



Government
of Canada Gouvernement
du Canada

Canadian Integrated Program for Antimicrobial Resistance Surveillance (CIPARS)

Quarterly Summary: *Salmonella* in Agri-food

Quarter Three 2011: July - September 2011



***... working towards the preservation of effective
antimicrobials for humans and animals...***

Preamble

1. The purpose of the quarterly summary is to provide more timely data about *Salmonella* serovars recovered from CIPARS agri-food components. No human data and no data about antimicrobial resistance are included.
2. Data were extracted from CIPARS through DEXA October 26, 2011. The observed counts for the current quarter were updated with data pulled directly from the *Salmonella* Typing Laboratory (Laboratory for Foodborne Zoonoses, Guelph, ON) October 26, 2011. **All data presented are preliminary**; counts may change in subsequent reports as more data become available.
3. The data presented in this report are from the following CIPARS surveillance components:

Abattoir

Abattoir Surveillance involves the collection of caecal contents from slaughtered food animals (chickens, pigs and beef cattle) from across Canada. *Salmonella* are isolated from chickens and pigs only.

Retail Meat

Retail Meat Surveillance involves the collection of chicken, pork and beef at retail stores in British Columbia, Saskatchewan, Ontario, Québec, and the Maritime provinces. *Salmonella* are isolated from chicken and pork only. In February 2011, sampling of ground turkey was added to the retail meat component; retail turkey *Salmonella* data have been added to Table 4 (*Salmonella* isolates from other animal species (not chicken or porcine)).

Animal Clinical Isolates

Surveillance of Animal Clinical Isolates involves the collection of data about *Salmonella* isolates from local or provincial animal health laboratories across Canada that are submitted to the Laboratory for Foodborne Zoonoses (LFZ) for further characterisation.

Farm

Farm Surveillance uses a sentinel farm framework to collect pooled swine fecal samples in Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario and Québec

Research and Monitoring

Research and Monitoring includes *Salmonella* isolates that are submitted to LFZ for further characterisation. These isolates originate from specific research projects carried out at various universities and government agencies across Canada, as well as *Salmonella* that are isolated as part of government monitoring programs. These isolates may have originated from animal, environmental, or feed and ingredient samples.

For more detail about the CIPARS agri-food surveillance components and methods used, please see: <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/cipars-picra/pdf/cipars-picra-2007-eng.pdf> (page 87)

4. The listed serovars are those observed in the current quarter **ONLY**. Consequently, the total number of *Salmonella* isolates in previous quarters is not equal to the sum of the serovar count numbers presented here. Please refer to earlier quarterly summaries for counts of serovars that were not isolated in this quarter.
5. The “expected” value (Exp) is the median count by quarter (based on all previous full years of data and excluding the current year). The reference years used to calculate these values will be updated as new surveillance components are added or if changes are made to the existing components (Tables 2, 3, 4).
 - a. Retail median values are based on 2008-2010 data only because provinces were added in 2005 (Saskatchewan), 2007 (British Columbia), and 2008 (Maritimes).
 - b. Where the expected count is 0, that serovar has not been seen previously in that quarter for that species/surveillance component group pair.

- c. Where the expected count is missing (= '.'), that serovar has not been seen before the current year in that species for that surveillance component group.
 - d. No expected values are provided for the research and monitoring sections as these submissions change from month to month.
6. Highlighted cells:
- a. Yellow cells indicate where:
 - i. The number of isolates observed in a quarter is greater than the 75th percentile for that quarter based on counts in all full previous years.
 - ii. Serovar information has not yet been determined (i.e. 'Pending')
 - b. Red cells indicate where:
 - i. The number of isolates observed is more than has ever been reported in **ANY** quarter for that serovar in that species/component group pair.
 - ii. A new serovar is identified in a species/component group pair where it has **NOT** been observed previously.
7. Table 1 lists the serovars that we expected to see but were **NOT** observed in the current quarter (i.e. >1 isolate expected per quarter for each species and component pair).
8. New in 2011, we have added a table of the *S. Enteritidis* phagetypes observed in the current quarter (Table 5).
9. Special feature: In each Quarterly Report we present isolates from a selected surveillance component/species pair. These are selected because of the historical number of isolates submitted to the *Salmonella* Typing Laboratory, perceived increases in the number of isolates or because of interest from readers. For these selected species, ALL serovars recovered in the quarters presented are shown (not only those in the current quarter).
- a. For Quarter Three 2011, we present diagnostic *Salmonella* isolates from cattle (Table 6).
10. If you have any questions about the information presented in the report or if you have suggestions for improving the report or topics for the Special Feature, please contact us at cipars-picra@phac-aspc.gc.ca.

Table 1. Serovars expected but not observed in Quarter Three (by species/surveillance component pair); CIPARS 2011.

