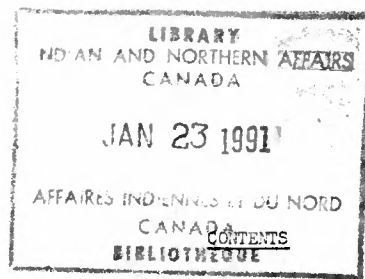




INDIAN AFFAIRS FACTS AND FIGURES

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Compiled by
INDIAN AFFAIRS BRANCH
February, 1966.



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BANDS, RESERVES, SETTLEMENTS AND ACREAGE

(as of March 31, 1965)

<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>Bands</u>	<u>Reserves</u>	<u>Acres</u>
Prince Edward Island	1	4	2,741
Nova Scotia	11	38	25,571
New Brunswick	15	23	37,655
Quebec	35	39 (13)*	188,178
Ontario	112	169 (2)*	1,539,873
Manitoba	51	101	522,351
Saskatchewan	67	123	1,224,584
Alberta	41	96 (4)*	1,607,400
British Columbia	188	1,621	820,403
Yukon	15	25 (25)*	4,784
Northwest Territories	15	28 (28)*	2,106
	<u>551</u>	<u>2,267 (72)*</u>	<u>5,975,646</u>

* Denotes Indian Settlements not classified as reserves.

POPULATION - COMPARATIVE TABLEIndian Population 1949 and December 31, 1964

<u>Province</u>	<u>1949</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>Increase</u>	<u>% of Increase</u>
Prince Edward Island	273	376	103	37.7
Nova Scotia	2,641	3,994	1,353	51.2
New Brunswick	2,139	3,717	1,578	73.8
Quebec	15,970	23,709	7,739	48.4
Ontario	34,571	48,465	13,894	40.1
Manitoba	17,549	28,833	11,284	64.3
Saskatchewan	16,308	28,914	12,606	77.3
Alberta	13,805	23,642	9,837	71.3
British Columbia	27,936	42,141	14,205	50.8
Yukon	1,443	2,215	772	53.5
Northwest Territories	3,772	5,383	1,611	42.7
Canada	<u>136,407</u>	<u>211,389</u>	<u>74,982</u>	<u>55.</u>

POPULATION - 1963 and 1964

<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>Increase in 1964 over 1963</u>	<u>% Increase in 1963 over 1963</u>
Prince Edward Island	374	376	2	.9
Nova Scotia	3,935	3,994	59	1.5
New Brunswick	3,629	3,717	88	2.4
Quebec	23,043	23,709	666	2.9
Ontario	47,260	48,465	1,205	2.5
Manitoba	27,778	28,833	1,055	3.8
Saskatchewan	27,672	28,914	1,242	4.5
Alberta	22,738	23,642	904	4.
British Columbia	40,990	42,141	1,151	2.8
Yukon	2,142	2,215	73	3.4
Northwest Territories	5,235	5,383	148	2.8
Totals	204,796	211,389	6,593	3.2

INDIAN POPULATION BY PROVINCE

(As of December 31, 1964.)

<u>PROVINCE</u>	<u>ON</u>	<u>OFF</u>	<u>C.L.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>TOTAL</u>
Prince Edward Island	203	173	-	-	376
Nova Scotia	3,149	819	-	26	3,994
New Brunswick	3,206	508	-	3	3,717
Quebec	13,397	3,820	6,345	147	23,709
Ontario	31,199	13,135	3,863	268	48,465
Manitoba	23,764	3,067	1,923	79	28,833
Saskatchewan	24,857	2,413	1,563	81	28,914
Alberta	20,330	1,753	1,425	134	23,642
British Columbia	36,272	5,275	474	120	42,141
Yukon	31	1,045	1,138	1	2,215
Northwest Territories	3	183	5,125	72	5,383
	<u>156,411</u>	<u>32,191</u>	<u>21,856</u>	<u>931</u>	<u>211,389</u>
CANADA					

Definition

ON - On Reserves
OFF - Off Reserves
C.L. - Crown Land
N.S. - Not Stated

INDIAN POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY AGE GROUP AND SEX
(as at December 31, 1964)

Province or Territory	0 - 5 Years		6 - 15 Years		16 - 20 Years		21 - 64 Years	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Prince Edward Island	23	40	47	43	15	15	90	83
Nova Scotia	344	324	522	522	220	198	872	756
New Brunswick	354	368	541	492	182	188	764	662
Quebec	2,155	2,149	2,807	2,777	1,094	1,114	5,323	4,887
Ontario	4,485	4,367	6,245	6,068	2,455	2,392	10,233	9,226
Manitoba	3,531	3,481	3,930	3,899	1,439	1,391	5,374	4,620
Saskatchewan	3,754	3,699	4,053	4,040	1,318	1,315	5,058	4,630
Alberta	2,997	2,934	3,290	3,322	1,144	1,148	4,120	3,760
British Columbia	4,743	4,772	5,791	5,720	2,144	2,094	8,089	7,054
Yukon	286	253	259	284	111	110	426	367
Northwest Territories	546	587	649	662	261	235	1,120	974
CANADA	23,215	22,974	28,134	27,829	10,383	10,200	41,469	37,019
	65 - 69 Years		70 Years and over		Not Stated		All Ages	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
Prince Edward Island	3	2	2	4	3	6	183	193
Nova Scotia	26	21	56	47	35	54	2,072	1,922
New Brunswick	30	14	45	37	15	25	1,931	1,786
Quebec	209	208	428	375	42	141	12,058	11,651
Ontario	475	360	809	749	186	415	24,888	23,577
Manitoba	230	148	370	341	12	67	14,886	13,947
Saskatchewan	186	162	364	280	6	49	14,739	14,175
Alberta	166	112	309	229	36	75	12,062	11,580
British Columbia	399	248	552	471	7	57	21,725	20,416
Yukon	14	10	40	53	-	2	1,136	1,079
Northwest Territories	57	53	102	100	14	23	2,749	2,634
CANADA	1,795	1,338	3,077	2,686	356	914	108,429	102,960

