

LRTAP INTERCOMPARISON STUDY L 4:
MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS AND
PHYSICAL PROPERTIES IN WATER

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LRTAP INTERCOMPARISON STUDY L-4:
MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES IN WATER

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Canadian LRTAP program (long range transport of atmospheric pollutants) involve many different laboratories who individually produce data for regional or national objectives. If these data are to be merged or if they are to be used to establish long-term trends it is imperative that the data be verified as comparable between laboratories and that laboratories have produced data in a controlled and unbiased manner. This report describes an interlaboratory study that addresses these issues.

The study consisted of 11 water samples and was distributed to 36 laboratories who were requested to analyze for 16 different constituents. Data provided was analyzed for bias by the rank order method of Youden. Results which deviated significantly from sample medians were flagged.

This report includes a description of the study, the evaluation process and a compilation of appraisals made on all laboratories. Included is a summary of the percentage bias and percentage of flags assigned to laboratories for three intercomparison studies. A few laboratories are consistently satisfactory, a few reveal improvements and a few remain poor.

Highly coloured waters are known to influence colourmetric procedures for sulfate. This report describes the variation between the ion chromatographic results and the more traditional non IC results.

ABSTRACT

This report is a compilation of results received and evaluated for interlaboratory study L-4. The report includes all laboratory specific appraisals that had been provided to the respective laboratories on November 24, 1983. The study consisted of 11 different water samples distributed to over 35 laboratories. The report includes a brief description of the evaluation process, traceability of results on some samples recycled from earlier studies and a description of how highly coloured waters influence the sulfate measurements. The other constituents analyzed included Ca, Mg, Na, K, Cl, SO₄, acidity, alkalinity, pH, specific conductance, colour, silica, nitrate plus nitrite, barium and dissolved organic carbon.

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INTRODUCTION

The long range transport of atmospheric pollutants (LRTAP) program involves many different laboratories that contribute data for regional or national program objectives. If the data are to be merged or if they are to be used for trends or for impact studies then it is imperative that the laboratories be defined as in control and producing comparable studies. To address such issues an interlaboratory studies program was established. The merits and impact of such studies are described elsewhere (1,2,3).

SCOPE AND OBJECTIVES

This study was organized during the spring and summer of 1983. It was designed primarily to acquire information on the comparability of laboratories that produce analytical results for Federal-Provincial LRTAP programs. The samples selected (see below) were mainly natural-water typical of the eastern watershed program.

Two natural precipitation samples and a few synthetic in-house reference waters were also included. The study was distributed August 3, 1983 and a deadline of September 5, 1983 was assigned.

The results were interpreted during October and November 1983 and laboratory specific appraisals (see Appendix II) were mailed

to the laboratories and their associated contact persons on November 24, 1983. The short turnaround time between reporting of results and the provision of appraisals allowed those laboratories with problems an opportunity to take corrective actions. These remedial actions are important and reflect the constructive impact of the interlaboratory studies program.

RELEASE OF LABORATORY CODES

Laboratories who participated in this study are identified at the end of this report. The individual laboratory results in Appendix I and the laboratory appraisals in Appendix II are identified by laboratory code numbers. The key to these codes, although confidential, are available on a need-to-know basis. In many cases the identification of laboratory codes are provided to pertinent contract authorities and program managers who are responsible for their specific projects. Users of data are encouraged to seek out the source of their data and laboratory codes and openly discuss issues on quality of data and documented performance with laboratory heads and project managers. This protocol has the potential for generating an atmosphere conducive to improving quality in the measurement process. In some cases the laboratory quality may exceed the requirements for data use, whereas in other cases laboratory data control is inadequate for effective and meaningful data use.

DESIGN OF STUDY

The study included 11 test samples of which seven were derived from various LRTAP field programs. The samples are described in Table 1. The sequence chosen intentionally included four highly-coloured soft waters since such waters would introduce restraints to the conventional colourimetric methods used for analysis of sulphate and chloride. Coloured water samples are not uncommon to the eastern watershed programs.

