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et du Nord Canada

**FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR STATUS INDIANS,  
METIS AND NON-STATUS INDIANS AND INUIT**

**PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND**

Canada

FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR  
STATUS INDIANS, METIS, NON-STATUS INDIANS, AND INUIT,  
PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

Intergovernmental Affairs Branch  
Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development  
Ottawa-Hull

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This volume attempts to provide a description of federal programs and services available to Indian people. The material does not deal with national programs of universal application to which Indian people have access in the same manner and conditions as other Canadian citizens, such as unemployment insurance, family allowances, etc. In addition, financial expenditure information, where available, is provided for each program. In the tables a zero entry refers to nil expenditure, while a "blank" means that information is not available. The totals may not add due to rounding.

At this stage, the material is not as complete as might be desirable and as such will be the subject of on-going review and modification. Similar volumes are now available for all other provinces in Canada.

This volume was prepared from the combined inputs of regional office and headquarters staff of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. The work was co-ordinated by the Intergovernmental Affairs Branch in Ottawa, and any questions, comments or additional information concerning this volume or other provincial volumes is welcomed and should be directed to the following address:

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TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLE:  
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2) (3)

PROVINCE: Prince Edward Island		(\$000)				1977-78	
PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other (4)		
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					Total
Social Services(5)			232.0	0	0	0	232.0
Band Government			127.5	0	27.0	0	154.5
Housing and Community Services			199.3	0	52.8	0	252.1
- loans			3.5	0	0	0	3.5
Education			360.9	0	0	0	360.9
Employment			395.8	0	57.6	0	453.4
Economic Development			124.7	0	0	0	124.7
- loans			6.3	0	0	0	6.3
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements			16.6	0	0	0	16.6
Justice			5.1	0	0	12.0	17.1
Engineering and Architecture Services			17.9	0	0	0	17.9
Cultural Identity			0	0	120.1	0	120.1
Health			93.0	0	0	0	93.0
Total (excluding loans)			1572.8	0	257.5	12.0	1842.3

- Notes:
- (1) Excludes program overhead costs (for the Atlantic region \$1 634.0).
  - (2) Where expenditure information was not provided on a provincial basis by the Atlantic region, H.Q. allocated expenditures based on the following distribution: 10% PEI, 45% NB, 45% NS.
  - (3) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in each of the sub-program tables. The expenditures in the summary tables reflect only H.Q. figures.
  - (4) This column refers to expenditures on native people that could not be allocated to specific native groups.
  - (5) Excludes expenditure on the Native Alcohol Abuse Program delivered under the Social Services Program area as information was available only for the Atlantic region. (\$196.1).

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLE:  
BY NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2) (3)

PROVINCE: Prince Edward Island		(\$000)				1978-79	
PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other (4)
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
Social Services(5)			337.5	0	0	0	337.5
Band Government			136.6	0	26.2	0	162.8
Housing and Community Services			279.1	0	36.8	0	315.9
- loans			20.3	0	0	0	20.3
Education			384.7	0	0	0	384.7
Employment			142.9	0	28.4	71.1	242.4
Economic Development			149.6	0	0	0	149.6
- loans			21.8	0	0	0	21.8
Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements			13.8	0	0	0	13.8
Justice			15.6	0	0	12.0	27.6
Engineering and Architecture Services			20.1	0	0	0	20.1
Cultural Identity			0	0	133.9	0	133.9
Health			82.0	0	0	0	82.0
Total (excluding loans)			1561.9	0	225.3	83.1	1870.3

- Notes:
- (1) Excludes program overhead costs (for the Atlantic region \$1773.0).
  - (2) Where expenditure information was not provided on a provincial basis by the Atlantic region, H.Q. allocated expenditures based on the following distribution: 10% PEI, 45% NB, 45% NS.
  - (3) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in each of the sub-program tables. The expenditures in the summary tables reflect only H.Q. figures.
  - (4) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples that could not be allocated to specific native groups.
  - (5) Excludes expenditure on the Native Alcohol Abuse Program delivered under the Social Services Program area as information was available only for the Atlantic region. (\$209.2)



A. Social Services

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Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Social Assistance

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Assistance in cash or in kind to meet the costs of food, clothing, shelter, fuel, utilities, household and personal supplies, and other items of special need.

Eligibility: Indian persons in need, namely a person who by reason of inability to obtain employment, loss of principal breadwinner, illness, disability, age or other cause is unable to provide adequately for him/herself, or for him/herself and his/her dependents are eligible; eligibility is determined on the basis of a needs test, which measures a person's budgetary requirements and the income and/or resources available to meet these. Certain non-Indians on-reserve may also be eligible.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or by band staff. Off-reserve - by provincial or municipal government with reimbursement of full costs by DIAND on behalf of Indian persons who have not met provincial requirements for legal residence.

Responsibility for Delivery: On-reserve - DIAND.  
Off-reserve - the province.

Indian Input: The program, by Treasury Board authority, is based on the rates and practices of the Nova Scotia provincial program so that Indian people have little input other than that provided by reason of delivery by bands. Bands are also expected to meet certain conditions in accounting for funds, eligibility criteria, etc.



Variations from  
Established Policy:

The provincial requirement of legal residence of an Indian applicant for social assistance is, in our opinion, contrary to clause (d) of Sub-section (2) of Section 6 of the Canada Assistance Plan under which Prince Edward Island receives from Canada 50% of the costs of welfare assistance and services provided to other residents.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5:"... contributions and special payments for general assistance to Indians and Inuit including such payments in respect of social assistance to non-Indians residing on Indian reserves..."

T.B. Minute 627879, July 16, 1964: authority to adopt provincial or local municipal standards and procedures for the administration of assistance to Indians.

Order-in-Council P.C. 1965-11/2135: authority to enter into cost-sharing agreements with provinces re welfare programs.

T.B. Minute 705360, July 23, 1971, and T.B. Minute 711118, March 31, 1972: authority to use social assistance funds for work opportunity programs.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

On-reserve - none.

Off-reserve - provincial and municipal governments.

Other Comments:

As it stands this program should ensure the Indian people of the Prince Edward Island social assistance and related services comparable to other residents of the Atlantic region.

Availability of Documents:

Files 201/10-1 and 201/10-1-1. However, information re current practice will have to be obtained from the region.

Evaluations:

Carried out in 1979; final report pending. Program reviews carried out once a year.

Start Date:

Unknown

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Social Assistance (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					Total
O & M (1)			0	0	0	0	
G & C (2)			154.2	0	0	0	154.2
Sub-total			154.2	0	0	0	154.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			154.2	0	0	0	154.2

Social Assistance (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			5.6	0	0	0	5.6
G & C			238.0	0	0	0	238.0
Sub-total			243.6	0	0	0	243.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			243.6	0	0	0	243.6

Note: (1) O&M, operation and maintenance.  
(2) G&C, grants and contributions.

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Rehabilitation

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: The services are essentially designed to prevent and treat alcoholism and other forms of drug abuse and to rehabilitate persons with problems resulting from the abuse of alcohol. Specific services include education programs to provide information about the effects of alcohol abuse and ways to prevent it, detoxification, in-patient treatment centres and counselling. Most projects emphasize education and counselling services.

Eligibility: In order to receive funding under the program a project must be directed at one or more of the aspects of prevention, treatment and rehabilitation and must be designed and operated by Indian people. The services are directed primarily at persons on-reserve and the projects themselves define the eligibility of persons for service.

Mode of Delivery: As the program is funded 50/50 by (Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development) and NH&W (Department of National Health and Welfare) the program is operated jointly by the two departments by means of national and regional boards on which both departments, as well as Indian associations, are represented. The province is also represented on the regional board. Services are delivered to individual clients by project staff - as noted projects are designed and directed by Indian people.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

DIAND and NH&W and by individual projects where these have been approved and funded by the two departments.

Indian Input:

As noted the major native organizations are represented on the national and regional boards and projects are designed and operated by Indian people.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

None known

Authority:

On December 31, 1974, the Social Policy Committee of Cabinet approved the program for a three-year trial period ending March 31, 1978.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

NH&W; province of Prince Edward Island; boards of directors of projects (in some cases they are chiefs and councils).

Other Comments:

The program has been evaluated and a submission concerning its future will be made before the end of December.

Availability  
of Documents:

The national evaluation report and the discussion paper on the future of the program are available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

See National Native Alcohol Abuse Program Evaluation Report, DIAND 1970.

Start Date:

1975

History:

Established in 1975 and intended to be for a three-year period. Funded jointly by NH&W and DIAND.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Social Services  
Sub-program: Child Welfare  
Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and  
Services Available:

The objective of the program is to protect children from neglect by parents, guardians or other persons in whose charge they may be. Complaints of neglect are investigated and, in the opinion of the child welfare agency, neglect or potential neglect exists, then a number of courses of action are possible, namely (a) counselling of parents and/or provision of other support such as homemakers services to the family to help it improve the situation, (b) removal of the child for a temporary period with the consent of the parents and (c) removal of the child without the consent of the parents. If the last named action is taken then within a specified period the child must be brought before a judge of the Juvenile and Family Court and evidence presented as to the neglect. If the judge finds that the child is in fact neglected, he/she may then be made a ward of the Children's Aid Society (or director of Child Welfare as the case may be) for a temporary period, or permanently (that is until the child reaches the age of majority). Temporary wardship is for specified period and can be continued beyond that period only after the situation has been reviewed in court and the judge has found that the neglect situation continues to exist. During the period of wardship, the society (or the director of Child Welfare) exercises all the powers of legal guardian. Where a child has been

removed from his/her home then alternative care must be provided - this may be foster home, group home, or institutional care. Children may be placed for adoption with the consent of their parents or, in the case of permanent wards, of the agency. Thus finding of adoption homes and supervision of adoption placements are among the services available as are counselling of unmarried parents with related services. In brief, services available are family services, guardianship and placement of children, foster and adoption home finding and counselling of unmarried parents.

Eligibility:

Basically children in their own homes who are in need of protection, children in care for whom placements must be found and supervised are eligible. Neglect is defined in the Child Welfare Act and a child is defined as a person under the age of 17 years. Unmarried parents, foster parents and adoptive parents are eligible for service.

Mode of Delivery:

Each of the Indian communities within the geographic area served by the child-caring agencies established, under child welfare legislation of Prince Edward Island receives a full range of child welfare services from the agency in whose area it is situated by reason of a federal provincial agreement be it verbal or written.

Responsibility for Delivery:

The provinces, by virtue of Section 92 (7) of the British North America (BNA) Act are responsible. Because of Section 91 (24) of the BNA Act, however, Prince Edward Island considers Canada to have responsibility and, notwithstanding

Section 88 of the Indian Act, will extend services only if special cost-sharing arrangements are developed.

Indian Input:

Based on provincial rates and practices.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5

Participation by Other Agencies:

As indicated the province and the Children's Aid Societies are involved. Medical Services Branch of NH&W meets the the cost of medical care of children placed by child-care agencies and the province.

Availability of Documents:

The Regional Social Services Manual is on file 501/29-4. Other pertinent documents may be found in files 501/42-2 and 1/29-4.

Evaluations:

Evaluations to be carried out by headquarters in 1980.

Start Date:

Unknown

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going



Finance:

Child Welfare

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M*	26.1	0	26.1	0	0	0	26.1
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	26.1	0	26.1	0	0	0	26.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	26.1	0	26.1	0	0	0	26.1

\*Regional office reports this expenditure under G&C. Difference has not been reconciled.

Child Welfare

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M*	36.7	0	36.7	0	0	0	36.7
G & C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	36.7	0	36.7	0	0	0	36.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	36.7	0	36.7	0	0	0	36.7

\*Regional office reports this expenditure under G&C. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Adult Care

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Assistance is provided in the maintenance and care of dependent adults in adult care facilities providing personal care, intermediate care and private hospital nursing home care.

Financial assistance is granted if income or categorical allowances are insufficient to pay the costs involved in the adult care placement. In addition, the following services are provided: counselling, referral, alternative arrangement services, and placement services, and provision of comforts and clothing.

Eligibility: Entitlement for subsidy is based on need in accordance with departmental directives.

Applicants must be on-reserve residents.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or by band staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Unknown

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 5

Pink Circular No. 1049, January 10, 1977: rates payable to private and non-profit adult special care and accommodation.

Other Comments:

Costing implications of the federal  
Established Programs Financing Act are  
under review.

Availability  
of Documents:

At regional office.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Unknown

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Adult Care

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	0.3	0	0.3	0	0	0	0.3
Sub-total	0.3	0	0.3	0	0	0	0.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	0.3	0	0.3	0	0	0	0.3

Note: In 1977-78, there was nil expenditure.

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Preventive and Other Social Services

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Payment of burial costs, of repatriation of registered Indian persons, and of other miscellaneous services not provided for elsewhere under the social development program is provided.

Projects are designed by Indian communities to help individuals and families deal with the problems of everyday living and therefore prevent individual or family breakdown and facilitate healthy community growth. Examples are family life education, counselling, and drop-in centres.

Eligibility: Assistance with costs of burials and repatriation is provided for reserve residents on the basis of need.

Mode of Delivery: On-reserve - by DIAND or band staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND and/or band.

Indian Input: Projects are designed by Indian communities.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 5

Participation by Other Agencies: Funeral homes; provincial department of social services.

Availability  
of Documents:

At regional office

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Unknown

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Preventive and Other Social Services (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			6.1	0	0	0	6.1
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			6.1	0	0	0	6.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			6.1	0	0	0	6.1

Preventive and Other Social Services (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			51.4	0	0	0	51.4
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			51.4	0	0	0	51.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			51.4	0	0	0	51.4





B. Band Government

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Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Provision of grants to band councils or district councils to help defray costs incurred for band council business such as honoraria and travel for chiefs and councillors, operation and maintenance of council offices and professional services.

Eligibility: Band councils: district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D3 Local Government Authorities.

Mode of Delivery: Allocations are made by DIAND according to per capita formula adjusted for high cost isolated areas. They are then administered by recipient council.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND, usually as part of district level budget; administered by recipient as a grant.

Indian Input: Local Government Program Circular D3 governs core funding. All program circulars have a clause that invites suggestions for modification on a continuous basis.

Variations from Established Policy: The program circulars are guidelines and flexible in many areas. This leads to slight variations in procedures, used in the different regions.

Authority:

Appropriations Act

T.B. Minute 725973

Participation  
by Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

The Core Funding Program is currently being reviewed and rate schedule increases being sought. Program Circulars D1, D2, D3 and D4 are used as guidelines but are pretty well adhered to.

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date:

1974

History:

Treasury Board approval was received in 1972 to provide bands with a supplementary administration contribution to assist chiefs and councillors in conducting council business. This was superceded by the present core funding formula in 1975.

Expiry Date:

On-going.

Finance:

Core Funding (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-	Off-	Inuit	Métis and	Other	
	reserve	reserve	Total	Non-status		
O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			32.0	0	0	32.0
Sub-total			32.0	0	0	32.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			32.0	0	0	32.0

Core Funding (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0
G & C			32.0	0	0	32.0
Sub-total			32.0	0	0	32.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			32.0	0	0	32.0

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Recreation

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Provision for payments to bands on a per capita basis to cover the costs of recreation supplies for use by the community.

Eligibility: Band councils: district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under the provisions of Program Circular D2. Local government authorities duly constituted, delegated and supported by the band council, e.g. school board.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND, usually as part of district budget; however, in some regions all contributions are approved by regional director general as approved band council resolution.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND, as part of Local Government Services functionary field unit; subsequently administered by recipient as contribution.

Indian Input: Council initiates request supported by budget within provisions of on-reserve per capita formula.

Variations from Established Policy: Due to insufficient budgets, some regions have been unable to meet the levels of contributions authorized in the T.B. Minutes.

Authority: Appropriations Act  
T.B. Minute 725973, May 13, 1974  
T.B. Minute 720177, September 13, 1973

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

These contributions are not intended to cover the costs of salaries for community recreation directors. Government Program Circulars D1 to D4 are used as guidelines.

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date:

First grant to bands was in 1965.

History:

This has been an on-going program with resources provided on a per capita basis. Major problem is that resources are inadequate to meet needs identified.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Recreation

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	8.3	0	8.3	0	0	0	8.3
Sub-total	8.3	0	8.3	0	0	0	8.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	8.3	0	8.3	0	0	0	8.3

Recreation

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	3.4	0	3.4	0	0	0	3.4
Sub-total	3.4	0	3.4	0	0	0	3.4
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	3.4	0	3.4	0	0	0	3.4

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Overhead Funding

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Provision of funds to meet administrative overhead costs as described in Program Circular D4; includes salaries, benefits and travel costs of personnel who supply general support to program personnel as well as costs of stationery and supplies, facilities and services such as bank and bonding costs, communications, utilities, janitorial and audit services.

Eligibility: Band councils: district councils duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D2; local government authorities duly constituted, delegated and supported under provisions of Program Circular D2.

Mode of Delivery: Departmental (DIAND) staff, usually at the district level, negotiate overhead costs with councils. Band contribution requests include administrative overhead costs, and therefore result in a local service agreement as described in Program Circular D4.

Responsibility for Delivery: District and regional offices of the DIAND. Decisions in some regions require final approval of RDG or senior delegate. Once agreement is signed responsibility for proper use is shifted to council on a contribution basis.



