



INDIAN AFFAIRS BRANCH

Facts and Figures

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ADMINISTRATION DIVISION
September, 1964

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BANDS, RESERVES, SETTLEMENTS AND ACREAGE

(as of 31/3/64)

<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>Bands</u>	<u>Reserves</u>	<u>Acres</u>
Prince Edward Island	1	4	2,741
Nova Scotia	11	39	25,404
New Brunswick	15	23	37,671
Quebec	41	39 (13)*	188,143
Ontario	111	169 (4)*	1,556,437
Manitoba	51	101	552,575
Saskatchewan	67	123	1,224,111
Alberta	41	95 (4)*	1,603,475
British Columbia	192	1,618	817,754
Yukon	13	25 (25)*	4,784
Northwest Territories	16	29 (29)*	2,012
Totals	559	2,265 (75)*	5,985,107

* Denotes Indian Settlements not classified as reserves.

POPULATION - 15 YEAR COMPARISONIndian Population 1949 and January 1, 1964

<u>Province</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>Increase</u>	<u>% of Increase</u>
Prince Edward Island	273	374	101	37
Nova Scotia	2,641	3,935	1,293	48.9
New Brunswick	2,139	3,629	1,490	69.6
Quebec	15,970	23,043	7,073	44.3
Ontario	34,571	47,260	12,689	36.7
Manitoba	17,549	27,778	10,229	58.3
Saskatchewan	16,308	27,672	11,364	69.7
Alberta	13,805	22,738	8,933	64.7
British Columbia	27,936	40,990	13,054	46.7
Yukon	1,443	2,142	699	48.4
Northwest	<u>3,772</u>	<u>5,235</u>	<u>1,463</u>	<u>38.8</u>
Canada	<u>136,407</u>	<u>204,796</u>	<u>68,388</u>	<u>51.2</u>

POPULATION - 1962 and 1963

<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>Increase in 1963 over 1962</u>	<u>% Increase in 1963 over 1962</u>
Prince Edward Island	363	374	11	3.0
Nova Scotia	3,834	3,935	101	2.6
New Brunswick	3,524	3,629	105	3.0
Quebec	22,373	23,043	670	3.0
Ontario	46,172	47,260	1,088	2.4
Manitoba	26,676	27,778	1,102	4.1
Saskatchewan	26,483	27,672	1,189	4.5
Alberta	21,807	22,738	931	4.3
British Columbia	39,784	40,990	1,206	3.0
Yukon	2,096	2,142	46	2.2
Northwest Territories	<u>5,108</u>	<u>5,235</u>	<u>127</u>	<u>2.5</u>
Totals	198,220	204,796	6,576	3.3

INDIAN POPULATION BY PROVINCE

(as of 31/12/63)

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>ON</u>	<u>OFF</u>	<u>C.L.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Prince Edward Island	248	125	—	1	374
Nova Scotia	3,085	823	—	27	3,935
New Brunswick	3,132	494	—	3	3,629
Quebec	12,999	3,755	6,143	146	23,043
Ontario	30,401	12,887	3,694	278	47,260
Manitoba	22,882	2,973	1,843	80	27,778
Saskatchewan	23,751	2,328	1,511	82	27,672
Alberta	19,532	1,691	1,384	131	22,738
British Columbia	35,281	5,125	463	121	40,990
Yukon	27	1,010	1,104	1	2,142
Northwest Territories	1	179	4,984	71	5,235
CANADA	151,339	31,390	21,126	941	204,796

Definition

ON - On Reserves
 OFF - Off Reserves
 C.L. - Crown Land
 N.S. - Not Stated

**INDIAN POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUP AND SEX, BY PROVINCE,
DECEMBER 31st, 1963.**

Province or Territory	0-5 Years		6-15 Years		16-20 Years		21-64 Years	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Prince Edward Island	29	36	42	41	16	16	91	80
Nova Scotia	341	325	527	514	207	183	849	742
New Brunswick	362	378	511	486	169	163	751	641
Quebec	2,062	2,110	2,675	2,690	1,105	1,095	5,172	4,760
Ontario	4,451	4,375	6,031	5,808	2,334	2,327	10,042	8,971
Manitoba	3,407	3,373	3,742	3,721	1,385	1,297	5,237	4,487
Saskatchewan	3,565	3,562	3,819	3,805	1,278	1,275	4,893	4,455
Alberta	2,882	2,834	3,134	3,156	1,062	1,110	4,005	3,647
British Columbia	4,670	4,704	5,568	5,479	2,065	2,087	7,881	6,839
Yukon Territory	270	251	252	268	102	108	419	360
Northwest Territory	546	584	622	633	243	215	1,093	967
TOTAL	22,585	22,532	26,923	26,601	9,966	9,876	40,433	35,949
	65-69 Years		70 Years & over		Not Stated		All Ages	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Prince Edward Island	4	2	4	4	3	6	189	185
Nova Scotia	28	24	61	44	35	55	2,048	1,887
New Brunswick	30	15	42	40	16	25	1,881	1,748
Quebec	225	192	399	376	42	140	11,680	11,363
Ontario	445	350	789	724	192	421	24,284	22,976
Manitoba	214	151	350	337	12	65	14,347	13,431
Saskatchewan	182	169	353	263	6	47	14,096	13,576
Alberta	170	101	296	232	36	73	11,585	11,153
British Columbia	382	245	546	462	7	55	21,119	19,871
Yukon Territory	12	15	39	44	-	2	1,094	1,048
Northwest Territory	56	50	96	92	15	23	2,671	2,564
CANADA	1,748	1,314	2,975	2,618	364	912	104,994	99,802

