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Affairs Canada

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et du Nord Canada

FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR STATUS INDIANS, METIS AND NON-STATUS INDIANS AND INUIT

ONTARIO

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FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR
STATUS INDIANS, METIS, NON-STATUS INDIANS, AND INUIT,
PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

Intergovernmental Affairs Branch
Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development
Ottawa-Hull

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This volume attempts to provide a description of federal programs and services available to Indian people. The material does not deal with national programs of universal application to which Indian people have access in the same manner and conditions as other Canadian citizens, such as unemployment insurance, family allowances, etc. In addition, financial expenditure information, where available, is provided for each program. In the tables a zero entry refers to nil expenditure, while a "blank" means that information is not available. Totals may not add due to rounding.

At this stage, the material is not as complete as might be desirable and as such will be the subject of on-going review and modification. Similar volumes are now available for all other provinces in Canada.

This volume was prepared from the combined inputs of regional office and headquarters staff of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. The work was co-ordinated by the Intergovernmental Affairs Branch in Ottawa, and any questions, comments or additional information concerning this volume other provincial volumes is welcomed and should be directed to the following address:

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TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLE:
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

PROVINCE: Ontario		(\$000)			1977-78	
PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other(3)	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
Social Services		15 911.5	0	0	0	15 911.5
Band Government		6 282.9	0	12.7	0	6 295.6
Housing and Community Services - loans		18 186.5 277.8	0	727.9	0	18 914.4 277.8
Education		41 030.9	0	0	0	41 030.9
Employment	4 514.5	11 414.8	0	1 095.0	1 699.4	14 209.1
Economic Development - loans		3 245.5 167.3	0	0	0	3 245.5 167.3
Reserves and Trusts, Member- ship and Statutory Requirements		1 086.5	0	0	0	1 086.5
Justice		1 090.6	0	0	210.0	1 300.6
Engineering and Architecture Services		1 029.8	0	0	0	1 029.8
Cultural Identity		472.4	0	461.4	898.4	1 832.2
Health		15 600.0	0	0	0	15 600.0
Total (excluding loans)		115 351.4	0	2 297.0	2 807.8	120 456.1

- Notes: (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$6 934.0
- (2) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in each of the sub-program tables. The expenditures in the summary tables reflect only H.Q. figures.
- (3) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples that could not be allocated to specific native groups.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLE:
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

PROVINCE: Ontario		(\$000)			1978-79		
PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other(3)	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
Social Services		17 687.7	0	0	0	17 687.7	
Band Government		6 842.5	0	64.3	0	6 907.0	
Housing and Community Services	10.0	16 650.6	0	983.1	0	17 633.7	
- loans		1 060.8				1 060.8	
Education		42 465.4	0	0	0	42 465.4	
Employment	3 090.3	10 246.9	0	1 315.4	2 139.3	13 701.6	
Economic Development		4 183.3	0	0	0	4 183.3	
- loans		494.1	0			494.1	
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements		771.2	0	0	0	771.2	
Justice		1 137.6	0	0	231.0	1 368.6	
Engineering and Architecture Services		1 139.6	0	0	0	1 139.6	
Cultural Identity		512.6	0	510.4	1 433.0	2 456.0	
Health		20 034.0	0	0	0	20 034.0	
Total (excluding loans)		121 671.4	0	2 873.2	3 803.3	128 348.1	

- Notes: (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$7 405.0
- (2) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in each of the sub-program tables. The expenditures in the summary tables reflect only H.Q. figures.
- (3) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples that could not be allocated to specific native groups.

A. Social Services

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Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Social Assistance

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Families or persons who are in need are assisted financially or in kind in the form of general assistance to cover the cost of food, clothing, shelter, utilities, fuel, household and personal supplies. Special assistance is granted for cost of travel and vocational training, funerals, supplementary aid to meet the cost of extraordinary needs, care in nursing home and the services of visiting homemakers or visiting nurses.

Eligibility: "Persons in need" are people who by reason of inability to obtain regular employment, lack of principal family provider, disability, or old age have budgetary requirements that exceed their income in accordance with the regulations under General Welfare Assistance Act.

Mode of Delivery: The bands in Ontario can opt for the provincial Social Assistance Program under the authority of the Memorandum of Agreement Respecting Welfare Programs for Indians. Currently 86 bands are approved to operate welfare programs under this agreement. In accordance with this system approved bands administer social assistance programs under the supervision of the Ministry of Community and Social Services (COMSOC).

Indian Affairs districts with the help of welfare aides administer the programs of those bands who have not opted for the welfare program under the federal-provincial welfare agreement.

All off-reserve Indians receive services from their respective municipalities or COMSOC district offices with cost reimbursed to the province for the first 12 months off-reserve. The province is reimbursed about 95% of the cost of social assistance for approved bands.

Indian Input:

Due to the fact that bands have to formally apply for approval to COMSOC to operate under the welfare agreement, it is assumed that bands considered all the pros and cons of the provincial system of delivery.

Variations from
Established Policy:

The provincial requirement of legal residence of an Indian applicant for social assistance is, in our opinion, contrary to clause (d) of Sub-section (2) of Section 6 of the Canada Assistance Plan under which Ontario receives from Canada 50% of the costs of welfare assistance and services provided to other residents.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5: "... contributions and special payments for general assistance to Indians and Eskimos including such payments in respect of social assistance to non-Indians residing on Indian reserves...."

T.B. Minute 627879, July 16, 1964:
authority to adopt provincial or local municipal standards and procedures for the administration of assistance to Indians.

Order in Council, PC 1965-11/2135:
authority to enter into cost sharing agreements with provinces re: welfare programs.

T.B. Minute 705360, July 23, 1971, and
T.B. Minute 711118, March 31, 1972:
authority to use social assistance funds for work opportunity programs.

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial Ministry of Community and Social Services/District Welfare Bands.

Other Comments: Nil

Availability of Documents: Memorandum of Agreement Respecting Welfare Programs for Indians 1966

General Welfare Assistance Act and Regulations

Evaluations: See Social Services/Assistance Review Report, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1979

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Social Assistance (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M(1)		79.6	0	0	0	79.6
G & C(2)		9 263.7	0	0	0	9 263.7
Sub-total		9 343.3	0	0	0	9 343.3
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		9 343.3	0	0	0	9 343.3

Social Assistance (\$000) 1978-79

O & M(1)		55.2	0	0	0	55.2
G & C		10 532.1	0	0	0	10 532.1
Sub-total		10 587.3	0	0	0	10 587.3
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		10 587.3	0	0	0	10 587.3

Note: (1) O & M, operation and maintenance.
(2) G & C, grants and contributions.

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Rehabilitation

Province: Ontario

Services Available: These services are designed to essentially prevent and treat alcoholism and other forms of drug abuse, and to rehabilitate persons with problems resulting from the abuse of alcohol. Specific services include educational programs to provide information about the effects of alcohol abuse and ways to prevent it, detoxification, in-patient treatment centres and counselling. In Ontario there are 15 projects serving Indian communities. Most projects emphasize education and counselling services.

Eligibility: In order to receive funding under the program a project must be directed at one or more of the aspects of prevention, treatment and rehabilitation and must be designed and operated by Indian people. The services are directed primarily at persons on-reserve and the projects themselves define the eligibility of persons for service.

Mode of Delivery: As the program is funded 50/50 by DIAND and NH&W (Department of National Health and Welfare), the program is operated jointly by the two departments by means of national and regional boards on which both departments, as well as the Indian associations, are represented. The province is also represented on the regional boards. Services are delivered to individual clients by projects staff - as noted projects are designed and directed by Indian people.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND and NH&W and by individual projects when these have been approved and funded by the two departments.

Indian Input: As noted the major native organizations are represented on the national and regional boards and projects are designed and operated by Indian people.

Variations from Established Policy: None known

Authority: On December 31, 1974, the Social Policy Committee of Cabinet approved the program for a three year trial period ending March 31, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: NH&W, Non-Medical Use of Drugs; province of Ontario (no funding); four Indian associations; Ontario Native Council on Alcohol and Drug Abuse (ONCADA).

Other Comments: Province of Ontario and Non-MUD should contribute financially to this program.

Availability of Documents: The national evaluation report and the discussion paper on the future of the program are available.

Evaluations: See national Native Alcohol Abuse Program evaluation report, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1980.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Finance:

Rehabilitation
(DIAND)

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status On- reserve	Indians Off- reserve	Total	Inuit Métis and Other Non-status			
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			0.6	0	0	0	0.6
Sub-total			0.6	0	0	0	0.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0.6	0	0	0	0.6

Note: There was nil expenditure in 1977-78.

Native Alcohol Abuse
(NH&W)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit Total	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			449.2	0	0	0	449.2
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			449.2	0	0	0	449.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			449.2	0	0	0	449.2

Native Alcohol Abuse
(NH&W)

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			465.8	0	0	0	465.8
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			465.8	0	0	0	465.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			465.8	0	0	0	465.8

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Child Welfare

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Child welfare services are provided to Indian bands by the provincial Ministry of Community and Social Services (Children's Services Division) through agreements with 51 children's aid societies of Ontario. Under the Child Welfare Act and Regulations, societies have both authority and responsibility to perform services including child protection and adoption, services to families and unmarried parents, counselling and prevention, and supportive measures.

Eligibility: Families with children under 16 years who have

- difficulty caring for their children, or
- a child who is out of control.

Mode of Delivery: Children's Aid Societies (CAS) with the help of their professional social workers are responsible for child-care and protection services to Indian bands located within their geographical jurisdictions in Ontario.

St. Regis band - Since the boundary of St. Regis band falls in the province of Quebec, the child-care services are administered under the authority of service agreements with Centre de Sociaux Valleyfield (P.Q.) to provide help to workers for processing child welfare cases under the Youth Protection Act of the province of Quebec. The band employs two child care workers for this program.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

The province of Ontario (CAS) under
the Memorandum of Agreement Respecting
Welfare Services for Indians.

Indian Input:

Services to St. Regis band has been
planned fully in consultation with the
band. Some Children's Aid Societies
employ Indian child care workers.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5

Authority under federal-provincial
agreement.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Children's Aid Societies, province
of Ontario; Centre de Sociaux
Valleyfield, province of Quebec.

Other Comments:

Preventive services by Children's Aid
Societies are minimum on-reserve. It
should be mandatory to appoint Indians on
CAS board of directors.

CAS should appoint Indian child care
workers to work with families on-reserve.

Availability
of Documents:

Memorandum of Agreement respecting
welfare services for Indians

Child care agreements for services to St.
Regis band

Child Welfare Act of Ontario

Evaluations:

See Social Services/Child Welfare
Services - Sudbury CAS, 1979

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

Information not available

Finance:

Child Welfare (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				Total
O & M		49.4	0	0	0	49.4
G & C	3	885.6	0	0	0	3 885.6
Sub-total	3	935.0	0	0	0	3 935.0
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	3	935.0	0	0	0	3 935.0

Child Welfare (\$000) 1978-79

O & M		58.2	0	0	0	58.2
G & C	3	534.1	0	0	0	3 534.1
Sub-total	3	492.3	0	0	0	3 492.3
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	3	492.3	0	0	0	3 492.3

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Adult Care

Province: Ontario

Service Available: Elderly persons requiring residential or nursing care due to old age or health reasons are assisted and maintained in homes for the aged, or approved nursing homes. Few bands have organized domiciliary hostels to provide care to their elderly within their own communities.

Eligibility: Residential Care
An elderly person over 60 years and in need of care, who cannot live alone in his own home, is eligible to receive residential care in homes for the aged.

Extended Care
In order to be eligible for extended care insured services, an applicant must meet three requirements:

1. Applicant must be a resident of Ontario for at least one year before making application for extended care insured service.
2. Applicant must be a member in good standing of OHIP (Ontario Hospital Insurance Plan).
3. Applicant must be medically eligible; that is, in need of at least one and a half hours of nursing care a day. This need must be assessed by an Ontario physician.

Mode of Delivery: Wikwemikong and Six Nations reserves operate their own nursing homes approved under the Nursing Homes Act. Elderly persons requiring care from other areas are referred by a physician and by a DIAND nurse or welfare administrator for admission in a nearby nursing home for the aged. All off-reserve Indians receive services from their respective municipal homes for the aged, or nursing homes financially assisted by the province.

Indian Input: The two nursing homes operated by bands have full participation by Indian people. There is very little input in other municipal homes for the aged or nursing homes.

Variations from Established Policy: Province asks 100% reimbursement for the care of Indian persons admitted in homes for the aged. Indians are deprived of the benefit of extended care under OHIP in a home for the aged.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 5
Memorandum of Agreement Respecting Welfare Programs for Indians in Ontario, 1966

Participation by Other Agencies: The provincial ministries of Health and of Community and Social Services; NH&W

Other Comments: Province should accept financial responsibility for Indians requiring extended care services in a home for the aged.

Availability of Documents: Memorandum of Agreement Respecting Welfare Programs for Indians in Ontario, 1966
Nursing Homes Act, 1972
The Homes for the Aged and Rest Homes Act
Health Insurance Act, 1972

Evaluations:

As a result of the Social Services Review in Ontario (1980), it is expected that new arrangements for the delivery of social services to Ontario Indians would be negotiated in a tripartite framework.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Adult Care		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M			61.4	0	0	0	61.4
G & C			83.2	0	0	0	83.2
Sub-total			144.6	0	0	0	144.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			144.6	0	0	0	144.6

Adult Care		(\$000)				1978-79	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M			339.4	0	0	0	339.4
G & C			469.6	0	0	0	469.6
Sub-total			809.0	0	0	0	809.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			809.0	0	0	0	809.0

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Day care Services

Province: Ontario

Services Available: 23 bands in Ontario are licensed by the Day Nurseries Branch of the Ministry of Community and Social Services to operate day-care centres to provide a regular program of activities and give children care, guidance, and recreation during all or part of the day. A day-care centre is designed not only to provide opportunity for mothers to work but also to promote the mental well-being and sound personality development of children. A carefully planned program of indoor and outdoor activities helps develop a child's physical, intellectual and social capabilities.

Eligibility: Normal children under 10 years of age.

Under 18 years of age in the case of a day nursery for retarded children (none on-reserve).

Mode of Delivery: Licensed day nurseries on-reserve administered by the band provide services to eligible children. These day-care centres are mostly staffed by Indian teachers and supervisors and maintain standards in accordance with Day Nurseries Act of the province of Ontario. Cost is shared under the Memorandum of Agreement Respecting Welfare Services for Indians.

Indian Input: Bands are fully involved in planning day-care programs to meet the needs of their communities. Since most of the staff are native, it is observed that the program fits well within their value system and cultural pattern.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Two bands in Ontario who cannot justify the operation of day-care centres of their own, purchase these services from adjoining municipalities.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5

Under Federal-Provincial Welfare Agreement

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Medical Services (NH&W) - for health standards; Engineering Section (DIAND) - for fire protection and building construction.

Other Comments:

Province to co-operate in annual budgeting process.

Availability
of Documents:

Day Nurseries Act

Memorandum of Agreement Respecting Welfare Services for Indians

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Day-care Services (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Other Non-status
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M		17.4	0	0	0	17.4
G & C		1 096.1	0	0	0	1 096.1
Sub-total		1 113.5	0	0	0	1 113.5
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 113.5	0	0	0	1 113.5

Day-care Services (\$000) 1978-79

O & M		29.4	0	0	0	29.4
G & C		1 119.3	0	0	0	1 119.3
Sub-total		1 148.7	0	0	0	1 148.7
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 148.7	0	0	0	1 148.7

<u>Program:</u>	Social Services
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Preventive and Other Social Services
<u>Province:</u>	Ontario
<u>Objectives and Services Available:</u>	<p>Payment of burial costs, of repatriation of registered Indian persons, and of other miscellaneous services not provided for elsewhere under the social development program is provided.</p> <p>Projects are designed by Indian communities to help individuals and families deal with problems of everyday living and therefore prevent individual or family breakdown and facilitate healthy community growth. Examples are family life education, counselling, and drop-in centres.</p>
<u>Eligibility:</u>	Assistance with costs of burials and repatriation is provided to reserve residents on the basis of need.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	On-reserve - by DIAND or band staff.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	DIAND and/or band.
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Projects are designed by Indian communities.
<u>Variations from Established Policy:</u>	
<u>Authority:</u>	Appropriations Act - Vote 5
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Funeral homes; provincial Ministry of Community and Social Services.
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Nil
<u>Start Date:</u>	Unknown
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Finance:

Preventive and Other
Social Services

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIANS			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M			99.3	0	0	0	99.3
G & C			728.0	0	0	0	728.0
Sub-total			827.3	0	0	0	827.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			827.3	0	0	0	827.3

Preventive and Other
Social Services

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			48.6	0	0	0	48.6
G & C			878.1	0	0	0	878.1
Sub-total			926.7	0	0	0	926.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			926.7	0	0	0	926.7

B. Band Government

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Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Activity Administration

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provides for the direct departmental administrative costs associated with the band management sub-activity. (Does not include senior management levels of program, e.g., ARD's local government, director local government, etc.)

Eligibility: No contributions made - for departmental use only.

Mode of Delivery: Departmental (DIAND) organization.

Indian Input: Indian input limited to general input into departmental management, such areas as "representation on staffing boards, policy formation bodies, etc."

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: British North America Act
Indian Affairs and Northern Development Act
Appropriations Acts

Other Comments: Although activities form part of the department's administrative function, a service is provided to Indian bands consisting primarily of an advisory function to band councils as well as general service delivery administration.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Number of native employees increasing.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provision of grants to band councils or district councils to help defray costs incurred for band council business such as honoraria and travel for chiefs and councillors, and operation and maintenance of council offices and professional services.

Eligibility: Band councils: district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D3 Local Government Authorities.

Mode of Delivery: Allocations made according to per capita formula adjusted for high cost isolated areas by the DIAND. They are then administered by recipient council.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND usually as part of district level budget; administered by recipient as a grant.

