



Indian and Northern
Affairs Canada

Affaires indiennes
et du Nord Canada

FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR STATUS INDIANS, METIS AND NON-STATUS INDIANS AND INUIT

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FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR
STATUS INDIANS, METIS, NON-STATUS INDIANS, AND INUIT
PROVINCE OF QUEBEC

Intergovernmental Affairs Branch
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This volume attempts to provide a description of federal programs and services available to Indian people. The material does not deal with national programs of universal application to which Indian people have access in the same manner and conditions as other Canadian citizens, such as unemployment insurance, family allowances, etc. In addition, financial expenditure information, where available is provided for each program. In the tables, a zero entry refers to nil expenditure, while a 'blank' means that information is not available. Total may not add due to rounding.

At this stage, the material is not as complete as might be desirable and as such will be the subject of on-going review and modification. Similar volumes are now available for all other provinces in Canada.

This volume was prepared from the combined inputs of regional office and headquarters staff of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development. The work was co-ordinated by the Intergovernmental Affairs Branch in Ottawa and any questions, comments or additional information concerning this volume or other provincial volumes is welcomed and should be directed to the following address:

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TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLES: BY
NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

Province: Quebec		(\$000)					1977-78
PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other (3)	
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
Social Services	8 262.4	0	8 435.0(4)	5.0	0	0	8 440.0
Band Government	2 859.3		2 979.1	447.4	54.7	0	3841.2
Housing and Community Services	17 339.2		17 339.2	8.0	450.7	0	17 797.9
-loans			492.0				492.0
Education	27 332.0	0	27 332.0	324.8	0	0	27 656.8
Employment	1 492.2		6 190.8	108.8	625.2	373.6	7 298.4
Economic Development			1 983.2	0	0	0	1 983.2
-loans			533.5				533.5
Reserves and Trusts, Member- ship and Statutory Requirements			303.1	0	0	0	303.1
Justice			1 952.2	-2.5(5)	0	0	1 949.7
Engineering and Architecture Services			3 149.9	0	0	0	3 149.9
Cultural Identity			329.0	267.9	322.3	562.5	1 481.7
Health			3 777.0	1 308.0	0	0	5 085.0
Total (excluding loans)	57 285.1		73 770.5	2 467.4	1 452.9	936.1	78 626.9

Notes: (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$7 526.0

- (2) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in the sub-program tables. Expenditures in this summary table reflect only H.Q. figures.
- (3) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples which could not be allocated to specific native groups.
- (4) These figures include expenditures on 'Inuit' for the Native Alcohol Abuse Program detailed under the sub-program "Rehabilitation": unable to determine breakdown.
- (5) Departmental adjustment to financial accounts.

TOTAL FEDERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES ON NATIVE PEOPLES: BY
NATIVE GROUP AND PROGRAM AREA (1) (2)

Province: Quebec

(\$000)

1978-79

PROGRAM AREA	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other (3)
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
Social Services	10 609.0		10 800.4(4)	0	0	0	10 800.4
Band Government	2 926.5		3 018.0	423.4	44.6	0	3 486.0
Housing and Community Services	20 143.0		20 143.0	2 524.0	766.4	0	23 433.4
-loans			866.5				866.5
Education			32 142.0	142.9	0	0	32 284.9
Employment	2 299.5		5 049.7	70.6	893.5	448.2	6 462.0
Economic Development			2 882.6	0	0	0	2 882.6
-loans			666.8				666.8
Reserves and Trusts, Member- ship and Statutory Requirements			320.0	0	0	0	320.0
Justice			1 785.7	0	0	0	1 785.7
Engineering and Architecture Services			3 376.9	0	0	0	3 376.9
Cultural Identity			359.0	215.4	328.1	795.7	1 698.2
Health			5 083.0	1 577.0	0	0	6 660.0
Total (excluding loans)	35 978.0		84 960.3	4 953.3	2 032.6	1 243.9	93 190.1

Notes: (1) Excludes program overhead costs of \$8 037.0

- (2) For each sub-program where the regional office reported a significant difference in expenditures as compared to H.Q. figures, the difference has been noted in the sub-program tables. Expenditures in this summary table reflect only H.Q. figures.
- (3) This column refers to expenditures on native peoples which could not be allocated to specific native groups.
- (4) These figures include expenditures on 'Inuit' for the Native Alcohol Abuse Program detailed under the sub-program "Rehabilitation": unable to determine breakdown.



A. Social Services

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Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Social Assistance

Province: Quebec

Services Available: The program pays for native people's basic needs, namely food, clothing, personal and home needs, heating and electricity, rent or home maintenance, as the case may be, and mortgages and community services, up to a specific monthly sum.

Eligibility: All Indians requiring assistance, especially those who are unable to provide adequately for themselves or their dependents owing to their inability to find employment, loss of the main breadwinner, illness, disability, old age or other reasons.

Eligibility for assistance is based on the deficit resulting from a calculation of the needs and resources, which are determined by the program regulations.

Mode of Delivery: On reserve, the program is administered by ten band councils. On 18 reserves, this service is administered by departmental staff at the district level.

Indians living off the reserve are assisted by the province, which is not reimbursed by the department.

Responsibility for Delivery: On reserve - DIAND
Off reserve - the province

Indian Input: The above program, that has Treasury Board authorization, is based on the rates, regulations and procedures applicable to corresponding provincial programs. Indian participation is for the most part restricted to the

administration of the program on the reserve. The reserves must respect certain conditions aimed at ensuring control of both the services and funds provided by the program.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Quebec's Social Aid Act and Regulations stipulate that "social aid must be granted without discrimination, exclusion or preference based on the race, colour, sex, religion, language, national extraction, social origin, morals or political convictions of the person applying therefor or the members of his family".

Such assistance should be given to Indians living on the reserve, since, in our opinion, this would not contravene Section 6(2)(D) of the Canada Assistance Plan. On the other hand, the province's Social Aid Act and Regulations cover needs that are excluded from our program because they are the responsibility of other government agencies, such as Health and Welfare Canada or DIAND's education and employment services.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5: "... contributions and special payments for general assistance to Indians and Eskimos, including such payments in respect of social assistance to non-Indians residing on Indian reserves..."

T.B. Minute 627879, July 16, 1964: authorizing DIAND and its representatives to adopt, for the purposes of social assistance, the regulations and procedures used by the province where the Indians reside.

T.B. Minutes 705360, July 23, 1971 and 711118, March 31, 1972: authorizing the allocation to an assistance project of a sum equivalent to the social assistance payment for which a person would have been eligible had he not been employed under the project.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

On the reserve, the Department of National Health and Welfare and DIAND's education and employment services.

Off the reserve, the local offices of the Quebec Department of Social Affairs.

Other Comments:

Together with the resources provided by other agencies, this program assures the Indians of Quebec of financial assistance for their basic and individual needs comparable to that received by non-Indians in similar situations.

Availability of
Documents :

Files 301/29-1 and 301/42-1. More detailed information on the program may be obtained from the regional office.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Social Assistance		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	TOTAL
	Status Indian	Off-reserve	Total				
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O&M (1)	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1
G&C (2)	5 735.4	0	5 735.4	0	0	0	5 735.4
Sub-total	5 735.5	0	5 735.5	0	0	0	5 735.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	5 735.5	0	5 735.5	0	0	0	5 735.5

Social Assistance		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	7 142.0	0	7 142.0	0	0	0	7 142.0
Sub-total	7 142.0	0	7 142.0	0	0	0	7 142.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	7 142.0	0	7 142.0	0	0	0	7 142.0

Note (1) Operation and Maintenance
(2) Grants and Contributions

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Agreement on Contribution for Social Services

Province: Quebec

Services Available: In signing this agreement with DIAND, the social service centres undertake to provide the Indian population in their territory (indirectly, if necessary) with all the professional social services normally provided under the Act respecting health services and social services (1971 QS, C 48) as amended and in particular, without restricting the general nature of the above, the services described in section 1(g) and (i) of the Act, namely social preventive and action services, in particular by receiving or visiting persons who require current or specialized social services for themselves or their families; by rendering such services to them, counselling them, or, if necessary, by referring them to the establishments most capable of assisting them, by offering to persons facing social difficulties the aid necessary to assist them by making available to them services for consultation, psycho-social or rehabilitation treatment, or adoption.

Eligibility: The services provided by the social service centres are available to all Indian person.

Mode of Delivery: On the reserves, the service is delivered by social service centre staff hired for this purpose. This staff also assists Indians who must temporarily leave the reserve in order to receive services. The regular services provided by the social service centres must be available to all persons living off the reserve.

Responsibility
for Delivery :

Under Section 91(7) of the British North America Act, the province is responsible for providing social services in Indian communities through its social service centres. However, the province considers that, pursuant to Section 91(24) of the British North America Act, the federal government has a responsibility toward the people living on reserve. Notwithstanding section 88 of the Indian Act, the reserves are assisted by provincial agencies which are fully reimbursed by the federal government for the cost of providing the services.

Indian Input:

Indian representatives are partners in the agreements concluded between the social service centres and DIAND. Moreover, the social service centres employ Indians to distribute their services on the reserves. The Indian population is represented on the joint committees formed to ensure the proper distribution of services on the reserves. An Indian association (the Attikamek-Montagnais Council) made up of about ten Indian communities is studying the possibility of setting up an Indian community service centre.

Variations From
Established Policy:

The social service centres agree to make their services available on the Indian reserves on condition that their costs are repaid in full by the federal government. Moreover, they are not always willing to make their services available to Indians living off the reserve, on the grounds that DIAND is responsible for all Indians, including non-status Indians, Métis and Indians living off the reserve.

Authority:

- 1) Appropriations Act - Vote 5
- 2) T.B. Minute 758999, August 15, 1978, established a new vote 15 for grants and contributions, and T.B. Minute 763729, April 6, 1979, defining the conditions and beneficiaries.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

In addition to the seven social service centres that have contracts with DIAND, there are other social service centres which provide Indian communities with a number of services on an individual basis. The service contracts concluded with the social service centres give access to the resources used by these centres, such as the Social Welfare Court, reception centres and rehabilitation centres. Department of National Health and Welfare also comes to DIAND's assistance when necessary.

Availability
of Documents:

The documents may be found in file 301/29-16.

History:

Information not available.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Agreement on
Contribution for Social Services

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	1.9	0	1.9	0	0	0	1.9
G&C	56.7	0	56.7	0	0	0	56.7
Sub-total	58.6	0	58.6	0	0	0	58.6
Capital		0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	58.6	0	58.6	0	0	0	58.6

Agreement on
Contribution for Social Services

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	1 016.6	0	1 016.6	0	0	0	1 016.6
G&C	47.2	0	47.2	0	0	0	47.2
Sub-total	1 063.8	0	1 063.8	0	0	0	1 063.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 063.8	0	1 063.8	0	0	0	1 063.8

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Child Care

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: The aim is to prevent the abandonment of children, provide child care services, and ensure that protection services are available to children abandoned or neglected by their parents, guardians or other persons responsible for them. These services are governed by certain provincial laws, such as the Adoption Act, the Youth Protection Act, and the federal Juvenile Delinquents Act.

Complaints of abandonment and neglect are investigated by the social service centres, which may take any of the following measures to solve the problem:

- a) counsel the parents and/or provide them with the services of a visiting homemaker in order to help the family correct the situation;
- b) remove the child from the parents' supervision or custody with their consent, and/or
- c) remove the child from the parents' custody without their consent.

Should the last solution be required, a ruling to this effect must be issued by a judge of the Social Welfare Court. If the judge considers that the child has been neglected or abandoned, he may place him in the care of a social service centre for a limited or indefinite period. The centre will see that the child is placed in a reception centre or foster home, according to his needs.

For the period during which the child is under sponsorship or supervision, the social service centre is the sole legal guardian. The child may also be placed under adoption with his parents' consent, or, if he has been abandoned, placed under adoption by the agency. Thus, the program provides services for placement into foster homes, adoptive homes or reception centres, as well as child counselling services.

Eligibility:

Children less than 18 years of age living in a family and requiring protection, children without a family, and children who require placement and supervision. The terms "abandonment", "neglect" and "need for protection" are defined in the above-mentioned legislation.

Mode of Delivery:

The regional Indian Affairs office has concluded contracts with eight social service centres in order to meet child care needs on 24 reserves. Six reserves receive the services free of charge owing to the small number of cases.

All the children of Indian families living off the reserve will receive these services free of charge from provincial agencies.

Responsibility for Delivery :

On the reserve, the social service centre staff is responsible for providing the services.

Indian Input:

A joint committee that includes representatives of the reserves affected, the social service centres and DIAND meets periodically to discuss the distribution of social services in Indian communities.

The social service centres employ a number of Indians to distribute these services. These persons receive training in social work from the centres.

Variations From
Established Policy:

In instances where the parents are living on the reserve, the province may refuse to provide these services for free, even if the child is living off the reserve.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5

T.B. Minute 758999, August 15, 1978, establishing a new vote 15 for grants and contributions, and T.B. Minute 763729, April 6, 1979, defining the conditions and beneficiaries.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

As stated, the province has eight social service centres to establish and provide these services in Indian communities. Department of National Health and Welfare is itself responsible for finding placements for children in need of medical care, employing, when necessary, the services of existing provincial agencies.

The cost of providing placements and services for Indian children are refunded in full by the Department of National Health and Welfare and DIAND.

Other Comments:

Eleven Inuit communities north of the region and seven Indian communities that are part of the James Bay and Northern Quebec Agreement receive these services directly from the province. In the latter case, a regional Cree health and social service centre has been established to provide the services.

Availability of
Documents :

Files 301/29-16 and 301/29-4 at the regional office

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Child Care (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	1 264.6	0	1 264.6	0	0	0	1 264.6
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	1 264.6	0	1 264.6	0	0	0	1 264.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 264.6	0	1 264.6	0	0	0	1 264.6

Child Care (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	1 837.4	0	1 837.4	0	0	0	1 837.4
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	1 837.4	0	1 837.4	0	0	0	1 837.4
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 837.4	0	1 837.4	0	0	0	1 837.4

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Adult Care

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Financial assistance for the purpose of contributing to the care of dependent adults placed in a foster family or a reception centre, or receiving the services of a homemaker or home helper. Such financial assistance is provided for adult Indians who are elderly, ill, handicapped, or physically or mentally disabled.

Eligibility: All persons over 18 years of age without sufficient resources and living on a reserve who are to be placed in a foster family or reception centre or are to receive the services of a homemaker.

Mode of Delivery: On the reserve, the service is provided by the social service centre staff, assisted by DIAND's local welfare officer and the homemaker selected by the person receiving the home care service.

Responsibility For Delivery: The province is of the opinion that the federal government has a responsibility toward persons living on reserves. Notwithstanding Section 88 of the Indian Act, the reserves are served by provincial agencies which are reimbursed in full by the federal government.

Indian Input: Indians are involved in the distribution of adult care services through their participation in the joint committee, which includes representatives of the social service centres, DIAND and the Indian population affected. A referral service is also provided by Indians, especially those who are on local welfare committees or band councils. Moreover, the homemakers employed to provide the home care services are all Indians.

Variation From
Established Policy:

The social service centres provide non-Indians with a very limited family assistance service using a certain number of home helpers who visit the most needy cases. These home helpers are part of the centres' unionized staff. The service is not easily available on the reserves owing to the small number of cases and the distance which often separates the reserves from the social service centres.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5

T.B. Minute 758999, August 15, 1978, establishing a new vote 15 for grants and contributions, and T.B. Minute 763729, April 6, 1979, defining the conditions and beneficiaries.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Over a year ago, DIAND's social assistance program, like the provincial program, also provided home helper and babysitting services to meet special needs. In December 1976, these services were withdrawn from the program. However, since they met real needs, they were added to the "adult care" sub-program and placed under the professional responsibility of the social service centres. The homemakers hired on a part-time basis may be chosen by the beneficiaries, but if the latter require constant care, they will receive the services of the Indian home helpers hired on a full-time basis by the social service centres themselves.

Availability of
Documents :

The documents are found in files 301/29-1, 301/29-13 and 301/29-16.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Adult Care

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	108.0	0	108.0	0	0	0	108.0
G&C	42.5	0	42.5	0	0	0	42.5
Sub-total	150.5	0	150.5	0	0	0	150.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	150.5	0	150.5	0	0	0	150.5

Adult Care

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	192.0	0	192.0	0	0	0	192.0
G&C	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1
Sub-total	192.1	0	192.1	0	0	0	192.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	192.1	0	192.1	0	0	0	192.1

Program: Social Services

Sub-program: Rehabilitation

Province: Quebec

Services Available: These services are essentially designed to prevent and treat alcoholism and other forms of drug abuse and to rehabilitate persons with problems resulting from alcohol abuse.

These services formally include education programs designed to provide information on the effects of alcohol abuse and the ways in which it can be prevented, withdrawal programs and patient treatment services provided by provincial agencies, and counselling services.

In Quebec, there are currently six programs that have been approved, affecting 19 Indian reserves.

Most projects emphasize education and counselling services.

Eligibility: To receive funds, the projects must meet certain basic conditions, namely that they emphasize prevention, treatment and rehabilitation, make use of local resources, and be developed and directed by the Indians.

The services are provided primarily for persons living on the reserves, and the projects themselves determine which segment of the population will be affected.

Mode of Delivery: The program receives equal funding from DIAND and Department of National Health and Welfare. The two departments direct the program jointly through national and regional committees which include their representatives and those of Indian and Inuit associations and the province.

The services are provided by the project staff. As mentioned above, the projects are developed and administered by Indians.

Responsibility For Delivery:

Projects approved and financed by the two departments are the responsibility of DIAND, Department of National Health and Welfare and the project officers.

Indian Input:

As has already been stated, most of the Indian associations are represented on regional and national committees, and the projects are developed by Indians.

Variation From Established Policy:

In Quebec, the anti-alcoholism program has been integrated into the health programs and is administered by the social service centres. The federal program is very difficult to co-ordinate with the provincial programs.

Authority:

On December 31, 1974, the cabinet's social policy committee approved the program for a trial period ending March 31, 1978.

This authority was renewed for an additional three-year period.

Participation by Other Agencies :

Department of National Health and Welfare, the executive councils of the Grand Council of the Cree and the Inuit communities, and some social service centres.

Other Comments:

The program has been evaluated, and recommendations concerning its future are currently under study.

Availability of Documents :

A report on the program evaluation, a document dealing with the program's future, all project-related documents and the minutes of the regional committee are available in file 301/29- 20-1.