2 pcgn samples

TABLE 1: List of test samples*

Sample No.	Source of Water	Previous Use**
1	Nova Scotia (Pebblelogitch)	-
2	Nova Scotia (Atkins Brook)	-
3	Nova Scotia (Upper Mercy River)	
4	Nova Scotia (Mount Tom Brooks)	
5	Quebec (Montmorency)	L-3 (No.3,4)
6	In house reference (synthetic)	L-3 (No.8)
7	In house reference (")	L-3 (No.7)
8	Rainfall (Burlington, Summer of 1982)	
9	Rainfall	
10	Great Lakes (Lake Superior)	L-1 (No.11), L-3 (No.10), IJC-41 (No.9)
11	In house reference (synthetic)	

* All test samples were unfiltered and without preservatives.

** L-1 and L-3 are earlier LRTAP interlaboratory studies; IJC-41 was an International Joint Commission Interlaboratory Study No. 41 (August 1981).

Five water samples were also recycled from earlier inter-laboratory studies. Their inclusion has merit since they provide additional information to demonstrate continuity in performance and verify sample stability.

PREPARATION OF SAMPLES

Test samples for this study were derived from 50 to 500 litre stock units maintained in permanent storage at 4°C. Forty-litre aliquots were removed by pumping. This substock was stirred vigorously and serially transferred to 500 mL bottles. All bottles, linear polyethylene, were previously washed with chromerge, tap water and then distilled water rinsed, filled with distilled water and stored 10 to 100 days prior to use. Each bottle was prerinsed with test sample prior to filling. Once prepared, the 40 sets of 11 test samples were stored at 4°C prior to distribution. The study was distributed August 3, 1983 and a deadline of September 5, 1983 was assigned. The majority of laboratories made their analyses during the month of September 1983.

Evaluation of Data

Interlaboratory data sets were evaluated for bias by the nonparametric method of Youden (4) which had been modified by Clark

(2,5) to allow for computerized evaluations. A set of data are said to be biased when the set exhibits a tendency to be higher or lower than some standard. The standard for these studies is the performance of all participating laboratories.

Results deviating from median values were flagged by the procedure developed by J. Clark and R. White (2,5). Medians as opposed to the average were used as estimators of target values since medians are less influenced by outliers (4,7). A summary of the criteria is given in Table 2.

To assist in evaluation of data participants were requested to report all calculated values for their measurement system. This included the reporting of all calculated results including negative values. This reporting process and associated coding of results with the letters W and T are described in a recent ASTM standard practice (6).

RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

General

Results reported by participants are found in Appendix I. Laboratory ranks (2,5,7) and flags (2,5) on individual samples are

identified, along with the existence of any bias for each set of laboratory results. An abbreviation of methods for laboratory analysis is also given. A summary of interlaboratory median values for each sample and parameter is given in Table 3. Appendix II contains the individual laboratory appraisals that were mailed to the various contact persons on November 24, 1983.

TABLE 2: Summary of criteria used for flagging results*

Constituent	LLBAE			BAE			CEI		
	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-1	L-3	L-4
Ca	5	2.5	2.5	0.25	0.188	0.15	0.10	0.96	0.08
Mg	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.15	0.046	0.05	0.10	0.099	0.10
Na	3	0.5	0.50	0.4	0.2	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.14
K	0.5	0.50	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.05	0.10	0.108	0.16
Cl-IC	-	-	1.5	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.15
Cl-non IC	-	-	1.5	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.15
Cl (Total)	5	1.5	1.5	0.50	0.26	0.25	0.05	0.178	0.15
SO ₄ -1C	-	-	2.0	-	-	0.76	-	-	0.20
SO ₄ -non IC	-	-	2.0	-	-	0.76	-	-	0.20
SO ₄ (Total)	5	6.0	2.0	0.5	0.746	0.76	0.10	0.168	0.20
Acidity	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.75	0.75	0.10	0.50	0.50
Total Alka	10	2.5	2.5	1.25	1.19	1.20	0.10	0.086	0.08
Gran Alka	-	-	0.05	-	-	0.50	-	-	0.10
pH	7	0	0	0.25	0.25	0.25	0	0	0
Spec. Cond.	50	50	50	2.5	2.82	2.8	0.05	0.078	0.08
Colour	5	5	5	5	2.03	2.2	0.10	0.182	0.18
Si	0.2	0.10	0.1	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.067	0.08
NO ₃ +NO ₂	0.2	0.05	0.5	0.05	0.024	0.025	0.10	0.142	0.20
Ba	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.005	-	-	0.10
DOC	1.0	5.0	3.0	1.0	2.03	1.5	0.10	0.182	0.20