<u>Province</u>	Adult Indians enfranchised upon applica- tion together with their minor unmar- ried children.	Indian women enfran- chised following marriage to non- Indians together with their minor unmarried children.	Total Number of Indians enfranchised.		
	<u>Adults</u>	<u>Children</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Children</u>	
Nova Scotia	-	-	3	-	3
Prince Edward Island	-	-	1	-	1
New Brunswick	-	-	6	2	8
Quebec	4	2	13	1	20
Ontario	22	18	87	24	151
Manitoba	8	3	30	11	52
Saskatchewan	6	5	32	16	59
Alberta	1	0	31	4	36
British Columbia	5	10	65	37	117
Northwest Territories	-	-	7	6	13
Yukon Territory	-	-	12	1	13
	46	38	287	102	(473)

Enfranchisements - 1954-64

1954-55	222	174	262	102	760
1955-56	192	130	337	97	756
1956-57	192	145	389	113	839
1957-58	169	149	305	50	673
1958-59	138	52	612	-	802
1959-60	221	248	433	221	1123
1960-61	125	70	592	167	954
1961-62	94	47	435	140	716
1962-63	90	50	404	109	653
1963-64	46	38	287	102	473
	1489	1103	4056	1101	(7749)

EXPENDITURES - COMPARATIVEBranch Totals

<u>1952-53</u>	<u>1956-57</u>	<u>1960-61</u>	<u>1963-64</u>
\$15,184,013	\$23,734,799	\$46,427,384	\$55,596,587

Expenditures by Division

	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>1963-64</u>	<u>%</u>
Administration	980,037	2	949,788	1.7
Agencies	5,712,989	11.3	5,746,727	10.3
Welfare	12,340,309	25.2	13,588,704	24.4
Economic Dev.	2,749,105	6.1	4,019,545	7.2.
Education	<u>28,954,295</u>	<u>55.4</u>	<u>31,291,823</u>	<u>56.4</u>
Totals	\$50,736,735	100%	\$55,596,587	100%

STAFF (as of March 31, 1964)

	<u>HQ</u>		<u>Field</u>	<u>Total</u>
		<u>Direct Service</u>	<u>Support Service</u>	
Administration	129	—	31	160
Agencies	24	258	344	626
Welfare	13	13	—	26
Economic Dev.	53	52	8	113
Education	<u>30</u>	<u>1,553</u>	<u>82</u>	<u>1,665</u>
Totals	249	1,876	465	2,590

Support Service

Field Engineering and Construction
 Clerical, Stenographers, Drivers,
 Craftsmen, Watchmen, Cleaners,
 Helpers and Caretakers.

Direct Service

Means Officials with frequent contact
 with Indians comprise the following:
 Indian Commissioner for British Columbia,
 Regional Supervisors and Assistants,
 Superintendents and Assistants, Teachers,
 certain Field Administrative Officers and
 other Specialists from each service.

STAFF ESTABLISHMENT

(as of 1/4/64)

<u>Division</u>	<u>HQ</u>	<u>Field</u>	<u>Total</u>
Administration	129	31	160
Agencies	24	602	626
Welfare	13	13	26
Economic Development	53	60	113
Education - Administration	30	27	57
- Teachers		1506	1506
- Supporting		102	102
Totals	249	2341	2590

STAFF (Teachers)(as of 1/4/64)

	<u>Teachers</u>
Prince Edward Island	2
Nova Scotia	35
New Brunswick	26
Quebec	115
Northern Ontario	184
Southern Ontario	143
Manitoba	275
Saskatchewan	243
Alberta	209
British Columbia and Yukon	274
* N.W.T.	<u>0</u>
	1506

* Education for Indian children is provided through the Northwest Territories Administration.

STAFF OF INDIAN STATUS
(as of March 31, 1964)

	<u>Teachers</u>	<u>Others</u>	<u>Total</u>
Prince Edward Island	-	2	2
Nova Scotia	-	5	5
New Brunswick	-	7	7
Quebec	14	19	33
Southern Ontario	37	29	66
Northern Ontario	15	14	29
Manitoba	11	16	27
Saskatchewan	22	18	40
Alberta	10	10	20
British Columbia and Yukon	14	29	43
Northwest Territories	-	4	4
Headquarters	-	5	5
	<u>123</u>	<u>158</u>	<u>281</u>

BAND COUNCILS (as of 2/9/64)

<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>Elective System</u>	<u>Tribal Custom</u>
Prince Edward Island	1	---
Nova Scotia	11	---
New Brunswick	14	1
Quebec	14	26 *
Ontario	86	20
Manitoba	44	7
Saskatchewan	47	20
Alberta	27	14
British Columbia	133	60 **
Yukon	---	12
Northwest Territories	---	15
	---	---
Totals	377	175

* Includes five bands in James Bay Agency

** Includes three bands from Yukon Territory

Women - Chiefs and Councillors

	<u>Chiefs</u>	<u>Councillors</u>
Prince Edward Island	-	---
Nova Scotia	-	2
New Brunswick	-	4
Quebec	-	10
Ontario	1	30
Manitoba	-	20
Saskatchewan	-	8
Alberta	-	7
British Columbia	4	40
Yukon	-	---
Northwest Territories	-	---
	---	---
Totals	5	121

BAND COUNCIL BY-LAWS SECTION 80 AND 82 (as of 12/9/64)

<u>No. by Province</u>	<u>Section</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>No. of Bands Passing By-Laws</u>
	<u>80</u>	<u>82</u>		
Nova Scotia	3	-	3	2
New Brunswick	11	-	11	4
Quebec	28	7	35	9
Northern Ontario	15	-	15	10
Southern Ontario	49	1	50	18
Manitoba	18	-	18	13
Saskatchewan	6	2	8	4
Alberta	37	-	37	15
British Columbia	<u>115</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>43</u>
Totals	282	57	339	118