Indian Input: Local Government Program Circular D3 governs core funding. All program circulars have a clause that invites suggestions for modification on a continuous basis.

Variations from Established Policy: The program circulars are guidelines and flexible in many areas. This leads to slight variations in procedures used in the different regions.

Authority: Appropriations Act
Treasury Board Minute No. 725973
Local Government Program Circulars D1, D2, D3, and D4

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Other Comments: Core Funding Program is currently being reviewed and rate schedule increases being sought.

Availability of Documents: All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: 1972

History: Treasury Board approval was received in 1972 to provide bands with a supplementary administration contribution to assist chiefs and councillors in conducting council business. This was superceded by the present core funding formula in 1975.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Core Funding (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve			
O & M			0	0	0
G & C			2 284.2	0	0
Sub-total			2 284.2	0	0
Capital			0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 284.2	0	0

Core Funding (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0
G & C			2 338.7		0
Sub-total			2 338.7	0	0
Capital			0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 338.7	0	0

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Recreation

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provision for payments to Bands on a per capita basis to cover the costs of recreation supplies for use by the community.

Eligibility: Band councils: district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under the provisions of Program Circular D2; local government authorities duly constituted, delegated and supported by the band council, e.g. school board. No restrictions of use. The "supplies" can be used for any recreational expenditure including salaries and could be eligible for provincial subsidy.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND, usually as part of district budget; however, in some regions all contributions are approved by regional director general.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND, as part of local government services functionary field unit, subsequently administered by recipient as contribution.

Indian Input: Council initiates request supported by budget within provisions of on-reserve per capita formula.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act
T.B. Minute 725973, May 13, 1974
T.B. Minute 720177, September 13, 1973

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

These contributions are not intended to cover the costs of salaries for community recreation directors.

Availability
of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Carried out in 1978

Start Date:

1968

History:

See evaluation report. The program was implemented to help alleviate the severity of social problems of the reserve community, particularly for native youth. A per capita grant of \$5 was authorized, since raised to \$10 per capita.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Recreation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Other Non-status	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			1.4	0	0	0	1.4
G & C			286.7	0	0	0	286.7
Sub-total			288.1	0	0	0	288.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			288.1	0	0	0	288.1

Recreation (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			304.7	0	0	0	304.7
Sub-total			304.7	0	0	0	304.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			304.7	0	0	0	304.7

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Overhead

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provision of funds to meet administrative overhead costs as described in Program Circular D4 includes salaries, benefits and travel costs of personnel who supply general support to program personnel, as well as costs of stationery and supplies, facilities and services such as bank and bonding costs, communications, utilities, janitorial and audit services.

Eligibility: Band councils: district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D2; local government authorities duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D2.

Mode of Delivery: Departmental (DIAND) staff, usually at the district level, negotiate overhead costs with councils.

Responsibility for Delivery: District and regional offices of the department. Decisions in some regions require final approval of RDG or senior delegate. Once agreement is signed responsibility for proper use is shifted to council on a contribution basis.

Indian Input: Council initiates budget request and negotiates with departmental staff within the guidelines of Program Circulars D1 to D4 inclusive. These circulars are open to continuous review upon request by any party involved.

Variations from Established Policy: In some regions overhead costs are charged directly to the program, i.e. the activity and sub-activity and sub-sub-activity involved in the actual service.

Authority:

Appropriations Act

T.B. Minute 725973

Local Government Program Circulars D1 and D4

Government Contract Regulations

Financial Administration Act

Band Financial Regulations*

*Terms and conditions for contributions developed and adopted by band council, auditors and staff and approved by the regional director general.

Other Comments:

This program is currently under review particularly in regard to methods of funding requirements.

Evaluations:

See Band Government/Band Development Training Program Report, 1978.

Start Date:

1965

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Overhead Funding (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M		11.2	0	0	0	11.2
G & C		2 257.3	0	0	0	2 257.3
Sub-total		2 268.5	0	0	0	2 268.5
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		2 268.5	0	0	0	2 268.5

Overhead Funding (\$000) 1978-79

O & M		38.2	0	0	0	38.2
G & C		2 483.9	0	0	0	2 483.9
Sub-total		2 522.1	0	0	0	2 522.1
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		2 522.1	0	0	0	2 522.1

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Program Development

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Funds for the headquarters development officers' salaries and other expenses; at present used for local government program development staff salaries and other expenses in Ottawa.

Eligibility: Departmental staff

Mode of Delivery: Internal to department

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: One of the main functions of this staff unit is to determine Indian opinions on matters relating to local government program development by liaison and research at field levels.

Variations from Established Policy: Indian representatives are sometimes funded to support these development activities and ensure their input.

Authority: Appropriations Act
Approved Departmental Organization

Participation by Other Agencies: Information not available

Other Comments: Consideration is being given to decentralization of part of these functions directly to the regional level.

Availability of Documents: All documents available at headquarters

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

Information not available

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Community Development

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provides money to Indian associations to carry out community development work in four ways:

1. Community Development Program, Grand Council Treaty No. 3, Grand Council Treaty No. 9, Union of Ontario Indians

Community development services are designed to encourage and assist people to participate in improving the social, economic and cultural conditions of life in their community.

2. Band Development Program

Band development services are services designed to facilitate economic development and community organization for Indian bands.

3. Native Women's Association
4. Leadership Training Program

Eligibility: At the present time Indians on-reserve, although the associations could provide services to Indians off-reserve if they chose.

Mode of Delivery: The program is financed by DIAND, jointly planned by the department and associations and delivered by associations.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: When the program started in 1965 it was developed and delivered by the department or the provinces with no Indian input. This is no longer the case and the Indian input is substantial in the planning and delivery of the program.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 713121, June 22, 1972;
T.B. Minute 721782, August 30, 1973;
T.B. Minute 690870, August 6, 1969;
T.B. Minute 698744, July 29, 1970.

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: Information not available

History: Phased out March 1979

Expiry Date: 1979

Finance:

Community Development (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			29.0	0	0	0	29.0
G & C			543.3	0	0	0	543.3
Sub-total			572.3	0	0	0	572.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			572.3	0	0	0	572.3

Community Development (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			696.9	0	0	0	696.9
Sub-total			696.9	0	0	0	696.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			696.9	0	0	0	696.9

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Native Sport and Recreation

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Financial assistance to native organizations for the purpose of developing sport and recreation programs; assistance is given for administration and for projects at the local level.

Eligibility: Any native organization intent on developing sport and/or recreation programs.

Mode of Delivery: Contributions to native organizations to cover costs of a recreation co-ordinator, field staff, some overhead/travel, and projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: Fitness and Amateur Sport Branch, Labour Canada.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Native people initiate and develop the programs and projects for sport and recreation; establish organization to run new program; and apply and account for funds allocated.

Authority: T.B. Minute 715600, October 3, 1972;
T.B. Minute 739975, September 18, 1975;
T.B. Minute 724648, January 17, 1974;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1975-2781,
November 25, 1975;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-14/205,
February 12, 1974;
T.B. Minute 747226, February 3, 1977;
T.B. Minute 726584, May 2, 1974;
T.B. Minute 756952, May 25, 1978;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-6/1041,
May 7, 1974.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None; program review 1977.

Start date: 1972

History:

In September 1972 Cabinet agreed to funding of native groups for sport and recreation development for five years; program reviewed in 1977. Subsequently renewed for periods through to October 1980.

Expiry Date:

October 1980

Finance:

Native Sport and Recreation		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			212.6	0	12.7	0	225.3
Sub-total			212.6	0	12.7	0	225.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			212.6	0	12.7	0	225.3

Native Sport and Recreation		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			361.8	0	64.3	0	426.1
Sub-total			361.8	0	64.3	0	426.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			361.8	0	64.3	0	426.1

Note: Program funds to native associations.

C. Housing and Community Services

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Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: On-reserve Housing

- a. Subsidy Housing Program
- b. On-reserve Housing Program -
Guarantee of Loans to Individuals
- c. Band Rental Housing Programs -
Guarantee of Project Loans to Bands

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Assistance to individual Indians or Indian bands for housing on a reserve or designated Indian settlement, including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of housing subsidies and/or ministerial guarantee of housing loans under the National Housing Act; and mobilization of funds and resources from other federal and provincial departments and agencies.

Eligibility: Registered Indians who require housing on a reserve or in a designated Indian settlement.

Mode of Delivery: There are three modes of delivery for on-reserve housing programs a, b, c listed above:

- a. through the department and the band council - if a program is operated by the department;
- b. through the department and the band council - if a program is under joint administration;
- c. Through the band council or a band housing group established by and responsible to the band council - if a program is being managed by the band.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND maintains the lead or core responsibility for providing housing on reserves, supporting the bands that manage their own housing programs through local government.

Indian Input: Normally the band council is responsible for the planning, design, construction and administration of housing on reserves. It is the policy- and decision-making body in all matters concerning

housing in the community. The band housing group appointed by and responsible to the band council has the day-to-day responsibility for the band's housing program and the implementation of the band council's housing policy decisions.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

1. General

- a. Departmental Circular 48, April 3, 1970, concerning policy and procedures, amended by b;
- b. Departmental Circular 57, June 11, 1973;
- c. T.B. Minute 741103, February 26, 1976, concerning ministerial guarantee of loans to Indians by provincial governments;
- d. Agreement - CMHC and DIAND, February 1, 1977

2. Subsidy

- a. T.B. Minute 655934, June 2, 1966, amended by b;
- b. T.B. Minute 678781, April 25, 1968, amended by c;
- c. T.B. Minute 686922, March 13, 1969;
- d. T.B. Minute 753252, October 18, 1977.

3. On-Reserve Housing
(Loans to Individuals)

- a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1967-1725, September 12, 1967, amended by b;
- b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1976-1358, June 8, 1976.

4. Band Rental Programs
 - a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1973-2936, October 4, 1973, amended by b;
 - b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-1641, July 23, 1974;
 - c. Order-in-Council P.C. 1980-504, February 8, 1980.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

1. Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation
 - a. Loan funds;
 - b. Inspection services;
 - c. Subsidy to reduce the interest rate;
 - d. Insured loans by lenders approved under the National Housing Act.
2. Department of Regional Economic Expansion

Provides assistance to community infrastructure undertakings related to housing wherever it has program agreements providing for this type of assistance.
3. Department of National Health and Welfare - Medical Services Branch
 - a. Participates at the national level to ensure that health and safety standards for housing and related sub-systems such as potable water, sewage and waste disposal systems are developed and applied.
 - b. Provides expertise in the regions to assist bands in developing and maintaining safe housing and infrastructure.
 - c. Participates at the area/regional level to ensure compliance by band housing groups to national and local standards pertaining to health and safety.

Other Comments:

The current housing policy for Indians on reserves was approved by Cabinet on August 8, 1977.

One of the major sources of funding for house construction projects under this new policy was to have been the labour assistance component provided by the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. However, house construction projects on Indian reserves will no longer be eligible for CEIC funding under the Canada Works Program or, after April 1, 1980, the Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).

To assist in reaching the housing objectives, DIAND is currently preparing a Cabinet memorandum that requests an increase in the current subsidy for new units; additional capital to provide for the repair and renovation of more units; and a replacement within DIAND appropriations for the labour assistance component previously provided by CEIC.

Other Issues Currently Being Addressed:

A submission to the minister has been prepared, which, if approved, would give the assistant deputy minister the authority to guarantee repayment of all loans made to Indians whether by CMHC or approved lenders.

An agreement whereby the ministerial guarantee could be given to and accepted by approved lenders is currently being prepared by the Legal Division of DIAND.

Program circulars are being reviewed and rewritten in an effort to promote a clearer understanding of departmental policy and procedures by field officials and Indian bands.

Availability of Documents:

Circular letters, Orders-in-Council, Treasury Board Minutes and the agreement with CMHC are available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

On-reserve Housing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			25.0	0	0	25.0	
Sub-total			25.0	0	0	25.0	
Capital			8 231.1	0	0	8 231.1	
Total Expenditure			8 256.1	0	0	8 256.1	
Loans			277.8	0	0	277.8	

On-reserve Housing (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			29.3	0	0	29.3
Sub-total			29.3	0	0	29.3
Capital			5 228.1	0	0	5 228.1
Total Expenditure			5 257.4	0	0	5 257.4
Loans			1 060.8	0	0	1 060.8

Note: Loan figures refer to CMHC funds administered by DIAND.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Off-reserve Housing

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Housing assistance is available for registered Indians living off the reserve and Inuit people who have left their communities. If qualified, an individual may apply for a loan from the minister of DIAND, repayment of which may be forgiven over a period of 10 years provided certain conditions are met. For additional financing the applicant applies to CMHC, or other approved lenders, for a supplementary loan that is repayable.

Eligibility: Registered Indians living off-reserve or Inuit living away from their communities who are regularly employed.

Mode of Delivery: The assistance provided through this program is delivered jointly by DIAND and CMHC.

DIAND is responsible for:

- a. receiving applications, determining eligibility and issuing a certificate of eligibility to the applicant;
- b. providing guidance and advice to the applicants on the selection of a lot or a house;
- c. approving the loan made in accordance with the Indian Off-Reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations and forgiving the annual instalments providing certain conditions are met.
- d. providing CMHC each September with an estimate of funds required for the Off-Reserve Housing Program.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

If a DIAND loan, only, is involved, then the responsibility is DIAND's. If a supplementary loan from CMHC or other approved lenders is required, then there is a joint responsibility.

Indian Input:

At the present time there is no direct input by Indians into the development or operation of the Off-Reserve Housing Program.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Indian Off-reserve and Eskimo Housing Regulations established by

- a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1967-755, April 20, 1967, amended by b;
 - b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-330, February 22, 1968, amended by c;
 - c. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-935, May 15, 1968, amended by d;
 - d. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-1900, October 8, 1968, amended by e;
 - e. Order-in-Council P.C. 1973-4033, December 18, 1973;
- DIAND and CMHC Agreement:
- f. Agreement by DIAND, Department of Veteran Affairs and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, May 16, 1967. This agreement was terminated on March 31, 1976, when DVA withdrew its active participation. It was replaced by g;
 - g. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 31, 1976.
 - h. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC, December 13, 1979.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation is responsible for:

- a. processing both the CMHC and DIAND loans;

- b. administering its own off-reserve housing first mortgage loans; and
- c. appointing a legal agent to act on behalf of CMHC and the Indian client when requested.

Other Comments:

The Off-reserve Housing Program is currently being reviewed by DIAND and the National Indian Brotherhood. When review is completed, recommendations for changes in the program will be presented for consideration and approval.

Availability of Documents:

Copies of Orders-in-Council and agreements available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

The program has made it easier for Indian people living on the reserve to obtain better housing by amount of the assistance; because of changing economic conditions in 10 years, the program has to be adjusted.

Start Date:

November 1967

History:

Program is an outgrowth of the Employment and Relocation Program and our first applicant Morcin Micolos 0/90001 and Delbert and Audry Fisher 0/90002 started prior to November 1, 1969, in southern Ontario. Program used more extensively in densely populated portion of province - south.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements - On-reserve

a. Roads and Bridges
b. Water and Sanitation
c. Electrification
d. Community Buildings
e. Municipal Services
f. Schools

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Assistance to Indian bands for infrastructure or other community-improvement projects on a reserve including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of capital and operation and maintenance (O&M) contributions; technical assistance; and funds and resources provided by other federal and provincial departments and agencies with DIAND acting as the single centre of responsibility and co-ordination.

Eligibility: Indian bands on reserves or in designated Indian settlements.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND, with support available for bands that want to manage their own programs, either in whole or in part, through local government.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is the vehicle for the provision of community improvements on the reserves. The resources of other federal departments and provincial agencies shall be made available to bands, with DIAND responsible for securing commitments from these sources.

Indian Input: At the present time, only a few Indian bands have the technical knowledge and skills to implement infrastructure and other community improvement projects effectively. However, in accordance with the principles developed jointly by the National Indian Brotherhood and DIAND, bands will be provided with training to

help them develop the skills required to manage their programs through local government. Mechanisms will be developed so that bands will have direct input at every level of policy development and program management.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Work Opportunity Programs:
Welfare funds used to provide job opportunities for welfare recipients on community improvement projects.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 657358, July 21, 1966;
T.B. Minute 688642, May 1, 1969;
T.B. Minute 721633, December 20, 1973;
T.B. Minute 734715, April 10, 1975;
Indian Act, Sections 64 and 65.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

1. Department of Regional Economic
Expansion

Assistance is available wherever DREE has a program agreement providing for this type of assistance. At the present time, this assistance for Indian community infrastructure is being negotiated in northern Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

2. Department of National Health
and Welfare - Medical Services
Branch

Expertise is provided to assist bands in developing and maintaining health and safety measures.

3. Department of the Environment

Pollution standards (air, water, soil) are developed and maintained.

4. Treasury Board

Authority is provided for expenditure for an infrastructure project when the cost exceeds existing financial limits.

5. Provincial Department of Roads

Where roads and bridges are of direct benefit to both Indian and non-Indian communities the participation of provinces, either directly or by cost-sharing agreement is sought. By provincial legislation in Ontario, the province contributes to the cost of roads and bridges as follows: construction - roads 50%, bridges and culverts 80%; maintenance - roads and bridges 50%.

Availability of Documents:

Treasury Board authorities available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Infrastructure and Other (\$000) 1977-78
Community Improvements - On-reserve

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Other Non-status	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			251.0	0	0	0	251.0
G & C			1 101.7	0	0	0	1 101.7
Sub-total			1 356.8	0	0	0	1 356.8
Capital			7 990.6	0	0	0	7 990.6
Total Expenditure			9 347.7	0	0	0	9 347.7

Infrastructure and Other (\$000) 1978-79
Community Improvements - On-reserve

O & M			211.7	0	0	0	211.7
G & C			1 106.2	0	0	0	1 106.2
Sub-total			1 317.9	0	0	0	1 317.9
Capital			9 543.1	0	0	0	9 543.1
Total Expenditure			10 861.0	0	0	0	10 861.0

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Forest Fire Protection

Province: Ontario

Services Available: The province through an agreement provides fire detection, prevention and suppression services on Indian reserves within the primary protection zone of Ontario as established by the Fire Prevention Act.

