selects, develops and monitors each project.

Indian/Inuit Input: None

Authority: The program was introduced by Cabinet Decision, Number 417-76-RD, Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals October 1976. T.B. Minute 745567, October 1976

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start Date: October 1976

History: The Canada Works Program was introduced in October 1976 as part of the federal government's five-year employment strategy. The 1979-80 program is the final phase of Canada Works.

The predecessor of the Canada Works Program was the Local Initiatives Program (LIP) that was introduced in the fall of 1971.

Expiry Date: All projects must end by 27 February 1981

Finance:

Canada Works (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M			0	0	0	0
G&C			876.2	261.7	0	1137.9
Sub-total			876.2	261.7	0	1137.9
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			876.2	261.7	0	1137.9

Canada Works (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0
G&C			718.0	135.8	0	853.8
Sub-total			718.0	135.8	0	853.8
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			718.0	135.8	0	853.8

- Notes:
- 1) 'Status Indian' native group refers to expenditure on both Inuit and status Indians: unable to determine breakdown.
  - 2) To provide fiscal year figures, the following allocations were used (based on information from CEIC):  
Phase 1 - 100% 1977-78  
Phase 2 - 60% 1977-78, 40% 1978-79  
Phase 3 - 60% 1978-79



Program: Employment

Sub-program: Young Canada Works

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Young Canada Works is a federal government program designed to fund local community projects that provide work experience and skill development for students during the summer. The program stresses the creation of employment that will enable students to contribute to community needs and that will facilitate their future access to the labour market by enabling them to test possible career interests.

Eligibility: Sponsors are defined as established organizations, partnerships or corporations. In exceptional cases, or in isolated areas, agreements may be made with individuals. Municipalities and other primarily tax supported groups are eligible but not federal and provincial government departments. It must be established that the proposed activities would not be undertaken as a result of normal or planned expenditures.

All persons working on a project must be students who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada. For the purposes of the Young Canada Works Program, a student is someone who was registered full time at a secondary, post-secondary or vocational school during the preceding year. Unemployed youth may be hired in exceptional cases, in rural areas or on Indian reserves where suitable participants may not otherwise be available; or as a project manager, if no suitably qualified student is available in the community.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative arrangement used to deliver the services is an agreement between the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and the sponsors for up to \$25 000.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services.

Indian/Inuit Input: Initiation of projects; discussion on funding.

Authority: T.B. Minute 745562, 21 October 1976. Criteria of summer student component of the direct employment program. Amendments  
T.B. Minute 751143, July 28, 1977  
T.B. Minute 752477, October 20, 1977  
T.B. Minute 753583, December 1, 1977  
T.B. Minute 757261, May 12, 1978  
T.B. Minute 757544, May 25, 1978  
T.B. Minute 757962, June 8, 1978  
T.B. Minute 757276, October 26, 1978  
T.B. Minute 760783, December 28, 1978

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1977

Start Date: 1977

History: The Young Canada Works Program was established and began its operations in the summer of 1977. Its predecessor, the Opportunities For Youth Program, operated from 1971 to 1975. Its positive elements have been integrated into a series of programs aimed at students and unemployed youth.

Expiry Date: 1980

Finance:

Young Canada Works		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			38.8	0	0	10.1	48.9
Sub-total			38.8	0	0	10.1	48.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			38.8	0	0	10.1	48.9

Young Canada Works		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			30.5	0	0	0	30.5
Sub-total			30.5	0	0	0	30.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			30.5	0	0	0	30.5

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Job Experience Training (JET)

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Places in employment with private sector employers recent school leavers between the ages of 15 and 24 who have been unable to find employment due to a lack of work experience and skills. The CEIC subsidizes employers at a rate of up to 50% of the hourly wage paid, up to \$1.50 per hour, to a maximum of \$1 560. Employers are also provided with an opportunity to assess these young people as potential permanent employees after the wage subsidy period has ended. Employers enter into an agreement with the federal government to provide 26 weeks of actual work experience in a newly created position.

Eligibility: Unemployed, recent school leavers 15 to 24 years of age

Mode of Delivery: There are three delivery options.

Under Option I, the CEIC utilizes the services of sponsors to administer the program. Sponsors include chambers of commerce, boards or trade or other community organizations. The sponsor conducts all aspects of the program on behalf of the CEIC with the exception of participant identification and pre-employment orientation. The sponsor is entitled to a contribution of \$60 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option II, the sponsor helps the CEIC to deliver the program and is awarded a contribution of \$35 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option III, the Canada Employment Centre assumes total responsibility for delivery of the program

Responsibility for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input:

Nil

Authority:

The program evolved from the employment policy, Strategy and Program Proposals, approved by Cabinet on August 6, 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Local chambers of commerce and boards of trade participate actively and in some localities provide the basic management for the program.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

1977

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1978-79

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M				0	0	
G&C				3.1	3.1	
Sub-total				3.1	3.1	
Capital				0	0	
Total Expenditure				3.1	3.1	

Note: 1977-78 expenditure figures not available.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Year Round

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Employment opportunities for unemployed youth are provided. Projects that are submitted by federal departments and agencies related to the government's priorities and that can be implemented at the local level across the country are funded.

Eligibility: Young, unemployed people generally between the ages of 15 to 24 but not students are eligible. Projects must consist of at least three jobs for 8 to 52 weeks.

Mode of Delivery: Sponsoring departments and agencies enter into a contribution arrangement with project leaders who then become the employers responsible for hiring project employees and administering all phases of the projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal departments.

Indian/Inuit Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Consultations between CEIC and administering departments who are responsible for projects. Administering federal departments include Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Canadian, Health and Welfare, DIAND, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State and Environment Canada.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

1979

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going



Finance:

Youth Job Corps (NH&W)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	24.0	0	24.0	0	0	24.0	
Sub-total	24.0	0	24.0	0	0	24.0	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	24.0	0	24.0	0	0	24.0	

Youth Job Corps  
(Secretary of State)

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C					13.8	13.8
Sub-total					13.8	13.8
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					13.8	13.8

Note: 1977-78 expenditure information not available.  
1978-79 figures represent both year round and summer student components: unable to determine breakdown.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Summer Student

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Summer employment for native students is available. Federal departments and agencies sponsor projects to create short-term jobs in regions of high unemployment.