Indian Input:

Council initiates budget request and negotiates with departmental staff within guidelines of Program Circulars D1 to D4 inclusive. These circulars are open to continuous review upon request by any party involved.

Variations from Established Policy:

In some regions overhead costs are charged directly to the program, i.e., the activity and sub-activity and sub-activity involved in the actual service. Internal adjustments are then made to apply band financial management appropriations to these administrative costs. Due to the flexibility afforded the "D" series program circulars, some regions have altered the rates mentioned above slightly in response to negotiations with Indian representatives.

Authority:

Appropriations Act

T. B. Minute 725973

Government Contract Regulations

Financial Administration Act

\*Band Financial Regulations

\*Developed and adopted by band council, auditors and staff and approved by the regional director general.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

This program is currently under review particularly in regard to methods of implementation and increase in funding requirements incurred due to rapidly increasing contributions being made. Local Government Program Circulars D1 and D4 are used as guidelines.

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at  
headquarters.

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out  
by region.

Start Date:

First grant 1965; changed to  
contribution 1971.

History:

This program's major problem has been  
a shortage of funds. High fuel,  
electricity, audit, etc., costs in  
recent years have added to the  
problem. Also, we have been unable to  
introduce fringe benefits for band  
staff.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Overhead		(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		Total	NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M			0.6	0	0	0	0.6
G & C	56.1	0	56.1	0	0	0	56.1
Sub-total	56.1	0	56.7	0	0	0	56.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	56.1	0	56.7	0	0	0	56.7

Overhead		(\$000)			1978-79		
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	66.8	0	66.8	0	0	0	66.8
Sub-total	66.8	0	66.8	0	0	0	66.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	66.8	0	66.8	0	0	0	66.8

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Community Development

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Provides money to Indian associations to carry out community development work.

Eligibility: At the present time Indians on-reserve, although the associations could provide services to Indians off-reserve if they chose.

Mode of Delivery: The program is financed by DIAND, jointly planned by DIAND and associations and delivered by associations.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: When the program started in 1965 it was developed and delivered by the department or the provinces with no Indian input. This is no longer the case and the Indian input is substantial in the planning and delivery of the program.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 713121, June 22, 1972;  
T.B. Minute 721782, August 22, 1973;  
T.B. Minute 690870, August 6, 1969;  
T.B. Minute 698744, July 29, 1970.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Nil

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at  
headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Community Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		Total	NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-	Off-		Inuit	Métis and	Other	
	reserve	reserve			Non-status		
O & M			1.0	0	0	0	1.0
G & C			26.3	0	0	0	26.3
Sub-total			27.3	0	0	0	27.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			27.3	0	0	0	27.3

Community Development

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			33.1	0	0	0	33.1
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			33.1	0	0	0	33.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			33.1	0	0	0	33.1

Program Band Government

Sub-program: Native Sport and Recreation

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Financial assistance to native organizations for the purpose of developing sport and recreation programs; assistance is given for administration and for projects at the local level.

Eligibility: Any native organization intent on developing sport and/or recreation programs.

Mode of Delivery: Contributions to native organizations to cover costs of a recreation co-ordinator, field staff, some overhead/travel, and projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: Fitness and Amateur Sport Branch, Labour Canada.

Indian/Inuit/  
Native Input: Native people initiate and develop programs and projects for sport and recreation; establish organization to run program; apply and account for funds allocated.

Authority: T.B. Minute 715600, October 3, 1972;  
T.B. Minute 724648, January 17, 1974;  
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-141205, February 12, 1974;  
T.B. Minute 726584, May 2, 1974;  
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-6/1041, May 7, 1974;  
T.B. Minute 739775, September 18, 1975;  
Order-in-Council P.C. 1975-3/2781, November 25, 1975;  
T.B. Minute 747226, February 3, 1977;  
T.B. Minute 756952, May 25, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None; program review 1977.

Start Date: 1972

History: In September 1972 Cabinet agreed to funding of native groups for sport and recreation development for five years; program reviewed in 1977. Subsequently renewed for periods through to October 1980.

Expiry Date: October 1980



Finance:

Native Sport and Recreation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			0	0	27.0	0	27.0
Sub-total			0	0	27.0	0	27.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	27.0	0	27.0

Native Sport and Recreation (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			0	0	26.2	0	26.2
Sub-total			0	0	26.2	0	26.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	26.2	0	26.2

Note: Program funds to native associations.



C. Housing and Community Services

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Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: On-reserve Housing

- a. Subsidy Housing Program
- b. On-reserve Housing Program -  
Guarantee of Loans to Individuals
- c. Band Rental Housing Programs -  
Guarantee of Project Loans to Bands

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Assistance to individual Indians or Indian bands for housing on a reserve or designated Indian settlement, including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of housing subsidies and/or ministerial guarantee of housing loans under the National Housing Act; and mobilization of funds and resources from other federal and provincial departments and agencies.

Eligibility: Registered Indians who require housing on a reserve or in a designated Indian settlement.

Mode of Delivery: There are three modes of delivery for the on-reserve housing programs a, b, and c listed above:

- a. through DIAND and the band council - if a program is operated by the department;
- b. through the department and the band council - if a program is under joint administration;
- c. through the band council or a band housing group established by and responsible to the band council - if a program is being managed by the band.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

DIAND maintains the lead or core responsibility for providing housing on reserves, supporting the bands that manage their own housing programs through local government.

Indian Input:

Normally the band council is responsible for the planning, design, construction and administration of housing on reserves. It is the policy- and decision-making body in all matters concerning housing in the community. The band housing group appointed by and responsible to the band council has the day-to-day responsibility for the band's housing program and the implementation of the band council's housing policy decisions.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

1. General

- a. Departmental Circular 48, April 3, 1970, concerning policy and procedures amended by b;
- b. Departmental Circular 57, dated June 11, 1973;
- c. T.B. Minute 741103, February 26, 1976, concerning ministerial guarantee of loans to Indians by provincial governments;
- d. Agreement - CMHC and DIAND, February 1, 1977.

2. Subsidy
  - a. T.B. Minute 655934, June 2, 1966, amended by b;
  - b. T.B. Minute 678781, April 25, 1968, amended by c;
  - c. T.B. Minute 686922, March 13, 1969;
  - d. T.B. Minute 753252, October 18, 1977.
  
3. On-Reserve Housing  
(Loans to Individuals)
  - a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1967-1725, September 12, 1967, amended by b;
  - b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1976-1358, June 8, 1976.
  
4. Band Rental Programs
  - a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1973-2936, October 4, 1973, amended by b;
  - b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-1641, July 23, 1974;
  - c. Order-in-Council P.C. 1980-504, February 8, 1980.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

1. Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation
  - a. Loan funds;
  - b. Inspection services;
  - c. Subsidy to reduce the interest rate;
  - d. Insured loans by lenders approved by the National Housing Act.

2. Department of Regional  
Economic Expansion

Provides assistance to community infrastructure undertakings related to housing wherever it has program agreements providing for this type of assistance.

4. Department of National Health  
and Welfare - Medical Services  
Branch

- a. Participates at the national level to ensure that health and safety standards for housing and related sub-systems such as potable water, sewage and waste disposal systems are developed and applied;
- b. Provides expertise in the regions to assist bands in developing and maintaining safe housing and infrastructure;
- c. Participates at the area/regional level to ensure compliance by band housing groups to national and local standards pertaining to health and safety.

Other Comments:

The current housing policy for Indians on reserves was approved by Cabinet on August 8, 1977.

One of the major sources of funding for house construction projects under this new policy was to have been the labour assistance component provided by the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. However, house construction projects on

Indian reserves will no longer be eligible for CEIC funding under the Canada Works Program or, after April 1, 1980, the Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).

To assist in reaching the housing objectives, DIAND is currently preparing a Cabinet memorandum that requests an increase in the current subsidy for new units; additional capital to provide for the repair and renovation of more units; and a replacement within DIAND appropriations for the labour assistance component previously provided by CEIC.

#### Other Issues Currently Being Addressed

A submission to the minister has been prepared, which, if approved, would give the assistant deputy minister the authority to guarantee repayment of all loans made to Indians whether by CMHC or approved lenders.

An agreement whereby the ministerial guarantee could be given to and accepted by approved lenders is currently being prepared by the Legal Division of DIAND.

Program circulars are being reviewed and rewritten in an effort to promote a clearer understanding of departmental policy and procedures by field officials and Indian bands.

#### Availability of Documents:

Circular letters, Orders-in-Council, Treasury Board Minutes and the agreement with CMHC are available at headquarters.



Evaluations:

Progress reports are completed each quarter and a financial and physical report completed in April each year.

Start Date:

First grant 1966

History:

The department subsidized housing at the reserve level to assist in bringing housing up to a decent standard (Circular 57). Lack of employment and income created a serious backlog of housing needs on the reserves. Reserves can now obtain loans from CMHC or an approved lender to assist in completing the houses. It is now possible for individuals or bands to receive loans with the ministerial guarantee.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

On-reserve Housing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	0	0	0	0
Capital*	83.1		83.1	0	0	0	83.1
Total Expenditure	83.1	0	83.1	0	0	0	83.1
Loans*		0	3.5	0	0	0	3.5

\* Regional office reports an additional \$161.1 in capital expenditure for the Atlantic region and also nil expenditure in loans for P.E.I. Loans represent CMHC funds administered by DIAND. Differences have not been reconciled.

On-reserve Housing (\$000) 1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	0	0	0	0
Capital	117.2	0	117.2	0	0	0	117.2
Total Expenditure	117.2	0	117.2	0	0	0	117.2
Loans*			20.3				20.3

\* Represent CMHC funds administered by DIAND. Region reports nil loans expenditure for P.E.I.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Off-reserve Housing

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Housing assistance is available for registered Indians living off the reserve and Inuit people who have left their communities. If qualified, an individual may apply for a loan from the minister of DIAND, repayment of which may be forgiven over a period of 10 years provided certain conditions are met. For additional financing the applicant applies to CMHC, or other approved lenders, for a supplementary loan that is repayable.

Eligibility: Registered Indians living off-reserve or Inuit living away from their communities who are regularly employed.

Mode of Delivery: The assistance provided through this program is delivered jointly by DIAND and CMHC.

DIAND is responsible for:

- a. receiving applications, determining eligibility and issuing a certificate of eligibility to the applicant;
- b. providing guidance and advice to the applicants on the selection of a lot or a house;
- c. approving the loan made in accordance with the "Indian Off-Reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations" and forgiving the annual installments providing certain conditions are met; and
- d. providing CMHC each September with an estimate of funds required for the Off-reserve Housing Program.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

If DIAND is to have the first and only mortgage, it has full responsibility. If DIAND is the second mortgager, it is a joint responsibility with CMHC. CMHC will always ask DIAND for the second mortgage or first mortgage funds whenever they are required. DIAND will forward the required funds to CMHC upon demand. CMHC will notify DIAND of the name of the solicitor acting for the applicant.

Indian Input:

At the present time there is no direct input by Indians into the development or operation of the Off-reserve Housing Program.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Indian Off-Reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations established by

- a. Order-in-Council P.C. 1967-755, April 20, 1967, amended by b;
- b. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-330 February 22, 1968, amended by c;
- c. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-935, May 15, 1968, amended by d;
- d. Order-in-Council P.C. 1968-1900, October 8, 1968, amended by;
- e. Order-in-Council P.C. 1973-4033, December 18, 1973;
- i. Agreement by DIAND, Department of Veteran Affairs and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation,

May 16, 1967. This agreement was terminated on March 31, 1976 when DVA withdrew its active participation. It was replaced by g and h;

- g. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC dated December 31, 1976;
- h. Agreement between DIAND and CMHC dated December 13, 1979.

Participation by Other Agencies:

CMHC is responsible for:

- a. processing both the CMHC and DIAND loans;
- b. administering its own off-reserve housing first mortgage loans; and
- c. appointing a legal agent to act on behalf of CMHC and the Indian client when requested.

Other Comments:

The Off-reserve Housing Program is currently being reviewed by DIAND and the National Indian Brotherhood. When review is completed, recommendations for changes in the program will be presented for consideration and approval.

Availability of Documents:

Copies of Orders-in-Council and agreements available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out.

Start Date:

1967

History:

The Off-reserve Housing Program started in 1967. The Program was decentralized to the regions April 1, 1980. This program is supported by CMHC or an approved lender. Foreclosures are less than the national average. This is a successful program in the Atlantic region.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements - On-reserve

- a. Roads and Bridges
- b. Water and Sanitation
- c. Electrification
- d. Community Buildings
- e. Municipal Services
- f. Schools

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Assistance to Indian bands for infrastructure or other community improvement projects on a reserve including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of capital and operating and maintenance contributions; technical assistance; funds and resources provided by other federal and provincial departments and agencies with DIAND acting as the single centre of responsibility and co-ordination.

Eligibility: Indian bands on reserves or in designated Indian settlements.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND, with support available for bands that want to manage their own programs, either in whole or in part, through local government.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is the vehicle for the provision of community improvements on the reserves. The resources of other federal departments and provincial agencies shall be made available to bands, with DIAND responsible for securing commitments from these sources.

Indian Input:

At the present time, only a few Indian bands have the technical knowledge and skills to implement infrastructure and other community improvement projects effectively. However, in accordance with the principles developed jointly by the National Indian Brotherhood and DIAND, bands will be provided with training to help them develop the skills required to manage their programs through local government. Mechanisms will be developed so that bands will have direct input at every level of policy development and program management.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Work Opportunity Programs:

Welfare funds used to provide job opportunities for welfare recipients on community improvement projects.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 657358, July 21, 1966;  
T.B. Minute 688642, May 1, 1969;  
T.B. Minute 721633, December 20, 1973;  
T.B. Minute 734715, April 10, 1975;  
Indian Act, Sections 64 and 65.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Department of Regional  
Economic Expansion

Assistance is available whenever DREE has a program agreement providing for this type of assistance. At the present time, this assistance for Indian community infrastructure is being negotiated in northern Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

2. Department of National Health and  
Welfare - Medical Services Branch

Expertise is provided to assist bands in developing and maintaining health and safety measures.

4. Department of the Environment

Pollution standards (air, water, soil) are developed and maintained.

5. Treasury Board

Authority is provided for expenditures for an infrastructure project when the cost exceeds existing financial limits.

6. Provincial Department of Roads

Where roads and bridges are of direct benefit to both Indian and non-Indian communities the



participation of provinces, either directly or by cost-sharing agreement, is sought.

Availability of Documents: Treasury Board authorities available at headquarters.

Roads, Water, Sewers, Electricity

Evaluations: No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date: First grant 1965, changed to contribution 1971, for road, water, garbage collection/sites. Sewer, electricity, 1966.

History: There have been no major events which have affected this program. A major problem that has been occurring for the past number of years is lack of financial resources to adequately maintain systems. Another problem is lack of trained qualified personnel at the band level. Total evaluation of system and services should be undertaken to determine the total requirements in relation to resources, the efficiency at the band level, and other alternatives.

Expiry Date: On-going

Schools, Community Buildings, Municipal Services

Evaluations: No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date: Information not available

History: School maintenance, operation and construction became part of infrastructure in 1979. The major problem with schools, community buildings and municipal services over the years has been the shortage of funds.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Policing

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date:

First grant 1965, changed to contribution 1971.

History:

The Lennox Island band is under Option 3B, and the one other band, Abegweit, is under Circular 55 and has one full-time constable. No known problems.

Fire Protection

Evaluations:

No evaluations have been carried out by region.

Start Date:

Grants were made in 1965 for fire protection, changed to contributions in 1971, but bands did not form fire departments until after 1973.

History:

Prior to 1972-73, services were provided to majority of bands by adjacent communities/municipalities. The Atlantic region undertook the hiring of two professional fire prevention/protection officers under contract, who worked with bands in setting up of volunteer fire departments, establishing band's needs in area of personnel and equipment. In 1977 one full-time employee in the Engineering and Architecture Section was procured to carry out these functions. We now have two bands with full-time, trained paid fire fighters, plus volunteers and 12 bands with full/partially trained volunteers. Major problem now encountered is

obtaining adequate resources to  
provide, maintain and replace  
protective equipment and facilities.

Program at all levels should be  
totally evaluated.

Finance:

Infrastructure and Other Community (\$000) 1977-78  
Improvements - On-reserve

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O & M			16.8	0	0	0	16.8
G & C			18.7	0	0	0	18.7
Sub-total			35.5	0	0	0	35.5
Capital*			67.8	0	0	0	67.8
Total Expenditure			103.3	0	0	0	103.3

\*Regional office records capital expenditure of \$29.1 (H.Q. expenditure for Atlantic region based on 45% N.B., 45% N.S., 10% P.E.I allocation).

Infrastructure and Other Community (\$000) 1978-79  
Improvements - On-reserve

O & M			17.9	0	0	0	17.9
G & C			65.0	0	0	0	65.0
Sub-total			82.9	0	0	0	82.9
Capital			65.3	0	0	0	65.3
Total Expenditure			148.2	0	0	0	148.2

\*Regional office reports capital expenditure of \$28.9 (H.Q. for Atlantic based on 45% N.B., 45% N.S., 10% P.E.I allocation).