Eligibility: Applicable to all reserves and lands within the primary protection zone of Ontario. Through staff of the provincial government (Ministry of Natural Resources).

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government

Indian Input: Draft of 1978-83 agreement sent to bands. Band may elect to exclude their reserve(s) from protection coverage.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Authority expected soon

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Other Comments: A new agreement, effective April 1, 1978, is being prepared. There are approximately 800 000 acres covered under the agreement at an anticipated cost of 10¢ per acre. May be terminated by either party by notice in writing.

Availability of Documents: File 501/40-5, Forest and Prairie Fires, Ontario Region.

Evaluations: Information not available.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Rural and Native Housing Program

Province: Ontario

Services Available:

- a) loans to individuals for house purchase using subsidised mortgage scheme if required,
- b) repayable and forgivable loans to bring sub-standard residential dwellings up to standard,
- c) funds for short-term emergency repairs for sub-standard houses unfit for long-term rehabilitation,
- d) sustaining grants to provincial native association to assist in delivery of program,
- e) project funds to rural and native community groups for housing projects,
- f) training funds to help client groups acquire the skills required to become meaningfully involved in resolving their housing problems.

Eligibility: Low-income persons living in rural areas and small communities with a population of 2 500 or less.

Mode of Delivery: Program funded by CMHC except for (a) above whereby capital costs and losses are shared on a 75% CMHC and 25% provincial government basis. Assistance in delivery of programs given by housing, community and native groups.

Responsibility for Delivery: CMHC is responsible for delivery of (a) above in Ontario. DIAND is responsible for delivery of on-reserve services under (b) above. All other parts of the program are the responsibility of CMHC.

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input:

Initiation of projects; planning
and project development; application for
funds.

Authority:

- a) Section 40 National Housing Act;
Rural and Native Housing Home
Ownership.
- b) Section 34.1 National Housing Act
(Rural); Rural Residential
Rehabilitation Program.
- c) Section 36(g) National Housing Act;
Part V Emergency Repair Program.
- d) Section 36(g) National Housing Act;
Part V Rural and Native Housing
Program.
- e) Section 37.1 National Housing Act;
Part V Rural and Native Housing
Program.
- f) Section 36(g) National Housing Act;
Part V Rural and Native Housing
Program Training.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial agreements
for Section 40 loans in (a) above; DIAND
involved in on-reserve rural residential
rehabilitation program.

Evaluations:

1979-80

Start Date:

1974

History:

In the early seventies various Métis and
Non-status Indian groups across Canada
began pressing the federal government to
respond to the deplorable housing
conditions of native peoples. In
September 1973, the Native Council of
Canada presented a brief to the Minister
of State for Urban Affairs asking for an
immediate commitment to build 30 000 to
40 000 new homes in the next five years.

CMHC established a policy group to develop a housing program using the existing legislation and adapting it to meet the needs of rural Canada. CMHC channelled funds through National Housing Act, Part V, grants to various native groups to study their housing needs. A "winter warmth" program was funded as the first step toward improving housing for native people.

This activity culminated in March 1974 with a Cabinet commitment to build and rehabilitate 50 000 units over a five-year period and the establishment of a responsibility centre in CMHC - The Rural and Native Housing Division.

(The Rural and Native Housing Program was approved by the federal Cabinet on February 21, 1974.)

Expiry Date:

End of 1981

Finance:

Rural and Native Housing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve			
O & M	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	0	0	727.9	156.3	884.2
Sub-total	0	0	727.9	156.3	884.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	0	0	727.9	156.3	884.2
Loans Committed	0	0	0	4 051.0	4 051.0

Rural and Native Housing (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	0	0	983.1	265.4	1 248.5
Sub-total	0	0	983.1	265.4	1 248.5
Capital	0	0			0
Total Expenditure	0	0	983.1	265.4	1 248.5
Loans Committed	0	0	0	10 283.0	10 283.0

- Note: (1) "Other" native group refers to expenditure on both native/non-native people: unable to determine breakdown.
- (2) Loans forgiven information not available by province.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Federal Activities Clean-up

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Improvement of pollution control measures for federal facilities in isolated communities.

Eligibility: All federal facilities in need of improved pollution control measures in isolated communities.

Mode of Delivery: Environment Canada undertakes assessment study; improvement to facilitate responsibility of relevant department.

Responsibility for Delivery: Environment Canada and relevant federal department.

Indian/Inuit Native Input: Information not available

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Information not available

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: 1973-74

History: Program to last five years

Expiry Date: 1978-79

Finance:

Federal Activities Clean-up

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	10.0	0	10.0	0	0	0	10.0
Sub-total	10.0	0	10.0	0	0	0	10.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	10.0	0	10.0	0	0	0	10.0

Note: (1) In 1977-78 there was nil expenditure.

D. Education

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Program: Education

Sub-program: Elementary and Secondary Education

Province: Ontario

Services Available: The program provides elementary and secondary education (kindergarten to university entries) for eligible Indian children. These services are provided in federal schools, band-operated schools funded by DIAND and in provincial and private schools through contractual arrangements between the department and provincial and private school authorities. Agreements exist between the department and school boards in Ontario that involve the cost-sharing of the construction of school accommodation in provincial schools attended by Indian children.

The program provides for basic elementary and secondary education with arrangements for curriculum adaptation designed to make the school program relevant to the background of Indian pupils.

Eligibility: Children of Indians residing on-reserves or Crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on-reserves are eligible. These specified categories are defined in the department's education assistance policy paper (1971), a copy of which is available from the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The program is a highly decentralized one but the method of delivery in each region is similar in every region. The department directly operates a federal school program in Ontario and under contractual arrangements with band councils and provincial/private school authorities provides services for Indian students.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

DIAND direct or by agreement with provincial or private school authorities or with Indian bands.

Indian Input:

Input into the content comes from provincial education agencies, Indian bands, Indian organizations and the department.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

The Indian Act

T.B. Minute 601776, March 9, 1963, and the department education assistance policy paper previously referred to participation by other agencies: Indian bands, Indian organizations, church authorities and provincial education authorities

Availability
of Documents:

Copies of most documents covering this service are available from headquarters files.

Evaluations:

See Education/Provincial vs Federal Primary and Secondary Schools, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, 1978.

Start Date:

1867

History:

Such schooling is historically based in the British North America Act, 1867, and mentioned in most of the numbered treaties. In Treaty No. 9, while not listed as a part of the treaty a section refers to DIAND school assistance in Biscotasing, Ontario, as early as July 20, 1906. This will continue in perpetuity or until legislation is passed terminating this service.

Historically, Indian Education in Ontario has progressed from church schools in the latter part of the 19th century to federal day schools in the 1920s peaking in 1950 after World War II. Indian students involvement in provincial schools reached a plateau in the 1960s.

In 1972, the National Indian Brotherhood's policy statement on Indian control of Indian education was agreed to by the minister of DIAND and has formed the basis of continuing program development to date - 1980.

As of April 1980, DIAND Education Branch, Ontario region is providing services to 13 995 students grade kindergarten to grade 13. Some 1 500 adults are involved in continuing, post secondary and occupational skill training programs.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Elementary and Secondary
Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			10 226.3	0	0	0	10 226.3
G & C			1 907.2	0	0	0	1 907.2
Sub-total			12 133.5	0	0	0	12 133.5
Capital			2 902.3	0	0	0	2 902.3
Total Expenditure			15 035.8	0	0	0	15 035.8

Elementary and Secondary
Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			10 921.2	0	0	0	10 921.2
G & C			2 736.6	0	0	0	2 736.6
Sub-total			13 657.8	0	0	0	13 657.8
Capital			4 112.0	0	0	0	4 112.0
Total Expenditure			17 769.8	0	0	0	17 769.8

Program: Education

Sub-program: Guidance

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Education and personal counselling to students irrespective of type of school system or education level.

Eligibility: Indian students normally resident on reserves or Crown land and specific categories of non-Indians (A-F) living on reserves or Crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Can be from department, Indian band, provincial school, or private organization.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department (DIAND)

Indian Input: Standard guidance functions to cultural and other needs of the Indian student.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 114-123
T.B. Minute 6833004

Participation by Other Agencies: Various, e.g., welfare, clergy, probation, CAS, etc.

Other Comments: Under Indian control, this service is increasingly managed and provided by the council with departmental financial responsibility.

Availability of Documents: Educational Assistance Policy, July 1971

Evaluations: See Education/Counselling (A.N.A.) Project, DIAND, 1978.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Guidance	(\$000)					1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Other Non-status	
On-reserve	Off-reserve						
O & M			826.5	0	0	0	826.5
G & C			756.4	0	0	0	756.4
Sub-total			1 582.9	0	0	0	1 582.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 582.9	0	0	0	1 582.9

Guidance	(\$000)					1978-79	
O & M			976.9	0	0	0	976.9
G & C			831.7	0	0	0	831.7
Sub-total			1 808.6	0	0	0	1 808.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 808.6	0	0	0	1 808.6

Program: Education

Sub-program: Non-federal School Instruction

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Education for Indian students in provincial or private schools on a fee-for-service basis.

Eligibility: Indian students normally resident on reserves or Crown land and specified categories of non-Indians (A-F) living on reserves or Crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Varies from community to community. In some cases there are Canada-provincial agreements; in others it may be a Canada-band-school board agreements, and in other cases, Canada-school board agreements.

Responsibility for Delivery: By local, provincial school or private on basis of DIAND-school system agreement.

Indian Input: Where possible, school program is adapted by educators to needs of Indian students. Indian parents and/or band have parental and other opportunities to influence the system.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 114, R.S., Chapter 149, Section 1
T.B. Minute 601776, March 9, 1963

Participation by other Agencies: Not normally

Other Comments: There are hundreds of agreements between the department or an Indian band and a province or school board with numerous variations in clauses

regarding capital cost sharing and tuition costs. The tuition costs are renegotiated frequently as are the types of services provided by the school system.

Availability of Documents:

Available in departmental files and records and in T.B. Minutes.

Evaluations:

Information not available.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Non-federal School Instruction (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
O & M			10 195.0	0	0	0	10 195.0
G & C			3 074.9	0	0	0	3 074.9
Sub-total			13 269.9	0	0	0	13 269.9
Capital			107.6	0	0	0	107.6
Total Expenditure			13 377.5	0	0	0	13 377.5

Non-federal School Instruction (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			9 433.7	0	0	0	9 433.7
G & C			3 549.5	0	0	0	3 549.5
Sub-total			12 983.2	0	0	0	12 983.2
Capital			213.9	0	0	0	213.9
Total Expenditure			13 197.1	0	0	0	13 197.1

Program: Education

Sub-program: Curriculum Enrichment

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Assistance to educators in federal and non-federal schools attended by Indian students to adapt and enrich the school program through the teaching of native languages in the schools and through the development of special projects designed to reinforce Indian cultural identity and improve the quality of education.

Eligibility: Registered Indians resident on reserves or Crown lands, attending federal or non-federal schools on or off the reserve.

Mode of Delivery: Funds are decentralized to each region and each region administers their own funds either by further decentralization to districts or, in some cases, to bands or other agencies on a project basis.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or by agreement with bands or province.

Indian Input: Indian bands, education authorities and school committees are involved in all projects, determining the type and scope of the project. They are also involved in determining the content and development of supportive teaching materials.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - policy provides for both regional and local differences. Native language programs are only implemented at the request of the Indian parents.

Authority: Indian Act

Appropriations Act - Vote No. 5

Main Estimates

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Band councils, Indian associations,
provincial government and universities.

Availability
of Documents:

Headquarters and Regional Files.

Evaluations:

See Education/Amerindianization
Project, Department of Indian Affairs
and Northern Development, 1978

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Curriculum Enrichment		(\$000)				1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
O & M			112.1	0	0	112.1
G & C			229.7	0	0	229.7
Sub-total			341.8	0	0	341.8
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			341.8	0	0	341.8

Curriculum Enrichment		(\$000)				1978-79
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
O & M			30.2	0	0	30.2
G & C			74.1	0	0	74.1
Sub-total			104.3	0	0	104.3
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			104.3	0	0	104.3

Program: Education

Sub-program: Occupational Skills Development

Province: Ontario

Services Available: A job skill training and academic preparatory program that supplements services under the terms of the appropriate programs of the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Nature of supplementary service:

1. DIAND may provide complete service if CEIC is unable to fund,
2. DIAND may provide part of the service (e.g., an increase in living allowance) that CEIC is providing.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indian and Inuit adult residents of Canada are eligible. There must be assurance that the CEIC cannot deliver the required service.

Mode of Delivery: Through provincial training institutions off-reserve and short term courses on-reserve.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND or band councils under the Accountable Contributions Program.

Indian Input: Employment market conditions influence the content of training programs provided.

Variation from Established Policy: Regions and districts may enter into working agreements with CEIC and training institutions to meet special needs of clients.

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751, as extended to March 31, 1978, by T.B. Minute 748567

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Indian band councils, Canada Employment
and Immigration Commission.

Availability
of Documents:

General information - headquarters
Specific information - regions

Evaluations:

See Education/The Oozawekwun Centre
Program, Department of Indian Affairs
and Northern Development, 1978.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Occupational Skills
Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			781.1	0	0	0	781.1
G & C			142.2	0	0	0	142.2
Sub-total			923.3	0	0	0	923.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			923.3	0	0	0	923.3

Occupational Skills
Development

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			477.7	0	0	0	477.7
G & C			141.0	0	0	0	141.0
Sub-total			618.7	0	0	0	618.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			618.7	0	0	0	618.7

Program: Education

Sub-program: Post-secondary Education

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Adequate financial and counselling assistance for students who have qualified and been accepted by a recognized Canadian university, college, or technical institute for a program of studies that has secondary school graduation as a minimum entrance requirement.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indians and Inuit who are residents of Canada at the time of application.

Mode of Delivery: Via regional and district education responsibility centres and the Accountable Contributions Program.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or through agreements with bands.

Indian Input: Assistance provisions are periodically reviewed and adjusted in consultation with Indian students, organizations, academic institutions and the Treasury Board.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Post-secondary Assistance Program authorized under T.B. Minute 752408 (Education Program Circular E12)

Participation by Other Agencies: Governments of the Yukon and N.W.T., Indian band councils, district education councils.

Other Comments: A highly sensitive and visible program.

Availability
of Documents:

General information - headquarters
Detailed information - regions and
districts.

Evaluations:

See Education/Post-Secondary Demand
report, DIAND, 1980.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Post-secondary Education		(\$000)				1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
O & M			1 829.8	0	0	0 1 829.8
G & C			741.1	0	0	0 741.1
Sub-total			2 570.9	0	0	0 2 570.9
Capital			0	0	0	0 0
Total Expenditure			2 570.9	0	0	0 2 570.9

Post-secondary Education		(\$000)				1978-79
O & M			1 774.2	0	0	0 1 774.2
G & C			757.5	0	0	0 757.5
Sub-total			2 531.7	0	0	0 2 531.7
Capital			0	0	0	0 0
Total Expenditure			2 531.7	0	0	0 2 531.7

Program: Education

Sub-program: Community Adult Education

Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: Adult education is a community-oriented service initiated by Indian people to assist them in improving their standard and quality of life and to achieve their aspirations in obtaining prerequisites for admission to occupational skill training or apprenticeship programs. It is a process through which adults may acquire new skills allowing them to make efficient adaptations to their rapidly changing socio-economic environment, thereby enabling them to participate more effectively in their community. Programs have developed into a service to individuals in response to their needs and the identified needs of their communities. These needs include functional literacy, skill development, cultural activities, community libraries and activities in support of basic community development organizations.

Eligibility: Adult Indians residing on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative practices vary between regions with programs being administered directly by DIAND staff or by Indian bands through provincial and private agencies. Recent trends suggest a much greater involvement at the band level.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct and/or by agreement with band councils.

Indian Input:

Program content is often based on existing departmental or provincial courses with program adaptation to meet individual and community needs as identified by the bands. Bands have a significant role in developing program content and the mode of delivery.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

T.B. Minute 748567, March 29, 1977: provided a program of financial assistance to Indians and Inuit in respect of various education and training services; an extension of services originally conferred by T.B. Minute 683751 of October 17, 1968, and subsequent extensions of T.B. Minutes 717815 and 734265.

T.B. Minute 720128, June 28, 1973: authorized amendment for payment of contributions to band councils for community libraries; previous Treasury Board authorities are contained in T.B. Minute 678269, April 16, 1968, and T.B. Minute 685355, January 8, 1969.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Availability
of Documents:

In various files at headquarters; however, current data and practices must be obtained from the regions.

Note:

Community adult education includes:

1. Basic adult education,
2. Social adult education,
3. Public library service,

Evaluations:

See Education/Centre for Training
Research and Development report, DIAND
1979.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Community Adult Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			387.3	0	0	0	387.3
G & C*			194.1	0	0	0	194.1
Sub-total			581.4	0	0	0	581.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			581.4	0	0	0	581.4

Loans

*Regional office reports G & C expenditure of \$132.0. Difference has not been reconciled.

Community Adult Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			165.3	0	0	0	165.3
G & C*			41.6	0	0	0	41.6
Sub-total			206.9	0	0	0	206.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			206.9	0	0	0	206.9

Loans

*Regional Office reports G & C expenditure of \$16.1. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Cultural/Educational Centres

Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: Financial and other supportive assistance to Indian and Inuit people in their attempt to retain their cultural heritage and to make the process of education more relevant to their perceived needs.