ENFRANCHISEMENTS - 1964-65

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<u>Province</u>	<u>Adult Indians enfranchised upon applica- tion together with their minor unmar- ried children.</u>	<u>Indian women enfranchised following marriage to non-Indians together with their minor unmarried children.</u>	<u>Total number of Indians enfran- chised.</u>		
	<u>Adults</u>	<u>Children</u>	<u>Women</u>	<u>Children</u>	
Nova Scotia	1	-	3	-	4
Prince Edward Island	-	-	1	-	1
New Brunswick	-	-	5	-	5
Quebec	1	-	33	2	36
Ontario	23	17	133	52	225
Manitoba	-	-	72	17	89
Saskatchewan	6	3	53	18	80
Alberta	12	13	46	35	106
British Columbia	3	1	117	38	159
Northwest Territories	-	-	8	10	18
Yukon Territory	-	-	9	4	13
	<u>46</u>	<u>34</u>	<u>480</u>	<u>176</u>	<u>736</u>

ENFRANCHISEMENTS - 1955-65

1955-56	192	130	337	97	756
1956-57	192	115	389	113	839
1957-58	169	119	305	50	673
1958-59	138	52	612	-	802
1959-60	221	248	433	221	1,123
1960-61	125	70	592	167	954
1961-62	94	47	435	140	716
1962-63	90	50	404	109	653
1963-64	46	38	287	102	473
1964-65	46	34	480	176	736
	<u>1,313</u>	<u>963</u>	<u>4,274</u>	<u>1,175</u>	<u>7,725</u>

EXPENDITURES - COMPARATIVEBranch Totals

<u>1952-53</u>	<u>1956-57</u>	<u>1960-61</u>	<u>1964-65</u>
\$15,184,013	\$23,734,799	\$46,427,384	\$64,764,545

Expenditures by Division

	<u>1963-64</u>	<u>%</u>	<u>1964-65</u>	<u>%</u>
Administration	949,788	1.7	1,205,406	1.8
Agencies	5,746,727	10.3	6,577,945	10.2
Welfare	13,588,704	24.4	16,661,532	25.7
Economic Development	4,019,545	7.2	4,626,214	7.2
Education	31,291,823	56.4	35,693,448	55.1
Totals	<u>\$55,596,587</u>	100%	<u>\$64,764,545</u>	100%

STAFF

(as of March 31, 1965)

	<u>HQ</u>	<u>Field</u>		<u>Total</u>
		<u>Direct Service</u>	<u>Support Service</u>	
Administration	152	-	39	191
Agencies	26	279	383	688
Welfare	18	78	-	96
Economic Development	56	77	-	133
Education	<u>33</u>	<u>1,500</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>1,658</u>
Totals	285	1,934	547	2,766

Support Service

Field Engineering and Construction
 Clerical, Stenographers, Drivers,
 Craftsmen, Watchmen, Cleaners,
 Helpers and Caretakers.

Direct Service

Means Officials with frequent contact
 with Indians comprise the following:
 Indian Commissioner for British Columbia,
 Regional Directors and Assistants,
 Superintendents and Assistants, Teachers,
 certain Field Administrative Officers and
 other Specialists from each service.

TEACHING STAFF EMPLOYED IN FEDERAL SCHOOLS

(as of January 31, 1965)

<u>Administrative Region</u>		<u>Teachers</u>
MARITIMES		63
Prince Edward Island	2	
Nova Scotia	34	
New Brunswick	27	
QUEBEC		128
ONTARIO		327
MANITOBA		267
SASKATCHEWAN		240
ALBERTA		199
BRITISH COLUMBIA AND YUKON		250
British Columbia	235	
Yukon	15	
TOTAL		<hr/> 1,474

STAFF OF INDIAN STATUS

(as of March 31, 1965)

	<u>Teachers</u>
Prince Edward Island	-
Nova Scotia	-
New Brunswick	1
Quebec	14
Ontario	50
Manitoba	7
Saskatchewan	20
Alberta	8
British Columbia and Yukon	9
Northwest Territories	-
Headquarters	-
	<hr/>
Total	109

BAND COUNCILS
(as of August 26, 1965)

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<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>Elective System</u>	<u>Tribal Custom</u>
Prince Edward Island	1	-
Nova Scotia	11	-
New Brunswick	14	1
Quebec	14	27*
Ontario	88	18
Manitoba	44	7
Saskatchewan	47	20
Alberta	28	13
British Columbia	133	58**
Yukon	-	12
Northwest Territories	-	15
Totals	380	171

* Includes six bands in James Bay Agency

** Includes three bands from Yukon Territory

Women - Chiefs and Councillors

	<u>Chiefs</u>	<u>Councillors</u>
Prince Edward Island	-	-
Nova Scotia	-	5
New Brunswick	-	6
Quebec	-	13
Ontario	1	38
Manitoba	-	16
Saskatchewan	-	7
Alberta	1	10
British Columbia	5	44
Yukon	-	1
Northwest Territories	-	-
Totals	7	140

BAND COUNCIL BY-LAWS SECTION 80 AND 82
(as of October 14, 1965)

<u>No. by Province</u>	<u>Section</u>		<u>Total</u>	<u>No. of Bands Passing By-Laws</u>
	<u>80</u>	<u>82</u>		
Nova Scotia	4	-	4	3
New Brunswick	12	-	12	5
Quebec	35	7	42	10
Northern Ontario	23	-	23	14
Southern Ontario	58	2	60	16
Manitoba	23	-	23	15
Saskatchewan	8	2	10	6
Alberta	43	-	43	17
British Columbia	125	48	173	45
Totals	331	59	390	131