Start Date:

1974

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Rehabilitation (DIAND)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	.8	0	.8	0	0	0	.8
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	.8	0	.8	0	0	0	.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	.8	0	.8	0	0	0	.8

Rehabilitation (DIAND)

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1

National Native
Alcohol Abuse Program
(NNAAP) (NH&W)

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M*			172.6	0	0	172.6
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			172.6	0	0	172.6
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			172.6	0	0	172.6

National Native
Alcohol Abuse Program
(NNAAP) (NH&W)

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M*			191.4	0	0	191.4
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			191.4	0	0	191.4
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			191.4	0	0	191.4

* 'Status Indian' native group refers to expenditures on both status Indians and Inuit: unable to determine breakdown.

Program:

Social Services

Sub-program:

Other Social Services

Province:

Quebec

Objective and
Services Available:

a) An allowance to students 18 years of age and over attending secondary school and residing on the reserve on a permanent basis.

b) Financial assistance to hunters who wish to pursue this activity for a number of weeks.

Such assistance is provided in order to help Indians obtain the equipment, food and transportation required for this activity.

c) Assisting Indians in need of help away from home by enabling them to return home.

Eligibility:

a) All Indians who meet the educational, age and residence criteria, regardless of the parents' financial resources.

b) Hunters recommended by the band council who have some experience and wish to perform this activity for a number of weeks.

c) All Indians temporarily without resources and unable to obtain the assistance they require from the province.

Mode of Delivery:

a) On the reserve, the service is provided by the departmental staff.

b) This service is provided by the district staff, in co-operation with the band councils.

c) This service is provided by DIAND, in co-operation with local agencies.

Responsibility
For Delivery:

In cases (a) and (b), it is DIAND and the bands administering the social assistance program who are responsible for delivering these services. In case (c), the district offices refer the case to the regional office.

Indian Input:

- a) The only Indian involvement in the program consists in filing an application on an individual basis to receive the allowance.
- b) Some band councils have become involved. Some expressed the wish to assume this responsibility on seeing the results of the hunting.
- c) None

Variation From
Established Policy:

Prior to January 1977, the programs for assistance to students and hunters were covered by the social assistance program. However, these special services were withdrawn from the program in order to bring it into line with the provincial social assistance program. These services, which require modification and serve persons not necessarily devoid of resources, have been improved and developed under the present sub-program.

DIAND's educational and economic services should assume responsibility for programs A and B.

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

It is conceivable that if the student allowance is not taken over by the education sector, it will disappear over the next few years owing to the lack of candidates. The service to hunters and trappers needs to be reviewed and taken over by the band councils.

Availability of Documents :

File 301/29-1

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going



B. Band Government

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Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Basic Operations Grant

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Financial assistance to local councils for activities not related to program management.

Eligibility: Local and district councils as described in Program Circular D3.

Mode of Delivery: This contribution is made on the basis of a per capita formula adjusted to the isolation cost.

Responsibility For Delivery: The contributions are approved by the Department's district office and administered by local councils in accordance with Program Circular D3.

Indian Input: The guidelines are contained in Program Circular D3. However, local councils may suggest amendments to it.

Variation From Established Policy: In Quebec, 20 per cent of this grant is used by local councils to pay their administrative costs.

Authority: Appropriations Act, T.B. Minute 725973, and Program Circular D3.

Participation by Other Agencies : None

Availability of Documents : The documents are available at headquarters.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1972

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Basic Operations Grant (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	987.4	0	987.4	385.1	0	0	1 372.5
Sub-total	987.4	0	987.4	385.1	0	0	1 372.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	987.4	0	987.4	385.1	0	0	1 372.5

Basic Operations Grant (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	1 013.5	0	1 013.5	381.7	0	0	1 395.2
Sub-total	1 013.5	0	1 013.5	381.7	0	0	1 395.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 013.5	0	1 013.5	381.7	0	0	1 395.2

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Recreation

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Providing funds for local councils on a per capita basis to finance recreational activities in Indian communities.

Eligibility: Local band councils.

Mode of Delivery: The service is run by DIAND at the district level and administered by the local councils.

Indian Input: None

Variations From Established Policy: The department also pays the salary of the recreation co-ordinators.

Authority: Appropriations Act
T.B. Minute 725973, May 13, 1974
T.B. Minute 720177, September 13, 1973.

Participation by Other Agencies : None

Availability of Documents : The documents are available at headquarters.

Start Date: 1968

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Recreation (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	211.3	0	211.3	22.3	0	0	233.6
Sub-total	211.3	0	211.3	22.3	0	0	233.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	211.3	0	211.3	22.3	0	0	233.6

Recreation (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	232.3	0	232.3	9.6	0	0	241.9
Sub-total	232.3	0	232.3	9.6	0	0	241.9
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	232.3	0	232.3	9.6	0	0	241.9

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Local Administrative Costs

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Contributions to local councils to cover the cost of administering the decentralized programs and pay the salaries of persons hired to administer them.

Eligibility: Local band councils.

Mode of Delivery: The funds required to pay the administrative costs are negotiated with the department at the regional level. However, the various programs will play an increasingly larger role in these negotiations (see variances).

To cover the salaries, the department provides local councils with a contribution based on a salary scale.

The fringe benefits (the employer's part) are also paid in part by the department.

Indian Input: The councils may negotiate their budget for the administrative costs. The salaries, however, are determined by the local councils without affecting the contribution itself.

Variations From Established Policy: Program Circular D4 has not as yet been fully implemented in the sharing of general expenses and program costs. It is expected to be 75 per cent effective in 1978-79.

Authority: Appropriations Act
T.B. Minute 725973
Program Circulars D1 and D4.

Participation by Other Agencies : None

Availability of Documents : The documents are available at headquarters.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Local Administrative Costs (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	4.1	0	4.1	0	0	0	4.1
G&C	1 308.4	0	1 308.4	0	0	0	1 308.4
Sub-total	1 312.5	0	1 312.5	0	0	0	1 312.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 312.5	0	1 312.5	0	0	0	1 312.5

Local Administrative Costs (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	1 366.2	0	1 366.2	5.0	0	0	1 371.2
Sub-total	1 366.2	0	1 366.2	5.0	0	0	1 371.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 366.2	0	1 366.2	5.0	0	0	1 371.2

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Liaison

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Providing local councils with the funds necessary to hire a liaison officer who will establish a link between the community and the local council.

Eligibility: Local councils

Mode of Delivery: The service is the responsibility of the department's regional office.

Indian Input: The need is determined with the local council.

Variations from Established Policy: None

Other Comments: Funds are not available, but the need exists.

Participation by Other Agencies: None

Availability of Documents: The documents are available at headquarters.

Program Evaluation: None

Start Date: 1970

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Finance:

Liaison

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	.1	0	.1	0	0	0	.1

Note: 1978-79 Nil Expenditure

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Community Development

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Providing funds to Indian associations and groups who wish to develop projects.

Eligibility: Indian groups

Mode of Delivery: The program has been decentralized by the department and is managed jointly by the department and the group concerned.

Indian Input: The negotiations are conducted directly with the Indian groups.

Variations From Established Policy: None

Other Comments: None

Availability of Documents: The documents are available at headquarters.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Community Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	54.1	0	54.1	0	0	0	54.1
Sub-total	54.1	0	54.1	0	0	0	54.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	54.1	0	54.1	0	0	0	54.1

Community Development

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	35.0	0	35.0	0	0	0	35.0
Sub-total	35.0	0	35.0	0	0	0	35.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	35.0	0	35.0	0	0	0	35.0

Program: Band Government

Sub-program: Native Sport and Recreation

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Financial assistance to native organizations for the purpose of developing sport and recreation programs; assistance is given for administration and for projects at the local level.

Eligibility: Any native organization intent on developing sport and/or recreation programs.

Mode of Delivery: Contributions to native organizations to cover costs of a recreation co-ordinator, field staff, some overhead/travel, and projects.

Responsibility for Delivery: Fitness and Amateur Sport Branch, Department of Labour.

Indian/Inuit/ Native Input : Initiation and development of programs and projects for sport and recreation; establishment of organization for new programs; application and accountability for funds allocated.

Authorities: T.B. Minute 715600, October 3, 1972;
T.B. Minute 724648, January 17, 1974;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-14/205,
February 12, 1974;
T.B. Minute 726584, May 2, 1974;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1974-6/1041,
May 7, 1974;
T.B. Minute 739975, September 18, 1975;
Order-in-Council P.C. 1975-3/2781,
November 25, 1975;
T.B. Minute 747226, February 3, 1977;
T.B. Minute 756952, May 25, 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies : None

Evaluation: None, Program Review 1977

Start Date: 1972

History:

In September 1972 Cabinet agreed to the funding of native groups for sport and recreation development for five years; program reviewed in 1977. Subsequently reviewed for periods through to October 1980.

Expiry Date:

October 1980

C. Housing and Community Services

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Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: On-reserve Housing

- a. Subsidy Housing Program
- b. On-reserve Housing Program -
Guarantee of Loans to Individuals
- c. Band Rental Housing Programs -
Guarantee of Project Loans to Bands

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Assistance to individual Indians or Indian bands for housing on a reserve or designated Indian settlement, including: advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of housing subsidies and/or ministerial guarantee of housing loans under the National Housing Act; mobilization of funds and resources from other federal and provincial departments and agencies.

Eligibility: Registered Indians who require housing on a reserve or in a designated Indian settlement.

Mode of Delivery: There are three models of delivery for on-reserve housing programs a, b and c listed above.

- a. Through the department and the band council - if a program is operated by the department.
- b. Through the department and the band council - if a program is under joint administration.
- c. Through the band council or a band housing group established by and responsible to the band council - if a program is being managed by the band.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND maintains the lead or core responsibility for providing housing on reserves, supporting the bands that manage their own housing programs through local government.

Indian Input:

Normally the band council is responsible for the planning, design, construction and administration of housing on reserves. It is the policy- and decision making body in all matters concerning housing in the community. The band housing group appointed by and responsible to the band council have the day-to-day responsibility for the band's housing program and the implementation of the band council's housing policy decisions.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Departmental Circular No. 48, April 3, 1970, concerning policy and procedures; amended by b;
Departmental Circular No. 57, June 11, 1973;
T.B. Minute 741103, February 26, 1976, concerning ministerial guarantee of loans to Indians by provincial governments; Agreement - CMHC and DIAND, February 1, 1977.

T.B. Minute 655934,
June 2, 1966 amended by b;
T.B. Minute 678781,
April 25, 1968 amended by c;
T.B. Minute 686922,
March 13, 1969;
T.B. Minute 753252,
October 18, 1977.

Order-in-Council 1967-1725,
September 12, 1967 amended by b;
Order-in-Council 1976-1358,
June 8, 1976.

Order-in-Council 1973-2936,
October 4, 1973 amended by b;
Order-in-Council 1974-1641,
July 23, 1974;
Order-in-Council 1980-504,
February 8, 1980.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

1. Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation
 - a. Loan funds;
 - b. Inspection services;
 - c. Subsidy to reduce the interest rate;
 - d. Insured loans by lenders approved under the National Housing Act.

2. Department of Regional Economic Expansion
 - a. Provides assistance to community infrastructure undertakings related to housing wherever it has program agreements providing for this type of assistance.

3. Department of National Health and Welfare - Medical Services Branch
 - a. Participates at the national level to ensure that health and safety standards for housing and related sub-systems such as potable water, sewage and waste disposal systems are developed and applied;
 - b. provides expertise in the regions to assist bands in developing and maintaining safe housing and infrastructure;
 - c. participates at the area/regional level to ensure compliance by band housing groups to national and local standards pertaining to health and safety.

Other Comments:

The current housing policy for Indians on reserves was approved by Cabinet on August 8, 1977.

One of the major sources of funding for house construction projects under this new policy was to have been the labour assistance component provided by the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. However, house construction projects on Indian reserves will no longer be eligible for CEIC funding under the Canada Works Program or, after April 1, 1980, the Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP).

To assist us in reaching our housing objectives, the department is currently preparing a cabinet memorandum that requests an increase in the current subsidy for new units; additional capital to provide for the repair and renovation of more units; and a replacement within DIAND appropriations for the labour assistance component previously provided by CEIC.

Other Issues Currently being Addressed:

A submission to the minister has been prepared, which, if approved, would give the assistant deputy minister the authority to guarantee repayment of all loans made to Indians whether by CMHC or approved lenders.

An agreement whereby the ministerial guarantee could be given to and accepted by approved lenders is currently being prepared by the Legal Division of DIAND.

Program circulars are being reviewed and rewritten in an effort to promote a clearer understanding of departmental policy and procedures by field officials and Indian bands.

Availability
of Documents:

Circular letters Orders-in-Council,
Treasury Board Minutes and agreement with
CMHC are available at headquarters.

Finance:

On-Reserve housing (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital	5 831.3	0	5 831.3	0	0	0	5 831.3
Total Expenditure	5 831.3	0	5 831.3	0	0	0	5 831.3
Loans							492.0

On-reserve Housing (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Capital	4 311.7	0	4 311.7	0	0	0	4 311.7
Total Expenditure	4 311.7	0	4 311.7	0	0	0	4 311.7
Loans							866.5

Note: Loans expenditure represents CMHC funds administered by DIAND.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Off-reserve Housing

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Housing assistance is available for registered Indians living off the reserve and Inuit people who have left their communities. If qualified, an individual may apply for a loan from the minister of DIAND, repayment of which may be forgiven over a period of 10 years provided certain conditions are met. For additional financing the applicant applies to CMHC, or other approved lenders, for a supplementary loan that is repayable.

Eligibility: Indians living off reserve or Inuit living away from their communities who are regularly employed.

Mode of Delivery: The assistance provided through this program is delivered jointly by DIAND and CMHC.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND is responsible for:

- a. receiving applications, determining eligibility and issuing a certificate of eligibility to the applicant;
- b. providing guidance and advice to the applicants on the selection of a lot or a house;
- c. approving the loan made in accordance with the Indian Off-Reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations and forgiving the annual instalments providing certain conditions are met.

- d. providing CMHC each September with an estimate of funds required for the Off-Reserve Housing Program.

If a DIAND loan, only, is involved, then the responsibility is DIAND's. If a supplementary loan from CMHC or other approved lender is required, then there is a joint responsibility.

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation is responsible for:

- a. processing both the CMHC and DIAND loans;
- b. administering its own Off-reserve housing first mortgage loans;
- c. appointing a legal agent to act on behalf of CMHC and the Indian client when requested.

Indian Input:

At the present time there is no direct input by Indians into the development or operation of the Off-reserve Housing Program.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Indian Off-reserve and Inuit Housing Regulations established by:

Order-in-Council PC 1967-755,
April 20, 1967, amended by b;
Order-in-Council PC 1968-330,
February 22, 1968, amended by c;
Order-in-Council PC 1968-935,
May 15, 1968, amended by d;
Order-in-Council PC 1968-1900,
October 8, 1968, amended
by e;
Order-in-Council PC 1973-4033,
December 18, 1973.

Agreement by DIAND, Department of Veteran Affairs and Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation dated May 16, 1967. This agreement was terminated on March 31, 1976 when DVA withdrew its active participation. It was replaced by g; Agreement between DIAND and CMHC dated December 31, 1976, which was replaced by h;

Other Comments:

The Off-reserve Housing Program is currently being reviewed by DIAND and the National Indian Brotherhood. When review is completed, recommendations for changes in the program will be presented for consideration and approval.

Availability of Documents:

Copies of Orders-in-Council and agreements available at headquarters.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Infrastructure and Other Community Improvements - On-reserve

- a. Roads and Bridges
- b. Water and Sanitation
- c. Electrification
- d. Community Buildings
- e. Municipal Services
- f. Schools

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Assistance to Indian bands for infrastructure or other community improvement projects on a reserve including advisory services; training; financial assistance in the form of Capital and Operation and Maintenance contributions; technical assistance; funds and resources provided by other federal and provincial departments and agencies with DIAND acting as the single centre of responsibility and co-ordination.

Eligibility: Indian bands on reserves or in designated Indian settlements.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND, with support available for bands that want to manage their own programs, either in whole or in part, through local government.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is the vehicle for the provision of community improvements on the reserves. The resources of other federal departments and provincial agencies shall be made available to bands with DIAND responsible for securing commitments from these sources.

Indian Input:

At the present time, only a few Indian bands have the technical knowledge and skills to implement infrastructure and other community improvement projects effectively. However, in accordance with the principles developed jointly by the NIB and DIAND, bands will be provided with training to help them develop the skills required to manage their programs through local government. Mechanisms will be developed so that bands will have direct input at every level of policy development and program management.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Work Opportunity Programs:

- a. Welfare funds used to provide job opportunities for welfare recipients on community improvement projects.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 657358, July 21, 1966
T.B. Minute 688642, May 1, 1969
T.B. Minute 721633, December 20, 1973
T.B. Minute 734715, April 10, 1975
Indian Act, Section 64 and 65.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Department of Regional Economic
Expansion

Assistance is available wherever DREE has a program agreement providing for this type of assistance. At the present time, this assistance for Indian community infrastructure is being negotiated in northern Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta.

Department of National Health and Welfare
- Medical Services Branch

Expertise is provided to assist bands in developing and maintaining health and safety measures.

Department of the Environment

Pollution standards (air, water, soil) are developed and maintained.

Treasury Board

Authority is provided for the expenditure of an infrastructure project when the cost exceeds existing financial limits.

Provincial Department of Roads

Where roads and bridges are of direct benefit to both Indian and non-Indian communities the participation of provinces, either directly or by cost-sharing agreement is sought, by provincial Treasury Board authorities .

Availability
of Documents:

Available at headquarters

Finance:

Infrastructure and
Other Community Improvements -
On-reserve

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian On- reserve	Indian Off- reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O&M	2 788.0	0	2 788.0	0	0	0	2 788.0
G&C	867.3	0	867.3	.8	0	0	868.1
Sub-total	3 655.3	0	3 655.3	.8	0	0	3 656.1
Capital*	7 063.4	0	7 063.4	0	0	0	7 063.4
Total Expenditure	10 718.7	0	10 718.7	.8	0	0	10 719.5

*Regional office reports an additional capital expenditure of \$437.7.
Difference has not been rectified.

Infrastructure and
Other Community Improvements -
On-reserve

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	3 850.8	0	3 850.8	0	0	0	3 850.8
G&C	1 007.6	0	1 007.6	2 500.0	0	0	3 507.6
Sub-total	4 858.4	0	4 858.4	2 500.0	0	0	7 358.4
Capital*	10 291.8	0	10 291.8	0	0	0	10 291.8
Total Expend- iture	15 150.2	0	15 150.2	2 500.0	0	0	17 650.2

*Regional office reports an additional capital expenditure of \$27.0
(water and sanitation).