Eligibility: Inuit, registered Indians and "...those Indians living in communities designated under the federal/provincial agreement on assistance to native people in Newfoundland and Labrador are eligible to participate in the Cultural/Educational Centres Program."

Mode of Delivery: The program is administered directly by DIAND in Ottawa to the individual centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND headquarters - directly.

Indian Input: Individual centres determine their own program content in accordance with objectives, terms and conditions of the program. These were revised in June 1977, by members of the Cultural/Educational Centres National Steering Committee and officials of the department. They have been approved by Treasury Board, December 1977.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - as policy provides all centres with guidelines for their own development.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 713491, July 10, 1972:
initial interim funding authority of
five centres to the total of
\$1 335 000 was authorized.

T.B. Minute 715725, November 7, 1972:
initial interim funding authority for
an additional four centres (\$565 000).

T.B. Minute 720674, July 26, 1973:
approval of five-year renewable
financing program for the support of
native cultural/educational centres,
the first year of the program being
1971-72 and the final year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 741812, April 1, 1976:
authority for a one-year extension to
allow time for a thorough evaluation
of the program and to permit the
preparation of revised criteria for
administering the program.

T.B. Minute 748732, April 12, 1977:
authority for a six-month extension.

T.B. Minute 752438, October 6, 1977:
authority for a further extension of
three months.

T.B. extension to March 31, 1979,
funding \$5 million for 1978-79 fiscal
year; approved by T.B. December 1,
1977, T.B. Minute 753033; approved by
Order-in-Council P.C. 1977-2/3581,
December 15, 1977, provided for the
inclusion of the program in the
department's A-level programs with a
budget of \$5 million for 1978-79.

Budget for 1980-81 - \$5.3 million

Participation by
Other Agencies:

NH&W (New Horizons), provincial
government, bands councils

Availability
of Documents:

In various headquarters files
maintained by the Cultural/Educational
Centres Program.

Evaluations:

DIAND, 1979

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Cultural/Educational Centres

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Other Non-status
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			50.8	0	0	50.8
Sub-total			50.8	0	0	50.8
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			50.8	0	0	50.8

Cultural/Educational Centres

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			49.6	0	0	49.6
Sub-total			49.6	0	0	49.6
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			49.6	0	0	49.6

Program: Education

Sub-program: Daily and Seasonal Transportation

Province: Ontario

Services Available: The program provides daily transportation for pupils to and from schools located on and off reserves. It also provides daily transportation for students placed in student residences or in private home placement.

Seasonal transportation is provided for students who must leave their home community to attend school in a town or city while not living at home. The service consists of one trip from home to the centre at the beginning of September, a return trip home at Christmas, and a trip home at the end of June.

Eligibility: Children of Indians resident on reserves or Crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves are eligible. These specified categories are defined in the DIAND's Education Assistance Policy Paper (1971), a copy of which is available from the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The daily transportation program is almost exclusively delivered by Indian bands through agreement with DIAND. Some private individuals and school divisions, through agreements, do deliver students to school.

The Daily and seasonal Transportation Program is conducted through licensed commercial carriers.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or through agreement with bands, school divisions or private contractors.

<u>Indian Input:</u>	Individual bands establish their own transportation procedures and systems.
<u>Variations from Established Policy:</u>	Nil
<u>Authority:</u>	Indian Act
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Information not available
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Finance:

Daily and
Seasonal Transportation

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			788.0	0	0	0	788.0
G & C			1 619.4	0	0	0	1 619.4
Sub-total			2 407.4	0	0	0	2 407.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 407.4	0	0	0	2 407.4

Daily and
Seasonal Transportation

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			778.2	0	0	0	778.2
G & C			1 741.1	0	0	0	1 741.1
Sub-total			2 519.3	0	0	0	2 519.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 519.3	0	0	0	2 519.3

Program: Education

Sub-program: School Construction

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provides educational facilities in co-operation with other programs of DIAND - engineering, lands, and planning provide technical assistance and advise on construction supervision on capital projects.

Eligibility: Bands providing education programs on reserves or requiring schools on reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Co-operative delivery of program from DIAND (region) and Department of Public Works (DPW)

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Authority: Indian Act

Indian Input: Band council initiates request with a band council resolution

Participation by Other Agencies: DPW works in conjunction with DIAND on design and construction.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Program: Education

Sub-program: Student Residences and Group Homes

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Accommodations and child care at acceptable standards for those children who must leave their homes to attend school.

Eligibility: The group home service is available to those Indian children, who, for very special reasons, cannot commute to federal day schools or provincial schools from their homes. This refers to those Indian people on-reserve and those in transition.

Mode of Delivery: The service is delivered by three group homes operated by the band at Moose Factory.

Responsibility for Delivery: Until recently, the decision as to which child should be sent to a home rested solely with departmental officials in consultation with the band. Today, there is more involvement in this area by representatives of band councils and also advisory committees of the various residences.

Indian Input: In Ontario, the Student Residences Group Homes Program is operated under contribution arrangements. The Pelican Group Home in Sioux Lookout is operated by the Northern Nishnawbe Education Council under a contribution arrangement.

Authority: Contribution arrangement to bands.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Availability
of Documents:

There are some documents at
headquarters, but most are kept in the
regions.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Student Residences and
Group Homes

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Other Non-status	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			2 177.4	0	0	0	2 177.4
G & C			830.5	0	0	0	830.5
Sub-total			3 007.9	0	0	0	3 007.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*			3 007.9	0	0	0	3 007.9

*Regional office reports the following expenditures: O & M - \$2 011.9,
G & C - \$665.2. Differences have not been reconciled.

Student Residences and
Group Homes

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			1 590.6	0	0	0	1 590.6
G & C			725.7	0	0	0	725.7
Sub-total			2 316.2	0	0	0	2 316.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*			2 316.2	0	0	0	2 316.2

*Regional office reports the following expenditures: O & M - \$1 483.9,
G & C - \$570.8. Differences have not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Band Training

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Training is provided to leaders and staff of Indian bands and Inuit settlements to foster the development and growth of local government. In providing this service there are four major sub-goals:

To assist the bands in the development of a band definition of local government;

To assist the bands in the identification of features and elements of local government;

To assist the bands in the identification of the skills required in the development of local government components;

To assist the bands in the identification, implementation and evaluation of appropriate training in the process of skill development required in the above sub-goals.

Eligibility: Chiefs and band councils, band staff and members of authorized band committees.

Mode of Delivery: The administration of the Band Training Program was decentralized to the regions effective April 1, 1977. A functional regional training committee has the responsibility for assessing regional training needs and sponsoring band training activities accordingly. Headquarters is responsible for providing monitoring and professional support services.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

DIAND direct or by contract with public or private agencies, bands or in joint agreement with agencies such as the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian Input:

Basic rates for honoraria and travel and accommodation allowances are established by Treasury Board and applicable nationally. Band training funds are designated non-discretionary, that is, to be applied only to training the target population designated in "Eligibility".

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 736385, authority to pay honoraria and travel and accommodation rates for trainees in band program courses to meet the principle that all participants' legitimate expenses should be met.

Guidelines entitled "Operation Procedures for the Band Training Program" are in effect.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Canada Employment and Immigration Commission, provincial government, private social agencies, band councils, associations, and community colleges.

Other Comments:

Band training activities have expanded both in scope and effectiveness over the past three years. As well, the Indian bands and Inuit communities have become increasingly more involved in the development, implementation and administration of programs. Their leaders and staff have articulated their need for more skills to carry out the responsibilities they have assumed. Consequently, they are expecting the Band Training Program to be able to meet their increasing training needs.

Availability
of Documents:

Most documents are available in the regional office from the regional training and development adviser, Training and Development Unit.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Major thrust started in 1976

History:

The training unit concept in Ontario has been successful in meeting the basic training needs of the bands. However, more demands are forthcoming from bands for more advance training. This trend will continue for some time.

Expiry Date:

Ongoing objectives - training still vital for bands.

Finance:

Band Training

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			234.8	0	0	0	234.8
G & C			33.1	0	0	0	33.1
Sub-total			267.9	0	0	0	267.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			267.9	0	0	0	267.9

Band Training

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			290.2	0	0	0	290.2
G & C			76.7	0	0	0	76.7
Sub-total			366.9	0	0	0	366.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			366.9	0	0	0	366.9

E. Economic Development

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Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Indian Economic Development Fund
(IEDF)

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Financing in the form of direct loans, guaranteed loans, grants and contributions to meet the needs of Indian people in the development of viable business enterprises.

Eligibility: Individual Indians, groups of Indians, Indian bands, or anyone who can make a contribution to the economic development of Indian people.

Mode of Delivery: District staff of the Economic Development Program, Indian and Inuit Affairs, make proposals, follow them up and administer the program. Regional specialists give assistance and evaluate proposals. Funding approvals are made by the director of Operations or regional director general upon recommendation of an advisory board and forwarded to Ottawa if over regional financial authority limits. Indian businesses are also assisted in obtaining funding from other sources, such as the Federal Business Development Bank and other agencies.

Responsibility for Delivery: Funded and delivered by DIAND

Indian Input: Indian people participate on the advisory board, which consists of

the regional business services manager (chairman),
Two Indian businessmen,
One Indian chief,

One representative from Finance and
Administration, and
One Banker.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority

The Indian Loan Fund was established
in 1938 with a capitalization of
\$350 000. This fund was absorbed into
the Indian Economic Development
Account in 1970 which was established
by Vote L53b of the Department of
Indian Affairs and Northern
Development under the Appropriations
Act No. 1 (latest P.C. 1972-1498 July
4, 1972).

Indian Economic Development Direct
Loan Order-in-Council P.C. 1977-3609,
December 22, 1977.

Indian Economic Development Guarantee
Order-in-Council P.C. 1977-3608,
December 22, 1977.

Grants and contributions authority
provided under:
T.B. Minute 700079, December 23, 1977;
T.B. Minute 720131, June 28, 1973;
T.B. Minute April 6, 1977.

IEDF Policy and Procedures Manual
DRM 24, June 11, 1973.

Delegation of Financial Authorities -
1977 Indian Business Loan Fund
Guidelines 1977.

Evaluations:

See Guarantee Loan Program report
DIAND, 1977

Start Date:

1970

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

IEDF		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			1 710.7	0	0	0	1 710.7
G & C			733.9	0	0	0	733.9
Sub-total			2 444.6	0	0	0	2 444.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 444.6	0	0	0	2 444.6
Loans			167.3	0	0	0	167.3

IEDF		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			2 311.5	0	0	0	2 311.5
G & C			1 046.5	0	0	0	1 046.5
Sub-total			3 358.0	0	0	0	3 358.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			3 358.0	0	0	0	3 358.0
Loans			494.1	0	0	0	494.1

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO)

Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: The objective is to provide advice and technical support for Indian businesses.

The department provides on contract with the Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO) organization technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs. CESO consists of retired executives who volunteer their services.

Eligibility: Indian bands, corporations, groups of Indians and individual Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Specialist volunteers in various areas are located and co-ordinated by the regional director (Ontario) for CESO. Close liaison is kept between CESO, Indian clients and the department.

Responsibility for Delivery: Although funded by DIAND (national basis), operational management is by CESO.

Indian Input: Indian clients request services by letter or by band council resolution. The CESO volunteer has to be acceptable to the client.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 769454, March 27, 1980

Guidelines for the Use of CESO
Volunteers (Ontario Region)

Evaluations:

This sub-program was evaluated during 1977 by Hickling-Johnston Limited, Management Consultants, who recommended its continuation.

Start Date:

1971

History:

CESO is a non-profit corporation that recruits retired business people to serve as volunteers to provide advisory services to developing countries as part of Canada's foreign aid program.

In 1969 DIAND approached CESO to extend its services to help Indian people by providing technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs.

T.B. Minute 702206, March 4, 1971, approved a five-year master contract with CESO at a total expenditure level of \$1 027 000.

The contract has been renewed annually; an amount of \$1 200 000 was authorized for 1979-80 (T.B. Minute 763038 March 29, 1979) which brought the total of the master contract to \$5 million over nine years.

Some 255 CESO volunteers are active in 1979-80 in providing field services to bands and Indian organizations.

Average cost per advisory day is \$75, which compares favourably to consultant services purchased elsewhere.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1986

Finance:

CESO		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and	Other	
	reserve	reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			70.7	0	0	0	70.7
Sub-total			70.7	0	0	0	0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			70.7	0	0	0	70.7

CESO		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			28.3	0	0	0	28.3
Sub-total			28.3	0	0	0	28.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			28.3	0	0	0	28.3

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: University of Western Ontario Indian Business Assistance

Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: The overall objective of this sub-program is to provide qualified assistance to Indian businesses to improve specific aspects of their operations.

Students enrolled in their second year of studies towards a master in business administration work directly with Indian businesses during the summer months. The assignments are related to the needs of the businesses and the special skills of particular students. The students selected usually have prior business or industrial experience.

Eligibility: Any Indian, Indian group, band or Indian enterprise carrying on a business activity.

Mode of Delivery: Suitable students are selected for specific assignments by the department's regional staff (after input from districts). In Ontario, students are selected from the University of Western Ontario, Queen's University and McMaster University. The UWO provides an orientation program for all students. Students also go to other provinces.

The students work directly with the Indian businesses and report to superintendents in the Economic Development Program. University professors keep contact with, and visit, the students and businesses.

The students are paid by the university. The university contracts with Ottawa to provide services. The program has operated since 1974. Currently there are seven students in Ontario region each year.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Although funded by DIAND (national basis), operational management is by UWO.

Indian Input:

The requirement for assistance is discussed between Indian businesses and district offices and forms the basis for selection of students.

The Indian business people have input into departmental evaluation of results of the program each summer. Indian business people give portions of the orientation program held at the University of Western Ontario.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 751483, 1977 (new T.B. Minute is pending for 1980-81)

Evaluations:

This sub-program was evaluated during 1977, which recommended its continuation.

Start Date:

Summer 1974

History:

The Indian Business Assistance Program commenced in 1974 to provide aid to native business people in a broad spectrum of ventures. Student consultants followed by backup assistance by university faculty have provided assistance in bookkeeping and control systems, in financing, general management, legal matters, marketing, operation control and project evaluation. Nineteen students are allocated annually on a national basis. The program will be decentralized in 1981.

Expiry Date:

Anticipating T.B. Authority - Summer 1980

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Economic Development Advisory Services

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Advisory support to Indian businesses and economic projects in Ontario, and assistance to Indians in obtaining financial and advisory support from other agencies and in publicizing and promoting Indian businesses.

Eligibility: Indian people in Ontario

Mode of Delivery: Staff located at regional office (10 people), and in districts (37 people in 10 locations) co-ordinate the program.

The advisory services are augmented for specific purposes with the following sub-program:

1. Consultants and people on contract as required for specific projects.
2. CESO - retired executives, throughout Ontario.
3. MBA students - specific business in summer months.
4. OCDA - "fly in" communities in Northern Ontario.

Responsibility for Delivery: Funded and delivered by DIAND.

Indian Input: Indian associations are represented on the Ontario Economic and Employment Development Management Team. Indian people and bands are consulted at district level. An Indian representative on the Ontario Liaison Council reviews program activities.

Evaluations: Information not available
Start Date: Information not available
History: Information not available
Expiry Date: Information not available

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Ontario Co-operative Development Association (OCDA) - Business Management Assistance (BMAS).

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Advisory services are provided to "fly in" communities in northern Ontario. (communities located in the Sioux Lookout, Nakina and James Bay districts of the Indian and Inuit Affairs Program).

Eligibility: Indian bands, groups, business enterprises and individuals in "fly in" communities in northern Ontario.

Mode of Delivery: The OCDA - BMAS project has a staff of six advisors and a project manager. There is a northern office in Sioux Lookout and a head office in Brampton. The advisors spend extended periods in each community.

The project was initiated in 1974 and has been jointly sponsored until 1977 by the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development and the government of Ontario, Ministry of Culture and Recreation, Indian Community Secretariat, to meet special needs of isolated "fly in" communities. In 1977- 78 the project was expanded to cover additional communities on the James Bay coast. The BMAS co-ordinates its activities with other Indian advisory services in the area offered directly by the federal and provincial governments.

Responsibility for Delivery: Although Funded by DIAND and the province, operational management is by OCDA.

Indian Input: The program is reviewed jointly by the department, the province and the Indian people.

Authority:

Contribution Arrangements for Period
June 1979 to June 1982

Evaluations:

This OCDA sub-program was evaluated by
Hickling Johnston Limited, Management
Consultants who reported it was
providing considerable benefits to
Indian people and should be
continued. The report was completed
in 1977.

Start Date:

1974

History:

See Mode of Delivery.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Band Economic Development Committee

Province: Ontario

Services Available: This program will provide band councils with financial assistance for the administration of a Band Economic Development Committee (BEDC). A supporting program will be co-ordinated with this activity to provide essential requirements for economic planning, technical advice and educational training for committee members, band councils and band members.

Eligibility: Band councils are eligible and will request authority through a band council resolution for the funding of a BEDC.

Mode of Delivery: District staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: Responsibility for the delivery of the programs rests with the band council, which establishes broad objectives and delegates authorities and responsibilities to the committee.

The regional director general is responsible for ensuring that the proposed purpose for which funds are requested are valid and that the necessary support funds, training and staff are available to assure a reasonably successful committee operation.

To ensure this responsibility is carried out, the region provides guidance and continuing contact with the district offices. The district staff attends meetings, guides in the training and budgeting areas of endeavour, and sponsors ideas developed for further action by the BEDC.

Indian Input: Through their annual evaluation, Indian people are encouraged to improve the content of the program.

Variations from Established Policy:

1. Formal Training Policy discontinued.
2. Bands are being given the option of hiring a full-time development officer, replacing the committee, if they so desire.

Authority: T.B. Minute 706705, September 1, 1971

Participation by Other Agencies: Canada Employment and Immigration Commission - Training, Research and Development; CESO; provincial agencies.