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Rural and Native Housing Program

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available:

- a. loans to individuals for house purchase using subsidized mortgage schemes if required,
- b. repayable and forgivable loans to bring sub-standard residential dwellings up to standard,
- c. funds for short-term emergency repairs for sub-standard houses unfit for long-term rehabilitation,
- d. sustaining grants to provincial native association to assist in delivery of program,
- e. project funds to rural and native community groups for housing projects,
- f. training funds to help client groups acquire the skills required to become meaningfully united in resolving their housing problems.

Eligibility: Low-income persons living in rural areas and small communities with a population of 2 500 or less.

Mode of Delivery: Program is funded by CMHC except for (a) above whereby capital costs and losses are shared on a 75% CMHC and 25% provincial government basis. Assistance in delivery of programs is given by housing, community and native groups.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

The province is responsible for delivery of (a) above in Prince Edward Island. DIAND is responsible for delivery of on-reserve services under (b) above. All other parts of the program are the responsibility of CMHC.

Indian/Inuit Input:

Initiation of projects; planning and project development; application for funds.

Authority:

- a. Section 40 National Housing Act; Rural and Native Housing, Home Ownership Program.
- b. Section 34.1 National Housing Act (Rural); Rural Residential Re-habilitation Program.
- c. Section 36(g) National Housing Act; Part V Emergency Repair Program.
- d. Section 36(g) National Housing Act; Part V Rural and Native Housing Program.
- e. Section 37.1 National Housing Act; Part V Rural and Native Housing Program.
- f. Section 36(g) National Housing Act; Part V Rural and Native Housing Program Training.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial agreements for Section 40 loans in (a) above; DIAND involved in on-reserve rural residential rehabilitation program.

Evaluations:

1979-80

Start Date:

1974

History:

In the early seventies various Métis and non-status Indian groups across Canada began pressing the federal government to respond to the deplorable housing conditions of native peoples. In September 1973, the Native Council of Canada presented a brief to the Minister of State for Urban Affairs asking for an immediate commitment to build 30 000 to 40 000 new homes in the next five years.

CMHC established a policy group to develop a housing program using the existing legislation and adapting it to meet the needs of rural Canada. CMHC channelled funds through National Housing Act, Part V, grants to various native groups to study their housing needs. A "winter warmth" program was funded as the first step toward improving housing for native people.

This activity culminated in March 1974 with a Cabinet commitment to build and rehabilitate 50 000 units over a five-year period and to establish a responsibility centre in CMHC - The Rural and Native Housing Division.

(The Rural and Native Housing Program was approved by the federal Cabinet on February 21, 1974).

Expiry Date:

End of 1981

Finance:

Rural and Native Housing

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	reserve	reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			0	0	52.8	11.4	64.2
Sub-total			0	0	52.8	11.4	64.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	52.8	11.4	64.2
Loans Committed						3743.0	3743.0

Rural and Native Housing

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			0	0	0	0	0
G & C			0	0	36.8	0	36.8
Sub-total			0	0	36.8	0	36.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	36.8	0	36.8
Loans Committed						3378.0	3378.0

Notes: (1) "Other" native group refers to expenditure on both native/  
non-native people: unable to determine breakdown.

(2) Loans forgiven expenditure information was not available.



Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Federal Activities Clean-up

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Improvement of pollution control measures for federal facilities in isolated communities.

Eligibility: All federal facilities in need of improved pollution control measures in isolated communities.

Mode of Delivery: Environment Canada undertakes assessment study; improvement to facilities responsibility of relevant department.

Responsibility for Delivery: Environment Canada and relevant federal department.

Indian/Inuit Input: Not applicable

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: As noted above: relevant federal departments

Evaluations: Information not available

Start Date: 1973-74

History: Program was to last five years.

Expiry Date: 1978-79



D. Education

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Program: Education

Sub-program: Elementary and Secondary Education

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Elementary education is provided specifically for Indian children in the province of Prince Edward Island. Instruction is provided in one federal school, on the largest reserve, consisting of kindergarten to Grade 6, and a band-operated kindergarten program on the second largest reserve. The balance of the elementary and secondary program is provided by provincial school authorities.

Eligibility: Available to all Indian children and others as defined in DIAND's education assistance policy paper (1971).

Mode of Delivery: The major components of the education program in federal and band-operated schools is administered by bands, under the Contributions to Bands Program, with supervision and advisory services being provided by designated regional office staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: Delivery of services is the direct responsibility of DIAND with decentralization to bands.

Indian Input: Bands play an important role in formulating program content.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Services are provided with minimal deviations from established policy.

Authority:

The education program is administered under the authority provided in the Indian Act, and various Treasury Board Minutes.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Nil

Availability  
of Documents:

Copies of referred documents are available from the Atlantic regional office and headquarters in Ottawa.

Evaluations:

See Provincial vs. Federal Primary and Secondary Schools report, DIAND 1978.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Elementary and Secondary Education (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M	102.0	0	102.0	0	0	0	102.0
G & C	52.4	0	52.4	0	0	0	52.4
Sub-total	154.4	0	154.4	0	0	0	154.4
Capital*	0	0	25.4	0	0	0	25.4
Total Expenditure	154.4	0	179.8	0	0	0	179.8

\* Regional office reports \$2 267.7 in capital expenditures for the Atlantic region (i.e., \$147.4 less than H.Q.). Difference has not been reconciled.

Elementary and Secondary Education (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	103.0	0	103.0	0	0	0	103.0
G & C	71.1	0	71.1	0	0	0	71.1
Sub-total	174.1	0	174.1	0	0	0	174.1
Capital*	0	0	18.2	0	0	0	18.2
Total Expenditure	174.1	0	192.3	0	0	0	192.3

\* Regional office reports \$1 278.4 in capital expenditures for the Atlantic region (i.e., \$145.6 less than H.Q.). Difference has not been reconciled.

<u>Program:</u>	Education
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Guidance
<u>Province:</u>	Prince Edward Island
<u>Services Available:</u>	Education and personal counsel to students irrespective of type of school system or education level.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	Indian students normally resident on reserves or Crown land and specific categories of non-Indians (A-F) living on reserves or Crown land.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	Provided by provincial school counsellors and by band-employed social counsellors.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	DIAND
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Bands determine job descriptions of social counsellors.
<u>Variations from Established Policy:</u>	Nil
<u>Authority:</u>	Indian Act, Sections 114 123 T.B. Minute 6833004
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Various, e.g. welfare, clergy, probation, CAS, etc.
<u>Availability of Documents:</u>	Educational Assistance Policy, July 1971
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Nil
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Finance:

Guidance	(\$000)			1977-78			
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	16.8	0	16.8	0	0	0	16.8
Sub-total	16.8	0	16.8	0	0	0	16.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	16.8	0	16.8	0	0	0	16.8

Guidance	(\$000)			1978-79			
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	13.3	0	13.3	0	0	0	13.3
Sub-total	13.3	0	13.3	0	0	0	13.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	13.3	0	13.3	0	0	0	13.3



Program: Education

Sub-program: Non-federal School Instruction

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Education for Indian students who attend schools under the jurisdiction of the province is available. Tuition fees are paid directly by Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development for children from one band - Lennox Island. In the case of Abegweit Band, funding is provided under contributions to the band. They in turn make payments to school districts as required. Transportation by provincial school buses is available, but in most cases the band supplied this service.

Eligibility: Indian students who ordinarily reside on a reserve.

Mode of Delivery: Negotiations between DIAND and local school boards or local school boards and band.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial school authorities.

Indian Input: Indian leaders and parents deal with schools and school boards.

Variations from Established Policy: None

Authority: Indian Act, Section 114,  
T.B. Minute 601776, March 9, 1963

Participation by  
other Agencies:

Department of Health, for  
immunization, X-rays, etc.

Availability  
of Documents:

DIAND files and T.B. Minutes.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Non-Federal Schools Instruction (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	reserve	reserve					
O & M*	58.6	0	58.6	0	0	0	58.6
G & C	3.6	0	3.6	0	0	0	3.6
Sub-total	62.2	0	62.2	0	0	0	62.2
Capital*	0	0	2.6	0	0	0	2.6
Total Expenditure	62.2	0	64.8	0	0	0	64.8

\* Regional office reports O&M expenditures of \$1861.40 for the Atlantic region (i.e., \$11.90 more than H.Q.) and nil capital expenditures. Differences have not been reconciled.

Non-federal School Instruction (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	17.0	0	0	0	17.0
G & C	61.5	0	0	0	61.5
Sub-total	78.5	0	0	0	78.5
Capital*	16.4	0	0	0	16.4
Total Expenditure	94.9	0	0	0	94.9

\* Regional office reports nil capital expenditures. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Curriculum Enrichment

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Assistance is provided to educators in federal and non-federal schools attended by Indian students to adapt and enrich the school program through the teaching of native languages in the schools and through the development of special projects designed to reinforce Indian cultural identity and improve the quality of education. The program will be provided within available resources.

Eligibility: Registered Indians resident on reserves or Crown land attending federal schools.

Mode of Delivery: Funds administered by bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or by agreement with bands.

Indian Input: Indian bands, education authorities and school committees are involved in all projects, determining the type and scope of the project. They are also involved in determining the content and development of supportive teaching materials.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - policy provides for both regional and local differences. Native language programs are only implemented at the request of the Indian parents.

Authority: Indian Act  
Appropriations Act - Vote No. 5 -  
Main Estimates

Participation by Other Agencies: Band councils, Indian associations, provincial governments and universities.

Availability  
of Documents:

Files at Atlantic regional office.

Evaluations:

See Education/Amerindianization  
Project report, DIAND 1978.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Curriculum Enrichment

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	reserve	reserve					
O & M			3.5	0	0	0	3.5
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			3.5	0	0	0	3.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			3.5	0	0	0	3.5

Note: Curriculum Enrichment: 1978-79 nil expenditure.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Occupational Skills Development

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: A job skill training and academic preparatory program that supplements services under the terms of the appropriate programs of the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Nature of supplementary service:

1. DIAND may provide complete service if CEIC is unable to fund.
2. DIAND may provide part of the service (e.g., an increase in living allowance) that CEIC is providing.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indian and Inuit adult residents of Canada are eligible. There must be assurance that the CEIC cannot deliver the required service.

Mode of Delivery: Through provincial training institutions off-reserve and short-term courses on-reserve.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND or band councils.

Indian Input: Employment market conditions influence the content of provided training programs.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Regions and districts may enter into working agreements with CEIC and training institutions to meet special needs of clients.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 683751, as extended to March 31, 1978, by T.B. Minute 748567.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Indian band councils, Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Availability  
of Documents:

General information - headquarters.  
Specific information - regions.

Evaluations:

See Oozawekwun Centre (Program) Report, DIAND, 1978.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going



Finance:

Occupational Skills Development (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GORUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M*			4.3	0	0	0	4.3
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			4.3	0	0	0	4.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			4.3	0	0	0	4.3

\* Regional office reports an additional \$30.0 O&M expenditure for the Atlantic region. Difference has not been reconciled.

Occupational Skills Development (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	10.9	0	0	0	10.9
G & C	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	10.9	0	0	0	10.9
Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	10.9	0	0	0	10.9

Program: Education

Sub-program: Post-secondary Education

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Adequate financial and counselling assistance for students who have qualified and been accepted by a recognized Canadian university, college, or technical institute for a program of studies that has secondary school graduation as a minimum entrance requirement.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indians and Inuit who are residents of Canada at the time of application.

Mode of Delivery: Via regional education responsibility centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or through agreements with bands.

Indian Input: Assistance provisions are periodically reviewed and adjusted in consultation with Indian students, organizations, academic institutions and the Treasury Board.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751, as extended to March 31, 1978, by T.B. Minute 748567 (Note: specific T.B. Authority for Post-secondary Education pending).

Participation by Other Agencies: Indian bands, education committees and provincial associations.

Availability of Documents: General information - headquarters. Detailed information - regions and districts.

Evaluations:

With the advent of the Continuing Education Information System, computer reports are provided on a periodic basis.

Start Date:

1977

History:

Treasury Board authorized the Post-secondary Education Assistance Program known as E-12 on October 20, 1977. The program was developed through extensive consultations with Indian organizations and students across Canada.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Post-secondary Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			10.1	0	0	0	10.1
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			10.1	0	0	0	10.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			10.1	0	0	0	10.1

Post-secondary Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			5.5	0	0	0	5.5
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			5.5	0	0	0	5.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			5.5	0	0	0	5.5

Program: Education

Sub-program: Community Adult Education

Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Services Available: Adult education is a community-oriented service initiated by Indian people to assist them in improving their standard and quality of life and to achieve their aspirations in obtaining prerequisites for admission to occupational skill training or apprenticeship programs. It is a process through which adults may acquire new skills allowing them to make efficient adaptations to their rapidly changing socio-economic environment, thereby enabling them to participate more effectively in their community. Programs have developed into a service to individuals in response to their needs and the identified needs of their communities. These include functional literacy, skill development, cultural activities, community libraries and activities in support of basic community development organizations.

Eligibility: Adult Indians residing on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative practices vary between regions with programs being administered directly by DIAND staff or by Indian bands through provincial and private agencies. Recent trends suggest a much greater involvement at the band level.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct and/or by agreement with band councils.

Indian Input:

Program content is often based on existing departmental or provincial courses with program adaptation to meet individual and community needs as identified by the bands. Bands must continue to have a significant role in developing program content and the mode of delivery.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

T.B. Minute 748567, March 29, 1977: provided a program of financial assistance to Indians and Inuit in respect of various education and training services; an extension of services originally conferred by T.B. Minute 683751 of October 17, 1968, and subsequent extensions of T.B. Minute 717815 and T.B. Minute 734265.

T.B. Minute 720128, June 28, 1973: authorized amendment for payment of contributions to band councils for community libraries; previous Treasury Board authorities are contained in T.B. Minute 678269, April 16, 1968, and T.B. Minute 685355, January 8, 1969.

Availability  
of Documents:

In various files at headquarters; however, current data and practices must be obtained from the region.

Note:

Community adult education includes:

1. basic adult education, and
2. social adult education.

Due to restricted funding grants are not now being provided to bands for public library services.

Evaluations:

See CENTRAD report, DIAND 1979.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Community Adult Education (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	reserve	reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			1.7	0	0	0	1.7
Sub-total			1.7	0	0	0	1.7
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1.7	0	0	0	1.7

\* Regional office records G&C expenditures of \$3.8 for the Atlantic region (i.e., \$16.5 less than H.Q.). Difference has not been reconciled.

Community Adult Education (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	1.4	0	1.4	0	0	0	1.4
G & C	0.5	0	0.5	0	0	0	0.5
Sub-total	1.9	0	1.9	0	0	0	1.9
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1.9	0	1.9	0	0	0	1.9



Program: Education

Sub-program: Student Residences and Group Homes

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: There are no student residences or group homes in operation by DIAND in Prince Edward Island. However, the department provides room and board in private homes for Indian children who must leave home in order to obtain an education. This includes children who are blind and deaf. The program is administered directly by the department and in some instances by bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

All remaining sections are not applicable.

Finance:

Student Residences and Group Homes (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	reserve	reserve					
O & M	6.6	0	6.6	0	0	0	6.6
G & C	17.0	0	17.0	0	0	0	17.0
Sub-total	23.6	0	23.6	0	0	0	23.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*	23.6	0	23.6	0	0	0	23.6

\* Regional office reports \$65.2 less in O&M expenditure and \$40.7 less in G&C expenditures for the Atlantic region. Differences have not been reconciled.

Student Residences and Group Homes (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	2.1	0	2.1	0	0	0	2.1
G & C	6.0	0	6.0	0	0	0	6.0
Sub-total	8.1	0	8.1	0	0	0	8.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*	3.1	0	8.1	0	0	0	8.1

\* Regional office reports \$20.1 less in O&M expenditure and \$9.4 less in G&C expenditures for the Atlantic region. Differences have not been reconciled.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Band Training

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Training is provided to leaders and staff of Indian bands and Inuit settlements to roster the development and growth of local government. In providing this service there are four major sub-goals:

To assist the bands in the development of a band definition of local government;

To assist the bands in the identification of features and elements of local government;

To assist the bands in the identification of the skills required in the development of local government components;

To assist the bands in the identification, implementation and evaluation of appropriate training in the process of skill development required in the above sub-goals.

Eligibility: Chiefs and band councils; chairmen of Inuit community councils; members of band or community councils; members of recognized authorized committees therein; and, band or community employees.

Mode of Delivery:

The administration of the Band Training Program was decentralized to the regions effective April 1, 1977. All regions have a functioning regional training committee or are in the process of organizing the same. These committees, under direction from the regional directors general, have responsibility for assessing regional training needs and sponsoring band training activities accordingly. Headquarters is responsible for providing monitoring and professional support services.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND direct or by contract with public or private agencies, bands or in joint agreement with agencies such as the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian Input:

Basic rates for honoraria and travel/accommodation allowance are established by Treasury Board and applicable nationally. Band training funds are designated non-discretionary, that is, to be applied only to training the target population designated in "Mode of Delivery."

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 736385, authority to pay honoraria and travel and accommodation rates for trainees in band program courses to meet the principle that all participants' legitimate expenses should be met.