<u>Types of By-Laws</u>	<u>No. of By-Laws by Year</u>	
Disorderly Conduct	55	1951 Nil
Garbage Disposal	31	1952 9
Traffic	52	1953 20
Weed Control	22	1954 49
Conduct of Hawkers	24	1955 37
Water Supply	30	1956 35
Licensing	23	1957 25
Pounds	30	1958 33
Sanitation	20	1959 33
Fish and Game	23	1960 18
Expenditure of Moneys	10	1961 34
Fencing	4	1962 23
Electric Power	5	1963 18
Zoning	2	1964(up to 12/9/64) 5
Other	<u>8</u>	<u>—</u>
Total	339	339

BANDS ADMINISTERING OWN REVENUE MONEYS (Section 68)

(as of 3/9/64)

Quebec	1
Ontario	36
Manitoba	9
Saskatchewan	6
Alberta	15
British Columbia	<u>15</u>
Total	82

BANDS PARTICIPATING IN GENERAL WELFARE
ASSISTANCE ACT - ONT. (as of 30/6/64)

<u>Region</u>	<u>No. of Bands</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>% of Regional Total</u>
Southern Ontario	17	16,077	68.5
Northern Ontario	<u>17</u>	<u>5,380</u>	<u>19.8</u>
Totals	34	21,457	

LIQUORLIQUOR PRIVILEGES FOR INDIANS BY PROVINCES

<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>Total Prohibition</u>	<u>Licenced Premises</u>	<u>Full Privileges Off Reserves Local Option On Reserves</u>	<u>Total Privileges for Specific Bands</u>
P.E.I.	X			
Nova Scotia		X		X
New Brunswick			X	
Quebec	X			
Ontario			X	
Manitoba			X	
Saskatchewan			X	
Alberta	X			
B.C.		X		X
Yukon			X	
N.W.T.			X	

NOTE: No reserves exist in Yukon and Northwest Territories

BANDS HAVING LIQUOR PRIVILEGES ON THEIR RESERVES BY PROVINCE

(As of May, 1964)

<u>B.C.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>N.B.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
55	13	10	43	5	3	129

CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMSAGENCIES

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Buildings</u>	<u>Roads & Bridges</u>	<u>Non-Structural Water Systems Etc.</u>	<u>Total</u>
1959-60	\$107,067	\$520,216	\$360,914	\$ 988,197
1960-61	143,130	584,443	283,375	1,010,948
1961-62	223,934	828,666	368,059	1,420,659
1962-63	59,775	670,000	293,120	1,023,495
1963-64	109,633	651,353	247,311	1,008,297

EDUCATION

1957-58	\$5,338,139
1958-59	6,300,863
1959-60	7,354,305
1960-61	7,815,436
1961-62	6,944,560
1962-63	5,853,392
1963-64	5,768,907

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

1959-60	\$ 110,429
1960-61	231,324
1961-62	447,335
1962-63	399,400
1963-64	498,958

Report on Projects Undertaken by Indian Affairs Branch Under The
Supplementary Federal Government Winter Construction Program 1963-64
Community Employment Program Not Included

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Name of Designated Development Area	Designated Development Area No.	Within Indian Agency	Number of Projects Undertaken	Authorized Expenditure	Expenditures as reported by Agency Superintendent				Number man-hours work provided			Number workmen employed		
					Indian Labour	Non-Indian Labour	Material & other costs	Total Cost	Indian	Non-Indian	Total	Indian	Non-Indian	Total
Maritime Region														
New Glasgow	240	Shubenacadie	5	\$ 7,000	\$ 3,250	\$ -	\$ 3,750	\$ 7,000	3,142	-	3,142	21	-	21
Sydney Mines	230	Eskasoni	2	5,000	4,500	-	500	5,000	4,300	-	4,300	107	-	107
Sydney	255	Eskasoni	13	53,000	43,100	400	9,500	53,000	33,000	300	33,300	824	2	826
Campbellton	375	Miramichi	1	1,500	496	-	999	1,495	489	-	489	11	-	11
Minto	395	St. John River	3	2,800	1,781	16	999	2,796	1,813	12	1,825	17	1	18
Woodstock	397	St. John River	5	9,200	5,668	781	2,747	9,196	5,788	191	5,979	71	1	72
Quebec Region														
Causapsoal	494	Restigouche	4	30,000	27,831	746	1,421	29,998	18,400	130	18,530	105	4	109
Dolbeau	483	Pointe Bleue	4	32,000	24,196	3,551	4,249	31,996	15,953	1,976	17,929	41	5	46
Rouyn	492	Temiskaming	3	19,000	13,607	155	3,151	16,913	13,224	91	13,315	71	6	77
Val d'Or	487	Maniwaki	2	20,000	9,997	-	9,813	19,790	7,286	-	7,286	30	-	30
		Abitibi	1	3,000	2,137	-	863	3,000	1,580	-	1,580	6	-	6
Ontario Region														
Timmins	548	James Bay	4	21,000	13,889	-	5,576	19,465	12,668	-	12,668	57	-	57
		James Bay	7	24,000	16,540	-	6,553	23,093	12,190	-	12,190	67	-	67
Elliott Lake	530	Sault Ste. Marie	3	20,000	18,380	-	-	18,380	12,987	-	12,987	83	-	83
Wallaceburg	550	Walpole Island	1	46,250	8,155*	5,166*	31,962	45,283	3,335	720	4,055	31	2	33
Pembroke	574	Golden Lake	3	19,750	8,998	1,400*	2,783	13,181	6,624	125	6,749	23	5	28
Cornwall	540	St. Regis	1	55,500	12,777	-	42,408*	55,185	7,860	900	8,760	23	2	25
Brantford	525	Six Nations	6	45,000	14,978	-	24,961	39,939	10,800	-	10,800	80	-	80
		TOTAL:	68	\$414,000	\$230,260	12,215	\$152,235	\$394,710	171,439	4,445	175,884	1,668	28	1,696

Class "B" Projects

Caradoc	Construct Bridge	15,000 - Financed from IAB funds
Temiskaming	Construct Bridge	4,000 - Project deferred
Miramichi	Construct wharf & approach	27,000 - Project deferred
Fisher River	Extension of agency office	4,000 - Project deferred

* Includes machine rental.