Eligibility: All students with a priority to senior students are eligible. Projects must be 8 to 14 weeks and employ a minimum of three participants.

Mode of Delivery: Federal departments and agencies enter into contribution arrangement with sponsoring group who are then responsible for hiring the project leaders.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal government department/agency.

Indian/Inuit Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Administered by federal departments including Consumer and Corporate Affairs, National Health and Welfare, DIAND, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, Environment Canada, Regional Economic Expansion.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1977

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: August 31, 1979

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Office of Native Employment (ONE)

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Encourages participation of native peoples in federal public service and ensures equal employment opportunities. Gives advice to native applicants and informs federal departments/agencies about qualified active candidates.

Eligibility: Any native member of the labour force.

Mode of Delivery: ONE offers services to both native employees and potential employers in federal public service to encourage greater participation of native peoples in federal decision-making process.

Responsibility for Delivery: Office of Native Employment, Public Service Commission

Indian/Inuit Input: Policy development

Authority: Treasury Board Circular 1978-49

Participation by Other Agencies: As noted above: federal departments

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: 1971

History: Native Employment Program (PSC) started in 1971; Office of Native Employment started in 1972; regional network developed in 1974. 1975-78 saw evolution of affirmative action policy on employment of natives in federal government resulting in joint TB/PSC policy circular of November 1978.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Native Employment  
Training and Development  
Program/Program Management and  
Development (PMD)

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The objective of the Native Employment Program is to increase the number of natives employed by Parks Canada. Native people receive on-the-job training in the various functions and programs in the system and are to be sufficiently trained to compete successfully in any competition of Parks Canada.

Eligibility: Training and Development Program is open to all native people. The Program Management and Development (PMD) is open to native college and university graduates.

Mode of Delivery: 1% of person-years in each region is designated for hiring of natives. Hiring is done at the region and based on the trainee's background, the candidates are placed in one of the two training programs.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Regional co-ordinators identify native candidates in the area.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start Date:

1976

History:

The program began in 1970 under the Native Opportunities Program and then in 1976 became the Native Employment Program

Expiry Date:

None

Program:

Employment

Sub-program:

Work Opportunity

Province:

New Brunswick

The Work Opportunity Program is no longer available. For historical purposes, its expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Work Opportunity		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			340.8	0	0	0	340.8
Subtotal			340.8	0	0	0	340.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			340.8	0	0	0	340.8

Work Opportunity		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			73.0	0	0	0	73.0
Sub-total			73.0	0	0	0	73.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			73.0	0	0	0	73.0





G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

	<u>Page</u>
1. Indian Minerals Resources.....	G2
2. Estates.....	G6
3. Land Transactions.....	G8
4. Research.....	G10
5. Surrenders.....	G11
6. Federal Crown Lands.....	G12
7. Trust Funds and Treaty Payments.....	G13
8. Band Amalgamation/Division.....	G15
9. Court Appeals.....	G16
10. Indian Act Provisions.....	G18
11. Membership Provisions and Indian Register Maintenance.....	G20
12. Enfranchisement Provisions.....	G21
13. Trust Funds - Minors.....	G22
14. Trust Funds-Indian Children Adopted by Non-Indians...	G24
15. Demographic Data.....	G25
16. Administration Training.....	G26
17. Lands.....	G27

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Minerals Resources (oil and  
gas, mining, sand and gravel,  
groundwater and forestry).

Province: Each province controls activities  
related to its mining, oil and gas.  
Groundwater is a new responsibility;  
sand and gravel activity is  
administered in collaboration with the  
district offices. Forest matters are  
under the regional and district  
administrations with H.Q. Senior  
Resources Advisor in an advisory role.  
Oil and gas development in Alberta  
produces annual revenues, not  
including bonuses, of the order of  
\$150 million.

Services Available: This program provides complete  
management or assistance to Indian  
bands in the management and  
development of minerals underlying  
Indian lands, from disposal of the  
mineral rights by permit or lease  
through exploration, drilling,  
production, documentation, monitoring  
and collection of revenues. Minerals  
are disposed by public tender or  
direct negotiation between the band  
council and the developer. The Indian  
Minerals Branch assists in the  
selection of treaty rights lands to  
obtain land with best mineral  
potential. Assistance is provided in  
Indian employment and Indian  
involvement in the industry regardless  
of mineral ownership. The sub-program  
is generally concerned with obtaining  
the best returns for Indian people  
from the development of their  
minerals.

Timber development is administered by the regional and district offices with the Senior Resources Advisor in headquarters in an advisory role. The timber is disposed of by public tender for surrendered timber or with the consent of the band council on reserve lands without a surrender.

Eligibility:

The sub-program applies to all Indian reserves. Problems exist within some of the provinces respecting ownership of minerals. Quebec claims total ownership, Ontario claims 50% of the revenues from all minerals, British Columbia claims 50% of the revenues from precious and base minerals, the rest of the provinces allow all revenues to go to the bands.

Mode of Delivery:

Two deployed headquarters offices in Toronto and Calgary are responsible for all mineral activities in eastern and western Canada respectively. Before disposal, all minerals must be made available by band referendum (surrender). Surrenders may be specific or general and no subsequent disposal may be made without the approval of the band council. Working closely with the band council, the Indian Minerals Branch provides technical, professional and management services as necessary. Due to high capital requirements and high risk factor, nearly all development has been by third party interests. Bands may obtain benefits through bonuses, rents, royalties, percentage of profits, employment and involvement. Provision is made for total development by band or band entity. Due to lack of appropriate federal

laws in certain phases of development, the Indian Mineral Regulations require all operators to observe applicable provincial laws. This requirement holds true for timber development also.

The headquarters office, (the Senior Resources Advisor) is a policy-making body and monitoring agent for the activities of the Indian Minerals Branch (Toronto and Calgary) and the forestry aspects handled by the regional and district offices.

Headquarters is responsible for studying federal and provincial policy and legislation regarding resource development in determining the effects that these may have on Indian rights. This includes the formulation of policy and recommendations relating to such matters as the applicability of provincial codes on mining projects on Indian reserves.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

Responsibility rests with DIAND through the Reserves and Trusts Group and thence through Indian Minerals for mineral matters and the regions and districts for forestry matters.