<u>Types of By-Laws</u>	<u>No. of By-Laws by Year</u>		
Disorderly Conduct	61	1952	15
Garbage Disposal	41	1953	17
Traffic	65	1954	47
Weed Control	23	1955	36
Conduct of Hawkers	23	1956	38
Water Supply	37	1957	23
Licensing	22	1958	34
Pounds	38	1959	31
Sanitation	19	1960	20
Fish and Game	28	1961	32
Expenditure of Moneys	10	1962	23
Fencing	4	1963	21
Electric Power	5	1964	29
Zoning	3	1965 (up to 14/10/65)	24
Other	11		
Total	390		390

BANDS ADMINISTERING OWN REVENUE MONEYSSection 68

(as of June 1, 1965)

Quebec	1
Ontario	38
Manitoba	9
Saskatchewan	14
Alberta	15
British Columbia	<u>22</u>
Total	99

LIQUORLIQUOR PRIVILEGES FOR INDIANS BY PROVINCES
(as of November 1, 1965)

<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>Total Prohibition</u>	<u>Licensed Premises</u>	<u>Full Privileges Off Reserves Local Option on Reserves</u>	<u>Total Privileges for Specific Bands</u>
Prince Edward Island				X
Nova Scotia			X	
New Brunswick			X	
Quebec			X	
Ontario			X	
Manitoba			X	
Saskatchewan			X	
Alberta				X
British Columbia		X		X
Yukon			X	
Northwest Territories			X	

NOTE: No reserves exist in Yukon and Northwest Territories

BANDS HAVING LIQUOR PRIVILEGES ON THEIR RESERVES BY PROVINCE
(as of November, 1965)

<u>B. C.</u>	<u>Alta.</u>	<u>Sask.</u>	<u>Man.</u>	<u>Ont.</u>	<u>N. B.</u>	<u>N.S.</u>	<u>P.E.I.</u>	<u>Total</u>
81	2	14	12	50	6	5	1	171

CONSTRUCTION PROGRAMSAGENCIES

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Buildings</u>	<u>Roads & Bridges</u>	<u>Non-Structural Water Systems Etc.</u>	<u>Total</u>
1959-60	\$107,067	\$520,216	\$360,914	\$ 988,197
1960-61	143,130	584,443	283,375	1,010,948
1961-62	223,934	828,666	368,059	1,420,659
1962-63	59,775	670,000	293,120	1,023,495
1963-64	109,633	651,353	247,311	1,008,297
1964-65	132,352	659,372	717,649	1,509,373

EDUCATION

1957-58	\$5,338,139
1958-59	6,300,863
1959-60	7,354,305
1960-61	7,815,436
1961-62	6,944,560
1962-63	5,853,392
1963-64	5,768,907
1964-65	6,789,688

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

1959-60	\$ 110,429
1960-61	231,324
1961-62	447,335
1962-63	399,400
1963-64	498,958
1964-65	1,483,453*

* Includes Community Employment Program

REPORT ON PROJECTS UNDERTAKEN BY INDIAN AFFAIRS BRANCH UNDER THE
 SUPPLEMENTARY FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WINTER CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM
 NOVEMBER 1, 1964 TO MARCH 31, 1965.

<u>Region</u>	<u>Number Projects Approved</u>	<u>Number Men-Days Employment Provided</u>	<u>Paid out in Wages</u>		<u>Material and Other Costs</u>	<u>Total Expended</u>	<u>% Total Expenses Paid To Indian Workers</u>
			<u>Indian Workers</u>	<u>Non-Indian Workers</u>			
Maritimes	46	9,129	\$ 84,511.81	\$11,837.46	\$ 42,891.25	\$139,240.52	60.70%
Quebec	52	8,820	\$ 90,524.43	\$ 6,385.41	\$ 73,273.17	\$170,183.01	53.19%
Ontario	27	8,457	\$ 85,449.24	\$ 2,984.70	\$ 79,049.12	\$167,483.06	51.02%
Manitoba	6	1,290	\$ 11,543.30	\$ --	\$ 19,317.54	\$ 30,860.84	37.40%
British Columbia	3	1,467	\$ 21,092.84	\$ --	\$ 288.25	\$ 21,381.09	98.65%
<u>Total</u>	<u>134</u>	<u>29,163</u>	<u>\$293,121.62</u>	<u>\$21,207.57</u>	<u>\$214,819.33</u>	<u>\$529,148.52</u>	<u>55.40%</u>

INDIAN HOUSING PROGRAM 1964-65

<u>Region</u>	<u>Estimated No. of Units Completed</u>	<u>Expenditures from Appropriation</u>	<u>Band Funds</u>	<u>Personal and other Contributions</u>	<u>Total Reported Expenditure</u>
Maritimes	27	117,973	-	18,931	136,904
Quebec	106	320,126	20,593	138,332	479,051
Southern Ontario	68	89,814	28,429	122,028	240,271
Northern Ontario	103	236,791	11,163	65,681	313,635
Manitoba	196	563,727	27,455	92,428	683,610
Saskatchewan	182	511,241	72,669	56,277	640,187
Alberta	158	348,635	413,016	89,760	851,411
District of Mackenzie	32	156,173	-	11,000	167,173
British Columbia and Yukon	200	574,951	200,449	184,125	959,525
Totals	<u>1,072</u>	<u>2,919,431</u>	<u>773,774</u>	<u>778,562</u>	<u>4,471,767</u>
		65.3%	17.3%	17.4%	100%