INDIAN HOUSING PROGRAM 1963-64

<u>Region</u>	<u>Estimated No. of Units Completed</u>	<u>Welfare Appropriation</u>	<u>Band Funds</u>	<u>Personal Contribution</u>	<u>Total Reported Expenditure</u>
Maritimes	29	71,849.76	-	21,223.00	93,072.76
Quebec	70	215,841.10	21,000.00	95,940.00	332,781.10
Southern Ontario	90	88,102.79	28,947.48	152,623.58	269,673.85
Northern Ontario	91	195,101.47	20,585.66	37,858.00	253,545.13
Manitoba	182	390,376.41	1,070.00	134,882.57	526,328.98
Saskatchewan	184	338,312.92	63,832.46	59,905.00	462,050.38
Alberta	161	224,800.56	416,442.21	74,200.00	715,442.77
Dist.of Mackenzie	77	240,746.75	-	38,909.00	279,655.75
B.C. & Yukon	181	374,121.03	154,356.18	177,340.24	705,817.45
	1,065	2,139,252.79	706,233.99	792,881.39	3,638,368.17
		58.8%	19.4%	21.8%	100%

INDIAN HOUSING PROGRAMHouses Financed in Whole or Part
from Welfare AppropriationHouses Financed from all Sources

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Estimated No. of Units Completed</u>	<u>Welfare Expenditure</u>	<u>Estimated No. of Units Completed</u>	<u>Total Reported Expenditure</u>
1955-56	643	\$ 846,928	817	\$ 1,731,498
1956-57	803	1,021,253	904	2,007,329
1957-58	782	1,072,587	880	2,386,629
1958-59	1,172	2,049,073	1,344	3,547,750
1959-60	1,096	1,995,897	1,465	3,718,884
1960-61	1,082	2,192,951	1,225	3,841,520
1961-62	882	2,254,764	1,266	3,924,780
1962-63	766	1,959,594	1,085	3,705,873
1963-64	881	2,139,253	1,065	3,638,368

Houses Repaired - 5 Years

	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64
	<u>2,550 Houses</u>	<u>2,906 Houses</u>	<u>3,474 Houses</u>	<u>3,527 Houses</u>	<u>3,534 Houses</u>
Welfare Funds	\$ 184,929	\$ 181,265	\$ 374,934.11	\$ 216,882	\$ 251,683
Band Funds	167,243	189,171	280,981.08	278,193	248,518
V.L.A.	2,779	6,702	3,248.00	-	341
Personal Contributions	113,146	146,972	135,165.60	141,783	173,514
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$ 468,097	\$ 524,110	\$794,328.79	\$ 636,858	\$ 674,056

INDIAN HOUSINGCONSTRUCTION - EXPENDITURES - AVERAGE COSTS1952-53 to 1964-65

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>No. of Units from All Sources</u>	<u>Reported Expenditure</u>	<u>Welfare Contribution</u>	<u>Other Sources</u>	<u>Average Cost Per Unit</u>	<u>% Welfare Expenditure</u>
1952-53	1,176	1,701,646	880,168	821,478	1,447	51.7
1953-54	972	1,680,648	859,400	821,248	1,729	51.1
1954-55	837	1,618,980	850,696	768,284	1,934	52.5
1955-56	817	1,731,498	846,928	884,570	2,119	48.9
1956-57	904	2,007,329	1,021,253	986,076	2,220	50.8
1957-58	880	2,386,629	1,072,587	1,314,042	2,712	44.9
1958-59	1,344	3,547,750	2,049,073	1,498,677	2,639	57.7
1959-60	1,465	3,718,884	1,995,897	1,722,987	2,538	53.6
1960-61	1,225	3,841,520	2,192,951	1,648,569	3,135	57.
1961-62	1,266	3,924,780	2,254,763	1,670,017	3,100	57.4
1962-63	1,085	3,705,873	1,959,594	1,746,279	3,415	52.8
1963-64	1,065	3,638,368	2,139,253	796,115	3,416	58.8

NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING RELIEF FOOD ASSISTANCE
(as of 31/1/64)

Month	Total No. Persons Assisted	% of Resident Membership	Total No. of Adults Assisted	Employable Adults Assisted	Total No. of heads of Households Assisted	Employable Heads of Households Assisted
February 1961	56,011	38.1	25,730	10,829	13,004	8,290
August 1961	50,001	35.5	20,547	8,184	11,326	6,813
February 1962	50,816	36.0	20,942	8,362	10,617	6,935
August 1962	47,756	32.2	18,013	7,078	8,953	5,726
February 1963	53,876	35.1	21,931	8,903	11,001	7,172
February 1964	58,860	37.4	23,601	9,653	11,471	7,694

MAINTENANCE OF INDIGENT ADULTS

<u>FISCAL YEAR</u>	<u>NO. IN CARE MARCH 31</u>	<u>MAINTENANCE COSTS</u>	<u>% INCREASE IN COSTS OVER PREVIOUS YEAR</u>
1959-60	102	\$ 77,846	
1960-61	100	80,161	2.7
1961-62	179	105,399	31.0
1962-63	209	106,281	.8
1963-64	229	142,172	33.0