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Forest Fire Protection

Province: Quebec

Services Available: The province through an agreement provides fire detection, prevention and suppression services on Indian reserves within the wooded districts of Quebec as established by the Fire Prevention Act.

Eligibility: Applicable to all reserves and lands within the "wooded districts" of Quebec.

Mode of Delivery: Through staff of the provincial government.

Responsibility for Delivery : Provincial government.

Indian Input: No Indian involvement but bands may elect to exclude their reserves from protection coverage.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 744318
Order in Council P.C. 1976-4/2045,
August 5, 1976.

Participation by Other Agencies : Nil

Other Comments: This agreement, signed on September 15, 1976, is a continuation of service provided by the province since 1964. There are approximately 400 000 acres covered under the agreement at a cost of 6¢ per acre. May be terminated by either party by notice in writing.

Availability of Documents: File 501/40-5, Forest and Prairie Fires, Quebec Region, H.Q.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Rural and Native Housing

Province: Quebec

Services Available:

- (a) loans to individuals for house purchase using subsidized mortgage scheme if required;
- (b) repayable and forgivable loans to bring substandard residential dwellings up to standard;
- (c) funds for short term emergency repairs for substandard homes unfit for long-term rehabilitation;
- (d) sustaining grants to provincial native association to assist in delivery of program;
- (e) Project funds to rural and native community groups for housing projects;
- (f) training funds to help client groups acquire the skills required to become meaningfully involved in resolving their housing problems.

Eligibility: Low income persons living in rural areas and small communities with a population of 2 500 or less.

Mode of Delivery: Program funded by CMHC except for (a) above whereby capital costs and losses shared on a 75% CMHC and 25% provincial government basis. Assistance in delivery of programs given by housing, community and native groups.

Responsibility for Delivery:

No agreement has yet been signed with Quebec for (a) above.

DIAND is responsible for delivery of on-reserve services under (b) above.

All other parts of the program are the responsibility of CMHC.

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input :

Initiation of projects; planning and project development; application for funds.

Authority:

- (a) Section 40 National Housing Act; Rural and Native Housing, Home Ownership.
- (b) Section 34.1 National Housing Act (Rural); Rural Residential Rehabilitation Program;.
- (c) Section 36(g) National Housing Act; Part V Emergency Repair Program.
- (d) Section 36(g) National Housing Act; Part V Rural and Native Housing Program.
- (e) Section 37.1 National Housing Act; Part V Rural and Native Housing Program.
- (f) Section 36(g) National Housing Act; Part V Rural and Native Housing Program Training.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Federal-provincial agreements for Section 40 loans in (a) above; DIAND involved in on-reserve rural residential rehabilitation program.

Evaluations
Conducted
to date :

1979-80

Start Date:

1974

History:

In the early seventies various Métis and non-status Indian groups across Canada began pressing the federal government to respond to the deplorable housing conditions of native peoples. In September 1973, the Native Council of Canada presented a brief to the Minister of State for Urban Affairs asking for an immediate commitment to build 30 000 to 40 000 new homes in the next five years.

CMHC established a policy group to develop a housing program using the existing legislation and adapting it to meet the needs of rural Canada. CMHC channelled funds through NHA Part V grants to various native groups to study their housing needs. A "winter warmth" program was funded as the first step toward improving housing for native people.

This activity culminated in March 1974, with a Cabinet commitment to build and rehabilitate 50 000 units over a five-year period and the establishment of a responsibility centre in CMHC - The Rural and Native Housing Division.

(The Rural and Native Housing Program was approved by the federal Cabinet on February 21, 1974).

Expiry Date:

End of 1981

Finance:

Rural and Native
Housing

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M			0	0	0	
G&C			0	0	450.7	
					8.7	
Sub-total			0	0	450.7	
Capital			0	0	0	
					0	
Total Expenditure					450.7	
					8.7	
					459.4	
Loans Committed					7 764.0	

Rural and Native
Housing

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0	0	0
G&C			0	0	766.4
					0
Sub-total			0	0	766.4
Capital			0	0	0
					0
Total Expenditure			0	0	766.4
					0
					766.4
Loans Committed					30 267.0

Notes: (1) "Other" native group refers to expenditures on both native/
non-native people: unable to determine breakdown.

(2) Loans forgiven expenditure information not available.

Program: Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Federal Activities Clean-up

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Improvement of pollution control measures for federal facilities in isolated communities.

Eligibility: All federal facilities in need of improved pollution control measures in isolated communities.

Mode of Delivery: Department of the Environment undertook assessment study; improvement to facilities is the responsibility of relevant department.

Responsibility for Delivery : Department of the Environment and relevant federal department.

Start Date: 1973-74

History: Program to last 5 years

Expiry Date: 1978-79

Program : Housing and Community Services

Sub-program: Anik-B Communications

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Provision of Anik-B Satellite facilities for experiments in local communication particularly, video and telephone network linking four Inuit communities in Northern Quebec.

Mode of Delivery: Satellite facilities leased by Department of Communications from Telesat Canada and made available to Taqramiut Nipingat Inc. for services above.

Responsibility for Delivery : Taqramiut Nipingat Inc.

Indian/Inuit Input: Planning and delivery of elements within program.

Authority: Cabinet decision November 6, 1975.

Start Date: Late 1980

History: On November 6, 1975 Cabinet agreed that the Minister of Communications would contract with Telesat Canada for the inclusion of 12/14 GHz transponders on their new satellite, as a follow-on to the Hermes satellite, and for lease of experimental communications services by the federal government. A contract to that effect was signed with Telesat Canada in March 1977, whereby Telesat will provide to DOC the services of the 12/14 GHz portion of Anik-B for 2 years, beginning early in 1979, with an option for extension for a further three years.

Expiry Date: Unknown

D. Education

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Program: Education

Sub-program: Elementary and Secondary Education

Province: Quebec

Services Available: The program provides elementary and secondary education (kindergarten to university entries) for Indian children. The services are provided in federal schools operated by the department.

The program provides for basic elementary and secondary education with arrangements for curriculum adaptation designed to make the school program relevant to the background of the Indian pupils.

Eligibility: Children of Indians residing on reserves or crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves. These specified categories are defined in the department's education assistance policy paper (1971), a copy of which is available in the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The program is a highly decentralized one but the method of delivery is similar in each region. Headquarters education staff play an advisory consultative and supportive role in the delivery.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND in consultation with Indian bands and local school committees.

Indian Input: Input into the content comes from Indian bands, Indian organization and the department.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Some services: the provision of books and student allowances for certain off reserve students in specified grade levels in elementary and secondary schools: these services are not actual variations from policy but are not covered under "services available" above. They are provided under the Department's educational assistance policy 1971.

Authority:

The Indian Act

T.B. Minute 601776, March 9, 1963, and the department education assistance policy paper previously referred to participation by other agencies: Indian bands, Indian organizations, church authorities and provincial education authorities.

Availability
of Documents:

Copies of most documents covering this service are available from headquarters files.

Finance:

Elementary and
Secondary Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M*	6 446.0	0	6 446.0	0	0	0	6 446.0
G&C	659.9	0	659.9	106.8	0	0	766.7
Sub-total	7 105.9	0	7 105.9	106.8	0	0	7 212.7
Capital	2 525.8	0	2 525.8	0	0	0	2 525.8
Total Expenditure	9 631.7	0	9 631.7	106.8	0	0	9 738.5

*Regional office reports O&M expenditure of \$7 447.5 for this sub-program
Difference has not been reconciled.

Elementary and
Secondary Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	5 790.1	0	5 790.1	0	0	0	5 790.1
G&C	579.0	0	579.0	19.6	0	0	598.6
Sub-total	6 369.1	0	6 369.1	19.6	0	0	6 388.7
Capital	1 276.0	0	1 276.0	0	0	0	1 276.0
Total Expenditure	7 645.1	0	7 645.1	19.6	0	0	7 664.7

Program: Education

Sub-program: Guidance

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Provides education and personal counsel to students irrespective of type of school system or education level.

Eligibility: Indian students normally residing on reserves or crown land and specific categories of non-Indians living on reserves or crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Can be from department, Indian band, provincial school, or private organization.

Responsibility for Delivery : Department (DIAND)

Indian Input: Standard guidance functions to cultural and other needs of the Indian student.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 114-123, T.B. Minute 6833004.

Participation by Other Agencies : Various, e.g., welfare, clergy, probation, CAS, etc.

Other Comments: Under Indian control, this service is increasingly managed and provided by the council with Departmental financial responsibility.

Availability of Documents: Educational Assistance Policy, July 1971.

Finance:

Guidance (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	587.5	0	587.5	0	0	0	587.5
G&C	379.4	0	379.4	28.8	0	0	408.2
Sub-total	966.9	0	966.9	28.8	0	0	995.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	966.9	0	966.9	28.8	0	0	995.7

Guidance (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	464.6	0	464.6	0	0	0	464.6
G&C	322.8	0	322.8	7.0	0	0	329.8
Sub-total	787.4	0	787.4	7.0	0	0	794.4
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	787.4	0	787.4	7.0	0	0	794.4

Program: Education

Sub-program: Non-federal School Instruction

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Provides education for Indian students in provincial or private schools on a fee-for-service basis.

Eligibility: Indian students normally residing on reserves or Crown land and specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves or Crown land.

Mode of Delivery: Varies from community to community. In some cases there are Canada-province agreements, in others it may be a band-school-board agreement.

Responsibility for Delivery: By local provincial school on basis of DIAND school system agreement.

Indian Input: School program is adapted by educators to needs of Indian students. Indian parents and/or band have parental and other rights to influence the system.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 114, C. 149, S.1., T.B. Minute 601776, 9 March, 1963.

Participation by Other Agencies : Not normally

Other Comments: There are hundreds of agreements between the department or an Indian band and a province or school board with numerous variations in clauses regarding capital cost sharing and tuition costs. The tuition costs are renegotiated frequently as are the types of services provided by the school system.

Availability of Documents: Available in departmental files and records of T.B. Minutes.

Finance:

Non-federal School Instruction (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M*	7 982.1	0	7 982.1	0	0	0	7 982.1
G&C	970.0	0	970.0	0	0	0	970.0
Sub-total	8 952.1	0	8 952.1	0	0	0	8 952.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	8 952.1	0	8 952.1	0	0	0	8 952.1

*Regional Office reports O&M expenditures of \$7 969.1 for this sub-program.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Non-federal School Instruction (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	7 370.8	0	7 370.8	0	0	0	7 370.8
G&C	8 220.3	0	8 220.3	0	0	0	8 220.3
Sub-total	15 591.1	0	15 591.1	0	0	0	15 591.1
Capital	1 817.4	0	1 817.4	0	0	0	1 817.4
Total Expenditure	17 408.5	0	17 408.5	0	0	0	17 408.5

Program: Education

Sub-program: Curriculum Enrichment

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Assistance to educators in federal and non-federal schools attended by Indian students to adapt and enrich the school program through the teaching of native languages in the schools and through the development of special projects designed to reinforce Indian cultural identity and improve the quality of education.

Eligibility: Registered Indians attending federal or non-federal schools on or off the reserve.

Mode of Delivery: Funds are decentralized to each region and each region administers its own funds either by further decentralization of per capita grants to districts or, in some cases, to bands or other agencies on a project basis. Some funds are retained in headquarters for projects that have national implications.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND direct or by agreement with bands or provinces.

Indian Input: Indian bands, education authorities and school committees are involved in all projects, determining the type and the scope of the project. They are also involved in determining the content and development of supportive teaching materials.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - policy provides for both regional and local differences. Native language programs are only implemented at the request of the Indian parents.

Authority: Indian Act
Appropriations Act - Vote No. 5
Main Estimates.

Participation by Other Agencies : Band councils, Indian associations, provincial governments and universities.

Availability of Documents: Headquarters and regional files.

Finance:

Curriculum
Enrichment

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M*	316.1	0	316.1	0	0	0	316.1
G&C	332.8	0	332.8	103.8	0	0	436.6
Sub-total	648.9	0	648.9	103.8	0	0	752.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	648.9	0	648.9	103.8	0	0	752.7

*Regional Office reports O&M expenditures of \$218.6 for this sub-program.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Curriculum
Enrichment

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	270.7	0	270.7	0	0	0	270.7
G&C	284.5	0	284.5	47.5	0	0	332.0
Sub-total	555.2	0	555.2	47.5	0	0	602.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	555.2	0	555.2	47.5	0	0	602.7

Program: Education

Sub-program: Occupational Skills Development

Province: Quebec

Services Available: A job skill training and academic preparatory program that supplement services under the terms of the appropriate programs of Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indian and Inuit adult residents of Canada. There must be assurance that CEIC cannot deliver the required service.

Mode of Delivery: Through provincial training institutions off reserve and short term courses on reserve.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND or band councils under the Accountable Contributions Program.

Indian Input: Employment market conditions influence content of training programs provided.

Variation from Established Policy: Quebec region has no working agreement with CEIC and training institutions.

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751 as extended to March 31, 1978 by T.B. Minute 748567.

Participation by Other Agencies : Indian band councils, Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Availability of Documents: General information - headquarters.
Specific information - regions.

Finance:

Occupational Skills Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	886.2	0	866.2	0	0	0	866.2
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	866.2	0	866.2	0	0	0	866.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	866.2	0	866.2	0	0	0	866.2

Occupational Skills Development

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	574.0	0	574.0	0	0	0	574.0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	574.0	0	574.0	0	0	0	574.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	574.0	0	574.0	0	0	0	574.0

Program: Education

Sub-program: Post-secondary Education

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Adequate financial and counselling assistance for students who have qualified and been accepted by a recognized university, college, or technical institute for a program of studies that has secondary school graduation as a minimum entrance requirement.

Eligibility: Registered Canadian Indians and Inuit who are residents of Canada at the time of application.

Mode of Delivery: Via regional and district education responsibility centres.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND direct or through agreements with bands.

Indian Input: Assistance provisions are periodically reviewed and adjusted in consultation with Indian students, organizations, academic institutions and the Treasury Board.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 752408, October 24, 1977.

Participation by Other Agencies : Governments of the Yukon and N.W.T., Indian band councils, district education councils.

Availability of Documents: General information - headquarters
Detailed information - regions and districts.

Finance:

Post-secondary
Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M*	960.9	0	960.9	0	0	0	960.9
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	960.9	0	960.9	0	0	0	960.9
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	960.9	0	960.9	0	0	0	960.9

*Regional office reports O&M expenditures of \$948.9 for this sub-program.
Difference has not been reconciled.

Post-Secondary
Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	1 080.6	0	1 080.6	0	0	0	1 080.6
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	1 080.6	0	1 080.6	0	0	0	1 080.6
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 080.6	0	1 080.6	0	0	0	1 080.6

Program: Education

Sub-program: Community Adult Education

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: Adult education is a community-oriented service initiated by Indian people to assist them in improving their standard and quality of life and to achieve their aspirations in obtaining prerequisites for admission to vocational training or apprenticeship programs. It is a process through which adults may acquire new skills allowing them to make efficient adaptations to their rapidly changing socio-economic environment thereby enabling them to participate more effectively in their community. Programs have developed into a service to individuals in response to their needs and the identified needs of their communities. These include functional literary skill development, cultural activities, community libraries and a wide range of topics in support of basic community development organizations.

Eligibility: Adult Indians residing on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative practices vary between regions with programs being administered directly by DIAND staff or by Indian bands through provincial and private agencies. Recent trends suggest a much greater involvement at the band level.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND direct and/or by agreement with band councils, services rendered on a part-time basis. See Participation by Other Agencies.

Indian Input:

Program content is often based on existing departmental or provincial courses with program adaptation to meet individual and community needs as identified by the bands. Bands must continue to have a significant role in developing program content and the mode of delivery.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act - Vote 5.

T.B. Minute 748567, March 29, 1977 to provide a program of financial assistance to Indians and Inuit concerning various education and training services. This is an extension of services originally conferred by T.B. Minute 683751 of October 17, 1968 and subsequent extensions of T.B. Minute 717815 and T.B. Minute 734265.

T.B. Minute 720128, June 28, 1973 authorizing amendment for payment of contributions to band councils for community libraries. Previous Treasury Board authorities are contained in T.B. Minute 678269, April 16, 1968 and T.B. Minute 685355, January 8, 1969.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

The most outstanding feature of Community Adult Education is the high degree of flexibility wherein the needs of individuals are met through an active involvement and participation of Indian people. In Quebec region, a large portion, approximately 90% of the service, is given on a full-time basis through the participation of the Quebec Ministry of Education, the Quebec Ministry of Labour and Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Availability
of Documents:

In various files at headquarters;
however, current data and practices must
be obtained from the regions.

Note:

Community Adult Education includes:

1. Basic Adult Education
2. Social Adult Education
3. Public Library Service

Finance:

Community Adult
Education

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	131.2	0	131.2	0	0	0	131.2
G&C	32.1	0	32.1	0	0	0	32.1
Sub-total	163.3	0	163.3	0	0	0	163.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	163.3	0	163.3	0	0	0	163.3

Community Adult
Education

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	96.9	0	96.9	0	0	0	96.9
G&C	31.4	0	31.4	0	0	0	31.4
Sub-total	128.3	0	128.3	0	0	0	128.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	128.3	0	128.3	0	0	0	128.3

Program: Education

Sub-program: Student Residences and Group Homes

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: Accommodation and child care at acceptable standards for those children who must leave their homes to attend school, in order that their developmental needs are met. These services are provided at two (2) student residences in Quebec.

Eligibility: The student residence/group home service is available to those Indian children, who, for very special reasons, cannot commute to federal day schools or provincial schools from their homes. This includes those Indian people on-reserve and those in transition.

Mode of Delivery: This service is provided by one large student residence located in the city of La Tuque and one student residence located in the Pointe-Bleue Reserve.

Responsibility for Delivery : Until recently the decision as to which child should be sent to a residence rested solely with departmental officials. Today there is more involvement in this area by representatives of band councils and also advisory committees of the various residences.

Indian Input: In Quebec there is no direct involvement by the Indian people in the development or operation of either of the two student residences at La Tuque and Pointe-Bleue. There are however, advisory committees at each residence composed of representatives of each of the bands who have children in residence. These committees meet several times during each school year to discuss various aspects of the program with the administrator of the residence.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 585653 - October 19, 1961, is the authority granted to enter into agreements for the operation of government-owned residential schools and hostels with the Oblate Order of the Roman Catholic Church, Missionary Society of the Anglican Church of Canada, Board of Home Missions of the United Church of Canada, and Women's Missionary Society (Western Division) of the Presbyterian Church in Canada.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

None that we are aware of.