Indian Input:

The regulations (Indian Oil and Gas Act, Indian Oil and Gas Regulations, Indian Mining Regulations) and program policies require approval of band council for many steps in the management and development procedure from the initial disposal to final surrender by the developer.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

The two directors of Indian Minerals have total delegation of authority under the regulations. All decisions made or not made by the directors may be appealed within a specified time period by all interested parties and must, by law, be appealed directly to the minister.

Authority:

Indian Act  
Indian Oil and Gas Act  
Indian Oil and Gas Regulations  
Indian Mining Regulations  
Indian Timber Regulations

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Provincial agencies and  
departments

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available  
at headquarters.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Estates

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The program provides probate and surrogate functions and consultations with estate heirs. It also handles estate accounts including land, advisory services to Indian people concerning wills and estate procedures and monitors and processes estate documents required to bring the administration of an estate to a conclusion. Included in the foregoing, where Indian people do not avail themselves of the opportunity to do so, the program provides a complete devolution process for Indian estates.

Eligibility: Available to all bands, band members and non-Indian beneficiaries of Indian estates.

Mode of Delivery: Administrators of estates are appointed from headquarters, regions and districts as required to devolve Indian estates, and resolve problems. Where a deceased Indian lived off-reserve, and held land on a reserve, jurisdiction is assumed for the purpose of devolving the land asset.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Inuit Input: An Indian executor may be named in a will or if requested by the heirs of the deceased Indian, a band member or other person may be appointed as administrator of the deceased's estate.

Authority:

Indian Act - Sections 42-50  
inclusive.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Headquarters and regional Land  
staffs may assist in resolution of  
estates involving land. Department of  
Justice provides assistance to  
departmental administrators of estates  
and estate officers. Provincial  
probate court, and provincial public  
trustees will provide assistance if  
requested by heirs and/or devisees.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program Land Transactions

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Support to Indian bands in deriving benefits and revenue from reserve and surrendered lands in accord with the Indian Act. Assistance is given to bands in negotiations with respect to leases, permits, easements, rights of way and assignments of leases with non-Indian parties and provincial and municipal authorities. The majority of these services are provided by regions and districts with headquarters being involved in major transactions. It should be noted that all transactions are between the crown and the lessee or permittee, etc.

Eligibility: Available to all bands and band members who are in possession of reserve land.

Mode of Delivery: Land officers in headquarters, regions and districts assist in negotiations and drafting of required documents. Information with respect to reserve and surrendered land is provided to bands and individual Indians to assist them in their deliberations and negotiations.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are encouraged to take part in, or conduct, negotiation for land transactions on their reserves. Bands may determine the use of land, transaction terms and conditions, and rents or fees to be paid.



Authority:

Indian Act.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Headquarters and regional economic development staff may participate. Department of Justice assists Land staffs in preparation of legal documents. The surveyor general's staff may also provide assistance.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Research

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Research into Indian interests in  
lands set apart for the use and  
benefit of Indians, lands where the  
Indian interest has been surrendered,  
and public lands held for the benefit  
of Indians.

Eligibility: Available to all Indian bands,  
accredited Indian organizations,  
spokesmen for Indians, and  
individuals.

Mode of Delivery: Research officers at headquarters  
perform archival research and  
evaluation of information contained in  
files in the department, other federal  
and provincial records, public  
archives, etc., and provide the  
results to region and/or the  
requesting party.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND headquarters,  
regions and districts

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are encouraged by specific  
funding to undertake historic research  
into events affecting their own  
reserves with advisory guidance from  
program research officers.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Surrenders

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Surrenders of land are required in many instances, before reserve land can be leased for the benefit of a band. Land staffs assist in the development of surrenders and the presentation of them to Privy Council for acceptance by Order in Council.

Eligibility: Bands for which reserves have been set apart.

Mode of Delivery: Land staffs assist bands in determining the benefits of surrenders and production of required documents. The staff ensures that surrenders follow correct procedures and will produce the results required by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands determine the need and conditions for surrender. Only band electors may vote on the assent to a surrender.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Department of Justice and the Surveyor General provide assistance to Lands staff in developing required surrender documents.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Federal Crown Lands

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Certain crown lands are held for the benefit of Indians. These include lands for schools and lands set aside for housing and other purposes in the Yukon and Northwest Territories.

Eligibility: The lands are not Indian reserve lands but bands and band members may be given authority to use them.

Mode of Delivery: Use of these lands is determined by regional offices.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands and band members are involved in using these lands.

Authority: Public Lands Grants Act  
Territorial Lands Act and Regulations.

Participation by Other Agencies: Other federal departments, provincial and territorial governments.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

<u>Program:</u>	Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Trust Funds and Treaty Payments
<u>Province:</u>	New Brunswick
<u>Services Available:</u>	The administration of Indian trust funds and the fulfillment of annual treaty payments and related obligations.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	All Indian bands.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	<p>DIAND assesses requests for the expenditure of band capital and/or revenue funds with respect to the provisions of the Indian Act and appropriate regulations and recommends approval or disapproval of such requests;</p> <p>receives and assesses band budgets as related to trust funds;</p> <p>administers annual treaty payments to eligible individuals;</p> <p>processes requests for triennial clothing allowances for chiefs and councillors; and</p> <p>administers the provision of hunting and fishing supplies to eligible bands.</p>
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	DIAND
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Nil
<u>Variations from Established Policy:</u>	Nil

Authority: Various treaties, Indian Act, Sections  
61-67, Section 69, Section 72.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Band Amalgamation/Division

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Administration of the amalgamation  
and/or division of Indian bands.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: By ministerial order providing  
meetings have been held to discuss the  
matter and a majority of the electors  
in the involved band or bands are in  
favour of the action.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: After full discussion of the matter  
the electors of the involved band or  
bands must express their wishes by a  
majority vote.

Variations from  
Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 17.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Court Appeals

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Financial assistance toward the cost  
of appeal in certain court cases.

Eligibility: The program is available to  
individuals only;

the case must be at the appeal level;

the case must be related directly to  
treaty and other rights of the  
individual;

the final decision must have an effect  
on a significant number of Indians;

the application must be made prior to  
court action in question;

the program is dependent on the  
availability of funds;

the case must involve unresolved  
points of law.