CARE AND PROTECTION SERVICE OF CHILDREN

(as of March 31 of each fiscal year)

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>No. in Care</u>	<u>Maintenance Costs</u>	<u>Children's Aid Protection Services Costs</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Increase</u>
1959-60	1,257	\$ 660,784	\$ 41,373	\$ 702,157	
1960-61	1,598	768,598	47,573	816,171	16.0
1961-62	2,236	1,072,810	51,730	1,124,540	37.6
1962-63	3,953	1,337,616	62,166	1,399,782	24.5
1963-64	3,360	1,650,865	81,580	1,732,445	23.0

ADOPTED INDIAN CHILDREN

Province	<u>1961-62</u>			<u>1962-63</u>			<u>1963-64</u>			Total for three-year period
	Adopted by Indians	Adopted by non- Indians	Total	Adopted by Indians	Adopted by non- Indians	Total	Adopted by Indians	Adopted by non- Indians	Total	
N.S.	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
P.E.I.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N.B.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Que.	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	2
Ont.	31	25	56	21	41*	62	30	44	74	192
Man.	-	2	2	1	2	3	4	-	4	9
Sask.	2	4*	6	3	2*	5	2	-	2	13
Alta.	13	3	16	2	1	3	20	7	27	46
B.C.	3	15	18	6	18	24	18	39	57	99
N.W.T.	13	5*	18	1	1	2	-	1	1	21
Y.T.	-	3	3	-	1	1	-	2	2	6
TOTAL	63	58	121	35	66	101	74	94	168	390

The table above gives the number of Indian children whose adoptions were registered during the fiscal years 1961-62, 1962-63 and 1963-64.

- * 1961-62 Saskatchewan - Status of adoptive parents of 4 children unknown and presumed to be non-Indian.
 1961-62 N.W.T. - Status of adoptive parents of 1 child unknown and presumed to be non-Indian.
 1962-63 Saskatchewan - Status of adoptive parents of 2 children unknown and presumed to be non-Indian.
 1962-63 Ontario - Status of adoptive parents of 1 child unknown and presumed to be non-Indian.

HOMEMAKERS' CLUBS

(as of 1/4/64)

Maritimes	7
Quebec	7
Southern Ontario	11
Northern Ontario	23
Manitoba	20
Saskatchewan	15
Alberta	13
B.C. & Yukon	41
Total	<hr/> 137

LEADERSHIP TRAINING PROGRAMME

<u>Courses Held</u>	<u>1961-62</u>	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>
Maritimes	1	1	-
Quebec	2	2	1
Ontario	4	5	6
Manitoba	2	2	1
Saskatchewan	-	-	1
Alberta	1	3	5
B.C. & Yukon	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>
Totals	12	15	16

Participating Organizations:

University of British Columbia
 University of Alberta
 University of Manitoba
 University of Western Ontario
 Laval University
 McDonald College (McGill)
 Community Programmes Branch, Ontario Department
 of Education
 Adult Education Divisions of Provincial Departments
 of Education in New Brunswick and Nova Scotia
 Community Planning Council of Greater Winnipeg

HANDICRAFT PRODUCTION ESTIMATED ANNUAL VALUE

1963-64

<u>Region</u>		<u>Produced for Personal Use</u>	<u>Produced for Sale</u>	<u>Total</u>
Maritimes		\$ 5,800	\$ 45,461	\$ 51,261
Quebec		38,536	143,696	182,232
Southern Ontario		3,275	44,682	47,957
Northern Ontario		44,798	89,985	134,783
Manitoba		41,650	22,800	64,450
Saskatchewan		66,705	33,596	100,301
Alberta		32,950	20,200	53,150
British Columbia & Yukon		32,350	196,089	228,439
Mackenzie		55,900	37,174	93,074
		<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTAL	1963-64	\$321,964	\$633,683	\$955,647
TOTAL	1962-63	305,560	608,704	914,264
TOTAL	1961-62	276,354	407,606	746,960
TOTAL	1960-61	190,000	400,000	590,000

Land Use on Indian Reserves

Latest available figures (in acres) for Indian reserves plus land reserved for Indians, excluding Yukon and N.W.T. are as follows:

Improved Land (as defined below)

Farmed by individual Indians:

Newly broken	3,861
Summer fallow	81,389
Wheat	58,180
Oats	21,885
Barley	27,893
Corn, flax, rye, etc.	6,981
Roots, potatoes and garden	2,060
Green feed and tame hay	22,032
Other	375

Band farms	3,376
Leased to non-Indians	330,710

Total improved land (acres)	558,742
-----------------------------	---------

Unimproved Land (as defined below)

Indian	5,236,740
Leased to non-Indians	189,625

Total unimproved land (acres)	5,426,365
	5,985,107

Definitions:

Improved Land includes cropland, tame hay and newly broken land, and excludes natural prairie.

Unimproved Land includes woodland (approximately 3,000,000 acres), natural prairie, water and swamp, roads, villages, etc.