Other Comments: Provision is made for an annual evaluation to assess the efficiency of the program.

Availability of Documents: Treasury Board records annual regional evaluations

Evaluations:

1975 - National evaluation by headquarters.

1979 - Regional evaluation.

Individual bands evaluate on a yearly basis.

Start Date: 1972

History: This program was conducted on a limited basis in this region during the 1972-75 period. During the 1975-76 fiscal year the pace was accelerated and more bands formed committees. Growth continued the following years, resulting in 13 established committees by the 1979-80 fiscal year. The program was revised in this region last year. The result was a name change to the Band Economic

Development Committee (BEDC), and a greater emphasis on overall band planning as opposed to merely economic development. The revised program gave bands the choice of receiving funding to form a committee, hire a development officer or both, to maximum level of \$20 000 per year.

Expiry Date:

On-going.

Finance:

BEDC		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indians			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			200.0	0	0	0	200.0
Sub-total			200.0	0	0	0	200.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			200.0	0	0	0	200.0

BEDC		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			186.0	0	0	0	186.0
Sub-total			186.0	0	0	0	186.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			186.0	0	0	0	186.0

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Arts and Crafts

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Advisory services to the provincial Indian corporations include advising on proposed projects based on any one of the varied potentials at the production level of the Indian arts and crafts industry; assisting in negotiating with other federal and provincial government agencies and with private financial institutions to secure funding for special projects to provide counselling to the provincial corporations; assisting in long-range planning for the development of the craft industry; and providing counselling in management and training programs.

Eligibility: Indian corporations run by bands, groups and/or individual Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Information not available

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Development of projects, production of crafts.

Variations from Established Policy: Information not available

Authority: Appropriations Act

Availability of Documents: Information not available

Evaluations: See National Indian Arts and Crafts Report, DIAND 1978.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Other Non-status	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			61.2	0	0	0	61.2
G & C			3.1	0	0	0	3.1
Sub-total			64.3	0	0	0	64.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			64.3	0	0	0	64.3

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			0.5	0	0	0	0.5
G & C			50.0	0	0	0	50.0
Sub-total			50.5	0	0	0	50.5
capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			50.5	0	0	0	50.5

F. Employment

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Program: Employment

Sub-program: Summer Youth Employment

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Funds are available from Canada Employment and Immigration Commission to employ students aged 15-24. Direct job creation is provided for students through the following three streams: federal government, non-profit organizations, and local government.

Eligibility: Students 15-24 intending to return to school at the beginning of the school year.

Mode of Delivery: For the federal stream the program is delivered through mechanisms of the sponsoring department or agencies; for the two other streams, through mechanisms of the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC). The actual hiring of students is through Canada Employment Centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: Federal stream: sponsoring department/agencies.
Two other streams: CEIC.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are applying directly to the CEIC in the non-profit organization and local government streams. In the federal stream, bands apply to a sponsoring department or agency, mainly DIAND.

Authority: Treasury Board submission is prepared by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and sent to Treasury Board. Authority is decentralized to CEIC regional offices.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Bands have access to the federal stream through all the Departments that asked to participate in this stream: mainly National Health and Welfare, the Solicitor General's office and the Secretary of State.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

May 1 of each year

History:

This is a new program, meant to replace the now terminated Youth Employment Program.

Expiry Date:

August 31 of each year

Finance:

For historical purposes expenditures under the old Youth Employment Program have been included.

Youth Employment		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIANS			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
O & M			3.3	0	0	0	3.3
G & C			866.4	0	0	0	866.4
Sub-total			869.7	0	0	0	869.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			869.7	0	0	0	869.7

Youth Employment		(\$000)				1978-79	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIANS			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
O & M			92.6	0	0	0	92.6
G & C			907.4	0	0	0	907.4
Sub-total			1 000.0	0	0	0	1 000.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 000.0	0	0	0	1 000.0

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Band Work Process

Province: Ontario

Services Available: This program was established January 1976. Band Work supports bands in the development of employment strategies that utilize all available resources in the creation of employment opportunities. A development fund is available to bands as seed money or to meet funding shortfalls in implementing community employment plans. The bands also negotiate agreements for employment development action with federal and provincial departments and agencies (e.g., CEIC-Canada Employment and Immigration Commission).

Eligibility: Registered Indians on reserve or designated settlements.

Mode of Delivery: The programs are delivered in the field through district employment co-ordinators. The projects funded under this program are administered by the band.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: The regional employment co-ordinator, under the direction of the director of Economic and Employment Development formulates the policy for this program. As well the participating bands are responsible for developing and then administering the policy for their own reserves.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 748348

Participation by
Other Departments:

In the Ontario region, there were regular six month meetings of the regional directors general from both CEIC and DIAND; these were stopped in February 1979 and have not been held since with respect to this program.

Availability
of Documents:

Copy of T.B. Minute available at headquarters

Evaluations:

None - Information from the bands has been spotty to non-existent up to January 1980. It is hoped that the first significant amount of information will be forthcoming from the districts in April 1980 (re: 1979-80).

Start Date:

January 1976

History:

Originally restricted to five bands in Ontario, this was greatly expanded in 1979-80 and in 1980-81: 97 projects involving 37 bands, 530 participants, and 10 100 work weeks are expected. Additional related activities under this umbrella of funding (although the bands do not consider themselves formally in the Band Work Process) are:

6 band economic development committees,
19 band development officers,
8 band employment counsellors (900
Indian placements),
14 developmental projects (55
participants with 1 240 work weeks),
3 tribal groups (16 Bands, 255 staff,
50 projects, 175 participants, 3 400
work weeks).

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			45.1	0	0	0	45.1
G & C			297.4	0	0	0	297.4
Sub-total			342.5	0	0	0	342.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			342.5	0	0	0	342.5

Note: In 1977-78, expenditure was nil.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Employment Services

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Only the services supplemental to those available through CEIC (Canada Employment and Immigration Commission) are provided. They include on-the-job training, placement, and relocation.

Eligibility: Registered Indians and Inuit on and off the reserve or in transition.

Mode of Delivery: These services are usually delivered by DIAND regional or district offices although a few bands have assumed delivery of some services.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: To date, there has been very little Indian input in either the administration of programs or development of policy.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751
Headquarters Procedural Guidelines
T.B. Minute 710314

Participation by Other Agencies: The major federal responsibility and the bulk of resources rests with the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC). There had, however, been considerable concern expressed by Indian leaders in various

representations to the minister about the effectiveness of the CEIC programs and the role of DIAND in the field of employment services. As a result the CEIC developed a native employment policy in 1978. Six national native associations have participated in the elaboration of this policy through the Task Force Advisory Council.

Other Comments:

The ADM asked, in his Employment Program memorandum of March 29, 1977, that the practice of transferring funds from employment services to meet other deficits be discontinued and that funds allocated for employment be used for that purpose. Funds are now allocated to the Employment Program, but employment services funds are still part of discretionary funds. Headquarters is developing an action plan in order to expand authorities concerning on-the-job-training in light of recommendations from an evaluation that was conducted in 1979.

Evaluations:

An evaluation was conducted in 1979. An action plan was developed in order to explore the expansion of the on-the-job-training component of the Employment Program. The action plan was distributed to the regions for input.

Start Date:

October 17, 1968

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980 - Extension of T.B. Minute 683751 till March 31, 1985, has been submitted.

Finance:

Employment Services

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			636.2	0	0	0	636.2
G & C			306.6	0	0	0	306.6
Sub-total			942.8	0	0	0	942.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			942.8	0	0	0	942.8

Employment Services

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			831.6	0	0	0	831.6
G & C			208.9	0	0	0	208.9
Sub-total			1 040.5	0	0	0	1 040.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 040.5	0	0	0	1 040.5

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD)

Province: Ontario

Services Available: The program's 50 person-years and salary dollars are utilized to create training positions for status Indians and Inuit in the public service, especially the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, and native organizations. Selected individuals undergo training for a year or more in junior and middle management positions in the Administrative and Foreign Service, Technical and Scientific and Professional categories. At the end of the training periods participants are placed in regular positions for which they have been trained.

Eligibility: Any manager may request utilization of an IIRD person-year, but must submit a proposal including a job description, training plan and a commitment for placement of the trainee on completion of the plan. Participants must be status Indian or Inuit and meet the basic requirements of the training position.

Mode of Delivery: On approval of a proposal, an indeterminate training position is seconded to the requesting manager. The position is filled through open competition and the trainee, who is appointed on an indeterminate basis, is subject to the same conditions and enjoys the same benefits as a regular employee. Staffing of the IIRD positions is carried out by the relevant personnel divisions in consultation with native employment officers. Salaries are charged to the IIRD budget, which is maintained at H.Q.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Department of Indian Affairs and
Northern Development, Native
Employment Programs Directorate,
(NEPD) H.Q.:

- controls and reports on utilization of 50 person-years and dollars;
- approves proposals and initiates classification action for IIRD program positions;
- in H.Q. area, identifies candidates, participates on selection boards, and monitors progress of trainees.

Regional Native Employment
Co-ordinators:

- co-ordinate the submission of proposals;
- identify candidates, participate on selection boards;
- report to NEPD on all matters pertaining to IIRD.

Indian/Inuit Input:

The National Indian Brotherhood provides support and assistance with respect to major changes in the program's operation.

In some cases, native organizations provide input to the proposals being made to IIRD program by departmental managers.

Native associations may request trainees through the program.

Participants are status Indian or Inuit.

The program is managed by Indians at H.Q.

Authority: Assistant Deputy Minister, Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Participation by Other Agencies: Other government departments and agencies and native organizations may apply to IIRD program. The Office of Native Employment (ONE) provides referral of applicants for training positions.

Evaluations: Summer IIRD evaluation, DIAND 1978

Start Date: January 1969.

History: On October 15, 1968, the then ADM R.F. Battle wrote to Russell Steward, Departmental Personnel Advisor, requesting that "a definite and active recruiting campaign ... be undertaken" to increase the number of employees of Indian ancestry in the department.

A T.B. submission was prepared dated January 7, 1969, requesting some \$366 000, including 50 training positions and \$300 000. Meanwhile, on April 1, 1969, the Deputy Minister, J.A. MacDonald, wrote to J.J. Carson, Chairman of the PSC, requesting delegation to appoint 50 summer students; this was approved by telephone (A.R.K. Anderson/Russell Steward, April 9, 1969).

On May 22, 1969, Sylvain Cloutier Assistant Secretary, Treasury Board, advised Mr. Macdonald that the board felt that the additional resources could not be made available and "expressed the wish that the Department ... continue in its efforts to develop an effective training plan within the approved manpower and budgetary ceilings."

Mr. I.S. Harlock, Assistant Departmental Personnel Advisor, advised by way of a memo dated October 27, 1969, that the "program has been given twenty-five positions" for Indian and Eskimo trainees as a result of the approval of the department's submission for relief from the "freeze" to Treasury Board.

At a meeting held November 10, 1969, representatives of the PSC suggested that the department obtain "exclusion from section 10 of the Act for the 25 man-years ... allotted to the IERD Program." (Memo of November 17, 1969 from J.D. Leask, Head, IERD, to I.S. Harlock.) Order-in-Council P.C. 1970-120, dated January 21, 1970, approved the exclusion of the 25 positions from the operation of Section 10 of the Public Service Exclusions (PSE) Act for the period January 21, 1970, to March 31, 1971. Order-in-Council P.C. 1971-603, dated March 30, 1971, provided for the same exclusion for the period April 1, 1971, to March 31, 1972.

Note that the 25 positions were established from resources within the Indian and Eskimo Affairs (I&EA) Program (man-years and salary dollars) and excluded by Order-in-Council from section 10 of the PSE Act. (Memo from J.B. Ciaccia, ADM, I&EA program to A.D. Hunt, ADM Northern Development Program, of February 17, 1972.) This exclusion was not, however, renewed for the 1972-73 fiscal year. It was thus agreed that the IERD program would continue to operate; however, recruitment would then have to be made by the PSC. In effect, referrals would be made by the PSC for these positions as for any other position in the federal public service.

Since 1972, the IERD program has remained relatively unchanged. An increase of man-years (from 25 to 50) was approved in 1976 as a result of a reallocation within the I&EA program.

However, IERD has continued to recruit registered Indians (according to the Indian Act) to fill these trainee positions, provide them with on-the-job training for approximately one year while they remain term employees, have the trainees compete for permanent positions and subsequently appoint them as a result of competitions to continuing full-time positions in the regular stream.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

IIRD		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M			119.7	0	0	0	119.7
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			119.7	0	0	0	119.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			119.7	0	0	0	119.7

IIRD		(\$000)				1978-79	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M			57.5	0	0	0	57.5
G & C			71.1	0	0	0	71.1
Sub-total			128.6	0	0	0	128.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			128.6	0	0	0	128.6

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Training

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Funding of institutional training to provide workers with the skills needed to get better paying, steadier and more satisfying jobs is available, including occupational skill training, basic training for skill development, job readiness training, work adjustment training, apprenticeship training, and language training. Full-time trainees receive a training allowance or unemployment insurance benefits and may also be eligible for commuting or living-away-from-home allowances.

Eligibility: Adult members of the labour force who are selected for training by counsellors at Canada Employment Centres.

Mode of Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC) contracts with the province to purchase manpower training provided in trade schools, vocational centres, technical institutes and community colleges to adults whose enrollment is arranged by a manpower officer. In some cases training may also be purchased from private schools.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Consultation with native groups, bands and associations to determine training needs.

Authority: Adult Occupational Training Act 1967: Amendments 1970, effective July 15, 1971, Amendments 1972, Amendments December 22, 1976, effective July 1, 1977, Amendments August 5, 1977, effective August 8, 1977, Amendments October 11, 1978, effective October 12, 1978.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial manpower
needs committees in each province.
Also intrafederal government
consultation between CEIC and other
interested departments, e.g., DIAND,
DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; policy review 1977.

Start Date:

1967

History:

Support for occupational training goes
back many decades, but the 1967 Adult
Occupational Training Act was the
first to recognize the importance of
manpower training as a key element in
the national manpower policy. This
led to the establishment of the Canada
Manpower Training Program.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Canada Manpower Training (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M	3 294.8	0	3 294.8	0	0	0	3 294.8
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	3 294.8	0	3 294.8	0	0	0	3 294.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expend.	3 294.8	0	3 294.8	0	0	0	3 294.8

Canada Manpower Training (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	2 898.7	0	2 898.7	0	0	0	2 898.7
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	2 899.7	0	2 898.7	0	0	0	2 898.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expend.	2 898.7	0	2 898.7	0	0	0	2 898.7

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on reserves.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Industrial Training

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Funding to employees for costs incurred in specified employee training projects.

Eligibility: Employers:
Any Canadian employer or employer association whose operations are not financed primarily by public funds is eligible to apply for training assistance under the program. If training is designed for people with special needs or problems any employer is eligible to apply, with the exception of federal departments or agencies.

Trainees must be:

- employed by the contracting company at the time of training;
- likely to benefit from the training and related job experience in terms of increased employability and/or earning capacity;
- one year beyond the school-leaving age in the province in which the training takes place;
- not a member of the employer's immediate family.

Mode of Delivery: Application from employees for funding are made to Canada Employment Centres. Contracting with employers is approved at the provincial level. Method of training can be on-the-job training or institutional-classroom training.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Native input into the program is not systematically done; however, in regions where there is a high concentration of natives, the native groups can assist in identifying potential trainees and potential employers, as well as helping to monitor the training program.

Authority: Adult Occupational Training Act 1967:
Amendments 1970, effective July 15, 1971,
Amendments 1972,
Amendments December 22, 1976, effective
July 1, 1977,
Amendments August 5, 1977, effective
August 15, 1977,
Amendments October 11, 1978, effective
October 12, 1978.

Participation by
Other Agencies: Federal-provincial manpower
needs committees in each province; also
intrafederal government consultation
between CEIC and other interested
departments, e.g., DIAND; DREE

Evaluations: 1973; 1976; policy review 1977.

Start Date: 1967

History: Federal support for training conducted by
employers started in 1967 with the
Training in Industry Program; this was
followed in 1971 by the Training-on-the-
Job Program introduced to combat winter
unemployment. Additional elements to
provide training for skill shortages and
to aid clients facing serious job layoff
were introduced and in 1974 the Canada
Manpower Industrial Training Program
integrated the various components into a
single delivery system.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Canada Manpower
Industrial Training

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M	314.8	0	314.8	0	0	0	314.8
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	314.8	0	314.8	0	0	0	314.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expend.	314.8	0	314.8	0	0	0	314.8

Canada Manpower
Industrial Training

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M	143.3	0	143.3	0	0	0	143.3
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	143.3	0	143.3	0	0	0	143.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expend.	143.3	0	143.3	0	0	0	143.3

Note: Expenditure information available only for Status Indians on reserves.

Program: Employment
Sub-program: Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP)
Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: Contribution funds are made available to individuals, groups or organizations for the purpose of increasing the self-sufficiency of workers who are unable to compete for regular employment and are chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or to structural deficiencies in the labour market. This objective will be accomplished by either:

- a. providing the chronically unemployed with the work skills and integrational abilities necessary for them to find, fill and retain jobs in the regular labour force (preparation projects); or
- b. creating long-term jobs that they will fill (retention projects); or
- c. supporting other employment creation in native communities that will substantially improve the labour market position of chronically unemployed individuals.

Eligibility: Chronically unemployed people due to personal disadvantage or structural deficiencies in the labour market are eligible. This group includes natives, disadvantaged women, disadvantaged youth, mentally/physically handicapped, ex-offenders, chronic welfare recipients, and individuals with a history of drug or alcohol problems.

Mode of Delivery: LEAP projects are developed by project officers at the regional level working in conjunction with project sponsors. All approved projects are the subject of a contract agreement between the CEIC and the sponsor.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Work with LEAP staff in the field to develop submission for projects.