Other Comments:

The student residence (formerly residential school) program has been operating in Canada for almost 150 years. At one time there were as many as 80 such institutions across the country. They have now been reduced to 20 in 1977. The province of Quebec had as many as 6 such institutions with that number today reduced to 2. It is in our plans to have only one residence - at Pointe-Bleue by 1979 or 1980.

Availability
of Documents:

There are some documents at headquarters but most are kept in the regions.

Finance:

Student Residences
and Group Homes

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	3 258.9	0	3 258.9	0	0	0	3 258.9
G&C	344.4	0	344.4	0	0	0	344.4
Sub-total	3 603.3	0	3 603.3	0	0	0	3 603.3
capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	3 603.3	0	3 603.3	0	0	0	3 603.3

Note: Regional office reports O&M expenditures of \$3 271.0 for this sub-program. Difference has not been reconciled.

Student Residences
and Group Homes

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	2 393.4	0	2 393.4	0	0	0	2 393.4
G&C	74.4	0	74.4	0	0	0	74.4
Sub-total	2 467.8	0	2 467.8	0	0	0	2 467.8
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	2 467.8	0	2 467.8	0	0	0	2 467.8

Program: Education

Sub-program: Band Training

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Training is provided to leaders and staff of Indian bands and Inuit settlements to foster the development and growth of local government. In providing this service there are four major sub-goals:

To assist the bands in the development of a band definition of local government.

To assist the bands in the identification of features and elements of local government;

To assist the bands in the identification of the skills required in the development of local government components;

To assist the bands in the identification, implementation and evaluation of appropriate training in the process of skill development required in the above sub-goals.

Eligibility: Chiefs and band councils; chairmen of Inuit community councils; members of band or community councils; members of recognized authorized committees therein; and, band or community employees.

Mode of Delivery: The administration of the Band Training Program was decentralized to the regions effective April 1, 1977. All regions have a functioning regional training committee or are in the process of organizing one. These committees, under the direction of the regional directors general, have

responsibility for assessing regional training needs and sponsoring band training activities accordingly. Headquarters is responsible for providing monitoring and professional support services.

Responsibility for Delivery :

DIAND direct or by contract with public or private agencies, Bands or in joint agreement with agencies such as the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian Input:

Basic rates for honoraria and travel and accommodation allowances are established by Treasury Board and applicable nationally. Band training funds are designated non-discretionary, that is, to be applied only to training the target population designated in "Eligibility".

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 736385, authority to pay honoraria and travel and accommodation rates for trainees in band program courses to meet the principle that all participants' legitimate expenses should be met.

E-13 Guidelines for the Band Training Program (draft). A replacement set of guidelines for the decentralized Band Training Program entitled Operation Procedures for the Band Training Program are being developed in consultation with the regions.

Participation by Other Agencies :

Canada Employment and Immigration Commission, provincial governments, private social agencies and band councils.

Other Comments:

Band training activities have expanded both in scope and effectiveness over the past three years. As well, the Indian bands and Inuit communities have become increasingly more involved in the development, implementation and administration of programs. Their leaders and staff have articulated their need for more skills to carry out the responsibilities they have assumed. Consequently, they are expecting the Band Training Program to be able to meet their increasing training needs.

The band training budget has increased from \$25 000 in 1974-75 to \$222 000 in 1977-78 and an expected \$227 00 for 1978-79. The number of training days has increased from 700 in 1974-75 to an anticipated 7 000 for this year.

Availability
of Documents:

Most documents are available in the headquarters office of the Co-ordinator of Band Training, Education and Cultural Development Branch.

Finance:

Band Training		(\$000)					1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
O&M	90.2	0	90.2	0	0	0	90.2
G&C	45.9	0	45.9	66.1	0	0	112.0
Sub-total	136.1	0	136.1	66.1	0	0	202.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	136.1	0	136.1	66.1	0	0	202.2

Band Training		(\$000)					1978-79
O&M	111.0	0	111.0	0	0	0	111.0
G&C	23.4	0	23.4	27.0	0	0	50.4
Sub-total	134.4	0	134.4	27.0	0	0	161.4
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	134.4	0	134.4	27.0	0	0	161.4

Program: Education

Sub-program: Cultural/Educational Centres

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: Financial and other supportive assistance to Indian and Inuit people in their attempt to retain their cultural heritage and to make the process of education more relevant to their perceived needs.

Eligibility: Inuit, registered Indians and if the new submission is approved, "...those Indians living in communities designated under the federal/provincial agreement on assistance to native people in Newfoundland and Labrador are eligible to participate in the Cultural/Educational Centres Program."

Mode of Delivery: The program is administered directly by DIAND in Ottawa to the individual centres.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND headquarters - directly.

Indian Input: Individual centres determine their own program content in accordance with objectives, terms and conditions of the program. These were revised in June 1977, by members of the Cultural/Educational Centres, National Steering Committee and officials of the department. They have yet to be approved by Treasury Board.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil - as policy provides all centres with guidelines for their own development.

Authority: T.B. Minute 713491, July 10, 1972 - initial interim funding authority of five centres to the total of \$1 335 000 - was authorized.

T.B. Minute 715725, November 7, 1972 - initial interim funding authority for an additional four centres (\$565,000).

T.B. Minute 720674, July 26, 1973 - approval of five-year renewable financing program for the support of native cultural/educational centres, the first year of the program being 1971-72 and the final year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 741812, April 1, 1976 - authority for a one-year extension to allow time for a thorough evaluation of the program, and to permit the preparation of revised criteria for administering the program.

T.B. Minute 748732, April 12, 1977 - authority for a six-month extension.

T.B. Minute 752438, October 6, 1977 - authority for a further extension of three months.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Does not apply.

Availability
of Documents:

In various headquarters files maintained by the Cultural/Educational Centres Programs.

Finance:

Cultural/Educational
Centres Program

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	34.2	0	34.2	0	0	0	34.2
Sub-total	34.2	0	34.2	0	0	0	34.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	34.2	0	34.2	0	0	0	34.2

Cultural/Educational
Centres Program

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	30.3	0	30.3	0	0	0	30.3
Sub-total	30.3	0	30.3	0	0	0	30.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	30.3	0	30.3	0	0	0	30.3

Program: Education

Sub-program: Amerindianization

Province: Quebec

Objectives and
Services Available:

This program was founded as a result of a request by chiefs in Quebec for native children to be educated in native languages in the primary school system (that is in areas where the child enters school speaking only his mother tongue). Two elements were essential for an adequate response - the training of native teachers who alone could ensure this teaching and the preparation of teaching materials in the native languages. In view of these goals the Native North American Studies Institute was founded in 1971. In collaboration with the University of Quebec two certificates, one in Indian linguistics, the other in the science of education, are offered as well as a B.A. and teacher-training program. Research and preparation for native teaching and information materials began in 1972 when a team of teachers, illustrators and translators prepared a kit of teaching materials with Indian cultural content. This work is on-going and many culturally relevant books have since been written not only in French and English but in many native languages.

Eligibility:

Native people wishing a career in native education - whether it be in teaching, research or as a linguistic resource person.

Mode of Delivery:

Summer courses are offered in collaboration with the University of Quebec in Chicoutimi in five different linguistic centres for the province: Fort George for the Cree; Great Whale for the Inuit; Maloténam for the Montagnais;

La Tuque for the Attikamek and Caughnawaga for the Mohawks, Algonquins, Naskapis and MicMacs. Winter courses for a bachelor's degree are being offered in the reserves by three itinerant professors from the University of Quebec on an experimental basis for 1977-78. The preparation of teaching materials is now centred on the reserves with priorities in curriculum development being set locally.

Responsibility for Delivery :

DIAND

Indian Input:

Graduates of the teacher training program now instruct native children in their native languages. Indian technolinguists work closely with the band councils and the native language teachers in the preparation of native teaching and information materials.

Variations from Established Policy:

Information not available.

Availability of Documents:

The report on Amerindianization in Quebec is available at headquarters. All other documentation is available at the regional level.

Program: Education

Sub-program: Daily and Seasonal Transportation

Province: Quebec

Services Available: The program provides daily transportation for pupils to and from schools located on and off reserves. It also provides daily transportation for students placed in student residences or in private home placement.

Seasonal transportation is provided for students who must leave their home community to attend school in a town or city while not living at home. The service consists of one trip from home to the centre, at the beginning of September, a return trip home at Christmas and a trip home at the end of June.

Eligibility: Children of Indians residing on reserves or crown land and certain specified categories of non-Indian children living on reserves are eligible. These specified categories are defined in the department's Education Assistance Policy Paper (1971), a copy of which is available from the Education Branch.

Mode of Delivery: The daily transportation program is almost exclusively delivered by Indian bands through agreement with DIAND. Some private individuals and school divisions, through agreement, deliver students to school.

The Daily and Seasonal Transportation Program is conducted through licensed commercial carriers.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND direct or through agreement with bands, school divisions or private contractors.

Indian Input:

Individual bands establish their own transportation procedures and systems.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Indian Act

Availability of Documents:

Regional office

Finance:

Daily and Seasonal
Transportation

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	597.1	0	597.1	0	0	0	597.1
G&C	480.3	0	480.3	7.8	0	0	488.1
Sub-total	1 077.4	0	1 077.4	7.8	0	0	1 085.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 077.4	0	1 077.4	7.8	0	0	1 085.2

Daily and Seasonal
Transportation

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	460.8	0	460.8	0	0	0	460.8
G&C	479.4	0	479.4	1.8	0	0	481.2
Sub-total	940.2	0	940.2	1.8	0	0	942.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	940.2	0	940.2	1.8	0	0	942.0



E. Economic Development

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Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Indian Economic Development Fund (IEDF)

Province: Quebec

Objectives and Services Available: This program will help achieve the progressive integration of Indian businessmen with relevant sections of the Canadian business and financial community in order to optimize their opportunities for economic development.

Financing in the form of direct loans and development incentives in the form of guaranteed loans, grants and contributions to meet the needs of Indian people in the development of viable business enterprises.

Management advisory services to assist Indian people in the successful operation of their businesses.

There are five principal features to the Indian Economic Development Fund:

- Guaranteed Loans
- Direct Loans
- Grants
- Contributions
- Management Advisory Services

Eligibility: Individual Indians, groups of Indians, Indian bands, or anyone who can make a contribution to the economic development of Indian people.

Mode of Delivery: The fund is a segment of the program administered by the director of the Indian-Inuit Economic Development Branch. The Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development has established regional units to assist with the operation of the program.

Each region has the authority to disburse funds and has the operational function of managing the program within its area of responsibility.

A business services manager is located in each region and his major responsibility is to establish a close liaison between Indian businessmen and the lending institutions and to encourage basic confidence and mutual understanding.

Responsibility
for Delivery :

DIAND

Indian Input:

An advisory board, composed of persons appointed by the Minister, including representation from the Indian business community is located in each region. It is this board's responsibility to advise, assist and make recommendations to the regional director general on the loan, guarantee, grant and contribution applications.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

The Indian Loan Fund was established in 1938 with a capitalization of \$350,000. This fund was absorbed into the Indian Economic Development Account that was established in 1970 by Vote L53b of the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development under the Appropriations Act No. 1 (latest P.C. 1972-1498, July 4, 1972).

Grants and contributions authority provided under T.B. Minute 720131, June 28, 1973.

- IEDF Policy and Procedures
Manual - BRM 24-1 June 11, 1973
- Delegation of Financial Authorities -
1977

Participation by
Other Agencies :

- Department of Finance
- Department of Regional Economic Expansion
- Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO)
- Department of Industry, Trade and Commerce
- Canada Employment and Immigration Commission
- Provincial departments of Trade and Industry
- Provincial departments of Agriculture

Finance:

IEDF		(\$000)					1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL	
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total					
O&M	721.7	0	721.7	0	0	0	721.7	
G&C	573.6	0	573.6	0	0	0	573.6	
Sub-total	1 295.3	0	1 295.3	0	0	0	1 295.3	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	1 295.3	0	1 295.3	0	0	0	1 295.3	
Loans	533.5	0	533.5	0	0	0	533.5	

IEDF		(\$000)					1978-79	
O&M	1 093.5	0	1 093.5	0	0	0	1 093.5	
G&C	793.2	0	793.2	0	0	0	793.2	
Sub-total	1 886.7	0	1 886.7	0	0	0	1 886.7	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	1 886.7	0	1 886.7	0	0	0	1 886.7	
Loans	666.8	0	666.8	0	0	0	666.8	

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Canadian Executive Services Overseas (CESO)

Province: Quebec

Services Available: CESO services cover a wide spectrum of situations in the economic development field, including advisory services to the band developing authorities and new and existing businesses, feasibility studies, planning, project appraisal, financing, post-loan counselling, management assistance and other business aspects as well as needs emanating from the expansion of Indian involvement in local government and education matters.

Eligibility: Indian bands, corporations, groups of Indians and individual Indians are eligible applicants for CESO services.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by CESO volunteers, available through CESO regional co-ordinators from the inventory cross-referenced by expertise or from the consolidated inventory maintained at CESO headquarters, Montreal, Quebec. The volunteers are mainly retired Canadian businessmen representing a very broad base of experience in every business area.

The relationship between DIAND and CESO is formalized by the signed master contract.

Responsibility for Delivery : That responsibility rests with CESO. The regional CESO co-ordinator maintains a direct overview of the CESO volunteers in the region. The district and regional officers monitor the activities of the volunteers and their relationship with the Indians.

Headquarters provides liaison with CESO headquarters and participates in annual regional meetings of CESO volunteers.

Indian Input: The selection of CESO volunteers is made jointly by the regional/district officers and the Indians concerned.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 751587

The master contract expired March 31, 1978. The recommendations following the evaluation of advisory services may affect the set-up of the future DIAND and CESO relationship.

Availability of Documents:

- a. approved T.B. Submission No. 751587.
- b. annual agreement signed for 1977-78 on October 14, 1977.

History:

CESO is a non-profit corporation that recruits retired business people to serve as volunteers in the provision of advisory services to developing countries as part of Canada's foreign aid program.

In 1969 DIAND approached CESO to extend its services to help Indian people by providing technical support and advice to Indian businesses, community programs and educational programs.

T.B. Minute 702206 of March 4, 1971 approved a five-year master contract with CESO at a total expenditure level of \$1 027 000.

The contract has been renewed annually; an amount of \$1 200 000 was authorized for 1979-80 (T.B. Minute 763038 March 29, 1979) which brought the total of the master contract to \$5 million over 9 years.

Some 255 CESO volunteers were active in 1979-80 in providing field services to bands and Indian organizations.

Average cost per advisory day was \$75, which compares very favourably to consultant services purchased elsewhere.

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-	Off-	Total				
	reserve	reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	84.2	0	84.2	0	0	0	84.2
Sub-total	84.2	0	84.2	0	0	0	84.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	84.2	0	84.2	0	0	0	84.2

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-	Off-	Total				
	reserve	reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C*	81.4	0	81.4	0	0	0	81.4
Sub-total	81.4	0	81.4	0	0	0	81.4
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	81.4	0	81.4	0	0	0	81.4

*Regional office reports G&C expenditures of \$111.8 for this sub-program; difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: University of Western Ontario (UWO)
Indian Business Assistance

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: The overall objective of this sub-program is to provide current assistance to Indian business enterprises by dealing with problems which lead to immediate and long-term impact on productivity, profits and management capabilities. In order to achieve this objective, the Masters of Business Administration students are being utilized during the summer months to make consulting help available to Indian bands and business enterprises. The help, according to the need, may cover marketing, operations, management, financial matters, planning, accounting and control systems as well as feasibility studies and business assessment.

These services have been available, and have been well received since 1973.

Eligibility: Any Indian, Indian group, band or Indian enterprise carrying on a business activity may apply for the assistance of an M.B.A. student to the district office to which such a student is assigned.

That, combined with involvement, experiences of others, affords an opportunity to feel and know about cultural differences and their effects.

The faculty from the School of Business Administration, UWO, the personnel and materials from DIAND, UWO and other departments are the other resources available.

Mode of Delivery:

The students work through the district offices and extend their services to the Indian business projects according to the general directives from the district officials.

In the London, Ontario area School of Business Administration, UWO in co-operation with local District(s), becomes directly involved in promotion and planning of the consulting activities.

Responsibility for Delivery :

Two UWO professors act as advisors, supervisors and co-ordinators of the consulting services provided by the M.B.A. students.

The district offices monitor activities of the M.B.A. students assigned to them.

After the close of the season, the UWO provides the DIAND headquarters with a review of the consulting activities, observations made by the consultants and the recommendations based on experience gained.

Indian Input:

The needed number of M.B.A. students is selected by the University of Western Ontario and other universities involved, and the representatives of the DIAND. The Indian representatives have not been involved in the selection process.

They are, however, as former clients of the program in previous years, involved in the orientation program organized for the newly selected students. The orientation program provides information on and a conceptual framework for understanding another culture.

Variations from Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 751483, 1977.

Participation
by Other Agencies:

Nil

Availability
of Documents:

- T.B. Minute as above,
- UWO proposal,
- contracts with two UWO professors.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Band Economic Development Committee (BEDC)

Province: Quebec

Services Available: This program will provide band councils with financial assistance for the administration of a Band Economic Development Committee. A supporting program will be co-ordinated with this activity to provide essential requirements for economic planning, technical advice and educational training for committee members, band councils and Band Members.

Eligibility: Band councils are eligible and will request authority through a band council resolution for the funding of a BEDC.

Mode of Delivery: Regional staff.

Responsibility for Delivery : Responsibility for the delivery of the programs is the band councils who establish broad objectives and delegate authorities and responsibilities to the committees.

The regional director general is responsible for ensuring that the proposed purpose for which funds are requested are valid and that the necessary support funds, training and staff are available to assure a reasonably successful committee operation.

Indian Input: Through their annual evaluation, Indian people are encouraged to improve the content of the program.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority:

T.B. Minute 706705, September 1, 1971.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Canada Employment and Immigration
Commission - Training, Research and
Development; CESO; provincial agencies.

Other Comments:

Provision is made for an annual
evaluation to assess the efficiency of
the program.

Availability
of Documents:

Treasury Board records annual
regional evaluations.

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C*	119.0	0	119.0	0	0	0	119.0
Sub-total	119.0	0	119.0	0	0	0	119.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	119.0	0	119.0	0	0	0	119.0

*Regional office reports G&C expenditures of \$56.0 under this sub-program Difference has not been reconciled.

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M							
G&C							
Sub-total							
Capital							
Total Expenditure*	167.0	0	167.0	0	0	0	167.0

*Regional office reports expenditure of \$88.4. Difference has not been reconciled.