Surveillance Component ¹	Chicken	Porcine	Other
Abattoir	Kiambu	Brandenburg Schwarzengrund Typhimurium	
Retail	Typhimurium		
Animal Clinical		Infantis Senftenberg	Senftenberg
Farm		Brandenburg Infantis Typhimurium	

¹ Further information about the surveillance components is included in item 3 of the report preamble.

Table 2. *Salmonella* isolates from chicken samples; third quarter 2010-third quarter 2011.

Serovar	2011						2010			
	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q3		Q4	
	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp
Abattoir¹										
Agona	0	0.5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Alachua	0	.	0	.	1	.	0	.	0	.
Derby	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Enteritidis	7	4	9	3.5	9	3.5	3	4	12	5
Hadar	1	2.5	3	1.5	2	3	0	3	0	3
Heidelberg	4	9.5	3	9	4	11.5	9	12	7	11
I 4,[5],12:i:-	0	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	0
Kentucky	18	16	16	15.5	5	18	25	17	13	17
Montevideo	0	0.5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	41	49	32	35.5	26	45	43	47	44	48
Retail¹										
Enteritidis	21	23	11	11	4	23	14	24.5	13	18
Hadar	7	6	5	2	4	12	12	10	4	5.5
Heidelberg	26	34	12	20	14	24	24	33	28	32
I 8,20:i:-	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0.5	0	1.5
I Rough:i:z6	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1
Infantis	3	1	0	0	1	1	0	1.5	3	3
Kentucky	44	25	30	23	23	32	28	34.5	34	23.5
Kiambu	2	3	2	1	3	1	1	1	0	0.5
Montevideo	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0.5
Schwarzengrund	3	2	0	1	3	3	3	3.5	1	2
Pending	0	.	0	.	16	.	0	.	0	.
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	135	117	67	87	71	111	105	124	104	98
Animal Clinical Isolates¹										
Agona	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Braenderup	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Enteritidis	49	18	35	9.5	21	7	20	5	32	9
Heidelberg	19	7.5	10	9	15	5.5	22	5	19	5
I 4,[5],12:-:-	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Infantis	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Kentucky	12	7.5	5	2.5	4	4	9	4	11	1
Orion var.15+34+	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Typhimurium var. 5-	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	90	42	55	30.5	67	31.5	65	28	63	22
Research and Monitoring¹										
Agona	0		0		1		0		4	
Braenderup	4		1		6		3		1	
Enteritidis	101		25		53		42		49	
Hadar	4		3		35		5		4	
Heidelberg	80		35		97		104		54	
I 4,[5],12:-:-	0		0		1		0		0	
I 4,[5],12:b:-	0		0		4		0		0	
I 4,[5],12:r:-	1		0		1		1		0	
I 6,7:z10:-	0		0		1		0		0	
I Rough:r:-	0		0		1		1		1	
Infantis	5		8		5		7		3	
Kentucky	109		55		175		113		105	
Kiambu	0		1		4		5		3	
Mbandaka	12		3		6		13		6	
Newport	0		0		4		0		0	
Orion var.15+34+	6		2		4		0		4	
Schwarzengrund	4		0		3		5		2	

Senftenberg	9		7		9		2		10	
Tennessee	0		0		1		2		0	
Thompson	4		1		4		5		4	
Typhimurium	4		1		2		11		11	
Typhimurium var. 5-	0		0		6		4		2	
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	409		156		423		325		269	

¹ Further information about the surveillance components is included in item 3 of the report preamble.

Table 3. *Salmonella* isolates from porcine samples; third quarter 2010 - third quarter 2011.