Authority: Treasury Board Minute 729266 September 1974;
Treasury Board Minute 735772 April 24, 1975;
Treasury Board Minute 745991 November 18, 1976;
Treasury Board Minute 759695 November 2, 1978;
Treasury Board Minute 764133 April 11, 1979;

Participation by Other Agencies: Numerous

Evaluations: Program evaluation: October 1977; project evaluations: numerous.

Start Date: January 1, 1973

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

LEAP	(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIANS			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
O & M				0		0
G & C				1 027.2		1 027.2
Sub-total				1 027.2		1 027.2
Capital				0		0
Total Expenditure				1 027.2		1 027.2

LEAP	(\$000)			1978-79		
O & M				0		0
G & C				1 095.9		1 095.9
Sub-total				1 095.9		1 095.9
Capital				0		0
Total Expenditure				1 095.9		1 095.9

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Outreach

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Funding to community groups and agencies for projects that deliver personalized employment-related services and provide access to CEIC programs for people/groups who cannot benefit fully from services offered by local Canada Employment Centres.

Eligibility: Natives are one of the target groups of the program.

Mode of Delivery: Native group submits project proposal to CEIC local office, which makes a recommendation to the regional office and a regional review board; the regional office then sends a letter of recommendation to CEIC headquarters. Final approval rests with the minister of CEIC. Maximum time for project is one year but project can be renewed up to three years.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Initiation of projects; discussion with CEIC

Authority: T.B. Minute 750484, June 1977;
T.B. Minute 757220, May 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: Some joint funding projects with Solicitor General and DIAND.

Evaluations: None

Start date: 1972

History: Since it started in 1972 there have been no major changes or developments in the program. At present an improvement plan is being undertaken to examine this program and make recommendations for improvements.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Outreach		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			58.9	0	188.3	4.3	251.4
Sub-total			58.9	0	188.3	4.3	251.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			58.9	0	188.3	4.3	251.4

Outreach		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			40.8	0	177.1	0	217.9
Sub-total			40.8	0	177.1	0	217.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			40.8	0	177.1	0	217.9

Note: 1977-78 "Metis and Non-status" native group refers to Métis and non-status and mixed-status Indians.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Works

Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: The Canada Works Program is designed to utilize the expertise of local organizations in the development and management of projects that will create new short-term employment opportunities. The objectives of the program are to get needed work done and to benefit the public by employing people whose talents are temporarily surplus to private sector needs. The federal government through this program provides a contribution to employee wages and other project costs.

Eligibility: Any established organization, partnership or corporation may submit an application to sponsor a project.

Applications from individuals or newly formed groups will be considered for funding if local circumstances are such that insufficient acceptable applications have been received from established organizations available to sponsor the project. Hiring of employees is done through the Canada Employment Centre (CEC). Persons referred to a project must have major labour force attachment, be unemployed and registered with the CEC as actively seeking work. Preference is given to those whose personal circumstances, through the judgement of the CEC show them to be most in need of the employment opportunity. All persons working on a project must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada.

Mode of Delivery: When a Canada Works project is approved, a formal agreement is signed between the government of Canada and sponsors. The sponsor then becomes an employer with full employer's responsibilities.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services. The regional offices promote the program and a project officer solicits, develops and monitors each project.

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input:

None

Authority:

The Program was introduced by Cabinet Decision, Number 417-76-RD, Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals October 1976.

T.B. Minute 745567, October 1976.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

None

Evaluations:

None

Start date:

October 1976

History:

The Canada Works Program was introduced in October of 1976 as part of the federal government's five year employment strategy. The 1979-80 program is the final phase of Canada Works.

The predecessor of the Canada Works Program was the Local Initiatives Program (LIP) which was introduced in the fall of 1971.

Expiry Date:

All projects must end by February 27, 1981.

Finance:

Canada Works		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			4 421.2	895.3	200.5	5 517.0
Sub-total			4 421.2	895.3	200.5	5 517.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			4 421.2	895.3	200.5	5 517.0

Canada Works		(\$000)			1978-79	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			3 951.6	1 109.9	0	5 061.5
Sub-total			3 951.6	1 109.9	0	5 061.5
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			3 951.6	1 109.9	0	5 061.5

- Notes:
- (1) "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both status Indians and Inuit: unable to determine breakdown.
 - (2) "Other" native group refers to native women groups and Indian friendship centres.
 - (3) In order to provide fiscal year figures the following allocations were used (based on information from CEIC):

phase 1 - 100% 1977-78
phase 2 - 60% 1977-78 40% 1978-79
phase 3 - 60% 1978-79

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Young Canada Works

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Young Canada Works is a federal government program designed to fund projects at the local community level that provide work experience and skill development for student during the summer. The program stresses the creation of employment that will enable students to contribute to community needs and that will facilitate their future access to the labour market by enabling them to test possible career interests.

Eligibility: Sponsors are defined as established organizations, partnerships or corporations. In exceptional cases or in isolated areas, agreements may be made with individuals. Municipalities and other primarily tax-supported groups are eligible, but not federal and provincial government departments. It must be established that the proposed activities would not be undertaken as a result of normal or planned expenditures.

All persons working on a project must be students who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada. For the purposes of the Young Canada Works Program, a student is someone who was registered full-time at a secondary, post-secondary, or vocational school during the preceding year. Unemployed youth may be hired in exceptional cases, in rural areas or on Indian reserves where suitable participants may not otherwise be available; or as a project manager, if no suitably qualified student is available in the community.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative arrangement used to deliver the services is an agreement between the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and the sponsors for up to \$25 000.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Initiation of projects, discussion of funding.

Authority: T.B. Minute 745562, October 21, 1976, criteria of summer student component of the direct employment program, with amendments:
T.B. Minute 751143, July 28, 1977,
T.B. Minute 752477, October 20, 1977,
T.B. Minute 753583, December 1, 1977,
T.B. Minute 757261, May 12, 1978,
T.B. Minute 757544, May 25, 1978,
T.B. Minute 757962, June 8, 1978,
T.B. Minute 757276, October 26, 1978,
T.B. Minute 760783, December 28, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1977

Start Date: 1977

History: The Young Canada Works Program was established and began its operations in the summer of 1977. Its predecessor, the Opportunities For Youth Program, operated from 1971 to 1975. Its positive elements have been integrated into a series of programs aimed at students and unemployed youth.

Expiry Date: 1980

Finance:

Young Canada Works		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			500.2	0	11.4	34.6	546.2
Sub-total			500.2	0	11.4	34.6	546.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			500.2	0	11.4	34.6	546.2

Young Canada Works		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			652.6	0	28.4	80.4	761.4
Sub-total			652.6	0	28.4	80.4	761.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			652.6	0	28.4	80.4	761.4

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Job Experience Training

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Places in employment with private sector employers recent school leavers between the ages of 15 and 24 who have been unable to find employment due to a lack of work experience and skills. The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC) subsidizes employers at a rate of up to 50% of the hourly wage paid, up to \$1.50 per hour, to a maximum of \$1 560. Employers are also provided with an opportunity to assess these young people as potential permanent employees after the wage subsidy period has ended. Employers enter into an agreement with the federal government to provide 26 weeks of actual work experience in a newly created position. Local chambers of commerce and boards of trade participate actively and in some localities provide the basic management for the program.

Eligibility: Unemployed, recent school leavers aged 15-24.

Mode of Delivery: There are three delivery options:

Under Option I, the CEIC utilizes the services of sponsors to administer the program. Sponsors include chambers of commerce, boards of trade or other community organizations. The sponsor conducts all aspects of the program on behalf of the CEIC with the exception of participant identification and pre-employment orientation. The sponsor is entitled to a contribution of \$60 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option II, the sponsor assists the CEIC in delivering the program and is awarded a contribution of \$35 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option III, the CEIC assumes total responsibility for delivery of the program.

Responsibility for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input:

N/A

Authority:

The program evolved from the Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals, approved by Cabinet on August 6, 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies:

N/A

Evaluations:

None

Start date:

1977-78

History:

N/A

Expiry Date:

1980

Finance:

Job Experience Training		(\$000)			1978-79	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians	Inuit	Métis and Other			
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Non-status		
O & M				0	0	
G & C				1.6	1.6	
Sub-total				1.6	1.6	
Capital				0	0	
Total Expenditure				1.6	1.6	

Note: 1977-78 expenditure information is not available.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Year Round

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Employment opportunities for unemployed youth are provided. Projects that are submitted by federal departments and agencies related to the government's priorities and that can be implemented at the local level across the country are funded.

Eligibility: Young, unemployed people generally between 15 and 24, but not students, are eligible. Projects must consist of at least three jobs for 8-52 weeks.

Mode of Delivery: Sponsoring departments and agencies enter into a contribution arrangement with project leaders who then become the employers responsible for recruiting project employees and administering all phases of the projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal department/agency.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Consultations occur between the CEIC and administering departments responsible for projects. Administering federal departments include Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Health and Welfare, Indian and Northern Affairs, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, and Environment.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

1979

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980

Finance:

Youth Job Corps - Year Round
(Secretary of State)

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians On- reserve	Indians Off- reserve	Total	Inuit Métis and Other Non-status		
O & M					0	0
G & C					118.0	118.0
Sub-total					118.0	118.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditures					118.0	118.0

Youth Job Corps - Year Round
(DREE)

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M					0	0
G & C					82.5	82.5
Sub-total					82.5	82.5
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					82.5	82.5

Notes: (1) 1977-78 expenditure information not available.

(2) 1978-79 figures represent both year-round and summer-
student components: unable to determine breakdown.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Summer Student
(formerly Summer Job Corps Program)

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Summer employment for native students is provided. Federal departments and agencies sponsor project to create short-term jobs in region of high unemployment.

Eligibility: All students, with a priority to senior students, are eligible. Projects must be 8-14 weeks and employ a minimum of three participants.

Mode of Delivery: Federal departments and agencies enter into a contribution arrangement with sponsoring group who are then responsible for hiring project leader.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal government department/agency.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Administered by federal departments including Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Health and Welfare, Indian and Northern Affairs, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, Environment, and Regional Economic Expansion.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1977

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: August 31, 1979

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Office of Native Employment (ONE)

Province: Ontario

Services Available: This office encourages participation of native peoples in the federal public service and ensures equal employment opportunities, gives advice to native applicants, and informs federal departments/agencies about qualified native candidates.

Eligibility: Any native member of the labour force.

Mode of Delivery: ONE offers services to both native employees and potential employers in the federal public service to encourage greater participation of native peoples in federal decision-making process.

Responsibility for Delivery: Office of Native Employment, Public Service Commission.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Policy development

Authority: The ONE was established in November 1971. Treasury Board Circular 1978-49.

Participation by Other Agencies: Not applicable

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1971

History: Native Employment Program (PSC) started 1971. The Office of Native Employment started operating in 1972; regional network developed in 1974; 1975-78 saw the evolution of an affirmative action policy in employment of natives in the federal government resulting in the T.B.-PSC policy circular of November 1978.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Native Employment

Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: The objective of the Native Employment Program through its sub-programs - the Training and Development Program and Program Management and Development (PMD) - is to increase the number of natives employed by Parks Canada. Native people receive on-the-job training in the various functions and programs in the system and are to be sufficiently trained to compete successfully in any competition of Parks Canada.

Eligibility: The Training and Development Program is open to all native people. The PMD is open to native college and university graduates.

Mode of Delivery: 1% of person-years in each region is designated for hiring of natives. Hiring is done at the region and based on the trainee's background, he/she is placed in one of the two training programs.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Regional co-ordinators identify native candidates in the area.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1976

History: The program began in 1970 under the Native Opportunities Program and then in 1976 became the Native Employment Program.

Expiry Date: None

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP)

Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: FLIP is designed as a labour-intensive program intended to create jobs while providing maximum community benefits. Minimum wage is established and based on a 40-hour work week. Costs of materials should not exceed 50% of total submission and the program is designed to operate during periods of high unemployment and reflect a decrease in social assistance payments.

Eligibility: Basically as pertains to DIAND, registered Indians residing on a specific reserve or designated settlement.

Mode of Delivery: Individual programs are designed by bands or associations and hiring is done directly by band or association when funds are authorized.

Responsibility for Delivery: Funded by Treasury Board, administered by various departments.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: There is little or no input into formulation of the basic program. Individual bands or associations, however, have the responsibility of developing the program within the established guidelines at their level of application and maximum impact.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: Each department or agency that applies under this program is eligible for a grant to function providing it meets the given guidelines. Agencies such as CEIC and Secretary of State have been active in applying for FLIP grants and hiring native people.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1979

Finance:

FLIP (DIAND)		(\$000)					1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	reserve	reserve						
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G & C	904.9	0	904.9	0	0	0	904.9	
Sub-total	904.9	0	904.9	0	0	0	904.9	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expend.	904.9	0	904.9	0	0	0	904.9	

FLIP (NH&W)		(\$000)					1978-79	
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G & C	48.3	0	48.3	0	0	0	48.3	
Sub-total	48.3	0	48.3	0	0	0	48.3	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	48.3	0	48.3	0	0	0	48.3	

Note: (1) For DIAND, there is nil expenditure in 1978-79.

(2) For NH&W, there is nil expenditure in 1977-78

Finance:

FLIP (CEIC)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIANS			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O & M					0	0
G & C					432.8	432.8
Sub-total					432.8	432.8
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					432.8	432.8

FLIP (CEIC)

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M					0	0
G & C					760.9	760.9
Sub-total					760.9	760.9
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					760.9	760.9

Program: Employment
Sub-program: Work Opportunity
Province: Ontario

The Work Opportunity Program is no longer offered by DIAND. For historical purposes the expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Work Opportunity (\$000) 1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			*-21.7	0	0	0	-21.7
G & C			9.5	0	0	0	9.5
Sub-total			-12.2	0	0	0	-12.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			-12.2	0	0	0	-12.2

*Departmental adjustment to financial accounts.

G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

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Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Minerals Resources (oil and gas, mining, sand and gravel, groundwater and forestry)

Provinces: All provinces control activities related to mining and oil and gas. Groundwater is a new responsibility; sand and gravel is administered in collaboration with the district offices. Forest matters are under the regional and district administrations with headquarters senior resources advisor in an advisory role. Oil and gas development in Alberta produces annual revenues, not including bonuses, of the order of \$150 million.

Services Available: Complete management or assistance to Indian bands in the management and development of minerals underlying Indian lands, from disposal of the mineral rights by permit or lease through exploration, drilling, production, documentation, monitoring and collection of revenues are available. Minerals are disposed by public tender or direct negotiation between the band council and the developer. The Indian Minerals Branch, DIAND, assists in the selection of treaty rights lands to obtain land with best mineral potential. Assistance is provided the areas of in Indian employment and Indian involvement in the industry regardless of mineral ownership. The sub-program is generally concerned with obtaining the best returns for Indian people from development of their minerals.

Timber development is administered by the regional and district offices with the senior resources advisor in headquarters in an advisory role. The timber is disposed of by public tender for surrendered timber or with the consent of the band council on reserve lands without a surrender.

Eligibility:

The sub-program applies to all Indian reserves. Problems exist within some of the provinces respecting ownership of minerals. Ontario claims 50% of the revenues from all minerals.

Mode of Delivery:

Two deployed headquarters offices in Toronto and Calgary are responsible for all mineral activities in eastern and western Canada, respectively. Before disposal, all minerals must be made available by band referendum (surrender). Surrenders may be specific or general and no subsequent disposal may be made without the approval of the band council. Working closely with the band council, the Indian Minerals Branch provides technical, professional and management services as necessary. Due to high capital requirements and the high risk factor, nearly all development has been by third-party interests. Bands may obtain benefits through bonuses, rents, royalties, percentage of profits, employment and involvement. Provision is made for total development by band or band entity. Due to lack of appropriate federal laws in certain phases of development, the Indian Mineral Regulations require all operators to observe applicable provincial laws. This requirement holds true for timber development also.

The headquarters office (the senior resources advisor) is a policy-making body and monitoring agent for the activities of the Indian Minerals Branch (Toronto and Calgary) and the forestry aspects handled by the regional and district offices.

Headquarters is responsible for studying federal and provincial policy and legislation regarding resource

development in determining the effects that these may have on Indian rights. This includes the formulation of policy and recommendations relating to such matters as the applicability of provincial codes on mining projects on Indian reserves.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Responsibility rests with DIAND through the Reserves and Trusts group and thence through Indian Minerals for mineral matters and the regions and districts for forestry matters.

Indian Input:

The legislation (Indian Oil and Gas Act, Indian Oil and Gas Regulations, Indian Mining Regulations) and program policies require approval of the band council for many steps in the management and development procedure from the initial disposal to final surrender by the developer.

Variations from Established Policy:

The two directors of Indian Minerals have total delegation of authority under the regulations. All decisions made or not made by the directors may be appealed within a specified time period by all interested parties and must, by law, be appealed directly to the minister.

Authority:

The Indian Act
The Indian Oil and Gas Act and Regulations
The Indian Mining Regulations
The Indian Timber Regulations

Participation by Other Agencies:

Provincial government agencies and departments.

Availability of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Estates

Province: Ontario

Services Available: The program provides probate and surrogate functions; consults with estate heirs; handles estate accounts, including land; advises Indian people concerning wills and estate procedures; and monitors and processes the estate documents required to bring the administration of an estate to a conclusion. Included in the foregoing, where Indian people do not avail themselves of the opportunity to do so, the program provides a complete devolution process for Indian estates.

Eligibility: All bands, band members and non-Indian beneficiaries of Indian estates.

Mode of Delivery: Administrators of estates are appointed from headquarters, regions and districts as required to devolve Indian estates and resolve problems. Where a deceased Indian lived off-reserve and held land on a reserve, jurisdiction is assumed for the purpose of devolving the land asset.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: An Indian executor may be named in a will or if requested by the heirs of the deceased Indian, a band member or other person may be appointed as administrator of the deceased's estate.