INDIAN HOUSING PROGRAM

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Houses Financed in Whole or Part from Appropriation</u>		<u>Houses Financed from all Sources</u>	
	<u>Estimated No. of Unit Completed</u>	<u>Expenditure from Appropriation</u>	<u>Estimated No. of Units Completed</u>	<u>Total Reported Expenditure</u>
1958-59	1,172	\$2,049,073	1,344	\$3,547,750
1959-60	1,096	1,995,897	1,465	3,718,884
1960-61	1,082	2,192,951	1,225	3,841,520
1961-62	882	2,254,764	1,266	3,924,780
1962-63	766	1,959,594	1,085	3,705,873
1963-64	881	2,139,253	1,065	3,638,368
1964-65	885	2,919,431	1,072	4,471,767

Houses Repaired - 5 Years

	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
	<u>Houses</u>	<u>Houses</u>	<u>Houses</u>	<u>Houses</u>	<u>Houses</u>
Appropriation	\$181,265	\$374,934.11	\$216,882	\$251,683	\$326,592
Band Funds	189,171	280,981.08	278,193	248,518	346,592
Veterans Land Act	6,702	3,248.00	-	341	5,441
Contributions	146,972	135,165.60	141,783	173,514	162,326
	\$524,110	\$794,328.79	\$636,858	\$674,056	\$840,951

INDIAN HOUSINGCONSTRUCTION - EXPENDITURES - AVERAGE COSTS1958-59 to 1964-65 inclusive

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>No. of Units from All Sources</u>	<u>Reported Expenditure</u>	<u>Contribution from Appropriation</u>	<u>Other Sources</u>	<u>Average Cost Per Unit</u>	<u>% Expenditure from Appropriation</u>
1958-59	1,344	3,547,750	2,049,073	1,498,677	2,639	57.7
1959-60	1,465	3,718,884	1,995,897	1,722,987	2,538	53.6
1960-61	1,225	3,841,520	2,192,951	1,648,569	3,135	57.
1961-62	1,266	3,924,780	2,254,763	1,670,017	3,100	57.4
1962-63	1,085	3,705,873	1,959,594	1,746,279	3,415	52.8
1963-64	1,065	3,638,368	2,139,253	1,499,115	3,416	58.8
1964-65	1,072	4,471,767	2,919,431	1,552,336	4,171	65.3

NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

<u>Month</u>	<u>Total No. of Persons Assisted</u>	<u>% of Resident Membership</u>	<u>Total No. of Adults Assisted</u>	<u>Employable Adults Assisted</u>	<u>Total No. of Households Assisted</u>	<u>Employable Heads of Households Assisted</u>
February 1961	56,011	38.1	25,730	10,829	13,004	8,290
August 1961	50,001	35.5	20,547	8,184	11,326	6,813
February 1962	50,816	36.0	20,942	8,362	10,617	6,935
August 1962	47,756	32.2	18,013	7,078	8,953	5,726
February 1963	53,876	35.1	21,931	8,903	11,001	7,172
February 1964	58,860	37.4	23,601	9,653	11,471	7,694
February 1965	62,675	38.5	25,184	10,525	12,497	8,778

N.B. 1961 to 1964 - relief food only.
February 1965 - all inclusive public assistance in
British Columbia, Mackenzie District
and Saskatchewan.

Department of Citizenship and Immigration - INDIAN AFFAIRS BRANCH - SURVEY OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Month February 1955

AGENCY OR REGION	Total No. of Relief Recipients		Adults		Employable Adults			Heads of Households			Frequency of Assistance		
	No.	Percentage of resident population *	Total No. of adults assisted	Percentage of resident adult population assisted **	No. of adult recipients who were employable	Percentage of adults assisted who were employable (Col. 6 over 4)	Percentage of adults resident on reserves who were employable and rec'd assistance (Col. 6 over **)	Adult recipients who were heads of households		Percentage of heads of households who received help each month in previous 12 months or more	No.	Percentage of heads of households assisted (Col. 12 over 9)	
								Total	Employable				No.
NATIONAL TOTAL	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Maritime	3,705	56.5	1,403	44.1	597	42.6	18.8	681	483	70.9	282	41.4	
Quebec	4,843	30.9	2,133	25.8	982	46.0	11.9	1,051	894	85.1	467	44.4	
Southern Ontario	1,106	19.7	377	13.6	133	35.3	4.8	183	122	66.7	41	22.4	
Northern Ontario	5,369	29.7	2,296	25.5	874	38.1	9.7	1,228	847	69.0	199	16.2	
Manitoba	12,921	50.3	5,060	42.8	1,936	38.4	16.4	2,453	1,690	68.4	529	21.6	
Saskatchewan	16,072	60.8	6,398	55.1	3,021	47.2	26.0	3,185	2,342	73.5	845	26.5	
Alberta	8,567	42.7	3,519	38.8	1,423	40.4	15.7	1,474	1,109	75.2	368	25.0	
B.C. and Yukon	8,857	22.4	3,506	18.7	1,322	37.7	7.1	1,918	1,117	58.2	262	13.7	
Dist of Mackenzie	1,135	22.1	512	19.0	237	46.3	8.8	324	234	72.2	93	28.7	
CANADA	62,675	38.5	25,184	32.7	10,525	41.8	13.7	12,497	8,778	70.2	3,086	24.7	

F.B. * Resident Population: 162,962 (Including 1,587 "Off Reserve" in the Yukon Agency)

** Resident adult population (Reserves and Crown Land): 77,105 (Including 765 "Off Reserve" in the Yukon Agency)

MAINTENANCE OF INDIGENT ADULTS

<u>FISCAL YEAR</u>	<u>NO. IN CARE MARCH 31</u>	<u>MAINTENANCE COSTS</u>	<u>% INCREASE IN COSTS OVER PREVIOUS YEAR</u>
1959-60	102	\$ 77,846	
1960-61	100	80,161	2.7
1961-62	179	105,399	31.0
1962-63	209	106,281	.8
1963-64	229	142,172	33.0
1964-65	260	163,406	14.9