Program: Economic Development

Sub-program: Arts and Crafts

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Advisory services to provincial Indian corporations include: advising on proposed projects based on any one of the varied potentials at the production level of the Indian Arts and Crafts industry; assisting in negotiating with other federal and provincial government agencies and with private financial institutions to secure funding for special projects to provide counselling to provincial corporations; assisting in long-range planning for the development of the craft industry; and providing counselling in the management and training programs.

Eligibility: Indian corporations run by bands, groups and/or individual Indians.

Mode of Delivery: Services are delivered by the regional arts and crafts adviser on a continuing basis.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND

Indian Input: Indian corporations, associations and individuals develop projects and produce crafts.

Variations from
Established Policy:

Nil

Authority:

Appropriations Act

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Nil

Finance:

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	78.1	0	78.1	0	0	0	78.1
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	79.1	0	79.1	0	0	0	79.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	79.1	0	79.1	0	0	0	79.1

Arts and Crafts

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M	163.2	0	163.2	0	0	0	163.2
G&C	70.0	0	70.0	0	0	0	70.0
Sub-total	233.2	0	233.2	0	0	0	233.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	233.2	0	233.2	0	0	0	233.2

F. Employment

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Program: Employment

Sub-program: Summer Youth Employment

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Funds are available from Canada Employment and Immigration Commission to employ students aged 15 to 24. Direct job creation is provided for students through the following streams:

Federal, non-profit organization, and local government

Eligibility: Students 15 to 24 years old intending to return to school in September.

Mode of Delivery: Federal stream through sponsoring department or agencies mechanisms. The two other streams through Canada Employment and Immigration Commission mechanisms. Hiring of students through Canada Employment Centres.

Responsibility for Delivery: Federal stream = sponsoring department/agencies. Two other streams = Canada Employment and Immigration Commission.

Indian/Inuit Input: Bands are applying directly to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission in the non-profit organization and local government streams. In the federal stream, bands applied to a sponsoring department or agency mainly DIAND.

Authority: Treasury Board submission prepared by Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and sent to Treasury Board, Authority decentralized to Canada Employment and Immigration Commission regional offices.

Participation by Other Agencies : Bands have access to the federal stream through all the departments who asked to participate in this stream: mainly National Health and Welfare, Solicitor General's office and Secretary of State.

Evaluations:

NIL

Start Date:

May 1 of each calendar year.

Expiry Date:

August 31 of each calendar year.

Finance:

The Youth Employment Program has been replaced by the Summer Youth Employment Program. For historical purposes expenditures under the Youth Employment Program are presented.

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	-5.0*	0	-5.0*	0	0	0	-5.0*
G&C	436.8	0	436.8	22.4	0	0	459.2
Sub-total	431.8	0	431.8	22.4	0	0	454.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	431.8	0	431.8	22.4	0	0	454.2

Departmental adjustment to financial accounts.

Youth Employment		(\$000)					1978-79	
O&M	47.2	0	47.2	0	0	0	47.2	
G&C	407.2	0	407.2	11.5	0	0	418.7	
Sub-total	454.4	0	454.4	11.5	0	0	465.9	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	454.4	0	454.4	11.5	0	0	465.9	

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Band Work Process

Province: Quebec

Services Available: This program was established in April 1977. Band work supports bands in the development of employment strategies that utilize all available resources in the creation of employment opportunities. A development fund is available to bands as seed money or to meet funding shortfalls in implementing community employment plans. The department also negotiates agreements for employment development action with other federal departments and agencies (CEIC).

Eligibility: Registered Indians on reserve or designated settlements.

Mode of Delivery: The programs are delivered in the field through regional co-ordinators. The projects funded under this program are administered by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND has the responsibility for delivery of these services.

Indian Input: National band works chiefs committee formulates the policy for this program with the regional and national employment co-ordinators. As well the participating bands are responsible for developing and then administering the policy for their own reserves.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 748348.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

In October 1976, the Minister, CEIC, announced a five-year federal employment strategy which included large direct job creation programs such as Canada Works. At the same time, cabinet asked that an Inter-departmental Committee on Employment Development (ICED) be established at the deputy minister level to review the strategy on a year-to-year basis and provide feed-back along with recommendations for the following year's program mix.

Although this process tends to be manipulated by CEIC - the co-ordinating department - with their programs receiving virtually all of the attention, Band Work was included in the 1978-79 recommendations. It is an excellent forum for both influencing approaches used by other departments in the delivery of services to Indian people and for negotiating a share of over-all resources committed by cabinet for employment purposes.

Availability
of Documents:

Copy of T.B. Minute available at headquarters.

Finance:

Band Work Process

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	198.3	0	198.3	0	0	0	198.3
Sub-total	198.3	0	198.3	0	0	0	198.3
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	198.3	0	198.3	0	0	0	198.3

Note: 1977-78 Nil Expenditure

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Indian and Inuit Recruitment and Development (IIRD)

Province: Quebec

Services Available: The program's 50 person-years and salary dollars are utilized to create training positions for status Indians and Inuit in the public service, especially the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, and native organizations. Selected individuals undergo training for a year or more in junior and middle management positions in the Administrative and Foreign Service, Technical and Scientific and Professional categories. At the end of the training periods participants are placed in regular positions for which they have been trained.

Eligibility: Any manager may request utilization of the IIRD person-years but must submit a proposal including a job description, training plan and a commitment for placement of the trainee on completion of the plan. Participants must be status Indian or Inuit and meet the basic requirements of the training position.

Mode of Delivery: On approval of a proposal, an indeterminate training position is seconded to the requesting manager. The position is filled through open competition and the trainee, who is appointed on an indeterminate basis, is subject to the same conditions and enjoys the same benefits as a regular employee. Staffing of the IIRD positions is carried out by the relevant personnel divisions in consultation with native employment officers. Salaries are charged to the IIRD budget, which is maintained at HQ.

Responsibility for Delivery :

Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development Native Employment Programs Directorate (NEPD), headquarters:

- controls and reports on utilization of 50 person-years and dollars;
- approves proposals and initiates classification action for the IIRDP program positions;
- in the headquarters area, identifies candidates, participates on selection boards, and monitors progress of trainees.

Regional Native Employment Co-ordinators

- co-ordinate the submission of proposals;
- identify candidates, participate on selection boards;
- report to NEPD on all matters pertaining to IIRDP.

Indian/Inuit Input:

The National Indian Brotherhood provides support and assistance with respect to major changes in the program's operation.

In some cases, native organizations provide input to the proposals being made to the IIRDP program by departmental managers.

Native associations may request trainees through the program.

Participants are status Indian or Inuit.

The program is managed by Indians at headquarters.

Authority:

Assistant Deputy Minister, Indian Affairs and Inuit Affairs Program, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Other government departments and agencies and native organizations may apply to the IIRDP program. The Office of Native Employment (ONE) provides referral of applicants for training positions.

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

January 1969

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

IIRD		(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	70.2	0	70.2	0	0	0	70.2
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	70.2	0	70.2	0	0	0	70.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	70.2	0	70.2	0	0	0	70.2

IIRD		(\$000)			1978-79		
O&M	6.5	0	6.5	0	0	0	6.5
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	6.5	0	6.5	0	0	0	6.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	6.5	0	6.5	0	0	0	6.5

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Employment Services

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Only the services supplemental to those available through CEIC are provided. They include on-the-job training, placement, relocation.

Eligibility: Registered Indians and Inuit on and off the reserve or in transition.

Mode of Delivery: These services are usually delivered by DIAND regional or district offices although a few bands have assumed delivery of some services.

Responsibility for Delivery: DIAND is responsible for the delivery of the services.

Indian Input: To date, there has been very little Indian input in either the administration of programs or the development of policy.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: T.B. Minute 683751
Headquarters Procedural Guidelines
T.B. Minute 710314

Participation by Other Agencies: The major federal responsibility and the bulk of resources rests with the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission. There has, however, been considerable concern expressed by Indian leaders in various representations to the Minister about the effectiveness of the CEIC programs and the role of DIAND in the field of employment services.

CEIC will table a native employment policy for discussion by the NIB-cabinet committee. The policy is unlikely to be agreed to by the brotherhood as it merely extends existing programs and approaches.

Other Comments:

The ADM asked, in his employment program memorandum of March 29, 1977, that the practice of transferring funds from employment services to meet other deficits be discontinued and that funds allocated for employment be used for that purpose. Funds are now allocated to the employment program but employment services funds are still part of discretionary funds. Headquarters is developing an action plan in order to expand authorities concerning on-the-job training in light of recommendations from an evaluation that was conducted in 1979.

Evaluations:

An evaluation was conducted in 1979. An action plan was developed in order to explore the expansion of the on-the-job training component of the Employment Program. Action plan will be distributed to regions for input as soon as translated.

Start Date:

October 17, 1968

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1980 - Extension of T.B. Minute 683751 till March 31, 1985 has been submitted.

Finance:

Employment Services (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M*	153.9	0	153.9	0	0	0	153.9
G&C*	0	0	0	51.3	0	0	51.3
Sub-total	153.9	0	153.9	51.3	0	0	205.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	153.9	0	153.9	51.3	0	0	205.2

*Regional office reports the following expenditures: O&M \$206.0, G&C \$44. Differences have not been reconciled.

Employment Services (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	124.7	0	124.7	0	0	0	124.7
G&C	0	0	0	44.5	0	0	44.5
Sub-total	124.7	0	124.7	44.5	0	0	169.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	124.7	0	124.7	44.5	0	0	169.2

<u>Program:</u>	Employment
<u>Sub-program:</u>	Outreach
<u>Province:</u>	Quebec
<u>Services Available:</u>	Funding to community groups and agencies for projects that deliver personalized employment-related services and provide access to CEIC programs for people/groups who cannot benefit fully from services offered by local Canada Employment centres.
<u>Eligibility:</u>	Natives are one of the target groups of the program.
<u>Mode of Delivery:</u>	Native groups submit project proposal to CEIC local office, which makes a recommendation to the regional office and a regional review board; regional office then sends a letter of recommendations to CEIC headquarters. Final approval rests with the minister. Maximum time for project is one year but project can be renewed up to 3 years.
<u>Responsibility for Delivery:</u>	CEIC
<u>Indian/Inuit/Native Input</u> :	Initiation of projects; dicussion with CEIC.
<u>Authority:</u>	T.B. Minute 750484, June 1977 T.B. Minute 757220, May 1978
<u>Participation by Other Agencies</u> :	Some joint funding projects with solicitor general and DIAND.
<u>Evaluations:</u>	None
<u>Start Date:</u>	1972

History:

Since its start in 1972, there have been no major changes or developments in the program. At present an improvement plan is being undertaken to examine this program and make recommendations for improvements.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

Outreach		(\$000)				1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian On- reserve	Indian Off- reserve	Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			232.2	31.8	78.0	0	341.9
Sub-total			232.2	31.8	78.0	0	341.9
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			232.2	31.8	78.0	0	341.9
Outreach		(\$000)				1978-79	
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			220.5	9.1	100.7	32.3	362.5
Sub-total			220.5	9.1	100.7	32.3	362.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			220.5	9.1	100.7	32.3	362.5

Note: 1977-78 'Métis and Non-status' native group refers to Métis, non status and mixed status.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Local Employment Assistance Program (LEAP)

Province: Quebec

Objectives and Services Available: Contribution funds are made available to individuals, groups or organizations for the purpose of increasing the self-sufficiency of workers who are unable to compete for regular employment and are chronically unemployed due to personal disadvantage or to structural deficiencies in the labour market. This objective will be accomplished by either:

- providing the chronically unemployed with the work skills and integrational abilities necessary for them to find, fill and retain jobs in the regular labour force (preparation projects);
- creating long-term jobs that they will fill (retention projects); or
- supporting other employment creation in native communities that will substantially improve the labour market position of chronically unemployed individuals.

Eligibility: Chronically unemployed people due to personal disadvantage or structural deficiencies in the labour market are eligible. This group includes natives, disadvantaged women, disadvantaged youth, mentally/physically handicapped, ex-offenders, chronic welfare recipients, and individuals with a history of drug or alcohol problems.

Mode of Delivery: Projects are developed by project workers at the regional level working in conjunction with project sponsors. All approved projects are the subject of a contract agreement between the CEIC and the sponsor.

Responsibility
for Delivery :

CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input :

Work with LEAP staff in the field
for develop submission for project.

Authority:

T.B. Minute 729266 ,September 1974
T.B. Minute 735112, April 24, 1975
T.B. Minute 745991, November 18, 1976
T.B. Minute 759695, November 2, 1978
T.B. Minute 764133, April 11, 1979

Evaluations:

Program evaluation: Oct. 1977
Project evaluations: numerous

Start Date:

January 1, 1973

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

LEAP	(\$000)				1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	STATUS INDIAN			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	TOTAL
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total				
	O&M						0
G&C						320.2	320.2
Sub-total						320.2	320.2
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						320.2	320.2
LEAP	(\$000)				1978-79		
O&M						0	0
G&C						200.0	200.0
Sub-total						200.0	200.0
Capital						0	0
Total Expenditure						200.0	200.0

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Industrial Training (CMIT)

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Funding to employers for costs incurred in specified employee training projects.

Eligibility: Employers:

Any Canadian employer or employer association whose operations are not financed primarily by public funds is eligible to apply for training assistance under the program. If training is designed for people with special needs or problems, and employer is eligible to apply, with the exception of federal departments or agencies.

Trainees must be:

- employed by the contracting company at the time of training;
- likely to benefit from the training and related ability and/or earning capacity;
- one year beyond the school-leaving age in the province in which the training takes place; and
- not a member of the employer's immediate family.

Mode of Delivery: Application from employers for funding are made to Canada Employment Centres. Contracting with employers is approved at the provincial level. Method of training can be on-the-job training or institutional-classroom training.

Responsibility for Delivery : CEIC

Indian/Inuit/Native
Input :

Native input into the program is not systematically done, however in regions where there is a high concentration of natives the native groups can assist in identifying potential trainees, and potential employers as well as helping to monitor the training program.

Authority:

Adult Occupational Training Act 1967:
Amendments 1970 effective July 15, 1971
Amendments 1972
Amendments December 22, 1976 effective July 1, 1977
Amendments August 5, 1977 effective August 15, 1977
Amendments October 11, 1978 effective October 12, 1978

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Federal-provincial manpower needs committees in each province; also intrafederal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments, e.g., DIAND; DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; Policy Review 1977

Start date:

1967

History:

Federal support for training conducted by employers started in 1967 with the Training-in-Industry Program; this was followed in 1971 by the Training-on-the-Job Program introduced to combat winter unemployment. Additional demands to provide training for skill shortages and to aid clients facing serious job layoff were introduced and in 1974 CMIT program integrated the various components into a single delivery system.

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

Canada Manpower Industrial Training (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	163.2	0	163.2	0	0	0	163.2
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	163.2	0	163.2	0	0	0	163.2
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	163.2	0	163.2	0	0	0	163.2

Canada Manpower Industrial Training (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	9.0	0	9.0	0	0	0	9.0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	9.0	0	9.0	0	0	0	9.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	9.0	0	9.0	0	0	0	9.0

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on reserves.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Manpower Training (CMT)

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Funding of institutional training to provide workers with the skills needed to get better paying, steady and more satisfying jobs including occupational skill training, basic training for skill development, job readiness training, work adjustment training, apprenticeship training, language training. Full time trainees receive a training allowance or unemployment insurance benefits and may also be eligible for commuting or living-away-from-home allowances.

Eligibility: Adult members of the labour force who are selected for training by counsellors at Canada Employment Centres.

Mode of Delivery: CEIC contracts with provinces to purchase manpower training provided in trade schools, vocational centres, technical institutes and community colleges to adults whose involvement is arranged by a manpower officer. In some cases training may also be purchased from private schools.

Responsibility for Delivery: CEIC

Indian/Inuit/ Native Input: Consultation with native groups, bands, and associations to determine training needs.

Authority: Adult Occupational Training Act 1967:
Amendments 1970 effective July 15, 1971
Amendments 1972
Amendments December 22, 1976 effective July 1, 1977
Amendments August 5, 1977 effective August 15, 1977
Amendments October 11, 1978 effective October 12, 1978

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Federal-Provincial Manpower Needs committees in each province. Also intrafederal government consultation between CEIC and other interested departments, e.g., DIAND; DREE.

Evaluations:

1973; 1976; Policy Review 1977

Start Date:

1967

History:

Support for occupational training goes back many decades, but the 1967 Adult Occupational Training Act was the first to recognize the importance of manpower training as a key element in national manpower policy. This led to the establishment of Canada Manpower Training Program (CMTP).

Expiry Date:

None

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	2 254.7	0	2 254.7	0	0	0	2 254.7
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	2 254.7	0	2 254.7	0	0	0	2 254.7
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	2 254.7	0	2 254.7	0	0	0	2 254.7

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	1 198.5	0	1 198.5	0	0	0	1 198.5
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	1 198.5	0	1 198.5	0	0	0	1 198.5
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	1 198.5	0	1 198.5	0	0	0	1 198.5

Note: Expenditure information available only for status Indians on reserves.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Federal Labour Intensive Program (FLIP)

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: FLIP is designed as a labour intensive program intended to create jobs while providing maximum community benefits. Minimum wage is established and based on a 40-hour work week. Costs of materials should not exceed 50% of total submission and the program is designed to operate during periods of high unemployment and reflect a decrease in social assistance payments. Individual programs are designed by bands or associations and hiring is done directly at the reserve level.

Eligibility: Basically as pertains to the Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, registered Indians residing on a specific reserve or designated settlement.

Mode of Delivery: Activities are co-ordinated by departmental staff but administration is the responsibility of the individual band or association. Hiring is done directly by the band or association when funds are authorized.

Responsibility for Delivery: Funded by Treasury Board, administered by various departments.

Indian Input: There is little or no input into the formulation of the basic program at this time. Individual bands or associations, however, have the responsibility of developing the program within the established guidelines at their level for application and maximum impact.

Variations from Established Policy: Each program must operate and be planned within the guidelines and there is little or no variation in its application.

Authority:

Information not available

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Each department or agency that applies this program is eligible for a grant to function providing it meets the given guidelines. Agencies such as Canada Employment and Immigration Commission, Secretary of State and other federal agencies have been active in applying for FLIP grants and hiring native people.

Other Comments:

Problems are encountered in this program due to insufficient lead time in obtaining submissions and the problems encountered in getting funding into place. Programs to date have usually been developed at band level in a crisis situation and have had little planning.

Availability of
Documents :

T.B. Minutes available at headquarters.