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 42-50 inclusive.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Headquarters and regional Lands staffs may assist in the resolution of estates involving land. Department of Justice provides assistance to departmental administrators of estates and estate officers. Provincial probate courts and provincial public trustees participate if requested by heirs and/or devisees.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Land Transactions

Province: Ontario

Services Available: The program provides support to Indian bands in deriving benefits and revenue from reserve and surrendered lands in accord with the Indian Act. Assistance is given to bands in negotiations with respect to leases, permits, easements, rights of way and assignments of Leases with non-Indian parties and provincial and municipal authorities. The majority of these services are provided by regions and districts with headquarters being involved in major transactions. Note that all transactions are between the Crown and the lessee or permittee, etc.

Eligibility: All bands and band members who are in possession of reserve land.

Mode of Delivery: Lands officers in headquarters, regions and districts assist in negotiations and drafting of required documents. Information with respect to reserve and surrendered lands is provided to bands and individual Indians to assist them in their deliberations and negotiations.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands are encouraged to take part in, or conduct, negotiation for land transactions on their reserves. Bands may determine the use of land, transaction terms and conditions, and rents or fees to be paid.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Headquarters and regional economic development staff may participate. Department of Justice assists Lands staffs in preparation of legal documents. The surveyor general's staff may also provide assistance.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Research

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Research into Indian interests in lands set apart for the use and benefit of Indians, lands where the Indian interest has been surrendered, and public lands held for the benefit of Indians.

Eligibility: All Indian bands, accredited Indian organizations, spokespeople for Indians, and individuals.

Mode of Delivery: Research officers at DIAND headquarters perform archival research and evaluation of information contained in files in the department, other federal and provincial records, Public Archives, etc., and provide the results to the region and/or the requesting party.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands are encouraged by specific funding to undertake historical research into events affecting their own reserves with advisory guidance from program research officers.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: N/A

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trust, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Surrenders

Provinces: Ontario

Services Available: Surrenders of land are required in many instances before reserve land can be leased for the benefit of a band. Lands staff assists in the development of surrenders and the presentation of them to the Privy Council for acceptance by and Order-in-Council.

Eligibility: Bands for which reserves have been set apart.

Mode of delivery: Lands staff assists bands in determining the benefits of surrenders and production of required documents. The staff ensures that surrenders follow correct procedures and will produce the results required by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands determine the need for surrender. Conditions of surrenders are determined by bands. Only band electors may vote on the assent to a surrender.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Department of Justice and the surveyor general provide assistance to Lands staff in developing required surrender documents.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Federal Crown Lands

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Certain Crown lands are held for the benefit of Indians. These include lands for schools and lands set aside for housing and other purposes in the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

Eligibility: The lands are not Indian reserve lands, but bands and band members may be given authority to use them.

Mode of Delivery: Use of these lands is determined by regional offices.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Indian Input: Bands and band members are involved in using these lands.

Authority: Public Lands Grants Act
Territorial Lands Act and Regulations

Participation by Other Agencies: Other federal departments, provincial and territorial governments.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds and Treaty Payments

Province: Ontario

Services Available: The administration of Indian trust funds and the fulfillment of annual treaty payments and related obligations.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: Assessing requests for the expenditure of band capital and/or revenue funds with respect to the provisions of the Indian Act and appropriate regulations and recommending approval or disapproval of such requests.

Receiving and assessing band budgets as related to trust funds.

Administering annual treaty payments to eligible individuals.

Processing requests for triennial clothing allowances for chiefs and councillors.

Administering the provision of hunting and fishing supplies to eligible bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Various treaties; Indian Act, Sections 61-67, 69, 72.

Evaluations: None
Start Date: Information not available
History: Information not available
Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Band Amalgamation/Division

Province: Ontario

Service Available: Administration of the amalgamation and/or division of Indian bands.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: By ministerial order providing meetings have been held to discuss the matter and a majority of the electors in the involved band or bands are in favour of the action.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: After full discussion of the matter the electors of the involved band or bands must express their wishes by a majority vote.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 17

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Court Appeals

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Financial assistance toward the cost of appeal in certain court cases.

Eligibility: Only Indian individuals are eligible; the case must be at the appeal level, must be related directly to treaty and other rights of the individual, and must involve unresolved points of law. The final decision must have an effect on a significant number of Indians. Application for assistance must be made prior to the court action in question, and such assistance is dependent on availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Following approval, Department of Justice is asked to instruct counsel of choice as to schedule of payments and form of accounts. Accounts are taxed by Department of Justice. Taxed amount is paid to counsel.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Requests for assistance and all necessary supporting information to be supplied by the individual applicant or someone on his behalf.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Development by precedent and policy; budget vote wording.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Department of Justice as outlined
above.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Act Provisions

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Administration of the provisions of the Indian Act pertaining to band by-laws, regulations and appointments for Indian bands seeking to provide municipal measures of control on their reserves.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: Studying the implications of proposed by-laws and recommending where necessary ministerial acceptance or rejection.

Administering and processing the registration of by-laws as required under the Statutory Instruments Act.

Administering and registering requests for appointments under certain sections of the Indian Act, including commissioners for oaths, justices of the peace, band electoral officers, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils prepare and submit proposed by-laws and request and make recommendations concerning appointments.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 73, 83-86, 107-108

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Membership Provisions and Indian Register Maintenance

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Administration of the membership provisions of the Indian Act and maintenance of the Indian Register.

Eligibility: All persons entitled to registration as Indians under the provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: Principally through documentation supplied by field offices of DIAND.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: The responsibility for local administration to membership functions has been transferred from district offices to 117 Indian band offices.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 5-17

Participation by Other Agencies: Documentation required to confirm events is normally obtained from provincial divisions of vital statistics and provincial child welfare agencies.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Enfranchisement Provisions

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Administration of the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Eligibility: All registered Indians who qualify under the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: By processing applications for enfranchisement.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils are asked whether or not they believe applications for enfranchisement should be approved.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 109-113

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Minors

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for enfranchised minors.

Eligibility: All enfranchised minors to whom the total funds payable exceed \$200.

Mode of Delivery: Via cheque made payable to the public trustee or official guardian.

Responsibility for Delivery: In Ontario, DIAND is responsible for making the appropriate arrangements to ensure that the funds are deposited with the public trustee or official guardian, who is responsible for the release of funds.

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 15(3) (a)

In Ontario, the practice of depositing funds with the province began in the 1940s. No formal authority can be found.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Indian Children Adopted by Non- Indians

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for Indian children adopted by non- Indians.

Eligibility: Indian children adopted by non-Indians

Mode of Delivery: By depositing funds payable in departmental savings account.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policies: Nil

Authority: Departmental Circular 459, June 27, 1963

Other Comments: Funds payable to adopted children are kept by the department until the child reaches the age of majority and requests his or her money.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Demographic Data

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provides demographic data relative to registered Indians for computer application.

Eligibility: Data produced is available through the Statistics Division of DIAND.

Mode of Delivery: By coding events affecting band membership.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Nil

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Administration Training

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Training of band employees to enable them to assume the local administration of membership matters.

Eligibility: Staff of those bands assuming responsibility for local administration of band membership.

Mode of Delivery: Through a two-week training course.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Approval of the assistant deputy minister on January 20, 1970.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Lands

Province: Ontario

This program is no longer offered. For historical purposes the expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve			
Lands	(\$000)				1977-78
O & M*	1 086.5	0	0	0	1 086.5
G & C	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	1 086.5	0	0	0	1 086.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	1 086.5
Total Expenditure	1 086.5	0	0	0	1 086.5

*Regional office reports O & M expenditure of \$963.4. Difference has not been reconciled.

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve			
Lands	(\$000)				1978-79
O & M	771.2	0	0	0	771.2
G & C	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	771.2	0	0	0	771.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	771.2	0	0	0	771.2

H. Health

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Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Treatment

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Treatment services through a network of federally owned centres, nursing stations and hospitals with referrals to other private and provincially run health-care establishments as required.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada, or through the provincial health-services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of a consultative process; delivery of health care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Treatment	(\$000)				1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
O & M			8 945.0	0	0	0	8 945.0
G & C			6.0	0	0	0	6.0
Sub-total			8 951.0	0	0	0	8 951.0
Capital			769.0	0	0	0	769.0
Total Expenditure			9 720.0	0	0	0	9 720.0

Treatment	(\$000)				1978-79		
O & M			12 491.0	0	0	0	12 491.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			12 491.0	0	0	0	12 491.0
Capital			2 126.0	0	0	0	2 126.0
Total Expenditure			14 617.0	0	0	0	14 617.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Public Health

Province: Ontario

Services Available: All the services required to improve the health and environment of the populace as a whole are available. They include health education; the screening of population and environment; medical officers employed for public health direction; public health nurses; zone nursing officers; educational health officers; nutritionists; and regional dental offices.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada, or through the provincial health services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of a consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Public Health		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M			2 701.0	0	0	0	2 701.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			2 701.0	0	0	0	2 701.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 701.0	0	0	0	2 701.0

Public Health		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			3 470.0	0	0	0	3 470.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			3 470.0	0	0	0	3 470.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			3 470.0	0	0	0	3 470.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Indian/Native Involvement

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Establishment of liaison officers; band contracts for community health representative; costs of any person whose prime eligibiliy for the job states he must be a member of a certain band; and payments for native groups for special projects.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services paid for directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of a consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health services body

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian/Native Involvement

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Other Non-status	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			380.0	0	0	0	380.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			380.0	0	0	0	380.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			380.0	0	0	0	380.0

Indian/Native Involvement

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			380.0	0	0	0	380.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			380.0	0	0	0	380.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			380.0	0	0	0	380.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Health Support

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Costs of staff, usually at zone or Regional level whose duties are not primarily in a specific sub-program; e.g., housemaids, janitors, drivers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of a consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health services body

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Health Support		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
O & M			2 799.0	0	0	0	2 799.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			2 799.0	0	0	0	2 799.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 799.0	0	0	0	2 799.0

Health Support		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			1 567.0	0	0	0	1 567.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			1 567.0	0	0	0	1 567.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 567.0	0	0	0	1 567.0

I. Justice

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Program: Justice

Sub-program: Policing

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provision of funding to province of Ontario for cost sharing of special consultants appointed to work on reserves and in a few cases direct funding of band councils. Federal-provincial cost-shared program is covered by agreement.

Eligibility: Band councils apply to the Commissioner of the Ontario Provincial Police (OPP).

Mode of Delivery: Province provides request for funding as outlined in agreement to regional office and funds are transferred up to agreed amount.

Responsibility for Delivery: Ontario Provincial Police

Indian Input: Renewal of agreement under discussion; through tripartite process new agreement will allow for on-going discussions.

Authority: T.B. Minute 734784
Appropriations Act

Participation by Other Agencies: OPP responsible for administration of program and training and supervision of constables.

Evaluations: OPP in 1977

Start Date: Input from 1975

History: Before 1975 department funded band directly but was unable to provide the professional training and supervision required for effective action.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Policing		(\$000)				1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O & M		0	0	0	0	0
G & C		1 090.6	0	0	0	1 090.6
Sub-total		1 090.6	0	0	0	1 090.6
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 090.6	0	0	0	1 090.6

Policing		(\$000)				1978-79
O & M		8.5	0	0	0	8.5
G & C		1 129.1	0	0	0	1 129.1
Sub-total		1 137.6	0	0	0	1 137.6
Capital		0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure		1 137.6	0	0	0	1 137.6

Program:

Justice

Sub-program:

Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding Between Native People and Those Who Represent the Legal System (formerly the Program of Grants for the Education of Native People in the Legal System)

Province:

Ontario

Objectives and Services Available:

The program was planned and implemented in the 1974-75 fiscal year with the objective of reducing the communication barrier existing between native people and those who represent the legal system, by educating native people within the legal system. It became evident after two years of operation that an equally effective approach to the same basic objective would be to sensitize or educate those who represent the legal system (judges, police, and the legal profession) to the problems distinct to native people. The revised criteria provide for an extension of the classes of recipients and broaden the base of the program while retaining the original philosophy.

The projects to be funded would fall under three categories:

- 1) conferences, meetings or workshops between native people and those involved in the administration of justice;
- 2) educational or informational projects designed to increase the understanding of native people with respect to the law, its administration, and enforcement; and
- 3) sensitization projects for judges, magistrates and other officials of the legal system designed to increase their awareness of problems distinct to native people.

The program lapsed at the end of the 1977-78 fiscal year. The new preventive thrust under the Native Courtworker Program will absorb this program by promoting a better understanding between the native people and those who administer the legal system; this will be done on a cost-shared basis with the provinces and/or territories, where the need has been identified, and an agreement has been drawn up and signed by those concerned.

Start Date: 1974-75

Expiry Date: 1977-78

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Courtworker

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Assists native people in understanding their legal rights; in obtaining legal counsel; in explaining court procedures, including the role of the judge, magistrate, and prosecutor; and by providing related services to the family of an accused. Does not provide legal advice.

Eligibility: All native peoples.

Mode of Delivery: Native courtworkers are recruited by "carrier agency" and provincial government. Native people in need of assistance are referred to courtworkers by organization such as friendship centres or other advisory organizations for natives.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government, but 50/50 cost-shared provincial-federal governments.

Indian/Inuit Input: The "carrier agency" is normally a native organization and all courtworkers are natives.

Authority: Approved by Cabinet May 24, 1972; T.B. 218/219/223/22920, July 19, 1972; T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: Federal-provincial program.

Evaluations: None

Start date: 1970

History: The concept of native courtworker services was initially developed by the Indian and Métis friendship centres, which came into existence in the late 1950s and are still growing in numbers across Canada. The major concern of the

friendship centres was to assist native people migrating into urban areas from rural and isolated communities. It became evident to the friendship centre personnel that migrating native people needed immediate assistance in understanding their legal rights in a foreign environment. With that in mind, the friendship centre personnel did the best they could to assist native people in conflict with the law who came to them for assistance.

The Department of Justice took over responsibility of the program during the 1973-74 fiscal year. The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development felt that the mandate of the Department of Justice was better suited to sponsor the program.

Expiry Date:

Indefinite

Finance:

Native Courtworker		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indians		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
O & M					0	0
G & C					210.0	210.0
Sub-total					210.0	210.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					210.0	210.0

Native Courtworker		(\$000)			1978-79	
O & M					0	0
G & C					231.0	231.0
Sub-total					231.0	231.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					231.0	231.0

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Law Students

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provision of bursaries to native law students and for attendance at special pre-law orientation courses as a condition for admission to law school.

Eligibility: Métis and non-status Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Grants to native students and to Canadian universities that conduct a special orientation of tutorial programs to encourage native people to enter the legal profession.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Justice

Native Input: Grant applications are made to the Department of Justice; Native Law Students Association is involved in selection process.

Authority: Approved by Cabinet May 24, 1972;
T.B. 218/219/223/22920, July 19, 1972;
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1976

Start Date: 1973

History: Planned and implemented by Justice Department in 1973.

Expiry Date: Indefinite

J. Cultural Identity

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<u>Program:</u>	Cultural Identity
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Cultural Grants
<u>Province:</u>	Ontario
<u>Objectives and Services Available:</u>	Grants to individual Indians based on criteria set out by Treasury Board with the objective of providing assistance to Indian artists - painters, writers, dancers, etc. - particularly where such assistance provides possibility of advancement of the individual artist and also offers encouragement to other Indian artists and potential artists.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	Status Indians whose applications fall within specified criteria (T.B.) - subject to availability of funds.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	Decentralized program with limited funding centralized to provide for grant application proposals that have national implications.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	HQ and regional offices, DIAND
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Information not available
<u>Authority:</u>	Information not available
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Information not available
<u>Evaluations:</u>	See Education/Cultural Grants Program report, DIAND, 1979
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	Information not available

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: Ontario

Services Available: The Core Funding Program was designed to enable native people through their own provincial, territorial and native associations to undertake initiatives in formulating policies and programs, implemented by themselves or by various levels of government that would further their development.

From 1976 to 1977 the funding of native organization newspapers was transferred to Core Funding (for sub-program description see Native Communications Program).

Eligibility: Status Indians, Métis, non-status Indians, Inuit, national, provincial and territorial political organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Until 1979-80 all funds took the form of grants. From 1979 to 1980 all funds are contributions and are delivered to the association under a contribution arrangement between the association and the Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Will be consulted as part of information for upcoming evaluation.

Authority: Cabinet Document 783-71, July 1971: Establishment of the Core Funding Program according to funding criteria and levels, for a five-year period, subject to review early in 1976.

Cabinet Document #907-71, July 1971: Approval of core funding for Métis and non-status Indian and Inuit associations.

Records of Decision, July 27 and July 29, 1971:

Cabinet gave responsibility to the Secretary of State for administering the Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to native associations, to include Métis and non-status Indians as well as status Indians and Inuit.

T.B. Minute 728253, 1974:

Treasury Board raised the funding level of the Program from \$6 000 000 to \$8 395 000.

T.B. Minute 740912, February, 1976:

Treasury Board granted an extension of the Core Funding Program for one year.

T.B. Minute 743870, July, 1976:

Treasury Board renewed the mandate of the Core Funding Program for a five-year period, commencing April 1, 1977, at a funding level of \$9 257 000. The Record of Decision provided for the immediate transfer and administration of \$325 000 in communications (newspaper) funds and an 8% increase in core funds effective 1977-78.

Also approved were:

- revised objectives and sub-objectives;
- revised terms and conditions that are consistent with the determination to regionalize the program;
- a new formula for funding designed to equitably fund all associations on the basis of six variables;
- expanded financial and administrative guidelines for core-funded associations.

T.B. Minute 763860, March, 1979:
Treasury Board approved terms and conditions governing contributions (formerly grants) to native associations under the Core Funding Program, in accordance with T.B. Circular 1977-50. With the exception of \$325 000 allocated to the Newspapers Program, all core funds take the form of Contributions.