CHILD MAINTENANCE AND PROTECTION SERVICES

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>No. in Care</u>	<u>Maintenance Costs</u>	<u>Children's Aid Protection Services Costs</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Increase</u>
1959-60	1,257	\$ 660,784	\$ 41,373	\$ 702,157	
1960-61	1,598	768,598	47,573	816,171	16.0
1961-62	2,236	1,072,810	51,730	1,124,540	37.6
1962-63	2,953	1,337,616	62,166	1,399,782	24.5
1963-64	3,360	1,650,865	81,580	1,732,445	23.0
1964-65	3,642	2,028,644	128,487	2,157,131	24.5

ADOPTED INDIAN CHILDREN

Province	1962-63			1963-64			1964-65			Total for three year Period
	Adopted by Indians	Adopted by Non- Indians	Total	Adopted by Indians	Adopted by Non- Indians	Total	Adopted by Indians	Adopted by Non- Indians	Total	
Nova Scotia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prince Edward Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Brunswick	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Quebec	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
Ontario	21	41*	62	30	44	74	17	41	58	194
Manitoba	1	2	3	4	-	4	1	5	6	13
Saskatchewan	3	2*	5	2	-	2	2	3	5	12
Alberta	2	1	3	20	7	27	15	4	19	49
British Columbia	6	18	24	18	39	57	7	35	42	123
Northwest Territories	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	2	5
Yukon Territory	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	4	4	7
Total	<u>35</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>101</u>	<u>74</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>168</u>	<u>43</u>	<u>93</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>405</u>

* 1962-63 Saskatchewan - Status of adoptive parents of 2 children unknown and presumed to be non-Indian.

* 1962-63 Ontario - Status of adoptive parents of 1 child unknown and presumed to be non-Indian.

HOMEMAKERS' CLUBS

(as of April 1, 1965)

Maritimes	8
Quebec	7
Southern Ontario	10
Northern Ontario	23
Manitoba	17
Saskatchewan	10
Alberta	1
British Columbia and Yukon	47
District of Mackenzie	<u>2</u>
Total	125

INDIAN CRAFT INDUSTRIES ESTIMATED ANNUAL VALUE

1964-65

<u>Region</u>	<u>Produced for Personal Use</u>	<u>Produced For Sale</u>	<u>Total</u>
Maritimes	5,550	49,070	54,620
Quebec	42,650	243,235	285,885
Southern Ontario	3,756	56,495	60,251
Northern Ontario	67,825	96,205	164,030
Manitoba	40,900	24,100	65,000
Saskatchewan	67,439	37,790	105,229
Alberta	32,275	35,050	67,325
Mackenzie	50,750	55,106	105,856
British Columbia & Yukon	22,985	389,566	412,551
Total 1964-65	\$334,130	\$986,617	\$1,320,747
Total 1963-64	\$321,964	\$633,683	\$ 955,647
Total 1962-63	\$305,560	\$608,704	\$ 914,264
Total 1961-62	\$276,354	\$470,606	\$ 746,960
Total 1960-61	\$190,000	\$400,000	\$ 590,000

Sales - Branch Arts and Crafts Centre, Ottawa

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Total</u>
1964-65	\$60,295
1963-64	\$40,052
1962-63	\$22,552
1961-62	\$15,410

LAND REGISTRY

(as of April 1, 1965)

SUMMARY BY PROVINCES

<u>Province</u>	<u>No. of Reserves</u>	<u>No. of Settlements</u>	<u>Approximate Area in Acres</u>	<u>Reserve Land Register Completed</u>
Prince Edward Island	4	-	2,741	-
Nova Scotia	38	-	25,571	-
New Brunswick	23	-	37,655	-
Quebec	26	13	188,178	15
Ontario	167	2	1,539,873	12
Manitoba	101	-	522,351	37
Saskatchewan	123	-	1,224,584	69
Alberta	92	4	1,607,400	95
British Columbia	1,621	-	820,403	-
Yukon	-	25	4,784	25
Northwest Territories	-	28	2,106	26
TOTAL	<u>2,195</u>	<u>72</u>	<u>5,975,646</u>	<u>279</u>

SURVEY OF INDIAN RESERVES

(as of March 31, 1965)

	<u>1962</u>	<u>1963</u>	<u>1964</u>	<u>1965</u>
No. of Survey requests	<u>108</u>	<u>117</u>	<u>136</u>	<u>82</u>
Completed: boundary surveys	18	30	20	
subdivision surveys	17	27	22	
other	<u>8</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>14</u>	
TOTAL	<u>43</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>56</u>	

Surveys completed by Provinces:

Prince Edward Island	1	-	-
Nova Scotia	2	3	-
New Brunswick	4	6	3
Quebec	2	3	3
Ontario	5	19	8
Manitoba	1	3	6
Saskatchewan	4	5	7
Alberta	5	3	3
Northwest Territories	7	5	-
British Columbia	<u>12</u>	<u>19</u>	<u>26</u>
TOTAL	<u>43</u>	<u>66</u>	<u>56</u>

INDIAN ESTATES

	<u>Estates Opened</u>	<u>Estates Concluded</u>
1957 - 58	702	1,979
1958 - 59	692	2,794
1959 - 60 (to March 18, 1960)	840	1,431
March 19, 1960 to December 23, 1960	570	1,626
December 23, 1960 to December 18, 1961	609	2,041
December 18, 1961 to December 31, 1962	640	991
December 31, 1962 to March 31, 1964	692	870
April 1, 1964 to March 23, 1965	536	686
Active Estates	1,572	

INDIVIDUAL LAND HOLDINGS

(as of October 21, 1965)

Reserves where there are Individual Land Holdings held as follows:

<u>Region</u>	<u>Certificate of Possession</u>	<u>Notice of Entitlement</u>	<u>Card Index</u>
New Brunswick	3	1	12
Nova Scotia	5	2	7
Prince Edward Island	0	1	0
Quebec	8	4	2
Ontario (Southern)	21	3	6
Ontario (Northern)	2	4	21
Manitoba	6	0	16
Saskatchewan	5	0	16
Alberta	2	0	12
British Columbia	38	30	201
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	90	45	293

INDIAN TRUST FUNDS

(as of March 31, 1965)

SUMMARY - RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS FOR YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1965

	Balance			Balance
	<u>April 1, 1964</u>	<u>Receipts</u>	<u>Disbursements</u>	<u>March 31, 1965</u>
Capital Account	24,409,339	4,017,784	3,294,029	25,133,094
Revenue Account	<u>3,336,354</u>	<u>4,883,515</u>	<u>4,818,599</u>	<u>3,401,270</u>
Totals	<u>27,745,693</u>	<u>8,901,299</u>	<u>8,112,628</u>	<u>28,534,364</u>

INDIAN TRUST FUNDSWINTER WORKS INCENTIVE PROGRAM(1964-65)

Application Accepted	71
Estimated Total Cost of Projects	\$483,000
Estimated Direct Payroll Costs of Projects	\$349,000
Estimated Federal Government Subsidy	\$176,000
Estimated Number of Men Hired	1,691
Estimated Man - days Work Provided	34,584

REVOLVING LOAN FUND - SECTION 69CURRENT LOANS AS AT MARCH 31, 1965

Amount authorized under Section 69 of the Indian Act		\$1,000,000.00
Current loans, number and amount approved - 651		1,261,796.14
Repayment of Principal on Current Loans -		431,923.63
Total Amount Committed -		829,872.51
Available for loans -		170,127.49

REVOLVING LOAN FUND - SECTION 69

LOANS APPROVED BY PURPOSE 1953-54 TO MARCH 31, 1965

<u>Year</u>	<u>Agriculture</u>		<u>Fishing</u>		<u>Timber</u>		<u>Vehicles</u>		<u>Miscellaneous</u>		<u>Total</u>	
	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>
1953-54	89	\$105,547	19	\$12,078	12	\$ 8,770	4	\$ 9,599	2	\$ 2,420	126	\$138,414
1954-55	53	45,236	9	17,148	3	10,628	-	-	1	600	66	73,612
1955-56	46	43,914	3	1,565	5	6,585	2	3,826	3	900	59	56,790
1956-57	106	142,347	9	3,905	16	44,233	2	6,126	35	37,352	168	233,963
1957-58	92	116,589	19	23,507	6	22,487	5	11,671	9	7,300	131	181,554
1958-59	51	52,820	44	67,960	2	2,575	5	5,655	7	4,917	109	134,927
1959-60	49	47,094	27	19,916	6	6,186	11	20,737	7	15,297	100	109,230
1960-61	92	116,733	15	6,855	5	3,765	12	41,813	11	7,862	135	177,028
1961-62	75	121,099	13	10,565	4	2,590	14	46,172	14	39,929	120	220,355
1962-63	57	94,957	31	35,233	2	25,252	23	54,761	11	12,864	124	223,067
1963-64	66	96,080	19	43,703	5	9,944	12	31,661	17	44,053	119	225,441
1964-65	91	173,697	21	56,667	3	1,630	20	58,987	21	60,012	156	350,993

REVOLVING LOAN FUND

Outstanding advances, April 1, 1964 \$658,907.20

Advances 1964-65

British Columbia	\$18,060.69	
Alberta	81,785.90	
Saskatchewan	49,169.56	
Manitoba	47,184.17	
Ontario	52,091.47	
Quebec	31,636.90	
New Brunswick	5,116.21	
Nova Scotia	11,763.87	<u>296,808.77</u>

955,715.97

Repayments 1964-65

Northwest Territories	\$ 5,024.38	
British Columbia	41,665.66	
Alberta	8,182.63	
Saskatchewan	56,704.73	
Manitoba	48,154.89	
Ontario	52,041.25	
Quebec	13,313.26	
New Brunswick	7,145.03	
Nova Scotia	9,164.54	<u>241,396.37</u>

Outstanding advances, March 31, 1965 \$714,319.60

Interest credited to revenue 1964-65 - \$22,689.96

LEASES AND PERMITS OF OIL AND GAS

(as at March 31, 1965)

<u>Regions</u>	<u>Permits</u>	<u>Leases</u>	<u>Reserves Affected</u>
British Columbia	0	12	5
Alberta	21	499	50
Saskatchewan	3	23	4
Manitoba	0	0	0
Southern Ontario	5	1	3
	<u>29</u>	<u>535</u>	<u>62</u>

REVENUE FROM OIL AND GAS

	<u>1961-62</u>	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>	<u>1964-65</u>
Bonuses from sale of rights	\$ 109,808.56	\$ 309,411.47	\$ 557,799.72	\$ 937,045.40
Annual Rentals	553,238.17	576,486.19	564,655.61	665,393.12
Royalties from production	<u>1,131,008.30</u>	<u>1,371,467.87</u>	<u>1,311,783.57</u>	<u>1,292,884.10</u>
	\$1,794,055.03	\$2,257,365.53	\$2,434,238.90	\$2,895,322.62

LEASES AND PERMITS

(as of March 31, 1965)

Number of leases and permits, other than oil and gas, in effect
March 31, 1965 - 8,259.

Revenue on 8,259 leases and permits.

