



## Migratory Birds Hunting Regulations, 2017–2018

## Summary



The information presented here is a summary of the law. If there is a discrepancy between the law and this summary, the law prevails. For complete information on fines, general prohibitions, permitted hunting methods and equipment, the requirement to have adequate means to retrieve birds immediately, restrictions on the use of bait, the description of hunting zones, and other restrictions on hunting, please refer to the *Migratory Birds Convention Act, 1994* and *Migratory Birds Regulations*. These, along with other useful information for hunters, can be found on the Environment and Climate Change Canada website ([www.ec.gc.ca](http://www.ec.gc.ca)), or you may contact:

**Environment and Climate Change Canada  
Canadian Wildlife Service  
5019, 52 Street  
P.O. Box 2310  
Yellowknife, Northwest Territories X1A 2P7  
Tel.: 1-800-668-6767  
[ec.enviroinfo.ec@canada.ca](mailto:ec.enviroinfo.ec@canada.ca)**

You are required to possess a valid federal Migratory Game Bird Hunting Permit with a Canadian Wildlife Habitat Conservation Stamp to hunt migratory birds in Canada. This permit and stamp are valid in all provinces and territories. Most provinces and territories have additional licence requirements for hunting migratory birds and/or to carry firearms. To know what you require, and if there are further restrictions for hunting migratory birds, please verify the applicable regulations for the province/territory where you will be hunting. Note that all required permits and licences must be in your possession while you are hunting.



**The Migratory Game Bird Hunting Permit is now available online on the Environment and Climate Change Canada website ([www.ec.gc.ca](http://www.ec.gc.ca)). Purchase and print your permit from the comfort of home.**

**If you are hunting on private lands** within an area with a settled land claim, you must ask permission first.

### Consultation Process and Migratory Birds Regulatory Reports

The hunting provisions of the *Migratory Birds Regulations* are reviewed by Environment and Climate Change Canada, with input from the provinces and territories, as well as a range of other interested stakeholders. Environment and Climate Change Canada has developed a consultation process for establishing hunting regulations for migratory birds, and publishes the Migratory Birds Regulatory Report Series that can be found on the Environment and Climate Change Canada website ([www.ec.gc.ca](http://www.ec.gc.ca)).

### New Enforcement Tool, Fine Regime, and Sentencing Provisions

In June 2017, the *Environmental Violations Administrative Monetary Penalties Regulations* came into force and administrative monetary penalties (AMPs) are now available to game officers to enforce designated violations of the *Migratory Birds Convention Act, 1994* (MBCA) and its associated regulations. In addition, amendments to the fine regime and sentencing provisions of the MBCA and the regulations necessary to complete the fine regime, the *Designation of Regulatory Provisions for the Purposes of Enforcement (Migratory Birds Convention Act, 1994) Regulations*, came into force on July 12, 2017. The amendments aim to ensure that court-imposed fines more accurately reflect the seriousness of environmental offenses. The new fine regime will be applied by courts following a conviction pursuant to the MBCA or its associated regulations. Under the new fine regime, when designated offenses are contravened, the offender upon conviction, is subject to minimum and higher maximum fines. For more information on AMPs and the new fine regime, please visit <http://www.ec.gc.ca/alef-ewe/default.asp?lang=En&n=2AAFD90B-1>.

In the Northwest Territories, **non-toxic shot must be used** to hunt migratory birds.

### OPEN SEASONS IN THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

|                                      |                               |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Area                                 | Ducks, geese, coots and snipe |
| Throughout the Northwest Territories | Sept. 1 to Dec. 10, 2017(a)   |

(a) Recorded Snow Goose and Ross's Goose calls may be used when hunting Snow Geese and Ross's Geese; any species of migratory bird for which it is open season may be taken while hunting Snow Geese and Ross's Geese with those calls.

## BAG AND POSSESSION LIMITS IN THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

| Limits     | Ducks<br>RESIDENTS<br>OF CANADA | Ducks<br>NON-<br>RESIDENTS<br>OF CANADA | Canada Geese, Cackling<br>Geese, White-fronted Geese<br>and Brant<br>RESIDENTS OF CANADA | Canada Geese, Cackling<br>Geese, White-fronted<br>Geese and Brant<br>NON-RESIDENTS<br>OF CANADA | Snow Geese<br>and Ross's<br>Geese | Coots    | Snipe<br>RESIDENTS<br>OF CANADA | Snipe<br>NON-<br>RESIDENTS<br>OF CANADA |
|------------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---|
| Daily bag  | 25                              | 8                                       | 15   | 5(a)  | 50                                | 25       | 10                              | 10                                      |
| Possession | No limit                        | 16                                      | No limit   | 10(a)   | No limit                          | No limit | No limit                        | 20                                      |

(a) Except that non-residents may not take more than 2 White-fronted Geese daily and may not possess more than 4.

### OVERABUNDANT SPECIES

The *Migratory Birds Regulations* also provide for special conservation harvest periods when hunters may take overabundant species. Please note that additional hunting methods or equipment are permitted during the special conservation harvest periods. See the table below for details.

### MEASURES IN THE NORTHWEST TERRITORIES CONCERNING OVERABUNDANT SPECIES

| Area   | Period during which Snow Geese<br>and Ross's Geese may be killed | Additional hunting method or equipment |
|--|--|--|
| Banks Island, Victoria Island and Queen Elizabeth Islands                          | May 1 to June 30, 2018   | Recorded bird calls(a)                 |
| Throughout N.W.T. except Banks Island, Victoria Island and Queen Elizabeth Islands | May 1 to May 28, 2018  | Recorded bird calls(a)                 |

(a) "Recorded bird calls" refers to bird calls of a species referred to in the heading of column 2.

### NOTE

**The 2017 federal permit is also valid for the 2018 spring special conservation harvest for Snow Geese and Ross's Geese.**

No person shall hunt earlier than one hour before sunrise or later than one hour after sunset.

## *100 Years of Taking Birds Under our Wings*

1916-2016: The Canada-US Migratory Birds Convention

1917-2017: *The Migratory Birds Convention Act*

For more information on centennial celebrations, visit [www.ec.gc.ca/bird-conservation](http://www.ec.gc.ca/bird-conservation)



**REPORT YOUR MIGRATORY BIRD BANDS:  
CALL 1-800-327-BAND (2263) OR GO TO: WWW.REPORTBAND.GOV**

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