E-13 Guidelines for the Band Training Program (draft). A replacement set of guidelines for the decentralized Band Training Program entitled "Operation Procedures for the Band Training Program" are being developed in consultation with the regions.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Canada Employment and Immigration  
Commission, provincial government,  
private social agencies and band  
councils.

Other Comments:

Band training activities have expanded  
both in scope and effectiveness over  
the past three years. As well, the  
Indian bands and Inuit communities  
have become increasingly more involved  
in the development, implementation and  
administration of programs. Their  
leaders and staff have articulated  
their need for more skills to carry  
out the responsibilities they have  
assumed. Consequently, they are  
expecting the Band Training Program to  
be able to meet their increasing  
training needs.

Availability  
of Documents:

Most documents are available in the  
headquarters office of the  
co-ordinator of Band Training,  
Education and Cultural Development  
Branch.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Band Training

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-	Off-	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	reserve	reserve					Total
O & M			9.6	0	0	0	9.6
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			9.6	0	0	0	9.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			9.6	0	0	0	9.6

Band Training

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			5.4	0	0	0	5.4
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			5.4	0	0	0	5.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			5.4	0	0	0	5.4

Program: Education

Sub-program: Daily and Seasonal Transportation

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: The program provides daily transportation for pupils to and from schools located on and off reserves. It also provides daily transportation for students placed in student residences or in private home placement.

Seasonal transportation is provided for students who must leave their home community to attend school in a town or city while not living at home. The service consists of one trip from home to the centre at the beginning of September, a return trip home at Christmas and a trip home at the end of June.

Eligibility: Children or Indians resident on reserves or Crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves are eligible. These specified categories are defined in DIAND's Education Assistance Policy Paper (1971), a copy of which is available from the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The Daily and Seasonal Transportation Program is almost exclusively delivered by Indian bands through agreement with DIAND. Some private individuals and school divisions, through agreements, do deliver students to school.

The Daily and Seasonal Transportation Program is conducted through licensed commercial carriers.

<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	DIAND - direct or through agreement with bands, school divisions or private contractors.
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Individual bands establish their own transportation procedures and systems.
<u>Variations from Established Policy:</u>	Nil
<u>Authority:</u>	Indian Act
<u>Availability of Documents:</u>	Regional office
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Nil
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going



Finance:

Daily and Seasonal Transportation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	28.8	0	28.8	0	0	0	28.8
Sub-total	28.8	0	28.8	0	0	0	28.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	28.8	0	28.8	0	0	0	28.8

Daily and Seasonal Transportation (\$000) 1978-79

O & M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G & C	31.5	0	31.5	0	0	0	31.5
Sub-total	31.5	0	31.5	0	0	0	31.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	31.5	0	31.5	0	0	0	31.5

Program: Education

Sub-program: Cultural/Educational Centres

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Financial and other supportive assistance to Indian and Inuit people in their attempt to retain their cultural heritage and to make the process of education more relevant to their perceived needs.

Eligibility: Inuit, registered Indians and "...those Indians living in communities designated under the federal/provincial agreement on assistance to native people in Newfoundland and Labrador are eligible to participate in the Cultural/Educational Centres Program."

Mode of Delivery: The program is administered directly by DIAND in Ottawa to the individual centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND headquarters - directly.

Indian Input: Individual centres determine their own program content in accordance with objectives, terms and conditions of the program. These were revised in June 1977, by members of the Cultural/Educational Centres National Steering Committee and officials of the department. They have been approved by Treasury Board, December 1977.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - as policy provides all centres with guidelines for their own development.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 713491, July 10, 1972:  
initial interim funding authority of  
five centres to the total of  
\$1 335 000 was authorized.

T.B. Minute 715725, November 7, 1972:  
initial interim funding authority for  
an additional four centres (\$565 000).

T.B. Minute 720674, July 26, 1973:  
approval of five-year renewable  
financing program for the support of  
native cultural/educational centres,  
the first year of the program being  
1971-72 and the final year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 741812, April 1, 1976:  
authority for a one-year extension to  
allow time for a thorough evaluation  
of the program, and to permit the  
preparation of revised criteria for  
administering the program.

T.B. Minute 748732, April 12, 1977:  
authority for a six-month extension.

T.B. Minute 752438, October 6, 1977:  
authority for a further extension of  
three months.

T.B. extension to March 31, 1979,  
funding \$5 million for 1978-79 fiscal  
year. Approved by T.B. December 1,  
1977, T.B. Minute 753033; approved by  
Order-in-Council PC. 1977-2/3581,  
December 15, 1977, provided for the  
inclusion of the program in the  
department's A-level programs with a  
budget of \$5 million for 1978-79.

Budget for 1979-80 -\$5.3 million.

Budget for 1980-81 -\$5.3 million.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

NH&W (New Horizons), provincial  
government, band councils.

Availability  
of Documents:

In various headquarters files  
maintained by the Cultural/Educational  
Centres Program.

Evaluations:

Program review, 1979.

Start Date:

1972

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Cultural/Educational Centres

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C			2.1	0	0	0	
Sub-total			2.1	0	0	0	
Capital			0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			2.1	0	0	0	

Cultural/Educational Centres

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			3.0	0	0	0	3.0
G & C			2.1	0	0	0	2.1
Sub-total			5.1	0	0	0	5.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			5.1	0	0	0	5.1



E. Economic Development

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Note: Province of Prince Edward Island has "nil" off-reserve projects on-going.

Program: Economic Development  
Sub-program: Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF)  
Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Service Available:

The objective of the fund is to achieve the progressive integration of Indian business people with relevant sections of the Canadian business and financial community in order to optimize their opportunities for economic development, by

- providing a source of financing in the form of direct loans and development incentives in the form of guaranteed loans, grants and contributions to meet the needs of Indian people in the development of viable business enterprises; and
- making available management advisory services to assist Indian people in the successful operation of their businesses.

There are five principal features to the Indian Economic Development Fund:

- guaranteed loans
- direct loans
- grants
- contributions
- management advisory services

Eligibility:

Eligible applicants are individual Indians, groups of Indians, Indian bands.



Mode of Delivery:

The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development has established regional and district units to assist with the operation of the program. Each region has the operational function of managing the program within its area of responsibility.

A director is located at the region and is responsible for the functions performed by the loan manager (region), district superintendents and their staff of field officers (business services officers). These officers are responsible for establishing close relationships with all Indian businessmen and related institutions, financial or governmental, and for encouraging basic confidence and mutual understanding.

They assist Indian business persons to prepare submissions for funding and provide post-funding counselling and training, as well as monitoring of results.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND

Indian Input:

An advisory board, composed of persons appointed by the regional director general, including representation from the Indian business community, is located in each region. It is this board's responsibility to advise, assist and make recommendations to the regional director general on the loan, guarantee, grant and contribution applications.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

The Indian Loan Fund was established in 1938 with a capitalization of \$350 000. This fund was absorbed into the Indian Economic Development Account in 1970, which was established by Vote L53b of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development under Appropriations Act No. 1 (latest P.C. 1972-1498 July 4, 1972).

Grant and contribution authority provided under T.B. Minute 720131, June 28, 1973.

IEDF Policy and Procedures Manual - BRM 24-1 June 11, 1973.

Delegation of Financial Authorities - 1977.

Participation by Other Agencies:

- Department of Finance
- Department of Regional Economic Expansion
- Canadian Executive Services Overseas
- Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce
- Canada Employment and Immigration Commission
- Provincial departments of trade and industry

Availability of Documents:

- Contribution Guidelines Atlantic Region (April 1979)
- Indian Economic Development Direct Loan Order Policy and Guidelines (March 14, 1978).
- Indian Economic Development Guarantee Order Policy and Guidelines (May 9, 1978).

Evaluations:

Two evaluations were carried out in 1976.

Start Date:

1970

History:

The Economic Development Program picked up momentum from 1970 to a peak in 1975-76. Funds and human resources were readily available as the program was a priority. Many projects, large and small, were developed. After the evaluations of 1976, a program to stabilize the loan portfolio was instigated and the trend changed to small businesses being promoted. The priority diminished and the program suffered cutbacks in all resource areas. The program now operates on a low profile, basically maintaining established projects and helping fund small business enterprises.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			4.7	0	0	0	4.7
G & C			61.7	0	0	0	61.7
Sub-total			66.4	0	0	0	66.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*			66.4	0	0	0	66.4
Loans*			6.3	0	0	0	6.3

\* Regional office reports the following expenditures for the Atlantic region: O&M - \$688.8 (H.Q. - \$546.5), G&C - \$335.7 (H.Q. - \$520.9), capital - \$141.4 (H.Q. - nil), loans - nil (H.Q. - \$62.3). Differences have not been reconciled.

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			16.0	0	0	0	16.0
G & C			51.3	0	0	0	51.3
Sub-total			67.3	0	0	0	67.3
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*			67.3	0	0	0	67.3
Loans*			21.8	0	0	0	21.8

\* Regional office reports the following expenditures for the Atlantic region: O&M - \$370.0 (H.Q. - \$437.4), G&C - \$887.8 (H.Q. - \$791.4), loans - \$144.0 (H.Q. - \$186.5). Differences have not been reconciled.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Arts and Crafts

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Advisory services to provincial Indian corporations include advising on proposed projects based on any one of the varied potentials at the production level of the Indian arts and crafts industry; assisting in negotiating with other federal and provincial government agencies and with private financial institutions to secure funding for special projects to provide counselling to the provincial corporations; assisting in long-range planning for the development of the craft industry; and providing counselling in management and training programs.

Eligibility: Indian corporations - bands, groups and/or individual Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by the regional office on a continuing basis.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Development of projects, production of crafts.

Variations from Established Policy: Information not available.

Authority: Appropriations Act

Evaluations: Two evaluations in 1979.

Start Date: Information not available

History:

The Prince Edward Island Arts and Crafts Society was affiliated with the National Arts and Crafts Corporation; however, they broke their ties with that organization in 1979. The Arts and Crafts Program is run by the corporation on the island and the input by DIAND is minimal. There appears to be some unrest within the organization; however, the department has been ignored and the producers are receiving the services.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-	Off-	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	reserve	reserve					Total
O & M			2.3	0	0	0	2.3
G & C*			0.7	0	0	0	0.7
Sub-total			3.0	0	0	0	3.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			3.0	0	0	0	3.0

\* Regional office reports as O&M expenditure.

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M	3.5	0	0	0	3.5
G & C	33.8	0	0	0	33.8
Sub-total	37.3	0	0	0	37.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	37.3	0	0	0	37.3

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canadian Executive Services Overseas  
(CESO)

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Services offered by CESO cover a wide spectrum of situations in the economic development field, including advisory services to the band developing authorities and new and existing businesses, feasibility studies, planning, project appraisal, financing, post-loan counselling, management assistance and other business aspects as well as needs emanating from the expansion of Indian involvement in local government and education matters. DIAND provides on contract with CESO organization technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs.

Eligibility: Indian bands, corporations, groups of Indians and individual Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by CESO volunteers who are available through CESO DIAND regional co-ordinators from an inventory cross-referenced by expertise or from the consolidated inventory maintained at CESO headquarters, Montreal, Quebec. The volunteers are mainly retired Canadian business people representing a broad base of experience in every business area.

The relationship between DIAND and CESO is formalized by the signed master contract.



Indian Input:

The selection of CESO volunteers is made jointly by the district officers and the Indians concerned.

Responsibility for Delivery:

CESO is responsible for operational management. The regional CESO co-ordinator maintains a direct overview of the CESO volunteers in the region. The district officers monitor the activities of the volunteers and their relationship with the Indians.

Headquarters provides liaison with the CESO headquarters and participates in annual regional meetings of CESO volunteers.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

TB Minute 769454, March 27, 1980

Availability of Documents:

Approved TB Minute 751587.

Annual agreement signed for 1979-80 on April 1, 1979.

Evaluations:

1977

Start Date:

1971

History:

CESO is a non-profit corporation that recruits retired business people to serve as volunteers in the provision of advisory services to developing countries as part of Canada's foreign aid program.

In 1969 DIAND approached CESO to extend its services to help Indian people by providing technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs.

T.B. Minute 702206, March 4, 1971, approved a five-year master contract with CESO at a total expenditure level of \$1 027 000.

The contract has been renewed annually; an amount of \$1 200 000 was authorized for 1979-80 (T.B. Minute 763038, March 29, 1979) which brought the total of the master contract to \$5 million over nine years.

Some 255 CESO volunteers are active in 1979-80 in providing field services to bands and Indian organizations.

Average cost per advisory day is \$75, which compares favourably to consultant services purchased elsewhere.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GOOUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
CESO	(\$000)					1977-78	
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C*			7.6	0	0	7.6	
Sub-total			7.6	0	0	7.6	
Capital			0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			7.6	0	0	7.6	

\* Regional office reports as O&M expenditure.

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GOOUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
CESO	(\$000)					1978-79	
O & M			0	0	0	0	
G & C*			6.3	0	0	6.3	
Sub-total			6.3	0	0	6.3	
Capital			0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure			6.3	0	0	6.3	

\* Regional office reports as O&M expenditure.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: University of Western Ontario Indian Business Assistance

Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Services Available: The overall objective of this sub-program is to provide qualified assistance to Indian business enterprises to deal with problems that lead to immediate and long-term impact on productivity, profits and management capabilities.

In order to achieve the objective, students enrolled in studies towards masters of business administration are being utilized during the summer months to make consulting help available to Indian bands and business enterprises. The help, according to the need, may cover marketing, operations, management, financial matters, planning, accounting and control systems as well as feasibility studies and business assessment.

These services have been available, and have been well received since 1973.

Eligibility: Any Indian, Indian group, Band or Indian enterprise carrying on a business activity may apply for the assistance of an MBA student to the district office to which such a student is assigned.

Mode of Delivery:

The students work through the district offices and extend their services to the Indian business projects according to the general directives from the district officials.

In the London, Ontario, area the School of Business Administration, UWO, in co-operation with local district(s), becomes directly involved in promotion and planning of the consulting activities.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Two UWO professors act as advisors, supervisors and co-ordinators of the consulting services provided by the MBA students.

The district offices monitor activities of the MBA students assigned to them.

After the close of the season, the UWO provides the DIAND H.Q. with a review of the consulting activities, observations made by the consultants, and the recommendations based on experience gained.

Indian Input:

The needed number of MBA students is selected by the University of Western Ontario and other universities involved and DIAND. The Indian representatives have not been involved in the selection process.

They are, however, as former clients of the program in previous years, involved in the orientation program organized for the newly selected students. The orientation program provides information on and a conceptual framework for understanding another culture.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 751483, 1977. (New  
T.B. Minute is pending for 1980-81.)

Participation  
by Other Agencies: Nil

Availability  
of Documents: - T.B. Minute as above.  
- UWO proposal.  
- Contracts with two UWO professors.

Evaluations: 1979

Start Date: 1973

History: The Indian Business Assistance Program  
commenced in 1974 to provide aid to  
Native business people in a broad  
spectrum of ventures. Student  
consultants followed by backup  
assistance by university faculty have  
provided assistance in bookkeeping and  
control systems, in financing, general  
management, legal matters, marketing,  
operation control and in project  
evaluation. Nineteen students are  
allocated annually on a national  
basis. The program will be  
decentralized in 1981.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Economic Developmnt  
Sub-program: Band Economic Development Committee  
Province: Prince Edward Island  
Services Available: This program will provide band councils with financial assistance for the administration of a Band Development Committee. A supporting program will be co-ordinated with this activity to provide essential requirements for economic planning, technical advice and educational training for committee members, band councils and band members.

Eligibility: Band councils are eligible and will request authority through a band council resolution for the funding of a BEDC.

Mode of Delivery: District staff.

Responsibility for Delivery: Responsibility for the delivery of the programs rests with the band council, which establishes broad objectives and delegates authorities and responsibilities to the committee.

The regional director general is responsible for ensuring that the proposed purpose for which funds are requested are valid and that the necessary support funds, training and staff are available to ensure a reasonably successful committee operation.

To ensure this responsibility is carried out, the region provides guidance and continuing contact with the district offices. The district staff attends meetings, guides in the training and budgeting areas of endeavour, and sponsors ideas developed for further action by the BEDC.

Indian Inuit: Through their annual evaluation, Indian people are encouraged to improve the content of the program.

Variations from Established Policy:

1. Formal Training Policy discontinued.
2. Bands are being given the option of hiring a full-time development officer, replacing the committee, if they so desire.

Authority: T.B. Minute 706705,  
September 1, 1971

Participation by Other Agencies: Canada Employment and Immigration Commission - Training, Research and Development; CESO; provincial agencies.

Other Comments: Provision is made for an annual evaluation to assess the efficiency of the program.

Availability of Documents: Treasury Board Record Annual Regional Evaluation.

Evaluations: 1975 - National evaluation by headquarters.  
1979 - Regional evaluation.  
Individual bands on a yearly basis.