* Criteria cited for study L-3 above, differs slightly from that used when the initial appraisals were prepared in August 1983 and mailed to participants. The parameters involved are pH, silica, acidity and Na.

LLBAE = lower limit for use of basic acceptable error.

BAE = basic acceptable error.

CEI = concentration error increment.

TABLE 3: Summary of interlab median values

Parameter	Sample Number	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Calcium mg Ca/L	0.442	0.435	0.895	0.443	1.76	0.040	0.30	2.13	0.970	13.0	42.0	
Magnesium mg Mg/L	0.390	0.310	0.440	0.310	0.470	0.700	0.070	0.605	0.210	2.70	9.10	
Sodium mg Na/L	3.20	2.62	3.10	2.63	2.46	0.711	0.519	0.060	0.200	1.24	18.95	
Potassium mg K/L	0.260	0.200	0.284	0.170	0.165	1.09	0.325	0.088	0.120	0.500	0.897	
Chloride mg Cl/L	4.06	3.15	4.48	3.26	2.98	0.82	1.45	0.74	0.585	1.17	108.7	
Chloride mg Cl/L non IC	4.24	3.65	4.62	3.20	3.17	0.90	1.50	0.80	0.60	1.20	102.5	
Sulfate mg SO ₄ /L	2.65	1.75	7.10	1.98	3.47	3.025	0.330	5.21	4.80	3.2	37.0	
Sulfate mg SO ₄ /L non IC	4.85	5.10	8.2	4.3	4.5	3.15	0.500	5.20	4.80	3.42	34.0	
Acidity mg CaCO ₃ /L	6.47	7.55	8.26	6.07	2.49	2.47	1.61	1.65	4.43	1.0	1.45	
Total Alkalinity mg CaCO ₃ /L	0.49	0.500	0.0	0.500	3.00	1.10	1.28	2.10	0.00	40.0	1.57	
Gran Titration Alkalinity	-1.39	-1.66	-4.3	-1.2	1.80	-0.37	0.100	1.68	-2.5	39.9	0.02	
pH	4.60	4.50	4.10	4.64	6.24	5.02	5.60	6.30	4.31	7.70	5.51	
Specific Conductivity $\mu\text{mho}/\text{cm}$	32.2	30.8	59.0	28.9	27.6	18.6	7.87	26.8	33.9	93.2	434.0	
Colour (Hazen units)	100	155	79	100	35	3.0	3.0	2.5	4.0	4.0	2.0	
Reactive silica mg Si/L	0.90	1.30	0.810	1.50	3.00	0.008	0.040	0.130	0.040	1.10	0.010	
Nitrate + Nitrite mg N/L	0.010	0.005	0.004	0.006	0.090	0.102	0.009	0.514	0.560	0.305	0.032	
Barium mg Ba/L	0.028	0.021	0.020	0.021	0.008	0.003	0.001	0.003	0.001	0.010	0.001	
Dissolved Organic Carbon	11.5	14.71	8.82	11.20	6.35	2.80	0.910	1.45	0.70	2.30	0.700	

Sulfate and chloride results were separated into two data groups to isolate data by the ion chromatographic method from all non-IC methods. These two groups were processed separately. A third group of chloride and sulfate data found in Appendix I includes both IC and non-IC methods. The decision to treat IC and non-IC methods separately was necessary since coloured waters were recognized as influencing colorimetric measurements.