AGRICULTURE (as of 31/3/64)Indian Livestock

Latest available composite figures as at March 31, 1964, are as follows:

	<u>Bulls</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Hogs</u>	<u>Sheep</u>
Band-owned	206	3,066		
Individually-owned	131	25,052	2,176	1,407
Department-owned	<u>241</u>	<u>1,911</u>	—	—
Totals	578	30,029	2,176	1,407

Rotating Herds

Rotating herds provided from Economic Development Vote (excluding purchases from B. C. Special Vote and Band Funds) from January 1, 1959, to March 31, 1964:

<u>Region</u>	<u>No. of herds</u>	<u>No. of Cattle</u>
Northern Ontario	2	20
Southern Ontario	2	19
Quebec	1	10
Manitoba	32	489
Saskatchewan	60	634
Alberta	50	535
British Columbia	<u>13</u>	<u>204</u>
Totals	160	1,911

LAND REGISTRY (as of 1/4/64)SUMMARY BY PROVINCES

Province	No. of Reserves	No. of Settlements	Approximate area in acres	Reserve Land Register Completed
Prince Edward Island	4	-	2,741	-
Nova Scotia	39	-	25,404	-
New Brunswick	23	-	37,671	1
Quebec	26	13	188,143	10
Ontario	167	2	1,556,437	7
Manitoba	101	-	522,575	36
Saskatchewan	123	-	1,224,111	70
Alberta	91	4	1,603,475	95
British Columbia	1,618	-	817,754	-
Yukon	-	25	4,784	25
Northwest Territories	-	29	2,012	29
TOTAL	2,192	73	5,985,107	272

SURVEY OF INDIAN RESERVES

(as of 31/3/64)

	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>
No. of Survey requests	<u>108</u>	<u>117</u>	<u>136</u>
Completed: boundary surveys	18	30	
subdivision surveys	17	27	
other	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	
TOTAL	<u>43</u>	<u>66</u>	
	=	=	
Surveys completed by Provinces:			
Prince Edward Island	1	-	
Nova Scotia	2	3	
New Brunswick	4	6	
Quebec	2	3	
Ontario	5	19	
Manitoba	1	3	
Saskatchewan	4	5	
Alberta	5	3	
Northwest Territories	7	5	
British Columbia	12	19	
	<u>43</u>	<u>66</u>	
TOTAL	43	66	

INDIAN ESTATES

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	<u>ESTATES OPENED</u>	<u>ESTATES CONCLUDED</u>
1957 - 58	702	1,979
1958 - 59	692	2,794
1959 - 60 (to March 18, 1960)	840	1,431
March 19, 1960 to December 23, 1960	570	1,626
December 23, 1960 to December 18, 1961.	609	2,041
December 18, 1961 to December 31, 1962.	640	991
December 31, 1962 to March 31, 1964.	692	870
Estates under administration estimated 1725		

INDIVIDUAL LAND HOLDINGS

Reserves where there are Individual Land Holdings held as follows:

<u>REGION</u>	<u>CERTIFICATE OF POSSESSION</u>	<u>NOTICE OF ENTITLEMENT</u>	<u>CARD INDEX</u>
New Brunswick	3	0	12
Nova Scotia	4	1	8
Prince Edward Island	0	1	0
Quebec	8	2	2
Ontario (Southern)	21	1	5
Ontario (Northern)	2	4	21
Manitoba	5	1	16
Saskatchewan	5	0	16
Alberta	2	0	12
British Columbia	35	27	211
	<hr/> 85	<hr/> 37	<hr/> 303

As at May 11th, 1964.

INDIAN TRUST FUNDS (as of 31/3/64)SUMMARY - RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1964

	Balance <u>April 1, 1963</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	Balance <u>March 31, 1964</u>
Capital Acct.	23,977,054.96	3,613,732.11	3,181,447.99	24,409,339.08
Revenue Acct.	<u>3,322,817.17</u>	<u>4,382,615.53</u>	<u>4,369,079.09</u>	<u>3,336,353.61</u>
Totals	<u>27,299,872.13</u>	<u>7,996,347.64</u>	<u>7,550,527.08</u>	<u>27,745,692.69</u>

INDIAN TRUST FUNDS

WINTER WORKS INCENTIVE PROGRAM (as of 30/4/64)

Applications Accepted	73
Estimated Total Cost of Projects	328,000
Estimated Direct Payroll Costs of Projects	228,000
Estimated Federal Government Subsidy	116,000
Estimated Number of Men Hired	1,297
Estimated Man - days Work Provided	22,805

REVOLVING FUND LOAN - SECTION 69CURRENT LOANS AS AT MARCH 31, 1964

Amount authorized under Section 69 of the Indian Act		\$1,000,000.00
Current loans, number and amount approved	- 633	1,140,797.98
Repayment of Principal on Current Loans	-	383,847.78
Total Amount Committed	-	756,950.20
Available for loans	-	243,049.80

REVOLVING LOAN FUND - SECTION 69LOANS APPROVED BY PURPOSE 1953-54 TO MARCH 31, 1964

<u>Year</u>	<u>Agriculture</u>		<u>Fishing</u>		<u>Timber</u>		<u>Vehicles</u>		<u>Miscellaneous</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amt.</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amt.</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amt.</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amt.</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amt.</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amt.</u>
1953-54	89	\$105,547	19	\$12,078	12	\$ 8,770	4	\$ 9,599	2	\$ 2,420	126	\$138,414
1954-55	53	45,236	9	17,148	3	10,628	-		1	600	66	73,612
1955-56	46	43,914	3	1,565	5	6,585	2	3,826	3	900	59	56,790
1956-57	106	142,347	9	3,905	16	44,233	2	6,126	35	37,352	168	233,963
1957-58	92	116,589	19	23,507	6	22,487	5	11,671	9	7,300	131	181,554
1958-59	51	52,820	44	67,960	2	2,575	5	5,655	7	4,917	109	134,927
1959-60	49	47,094	27	19,916	6	6,186	11	20,737	7	15,297	100	109,230
1960-61	92	116,733	15	6,855	5	3,765	12	41,813	11	7,862	135	177,028
1961-62	75	121,099	13	10,565	4	2,590	14	46,172	14	39,929	120	220,355
1962-63	57	94,957	31	35,233	2	25,252	23	54,761	11	12,864	124	223,067
1963-64	66	96,080	19	43,703	5	9,944	12	31,661	17	44,053	119	225,441