Start Date: 1972

History: This program was conducted on a limited basis in this region during the 1972-75 period. During the 1975-76 fiscal year the pace was accelerated and more bands formed committees. Growth continued the following years, resulting in 13 established committees by the 1979-80 fiscal year. The program was revised in this region last year. The result was a name change to the Band Economic Development Committee (BEDC) and a greater emphasis on overall band planning as opposed to merely economic



development. The revised program gave bands the choice of receiving funding to form a committee, hire a development officer or both, to a maximum level of \$20 000 per year.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	15.5	0	15.5	0	0	0	15.5
Sub-total	15.5	0	15.5	0	0	0	15.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	15.5	0	15.5	0	0	0	15.5

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	9.5	0	9.5	0	0	0	9.5
Sub-total	9.5	0	9.5	0	0	0	9.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	9.5	0	9.5	0	0	0	9.5



F. Employment

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Program: Employment

Sub-program: Summer Youth Employment

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Funds are available from Canada Employment and Immigration Commission to employ students aged 15-24. Direct job creation is provided for students through the following streams: the federal, non-profit organizations, and local government.

Eligibility: Students 15-24 intending to return to school at the beginning of the school year.

Mode of Delivery: Federal stream: through sponsoring department or agency mechanisms. The two other streams through Canada Employment and Immigration Commission mechanisms. Hiring of students through Canada Employment Centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: Federal stream: sponsoring department/agencies. Two other streams - Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are applying directly to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission in the non-profit organization and local government streams. In the federal stream, bands apply to a sponsoring department or agency, mainly DIAND.

Authority: Treasury Board submission is prepared by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and sent to Treasury Board. Authority is decentralized to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission regional offices.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Bands have access to the federal stream through all the departments that asked to participate in this stream: mainly National Health and Welfare, the Solicitor General's office and Secretary of State.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

May 1 of each year.

History:

This program replaces the Youth Employment Program.

Expiry Date:

August 31 of each year.

Finance:

The Summer Youth Employment Program is replacing the Youth Employment Program. For historical purposes expenditures under the Youth Employment Program are presented.

Youth Employment		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP		Other	TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
O&M	.8	0	.8	0	0	0	.8
G&C*	13.1	0	13.1	0	0	0	13.1
Sub-total	13.9	0	13.9	0	0	0	13.9
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	13.9	0	13.9	0	0	0	13.9

\* Regional office reports \$30.0 less in G&C expenditure for the Atlantic region. Difference has not been reconciled.

Youth Employment		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M		3.2	0	0	0	3.2	
G&C		14.9	0	0	0	14.9	
Sub-total		18.1	0	0	0	18.1	
Capital		0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure		18.1	0	0	0	18.1	

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Band Work Process

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: This program was established in April 1977. Band Work Process supports bands in the development of socio-economic strategies that utilize all available resources in the creation of employment opportunities. A development fund is available to bands to assist in planning, to provide seed money, and to meet funding shortfalls in implementing community employment plans. DIAND assists bands in negotiating agreements for employment development action with other federal departments and agencies (e.g., CEIC). The Work Opportunity Program, a segment of Band Work Process, focuses on short-term employment creation, utilizing existing resources (e.g., housing capital subsidy), plus a per-capita contribution from the development fund.

There is a provision for social assistance funds, saved as a result of band work and work opportunity projects, to be transferred to the work projects to meet labour or material costs.

Eligibility: Registered Indians on reserves or designated settlements.

Mode of Delivery: The programs are delivered in the field through regional co-ordinators. The projects funded under this program are administered by the band.



Responsibility  
for Delivery:

DIAND

Indian Input:

Within the Atlantic region the two provincial Indian associations (Union of Nova Scotia Indians and Union of New Brunswick Indians) are represented on the regional Band Work Review Committee which assesses band proposals submitted for assistance from the development fund and recommends funding levels to the regional director general.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 748348

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

In October 1976, the minister, CEIC, announced a five-year federal employment strategy that included large direct job creation programs such as Canada Works. At the same time, Cabinet asked that an Inter-departmental Committee on Employment Development (ICED) be established at the deputy minister level to review the strategy on a year-to-year basis and provide feedback along with recommendations for the following year's program mix.

Although this process tends to be manipulated by CEIC - the co-ordinating department - with their programs receiving virtually all of the attention, Band Work was included in the 1978-79 recommendations. It is an excellent forum for both influencing approaches used by other departments in the delivery of services to Indian people and for negotiating a share of overall resources committed by Cabinet for employment purposes.

Availability  
of Documents:

Copy of T.B. Minute available at  
headquarters.

Evaluations:

During June and July 1979, a review of  
the developmental applications of  
social assistance funds in the  
Atlantic region was conducted as part  
of the National Social Assistance  
Review. This included a review of the  
Work Opportunity Program since 1972  
and Band Work Process since 1977. A  
copy of the final draft of the report  
is now available from the Policy,  
Research and Evaluation Branch, DIAND,  
Ottawa, Ontario, K1A 0H4.

Start Date:

January 1976

History:

Information not available (see  
"Participation by Other Agencies").

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		Total	NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On- reserve	Off- reserve		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C*			30.5	0	0	0	30.5
Sub-total			30.5	0	0	0	30.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			30.5	0	0	0	30.5

\* Regional office reports \$24.0 less in expenditure for the Atlantic region. Difference has not been reconciled.

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Note: Nil expenditure in 1977-78.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Employment Services

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Only services supplemental to those available through CEIC (Canada Employment and Immigration Commission) are provided. They include on-the-job training, placement, and relocation.

Eligibility: Registered Indians and Inuit on and off the reserve or in transition.

Mode of Delivery: These services are usually delivered by DIAND regional or district offices, although a few bands have assumed delivery of some services.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: To date, there has been very little Indian input in either the administration of programs or development of policy.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751  
Headquarters Procedural Guidelines  
T.B. Minute 710314

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

The major federal responsibility and the bulk of resources rests with the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC). There had, however, been considerable concern expressed by Indian leaders in various representations to the minister about the effectiveness of the CEIC programs and the role of DIAND in the field of employment of services. CEIC tabled a Native Employment Policy in 1978. Six national native associations have participated in the elaboration of this policy through the Task Force Advisory Council.

Other Comments:

The ADM asked, in his Employment Program memorandum of March 29, 1977, that the practice of transferring funds from employment services to meet other deficits be discontinued and that funds allocated for employment be used for that purpose. Funds are now allocated to the Employment Program but employment services funds are still part of discretionary funds. Headquarters is developing an action plan in order to expand authorities concerning on-the-job training in light of recommendations from an evaluation that was conducted in 1979.

Evaluations:

An evaluation was conducted in 1979. An action plan was developed in order to explore the expansion of the on-the-job training component of the Employment Program. The action plan will be distributed to the regions for input as soon as translated.

Start Date:

October 17, 1968

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980 - Extension of T.B. Minute 683751 till March 31, 1985, has been submitted.

Finance:

Employment Services

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			9.1	0	0	0	9.1
G&C			3.5	0	0	0	3.5
Sub-total			12.6	0	0	0	12.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure*			12.6	0	0	0	12.6

\* Regional office reports the following expenditures for the Atlantic region: O&M - \$132.6, G&C - \$35.0. Differences have not been reconciled.

Employment Services

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	10.4	0	0	0	10.4
G&C*	2.7	0	0	0	2.7
Sub-total	13.1	0	0	0	13.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	13.1	0	0	0	13.1

\* Regional office reports an additional \$76.0 in G&C expenditures for the Atlantic region. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD)

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: The program's 50 person-years and salary dollars are utilized to create training positions for Status Indians and Inuit in the public service, especially the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development and native organizations. Selected individuals undergo training for a year or more in junior and middle management positions in the Administrative and Foreign Service, Technical and Scientific, and Professional categories. At the end of the training period participants are placed in regular positions for which they have been trained.

Eligibility: Any manager may request utilization of an IIRD person-year but must submit a proposal including a job description, training plan and a commitment for placement of the trainee on completion of the plan. Participants must be status Indians or Inuit and meet the basic requirements of the training position.

Mode of Delivery: On approval of a proposal, an indeterminate training position is seconded to the requesting manager. The position is filled through open competition and the trainee, who is appointed on an indeterminate basis, is subject to the same conditions and enjoys the same benefits as a regular employee. Staffing of the IIRD positions is carried out by the relevant personnel divisions in consultation with native employment officers. Salaries are charged to the IIRD budget which is maintained at H.Q.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

Department of Indian and Northern  
Development, Native Employment  
Programs Directorate, (NEPD) HQ:

- controls and reports on utilization of 50 person-years and dollars;
- approves proposals and initiates classification action for IIRD program positions;
- in H.Q. area, identifies candidates, participates on selection boards, and monitors progress of trainees.

Regional Native Employment  
Co-ordinators:

- co-ordinate the submission of proposals;
- identify candidates, participate on selection boards;
- report to NEPD on all matters pertaining to IIRD

Indian/Inuit Input:

The National Indian Brotherhood provides support and assistance with respect to major changes in the program's operation.

In some cases, native organizations provide input to the proposals being made to the IIRD program by departmental managers.

Native association may request trainees through the program.

Participants are status Indians or Inuit.

The program is managed by Indians at H.Q.



Authority: Assistant Deputy Minister, Indian and Inuit Affairs Program, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Participation by Other Agencies: Other government departments and agencies and native organizations may apply to the IIRD program. The Office of Native Employment (ONE) provides referral of applicants for training positions.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: January 1969

History: On October 15, 1968, the then ADM R.F. Battle wrote to Russell Steward, departmental Personnel Advisor, requesting that "a definite and active recruiting campaign ... be undertaken" to increase the number of employees of Indian ancestry in the department.

A T.B. submission was prepared dated January 7, 1969, requesting some \$366 000, including 50 training positions and \$300 000. Meanwhile, on April 1, 1969, Deputy Minister J.A. MacDonald wrote to J.J. Carson, Chairman of the PSC, requesting delegation to appoint 50 summer students; this was approved by telephone (A.R.K. Anderson/Russell Steward, April 9, 1969).

On May 22, 1969, Sylvain Cloutier, Assistant Secretary, Treasury Board advised Mr. MacDonald that the board felt that the additional resources could not be made available and "expressed the wish that the department ... continue in its efforts to develop an effective training plan within the approved manpower and budgetary ceilings."

I.S. Harlock, Assistant Departmental Personnel Advisor, advised by way of a memo dated October 27, 1969, that the "program has been given twenty-five positions" for Indian and Eskimo trainees as a result of the approval of the department's submission for relief from the "freeze" to Treasury Board.

At a meeting held November 10, 1969, representatives of the PSC suggested that the department obtain "exclusion from section 10 of the Act for the 25 man-years ... allotted to the IERD Program." (Memo of Nov. 17, 1969 from J.D. Leask, Head, IERD to I.S. Harlock) Order-in-Council P.C. 1970-120, dated January 21, 1970, approved the exclusion of the 25 positions from the operation of section 10 of the Public Service Exclusions (PSE) Act for the period January 21, 1970, to March 31, 1971. Order-in-Council P.C. 1971-603, dated March 30, 1971, provided for the same exclusion for the period April 1, 1971, to March 31, 1972.

Note that the 25 positions were established from resources within the Indian and Eskimo Affairs Program (man-years and salary dollars) and excluded by Order-in-Council from Section 10 of the PSE Act. (Memo from J.B. Ciaccia, A.D.M., I&EA Program to A.D. Hunt, A.D.M. Northern Development Program of February 17, 1972.) This exclusion was not, however, renewed for the 1972-73 fiscal year. It was thus agreed that the IERD Program would continue to operate; however, recruitment would then have to be made by the PSC. In effect, rererrals would be made by the PSC for these positions as for any other position in the federal public service.

Since 1972, the IERD Program has remained relatively unchanged. An increase of person-years (from 25 to 50) was approved in 1976 as a result of a reallocation within the I&EA program. However, IERD has continued to recruit registered Indians (according to the Indian Act) to fill these trainee positions, provide them with on-the-job training for approximately one year while they remain term employees, have the trainees compete for permanent positions and subsequently appoint them as a result of competitions to continuing full-time positions in the regular stream.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

IIRD	(\$000)					1977-78	
	TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL
		On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	
O&M*			1.1	0	0	0	1.1
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			1.1	0	0	0	1.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1.1	0	0	0	1.1

\* Regional office reports \$11.1 less in O&M expenditure for the Atlantic region, difference has not been reconciled.

IIRD	(\$000)					1978-79
	O&M	G&C	Sub-total	Capital	Total Expenditure	
O&M	2.0	0	0	0	0	2.0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	2.0	0	0	0	0	2.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	2.0	0	0	0	0	2.0

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Training

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Funding of institutional training to provide workers with the skills needed to get better paying, steadier and more satisfying jobs is available, including occupational skill training; basic training for skill development; job readiness training; work adjustment training; apprenticeship training; and language training. Full-time trainees receive a training allowance or unemployment insurance benefits and may also be eligible for commuting or living-away-from-home allowances.

Eligibility: Adult members of the labour force who are selected for training by counsellors at Canada Employment Centres.

Mode of Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission contracts with the province to purchase manpower training provided in trade schools, vocational centres, technical institutes and community colleges to adults whose involvement is arranged by a manpower officer. In some cases training may also be purchased from private schools.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/ Native Input: Consultation with native groups, bands, and associations to determine training needs.

Authority: Adult Occupational Training Act 1967:  
Amendments 1970 effective July 15,  
1971;  
Amendments 1972,  
Amendments December 22, 1976,  
effective July 1, 1977;  
Amendments August 5, 1977, effective  
August 15, 1977;  
Amendments October 11, 1978, effective  
October 12, 1978.

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Federal-provincial manpower needs  
committees in each province. Also  
intra-federal government consultation  
between CEIC and other interested  
departments, e.g., DIAND, DREE.

Evaluations: 1973; 1976; policy review 1977.

Start Date: 1967

History: Support for occupational training goes  
back many decades, but the 1967 Adult  
Occupational Training Act was the  
first to recognize the importance of  
manpower training as a key element in  
national manpower policy. This led to  
the establishment of the Canada  
Manpower Training Program.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Canada Manpower Training

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	56.9	0	56.9	0	0	0	56.9
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	56.9	0	56.9	0	0	0	56.9
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	56.9	0	56.9	0	0	0	56.9

Canada Manpower Training

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	10.3	0	10.3	0	0	0	10.3
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	10.3	0	10.3	0	0	0	10.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	10.3	0	10.3	0	0	0	10.3

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on reserve.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Industrial Training

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Funding to employers for costs incurred in specified employee training projects.

Eligibility: Any Canadian employer or employer association whose operations are not financed primarily by public funds is eligible to apply for training assistance under the program. If training is designed for people with special needs or problems, any employer is eligible to apply, with the exception of federal departments or agencies.

Trainees must be employed by the contracting company at the time of training; likely to benefit from the training and related job experience in terms of increased employability and/or earning capacity; one year beyond the school-leaving age in the province in which the training takes place; and not a member of the employer's immediate family.

Mode of Delivery: Application from employers for funding are made to Canada Employment Centres. Contracting with employers is approved at the provincial level. Method of training can be on-the-job training or institutional-classroom training.



Responsibility  
for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit/  
Native Input:

Native input into the program is not systematically done; however, in regions where there is a high concentration of natives, the native groups can assist in identifying potential trainees and potential employers, as well as helping to monitor the training program.

Authority:

Adult Occupational Training Act 1967

Amendments 1970 effective July 15, 1971;

Amendments 1972;

Amendments December 22, 1976, effective July 1, 1977;

Amendments August 5, 1977, effective August 15, 1977;

Amendments October 11, 1978, effective October 12, 1978.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Federal-provincial manpower needs committees in each province. Also intrafederal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments, e.g., DIAND, DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; policy review 1977.

Start Date:

1967

History:

Federal support for training conducted by employers started in 1967 with the Training in Industry Program followed in 1971 by the Training-on-the Job Program introduced to combat winter unemployment. Additional elements to provide training for skill shortages and to aid clients facing serious job barriers were introduced and in 1974 the Canada Manpower Industrial Training Program (CMIIP) integrated the various components into a single delivery system.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Canada Manpower Industrial  
Training

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve	Total				
O&M	40.0	0	40.0	0	0	0	40.0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	40.0	0	40.0	0	0	0	40.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	40.0	0	40.0	0	0	0	40.0

Note: (1) Expenditure information available only for status Indians on reserve.

(2) 1978-79 expenditure information not available.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP)

Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Services Available: Contribution funds are made available to individuals, groups or organizations for the purpose of increasing the self-sufficiency of workers who are unable to compete for regular employment and are chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or to structural deficiencies in the labour market. This objective will be accomplished by either:

- a. providing the chronically unemployed with the work skills and integrational abilities necessary for them to find, fill and retain jobs in the regular labour force (Preparation Projects); or
- b. creating long-term jobs that they will fill (Retention Projects); or
- c. supporting other employment creation in native communities which will substantially improve the labour market position of chronically unemployed individuals.

Eligibility: Chronically unemployed people due to personal disadvantage or structural deficiencies in the labour market are eligible. This group includes natives, disadvantaged women, disadvantaged youth, mentally/physically handicapped, ex-offenders, chronic welfare recipients, and individuals with a history of drug or alcohol problems.

Mode of Delivery: LEAP projects are developed by project officers at the regional level working in conjunction with project sponsors. All approved projects are the subject of a contract agreement between the CEIC and the sponsor.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/ Native Input: Work with LEAP staff in the field to develop submissions for projects.