Flags and Bias

The flagging process and assessment of bias are two separate issues. Bias is evaluated on the whole laboratory data set (2,4, and 5) whereas flags are processed and defined on individual samples. The criteria for assigning flags was given in Table 2. The rationale for establishing limits on criteria are found elsewhere (2,5 and Study L-1). The impact of the criteria set for this study is summarized in Table 5. A summary of bias by parameter is given in Table 4.

For information value two figures are provided to illustrate the flagging criteria. Given in Figure 1 is the variation of the interlaboratory standard deviation of DOC as a function of the average values for test samples in this study. This example illustrates the BAE, LLBAE and CEI values cited in Appendix I. Not all constituents have these variables this well defined. The imprecision for sodium

TABLE 4: Summary of bias by constituent for study L-4

Constituent	Number of Labs Reporting	Number of Labs Biased Low	Number of Labs Biased High	Total Labs Biased	Percentage of Laboratories Biased		
					Study L-4 September '83	Study L-3 June '83	Study L-1 December '82
Ca	31	2	2	4	13	25	37
Mg	31	4	2	6	19	19	26
Na	32	4	5	9	28	35	35
K	32	5	3	8	25	16	31
Cl-IC	11	2	0	2	18	-	-
Cl-non IC	20	1	1	2	10	-	-
Cl (Total)	31	2	3	5	16	24	27
SO ₄ -IC	13	2	2	4	31	-	-
SO ₄ -non IC	19	3	3	6	32	-	-
SO ₄ (Total)	32	3	3	6	19	9	13
Acidity	17	3	2	5	29	31	50
Tot Alka.	21	2	1	3	14	31	39
Gran Alka	8	1	0	1	13	-	-
pH	31	6	2	8	26	20	32
Spec Cond	29	5	2	7	24	27	39
Colour	17	2	1	3	18	19	25
Si	15	3	2	5	33	22	31
NO ₃ +NO ₂	29	3	4	7	24	16	29
Ba	8	2	1	3	38	-	-
DOC	14	4	0	4	29	-	30

P = poor

S = satisfactory

blank = moderate
(between S & P)

TABLE 5: Variation in percent bias and percent flags between studies

See Table 6

Laboratory	Percent Bias (for Parameter Data Sets)				Percent Flags (on all ranked results)			
	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-1	L-3	L-4	Comments	
L002	30.7	25	S ¹	7.7	S	5.9	11.7	
L003	25	S	8.3	S	0	14.7	S	7.7
L004 A	P	45.5	27.3		27.3	16.7	S ²	10.9
L004 B	-	-	-		27.3	-	-	22.1
L006	P	36.4	P	36.4	P	54.6	P	32.73
L007	P	50	P	44.4	S ¹	-	P	19.2
L009	S ¹	22.2	S	10	S ¹	14.3	S	
L010 A/B	P	41.7	23.1	P	36.4	S ¹	-	
L011	P	41.7	15.4		23.1	-	23.3	
L012	P	20	-		-	S ¹	11.8	
L013 A	30	S	0	S	0	S ¹	20.8	
L014	16.7	16.7	S	10	S	12.4	S	4.0
L016	20	33	P	44.4	S ¹	13.8	-	25.9
L020	33.3	27.3	S	0	P	17.9	S	20.3
L021 A	P	45.4	P	55.6	-	P	5.6	S
L021 B	P	33	-	P	44.4	P	17	4.0
L022	P	38.5	P	46.2	P	46.2	P	21.6
L023	P	30.8	S	0	S	7.7	P	
L024	P	18.2	P	18.2	S	8.3	P	
L025	-	-	P	15.4	S	0	P	
L027	P	16.7	-	-	-	S ¹	4.2	-

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TABLE 5 (Cont'd):