Participation by Other Agencies:

No formal linkages; however informal consultation with NH&W, DIAND, CMHC.

Evaluations:

1975, one to begin 1980-81

Start Date:

July 1971

History:

The grant support to status Indian organizations of the Secretary of State (Citizenship) arose out of the ARDA-DREE agreements, which were established in 1967 and transferred to the Secretary of State as of April 1, 1971. Federal funds were paid to the native associations through the provinces. On July 29, 1971, Cabinet approved direct funding to the native associations (Cabinet Document 907-71). At the same time, approval was given to provide federal support for Métis and non-status Indian associations. At present, core funds are allocated to 3 national and 32 provincial and territorial native organizations.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1987

Finance:

Core Funding		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			459.9	0	444.2	0	904.1
Sub-total			459.9	0	444.2	0	904.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			459.9	0	444.2	0	904.1
Loans							

Core Funding		(\$000)				1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			487.6	0	495.4	0	983.0
Sub-total			487.6	0	495.4	0	983.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			487.6	0	495.4	0	983.0
Loans							

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Migrating Native Peoples

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Core funding of friendship centres and the National Association of Friendship Centres that encourage and assist the effective inclusion of migrating native people into the social and cultural fabric of the communities in which they are located.

Eligibility: Friendship centres must operate for two years before they are funded.

Mode of Delivery: Each centre submits annual application for funds. Maximum level of funds established for each size of centre and cost area. (Allocation to friendship centres is not decentralized to the regions.)

Responsibility for Delivery: Secretary of State

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Consultation with Indian and native associations, including provincial and national association of friendship centres.

Authority: T.B. Minute 637136, 1965:
Cost-sharing agreements (50/50) signed with the provinces.

Those provinces not covered under agreement (cost-sharing) are provided for directly under this Minute.

Cabinet Document 817/71, 1971:

Policy memorandum on capital funding for friendship centres. (See also 291-77MC, 445-72, and 593-72.)

T.B. Minute 713973, 1972:

"Program approval" allotment from Treasury Board Vote 5 - "Contingencies" with authority to include items in supplementary estimates 1972-73.

T.B. Minute 736024, May 1, 1975:

Authority to continue making capital grants to friendship centres without further reference to T.B.

T.B. Minute 740569. December 23, 1975:

Grants to Native Friendship Centres/
Authority to raise the maximum entitlement level for each category "A", "B", "C" by 15% effective April 1, 1975 and transfer allotments in the fiscal year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 743356, May 27, 1976:

Authority to make a grant and authority to include an item in supplementary estimates "A" 1976-77.

T.B. Minute 747397, January 21, 1977:

Program approval to renew the Migrating Native Peoples Program for one year

T.B. Minute 750621, June 27, 1977:

Program approval to renew the Migrating Native Peoples Program for five years.

Precedents: Cabinet Document
817/71, 445-72, 593-72, and 291-
77MC;
Records of Decision, June 8, 1972;
Reports to Cabinet 291-77CR,
June 15, 1977;
T.B. Minutes 713973, 718244,
724854, 736024, 741634 and 747397.

Renewed five-year Migrating Native People Program approved by Cabinet, 1978.

T.B. Minute 759599, August 21, 1978:

Approval to release capital grants to friendship centres.

T.B. Minute 765181, June 15, 1979:

Approval of revised terms and conditions governing the payment of contributions (formerly grants) to friendship centres under the Migrating Native Peoples Program and approval of the capital assistance plan for friendship centres in the fiscal year 1979-80.

T.B. Minute 766384, August 1, 1979:

Approval to provide grants to four new friendship centres under the controlled allotment of the Migrating Native Peoples Program in the fiscal year 1979-80.

Note: Further information on T.B. submissions may be obtained from Secretary of State (Faye Roberts 4-2040)

Participation by Other Agencies:

Constant consultation with other interested federal departments; periodic consultation with provincial governments.

Evaluations:

1976 by Can-Act Services; another is due 1981-82.

Start Date:

1972

History:

First friendship centre established in Winnipeg in 1958. Initially funded by federal-provincial agreements, but changed to federal government responsibility for core funding in 1972.

Expiry Date:

March 1983

Finance:

Migrating Native Peoples (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				Total
O & M					598.9	598.9
G & C					0	0
Sub-total					598.9	598.9
Capital					104.3	104.3
Total Expenditure					703.2	703.2

Migrating Native Peoples (\$000) 1978-79

O & M					971.6	971.6
G & C					0	0
Sub-total					971.6	971.6
Capital					144.0	144.0
Total Expenditure					1 115.6	1 115.6

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications - Resource Organization

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Financial assistance is available to native communications resource organizations located throughout the country. However, the financial support is limited to one resource organization per region.

Eligibility: The organization should be managed and controlled by native people; respond to native communications needs; and involve itself to the greatest possible extent with the community it was designed to serve and with the larger society.

Where a resource organization operated multi-media projects, it would be prepared to lend any native group in the region such equipment as that group might reasonably require and provide training and assistance to such a group as appropriate free of charge.

Mode of delivery: The organizations apply annually for their grants. The application is first reviewed by a field officer to ensure criteria are satisfied, then copies are circulated to members of the regional co-ordinating committee.

The committee, chaired by the regional director, meets with the organization to review the application and the regional director then makes his recommendation for funding levels to the Secretary of State. After review by headquarters and settlement of any problems, approval by the Secretary of State is then requested. The department has authority for grants up to \$250 000.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Administration is shared by the region
and headquarters, Secretary of State.

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input:

Initiation and planning of
projects; participation in decision-
making process of funding; production of
two-year development and financial plan.

Authority:

Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of
Decision of January 10, 1974, and March
21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation
of the Native Communications Program).

T.B. Decisions:

T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974
(approved implementation of the Native
Communications Program);

T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975,

T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975,

T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976

(approved the Native Communications
Program to March 31, 1979);

T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Membership on regional co-ordinating
committee includes representatives of
provincial or territorial governments, of
the CBC and NFB, and of the native
association involved, with standing
participation by officials of the
departments of Communications, Indian
Affairs and Northern Development and the
Secretary of State. The committee makes
recommendations to the native
participation chairman on the allocation
of grants to native communications
projects.

Evaluations: 1977 - program review

Start Date: March 1974

History: The program started with five pilot projects in 1971-73, namely the Alberta Native Communications Society, the Indian News Media of Alberta, the Raven Society of B.C., The Indian Voice of B.C. and the Communications Unit of the Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories. These served as models for future organizations.

Expiry Date: July 31, 1980

Finance:

Resource Organization (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve			
O & M					
G & C					
Sub-total Capital					
Total Expenditure				165.4	165.4

Resource Organization (\$000) 1978-79

O & M					
G & C					
Sub-total Capital					
Total Expenditure				175.3	175.3

Note: Breakdown of expenditure by type not available.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications - Native Organization Newspapers

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Provides financial assistance to native organizations qualifying under the Core and Communications Workers Program and/or the National Association of Friendship Centres to allow them to produce and distribute an organization newspaper.

Eligibility: Any native association newspaper.

Mode of Delivery: Application for funds is made annually. Each application is reviewed by the field officer who makes recommendation to the regional director who then advises headquarters and Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Shared by the region and headquarters, Secretary of State.

Indian/Inuit Input: Initiation of newspaper; application for funds; production of two-year development and financial plan.

Authority: Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974, and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program).

Treasury Board Decisions:
T.B. Minute 726394, March 24, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program).
T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975,
T.B. Minute 738436, August 20, 1975,
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976 (approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979);
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations:

None - there will be program
evaluation/review in 1982.

Start Date:

1974

History:

Initially program was part of the Native
Communications the Program. It was
transferred to Core Funding Program
during the 1976-77 fiscal year.

Expiry Date:

1981-82

Finance:

Native Organization
Newspaper

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit		Métis and Other Non-status	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			12.5	0	17.2	0	29.7
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			12.5	0	17.2	0	29.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			12.5	0	17.2	0	29.7

Native Organization
Newspaper

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			25.0	0	15.0	0	40.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			25.0	0	15.0	0	40.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			25.0	0	15.0	0	40.0

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Social and Cultural Development

Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: Funds projects and activities that encourage and advance the participation of native people in contemporary society with the objectives of:

1. multiplying opportunities for intra-cultural contact and appreciation;
2. stimulating forms of native social and cultural expression;
3. making the social and cultural participation and expression of native people more visible and meaningful to all Canadians;
4. upgrading technical and management skills of individuals involved in such activities; and
5. co-ordinating the interests and expertise of departments and agencies engaged in complementary activities.

Eligibility: Native groups only, providing project submissions meet program requirements and established priorities.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply to the local or regional office for a grant. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program and a grant assessment is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the amount. The grant is processed by a local office, then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews and indicates its recommendations regarding the project. The grant application form (gaf) is then forwarded to headquarters where the Native Citizens Directorate will review

and either agree or disagree with region's recommendations. Regions have commitment authority for grants up to \$10 000. Grants totalling \$10 000 and over must be reviewed by the Native Citizens Directorate and by a senior management committee. The Secretary of State has final signing authority on all grants.

Responsibility
for Delivery:

Shared by headquarters and regional offices of Secretary of State. Each region is responsible for administering its budget allocation.

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input:

Initiation of projects; formation of groups; and application for grants.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71, Records of Decision July 27 and 29, 1971, and T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972, and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to Native Associations - Youth Program).

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, and July 19, 1971, Record of Decision, July 16, 1971, and T.B. Minute 49446, April 16, 1973, (Native Culture).

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962, and T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974, (Native Culture and Development Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1972, Record of Decision June 8 and July 14, 1972, and T.B. Minute 731226 (Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976, and T.B. Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native Social and Cultural Development Program).

Cabinet Decision 133-79 CR, March 6, 1979 (Métis/Non-status Indian Socio-Economic Development).

Participation by
Other Agencies:

DIAND - Education Division

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

1972

History:

In 1962 the Native Culture and Development Fund was created; by 1973 there were several separate programs concerned with native social and cultural development. They were amalgamated into one in 1976.

Expiry Date:

1980-81.

Finance:

Native Social and
Cultural Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL
	Status Indians		Total	Inuit Métis and Other Non-status	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve			
O & M				0	0
G & C				20.5	20.5
Sub-total				20.5	20.5
Capital				0	0
Total Expenditure				20.5	20.5

Native Social and
Cultural Development

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M				0	0
G & C				91.6	91.6
Sub-total				91.6	91.6
Capital				0	0
Total Expenditure				91.6	91.6

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Women

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Funding for local native women's associations/groups and for the national associations.

Eligibility: All native women's associations/groups throughout Canada.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply and submit an application form to the local or regional office. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the Native Women Program. He or she may liaise with the group, requesting more information, etc.; once he or she is satisfied with the form, a grant assessment form is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the dollar value. The submission is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews the submission and indicates its recommendations. The grant is then forwarded to Ottawa where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and indicate its agreement or disagreement with the regional office's recommendation. For grants to the national association, application is made to the headquarters, Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters and regional offices of Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Regional directors have commitment authority up to \$10 000 and all grants over \$10 000 must be reviewed by a senior management committee. The Secretary of State, at all times retains final signing authority over all grants.

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input:

Initiation and planning of projects;
grant application and consultation.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71;
Records of Decision July 27 and 29,
1971; and T.B. Minute 712687, June 1,
1972, and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26,
1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants
Policy to Native Associations - Youth
Program).

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971,
and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of
Decision, July 16, 1971; Treasury Board
Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native
Culture)

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962; T.B.
Minute 731226, September 12, 1974 (Native
Culture and Development Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1972,
Record of Decision June 8 and July 14,
1972, and T.B. Minute 731226
(Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976, and T.B.
Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native
Social and Cultural Development Program).

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Canada Council on the Status of
Women; Health and Welfare Canada; DIAND;
and the Women's Program of the Secretary
of State.

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start date:

1972

History:

Report of Interdepartmental Committee on Indian and Eskimo Policy at beginning of 1970 recommended the development of a distinct program of support for native women's groups in recognition of the contribution to be made by native women to improve the social and economic status of the people they represent.

Expiry Date:

1984

Finance:

Native Women (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indians		Inuit	Métis and Other Non-status		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				Total
O & M					0	0
G & C					9.3	9.3
Sub-total					9.3	9.3
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					9.3	9.3

Native Women (\$000) 1978-79

O & M					0	0
G & C					50.5	50.5
Sub-total					50.5	50.5
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					50.5	50.5

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Involvement

Province: Ontario

Objectives and Services Available: The objective of the Native Involvement Program is to encourage the participation of native people with Parks Canada through indirect employment (short term contract work), the promotion of native entrepreneurial activities and the involvement of native cultural artifacts within Parks Canada facilities.

Eligibility: All native peoples, associations, and organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Funding for contract work is allocated to the region. Individual managers are responsible for project in their region. Support is given to native entrepreneurial activity in the parks by requiring all stores to allocate a proportion of their inventory to authentic handicrafts. The cultural component is developed by contracting bands in nearby communities and negotiating with them to participate in the different Parks programs through displays and exhibits.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Native people can be involved in the planning stage, the design stage and operation stage of the different Parks projects.

Authority: None

Participation by Other Agencies: There have been several joint projects with DIAND and more recently a project with DREE.

Evaluations: None

Start date: 1976

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

K. Regional Planning

Page

1. Physical Planning.....	K2
2. Social Development Planning.....	K3
3. Environmental Planning.....	K4

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Physical Planning

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Physical planning assistance (design work) directly to band councils and committees.

Eligibility: Any Indian band council in the province of Ontario, Indian band committees.

Mode of delivery: On-reserve through district planner and band councils.

Responsibility for Delivery: District planner, DIAND

Indian Input: Band input into design work is paramount. No work is done without input, comment and approval by band.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: February 1977 (prior to that date, physical planning was maintained within the Engineering and Architecture unit).

History: The Physical Planning Section was formed to respond to the needs of Indian communities for a co-ordinated approach to the physical development of the reserve areas.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Social Development Planning

Province: Ontario

Services Available: Social development and/or social animation assistance available directly to bands from planners located in district offices; planning service provided on request.

Eligibility: Any band council/organization making request.

Mode of Delivery: Direct contact with band council.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Provided exclusively by band council and general band membership. Planner assists in social dynamics, social development concepts and principles.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: 1972

History: District planning positions were established in the field (one - northern; one - southern) to respond to band needs in the social development planning area. The service was expanded to nine district planners as bands saw an increased need for this type of assistance.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Environmental Planning

Province: Ontario

Service Available: The district planners, DIAND, will provide reserve-specific environmental monitoring and inform region of possible major concern areas. The Regional Environmental Unit will deal with issues of broad concern and with on/off-reserve impacts; will advise on legislation, alternative solutions, mitigating measures; and will assist with promotion of environmental awareness.

Eligibility: Bands in the Ontario region.

Mode of Delivery: Environmental monitoring, assessment, planning and mitigation of existing problems - on-reserve through district planners as part of comprehensive planning.

Significant areas of impact and major resource issues affecting general areas of Ontario will be dealt with at region with input from bands and districts.

Indian Input: No work will occur without full Indian involvement and commitment. The band will be responsible for decisions with the district planners in an advisory role.

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: August 1977

History: Due to the number and impacts of environmental issues on Indian reserves, a need was determined for a co-ordinating body to monitor these concerns. For this reason, the Environmental Planning Unit was created.

Expiry Date: On-going

L. Engineering and Architecture Services

Page

1. Engineering and Architecture..... L2

Program: Engineering and Architecture Services

Sub-program: Engineering and Architecure

Province: Ontario

Services Available: A. Area of Responsibility

1. Investigation, technical planning, design, contract administration, construction management and maintenance.
2. Fire protection and prevention.
3. Technical operation of infrastructure (water, sewer, roads).

B. Engineering and Architecture Services - Relative to Area of Responsibility

1. Advisory/Consulting Service
 - Provision of professional and technical advice.
2. Capital Program Implementation Project Management
 - Provision of project planning and design development service, including surveys, contract administration.
 - Functional direction to band councils.
3. Maintenance
 - Provision of functional advice to bands for maintenance and technical operation of plant and equipment.

C. 1. Plan Development Division

Provides conceptual and implementation planning, site investigation, feasibility studies and Class "C" estimates. This project information is included in a project brief.

2. Project Development Division

Develops capital projects from the concept or feasibility stage, through design to the implementation stage.

3. Contract Services and Procurement Division

Provides a branch tender and contract service function for construction, operating and maintenance. Materiel acquisition and financial reporting are the other responsibilities of this division.

4. Construction and Maintenance Division

Responsible for the implementation, maintenance of buildings and works throughout the region. A further responsibility is the reserve fire prevention organization and construction safety measures.

Eligibility:

All bands on reserves in the Ontario region.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND, Engineering and Architecture Unit, with support available for bands that want to manage their own service. The Engineering and Architecture Unit provides direct service, or arranges for the provision of Engineering and Architecture service through other federal and provincial departments, such as, the Department of Public Works, Department of the Environment, Department of Labour, and the fire marshal (provincial and federal).

Consultant contracts are also arranged and funded, by the department, with band participation in the arrangement.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND provides or arranges for the services.

Indian Input:

The level and type of input varies significantly between Bands. Generally, Bands directly manage minor construction work with technical direction from DIAND. Bands manage most of the technical operation of infrastructure, with DIAND support.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Department of Public Works of Canada provides design service and project management for some select projects.

Department of the Environment completes groundwater investigation studies and environmental assessment studies.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Engineering and
Architecture

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indians	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other			
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
O & M			1 029.8	0	0	0	1 029.8
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			1 029.8	0	0	0	1 029.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 029.8	0	0	0	1 029.8

Engineering and
Architecture

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M*			1 139.6	0	0	0	1 139.6
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			1 139.6	0	0	0	1 139.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 139.6	0	0	0	1 139.6

*Regional office reports expenditure of \$684.60. Difference has not
been reconciled.