Serovar	2011						2010			
	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q3		Q4	
	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp
Abattoir¹										
Albany	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Anatum	1	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	1
Bovismorbificans	0	1.5	3	0.5	3	1	1	1	1	1
Cerro	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Derby	12	11	13	11	8	6.5	5	7	8	9
Give	0	1	1	1.5	1	0.5	1	0	1	0
Havana	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0
Heidelberg	1	0.5	2	1	2	1.5	0	2	0	2
I 4,[5],12:i:-	2	1	0	0	2	0	1	0	1	0
Infantis	5	3	5	3	6	3	11	2	4	2
Muenster	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Ohio	0	0.5	0	0	2	1	2	1	1	0
Typhimurium var. 5-	4	4	5	7	3	6.5	7	6	3	5
Uganda	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Worthington	1	0.5	2	1.5	2	1	4	1	1	0
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	40	44.5	47	37	38	52.5	37	52	38	35
Retail¹										
Bovismorbificans	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Derby	0	0.5	3	0.5	3	0	0	0	1	0
I 4,[5],12:i:-	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Infantis	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Pending	3	.	2	.	1	.	0	.	0	.
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	5	5	10	4	7	4	4	4	1	3
Animal Clinical Isolates¹										
Derby	6	5.5	7	6	1	5	14	5	7	5
I 4,[5],12:i:-	7	1.5	1	1	1	1	8	1	0	1
I 6,7:-:l,w	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
I 6,8:r:-	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Illia Rough:-:-	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	.	0	.
Johannesburg	0	0	2	0	1	0	3	0	0	0
Mbandaka	0	1	1	1	1	1.5	2	1	1	1
Rissen	0	0	0	0.5	1	0	0	0	1	0
Schwarzengrund	1	1.5	0	0	1	0.5	1	0	1	1
Typhimurium	8	15.5	6	13.5	1	17.5	15	19	20	19
Typhimurium var. 5-	9	8	8	8	1	9	2	10	12	10
Uganda	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Worthington	1	1	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	48	52.5	36	44.5	27	48.5	50	48	62	54
Farm¹										
Derby	4	4	1	2	5	4	2	4.5	9	7.5
I 4,[5],12:i:-	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	2	5	2.5
I 6,7:-:l,w	0	.	0	.	2	.	0	.	0	.
Livingstone	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Mbandaka	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0.5	1	0.5
Muenster	0	.	0	.	1	.	0	.	0	.
Schwarzengrund	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	1
Typhimurium var. 5-	2	7	0	4	4	6	12	5	8	6
Worthington	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0.5	0	0
Pending	0	.	2	.	3	.	0	.	0	.
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	11	18	18	17	25	25	24	26.5	43	36
Research and Monitoring¹										
Brandenburg	0		0		1		0		0	
I 39:-:-	0		0		1		0		0	
I 4,[5],12:i:-	0		0		7		0		0	
I Rough:f,g:-	0		0		3		0		0	
Infantis	0		1		1		0		0	
Schwarzengrund	0		0		1		0		0	
Uganda	0		0		7		0		0	

Total <i>Salmonella</i>	0	2	21	5	0
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Further information about the surveillance components is included in item 3 of the report preamble.

Table 4. *Salmonella* isolates from other animal species (not chicken or porcine); third quarter 2010 - third quarter 2011.

Serovar	2011						2010			
	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q3		Q4	
	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp
Retail Isolates (Turkey)^{1,2}										
Agona	1		1		2					
Hadar	3		1		1					
Indiana	1		2		2					
Newport	0		1		1					
Schwarzengrund	0		1		1					
Pending	0		1		10					
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	14		8		17					
Animal Clinical Isolates¹										
Agona	0	0.5	0	0.5	4	2	4	2	2	1
Anatum	0	0	0	1	1	0.5	0	1	0	1
Apapa	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Berta	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Braenderup	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	0
Bredeney	0	1	0	0.5	1	0.5	0	1	0	1
Dublin	1	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0
Enteritidis	16	6.5	6	2.5	2	2	9	2	17	2
Hadar	1	0.5	0	1	7	3	6	3	3	2
Heidelberg	4	8.5	5	13.5	4	21	5	25	3	12
I 4,[5],12:i:-	3	1	2	1	6	2	2	2	6	2
I 6,14,18:-:-	3	2	0	1.5	1	0.5	0	1	0	2
IIIa 41:z4,z23:-	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
IIIb 60:r:-	0	.	0	.	1	.	0	.	0	.
IIIb 61:-:1,5	0	0	2	0.5	1	0	1	0	0	0
IIIb 61:k:1,5,7	1	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	0
Infantis	1	1	1	0	4	1	1	1	0	1
Kentucky	9	4	1	4	3	5.5	1	6	1	4
Muenster	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	1	2	0
Newport	1	1	0	1.5	1	2	1	2	0	1
Reading	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Rissen	0	0.5	0	0.5	1	0	0	0	0	0
Schwarzengrund	0	1	0	1	3	1.5	0	2	1	0
Thompson	0	1	3	1	2	3	0	3	0	2
Typhimurium	9	20	5	14.5	17	20.5	24	23	10	17
Typhimurium var. 5-	15	7	9	9	18	16	20	16	21	6
Uganda	0	0	0	0	3	0.5	0	1	0	0
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	84	96.5	54	80	94	112	103	113	76	82
Research and Monitoring¹										
Agona	7		6		8		5		5	
Anatum	1		0		1		0		0	
Arechavaleta	0		0		1		0		0	
Cubana	0		0		2		0		1	
Enteritidis	13		35		9		14		24	
Give	0		0		1		3		0	
Hadar	11		26		6		13		12	
Hartford	0		0		2		1		0	
Heidelberg	17		14		26		14		18	
I 4,[5],12:b:-	0		0		2		0		0	
I 4,[5],12:i:-	2		2		8		0		1	
I 4,[5],12:r:-	0		1		2		0		0	
I 40:b:-	0		0		1		0		0	
I 6,7,14:-:-	0		0		1		0		0	
I 8,20:-:-	0		2		1		0		1	
I 8,20:-:z6	0		0		1		1		0	
I Rough:-:1,5	0		0		1		0		0	
I Rough:e,h:-	0		1		1		1		0	
I Rough:e,h:1,5	0		1		15		0		0	
I Rough:z4,z23:-	0		0		1		0		0	