Authority: T.B. Minute 729266, September 1974;  
T.B. Minute 735112, April 21, 1975;  
T.B. Minute 745991, November 18, 1976;  
T.B. Minute 759695, November 2, 1978;  
T.B. Minute 764133, April 11, 1979.

Participation by Other Agencies: Nil

Evaluations: Program evaluations: October 1977;  
project evaluations: numerous.

Start Date: January 1, 1973

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Outreach

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Funding to community groups and agencies for projects that deliver personalized employment-related services and provide access to CEIC programs for people/groups who cannot benefit fully from services offered by local Canada Employment Centres.

Eligibility: Natives are one of the target groups of the program.

Mode of Delivery: Native group submits project proposal to CEIC local office, which makes recommendations to the regional office and a regional review board; regional office then sends letter of recommendation to CEIC headquarters. Final approval rests with the Minister of Employment and Immigration. Maximum time for project is one year, but project can be renewed up to three years.

Project activity is managed by the sponsoring group, with CEIC monitoring the operational and financial activities.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/ Native Input: Initiation of projects; discussions with CEIC

Authority: T.B. Minute 750484, June 1977;  
T.B. minute 757220, June 1978.

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Some joint funding projects with  
Solicitor General and DIAND.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1972

History: Since its start in 1972, there have  
been no major changes or developments  
in the program. At present an  
improvement plan is being undertaken  
to examine this program and make  
recommendations for improvements.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Outreach (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		Total	NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve		Inuit	Métis and Non-Status	Other	
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			0	0	14.9	0	14.9
Sub-total			0	0	14.9	0	14.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	14.9	0	14.9

Outreach (\$000) 1978-79

O&M						0	0
G&C						56.2	56.2
Sub-total						56.2	56.2
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						56.2	56.2

Note: 1977-78 "Metis and Non-status" native group refers to: Métis, and non-status and mixed-status Indians.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Works

Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Services Available: The Canada Works Program is designed to utilize the expertise of local organizations in the development and management of projects that will create new short-term employment opportunities. The objective of the program is to get needed work done and to benefit the public by employing people whose talents are temporarily surplus to private sector needs. The federal government through this program provides a contribution to employee wages and other project costs.

Eligibility: Any established organization, partnership or corporation may submit an application to sponsor a project.

Applications from individuals or newly formed groups will be considered for funding if local circumstances are such that insufficient acceptable applications have been received from established organizations and no appropriate established organization is available to sponsor the project. Hiring of employees is done through the Canada Employment Centre (CEC). Persons referred to a project must have major labour force attachment, be unemployed and registered with the CEC as actively seeking work. Preference is given to those whose personal circumstances, in the judgement of the CEC, show them to be most in need of the employment opportunity. All persons working on a project must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada.



Mode of Delivery: When a Canada Works project is approved, a formal agreement is signed between the government of Canada and the sponsors. The sponsor then becomes an employer with full employer's responsibilities.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services. The regional office promotes the program and a project officer solicits, develops and monitors each project.

Indian/Inuit/  
Native Input: None

Authority: The program was introduced by Cabinet Decision 417-76-RD, Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals, October 1976.  
  
T.B. Minute 745567, October 1976.

Participation by  
Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start Date: October 1976

History: The Canada Works Program was introduced in October of 1976 as part of the federal government's five-year employment strategy. The 1979-80 program is the final phase of Canada Works.  
  
The predecessor of the Canada Works Program was the Local Initiatives Program (LIP) which was introduced in the fall of 1971.

Expiry Date: All projects must end by February 27, 1981.

Finance:

Canada Works

(\$000)

1977/78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			0		0	0	0
G&C			204.4		42.7	0	247.1
Sub-total			204.4		42.7	0	247.1
Capital			0		0	0	0
Total Expenditure			204.4		42.7	0	247.1

Canada works

(\$000)

1977-78

O&M			0		0	0	0
G&C			59.9		28.4	0	88.3
Sub-total			59.9		28.4	0	88.3
Capital			0		0	0	0
Total Expenditure			59.9		28.4	0	88.3

Notes: (1) "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both Inuit and status Indians: unable to determine breakdown.

(2) To provide fiscal year figures the following allocations were used (based on information from CEIC):

phase 1 - 100% 1977-78

phase 2 - 60% 1977-78, 40% 1978-79

phase 3 - 60% 1978-79

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Young Canada Works

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Young Canada Works is a federal government program designed to fund projects at the local community level that provide work experience and skill development for students during the summer. The program stresses the creation of employment that will enable students to contribute to community needs and that will facilitate their future access to the labour market by enabling them to test possible career interests.

Eligibility: Sponsors are defined as established organizations, partnerships or corporations. In exceptional cases or in isolated areas, agreements may be made with individuals. Municipalities and other primarily tax-supported groups are eligible, but not federal and provincial government departments. It must be established that the proposed activities would not be undertaken as a result of normal or planned expenditures.

All persons working on a project must be students who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada. For the purposes of the Young Canada Works Program, a student is someone who was registered full-time at a secondary, post-secondary or vocational school during the preceding year. Unemployed youth may be hired in exceptional cases, in rural areas or on Indian reserves where suitable participants may not otherwise be available; or as a project manager, if no suitably qualified student is available in the community.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative arrangement used to deliver the services is an agreement between the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and the sponsors for up to \$25 000.

Responsibility for Delivery: The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services.

Indian/Inuit/ Native Input: Initiation of projects, discussion on funding.

Authorities: T.B. Minute 745562, October 21, 1976, criteria of summer-student component of the direct employment program with amendments:  
T.B. Minute 751143, July 28, 1977,  
T.B. Minute 752477, October 20, 1977,  
T.B. Minute 753583, December 1, 1977,  
T.B. Minute 757261, May 12, 1978,  
T.B. Minute 757544, May 25, 1978,  
T.B. Minute 757962, June 8, 1978  
T.B. Minute 757276, October 26, 1978,  
T.B. Minute 760783, December 28, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1977

Start Date: 1977

History: The Young Canada Works Program was established and began its operations in the summer of 1977. Its predecessor, the Opportunities for Youth Program, operated from 1971 to 1975. Its positive elements have been integrated into a series of programs aimed at students and unemployed youth.

Expiry Date: 1980

Finance:

Young Canada Works

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	reserve	reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			4.8	0	0	0	4.8
Sub-total			4.8	0	0	0	4.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			4.8	0	0	0	4.8

Note: 1978-79 nil expenditure.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Job Experience Training

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Places in employment with private sector employers recent school leavers between the ages of 15 and 24 who have been unable to find employment due to a lack of work experience and skills. The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC) subsidizes employers at a rate of up to 50% of the hourly wage paid, up to \$1.50 per hour, to a maximum of \$1 560. Employers are also provided with an opportunity to assess these young people as potential permanent employees after the wage subsidy period has ended. Employers enter into an agreement with the federal government to provide 26 weeks of actual work experience in a newly created position. Local chambers of commerce and boards of trade participate actively and in some localities provide the basic management for the program.

Eligibility: Unemployed, recent school leavers aged 15-24.

Mode of Delivery: There are three delivery options:

Under Option I, the CEIC utilizes the services of sponsors to administer the program. Sponsors include chambers of commerce, boards of trade or other community organizations. The sponsor conducts all aspects of the program on behalf of the CEIC with the exception of participant identification and pre-employment orientation. The sponsor is entitled to a contribution of \$60 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option II, the sponsor assists the CEIC in delivering the program and is awarded a contribution of \$35 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option III, CEIC assumes total responsibility for delivery of the program.

Responsibility for Delivery:

CEIC

Indian/Inuit Input:

Information not available

Authority:

The program evolved from the Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals, approved by Cabinet on August 6, 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies:

Information not available

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

1977-78

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1980

Finance:

Job Experience Training

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M				0	0	
G&C				1.6	1.6	
Sub-total				1.6	1.6	
Capital				0	0	
Total Expenditure				1.6	1.6	

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Note: 1977-78 expenditure information  
not available.



Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Year Round

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Employment opportunities for unemployed youth are provided. Projects that are submitted by federal departments and agencies related to the government's priorities and that can be implemented at the local level across the country are funded.

Eligibility: Young unemployed people generally between 15 and 24, but not students, are eligible. Projects must consist of at least three jobs for 8-52 weeks.

Mode of Delivery: Sponsoring departments and agencies enter into a contribution arrangement with project leaders who then become the employers responsible for recruiting project employees and administering all phases of the projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal department/agency.

Indian/Inuit/  
Native Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Consultations occur between the CEIC and administering departments responsible for projects. Administering federal departments include Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Health and Welfare, Indian and Northern Affairs, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, and Environment.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

1979

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980

Finance:

Youth Job Corps (Secretary of State) (\$000) 1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP		TOTAL	
	On-	Off-	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	reserve	reserve					
O&M						0	0
G&C						13.3	13.3
Sub-total						13.3	13.3
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						13.3	13.3

- Note: (1) 1977-78 expenditure information not available.  
(2) 1978-79 figures represent both year-round and summer-student components: unable to determine breakdown.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Summer Student  
(formerly Summer Job Corps Program)

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Summer employment for native students is provided; federal departments and agencies sponsor projects to create short-term jobs in region of high unemployment.

Eligibility: All students, with a priority to senior students, are eligible. Projects must be 8-14 weeks and employ a minimum of three participants.

Mode of Delivery: Federal departments and agencies enter into contribution arrangement with sponsoring group, which is then responsible for hiring project leaders.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal department/agency.

Indian/Inuit/  
Native Input: Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Administered by federal departments including Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Health and Welfare, Indian and Northern Affairs, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Communications, Secretary of State, Environment, and Regional Economic Expansion.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1977

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: August 31, 1979

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Office of Native Employment(ONE)

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: This office encourages participation of native peoples in the federal public service and ensures equal employment opportunities, gives advice to native applicants and informs federal departments/agencies about qualified native candidates.

Eligibility: Any native member of the labour force.

Mode of Delivery: ONE offers services to both native employees and potential employees in federal public service to encourage greater participation of native peoples in federal decision-making process.

Responsibility for Delivery: Office of Native Employment, Public Service Commission.

Indian/Inuit/ Native Input: Policy development

Authority: The ONE was established in November 1971. Treasury Board Circular 1978-49.

Participation by Other Agencies: As noted above: federal departments.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: 1971

History: Native Employment Program (PSC) started in 1971. The Office of Native Employment began operation in 1972; a regional network developed in 1974; 1975-78 saw evolution of an affirmative action policy on employment of natives in the federal government resulting in the joint T.B.-PSC policy circular of November 1978.

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Native Employment

Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Service Available: The objective of the Native Employment Program through its sub-programs - the Training and Development Program and Program Management and Development (PMD) - is to increase the number of natives employed by Parks Canada. Native people receive on-the-job-training in the various functions and programs in the system and are to be sufficiently trained to compete successfully in any competition of Parks Canada.

Eligibility: The Training and Development Program is open to all native people. The PMD is open to native college and university graduates.

Mode of Delivery: 1% of person-years in each region is designated for hiring of natives. Hiring is done at the region and based on the trainee's background; he or she is placed in one of the two training programs.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Regional co-ordinators identify native candidates in the area.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1976

History: The program began in 1970 under the Native Opportunities Program and then in 1976 it became the Native Employment Program.

Expiry Date: None

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP)

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: FLIP is designed as a labour-intensive program intended to create jobs while providing maximum community benefits. Minimum wage is established and based on a 40-hour work week. Costs of materials should not exceed 50% of total submission and the program is designed to operate during periods of high unemployment and reflect a decrease in social assistance payments.

Eligibility: Basically as pertains to DIAND, registered Indians residing on a specific reserve or designated settlement.

Mode of Delivery: Individual programs are designed by bands or associations and hiring is done directly by band or association when funds are authorized.

Responsibility for Delivery: Funded by Treasury Board, administered by various departments.

Indian/Inuit Input: There is little or no input into the formulation of the basic program. Individual bands or associations, however, have the responsibility of developing the program within the established guidelines at their level for application and maximum impact.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Each department or agency that applies under this program is eligible for a grant to function providing it meets the given guidelines. Agencies such as CEIC and Secretary of State have been active in applying for FLIP grants and hiring native people.

Evaluations:

Nil

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

1979



Finance:

FLIP (DIAND)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	9.7	0	9.7	0	0	0	9.7
Sub-total	9.7	0	9.7	0	0	0	9.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	9.7	0	9.7	0	0	0	9.7
Loans							

Note: DIAND 1978-79 nil expenditure

Program: Employment  
Sub-program: Work Opportunity  
Province: Prince Edward Island

The Work Opportunity Program is no longer offered. For historical purposes its expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Work Opportunity (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			52.4	0	0	0	52.4
Sub-total			52.4	0	0	0	54.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			52.4	0	0	0	52.4

Work Opportunity (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			9.0	0	0	0	9.0
Sub-total			9.0	0	0	0	9.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			9.0	0	0	0	9.0



G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

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Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Mineral Resources (oil and gas, mining, sand and gravel, groundwater and forestry)

Provinces: All provinces control activities related to mining and oil and gas. Groundwater is a new responsibility; sand and gravel mining is administered in collaboration with the district offices. Forest matters are under the regional and district administrations with H.Q.'s senior resources advisor in an advisory role.

Services Available: Complete management or assistance to Indian bands in the management and development of minerals underlying Indian lands, from disposal of the mineral rights by permit or lease through exploration, drilling, production, documentation, monitoring and collection of revenues is available. Minerals are disposed by public tender or direct negotiation between the band council and the developer. The Indian Minerals Branch, DIAND, assists in selection of treaty rights lands to obtain land with best mineral potential. Assistance is provided in Indian employment and Indian involvement in the industry regardless of mineral ownership. The sub-program is generally concerned with obtaining the best returns for Indian people from development of their minerals.

Timber development is administered by the regional and district offices with the senior regional and district offices with the senior resources advisor in headquarters in an advisory role. The timber is disposed or by public tender for surrendered timber or with the consent of the band council on reserve lands without a surrender.

Eligibility:

The sub-program applies to all Indian reserves. Problems exist within some of the provinces respecting ownership of minerals. Prince Edward Island allows all revenues to go to the bands.

Mode of Delivery:

Two deployed headquarters offices in Toronto and Calgary are responsible for all mineral activities in eastern and western Canada, respectively. Before disposal, all minerals must be made available by band referendum (surrender). Surrenders may be specific or general and no subsequent disposal may be made without the approval of the band council. Working closely with the band council, the Indian Minerals Branch provides technical, professional and management services as necessary. Due to high capital requirements and a high risk factor, nearly all development has been by third-party interests. Bands may obtain benefits through bonuses, rents, royalties, percentage of profits, employment and involvement. Provision is made for total development by band or band entity. Due to lack of appropriate federal laws in certain phases of development, the Indian Mineral Regulations require all operators to observe applicable provincial laws. This requirement holds true for timber development also.

The headquarters office (the senior resources advisor) is a policy-making body and monitoring agent for the activities of the Indian Minerals Branch (Toronto and Calgary) and the forestry aspects handled by the regional and district offices.

Headquarters is responsible for studying federal and provincial policy and legislation regarding resource development in determining the effects that these may have on Indian rights. This includes the formulation of policy and recommendations relating to such matters as the applicability of provincial codes on mining projects on Indian reserves.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Responsibility rests with DIAND through the Reserves and Trusts group and thence through Indian Minerals for mineral matters and the regions and districts for forestry matters.

Indian Input:

The legislation (Indian Oil and Gas Act, Indian Oil and Gas Regulations, Indian Mining Regulations) and program policies require approval of the band council for many steps in the management and development procedure from the initial disposal to final surrender by the developer.

Variations from Established Policy:

The two directors of Indian Minerals have total delegation of authority under the regulations. All decisions made or not made by the directors may be appealed within a specified time period by all interested parties and must, by law, be appealed directly to the minister.

Authority:

The Indian Act  
The Indian Oil and Gas Act and Regulations  
The Indian Mining Regulations  
The Indian Timber Regulations

Participation by Other Agencies:

Provincial government agencies and departments.

Availability of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statuary Requirements

Sub-program: Estates

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: The program provides probate and surrogate functions, consults with estate heirs; handles estate accounts including land; advises Indian people concerning wills and estate procedures; and monitors and processes estate documents required to bring the administration of an estate to a conclusion. Included in the foregoing, where Indian people do not avail themselves of the opportunity to do so, the program provides a complete devolution process for Indian estates.

Eligibility: Available to all bands, band members and non-Indian beneficiaries of Indian estates.

Mode of Delivery: Administrators of estates are appointed from headquarters, regions and districts as required to devolve Indian estates and resolve problems. Where a deceased Indian lived off reserve, and held land on a reserve, jurisdiction is assumed for the purpose of devolving the land asset.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: An Indian executor may be named in a will or if requested by the heirs of the deceased Indian, a band member or other person may be appointed as administrator of the deceased's estate.