Finance:

FLIP (DIAND)		(\$000)					1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve						
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	304.5	0	304.5	0	0	0	304.5	
Sub-total	304.5	0	304.5	0	0	0	304.5	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	304.5	0	304.5	0	0	0	304.5	

FLIP (DIAND)		(\$000)					1978-79	
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	190.1	0	190.1	0	0	0	190.1	
Sub-total	190.1	0	190.1	0	0	0	190.1	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	190.1	0	190.1	0	0	0	190.1	

Finance:

FLIP (CEIC)		(\$000)			1977-78		
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL		
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M					0	0	
G&C					28.4	28.4	
Sub-total					28.4	28.4	
Capital					0	0	
Total Expenditure					28.4	28.4	

FLIP (CEIC)		(\$000)			1978-79	
O&M					0	0
G&C					77.8	77.8
Sub-total					77.8	77.8
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					77.8	77.8

FLIP (NH&W)

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	27.0	0	27.0	0	0	27.0	
Sub-total	27.0	0	27.0	0	0	27.0	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	27.0	0	27.0	0	0	27.0	

Note: 1977-78 nil expenditure

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Job Experience Training (JET)

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Places in employment with private sector employers recent school leavers between the ages of 15 and 24 who have been unable to find employment due to a lack of work experience and skills. The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission (CEIC) subsidizes employers at a rate of up to 50% of the hourly wage paid, up to \$1.50 per hour, to a maximum of \$1 560. Employers are also provided with an opportunity to assess these young people as potential permanent employees after the wage subsidy period has ended. Employers enter into an agreement with the federal government to provide 26 weeks of actual work experience in a newly created position. Local chambers of commerce and boards of trade participate actively and in some localities provide the basic management for the program.

Eligibility: Unemployed, recent school leavers 15 to 24 years old.

Mode of Delivery: There are three delivery options:

Under Option I, the CEIC utilizes the services of sponsors to administer the program. Sponsors include chambers of commerce, boards of trade or other community organizations. The sponsor conducts all aspects of the program on behalf of the CEIC with the exception of participant identification and pre-employment orientation. The sponsor is entitled to a contribution of \$60 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option II, the sponsor assists the CEIC in the delivery of the program and is awarded a contribution of \$35 per placement to cover its administrative costs.

Under Option III, the CEIC assumes total responsibility for delivery of the program.

Responsibility
for Delivery :

CEIC

Authority:

The program evolved from the Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals, approved by Cabinet on August 6, 1976.

Start Date:

1977-78

Expiry Date:

1980

Finance:

Job Experience Training

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M					0	0
G&C					29.6	29.6
Sub-total					29.6	29.6
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					29.6	29.6

Note: 1977-78 expenditure information not available.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Canada Works

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: The Canada Works Program is designed to utilize the expertise of local organizations in the development and management of projects that will create new short-term employment opportunities. The objective of the program is to get needed work done and public benefits produced by people whose talents are temporarily surplus to private sector needs. The federal government through this program provides a contribution to employee wages and other project costs.

Eligibility: Any established organization, partnership or corporation may submit an application to sponsor a project.

Applications from individuals or newly formed groups will be considered for funding if local circumstances are such that insufficient acceptable applications have been received from established organizations and no appropriate established organization is available to sponsor the project.

Hiring of employees is done through the Canada Employment Centre (CEC). Persons referred to a project must have major labour force attachment, be unemployed and registered with the CEC as actively seeking work. Preference is given to those whose personal circumstances, through the judgement of the CEC, show them to be most in need of the employment opportunity. All persons working on a project must be Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada.

Mode of Delivery: When a Canada Works project is approved, a formal agreement is signed between the government of Canada and the sponsors. The sponsor then becomes an employer with full employer's responsibilities.

Responsibility
for Delivery :

The Canada Employment and Immigration is charged with the financial responsibility for program services. The regional office promotes the program and a project officer selects, develops and monitors each project.

Authority:

The program was introduced by Cabinet decision, Number 417-76-RD, Employment Policy - Strategy and Program Proposals - October, 1976.

T.B. Minute 745567 - October 1976.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

None

Evaluations:

None

Start Date:

October 1976

History:

The Canada Works Program was introduced in October 1976 as part of the federal government's five-year employment strategy. The 1979-80 program is the final phase of Canada Works.

The predecessor of the Canada Works Program was the Local Initiatives Program (LIP) that was introduced in the fall of 1971.

Expiry Date:

All projects must end by February 27, 1981.

Finance:

Canada Works		(\$000)				1977-78
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M			0	0	0	0
G&C			2 308.7	535.8	24.9	2 869.4
Sub-total			2 308.7	535.8	24.9	2 869.4
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 308.7	535.8	24.9	2 869.4

Canada Works		(\$000)				1978-79
O&M			0	0	0	0
G&C			2 424.8	776.5	0	3 201.3
Sub-total			2 424.8	776.5	0	3 201.3
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			2 424.8	776.5	0	3 201.3

- Notes:
- (1) "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditures on both Inuit and status Indians: unable to determine breakdown.
 - (2) "Other" native group refers to native women's groups and Indian Friendship Centres.

(3) To provide fiscal year figures the following allocations were used (based on information from CEIC):

phase 1 - 100% 1977-78
phase 2 - 60% 1977-78, 40% 1978-79
phase 3 - 60% 1978-79

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Young Canada Works

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Young Canada Works is a federal government program designed to fund projects at the local community level that provide work experience and skill development for students during the summer. The program stresses the creation of employment that will enable students to contribute to community needs and which will facilitate their future access to the labour market by enabling them to test possible career interests.

Eligibility: Sponsors are defined as established organizations, partnerships or corporations. In exceptional cases, or in isolated areas, agreements may be made with individuals. Municipalities and other primarily tax-supported groups are eligible but not federal and provincial government departments. It must be established that the proposed activities would not be undertaken as a result of normal or planned expenditures.

All persons working on a project must be students who are Canadian citizens or permanent residents legally entitled to work in Canada. For the purposes of the Young Canada Works Program, a student is someone who was registered full time at a secondary, post-secondary or vocational school during the preceding year. Unemployed youth may be hired in exceptional cases, in rural areas or on Indian reserves where suitable participants may not otherwise be available; or as a project manager, if no suitably qualified student is available in the community.

Mode of Delivery: Administrative arrangement used to deliver the services is an agreement between the Canada Employment and Immigration Commission and the sponsors for up to \$25 000.

Responsibility for Delivery : The Canada Employment and Immigration Commission is charged with the financial responsibility for program services.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input : Initiation of projects; discussion on funding.

Authority: T.B. Minute 745562, October 21, 1976. Criteria of summer student component of the direct employment program with amendments:

T.B. Minute 751143, July 28, 1977
T.B. Minute 752477, Oct, 20, 1977
T.B. Minute 753583, Dec. 1, 1977
T.B. Minute 757261, May 12, 1978
T.B. Minute 757544, May 25, 1978
T.B. Minute 757962, June 8, 1978
T.B. Minute 757276, Oct. 26, 1978
T.B. Minute 760783, Dec. 28, 1978

Participation by Other Agencies : None

Evaluations: 1977

Start Date: 1977

History:

The Young Canada Works Program was established and began its operations in the summer of 1977. Its predecessor, the Opportunities For Youth Program, operated from 1971 to 1975. Its positive elements have been integrated into a series of programs aimed at students and unemployed youth.

Expiry Date:

1980

Finance:

Young Canada Works

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			157.7	3.3	11.4	0	172.4
Sub-total			157.7	3.3	11.4	0	172.4
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			157.7	3.3	11.4	0	172.4

Young Canada Works

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			104.9	5.5	16.3	12.8	139.5
Sub-total			104.9	5.5	16.3	12.8	139.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			104.9	5.5	16.3	12.8	139.5

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps - Year Round

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Employment opportunities for unemployed youth are provided. Projects that are submitted by federal departments and agencies related to the government's priorities and that can be implemented at the local level across the country are funded.

Eligibility: Young, unemployed people generally between the ages of 15 to 24, but not students, are eligible. Projects must consist of at least three jobs for 8-52 weeks.

Mode of Delivery: Sponsoring departments and agencies enter into a contribution arrangement with project leaders who then become the employers responsible for recruiting project employees and administering all phases of the projects.

Responsibility for Delivery : CEIC-funded, administered by respective federal department/agency.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Participation by Other Agencies : Consultations occur between CEIC and administering departments who are responsible for projects. Administering federal departments include Department of Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Department of National Health and Welfare, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Department of Communications, Department of the Secretary of State of Canada, Department of the Environment.

Start Date: 1979

Expiry Date: March 31, 1980

Finance:

Youth Job Corps - Year Round
(Secretary of State)

(\$000)

1978-79

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M				0	0	
G&C				95.7	95.7	
Sub-total				95.7	95.7	
Capital				0	0	
Total Expenditure				95.7	95.7	

Note: 1977-78 expenditure information not available.

1978-79 figures represent both year round and summer
student components: unable to determine breakdown.

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Youth Job Corps-Summer Student (formerly Summer Job Corps Program)

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Summer employment for native students is provided. Federal departments and agencies sponsor projects to create short-term jobs in region of high unemployment.

Eligibility: All students, with a priority to senior students, are eligible. Projects must be 8-14 weeks and employ a minimum of three participants.

Mode of Delivery: Federal departments and agencies enter into contribution arrangement with sponsoring group who is then responsible for hiring project leader.

Responsibility for Delivery : CEIC funded, administered by respective federal department/agency.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input : Development and submission of projects; selection of project leaders; monitoring of projects.

Participation by Other Agencies : Administered by federal department including Department of Consumer and Corporate Affairs, Department of National Health and Welfare, Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development, Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, Department of Communications, Department of the Secretary of State of Canada, Department of the Environment, Regional Economic Expansion.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1977

Expiry Date: August 31, 1979

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Native Employment

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: The objective of the Native Employment Program through its sub-program, Training and Development Program/Program Management and Development (PM) is to increase the number of natives employed by Parks Canada. Native people receive on-the-job training in the various functions and programs in the system and are to be sufficiently trained to compete successfully in any competition of Parks Canada.

Eligibility: The Training and Development Program is open to all native people. The PMD is open to native college and university graduates.

Mode of Delivery: 1% of person-years in each region is designated for hiring of natives. Hiring is done at the region and based on the trainee's background he/she is placed in one of the two training programs.

Responsibility for Delivery : Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input: Regional co-ordinators identify native candidates in the area.

Participation by Other Agencies : None

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1976

History: The program began in 1970 under the Native Opportunities Program and then in 1976 it became the Native Employment Program.

Expiry Date: None

Program: Employment

Sub-program: Office of Native Employment (ONE)

Province: Quebec

Services Available: This office encourages participation of native peoples in the federal public service and ensures equal employment opportunities. Gives advice to native applicants and informs federal departments/agencies about qualified native candidates.

Eligibility: Any native member of the labour force.

Mode of Delivery: ONE offers services to both native employees and potential employers in the federal public service to encourage greater participation of native peoples in federal decision-making process.

Responsibility for Delivery : Office of Native Employment, Public Service Commission

Indian/Inuit Input: Policy development.

Authority: The ONE was established in November 1971. Treasury Board Circular 1978-49.

Start Date: 1971

History: Native Employment Program (PSC) started in 1971; Office of Native Employment, in 1972; regional network developed in 1974; 1975-78 saw the evolution of an affirmative action, policy on employment of natives in federal government resulting in joint T.B./PSC policy circular of November 1978.

Program: Employment
Sub-program: Work Opportunity
Province: Quebec

The Work Opportunity Program is no longer offered. For historical purposes the expenditure information is presented.

Work Opportunity (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	113.9	0	113.9	0	0	113.9	
Sub-total	113.9	0	113.9	0	0	113.9	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	113.9	0	113.9	0	0	113.9	

Work Opportunity (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0
G&C	91.0	0	91.0	0	0	91.0
Sub-total	91.0	0	91.0	0	0	91.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	91.0	0	91.0	0	0	91.0



G. Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

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Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Minerals Resources (oil and gas, mining, sand and gravel, groundwater and forestry).

Province: All provinces control activities related to mining, oil and gas. Groundwater is a new responsibility; sand and gravel is administered in collaboration with the district offices. Forest matters are under the regional and district administrations with headquarters Senior Resources Advisor in an advisory role. Oil and gas development in Alberta produces annual revenues, not including bonuses, of the order of \$150 million.

Services Available: Complete management or assistance to Indian bands in the management and development of minerals underlying Indian lands, from disposal of the mineral rights by permit or lease through exploration, drilling, production, documentation, monitoring and collection of revenues are available. Minerals are disposed by public tender or direct negotiation between the band council and the developer. The Indian Minerals Branch, DIAND assists in the selection of treaty rights lands to obtain land with best mineral potential. Assistance is provided in the areas of Indian employment and Indian involvement in the industry regardless of mineral ownership. The sub-program is generally concerned with obtaining the best returns for Indian people from development of their minerals.

Timber development is administered by the regional and district offices with the Senior Resources Advisor in headquarters in an advisory role. The timber is disposed of by public tender for surrendered timber or with the consent of the band council on reserve lands without a surrender.

Eligibility:

The sub-program applies to all Indian reserves. Problems exist within some of the provinces respecting ownership of minerals. Quebec claims total ownership.

Mode of Delivery:

Two deployed headquarters offices in Toronto and Calgary are responsible for all mineral activities in eastern and western Canada respectively. Before disposal, all minerals must be made available by band referendum (surrender). Surrenders may be specific or general and no subsequent disposal may be made without the approval of the band council. Working closely with the band council, the Indian Minerals Branch provides technical, professional and management services as necessary. Due to high capital requirements and a high risk factor, nearly all development has been by third party interests. Bands may obtain benefits through bonuses, rents, royalties, percentage of profits, employment and involvement. Provision is made for total development by band or band entity. Due to lack of appropriate federal laws in certain phases of the development, the Indian Mineral Regulations require all operators to observe applicable provincial laws. This requirement holds true for timber development also.

The headquarters office (the senior resources advisor) is a policy making body and monitoring agent for the activities of the Indian Minerals Branch (Toronto and Calgary) and the forestry aspects handled by the regional and district offices.

Headquarters is responsible for studying federal and provincial policy and legislation regarding resource development in determining the effects that these may have on Indian rights. This includes the formulation of policy and recommendations relating to such matters as the applicability of provincial codes on mining projects on Indian reserves.

Responsibility for Delivery :

Responsibility rests with DIAND through the Reserves and Trusts group and thence through Indian minerals for mineral matters and the regions and districts for forestry matters.

Indian Input:

The regulations (Indian Oil and Gas Act, Indian Oil and Gas Regulations, Indian Mining Regulations) and program policies require approval of band council for many steps in the management and development procedure from the initial disposal to final surrender by the developer.

Variations from Established Policy:

The two directors of Indian minerals have total delegation of authority under the Regulations. All decisions made or not made by the directors may be appealed within a specified time period by all interested parties and must, by law, be appealed directly to the minister.

Authority:

Indian Act
Indian Oil and Gas Act
Indian Oil and Gas Regulations
Indian Mining Regulations
Indian Timber Regulations

Participation by Other Agencies :

Provincial government agencies and departments.

Availability of Documents :

All documents available at headquarters

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Estates

Province: Quebec

Services Available: The program provides probate and surrogate functions; consults with estate heirs; handles of estate accounts including land; advises Indian people concerning wills and estate procedures; and monitors and processes the estate documents required to bring the administration of an estate to a conclusion. Included in the foregoing, where Indian people do not avail themselves of the opportunity to do so, the program provides a complete devolution process for Indian estates.

Eligibility: All bands, band members and non-Indian beneficiaries of Indian estates.

Mode of Delivery: Administrators of estates are appointed from headquarters, regions and districts as required to devolve Indian estates and resolve problems. Where a deceased Indian lived off-reserve, and held land on a reserve, jurisdiction is assumed for the purpose of devolving the land asset.

Responsibility for Delivery : Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Input: An Indian executor may be named in a will or if requested by the heirs of the deceased Indian, a band member or other person may be appointed as administrator of the deceased's estate.

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 42-50 inclusive

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Headquarters and regional land staffs may assist in the resolution of estates involving land. Department of Justice provides assistance to departmental administrators of estates and estate officers. Provincial probate courts, and provincial public trustees participate if requested by heirs and/or devisees.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Land Transactions

Province: Quebec

Services Available: The program provides support to Indian bands in deriving benefits and revenue from reserve and surrendered lands in accord with the Indian Act. Assistance is given to bands in negotiations with respect to leases, permits, easements, rights of way and assignments of leases with non-Indian parties and provincial and municipal authorities. The majority of these services are provided by regions and districts with headquarters being involved in major transactions. Note that all transactions are between the crown and the lessee or permittee, etc.

Eligibility: All bands and band members who are in possession of reserve land.

Mode of Delivery: Land officers in headquarters, regions and districts assist in negotiations and drafting of required documents. Information with respect to reserve and surrendered land is provided to bands and individual Indians to assist them in their deliberations and negotiations.

Responsibility for Delivery : Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian/Input: Bands are encouraged to take part in, or conduct, negotiation for land transactions on their reserves. Bands may determine the use of land, transaction terms and conditions, and rents or fees to be paid.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Headquarters and regional economic development staff may participate. Department of Justice assists Lands staffs in preparation of legal documents. The surveyor general's staff may also provide assistance.

Start Date:

Information not available.

History:

Information not available.

Expiry Date:

On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Research

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Research services into Indian interests in lands set apart for the use and benefit of Indians, Lands where the Indian interest has been surrendered, and public lands held for the benefit of Indians.

Eligibility: Available to all Indian bands and accredited Indian organizations. Spokespeople for Indians and individuals.

Mode of Delivery: Research officers at DIAND headquarters perform archival research and evaluation of information contained in files in the department, other federal and provincial records, Public Archives, etc., and provide the results to region and/or the requesting party.

Responsibility for Delivery : Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands are encouraged by specific funding to undertake historic research into events affecting their own reserves with advisory guidance from program research officers.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies: Not applicable

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Surrenders

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Surrenders of land are required in many instances before reserve land can be leased for the benefit of a band. Lands staff assists in the development of surrenders and the presentation of them to Privy Council for acceptance by Order in Council.

Eligibility: Bands for which reserves have been set apart.

Mode of Delivery: Lands staff assists bands in determining the benefits of surrenders and production of required documents. The staff ensures that surrenders follow correct procedures and will produce the results required by the bands.

Responsibility for Delivery : Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development through headquarters, regions and districts.

Indian Input: Bands determine the need for surrender. Conditions of surrenders are determined by bands. Only band electors may vote on the assent to a surrender.