Mode of Delivery: Following approval, Department of  
Justice is asked to instruct counsel  
of choice as to schedule of payments  
and form of accounts. Accounts are  
taxed by Department of Justice. Taxed  
amount is paid to counsel.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Requests for assistance and all  
necessary supporting information to be  
supplied by the individual applicant  
or someone on his behalf.



Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Development by precedent and policy;  
budget vote wording.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Department of Justice  
as outlined above

Start date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Act Provisions

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Administers the provisions of the  
Indian Act pertaining to band by-laws,  
regulations and appointments for  
Indian bands seeking to provide  
municipal measures of control on their  
reserves.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: By studying the implications of  
proposed by-laws and recommending  
where necessary ministerial acceptance  
or rejection;

By administering and processing the  
registration of by-laws as required  
under the Statutory Instruments Act;

By administering and registering  
requests for appointments under  
certain sections of the Indian Act,  
including commissioners for oaths,  
justices of the peace, band electoral  
officers.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils prepare and submit  
proposed by-laws and request and make  
recommendations concerning  
appointments.

Variations from  
Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 73, Sections  
83-86, Sections 107-108.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Membership provisions and Indian  
Register Maintenance

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Administration of the membership  
provisions of the Indian Act and  
maintenance of the Indian Register.

Eligibility: All persons entitled to registration  
as Indians under the provisions of the  
Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: Principally through documentation  
supplied by field offices of the  
department.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: The responsibility for local  
administration of membership functions  
has been transferred from district  
offices to 117 Indian band offices.

Variations from  
Established Policy: NIL

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 5 to 17.

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Documentation required to  
confirm events is normally obtained  
from provincial division of Vital  
Statistics and provincial Child  
Welfare agencies.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Enfranchisement Provisions

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Administration of the enfranchisement  
provisions of the Indian Act.

Eligibility: All registered Indians who qualify  
under the enfranchisement provisions  
of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: By processing applications for  
enfranchisement.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils are asked to recommend  
whether they believe applications for  
enfranchisement should be approved.

Variation from  
Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 109 to 113.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Minors

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust  
for enfranchised minors.

Eligibility: All enfranchised minors to whom the  
total funds payable exceed \$200.

Mode of Delivery: Via cheque made payable to the public  
trustee or official guardian or by  
depositing funds payable in  
departmental savings account.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: The department is responsible  
for making the appropriate  
arrangements to ensure that the funds  
are deposited in a departmental  
savings account or, in the cases of  
persons residing in British Columbia,  
Alberta, Saskatchewan, and Ontario  
with the public trustee or official  
guardian. In the latter situation  
responsibility for the release of  
funds rests with the public trustee or  
official guardian.

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from  
Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 15(3)(a)  
  
Minute of the Executive Council of the  
Province of British Columbia No. 3082  
dated November 9, 1965.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Indian Children Adopted  
by Non-Indians

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust  
for Indian children adopted by non-  
Indians.

Eligibility: Indian children adopted by non-Indians.

Mode of Delivery: By depositing funds payable in  
departmental savings accounts.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from  
Established Policies: Nil

Authority: Circular 459 dated June 27, 1963.

Other Comments: Funds payable to adopted children are  
kept by the department until the child  
reaches the age of majority and  
requests his money.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going



Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Demographic Data

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provides demographic data relative to  
registered Indians for computer  
application.

Eligibility: Data produced is available through the  
Statistics Division.

Mode of Delivery: Coding events affecting band  
membership.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from  
Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts,  
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Administration Training

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Training of band employees to enable  
them to assume the local  
administration of membership matters.

Eligibility: Staff of the bands that are assuming  
responsibility for local  
administration of band membership.

Mode of Delivery: Through a two week training course.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: NIL

Variations from  
Established Policy: NIL

Authority: Approval of the assistant deputy  
minister on January 20, 1970.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Lands

Province: New Brunswick

This program is no longer offered.  
For historical purposes its expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Lands		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O&M			75.0	0	0	0	75.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			75.0	0	0	0	75.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			75.0	0	0	0	75.0

  

Lands		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			62.0	0	0	0	62.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			62.0	0	0	0	62.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			62.0	0	0	0	62.0



H. Health

	<u>Page</u>
1. Indian Health Services - Treatment.....	H2
2. Indian Health Services - Public Health.....	H4
3. Indian Health Services - Indian/Native Involvement.....	H6
4. Indian Health Services - Health Support.....	H8

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Treatment

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provides treatment services through a network of federally owned centres, nursing stations and hospitals with referrals to other private and provincially run health care establishments when required.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare or through the provincial health services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare

Indian/Inuit Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services, development of consultative process.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health services body

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services -  
Treatment

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			499.0	0	0	0	499.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			499.0	0	0	0	499.0
Capital			15.0	0	0	0	15.0
Total Expenditure			514.0	0	0	0	514.0

Indian Health Services -  
Treatment

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			450.0	0	0	0	450.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			450.0	0	0	0	450.0
Capital			9.0	0	0	0	9.0
Total Expenditure			459.0	0	0	0	459.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Public Health

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Public Health consists of all the services required to improve the health and environment of the populace as a whole. It includes health education and screening of population and environment, medical officers employed for public health direction, public health nurses, zone nursing officers, educational health officers, nutritionists, regional dental officers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserve and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to the Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare or through the provincial health services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare

Indian/Inuit Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20.

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial Health Services body

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going



Finance:

Indian Health Services - (\$000) 1977-78  
Public Health

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			200.0	0	0	0	200.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			200.0	0	0	0	200.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			200.0	0	0	0	200.0

Indian Health Services - (\$000) 1978-79  
Public Health

O&M			196.0	0	0	0	196.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			196.0	0	0	0	196.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			196.0	0	0	0	196.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Indian/Native Involvement

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Establishment of liaison officers, band contracts for community health representatives; costs of any person whose prime eligibility for the job states he must be a member of a certain band; payments for native groups for special projects.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserve and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services paid for directly by or under contract to the Medical Services Branch.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare

Indian/Inuit Input: Direct involvement in the provision of health-related services; development of consultative process

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20.

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services -  
Indian/Native Involvement

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			7.0	0	0	0	7.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			7.0	0	0	0	7.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			7.0	0	0	0	7.0

Indian Health Services -  
Indian/Native Involvement

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			13.0	0	0	0	13.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			13.0	0	0	0	13.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			13.0	0	0	0	13.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Health  
Support

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Costs of staff, usually at zone or regional level whose duties are not primarily in a specific sub-program. e.g., housemaids, janitors, drivers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserve and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to the Medical Services Branch.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare

Indian/Inuit Input Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of consultative process

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20.