Laboratory	Percent Bias (for Parameter Data Sets)			Percent Flags (on all ranked results)			Comments
	December '82	June '83	September '83	December '82	June '83	September '83	
	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-1	L-3	L-4	
L029	P 41.7	16.7	16.7	S 33.0	13.8	13.3	S 5.6
L030	S 7.1	S 8.3	16.7	S 1.8	S 7.0	S 9.4	
L031 A	-	-	-	-	-	S 14.1	
L031 B	-	-	S 0	S 7.	-	-	
L032	28.6	S 0	S 7.	-	23	23.1	S 9.2
L033	-	23.1	S 9.1	-	P 38.7	19.7	
L040	33	-	-	22.6	-	-	
L041	-	16.7	-	-	S 3.4	-	
L042	-	22.2	20	-	P 24.4	P 27.8	
L044	-	33.3	P 44.4	-	P 32.2	P 36.8	poor
L045	23.1	S 8.3	P 41.7	S 7.4	S 7.2	S 8.9	
L046	-	P 38.5	15.4	-	24.2	17.2	
L053	S 11.1	-	22.2	S 2.1	-	S 6.1	
L054	P 71.4	S 12.5	-	P 27	-	-	
L056	P 66.7	30	-	P 63.1	P 42.7	-	poor
L057	P 40	33.3	P 50	S 22.9	P 44.1	P 37.7	poor
L058	S 0	S 8.3	27.3	S 0.5	S 8.9	10.7	poor
L059	-	-	-	-	-	-	
L060	-	P 50	P 72.7	P 34.5	P 42.9		
L061	-	-	S 11.0	-	S 8.2		poor

Note: The above percentages were calculated using only the results for Ca, Mg, Na, K, Cl, SO_4 , pH, $\text{NO}_3 + \text{NO}_2$, Si, alkalinity, colour, acidity and conductance.