Authority: Indian Act

Participation by Other Agencies : Department of Justice and the surveyor general provide assistance to Lands staff in developing required surrender documents.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Federal Crown Lands

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Certain crown lands are held for the benefit of Indians. These include lands for schools and lands set aside for housing and other purposes in the Yukon and the Northwest Territories.

Eligibility: The lands are not Indian reserve lands but bands and band members may be given authority to use them.

Mode of Delivery: Use of these lands is determined by regional offices.

Responsibility for Delivery : Department of Indian Affairs and Northern Development.

Indian/Input: Bands and band members are involved in using these lands.

Authority: Public Lands Grants Act
Territorial Lands Act and Regulations

Participation by Other Agencies : Other federal departments, provincial and territorial governments.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds and Treaty Payments

Province: Quebec

Services Available: The administration of Indian trust funds and the fulfillment of annual treaty payments and related obligations.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: DIAND assesses requests for the expenditure of band capital and/or revenue funds with respect to the provisions of the Indian Act and appropriate regulations and recommends approval or disapproval of such requests;

receives and assesses band budgets as related to trust funds;

administers annual treaty payments to eligible individuals;

processes requests for triennial clothing allowances for chiefs and councillors; and

administers the provision of hunting and fishing supplies to eligible bands.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND

Indian/Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Various treaties, Indian Act, Sections 61-67, Section 69, Section 72.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Band Amalgamation/Division

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Administration of the amalgamation and/or division of Indian bands.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: By ministerial order, providing meetings have been held to discuss the matter and a majority of the electors in the involved band or bands are in favour of the action.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND

Indian/Input: After full discussion of the matter the electors of the involved band or bands must express their wishes by a majority vote.

Variations from Established Policy: NIL

Authority: Indian Act, Section 17

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Court Appeals

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Financial assistance toward the cost of appeal in certain court cases.

Eligibility: Only Indian individuals are eligible; the case must be at the appeal level, must be related directly to treaty and other rights of the individual, and must involve unresolved points of law. The final decision must have an effect on a significant number of Indians. Application for assistance must be made prior to the court action in question, and such assistance is dependent on availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Following approval, Department of Justice is asked to instruct counsel of choice as to schedule of payments and form of accounts. Accounts are taxed by Department of Justice. Taxed amount is paid to counsel.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND

Indian/Input: Requests for assistance and all necessary supporting information to be supplied by the individual applicant or someone on his behalf.

Variations from Established Policy: NIL

Authority: Development by precedent and policy;
budget vote wording.

Participation by
Other Agencies : Department of Justice as outlined
above.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Indian Act Provisions

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Administration of the Indian Act provisions pertaining to band by-laws, regulations and appointments for Indian bands seeking to provide municipal measures of control on their reserves.

Eligibility: All Indian bands.

Mode of Delivery: Studying the implications of proposed by-laws and recommending where necessary ministerial acceptance or rejection.

Administering and processing the registration of by-laws as required under the Statutory Instruments Act.

Administering and registering requests for appointments under certain sections of the Indian Act, including commissioners for oaths, justices of the peace, band electoral officers, etc.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND

Indian/Input: Band councils prepare and submit proposed by-laws and request and make recommendations concerning appointments.

Variations from Established Policy: NIL

Authority: Indian Act, Section 73, Sections 83-86 and Sections 107-108.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Provisions and Indian Register Maintenance

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Administration of the membership provisions of the Indian Act and maintenance of the Indian Register.

Eligibility: All persons entitled to registration as Indians under the provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: Principally through documentation supplied by field offices of the department.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND

Indian Input: The responsibility for local administration of membership functions has been transferred from district offices to 117 Indian band offices.

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 5-17.

Participation by Other Agencies : Documentation required to confirm events is normally obtained from provincial divisions of vital statistics and provincial child welfare agencies.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Enfranchisement Provisions

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Administration of the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Eligibility: All registered Indians who qualify under the enfranchisement provisions of the Indian Act.

Mode of Delivery: By processing applications for enfranchisement.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND

Indian/Input: Band councils are asked whether or not they believe that applications for enfranchisement should be approved.

Variation from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Sections 109-113

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Minors

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for enfranchised minors.

Eligibility: All enfranchised minors to whom the total funds payable exceed \$200.

Mode of Delivery: By depositing funds payable in departmental savings account.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND is responsible for making the appropriate arrangements to ensure that the funds are deposited in a departmental savings account.

Indian/Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Indian Act, Section 15(3)(a)

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: Information not available

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Trust Funds - Indian Children Adopted by Non-Indians

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Administration of funds held in trust for Indian children adopted by non-Indians.

Eligibility: Indian children adopted by non-Indians.

Mode of Delivery: By depositing funds payable in departmental savings accounts.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND

Indian/Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Departmental Circular 459 dated June 27, 1963

Other Comments: Funds payable to adopted children are kept by the department until the child reaches the age of majority and requests his or her money.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trust, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Demographic Data

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Provides demographic data relative to registered Indians for computer application.

Eligibility: Data produced is available through the Statistics Division of DIAND.

Mode of Delivery: By coding events affecting band membership.

Responsibility for Delivery : DIAND

Indian/Input: Nil

Variations from Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Nil

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership
Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Administration Training

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Training of band employees to enable them
to assume the local administration of
membership matters.

Eligibility: Staff of the bands assuming
responsibility for local administration
of band membership.

Mode of Delivery: Through a two-week training course.

Responsibility
for Delivery : DIAND

Indian/Input: Nil

Variations from
Established Policy: Nil

Authority: Approval of the assistant deputy minister
on January 20, 1970.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Program: Reserves and Trusts, Membership and Statutory Requirements

Sub-program: Lands

Province: Quebec

This program is no longer offered. For historical purposes its expenditure information is presented.

Finance:

Lands (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve					
O&M	303.1	0	303.1	0	0	0	303.1
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	303.1	0	303.1	0	0	0	303.1
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	303.1	0	303.1	0	0	0	303.1

Lands (\$000) 1978-79

O&M	320.0	0	320.0	0	0	0	320.0
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total	320.0	0	320.0	0	0	0	320.0
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure	320.0	0	320.0	0	0	0	320.0

H. Health

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Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services-Treatment

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Treatment services through a network of federally owned centres, nursing stations and hospitals with referrals to other private and provincially run health-care establishments required.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances, registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, National Health and Welfare, or through the provincial health-services body.

Responsibility for Delivery : Medical Services Branch, Department of National Health and Welfare

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of a consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20

Participation by Other Agencies : Provincial health-services body.

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services-Treatment (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M*			3 041.1	0	0	3 041.0
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			3 041.1	0	0	3 041.0
Capital			162.0	21.0	0	183.0
Total Expenditure			3 203.0	21.0	0	3 224.0

Indian Health Services-Treatment (\$000) 1978-79

O&M*			4 731.0	0	0	4 731.0
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			4 731.0	0	0	4 731.0
Capital			221.0	38.0	0	259.0
Total Expenditure			4 952.0	38.0	0	4 990.0

* "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both status Indian and Inuit: unable to determine breakdown at sub-program level. However, for the total Health expenditures, breakdown by "Status Indian" and "Inuit" was available as reported in summary tables.

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services-Public Health

Province: Quebec

Services Available: All the services required to improve the health and environment of the populace as a whole are available. They include health education and the screening of population and environment; medical officers employed for public health direction, public health nurses; zone nursing officers; educational health officers; nutritionists; and regional dental officers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserve and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch, Department of National Health and Welfare, or through the provincial health services body.

Responsibility for Delivery : Medical Services Branch.

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health related services; development of a consultative process; delivery of health care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20.

Participation by Other Agencies : Provincial health-services body.

Evaluation: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services-Public Health (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other	
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M*			606.0	0	0	606.0
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			606.0	0	0	606.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			606.0	0	0	606.0

Indian Health Services-Public Health (\$000) 1978-79

O&M*			644.0	0	0	644.0
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			644.0	0	0	644.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			644.0	0	0	644.0

* "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both status Indian and Inuit: unable to determine breakdown at sub-program level. However, for the total Indian health services expenditures, breakdown by "Status Indian" and "Inuit" was available as reported in summary tables.

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services-Indian/Native Involvement

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Establishment of liaison officers; band contracts for community health representatives; costs of any person whose prime eligibility for the job states he must be a member of a certain band; and payment for native groups for special projects.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves; in some instances registered Indians off reserves and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services paid for directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch.

Responsibility for Delivery : Medical Services Branch.

Indian/Inuit Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of the consultation process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20.

Participation by Other Agencies : Provincial health services body

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services-Indian/Native
Involvement

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve				
O&M*			115.0	0	0	115.0
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			115.0	0	0	115.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			115.0	0	0	115.0

Indian Health Services -
Indian/Native Involvement

(\$000)

1978/79

O&M*			175.0	0	0	175.0
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			175.0	0	0	175.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			175.0	0	0	175.0

* "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both status Indian and Inuit: unable to determine breakdown at sub-program level. However, for the total Health Expenditures, breakdown by "Status Indian" and "Inuit" was available as reported in summary tables.

Program: Health

Sub-program: Indian Health Services-Health Support

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Costs of staff, usually at zone or regional level whose duties are not primarily in a specific sub-program, housemaids, janitors, drivers.

Eligibility: All registered Indians living on reserves and certain specified categories of non-Indians living on reserves. In some instances registered Indians off reserve and in transition.

Mode of Delivery: Services provided directly by or under contract to Medical Services Branch.

Responsibility for Delivery : Medical Services Branch, Department of National Health and Welfare.

Indian Input: Assistance in the delivery of health-related services; development of a consultative process; delivery of health-care programs.

Authority: Appropriations Act - Vote 15 and Vote 20.

Participation by Other Agencies : Provincial health services body

Evaluations: Various program reviews

Start Date: Information not available

History: Information not available

Expiry Date: On-going

Finance:

Indian Health Services-Health Support (\$000) 1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M*			1 140.0	0	0	1 140.0
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			1 140.0	0	0	1 140.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			1 140.0	0	0	1 140.0

Indian Health Services-Health Support (\$000) 1978-79

O&M*			851.0	0	0	851.0
G&C			0	0	0	0
Sub-total			851.0	0	0	851.0
Capital			0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			851.0	0	0	851.0

* "Status Indian" native group refers to expenditure on both status Indian and Inuit: unable to determine breakdown at sub-program level. However, for the total Indian health services expenditures, breakdown by "Status Indian" and "Inuit" was available as reported in summary tables.



I. Justice

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1. Policing.....	I2
2. Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding.....	I5
3. Native Courtworker.....	I7
4. Native Law Students.....	I8

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Policing

Province: Quebec

Services available: Providing local councils with the funds necessary to set up a police service.

Eligibility: All band councils which have duly appointed native constables.

Mode of Delivery: In Quebec, the funds are issued either directly to the local councils or to the Quebec Ameridian Police Force (see variances).

Responsibility for Delivery : The responsibility for delivery belongs exclusively to the department's regional office.

Indian Input: The local councils are consulted constantly in the implementation of this sub-program.

Variations From Established Policy: In 1973, most local councils expressed their intention to establish a common centralized police service. In 1978, after lengthy consultation and joint effort, they created the Quebec Ameridian Police Force, and in accordance with section 2.3 of directive D4, gave this organization the power to negotiate and administer its own budget. Where the councils are involved in the Quebec Ameridian Police Force, the funds to be issued to this organization are negotiated by the department by means of an agreement.

Where the councils are not involved in the Quebec Ameridian Police Force, the department negotiates directly with them, also through an agreement.

Authority: The British North America Act and the department's program directives, D4.

Participation by
Other Agencies:

Information not available

Availability of
Documents:

The documents are available at
headquarters.

Start Date:

Information not available

History:

Information not available

Expiry Date:

On-going

Finance:

Police Services		(\$000)					1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP						TOTAL	
	Status Indian			Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other		
	On-reserve	Off-reserve	Total					
O&M	29.8	0	29.8	0	0	0	29.8	
G&C	1 922.4	0	1 922.4	-2.5*	0	0	1 919.9	
Sub-total	1 952.2	0	1 952.2	-2.5	0	0	1 949.7	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	1 952.2	0	1 952.2	-2.5	0	0	1 949.7	

* Departmental adjustment to financial accounts

Police Services		(\$000)					1978-79	
O&M	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
G&C	1 785.7	0	1 785.7	0	0	0	1 785.7	
Sub-total	1 785.7	0	1 785.7	0	0	0	1 785.7	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Total Expenditure	1 785.7	0	1 785.7	0	0	0	1 785.7	

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Grants for the Promotion of Better Understanding Between Native People and those who Represent the Legal System (formerly the Programme of Grants for the Education of Native People in the Legal System)

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available:

The program was planned and implemented in the 1974-75 fiscal year with the objective of reducing the communication barrier that exists between native people and those who represent the legal system, by educating native people within the legal system. It became evident after two years of operation that an equally effective approach to the same basic objective would be to sensitize or educate those who represent the legal system (judges, police, and the legal profession) to the problems distinct to native people. The revised criteria provide for an extension of the classes of recipients and broaden the base of the program while retaining the original philosophy.

The projects funded would fall under three categories:

- 1) conferences, meetings or workshops between native people and those involved in the administration of justice;
- 2) educational or informational projects designed to increase the understanding of native people with respect to the law, its administration, and enforcement;
- 3) Sensitization projects for judges, magistrates and other officials of the legal system designed to increase their awareness of problems distinct to native people.

The program lapsed at the end of the 1977-78 fiscal year. The new preventive thrust under the Native Courtworker Program will absorb this program by promoting a better understanding between the native people and those who administer the legal system. This will be done on a cost-shared basis with the provinces and/or territories where the need has been identified, and an agreement has been drawn up and signed by those concerned.

Expiry Date:

1977-78

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Courtworker

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: Assists native people in understanding their legal rights, and obtaining legal counsel; by explaining court procedures including the role of the judge, magistrate, prosecutor; by providing related services to the family of an accused. Does not provide legal advice.

Eligibility: All native peoples.

Mode of Delivery: Native courtworkers are recruited by "carrier agency" and provincial government. Native people in need of assistance are referred to courtworkers by organization such as Friendship Centres or other advisory organizations for natives.

Responsibility for Delivery: Provincial government, but on a 50/50 cost-shared basis by provincial-federal governments.

Indian/Inuit Input: The "carrier agency" is normally a native organization and all courtworkers are natives.

Authority: Approved by cabinet, May 24, 1972, T.B. 218/219/223/22920, July 19, 1972, T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies : Federal-provincial program

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1970

History: Initially developed by Indian and Métis friendship centres in late 1950s; first established on provincial basis by Alberta in 1969 and first funded by federal government through DIAND in 1970-71; transferred to the Department of Justice in 1973-1974.

Expiry Date: Indefinite: Efforts are now being made to initiate a new program in Quebec.

Program: Justice

Sub-program: Native Law Students

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Provision of bursaries to native law students and for attending special pre-law orientation courses as a condition for admission to law school.

Eligibility: Métis/Non-status Indians

Mode of Delivery: Grants to native students and to Canadian universities that conduct a special orientation of tutorial programs to encourage native people to enter the legal profession.

Responsibility for Delivery : Department of Justice

Native Input: Grant applications are made to the Department of Justice; the Native Law Students Association is involved in selection process.

Authority: Approved by cabinet May 24, 1972
T.B. 218/219/223/22920 July 19, 1972
T.B. Minute 758243, July 1978.

Participation by Other Agencies : None

Evaluations: 1976

Start Date: 1973

History: Planned and implemented by the Department of Justice in 1973.

Expiry Date: Indefinite



J. Cultural Identity

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3. Migrating Native Peoples.....	J7
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Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Cultural Grants

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: Grants to individual Indians based on criteria set out by Treasury Board with the objective of providing assistance to Indian artists, painters, writers, dancers, etc.-particularly where such assistance provides possibility of advancement of the individual artist and also offers encouragement to other Indian artists and potential artists.

Eligibility: Status Indians whose applications fall within specified criteria (T.B.) - subject to availability of funds.

Mode of Delivery: Decentralized program with limited funding centralized to provide for grant application proposals that have national implications.

Responsibility for Delivery : Headquarters and regional offices

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Core Funding

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: The Core Funding Program was designed to enable native people, through their own provincial, territorial and native associations to undertake initiatives in formulating policies and programs implemented by themselves or by various levels of government, that would further their development. From 1976 to 1977 the funding of native organization newspapers was transferred to Core Funding (for sub-program description see under Native Communications Program).

Eligibility: Status Indians, Métis and non-status Indians, Inuit, national, provincial and territorial political organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Until 1979-80 all funds took the form of grants. From 1979 to 1980 all funds are contributions and are delivered to the association under a contribution arrangement between the association and the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada.

Responsibility for Delivery : Native Citizens Directorate, Department of the Secretary of State of Canada.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input: Will be consulted as part of information for upcoming evaluation.

Authority: Cabinet Document 783-71, July 1971

Establishment of the Core Funding Program according to funding criteria and levels, for a five-year period, subject to review early in 1976.

Cabinet Document 907-71, July 1971

Approval of Core Funding for Métis and non-status Indian and Inuit associations.

Records of Decision, July 27 and July 29, 1971

Cabinet gave responsibility to the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada for providing the financial assistance and grants policy to native associations, to include Métis and non-status Indians as well as status Indians and Inuit.

T.B. Minute 728253, 1974

Treasury Board raised the funding level of the program from \$6 000 000 to \$8 395 000.

T.B. Minute 740912, February 1976

Treasury Board granted an extension of the Core Funding Program for one year.

T.B. Minute 743870, July 1976

Treasury Board renewed the mandate of the Core Funding Program for a five-year period, commencing April 2, 1977 at a funding level of \$9 257 000. The Record of Decision provided for the immediate transfer and administration of \$325 000 in communications (newspaper) Funds and an 8% increase in core funds effective 1977-78.

Also approved were:

- revised objectives and sub-objectives;
- revised terms and conditions that are consistent with the determination to regionalize the program;
- a new formula for funding designed to equitably fund all associations on the basis of six variables;

- expanded financial and administrative guidelines for core-funded associations;

T.B. Minute 763860, March 1979

Treasury Board approved the terms and conditions governing contributions (formerly grants) to Native associations under the Core Funding Program, in accordance with T.B. Circular 1977-50. With the exception of \$325 000 allocated to the Newspaper Program, all core funds take the form of contributions.

Participation by Other Agencies :

No formal linkages, however informal consultation with NH&W, DIAND and CMHC.