LEASES AND PERMITS OF OIL AND GAS

(at March 31, 1964)

<u>Regions</u>	<u>Permits</u>	<u>Leases</u>	<u>Reserves Affected</u>
British Columbia	1	15	10
Alberta	24	359	45
Saskatchewan	0	20	1
Manitoba	1	0	1
Southern Ontario	<u>5</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
	31	396	60

REVENUE FROM OIL AND GAS

	<u>1960-61</u>	<u>1961-62</u>	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>
Bonuses from sale of rights	\$183,197.78	\$109,808.56	\$309,411.47	\$557,799.72
Annual Rentals	581,575.15	553,238.17	576,486.19	564,655.61
Royalties from production	<u>604,490.60</u>	<u>1,131,008.30</u>	<u>1,371,467.87</u>	<u>1,311,783.57</u>
	\$1,369,263.53	\$1,794,055.03	\$2,157,365.53	\$2,434,238.90

LEASES AND PERMITS (as of 31/3/64)

Number of leases and permits, other than oil and gas, in effect
March 31, 1964 - 7,379.

Revenue on 7,379 leases and permits.

Crop share	665,143.87
Grazing	74,739.80
Other (Commercial, industrial, etc.)	745,537.80
Miscellaneous	17,764.64

\$1,503,186.13

Increase in leases over previous year -1,146
Increase in revenue over previous year -\$106,879.48

VETERANS' LAND ACT

Grants approved from October 1, 1945 to March 31, 1964 1660

Grants approved from April 1, 1963 to March 31, 1964 10

<u>Type of Grant</u>	<u>Amounts Approved Oct. 1, 1945 to March 31, 1964</u>	<u>Amounts Approved April 1, 1963 to March 31, 1964</u>
Land and Buildings	\$ 342,403.58	\$ 2,976.25
Building Materials	1,854,562.57	15,534.75
Clearing Land	84,907.65	Nil
Livestock and Equipment	1,039,723.16	2,250.00
Forestry Equipment	20,610.14	145.00
Commercial Fishing Eqpt.	213,640.32	2,320.00
Fur Farming Eqpt.	37,040.45	850.00
Household Equipment	<u>209,142.21</u>	<u>1,559.00</u>
	<u>\$ 3,802,030.08</u>	<u>\$ 25,635.00</u>

As of March 31, 1964, 1,327 Indian veterans were notified that they had qualified for clear title to all purchases made from proceeds of grants.

NUMBER OF INDIANS WHO COMPLETED TRAINING ON JOB CONTRACTS

<u>Region</u>	<u>Mar./62</u> <u>Feb./63</u>	<u>Mar./63</u> <u>Feb./64</u>	<u>Grand</u> <u>Total</u>
British Columbia	1	1	2
Northwest Territories	-	-	-
Alberta	1	13	14
Saskatchewan	8	10	18
Manitoba	-	-	-
Northern Ontario	-	1	1
Southern Ontario	2	8	10
Quebec	2	3	5
Maritimes	5	3	8
	—	—	—
TOTALS	19	39	58

NUMBER OF INDIANS PARTICIPATING IN IN-SERVICE TRAINING

<u>Region</u>	<u>Mar./62</u> <u>Feb./63</u>	<u>Mar./63</u> <u>Feb./64</u>	<u>Grand</u> <u>Total</u>
British Columbia	13	27	40
Northwest Territories	-	-	-
Alberta	3	8	11
Saskatchewan	6	9	15
Manitoba	1	5	6
Northern Ontario	4	6	10
Southern Ontario	9	15	24
Quebec	-	5	5
Maritimes	4	8	12
	—	—	—
TOTALS	40	83	123

ANALYSIS OF INDIAN SCHOOL ENROLMENT BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY
JANUARY, 1964

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Province or Territory	Enrolment			Percentage Attendance Non-Ind. Schools	Boarders			Percentage in Residence
	Indian Schools	Provincial Schools	Total		Indian Schools	Provincial Schools	Total	
Prince Edward Island	34	29	63	46.0	2	2	4	6.3
Nova Scotia	798	422	1,220	34.6	52	44	98	8.1
New Brunswick	659	252	911	27.7	62	12	74	8.1
Quebec	3,036	2,227	5,263	42.3	690	321	1,011	19.4
Ontario	6,568	5,701	12,269	46.5	1,136	698	1,834	14.9
Manitoba	5,597	2,082	7,679	27.1	1,080	313	1,393	18.0
Saskatchewan	5,304	2,327	7,631	30.5	1,731	263	1,994	26.1
Alberta	4,379	2,273	6,652	34.2	1,235	310	1,545	23.2
British Columbia	6,176	5,935	12,111	49.0	2,118	513	2,631	21.7
Yukon	160	362	522	69.3	140	197	337	64.6
Northwest Territories		1,154	1,154	100.0		527	527	45.7
Total for Canada	32,711*	22,764**	55,475	41.0	8,246	3,200	11,448	20.6

* Includes 142 seasonal and 238 hospital pupils.

** Includes 4,575 ungraded pupils.

ANALYSIS OF ENROLMENT OF INDIAN PUPILS
JANUARY, 1964

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INDIAN SCHOOLS

Distribution by Grades												Special	Not Graded	Total	
Pre-1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
3,575	5,176	4,903	4,592	4,026	3,305	2,789	1,923	1,166	405	214	79	52	126	380	32,711*

* Does not include 1,206 non-Indian pupils.