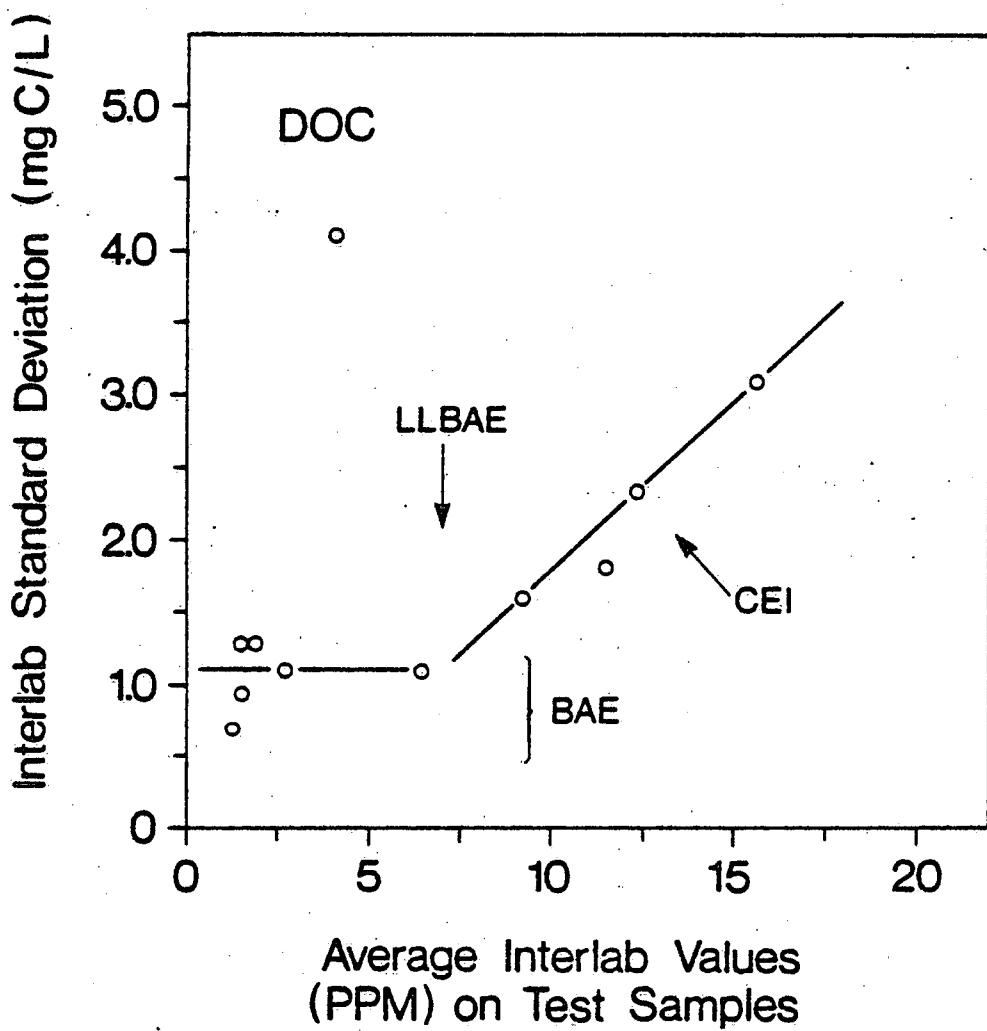


FIGURE 1: Variation of the interlaboratory standard deviations for DOC on the 11 test samples

(see Figure 2) appears as a simple linear relationship. The interlaboratory standard deviation is improved when laboratories declared as biased and individual results with very high or very low flags are removed.

Overall Laboratory Performance

With three similar interlaboratory studies completed the question has arisen as to how to identify the relative overall performance of a laboratory. One possible approach using the Youden bias assessment and the flagging process is to compare laboratories on their frequency of bias and on frequency of flagged results. Such a summary is found in Table 5.

Two separate issues are combined in Table 5. One is bias, defined from the study data sets and the other is flags, determined on results deviating from medians. Some laboratories exhibit a high frequency of bias and of flags. These are laboratories identified as "P" which on a peer group basis, may be considered as poor performers. On the other hand a few laboratories have few flags and are seldom biased. These laboratories "S" are rather satisfactory. Most other laboratories are somewhere between poor and satisfactory.