Evaluations:

1975, one to begin 1980-81

Start Date:

July 1971

History:

The grant support to status Indian organizations of the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada (Citizenship) arose out of the ARDA-DREE agreements which were established in 1967 and transferred to the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada April 1, 1971. Federal funds were paid to the native associations through the provinces. On July 29, 1971, Cabinet approved direct funding to the native associations (Cab. Doc. 907-71). At the same time, approval was given to provide federal support for Métis and non-status Indian associations. At present, core funds are allocated to 3 national and 32 provincial and territorial native organizations.

Expiry Date:

March 31, 1982

Finance:

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			0	0	0	0	
G&C			304.0	267.9	297.3	0	869.2
Sub-total			304.0	267.9	297.3	0	869.2
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			304.0	267.9	297.3	0	869.2

Core Funding		(\$000)					1978-79
O&M			0	0	0	0	0
G&C			334.0	215.4	310.1	0	859.5
Sub-total			334.0	215.4	310.1	0	859.5
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			334.0	215.4	310.1	0	859.5

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Migrating Native Peoples

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Core funding of friendship centres with the National Association of Friendship Centres that encourage and assist the effective inclusion of migrating native people into the social and cultural fabric of the communities in which they are located.

Eligibility: Friendship centres must operate for two years before they are funded.

Mode of Delivery: Each centre submits annual application for funds. A maximum level of funds is established for each size of centre and cost area. (Allocation to Friendship centres is not decentralized to the regions.)

Responsibility for Delivery : Department of the Secretary of State of Canada

Indian/Inuit/Native Input : Consultation with Indian and native associations including provincial and National Association of Friendship Centres.

Authority: T.B. Minute 599045, 1958:
The first federal involvement with problems of migrating native peoples was a grant to a friendship centre in Winnipeg under this T.B. Minute.

T.B. Minute 62167, April 1, 1964:
The federal government entered into a federal-provincial agreement on the financing of friendship centres with the province of Manitoba.

T.B. Minute 637136, 1965:

Cost-sharing agreement (50/50) signed with the provinces.

Those provinces not covered under the agreement (cost-sharing) are provided for directly under this minute.

Cabinet document 817/71, 1971:

Policy memorandum on capital funding for friendship centres. (See also 291-77MC, 445-72, and 593-72.)

T.B. Minute 713973, 1972:

"Program Approval" Allotment from Treasury Board Vote 5 - "Contigencies" with Authority to include Items in Supplementary Estimates 1972-73.

T.B. Minute 736024, May 1, 1975:

Authority to continue making capital grants to friendship centres without further reference to Treasury Board.

T.B. Minute 740569, December 23, 1975:

Grants to native friendship centres.
Authority to raise the maximum entitlement level for each category "A", "B", "C" by 15% effective April 1, 1975 and transfer allotments in the fiscal year 1975-76.

T.B. Minute 743356, May 27, 1976:

Authority to make a grant and authority to include an item in supplementary estimates "A" 1976-77.

T.B. Minute 747397, January 21, 1977:

Program approval to renew the Migrating Native Peoples Program for one year.

T.B. Minute 750621, June 27, 1977:

Program approval to renew the Migrating Native Peoples Program for five years.

Precedents:

Cabinet Documents 817/71; 445-72; 593-72; and 291-77MC

Records of Decision: June 8, 1972

Report to cabinet 291-77CR June 15, 1977;

T.B. Minutes 713973, 718244, 724854, 736024, 741634 and 747397.

Renewed five-year Migrating Native Peoples Program approved by cabinet, 1978.

T.B. Minute 759599, August 21, 1978:

Approval to release capital grants to friendship centres.

T.B. Minute 765181, June 15, 1979:

Approval of revised terms and conditions governing the payment of contributions (formerly grants) to friendship centres under the Migrating Native Peoples' capital sub-program and approval of the Capital Assistance Plan for friendship centres in the fiscal year 1979-80.

T.B. Minute 766384, August 1, 1979:

Approval to provide grants to four new friendship centres under the controlled allotment of the Migrating Native Peoples Program in the fiscal year 1979-80.

Note: Further information on T.B. submissions may be obtained from the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada (Faye Roberts 4-2040)

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Constant consultation with other interested federal government departments; periodic consultation with provincial governments.

Evaluations:

1976 by Can-Act Services. Another one due 1981-82.

Start Date:

1972.

History:

First friendship centre established in Winnipeg, in 1958. Initially funded by federal-provincial agreements but changed to federal government responsibility for core funding in 1972.

Expiry Date:

March 1983.

Finance:

Migrating Native Peoples

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M					157.4	157.4
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					157.4	157.4
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					157.4	157.4

Migrating Native Peoples

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M					234.0	234.0
G&C					0	0
Sub-total					234.0	234.0
Capital					129.7	129.7
Total Expenditure					363.7	363.7

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications-Resource Organization

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Financial assistance is available to native communications resource organizations located throughout the country. However, the financial support is limited to one resource organization per region.

Eligibility: The organization should be managed and controlled by native people; it should respond to native communications needs; and should involve itself to the greatest possible extent with the community it was designed to serve and with the larger society.

Where a resource organization operated multi-media projects, it would be prepared to lend any native group in the region such equipment as that group might reasonably require and provide training and assistance to such a group as appropriate, free of charge.

Mode of Delivery: The resource organization apply annually for their grants. The application is first reviewed by a field officer to ensure criteria are satisfied, then copies are circulated to members of the regional co-ordinating committees.

The committee, chaired by the regional director, meets with the organization to review the application and the regional director then makes his recommendation for funding levels to the Secretary of State. After review by headquarters and settlement of any problems ministerial approval is then requested. The department has authority for grants up to \$250 000.

Responsibility for Delivery :

Administration is shared by the regions and headquarters.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input :

Initiation and planning of projects; participation in decision-making process on funding; production of two-year development and financial plan.

Authority:

Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974 and March 21, 1974 (cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

Treasury Board Minutes:

726394, March 28, 1974

(approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

734269, March 25, 1975

738496, August 20, 1975

741295, March 25, 1976

(approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979)

762881, January 26, 1979

Participation by Other Agencies :

On regional co-ordinating committees. Membership includes representatives of provincial or territorial governments, the CBC and NFB, and the representative native associations as appropriate with standing participation by officials of the Departments of Communications, Indian Affairs and Northern Development and the Secretary of State of Canada. The committees make recommendations to the native participation chairman on the allocation of grants to native communications projects.

Evaluations: 1977 - program review.

Start Date: March 1974

History: The program started with five pilot projects in 1971-73 namely, the Alberta Native Communications Society, the Indian News Media of Alberta, the Raven Society of B.C., the Indian Voice of B.C. and the Communications Units of the Indian Brotherhood of the Northwest Territories. These served as models for future organization.

Expiry Date: July 31, 1980

Finance:

Native Communications-
Resource Organization

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M							
G&C							
Sub-total							
Capital							
Total							
Expenditure						325.1 325.1	

Native Communications-
Resource Organization

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M
G&C

Sub-total
Capital

Total
Expenditure

336.6 336.6

Note: Unable to determine breakdown by type of expenditure.

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Communications-Native Organization Newspapers

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Provides financial assistance to native organizations qualifying under the Core and Communications Workers Program and/or the National Association of Friendship Centres to allow them to produce and distribute an organization newspaper.

Eligibility: Any native association newspaper.

Mode of Delivery: Application for funds is made annually. Each application is reviewed by the field officer who makes recommendation to the regional director who then advises headquarters and the Secretary of State.

Responsibility for Delivery : Shared by region and headquarters (Secretary of State).

Indian/Inuit Input: Initiation of newspapers; application for funds; production of two-year development and financial plan

Authority: Cabinet Document 1214-73 and Records of Decision of January 10, 1974 and March 21, 1974 (Cabinet approved implementation of the Native Communications Program);

T.B. Minutes:
726394, March 28, 1974
(approved implementation of the Native Communications Program)
734269, March 25, 1975
738496, August 20, 1975
741295, March 25, 1976
(approved the Native Communications Program to March 31, 1979)
762881, January 26, 1979

Participation by
Other Agencies :

None

Evaluations:

None. There will be a program
evaluation/review in 1982.

Start Date:

1974

History:

Initially, program was part of the Native
Communications Program. It was
transferred to the Core Funding Program
during the 1976-77 fiscal year.

Expiry Date:

1981-82

Finance:

Native Communications-
Native Organization
Newspapers

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M			25.0	0	25.0	0	50.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			25.0	0	25.0	0	50.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			25.0	0	25.0	0	50.0

Native Communications-
Native Organization
Newspapers

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M			25.0	0	18.0	0	43.0
G&C			0	0	0	0	0
Sub-total			25.0	0	18.0	0	43.0
Capital			0	0	0	0	0
Total Expenditure			25.0	0	18.0	0	43.0

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Women

Province: Quebec

Services Available: Funding for local native women's associations/groups and for the national association.

Eligibility: All native women's associations/groups throughout Canada.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply by submitting an application form to the local or regional office. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the Native Women Program. He or she may liaise with the group requesting more information, etc., once he or she is satisfied with the form, a grant assessment form is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the dollar value. The submission is then forwarded to the regional office where a Grants Review Committee reviews the submission and indicates its recommendations. The grant is then forwarded to Ottawa where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and indicate its agreement or disagreement with the regional office's recommendation. For grants to the national association application is made to the headquarters, Department of the Secretary of State of Canada.

Responsibility for Delivery : Headquarters and regional offices of Native Citizens Directorate, Department of the Secretary of State of Canada.

Regional directors have commitment authority up to \$10 000 and all grants over \$10 000 must be reviewed by a senior management committee. The Secretary of State, at all times, retains final signing authority over all grants.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input : Initiation of groups, project planning, grant application and consultation.

Authority:

- a) Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of Decision July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972 and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial assistance and grants policy to native associations - Youth Program).
- b) Cabinet Document 771-71, July 11, 1971 and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of Decision, July 16, 1971; T.B. Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).
- c) T.B. Minute 499045, August 31, 1962; T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974 (Native Culture and Development Fund).
- d) Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1972; Record of Decision June 8 and July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226 (Demonstration Fund).
- e) T.B. Minutes 742694, June, 1976 and 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native Social and Cultural Development Program).

Participation by
Other Agencies :

Canada Council on the Status of Women,
Department of National Health and
Welfare,
DIAND,
Women's Program of the Secretary of
State.

Evaluations:

1977-78

Start Date:

1972

History:

The report of Interdepartmental Committee on Indian and Eskimos policy at beginning of 1970s recommended the development of a distinct program of support for native women's groups in recognition of the contribution to be made by native women in improving the social and economic status of the people they represent.

Expiry Date:

1984

Finance:

Native Women		(\$000)			1977-78	
TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP				TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status	Other
	On-reserve	Off-reserve				
O&M					0	0
G&C					30.0	30.0
Sub-total					30.0	30.0
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					30.0	30.0

Native Women		(\$000)			1978-79	
O&M					0	0
G&C					23.9	23.9
Sub-total					23.9	23.9
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					23.9	23.9

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Social and Cultural Development

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: Funds projects and activities that encourage and advance the participation of native people in contemporary society with the objective of:

- 1) multiplying opportunities for intracultural contact and appreciation;
- 2) stimulating forms of native social and cultural expression;
- 3) making the social and cultural participation and expression of native people more visible and meaningful to all Canadians;
- 4) upgrading technical and management skills of individuals involved in such activities; and
- 5) co-ordinating the interests and expertise of departments and agencies engaged in complementary activities.

Eligibility: Native groups only providing project submissions meet program requirements and established priorities.

Mode of Delivery: Groups within each of the regions apply to the local or regional office for a grant. Their submission is reviewed by the social development officer responsible for the program and a grant assessment is completed indicating the recommendations for support and the amount. The grant if processed by a local office, is then forwarded to the regional office where a grants review committee reviews and indicates its recommendations regarding the project. The grant application form (gaf) is then

forwarded to headquarters where the Native Citizens Directorate will review and either agree or disagree with the region's recommendations. Regions have commitment authority for grants up to \$10 000. Grants totalling \$10 000 and over must be reviewed by the Native Citizens Directorate, and by a senior management committee. The Secretary of State has final signing authority on all grants.

Responsibility for Delivery :

Headquarters and regional offices of the Department of the Secretary of State of Canada. Each region is responsible for administrating its budget allocation.

Indian/Inuit/Native Input :

Initiation of projects, formation of groups and applications for grants.

Authority:

- a) Cabinet Documents 783-71 and 907-71; Records of Decision, July 27 and 29, 1971; T.B. Minute 712687, June 1, 1972 and T.B. Minute 743870, July 26, 1976 (Financial Assistance and Grants Policy to Native Associations - Youth Program).
- b) Cabinet Documents 771-71, July 11, 1971 and 871-71, July 19, 1971; Record of Decision, July 16, 1971; T.B. Letter 49446, April 16, 1973 (Native Culture).
- c) T.B. Minute 599045, August 31, 1962; T.B. Minute 731226, September 12, 1974 (Native Culture and Development Fund).
- d) Cabinet Document 445-72, April 7, 1962; Records of Decision, June 8 and July 14, 1972; T.B. Minute 731226 (Demonstration Fund).
- e) T.B. Minutes 742694, June 1976 and 756543, April 19, 1978 (Native Social and Cultural Development Program).
- f) Cabinet Decision 133-79 CR, March 6, 1979 (Métis/Non-Status Indian Socio-Economic Development).

Finance:

Native Social and
Cultural Development

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M					0	0	
G&C					50.0	50.0	
Sub-total					50.0	50.0	
Capital					0	0	
Total Expenditure					50.0	50.0	

Native Social and
Cultural Development

(\$000)

1978-79

O&M					0	0
G&C					71.4	71.4
Sub-total					71.4	71.4
Capital					0	0
Total Expenditure					71.4	71.4

Program: Cultural Identity

Sub-program: Native Involvement Program

Province: Quebec

Objective and Services Available: The objective of the Native Involvement Program is to encourage the participation of native people within Parks Canada through: (1) indirect employment (short-term contract work), (2) the promotion of native entrepreneurial activities, and (3) the involvement of native cultural artifacts within Parks Canada facilities.

Eligibility: All native peoples, associations, and organizations.

Mode of Delivery: Funding for contract work is allocated to the region. Individual managers are responsible for projects in their region. Support is given to native entrepreneurial activity in the parks by requiring all stores to allocate a proportion of their inventory to authentic handicrafts. The cultural component is developed by contracting bands in nearby communities and negotiating with them to participate in the different Parks programs through displays.

Responsibility for Delivery : Parks Canada

Indian/Inuit Input : Native people can be involved in the planning, design and operation stage of the different Parks projects.

Authority: None

Participation by Other Agencies : There have been several joint projects with DIAND and more recently a project with DREE.

Evaluations: None

Start Date: 1976

Expiry Date: None

K. Regional Planning

Page

1. Community Planning..... K2

Program: Regional Planning

Sub-program: Community Planning

Province: Quebec

Services Available: With maximum participation of, and continuing consultation with, Indian people, the program provides assistance to the bands in the development, maintenance and implementation of comprehensive community plans for reserves. It is involved in the preparation of plans of subdivision, campgrounds, cottage development, etc.

Liaison is maintained between band and local, regional or provincial planning authorities, where requested by bands.

Eligibility: Indian bands, band economic development (BED) committees, and individual Indians living on reserves.

Mode of Delivery: Attendance at meetings, preparation of plans, charts, discussions. The results are often put in a planning report, describing soil, existing conditions, existing and future population characteristics, future need for various land uses, cost estimates, etc. In order to improve band participation in the planning of the community, the report is "translated" into a slide show.

The text is spoken by the chief and one or two councillors, background music is, where possible, provided by a band member or a local group.

This method has been very successful, not only in informing the band members of the planning program in their community, but also to show other bands, service groups, classes, Indian training groups, etc. with the planning done by a particular band.

Responsibility for Delivery: Regional Planning staff

Indian Input:

On certain reserves, a planning committee is formed to work with the planner. Mostly, the process is carried out with chief, council and band manager. All policy and political decisions rest with bands; all other input is advisory.

Participation by
Other Agencies :

No direct involvement, though liaison is maintained with Department of National Health and Welfare, Department of the Environment, and regional and provincial planning agencies.

L. Engineering and Architecture Services

Page

1. Engineering and Architecture..... L2

Program: Engineering and Architecture Services

Sub-program: Engineering and Architecture

Province: Quebec

Services Available:

- A. Area of Responsibility
 - 1. Investigation, technical planning, design contract administration, construction management and maintenance.
 - 2. Fire protection and prevention.
 - 3. Technical operation of infrastructure, (water, sewer, roads).
- B. Engineering and Architecture Services - Relative to Area of Responsibility
 - 1. Advisory/consulting service
 - Provision of professional and technical advice.
 - 2. Capital Program Implementation Project Management
 - Provision of project planning and design development service, including surveys, contract administration
 - Functional direction to band councils.
 - 3. Maintenance
 - Provision of functional advice to bands for maintenance and technical operation of plant and equipment.

Eligibility: All bands on reserves in the Quebec region.

Mode of Delivery: Through DIAND with support available for bands that want to manage their own service, through the engineering and architecture section. The engineering

and architecture section provides direct service, or arranges for the provision of engineering and architecture service through other federal and provincial departments, such as, the:

Department of Public Works
Department of the Environment
Department of Labour
Fire Marshal (provincial and federal)

Consultant contracts are also arranged and funded, by the department, with band participation in the arrangement.

Responsibility for Delivery :

DIAND provides or arranges for the delivery

Indian Input:

The level and type of input varies significantly between bands. Generally, bands directly manage minor construction work with technical direction from DIAND. Bands manage most of the technical operation of infrastructure, with DIAND support.

Participation by Other Agencies :

Department of Public Works provides design service and project management for some select projects.

Department of the Environment completes groundwater investigations studies and environmental assessment studies.



Finance:

Engineering and
Architecture

(\$000)

1977-78

TYPE OF EXPENDITURE	NATIVE GROUP					TOTAL	
	Status Indian		Total	Inuit	Métis and Non-status		Other
	On- reserve	Off- reserve					
O&M	3 149.9	0	3 149.9	0	0	0 3 149.9	
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	
Sub-total	3 149.9	0	3 149.9	0	0	0 3 149.9	
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0 0	
Total Expenditure	3 149.9	0	3 149.9	0	0	0 3 149.9	

Engineering and
Architecture

(\$000)

1978/79

O&M	3 376.9	0	3 376.9	0	0	0 3 376.9
G&C	0	0	0	0	0	0 0
Sub-total	3 376.9	0	3 376.9	0	0	0 3 376.9
Capital	0	0	0	0	0	0 0
Total Expenditure	3 376.9	0	3 376.9	0	0	0 3 376.9