IIIb 11:k:z53	0	0	1	0	0
Infantis	2	2	2	0	2
Johannesburg	0	3	2	1	0
Kentucky	30	10	15	37	77
Litchfield	0	0	1	0	0
Mbandaka	0	3	2	4	0
Montevideo	0	0	1	1	0
Muenster	2	0	11	0	0
Newport	6	8	4	0	0
Ohio	0	0	2	2	1
Ohio var. 14+	0	0	1	2	0
Oranienburg	0	1	5	2	2
Orion var.15+34+	8	4	47	30	22
Ouakam	0	0	1	0	0
Rissen	1	0	4	0	1
Schwarzengrund	22	2	6	24	13
Senftenberg	16	16	10	14	19
Thompson	2	7	4	3	4
Typhimurium	6	2	3	12	7
Typhimurium var. 5-	0	0	2	8	2
Uganda	0	1	6	1	0
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	169	178	220	220	236

¹ Further information about the surveillance components is included in item 3 of the report preamble.

² Surveillance of turkey at retail started in February 2011; no data available before 2011

Table 4a. *Salmonella* serovars exceeding the 75th percentile by species: Quarter Three, 2011.

Serovar	Species	Number of Isolates
Apapa	Reptile	1
Berta	Environment ²	1
	Equine	1
Braenderup	Bovine	1
Dublin	Bovine	5
Hadar	Turkey	5
	Mink	1
	Environment ²	1
I 4,[5],12:i:-	Avian ¹	2
	Bovine	3
	Equine	1
IIIa 41:z4,z23:-	Reptile	1
IIIb 60:r:-	Reptile	1
IIIb 61:-:1,5	Ovine	1
IIIb 61:k:1,5,7	Ovine	1
Infantis	Avian ¹	4
Reading	Aquatic mammal	2
Rissen	Turkey	1
Schwarzengrund	Goose	1
	Turkey	2
Uganda	Bovine	2
	Ovine	1

¹ Unspecified bird species

² No species/source provided

Table 5: S. Enteritidis phagetypes observed in the third quarter of 2011.

Animal Species	Surveillance Component¹	13	13a	14c	22	23	51	8	9b	Atypical
Chicken	Abattoir		3			1		3		
	Retail						1			
	Clinical Animal Isolates		12		1		6	2		
	Research and Monitoring	8	16	1			2	18		8
Porcine ²	Farm									
Other animal species	Retail ² (Turkey)									
	Clinical Animal Isolates		2							
	Research and Monitoring		1			3	1	3	1	

¹ Further information about the surveillance components is included in item 3 of the report preamble; phagetype not yet available for all S. Enteritidis isolates.

² No S. Enteritidis isolates recovered in quarter three 2011

Table 6. Special feature: *Salmonella* isolates from cattle; third quarter 2010 – third quarter 2011 (all serovars recovered in the quarters presented are shown (not only those in the current quarter)).

Serovar	2011						2010			
	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q3		Q4	
	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp	Obs	Exp
Animal Clinical Isolates										
Abony	0	.	1	.	0	.	0	.	0	.
Agona	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Braenderup	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Brandenburg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Cerro	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	0
Dublin	1	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0
Enteritidis	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	9	0
Heidelberg	1	1	0	1	0	1.5	1	2	0	0
I 4,[5],12:i:-	2	0.5	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
I 6,-,18:-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.	1	.
I 6,14,18:-	3	2	0	1.5	1	0.5	0	1	0	2
I Rough:i:z6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Infantis	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Kentucky	0	3	1	3.5	1	5	1	5	1	4
Mbandaka	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	1	0	3	0
Muenster	0	0	0	0.5	1	1	2	1	1	0
Ohio var. 14+	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	.	0	.
Schwarzengrund	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	1	1	0
Thompson	0	0	2	0.5	1	1	0	1	0	2
Typhimurium	5	6.5	2	9	10	13	14	13	5	11
Typhimurium var. 5-	14	3.5	6	3.5	12	9	17	6	19	4
Uganda	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Worthington	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	28	32.5	13	27.5	37	43	43	43	45	35
Research and Monitoring										
Infantis	0		2		1		0		0	
Typhimurium	0		0		0		0		1	
Typhimurium var. 5-	0		0		0		1		0	
Total <i>Salmonella</i>	0		2		1		1		1	

¹ Further information about the surveillance components is included in item 3 of the report preamble.