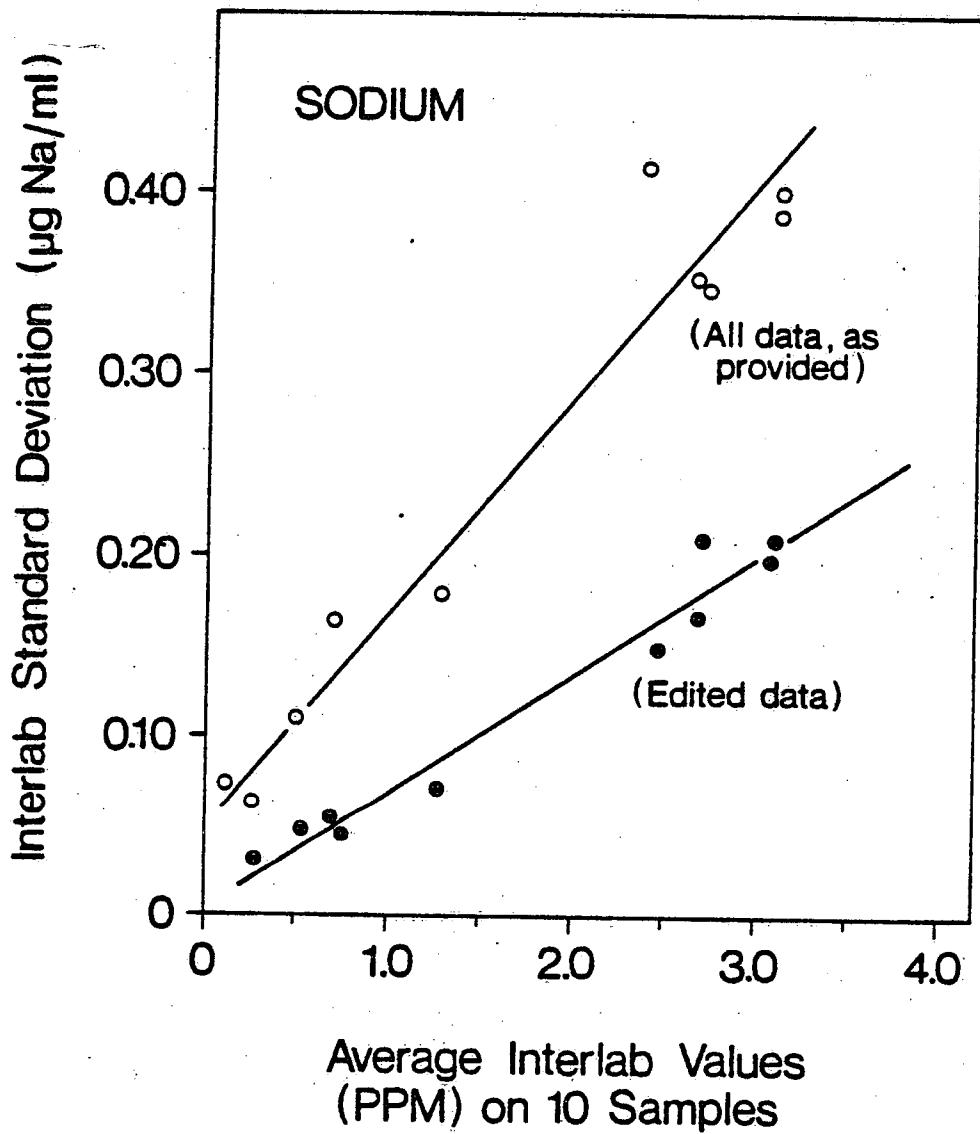


FIGURE 2: Variation of the interlaboratory standard deviations for sodium on test samples analyzed

To categorize laboratories "S" or "P" the following formula on overall study to study performance is proposed. Only three categories are suggested, satisfactory, moderate and poor. These are described below in Table 6.

TABLE 6: Proposed criteria to identify overall performance

Performance	Percent Bias (all parameters)	Percent Flags (all samples and parameters)
"S" Satisfactory	less than 15%	less than 10%
"M" Moderate	15 to 35%	10 to 25%
"P" Poor	greater than 35%	greater than 25%

Care should be taken on interpolating performance too rigorously. Several exceptions are possible. The first is that the above formula assumes each laboratory provided results on all constituents and all samples. A very small number of laboratories reported on only one sample. The second issue relates to priority parameters. The table summarizes percentage flags and bias on 13 parameters. A data user may see his laboratory as very poor overall but his priority constituents may all be very satisfactory. The third caution relates to bias versus flags. A laboratory with a very high frequency of bias but with few or no flags is one which overall is precisely inaccurate. This may be considered as satisfactory. A laboratory with bias but no flags will appear when the flagging criteria is perhaps too generous, the lab has a small systematic error and when the lab has a precise measurement system.

The identified bias is a correctable error (or deviation) and may mean only a small adjustment in calibration standards. On the other hand a laboratory with no bias but a high frequency of flags is simply imprecise or erratic. These laboratories, if consistent, may be a problem should their results be used to establish base lines or trends. Bias in these erratic laboratories is difficult to identify since their results are very imprecise and are ranked very high and very low.

The impact of applying the performance criteria is summarized below in Table 7. Approximately 25 percent of laboratories are satisfactory, 50 percent as moderate and 25 percent as poor.

TABLE 7: Impact of applying performance criteria

Performance Category	Study L-1 (December '82) Bias Flags		Study L-3 (June '83) Bias Flags		Study L-4 (September '83) Bias Flags		Total	Percent
Satisfactory	3	5	9	7	11	11	46	26%
Moderate	15	18	16	15	11	13	88	48%
Poor	10	5	6	9	9	7	46	26%
		28 Labs		31 Labs		31 Labs		

Overall the performance codes (P and S) reveal a few pertinent patterns. For instance, laboratories L004, L007, L021,

L022, L044, L054, L056, L057 and L060 may have a need to review their internal control programs and perhaps consult with their data users.