Crop share	835,710
Grazing	65,770
Other (Commercial, industrial, etc.)	898,587
Miscellaneous	13,429
	<u>\$1,813,496</u>

Increase in leases over previous year	-	880
Increase in revenue over previous year	-	\$310,310

PRODUCTIVE OIL AND GAS WELLS

(as at March 31, 1965)

Pigeon Lake I.R. 138A	52 oil wells
Stony Plain I.R. 135	38 oil wells
Alexander I.R. 134	8 gas wells
Sturgeon Lake I.R. 154	3 oil wells
Samson I.R. 137	4 gas and oil wells
Sawridge I.R. 150G	3 oil wells
Stony I.R. 142B	2 1/4 gas wells
Buck Lake I.R. 133C	1 gas well
Sarcee I.R. 145	1 gas well
Pigeon Lake I.R. 138A	1 gas well
White Bear I.R. 70	2 oil wells
Blood Timber I.R. 148A	3 gas wells
Stony Plain I.R. 135	3 gas wells
Blackfoot I.R. 146	2 gas wells
Saddle Lake I.R. 125	1 oil well
Beaver Lake I.R. 131	1 gas well
Stony I.R. 142, 143, 144	1 gas well
	<hr/>
TOTAL: -	99 oil wells
	23 1/4 gas wells
	4 gas and oil wells combined

Notes: White Bear I.R. located in Saskatchewan, all others are in Alberta.

In addition to the above, 20 very small gas wells produce on Six Nations I.R. 40.

FOREST PRODUCTION FROM INDIAN RESERVES

1964-65

Sawlogs	89,841,435 feet board measure
Pulpwood	66,064 cords
Fuelwood	123,055 cords
Poles and Piling	19,120
Shakes	149,560
Fence Posts	965,565
Charcoal wood	1,000 cords
Christmas Trees	809,253

VETERANS' LAND ACT

Grants approved from October 1, 1945 to March 31, 1965 1,665

Grants approved from April 1, 1964 to March 31, 1965 10

<u>Type of Grant</u>	<u>Amounts Approved Oct. 1, 1945 to March 31, 1965</u>	<u>Amounts Approved April 1, 1964 to March 31, 1965</u>
Land and Buildings	\$ 343,604.33	\$ 1,200.75
Building Materials	1,864,237.67	9,675.10
Clearing Land	84,907.65	Nil
Livestock and Equipment	1,039,723.16	Nil
Forestry Equipment	20,610.14	Nil
Commercial Fishing Eqpt.	213,640.32	Nil
Fur Farming Eqpt.	37,146.45	106.00
Household Equipment	209,850.36	708.15
	<u>\$3,813,720.08</u>	<u>\$11,690.00</u>

As of March 31, 1965, 1,390 Indian veterans were notified that they had qualified for clear title to all purchases made from proceed of grants.

NUMBER OF INDIANS WHO COMPLETED TRAINING ON JOB CONTRACTS

<u>Region</u>	<u>March, 1963 February, 1964</u>	<u>March, 1964 February, 1965</u>	<u>Grand Total</u>
British Columbia	1	11	12
Northwest Territories	-	-	-
Alberta	13	14	27
Saskatchewan	10	25	35
Manitoba	-	6	6
Northern Ontario	1	-	1
Southern Ontario	8	10	18
Quebec	3	6	9
Maritimes	3	4	7
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTALS	39	76	115

ANALYSIS OF INDIAN SCHOOL ENROLMENT BY PROVINCE OR TERRITORY
JANUARY, 1965 (K - 13)

Province or Territory	Enrolment				Percentage Attendance Provincial Schools	Boarders (Hostels and Residential Schools)			Percentage in Residence
	Indian Schools	Provincial Schools	Off Reserve	Total		Indian Schools	Provincial Schools	Total	
Prince Edward Island	44	5	29	78	43.6	4		4	5.1
Nova Scotia	748	277	119	1,144	34.6	50		50	4.4
New Brunswick	647	246	94	987	34.4	44		44	4.5
Quebec	3,200	1,736	453	5,389	40.6	797	189	986	18.3
Ontario	6,545	4,484	1,700	12,729	48.6	812	643	1,455	11.4
Manitoba	5,233	2,063	511	8,304	31.4	1,152	471	1,623	19.5
Saskatchewan	5,379	2,155	515	8,049	33.2	1,599	232	1,831	22.7
Alberta	3,888	2,958	200	7,046	44.8	1,055	603	1,658	23.5
British Columbia	5,773	Approx. 5,000	1,000	11,773	52.0	1,943	418	2,361	20.1
Yukon	134	427	35	596	77.5	134	166	300	50.3
Northwest Territories		1,186		1,186	100.0		500	500	42.1
Total for Canada	32,058*	20,537**	4,686	57,281	44.0	7,590	3,222	10,812***	18.9

* Includes 79 seasonal and 173 hospital pupils.

** Does not include post graduates and adult education pupils.

*** Does not include tuition pupils.

ANALYSIS OF ENROLMENT OF INDIAN PUPILS

JANUARY 1965

FEDERAL SCHOOLS

<u>Grades</u>	<u>Distribution</u>
Pre - 1	3,422
Grade 1	5,160
Grade 2	4,701
Grade 3	4,371
Grade 4	3,854
Grade 5	3,385
Grade 6	2,596
Grade 7	1,989
Grade 8	1,303
Grade 9	417
Grade 10	196
Grade 11	105
Grade 12	50
Special	257
Not Graded	252
TOTAL	32,058*

* Does not include 1,216 non-Indian pupils.