**POST ELEMENTARY HIGH SCHOOL, PROFESSIONAL AND VOCATIONAL ENROLMENT
PROVINCIAL SCHOOLS**

	<u>1959-60</u>	<u>1960-61</u>	<u>1961-62</u>	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>
High School (9 - 13 inclusive)	1,689	2,021	2,785	3,093	3,315
University	41	60	50	57	68
Teacher Training	33	13	25	20	14
Nurse's Training	25	18	20	20	16
Nurse's Aide	22	23	23	13	18
Vocational	279	333	233	241	438
Auxiliary	75	105	121	288	264
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	2,164	2,573	3,257	3,732	4,133
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>

HIGH SCHOOLS (INDIAN AND NON-INDIAN)

	<u>Grade IX</u>	<u>Grade X</u>	<u>Grade XI</u>	<u>Grade XII</u>	<u>Grade XIII</u>	<u>Total</u>
1948-49	375	144	62	24	6	611
1957-58	1,024	472	288	176	10	1,970
1958-59	1,020	647	277	182	18	2,144
1959-60	1,115	599	384	166	17	2,281
1960-61	1,294	691	417	261	22	2,685
1961-62	1,681	817	503	350	30	3,381
1962-63	1,827	1,065	541	367	30	3,830
1963-64	1,959	1,140	620	314	32	4,065

UNIVERSITY

	<u>1st Year</u>	<u>2nd Year</u>	<u>3rd Year</u>	<u>4th Year</u>	<u>5th Year*</u>	<u>Total</u>
1948-49	3	3	2	1	0	9
1957-58	15	8	1	2	1	27
1958-59	11	8	5	1	1	26
1959-60	19	12	5	4	1	41
1960-61	25	19	9	4	3	60
1961-62	25	9	8	4	4	50
1962-63	35	12	2	5	3	57
1963-64(Total)						68

* Includes Law and Medicine.

VOCATIONAL COURSES

1948-49	41	1959-60	434	1962-63	542
1957-58	412	1960-61	492	1963-64	720
1958-59	443	1961-62	422		

**INDIAN STUDENTS ATTENDING PROVINCIAL, PRIVATE AND TERRITORIAL
SCHOOLS, 1963-64**

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ELEMENTARY GRADES

CLASSIFICATION	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	QUEBEC	ONTARIO	MANITOBA	SASK.	ALBERTA	B.C.	N.W.T.	YUKON	TOTAL
Pre-Grade 1	-	22	-	50	88	30	48	-	45	39	-	322
Grade 1	-	17	14	134	319	287	355	255	673	238	39	2,331
Grade 2	1	15	11	140	293	180	196	218	519	158	17	1,748
Grade 3	-	20	10	138	280	226	197	168	530	151	10	1,730
Grade 4	1	25	16	159	336	215	197	185	454	138	11	1,737
Grade 5	-	22	26	114	299	138	173	198	416	110	57	1,553
Grade 6	-	33	19	178	322	145	126	203	406	98	33	1,563
Grade 7	-	31	28	215	356	131	112	243	412	68	38	1,634
Grade 8	-	17	21	218	316	108	90	216	394	27	31	1,438
	2	202	145	1,346	2,609	1,460	1,494	1,686	3,849	1,027	236	14,056

CLASSROOMS

(as of March 31, 1964)

<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>Normal Operating Classrooms</u>	<u>Special Seasonal Classrooms</u>	<u>Special Hospital Classrooms</u>	<u>Upgrading Classrooms</u>	<u>Totals</u>
P.E.I.	2				2
N.S.	27				27
N.B.	23				23
Que.	109	4			113
S. Ont.	111				111
N. Ont.	136	3	2	1	142
Man.	222			1	223
Sask.	211		1	2	214
Alta.	175		5	2	182
B.C.	234		6		240
Yukon	5				5
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Canada	1,255	7	14	6	1,282

NUMBERS OF AGREEMENTS FOR JOINT SCHOOLS

<u>Province</u>	<u>Total Agreements up to March 31, 1963</u>	<u>Total Agreements up to March 31, 1964</u>	<u>No. of Pupils</u>
N.B.	1	1	35
N.S.	1	2	83
Que.	15	19	1,341
Ont.	37	42	2,063
Man.	17	18	858
Sask.	21	32	1,833
Alta.	15	18	1,340
B.C.	44	51	2,303
Yukon	5	7	295
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	156	190	10,151
* N.W.T.	1	1	

* The agreement with the N.W.T. covers educational services provided by the Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources for Indian children living in the Northwest Territories.

* Total accommodation in joint schools provided for 10,151 Indian pupils.

Total expenditure \$10,213,806.00.

SCHOLARSHIPSDISTRIBUTION - BY TYPE

9 for University training
 9 for Nurse's training
 9 for Teacher training
 9 for Vocational training
 6 for Music, Art and Drama
 2 for Agricultural training
 4 for Social Service and Forestry Courses

SCHOLARSHIPS - TOTAL - 48

NUMBER OF SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED

<u>Region</u>	<u>1959-60</u>	<u>1960-61</u>	<u>1961-62</u>	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>
British Columbia	1	3	3	2	1
Alberta	3	1	-	3	-
Saskatchewan	2	4	6	3	4
Manitoba	-	1	-	-	-
Northern Ontario	2	1	2	4	5
Southern Ontario	3	2	5	5	6
Quebec	3	4	7	6	4
Maritimes	3	2	3	5	2
N.W.T.	-	-	-	1	-
	<u>17</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>22</u>

SCHOOL COMMITTEES BY PROVINCE

Nova Scotia	3
Quebec	1
Ontario	12
Manitoba	7
Saskatchewan	17
Alberta	4
British Columbia	7
	<u>51</u>