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health services body

Evaluations: Various programs reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going



I. Justice

	<u>Page</u>
1. Policing.....	I2
2. Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding.....	I5
3. Native Courtworker.....	I7
4. Native Law Students.....	I9

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Policing

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Contributions are made towards the costs of on-reserve policing including band constables and agreements for training of special constables under the RCMP and provincial police forces.

Eligibility: Band or district councils and provinces in case of special constables employed by RCMP.

Mode of Delivery: Special constables employed by RCMP and provincial police forces are the concern of departmental headquarters. Contributions toward band constables employment by councils is covered by local service agreements entered into at the district/regional level.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters for RCMP/provincial special constables/region and district for band constables up to the point where responsibility is transferred to contribution recipient by means of local service agreement.

Indian Input: Representatives of provincial Indian associations of all chiefs' committees have been actively involved in negotiations on on-reserve policing.

Variations from Established Policy: The Indian groups involved in researching, developing and negotiating with the department, provincial authorities and RCMP have in some instances been the recipient of contributions from these policing funds.

<u>Authority:</u>	T.B. Minutes, Provincial Acts, Appropriations Act, Indian Act, Criminal Code, RCMP Act.
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Nil
<u>Other Comments:</u>	In some provinces, band constables are required to have certificates of appointment as special constables under the Provincial Police Act as a condition of the Local Service Agreement. There is some question as to whether this appointment bestows the authority to enforce the Indian Act and Regulations.  An important policy document relating to this sub-sub-activity is the "Task Force Report on Policing Indian Reserves".
<u>Availability of Documents:</u>	All documents available at headquarters.
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Information not available
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going



Finance:

Policing

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			1.7	0	0	0	1.7
G&C			194.8	0	0	0	194.8
Sub-total			196.5	0	0	0	196.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			196.5	0	0	0	196.5

Policing

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			259.9	0	0	0	259.9
Sub-total			259.9	0	0	0	259.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			259.9	0	0	0	259.9

Program:

Justice

Sub-program:

Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding Between Native People and those who Represent the Legal System (formerly the Program of grants and the Education of Native People in the Legal System)

Province:

New Brunswick

Objective and Services Available:

The program was planned and implemented with the objective of reducing the communication barrier that exists between native people and those who represent the legal system by educating native people within the legal system. It became evident after two years of operation that an equally effective approach to the same basic objective would be to sensitize or educate those who represent the legal system (judges, police, and the legal profession) to the problems distinct to native people. The revised criteria provide for an extension of the classes of recipients and broaden the base of the program while retaining the original philosophy.

The projects funded would fall under three categories:

- (1) Conferences, meetings or workshops between native people and those involved in the administration of justice;
- (2) educational or informational projects designed to increase the understanding of native people with respect to the law, its administration and enforcement;

- (3) sensitization projects for judges, magistrates and other officials of the legal system designed to increase their awareness of problems distinct to native people.

History:

The program lapsed at the end of the 1977-78 fiscal year. The new preventive thrust under the Native Courtworker Program will absorb this program by promoting a better understanding between the native people and those who administer the legal system. This will be done on a cost-shared basis with the provinces and/or territories where the need has been identified, and an agreement has been drawn up and signed by those concerned.

Start Date:

1974-75

Expiry date:

1977-78

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Courtworker

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: To assist native people in understanding their legal rights, and obtaining legal counsel by explaining court procedures including the role of the judge, magistrate, prosecutor; and by providing related services to the family of an accused. Does not provide legal advice.

Eligibility: All native peoples

Mode of Delivery: Native Courtworkers accredited by "carrier agency" and provincial government. Native people in need of assistance are referred to courtworkers by organizations such as Friendship centres or other advisory organizations for natives.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government, but on a 50/50 cost-shared basis with the federal government.

Indian/Inuit Input: The "carrier agency" is normally a native organization and all courtworkers are natives.

Authority: T.B. 218/219/223/22920, 19 July 1972  
approved by Cabinet 24 May 1972  
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978

Participation by Other Agencies: Federal-provincial program

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1970

History:

Initially developed by Indian and Métis Friendship centres in late 1950s; first established on provincial basis by Alberta in 1969 and first funded by federal government through DIAND in 1970-71; transferred to the Department of Justice in 1973-74.

Expiry Date:

Program has not been reinstated in New Brunswick since March 31, 1976.

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Law Students

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provision of bursaries to native law students and for attendance at special pre-law orientation courses as a condition for admission to law school.

Eligibility: Métis/non-status Indians

Mode of Delivery: Grants to native students and to Canadian universities that conduct a special orientation of tuitional programs to encourage native people to enter the legal program.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Justice

Indian/Inuit Input: Grant application to the Department of Justice. The Native Law Students Association is involved in the selection process.

Authority: Approved by Cabinet 24 May 1972;  
T.B. 218/219/223/22920, 19 July 1972  
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1976

Start Date: 1973

History: Planned and implemented by the Department of Justice in 1973.

Expiry Date: Indefinite



J. Cultural Identity

	<u>Page</u>
1. Cultural Grants.....	J2
2. Core Funding.....	J3
3. Migrating Native Peoples.....	J7
4. Native Communications - Resource Organization.....	J11
5. Native Communications - Native Organization Newspaper.....	J14
6. Native Women.....	J17
7. Native Social and Cultural Development.....	J20
8. Native Involvement.....	J23



Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Cultural Grants

Province: New Brunswick

Objective and Services Available: Grants to individual Indians based on criteria set out by Treasury Board with the objective of providing assistance to Indian artists, printers, writers, dancers, etc., particularly where such assistance provides the possibility of advancement of the individual artist and also offers encouragement to other Indian artists and potential artists.

Eligibility: Status Indians whose applications fall within specified criteria (T.B.) subject to availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Decentralized program with limited funding centralized to provide for grant application proposals that have national implications.

Responsibility for Delivery: H.Q. and regional offices

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: The Core Funding Program was designed to enable native people through their own provincial, territorial and native associations, to undertake initiatives in formulating policies and programs implemented by themselves or by various levels of government that would further their development. From 1976 to 1977 the funding of Native Organization Newspapers was transferred to Core Funding (for sub-program description see under Native Communications Program).