Authority: Indian Act, Sections 42-50 inclusive

Participation by Other Agencies: Headquarters and regional lands staffs may assist in resolution of estates involving land. Department of Justice provides assistance to departmental administrators of estates and estates officers. Provincial probate courts and provincial public trustees participate if requested by heirs and/or devisees.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Land Transactions

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: The program provides support to Indian bands in deriving benefits and revenue from reserve and surrendered lands in accord with the Indian Act. Assistance is given to bands in negotiations with respect to leases, permits, easements, rights-of-way and assignments of leases with non-Indian parties and provincial and municipal authorities. The majority of these services are provided by regions and districts with headquarters being involved in major transactions. Note that all transactions are between the Crown and the lessee or permittee, etc.

Eligibility: All bands and band members who are in possession of reserve land.

Mode of Delivery: Lands officers in headquarters, regions and districts assist in negotiations and drafting of required documents. Information with respect to reserve and surrendered land is provided to bands and individual Indians to assist them in their deliberations and negotiations.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are encouraged to take part in, or conduct, negotiation for land transactions on their reserves. Bands may determine the use of land, transaction terms and conditions, and rents or fees to be paid.

Authority:

Indian Act

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Headquarters and regional economic development staff may participate. Department of Justice assists land staffs in preparation of legal documents. The surveyor general's staff may also provide assistance.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Research

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Research into Indian interests in lands set apart for the use and benefit of Indians, lands where the Indian interest has been surrendered, and public lands held for the benefit of Indians.

Eligibility: All Indian bands, accredited Indian organizations, spokespeople for Indians, and individuals.

Mode of Delivery: Research officers at DIAND headquarters perform archival research and evaluation of information contained in files in the department, other federal and provincial records, public archives, etc., and provide the results to region and/or the requesting party.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, region and districts.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are encouraged by specific funding to undertake historical research into events affecting their own reserves with advisory guidance from program research officers.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: N/A

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Surrenders

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Surrenders of land are required in many instances before reserve land can be leased for the benefit of a band. Land staff assist in the development of surrenders and the presentation of them to the Privy Council for acceptance by an Order-in-Council.

Eligibility: Bands for which reserves have been set apart.

Mode of Delivery: Lands staff assists bands in determining the benefits of surrenders and production of required documents. The staff ensures that surrenders follow correct procedures and will produce the results required by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands determine the need for surrender. Conditions of surrenders are determined by bands. Only band electors may vote on the assent to a surrender.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Department of Justice and the surveyor general provide assistance to lands staff in developing required surrender documents.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Federal Crown Lands

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Certain Crown lands are held for the benefit of Indians. These include lands for schools and lands set aside for housing and other purposes in the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

Eligibility: The lands are not Indian reserve lands but bands and band members may be given authority to use them.

Mode of Delivery: Use of these lands is determined by regional offices.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands and band members are involved in using these lands.

Authority: Public Lands Grants Act  
Territorial Lands Act and regulations

Participation by Other Agencies: Other federal departments, provincial and territorial governments.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds and Treaty Payments

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: The administration of Indian trust funds and the fulfillment of annual treaty payments and related obligations.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: Assessing requests for the expenditure of band capital and/or revenue funds with respect to the provisions of the Indian Act and appropriate regulations and recommending approval or disapproval of such requests.

Receiving and assessing band budgets as related to trust funds.

Administering annual treaty payments to eligible individuals.

Processing requests for triennial clothing allowances for chiefs and councillors.

Administering the provision of hunting and fishing supplies to eligible bands.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority:

Various treaties

Indian Act, sections 61-67, 69,72

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going



Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Band Amalgamation/Division

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Administration of the amalgamation and/or division of Indian bands.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: By ministerial order providing meetings have been held to discuss the matter and a majority of the electors in the involved band or bands are in favour of the action.

Responsibility or Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: After full discussion of the matter the electors of the involved band or bands must express their wishes by a majority vote.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 17

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Court Appeals

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Financial assistance toward the cost of appeal in certain court cases.

Eligibility: Only Indian individuals are eligible; the case must be at the appeal level; must be related directly to treaty and other rights of the individual; and must involve unresolved points of law. The final decision must have an effect on a significant number of Indians. Application for assistance must be made prior to the court action in question, and such assistance is dependent on availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Following approval, Department of Justice is asked to instruct counsel of choice as to schedule of payments and form of accounts. Accounts are taxed by Department of Justice. Taxed amount is paid to counsel.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Requests for assistance and all necessary supporting information to be supplied by the individual applicant or someone on his behalf.

Variations from  
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Development by precedent and policy;  
budget vote wording.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Department of Justice  
as outlined above.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Act Provisions

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Administer the provisions of the Indian Act pertaining to band by-laws, regulations and appointments for Indian bands seeking to provide municipal measures of control on their reserves.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: Studying the implications of proposed by-laws and recommending where necessary ministerial acceptance or rejection.

Administering and processing the registration of by-laws as required under the Statutory Instruments Act.

Administering and registering requests for appointment under certain sections of the Indian Act, including commissioners for oaths, justices of the peace, band electoral officers, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils prepare and submit proposed by-laws and request and make recommendations concerning appointments.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 79, 83-86, 107-108

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Membership Provisions and Indian Register Maintenance

Province: Prince Edward Island

Service Available: Administration of the membership provisions of the Indian Act and maintenance of the Indian Register.

Eligibility: All persons entitled to registration as Indians under the provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: Principally through documentation supplied by field offices of the DIAND.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: The responsibility for local administration or membership functions has been transferred from district offices to 117 Indian band offices.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 5-17

Participation by Other Agencies: Documentation required to confirm events is normally obtained from provincial divisions of vital statistics and provincial child welfare agencies.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Enfranchisement Provisions

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Administration of the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Eligibility: All registered Indians who qualify under the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: By processing applications for enfranchisement.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Band councils are asked to recommend whether they believe applications for enfranchisement should be approved.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 109-113

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Minors

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for enfranchised minors.

Eligibility: All enfranchised minors to whom the total funds payable exceed \$200.

Mode of Delivery: By depositing funds payable in departmental savings account.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is responsible for making the appropriate arrangements to ensure that the funds are deposited in a departmental savings account.

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 15(3) (a)

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds Indian Children Adopted by Non-Indians

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for Indian children adopted by non-Indians.

Eligibility: Indian children adopted by non-Indians.

Mode of Delivery: By depositing funds payable in departmental savings accounts.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policies: Nil

Authority: Departmental Circular 459, June 27, 1963

Other Comments: Funds payable to adopted children are kept by the department until the child reaches the age of majority and requests his or her money.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going



Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Demographic Data

Province: Prince Edward Island

Service Available: Provides demographic data relative to registered Indians for computer application.

Eligibility: Data produced is available through the Statistics Division of DIAND.

Mode of Delivery: Coding events affecting band membership.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Administration Training

Province: Prince Edward Island

Service Available: Training of band employees to enable them to assume the local administration of membership matters.

Eligibility: Staff of those bands assuming responsibility for local administration of band membership.

Mode of Delivery: Through a two-week training course.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Approval of the assistant deputy minister on January 20, 1970.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Lands

Province: Prince Edward Island

This sub-program is no longer offered. For historical purposes the expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Lands		(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O&M			16.6	0	0	0	16.6
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			16.6	0	0	0	16.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			16.6	0	0	0	16.6

Lands		(\$000)			1978-79		
O&M			13.8	0	0	0	13.8
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			13.8	0	0	0	13.8
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			13.8	0	0	0	13.8



H. Health

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<u>Program</u>	Health
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Indian Health Services - Treatment
<u>Province:</u>	Prince Edward Island
<u>Services Available:</u>	Provides treatment services through a network of federally owned centres, nursing stations and hospitals with referrals to other private and provincially run health-care establishments when required.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada, or through the provincial health-services body.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.
<u>Indian Input:</u>	Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of a consultative process.
<u>Authority:</u>	Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20
<u>Participation by Other Agencies:</u>	Provincial health-services body.
<u>Evaluations:</u>	Various program reviews
<u>Start Date:</u>	Information not available
<u>History:</u>	Information not available
<u>Expiry Date:</u>	On-going

Finance:

Treatment		(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		Total	NATIVE GROUP		Other	TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
O & M			66.0	0	0	0	66.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			66.0	0	0	0	66.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			66.0	0	0	0	66.0

Treatment		(\$000)			1978-79		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian		Total	NATIVE GROUP		Other	TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
O & M			53.0	0	0	0	53.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			53.0	0	0	0	53.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			53.0	0	0	0	53.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services - Public Health

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: All the services required to improve the health and environment of the populace as a whole are available. They include health education; the screening of the population and environment; medical officers employed for public health direction; public health nurses; zone nursing officers; educational health officers; nutritionists, and regional dental officers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada, or through the provincial health-services body.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada

Indian Input Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of a consultative process.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going



Finance:

Public Health

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit		Métis and Non-status	Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O & M			27.0	0	0	0	27.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			27.0	0	0	0	27.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			27.0	0	0	0	27.0

Public Health

(\$000)

1978-79

O & M			29.0	0	0	0	29.0
G & C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			29.0	0	0	0	29.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			29.0	0	0	0	29.0

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services -  
Indian/Native Involvement

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Establishment of liaison officers;  
band contracts for community health  
representatives; costs of any person  
whose prime eligibility for the job  
states he must be a member of a  
certain band; and payments for native  
groups for special projects.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on  
reserves and certain specified  
categories of non-Indians living on  
reserves; in some instances registered  
Indians off reserves, and in  
transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services paid for directly by or under  
contract to Medical Services Branch,  
Health and Welfare Canada.

Responsibility  
for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and  
Welfare Canada.

Indian Input: Direct involvement in the provision of  
health-related services; development  
of consultative process.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by  
Other Agencies: Nil

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services -  
Health Support

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Costs of staff, usually at zone or regional level whose duties are not primarily in a specific sub-program, e.g., housemaids, janitors, drivers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Responsibility for Delivery: Medical Services Branch, Health and Welfare Canada.

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of a consultative process.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Votes 15 and 20

Participation by Other Agencies: Provincial health-services body.

Evaluations: Various program reviews.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going



I. Justice

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Program: Justice

Sub-program: Policing

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Provides towards the costs of on-reserve policing including band constables and agreements for training of special constables with the RCMP.

Eligibility: Contributions made to band or district councils, and agreements entered into with province in cases of special constables employed by RCMP.

Mode of Delivery: Special constables employed by RCMP are the concern of DIAND headquarters. Contributions toward band constables employment by councils are covered by local service agreements, which are entered into at the district/regional level.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters is responsible for RCMP special constables; regions and districts, for band constables - to the point where responsibility is transferred to the contribution recipient by means of local service agreement.

Indian Input: Representatives of provincial Indian associations of all chiefs' committees have been actively involved in negotiations on concerning reserve policing.

Variations from Established Policy: The Indian groups involved in researching, developing and negotiating with the department, provincial authorities and RCMP have in some instances been the recipient of contributions from these policing funds.

Authority:

T.B. Minutes,  
Provincial Acts,  
Appropriations Act,  
Indian Act,  
Criminal Code,  
RCMP Act.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Nil

Other Comments:

In some provinces, band constables are required to have certificates of appointment as special constables under The Provincial Police Act as a condition of the Local Service Agreement. There is some question as to whether this appointment bestows the authority to enforce the Indian Act and Regulations.

An important policy document relating to this sub sub-activity is the "Task Force Report on Policing Indian reserves."

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at headquarters.

Evaluations:

Information not available

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

Information not available

Finance:

Policing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	Status Indian			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
O&M			5.1	0	0	0	5.1
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			5.1	0	0	0	5.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			5.1	0	0	0	5.1

Policing (\$000) 1978-79

O&M			4.5	0	0	0	4.5
G&C			11.1	0	0	0	11.1
Sub-total			15.6	0	0	0	15.6
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			15.6	0	0	0	15.6



Program:

Justice

Sub-program:

Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding Between Native People and Those Who Represent the Legal System (formerly the program of Grants for the Education of Native People in the Legal System)

Province:

Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Services Available:

The program was planned and implemented in the 1974-75 fiscal year with the objective of reducing the communication barrier existing between native people and those who represent the legal system, by educating native people within the legal system. It became evident after two years of operation that an equally effective approach to the same basic objective would be to sensitize or educate those who represent the legal system (judges, police, and the legal profession) to the problems distinct to native people. The revised criteria provides for an extension of the classes or recipients and broaden the base of the program while retaining the original philosophy.

The projects to be funded would fall under three categories:

- 1) conferences, meetings or workshops between native people and those involved in the administration of justice;
- 2) educational or informational projects designed to increase the understanding of native people with respect to the law, its administration and enforcement; and

- 3) sensitization projects for judges, magistrates and other officials of the legal system designed to increase their awareness of problems distinct to native people.

The program lapsed at the end of the 1977-78 fiscal year. The new preventive thrust under the Native Courtworker Program will absorb this program by promoting a better understanding between the native people and those who administer the program. This will be done on a cost-shared basis with the provinces and/or territories where the need has been identified, and an agreement has been drawn up and signed by those concerned.

Expiry Date:

1977-78

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Courtworker

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Assists native people in understanding their legal rights; in obtaining legal counsel; in explaining court procedures, including the role of the judge, magistrate, prosecutor; and by providing related services to the family of an accused. Does not provide legal advice.

Eligibility: All native peoples.

Mode of Delivery: Native courtworkers are recruited by "carrier agency" and provincial government. Native people in need of assistance are referred to courtworkers by organizations such as friendship centres or other advisory organizations for natives.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government, but 50/50 cost-shared provincial-federal governments.

Indian/Inuit Input: The "carrier agency" is normally a native organization and all courtworkers are natives.

Authority: Approved by Cabinet May 24, 1972;  
T.B. 218/219/223/22920, July 19, 1972;  
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: Federal-provincial program.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1970

History:

Initially developed by Indian and Métis friendship centres in late 1950s; first established as a provincial basis by Alberta in 1969 and first funded by federal government through DIAND in 1970-71; transferred to the Department of Justice in 1973-74.

Expiry Date:

Indefinite

Finance

Native Courtworker

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				Total
O&M					0	0
G&C					12.0	12.0
Sub-total					12.0	12.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					12.0	12.0

Native Courtworker

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C					12.0	12.0
Sub-total					12.0	12.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					12.0	12.0

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Law Students

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Provision of bursaries to native law students and for attendance at special pre-law orientation courses as a condition for admission to law school.

Eligibility: Métis and non-status Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Grants to native students and to Canadian universities that conduct a special orientation of tutorial programs to encourage native people to enter the legal profession.

Responsibility for Delivery: Department of Justice

Native Input: Grant applications are made to the Department of Justice. Native Law Students Association is involved in selection process.

Authority: Approved by Cabinet May 24, 1972;  
T.B. 218/219/223/22920 July 19, 1972;  
T.B. 758243 July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Evaluations: 1976

Start Date: 1973

History: Planned and implemented by the Department of Justice in 1973.

Expiry Date: Indefinite



J. Cultural Identity

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Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Cultural Grants

Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Services Available: Grants to individual Indians based on criteria set out by Treasury Board with the objective of providing assistance to Indian artists - painters, writers, dancers, etc. - particularly where such assistance provides possibility of advancement of the individual artist and also offers encouragement to other Indian artists and potential artists.

Eligibility: Status Indians whose applications fall within specified criteria (T.B.) - subject to availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Decentralized program with limited funding centralized to provide for grant application proposals that have national implications.

Responsibility for Delivery: H.Q. and regional offices, DIAND.

Evaluations: Program review, 1979.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: The Core Funding program was designed to enable native people through their own provincial, territorial and native associations to undertake initiatives in formulating policies and programs, implemented by themselves or by various levels of government that would further their development. From 1976 to 1977 the funding of native organization newspapers was transferred to Core Funding (for sub-program description see under Native Communications program).

Eligibility: Status Indians, Métis and non-status Indians, Inuit, national, provincial and territorial political organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Until 1979-80 all funds took the form of grants. From 1979 to 1980 all funds are contributions and are delivered to the association under a contribution arrangement between the association and the Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Native Input: Will be consulted as part of information for upcoming evaluation

Authority: Cabinet Document 783-71, July 1971: Establishment of the Core Funding Program according to funding criteria and levels, for a five-year period, subject to review early in 1976.

Cabinet Document 907-71, July 1971: Approval of core funding for Métis and non-status Indian and Inuit associations.

Records of Decision, July 27 and  
July 29, 1971:

Cabinet gave responsibility to  
Secretary of State for administering  
the financial assistance and grants  
policy to native associations, to  
include Métis and non-status Indians  
as well as status Indians and Inuit.

T.B. Minute 728253, 1974:

Treasury Board raised the funding  
level of the program from \$6 000 000  
to \$8 395 000.

T.B. Minute 740912, February, 1976:

Treasury Board granted an extension of  
the Core Funding Program for one year.

T.B. Minute 743870, July, 1976:

Treasury Board renewed the mandate of  
the Core Funding Program for a five-  
year period, commencing April 1, 1977,  
at a funding level of \$9 257 000. The  
Record of Decision provided for the  
immediate transfer and administration  
of \$325 000 in communications  
(newspaper) funds and an 8% increase  
in core funds effective 1977-78.

Also approved were:

- revised objectives and sub-  
objectives;
- revised terms and conditions that  
are consistent with the  
determination to regionalize the  
program;

- a new formula for funding designed to equitably fund all associations on the basis of six variables;
- expanded financial and administrative guidelines for core-funded associations.