INDIAN STUDENTS ATTENDING PROVINCIAL, PRIVATE AND TERRITORIAL SCHOOLS

1964-65

ELEMENTARY GRADES

<u>Classification</u>	<u>Prince Edward Island</u>	<u>Nova Scotia</u>	<u>New Brunswick</u>	<u>Quebec</u>	<u>Ontario</u>	<u>Manitoba</u>	<u>Saskatchewan</u>	<u>Alberta</u>	<u>British Columbia</u>	<u>Northwest Territories</u>	<u>Yukon</u>	<u>Total</u>
Pre-Grade 1	-	15	-	67	155	15	66	48	86	153	-	605
Grade 1	-	23	13	155	353	314	351	411	611	169	66	2,466
Grade 2	-	16	8	156	402	246	280	296	462	137	33	2,036
Grade 3	1	23	23	165	356	250	219	258	392	153	31	1,871
Grade 4	-	41	15	146	399	263	225	273	507	149	33	2,051
Grade 5	1	30	34	153	351	233	227	294	423	124	58	1,928
Grade 6	-	17	25	172	408	195	195	245	402	103	48	1,810
Grade 7	-	29	36	197	449	164	132	310	464	66	48	1,895
Grade 8	-	15	30	219	373	113	98	251	391	56	25	1,571
	2	209	184	1,430	3,246	1,793	1,793	2,386	3,738	1,110	342	16,233

POST ELEMENTARY HIGH SCHOOL, PROFESSIONAL AND VOCATIONAL
ENROLMENT PROVINCIAL SCHOOLS

(as of January 31, 1965)

	<u>1960-61</u>	<u>1961-62</u>	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>	<u>1964-65</u>
High School (9 - 13 inclusive)	2,021	2,785	3,093	3,315	3,993
University	60	50	57	68	88
Teacher's Training	13	25	20	14	24
Nurse's Training	18	20	20	16	20
Nurse's Aide	23	23	13	18	74
Vocational	333	233	241	438	919
Auxiliary	105	121	288	264	384
Up-Grading	--	--	--	--	562
	<u>2,573</u>	<u>3,257</u>	<u>3,732</u>	<u>4,133</u>	<u>6,064</u>

HIGH SCHOOLS (FEDERAL AND NON-FEDERAL)

	<u>Grade IX</u>	<u>Grade X</u>	<u>Grade XI</u>	<u>Grade XII</u>	<u>Grade XIII</u>	<u>Total</u>
1948-49	375	1144	62	24	6	611
1957-58	1,024	472	288	176	10	1,970
1958-59	1,020	647	277	182	18	2,144
1959-60	1,115	599	384	166	17	2,281
1960-61	1,294	691	417	261	22	2,685
1961-62	1,681	817	503	350	30	3,381
1962-63	1,827	1,065	541	367	30	3,830
1963-64	1,959	1,140	620	314	32	4,065
1964-65	2,309	1,212	726	481	33	4,761

UNIVERSITY

	<u>1st Year</u>	<u>2nd Year</u>	<u>3rd Year</u>	<u>4th Year</u>	<u>5th Year*</u>	<u>Total</u>
1948-49	3	3	2	1	0	9
1957-58	15	8	1	2	1	27
1958-59	11	8	5	1	1	26
1959-60	19	12	5	4	1	41
1960-61	25	19	9	4	3	60
1961-62	25	9	8	4	4	50
1962-63	35	12	2	5	3	57
1963-64 (Total)						68
1964-65 (Total)						88

* Includes Law and Medicine.

VOCATIONAL COURSES

1948-49	41	1959-60	434	1962-63	542
1957-58	412	1960-61	492	1963-64	720
1958-59	443	1961-62	422	1964-65	1,083

NUMBER OF CLASSROOMS IN FEDERAL-OWNED INDIAN SCHOOLS

(as of March 31, 1965)

<u>Province or Territory</u>	<u>Number Operating Class- rooms</u>	<u>Special Seasonal Class- rooms</u>	<u>Special Hospital Class- rooms</u>	<u>Upgrading Class- rooms</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Prince Edward Island	2				2
Nova Scotia	28				28
New Brunswick	23				23
Quebec	120	2		1	123
Ontario	255	5	2	2	264
Manitoba	223			1	224
Saskatchewan	210		1	3	214
Alberta	161		5	2	168
British Columbia	216		5		221
Yukon	5				5
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
Canada	1,243	7	13	9	1,272

NUMBER OF AGREEMENTS FOR JOINT SCHOOLS

<u>Province</u>	<u>Total Agreements up to March 31, 1964</u>	<u>Total Agreements up to March 31, 1965</u>	<u>No. of Pupils</u>
New Brunswick	1	2	50
Nova Scotia	2	3	203
Quebec	19	19	1,466
Ontario	42	51	2,548
Manitoba	18	25	1,498
Saskatchewan	32	39	2,250
Alberta	18	20	1,555
British Columbia	51	68	3,434
Yukon	7	8	295
	<u>190</u>	<u>235</u>	<u>13,299</u>
* Northwest Territories	1	1	

* The agreement with the Northwest Territories covers educational services provided by the Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources for Indian children living in the Northwest Territories.

* Total accommodation in joint schools provided for 13,299 Indian pupils.

Total expenditure \$13,321,000

SCHOLARSHIPSDISTRIBUTION - BY TYPE

9 for University training
 9 for Nurse's training
 9 for Teacher's training
 9 for Vocational training
 6 for Cultural (Music, Art and Drama)
 4 for Special Social Service or Forestry

SCHOLARSHIPS - TOTAL - 46

NUMBER OF SCHOLARSHIPS AWARDED

<u>Region</u>	<u>1960-61</u>	<u>1961-62</u>	<u>1962-63</u>	<u>1963-64</u>	<u>1964-65</u>
British Columbia	3	3	2	1	1
Alberta	1	-	3	-	3
Saskatchewan	4	6	3	4	-
Manitoba	1	-	-	-	-
Ontario	3	7	9	11	8
Quebec	4	7	6	4	7
Maritimes	2	3	5	2	1
Northwest Territories	-	-	1	-	-
	<u>18</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>29</u>	<u>22</u>	<u>20</u>

SCHOOL COMMITTEES BY PROVINCE

(as of March 31, 1965)

Nova Scotia	2
New Brunswick	1
Quebec	2
Ontario	13
Manitoba	3
Saskatchewan	19
Alberta	6
British Columbia	7
	<hr/>
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