Eligibility: Status Indians, Métis and non-status Indians, Inuit, national, provincial and territorial political organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Until 1979-80 all funds took the form of grants. From 1979 to 1980 all funds were contributions and were delivered to the association under a contribution arrangement between the association and the Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Indian/Inuit Input: Will be consulted as part of information for upcoming evaluation.

Authority: Cabinet Document No. 783-71, July 1971: Establishment of the Core Funding Program according to funding criteria and levels, for a five-year period, subject to review early in 1976.

Cabinet Document No. 907-71, July, 1971: Approval of Core Funding for Métis and non-status Indian and Inuit associations.

Records of Decision, July 27 and July 29: 1971 Cabinet gave responsibility to Secretary of State for providing the financial assistance and grants policy to native associations, to include Métis and non-status Indians as well as status Indians and Inuit.

T.B. Minute 728253, 1974: Treasury Board raised the funding level of the program from \$6 000 000 to \$8 395 000.

T.B. Minute 740912, February 1976: Treasury Board granted an extension of the Core Funding Program for one year.

T.B. Minute 743870, July 1976: Treasury Board renewed the mandate of the Core Funding Program for a five-year period, commencing April 1, 1977, at a funding level of \$9 257 000. The Record of Decision provided for the immediate transfer and administration of \$325 000 in Communications (newspaper) Funds and an 8% increase in core funds effective 1977-78.

Also approved were:

- revised objectives and sub-objectives;
- revised terms and conditions that are consistent with the determination to regionalize the program;

- a new formula for funding designed to equitably fund all associations on the basis of six variables;
- expanded financial and administrative guidelines for core-funded associations;
- T.B. Minute 763860, March 1979 Treasury Board approved terms and conditions governing contributions (formerly grants) to native associations under the Core Funding Program, in accordance with T.B. Circular 1977-50. With the exception of 325 000 allocated to the Newspaper Program, all core funds take the form of contributions.

Participation by Other Agencies:

No formal linkages, however, informal consultation with National Health and Welfare, DIAND, CMHC

Evaluations:

1975, one to begin in 1980-81

Start Date:

July 1971

History:

The grant support to status Indian organizations of the Secretary of State (Citizenship) arose out of the ARDA-DREE agreements that were established in 1967 and transferred to the Secretary of State April 1, 1971. Federal funds were paid to the native associations through the provinces. On July 29, 1971, Cabinet approved direct funding to the native associations (Cabinet Document 907171). At the same time, approval was given to provide federal support for Métis and non-status Indian associations. At present, core funds are allocated to 3 national and 32 provincial and territorial native organizations.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1982

Finance:

Core Funding		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			174.9	0	174.9	0	349.8
Sub-total			174.9	0	174.9	0	349.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			174.9	0	174.9	0	349.8

Core Funding		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			174.9	0	174.9	0	349.8
Sub-total			174.9	0	174.9	0	349.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			174.9	0	174.9	0	349.8

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Migrating Native Peoples

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Core funding of friendship centres and the National Association of Friendship centres to encourage and assist the effective inclusion of migrating native people into the social and cultural fabric of the communities in which they are located.

Eligibility: Friendship centres must operate for two years before they are funded.

Mode of Delivery: Each centre submits annual application for funds. Maximum level of funds is established for each size of centre and cost area. (Allocation to friendship centres is not decentralized to the region).

Responsibility for Delivery: Secretary of State.

Indian/Inuit Input: Consultation with Indian and native association including provincial and national Association of Friendship centres.

Authority: T.B. Minute 599045, 1958: The first federal involvement with problems of migrating native peoples was a grant to a friendship centre in Winnipeg under T.B. Minute 599045.

T.B. Minute 637136, 1965: Cost-sharing agreements (50/50) signed with the provinces.

T.B. Minute 637136, 1970: Cost-sharing agreement signed with the Yukon Territory (under same T.B. Authority)

Note: Those provinces not covered under agreement (cost-sharing) are provided for directly under the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada  
T.B. Minute 637136

Cabinet Document 817/71, 1971: Policy memorandum on capital funding for friendship centres. (See also 291-77MC, 445-72, and 593-72)

T.B. Minute 713973, 1972: 'Program Approval' Allotment from Treasury Board Vote 5 "Contingencies" with authority to include items and supplementary estimates 1972-73

T.B. Minute 736024, 1 May 1975: Authority to continue making capital grants to friendship centres without further reference to Treasury Board.

T.B. Minute 747397, June 28, 1977: Authority For Transfer of Allotments

T.B. Minute 740569, 23 December 1975: Grants to Native Friendship Centres. Authority to raise the maximum entitlement level for each category A, B, C, by 15% effective April 1, 1975 and (2) transfer allotments in the fiscal year 1975-76

T.B. Minute 743356, 27 May 1976:  
Authority to make a grant and  
authority to include an item in  
supplementary estimates A 1976-77

T.B. Minute 747397, 27 June 1977:  
Program approval to renew the  
Migrating Native Peoples program for  
five years.

Precedents:

Cabinet Documents 817/71; 445-72;  
593-72; and 291-77MC  
Records of Decision: June 8, 1972  
Report to Cabinet 291-77CR June  
15,  
1977;

T.B. Minutes 713973, 718244,  
724854, 736024, 741634 and 747397

1978 - renewed 5-year Migrating Native  
Peoples Program approved by Cabinet

T.B. Minute 759599, August 21, 1978:  
Approval to release capital grants to  
friendship centres

T.B. Minute 765181, 15 June 1979:  
Approval of revised terms and  
conditions governing the payment of  
contributions (formerly grants) to  
friendship centres under the Migrating  
Native Peoples Capital Sub-Program and  
approval of the Capital Assistance  
Plan for Friendship Centres in the  
fiscal year 1979-80

T.B. Minute 766384, 1 August 1979:  
Approval to provide grants to four new  
friendship centres under the  
controlled allotment of the Migrating  
Native Peoples Program in the fiscal  
year 1979-80.



Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Constant consultation with other interested federal departments, periodic consultation with provincial governments.

Evaluations:

1976 by "Can-Act Services". Another one due 1981-82.