T.B. Minute 763860, March, 1979: Treasury Board approved terms and conditions governing contributions (formerly grants) to native associations under the Core Funding Program, in accordance with T.B. Circular 1977-50. With the exception of \$325 000 allocated to the Newspaper Program, all core funds take the form of contributions.

Participation by Other Agencies:

No formal linkages; however, informal consultation with NH&W, DIAND, CMHC.

Evaluations:

1975, one to begin 1980-81.

Start Date:

July 1971

History:

The grant support to status Indian organizations of the Secretary of State (Citizenship) arose out of the ARDA-DREE agreements, which were established in 1967 and transferred to the Secretary of State as of April 1, 1971. Federal funds were paid to the native associations through the provinces. On July 29, 1971, Cabinet approved direct funding to the native associations (Cabinet Document 907171). At the same time, approval was given to provide federal support for Métis and non-status Indian associations. At present, core funds are allocated to 3 national and 32 provincial and territorial native organizations.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1982

Finance:

Core Funding

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			0	0	95.1	0	95.1
Sub-total			0	0	95.1	0	95.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	95.1	0	95.1

Core Funding

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			0	0	108.9	0	108.9
Sub-total			0	0	108.9	0	108.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	108.9	0	108.9

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Migrating Native Peoples

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Core funding of friendship centres and the National Association of Friendship Centres encourage and assist the effective inclusion of migrating native people into the social and cultural fabric of the communities in which they are located.

Eligibility: Friendship centres must operate for two years before they are funded.

Mode of Delivery: Each centre submits annual application for funds. Maximum level of funds established for each size of centre and cost area. Allocation to friendship centres is not decentralized to the regions.

Responsibility for Delivery: Secretary of State

Native Input Consultation with Indian and native associations including provincial and national associations of friendship centres.

Authority: T.B. Minute 637136, 1965:  
Cost-sharing agreements (50/50) signed with the provinces.

T.B. Minute 637136, 1970:  
Those provinces not covered under agreement (cost-sharing) are provided for directly under Secretary of State T.B. Minute 637136.

Cabinet Document 817/71, 1971:  
Policy memorandum on capital funding  
for friendship centres (see also  
291-77MC, 445-72, and 593-72).

T.B. Minute 713973, 1972:  
"Program approval" allotment from  
Treasury Board Vote 5 -  
"Contingencies" with authority to  
include items in supplementary  
estimates 1972-73.

T.B. Minute 736024, May 1, 1975:  
Authority to continue making capital  
grants to friendship centres without  
further reference to T.B.

Treasury Board Minute 740569, December  
23, 1975:  
Grants to native friendship centres.  
Authority to raise the maximum  
entitlement level for each category  
"A", "B", "C" by 15% effective April  
1, 1975 and transfer allotments in the  
fiscal year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 743356, May 27, 1976:  
Authority to make a grant and  
authority to include an item in  
supplementary estimates "A" 1976-77.

T.B. Minute 747397, January 21, 1977:  
Program approval to renew the  
Migrating Native Peoples Program for  
one year.

T.B. Minute 750621, June 27, 1977:  
Program approval to renew the  
Migrating Native Peoples Program for  
five years.

Precedents:

Cabinet Documents 817-71; 445-72;  
593-72; and 291-77MC;  
Records of Decision, June 8, 1972;  
Report to Cabinet 291-77CF June 15,  
1977;  
T.B. Minutes 713973, 718244, 724854,  
736024, 741634 and 747397.

Renewed five-year Migrating Native  
Peoples Program approved by Cabinet,  
1978

T.B. Minute 759599, August 21, 1978:  
Approval to release capital grants to  
friendship centres.

T.B. Minute 765181, June 15, 1979:  
Approval of revised terms and  
conditions governing the payment of  
contributions (formerly grants) to  
friendship centres under the Migrating  
Native Peoples Capital Sub-program and  
approval of the capital assistance  
plan for friendship centres in the  
fiscal year 1979-80.

T.B. Minute 766384, August 1, 1979:  
Approval to provide grants to four new  
friendship centres under the  
controlled allotment of the Migrating  
Native Peoples Program in the fiscal  
year 1979-80.

NOTE: Further information on T.B.  
submissions may be obtained  
from Secretary of State (Faye  
Roberts 994-2040).



Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Constant consultation with other interested federal departments; periodic consultation with provincial governments.

Evaluations:

1976 by CAN-ACT Services; another one due 1981-82.

Start Date:

1972

History:

The first friendship centre was established in Winnipeg in 1958. It was initially funded by federal-provincial agreements, but this changed to federal government responsibility for core funding in 1972.

Expiry Date:

March 1983

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications -  
Resource Organization

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Financial assistance is available to native communications resource organizations located throughout the country. However, the financial support is limited to one resource organization per region.

Eligibility: The organization should be managed and controlled by native people; respond to native communications needs; and involve itself to the greatest possible extent with the community it was designed to serve and with the larger society.

Where a resource organization operated multimedia projects, it would be prepared to lend any native group in the region such equipment as that group might reasonably require and provide training and assistance to such a group as appropriate free of charge.

Mode of Delivery: The organization applies annually for their grants. The application is first reviewed by a field officer to ensure criteria are satisfied, then copies are circulated to members of the regional co-ordinating committees.

The committee, chaired by the regional director, meets with the organization to review the application and the regional director then makes his recommendation for funding levels to H.Q.

Responsibility for Delivery:

Administration is shared by the regions and headquarters, Secretary of State.

Native Input:

Initiation and planning of projects; participation in decision-making process on funding; production of two year development and financial plan.

Authority:

Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974, and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

Treasury Board Decisions:

T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications program);

T.B. Minute 734269 March 25, 1975,

T.B. Minute 738496 August 20, 1975,

T.B. Minute 741295 March 25, 1976,

(approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979);

T.B. Minute 762881 January 26, 1979.

Participation by Other Agencies:

On the regional co-ordinating committee, membership includes representatives of provincial or territorial governments, of the CBC and NFB, and of the native associations involved, with standing participation by officials of the departments of Communications, Indian

Affairs and Northern Development and the Secretary of State. The committee makes recommendations to the native participation chairman on the allocation of grants to native communications projects.

Evaluations:

1977 - program review.

Start Date:

March 1974

History:

This program started with five pilot projects in 1971-73 namely the Alberta Native Communications Society, the Indian News Media of Alberta, the Raven Society of B.C., the Indian Voice of B.C. and the Communications Unit of the Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories. These served as models for future organizations.

Expiry Date:

July 31, 1980

Program: Cultral Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications -  
Native Organization Newspapers

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Provides financial assistance to native organizations qualifying under the Core and Communications Workers Program and the National Association of Friendship Centres to allow them to produce and distribute an organization newspaper.

Eligibility: Any native association newspaper.

Mode of Delivery: Application for funds is made annually. Each application is reviewed by the field officer who makes a recommendation to the regional director who then advises headquarters and the secretary of state.

Responsibility for Delivery: Shared by region and headquarters, Secretary of State.

Native Input: Initiation of newspapers; application for funds; production of two-year development and financial plan.

Authority: Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974, and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);  
  
Treasury Board Decisions:  
T.B. Minute 726394, March 28, 1974 (approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);  
T.B. Minute 734269, March 25, 1975,  
T.B. Minute 738496, August 20, 1975,  
T.B. Minute 741295, March 25, 1976,  
(approved the Native Communications program to March 31, 1979);  
T.B. Minute 762881, January 26, 1979.

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

None

Evaluations:

None - there will be program  
evaluation/review in 1982.

Start Date:

1974

History:

Initially program was part of the  
Native Communications Program. It was  
transferred to the Core-Funding  
Program during the 1976-77 fiscal year.

Expiry Date:

1981-82

Finance:

Native Organization Newspaper

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	25.0	0	25.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	0	25.0	0	25.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	25.0	0	25.0

Native Organization Newspaper

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0	0	25.0	0	25.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0	0	25.0	0	25.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0	0	25.0	0	25.0

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Women

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: Funding for local native women's associations/groups and for the national association.

Eligibility: All native women's associations/groups throughout Canada.

Mode of Delivery: groups within each of the regions apply and submit an application form to the local or regional office. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program. He or she may liaise with the group requesting more information, etc; once he or she is satisfied with the form, a grant assessment form is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the dollar value. The submission is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews the submission and indicates their recommendations. The grant application is then forwarded to Ottawa where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and indicate its agreement or disagreement with the regional office's recommendation. For grants to the national association application is made to the headquarters, Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery: Headquarters and regional offices of Native Citizens Directorate, Secretary of State.

Regional directors have commitment authority up to \$10 000 and all grants over \$10 000 must be reviewed by a senior management committee. The secretary of state at all times retains final signing authority over all grants.



Native Input:

Initiation and planning of projects;  
grant application and consultation.

Authority:

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71;  
Records of Decision July 27 and 29,  
1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1,  
1972 and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26,  
1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants  
Policy to Native Associations Youth  
Program).

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971  
and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of  
Decision, July 16, 1971; Treasury  
Board Letter 49446, April 16, 1973  
(Native Culture).

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962;  
T.B. Minute 731226, September 12,  
1974 (Native Culture and Development  
Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7,  
1972; Record of Decision June 8 and  
July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226  
(Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976 and T.B.  
Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native  
Social and Cultural Development  
Program).

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Canada Council on the Status of  
Women; Health and Welfare; DIAND; the  
Women's Program of the Secretary of  
State

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

1972

History:

Report of Interdepartmental Committee on Indian and Eskimos Policy at beginning of 1970 recommended the development of a distinct program of support for native women's groups in recognition of the contribution to be made by native women to improving the social and economic status of the people they represent.

Expiry Date:

1984

Program: Cultral Identity

Sub-program: Native Social and Cultural Development

Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Services Available: Funds projects and activities that encourage and advance the participation of native people in contemporary society with the objectives of:

1. multiplying opportunities for intracultural contact and appreciation;
2. stimulating forms of native social and cultural expression;
3. making the social and cultural participation and expression of native people more visible and meaningful to all Canadians;
4. upgrading technical and management skills of individuals involved in such activities; and
5. co-ordinating the interests and expertise of departments and agencies engaged in complementary activities.

Eligibility: Native groups, providing project submissions meet the program's requirements and established priorities.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply to the local or regional office for a grant. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program and a grant assessment is completed indicating the recommendations for

support and the amount. The grant, if processed by a local office, is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews and indicates its recommendations regarding the project. The grant application form (gat) is then forwarded to headquarters where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and either agree or disagree with regions' recommendations. Regions have commitment authority for grants up to \$10 000. Grants totalling \$10 000 and over must be reviewed by the Native Citizens Directorate, and by a senior management committee. The secretary of state has final signing authority on all grants.

Responsibility  
for Delivery:

Shared by headquarters and regional offices of Secretary of State; each region is responsible for administration of its budget allocation.

Native Input

Initiation of projects, formation of groups and application for grants.

Authorities:.

Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of Decision July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972, and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to native Associations Youth Program).

Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971, and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of Decision, July 16, 1971; T.B. Minute 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).

T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962;  
T.B. Minute 731226, September 12,  
1974 (Native Culture and Development  
Fund).

Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7,  
1962; Record of Decision June 8 and  
July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226  
(Demonstration Fund).

T.B. Minute 742694, June 1976 and T.B.  
Minute 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native  
Social and Cultural Development  
Program).

Cabinet Decision 133-79 CR, March 6,  
1979 (Métis/Non-status Indian  
Socio-Economic Development).

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

DIAND - Education Division

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

1972

History:

In 1962 the Native Culture and  
Development Fund was created; by 1973  
there were three separate programs  
concerned with native social and  
cultural development and they were  
amalgamated into one in 1976.

Expiry Date:

1980-81

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Involvement

Province: Prince Edward Island

Objectives and Services Available: The objective of the Native Involvement Program is the participation of native people with Parks Canada through indirect employment (short-term contract work), the promotion of native entrepreneurial activities and the involvement of native cultural artifacts within Parks Canada facilities.

Eligibility: All native peoples, associations, organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Funding for contract work is allocated to the region. Individual managers are responsible for projects in their region. Support is given to native entrepreneurial activity in the parks by requiring all stores to allocate a proportion of their inventory to authentic handicrafts. The cultural component is developed by contracting bands in nearby communities and negotiating with them to participate in the different Parks programs through displays and exhibits.

Responsibility for Delivery: Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Native people can be involved in the planning and design stage and operation of the different Parks projects.

Authority: None

Participation by  
Other Agencies:

There have been several joint projects  
with DIAND and more recently a project  
with DREE.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

1976

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going





K. Regional Planning

Page

1. Community Planning..... K2

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Community Planning

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: With maximum participation or and continuing consultation with Indian people, assistance to the bands with respect to the development of community plans for reserves, such as plans for subdivision, campgrounds, cottage development, etc., is provided.

Liaison between band and local, regional or provincial planning authorities, where requested by bands is also provided.

Eligibility: Indian bands, band economic development committes, and individual Indians living on reserves.

Responsibility for Delivery: Regional planning staff of DIAND.

Mode of Delivery: Regional planning staff of DIAND attend meetings and prepare plans, charts and discussions. The results are often put in a planning report, describing soil, existing conditions, existing and future population characteristics, future need for various land uses, cost estimates, etc. In order to improve band participation in the planning of the community, the report is "translated" into a slide show.

The text is spoken by the chief and one or two councillors; background music is, where possible, provided by a band member or a local group.

This method has been very successful, not only in informing the band members of the planning program in their community, but also in showing other bands, service groups, classes, Indian training groups, etc. the planning done by a particular band.

Indian Input: On certain reserves, a planning committee is formed to work with the planner. Mostly, the process is carried out with chief, council and band manager.

Authority: Information not available

Participation by Other Agencies: No direct involvement, though liaison is maintained with the departments of National Health and Welfare and the Environment and regional and provincial planning agencies.

Availability of Documents: All documents available at the regional level.

Evaluations: Nil

Start Date: September 1972

History: Physical planning, such as subdivision design, was done by Technical Services Unit prior to September 1972, when a regional planner was appointed. A more comprehensive approach to community planning was then formulated and covered population trends, off-reserve developments affecting reserves and band development proposals with planning reports being prepared for most bands.

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Community Planning

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL		
	Status Indian On-reserve	Indian Off-reserve	Total			
O&M			0.3	0	0	0.3
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0.3	0	0	0.3
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0.3	0	0	0.3

Community Planning

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0.1	0	0	0.1
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			0.1	0	0	0.1
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			0.1	0	0	0.1

Note: This sub-program was originally under Band Government; however, under the new activity structure it is part of Regional Planning. For historical purposes expenditure information is reported in the summary table under Band Government.



L. Engineering and Architecture Services

Page

1. Engineering and Architecture.....	L2
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Program: Engineering and Architecture Services

Province: Prince Edward Island

Services Available: A. Area of Responsibility

1. Investigation, technical planning, design, contract administration, construction, project management and maintenance management.
2. Fire protection and prevention and construction safety.
3. Technical operation of infrastructure (water, sewer, roads) and buildings (schools, community buildings).
4. Capital program planning.

B. Engineering and Architecture Services - Relative to Area of Responsibility

1. Advisory/Consulting Service
  - Provision of professional and technical advice.
2. Capital Program Implementation Project Management
  - Provision of project planning and design development service, including surveys, contract administration and evaluation.
  - Functional direction to band councils.
3. Maintenance
  - Provision of functional advice to bands for maintenance and technical operation of plant and equipment.
  - Development of assets inventory and maintenance funding requirements.

4. Capital Planning
  - Technical assistance to band councils.
  - Feasibility studies and cost estimates.
  - Technical input to department's Capital Management System.

Eligibility:

All bands on reserves in the Atlantic region.

Mode of Delivery:

Through DIAND, Engineering and Architecture Unit, with support available for bands that want to manage their own service. The Engineering and Architecture Unit provides direct service, or arranges for the provision of engineering and architecture service through other federal and provincial departments, such as, the Department of Public Works, Department of the Environment, Department of Labour, and fire marshal (provincial and federal).

Consultant contracts are also arranged and funded by the department with band participation in the arrangement.

Responsibility for Delivery:

DIAND provides or arranges for the services, or assists bands in acquiring services from outside agents.

Indian Input:

The level and type of input varies significantly between bands. Generally, bands directly manage housing and minor construction work with technical direction from DIAND. Where bands directly manage major construction work, technical terms and conditions are agreed on with DIAND. Bands manage most of the technical operation of infrastructure, with DIAND support.



Participation by  
Other Agencies:

Department of Public Works provides design and construction supervision services for some select projects.

Department of the Environment assists with groundwater investigation studies and environmental assessment studies and provides reviews of wastewater treatment system design documents and carries out limited monitoring of wastewater plants.

Availability  
of Documents:

All documents available at the regional level.

Evaluations:

Are carried out on an individual project basis, at the regional level.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Because of the increase in volume and level of sophistication of major buildings and municipal type services on reserves in recent years, services available at the regional level under this program have also been expanded.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Engineering and Architecture

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			NATIVE GROUP			TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			17.9	0	0	0	17.9
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			17.9	0	0	0	17.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			17.9	0	0	0	17.9

Engineering and Architecture

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			20.1	0	0	0	20.1
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			20.1	0	0	0	20.1
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			20.1	0	0	0	20.1