Start Date:

1972

History:

First friendship centre established in Winnipeg in 1958. Initially funded by federal-provincial agreements but changed to federal government responsibility for core-funding in 1972.

Expiry Date:

March 1983

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications - Resource Organization

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Financial assistance is available to native communications resource organizations located throughout the country. However, the financial support is limited to one resource organization per region.

Eligibility: The organization should be managed and controlled by native people; it should respond to native communications needs; and involve itself to the greatest possible extent with the community it was designed to serve and with the large society.

Where a resource organization operated multi-media projects, it would be prepared to lend any native group in the region such equipment as that group might reasonably require and provide training and assistance to such a group as appropriate, free of charge.

Responsibility for Delivery: Administration is shared by the regions and headquarters of Secretary of State.

Mode of Delivery: The organizations apply annually for the grants. The application is first reviewed by a field officer to ensure criteria are satisfied, then copies are circulated to members of the regional co-ordinating committees.

The committee chaired by the regional director, meets with the organization to review the application and the regional director then makes his recommendation for funding levels to regions and headquarters.

Indian/Inuit  
Input:

Production of a two-year development and financial plan. Initiation and planning of projects; participation in decision-making process on funding.

Authority:

Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974 and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975  
T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975  
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976 (approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979)  
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

On regional co-ordinating committees membership includes representatives of provincial or territorial governments, the CBC and NFB, and the representative native associations as appropriate with standing participation by officials of the Departments of Communications, Indian Affairs and Northern Development and the Secretary of State of Canada. The committees make recommendations to the native participation chairperson on the allocation of grants to native communications projects.

Evaluations: 1977 - program review

Start Date: March 1974

History: The program started with five pilot projects in 1971-73, namely the Alberta Native Communications Society, the Indian News Media of Alberta, the Raven Society of B.C., The Indian Voice of B.C. and the Communications Unit of the Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories. These served as models for future organizations.

Expiry Date: July 31, 1980

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications -  
Native Organization Newspaper

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Provides financial assistance to native organizations qualifying under the Core and Communications Workers Program and the National Association of Friendship Centres to allow them to produce and distribute an organization newspaper.

Eligibility: Any native association newspaper.

Mode of Delivery: Application for funds is made annually. Each application is reviewed by the field officer who makes recommendations to the regional director who then advises headquarters and the minister.

Responsibility: Shared by regions and headquarters  
for Delivery:

Indian/Inuit  
Input: Initiation of newspapers;  
application for funds;  
production of a two-year development and financial plan.

Authority: Cabinet Document 1214 - 73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974 and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program)  
T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);  
T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975  
T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975  
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976 (approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979)  
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

None

Evaluations:

None. An evaluation is forecasted for  
1982.

Start Date:

1974

History:

Initially program was part of the  
Native Communications Program. It was  
transferred to Core Funding Program  
during the 1976-77 fiscal year.

Expiry Date:

1981-82

Finance:

Native Communications -  
Native Organization Newspaper

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	25.0	0	25.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	0	25.0	0	25.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	25.0	0	25.0

Native Communications -  
Native Organization Newspaper

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	25.0	0	25.0	0	50.0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	25.0	0	25.0	0	50.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	25.0	0	25.0	0	50.0

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Women

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: Funding is available for local native women's associations/groups and for the national association.

Eligibility: All native women's associations/groups throughout Canada.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply by submitting an application form to the local or regional office. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the Native Women Program. He or she may liaise with the group requesting more information. Once he or she is satisfied with the form, a grant assessment form is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the dollar value. The submission is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants Review committee reviews the submission and indicates its recommendations. The grant is then forwarded to Ottawa where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and indicate its agreement or disagreement with the regional office's recommendation. For grants to the national association application is made to the headquarters, Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters and regional offices of Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Regional directors have commitment authority up to \$10 000. All grants over \$10 000 must be reviewed by a senior management committee. The minister, at all times, retains final signing authority over all grants.



Indian/Inuit  
Input:

Initiation of groups,  
project planning,  
grant application, and consultation.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71;  
Records of Decision July 27 and 29,  
1971;  
T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972 and  
T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976  
(Financial Assistance and Grants  
Policy to Native Associations - Youth  
Program)

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971  
and 871-71, July 19, 1971;  
Record of Decision, July 16, 1971;  
Treasury Board Letter 49446, April 16,  
1973 (Native Culture)

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962;  
T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974  
(Native Culture and Development Funds)

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1972;  
Record of Decision, June 8 and July  
14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226  
(Demonstration Fund)

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976 and T.B.  
Minute 756543, April 19 1978 (Native  
Social and Cultural Development  
Program).

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Canada Council on the Status of Women;  
National Health and Welfare; DIAND;  
Women's Program of the Secretary of  
State

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

1972

History:

Report of Interdepartmental Committee on Indian and Inuit Policy at the beginning of the 1970s recommended the development of a distinct program of support for native women's groups in recognition of the contribution to be made by native women in improving the social and economic status of the people they represent.

Expiry Date:

1984

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Social and Cultural Development

Province: New Brunswick

Objectives and Services Available: Funds projects and activities that cover and advance the participation of native people in contemporary society with the objective of:

- 1) multiplying opportunities for intra-cultural contact and appreciation;
- 2) stimulating forms of native social and cultural expression;
- 3) making the social and cultural participation and expression of native people more visible and meaningful to all Canadians;
- 4) upgrading technical and management skills of individuals involved in such activities; and
- 5) co-ordinating the interests and expertise of departments and agencies engaged in complementary activities.

Eligibility: Native groups only are eligible for support from the program, providing project submissions meet the programs requirements and established priorities.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply to the local or regional office for a grant. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program and a grant assessment is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the amount. The grant, if

processed by a local office, is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews and indicates its recommendations regarding the project. The grant application form (gaf) is then forwarded to headquarters where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and either agree or disagree with the region's recommendations. Regions have commitment authority for grants up to \$10 000. Grants totalling \$10 000 and over must be reviewed by the Native Citizens Directorate, and by a Senior Management Committee. The minister has final signing authority on all grants.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Headquarters and regional offices of Secretary of State. Each region is responsible for administering its budget allocation.

Indian/Inuit Input:

Initiation of projects, formation of groups and application for grants.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of decision July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972 and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to Native Associations - Youth Program).

Cabinet Documents 771-71, July 11, 1971 and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of Decision, July 16, 1971; Treasury Board Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962;  
T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974  
(Native Culture and Development  
Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7,  
1962; Record of Decision June 8 and  
July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226  
(Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976 and T.B.  
Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native  
Social and Cultural Development  
program).

Cabinet Decision 133-79CR, March 6,  
1979 (Métis/non-status Indian Social  
Economic Development).

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

DIAND, Education Division

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

1972

History:

In 1962 the Native Culture and  
Development Fund was created; by 1973  
there were three separate programs  
concerned with native social and  
cultural development. They were  
amalgamated into one in 1976.

Expiry Date:

1980-81

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Involvement Program

Province: New Brunswick

Objective and Services Available: The objective of the Native Involvement Program is to encourage the participation of native people with Parks Canada through indirect employment (short-term contract work); the promotion of native entrepreneurial activities and the involvement of native cultural artifacts within Parks Canada facilities.

Eligibility: All native peoples, associations and organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Funding for contract work is allocated to the region. Individual managers are responsible for projects in their region. Support is given to native entrepreneurial activity in the parks by requiring all stores to allocate a proportion of their inventory to authentic handicrafts. The cultural component is developed by contracting bands in nearby communities and negotiating with them to participate in Parks programs through displays, exhibits, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Native people can be involved in the planning, the design and operation stages of the different Parks projects.

Authority: None

Participation by Other Agencies: There have been several joint projects with DIAND and more recently a project with DREE.

Evaluation: None  
Start Date: 1976  
History: Information not available  
Expiry Date: None





K. Regional Planning

Page

1. Community Planning..... K2

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Community Planning

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available: With maximum participation of and continuing consultation with Indian people, providing assistance to the bands in the development, maintenance and implementation of comprehensive community plans for reserves, preparation of plans of subdivision, campgrounds, cottage development, etc.

Liaison between band and local, regional or provincial planning authorities, where requested by bands.

Eligibility: Indian bands, BED committees, and individual Indians living on reserves.

Responsibility for Delivery: Regional Planning staff, DIAND

Mode of Delivery: Attendance at meetings, preparation of plans, charts, discussions. The results are often put in a planning report, describing soil, existing conditions, existing and future population characteristics, future need for various land uses, cost estimates, etc. In order to improve band participation in the planning of the community, the report is "translated" into a slide show.

The text is spoken by the chief and one or two councillors, background music is, where possible, provided by a band member or a local group.

This method has been very successful, not only in informing the band members of the planning program in their community, but also to show other bands, service groups, classes, Indian training groups, etc. the planning done by a particular band.

Indian Input:

On certain reserves, a planning committee is formed to work with the planner. Mostly, the process is carried out with chief, council and band manager.

Authority:

Information not available

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

No direct involvement, though liaison is maintained with departments of National Health and Welfare, Environment Canada, and regional and provincial planning agencies.

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at the regional level.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

September 1972

History:

Physical planning, subdivision design was done by Technical Services Unit prior to September 1972 when a regional planner was appointed. Community planning was enhanced to comprehensive planning covering population trends, off-reserve developments affecting reserves, band development proposals. Planning reports were being prepared for most bands.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Community Planning

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			1.1	0	0	0	1.1
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			1.1	0	0	0	1.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1.1	0	0	0	1.1

Community Planning

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0.2	0	0	0	0.2
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0.2	0	0	0	0.2
Total Expenditure			0.2	0	0	0	0.2

Note: This sub-program was originally under Band Government however, under the new activity structure it is part of Regional Planning. For historical purposes its expenditure information is presented under Band Government.



L. Engineering and Architecture Services

Page

1. Engineering and Architecture..... L2

Program: Engineering and Architecture Services

Sub-program: Engineering and Architecture

Province: New Brunswick

Services Available:

A. Area of Responsibility

1. Investigation, technical planning, design, contract administration, construction, project management and maintenance management.
2. Fire protection and prevention and construction safety.
3. Technical operation of infrastructure (water, sewer, roads) and buildings (schools, community buildings).
4. Capital program planning.

B. Engineering and Architecture Services - Relative to Area of Responsibility.

1. Advisory Consulting Service
  - Provision of professional and technical advice.
2. Capital Program Implementation Project Management
  - Provision of project planning and design development service, including surveys, contract administration, and evaluation.
  - Functional direction to band councils.
3. Maintenance
  - Provision of functional advice to bands for maintenance and technical operation of plant and equipment.
  - Development of assets inventory and maintenance funding requirements.

4. Capital Planning
  - Technical assistance to band councils.
  - Feasibility studies and cost estimates.
  - Technical input to department's capital management system.

Eligibility:

All bands on reserves in the Atlantic Region.

Mode of Delivery:

Through DIAND with support available for Bands who want to manage their own service, through the Engineering and Architecture unit. The Engineering and Architecture unit provides direct service, or arranges for the provision of engineering and architecture service through other federal and provincial departments, such as, the:

- Department of Public Works
- Department of the Environment
- Department of Labour
- Fire Marshal (provincial and federal)

Consultant contracts are also arranged and funded, by the department, with band participation in the arrangement.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND provides or arranges for the services, or assists bands in acquiring services from outside agents.

Indian Input:

The level and type of input varies significantly between bands. Generally, bands directly manage housing and minor construction work with technical direction from DIAND. Where bands directly manage major construction work, Technical terms and conditions are agreed with DIAND. Bands manage most of the technical operation of infrastructure, with DIAND support.



Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Department of Public Works provides design and construction supervision services for some select projects.

The Department of the Environment assists with groundwater investigation studies and environmental assessment studies; provides reviews of wastewater treatment system design documents; carries out limited monitoring of wastewater plants.

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at the regional level.

Evaluations:

Evaluations are carried out on an individual project basis at the regional level.

Start Date:

Information not available.

History:

Because of the increase in volume and level of sophistication of major buildings and municipal type services on reserves in recent years, services available at the regional level under this program have also been expanded.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Engineering and Architecture		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			80.5	0	0	0	80.5
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			80.5	0	0	0	80.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			80.5	0	0	0	80.5

  

Engineering and Architecture		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			90.8	0	0	0	90.8
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			90.8	0	0	0	90.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			90.8	0	0	0	90.8