Laboratories L002, L009, L013, L023 L024 and L029 are revealing improvements from study to study. These improvements are possible reactions to the appraisals and a reflection of success of the interlaboratory studies program.

COMPARISON OF DATA TO EARLIER STUDIES

Several samples in this study were recycled from earlier studies. A comparison is given in Table 8 for medians obtained between studies L-3 and L-4. The comparison between medians is rather good. Not shown are data for Sample 11 (Study L-4) which agrees closely with earlier results from Study L-1 (Sample 15) and an early International Joint Commission Study No. 41. The inclusion of test samples recycled between studies provides additional evidence on sample stability and provides additional supporting evidence to laboratories who were judged again as biased or in erratic control.

SPECIFIC COMMENTS

Most parameters were rather well behaved and differences between laboratories are attributed to either a precision factor or a bias due to calibration standards. Three constituents are isolated for specific discussion.

TABLE 8: Comparison of median value between study L-3 and L-4

Parameter	Sample Number	L-3		L-4		L-3		L-4		L-3		L-4		L-3		L-4	
		#3	#4	#5	#8	#6	#7	#8	#7	#5	#10	#10	#11	#11			
Calcium mg Ca/L	1.80	1.80	1.765	0.065	0.040	2.20	2.130	13.0	13.0	42.60	42.0						
Magnesium mg Mg/L	0.470	0.468	0.470	0.727	0.700	0.620	0.605	2.710	2.700	9.300	9.100						
Sodium mg Na/L	2.40	2.40	2.46	0.700	0.711	0.060	0.060	1.230	1.242	18.90	18.95						
Potassium mg K/L	0.190	0.187	0.165	1.090	1.090	0.090	0.088	0.500	0.500	0.930	0.897						
Chloride mg Cl/L	3.00	3.025	3.105	0.800	0.850	0.750	0.756	1.20	1.20	105.0	103.5						
Sulfate mg SO ₄ /L	3.80	3.70	3.72	3.01	3.04	5.26	5.20	3.20	3.30	37.00	36.15						
Acidity mg CaCO ₃ /L	2.495	2.41	2.50	2.45	2.47	2.20	1.65	1.12	1.00	1.40	1.45						
Total Alkalinity mg CaCO ₃ /L	2.00	2.05	3.00	0.62	1.10	2.11	2.10	41.0	40.0	0.78	1.57						
pH	6.30	6.315	6.24	5.095	5.02	6.39	6.30	7.70	7.70	5.575	5.51						
Specific Conductivity $\mu\text{mho}/\text{cm}$	27.95	27.95	27.6	18.75	18.6	27.0	26.8	94.0	93.2	437.5	434						
Colour (Hazen units)	37.5	37.5	35.0	2.50	3.3	2.50	2.5	5.00	4.0	2.50	2.0						
Reactive silica mg Si/L	2.995	2.995	3.00	-0.002	0.008	0.130	0.130	1.100	1.100	-0.001	0.010						
Nitrate + Nitrite mg N/L	0.099	0.099	0.097	0.090	0.105	0.102	0.515	0.514	0.297	0.305	0.034	0.032					
Type of Sample	Montmorency (Natural)				Synthetic				Rainwater				Lake Superior		Synthetic		

pH:

This parameter has the potential for being measured precisely within a laboratory. However, on an interlaboratory basis the precision for pH is somewhat poor. The variation of interlaboratory precision is shown in Figure 3. Each individual point in Figure 3 is an interlaboratory standard deviation for the average pH value obtained on samples analyzed in three LRTAP studies (L-1, L-3, and L-4). The interesting observation to note is that the imprecision appears to increase between pH 4 and pH 7. The source of this variation may be attributed to sample (stability and ionic strength) or methods calibration (standardization).

Sulfate and Chloride:

Results for these two constituents were evaluated for bias and flags after separation of data into three method groups (refer to Appendix I). The median values for sulfate by the ion chromatographic (IC) method and the non-IC method are summarized in Table 9. These values were obtained from Appendix I. When graphically presented (see Figure 4) they reveal the influence of colour on the difference between the two method groups.

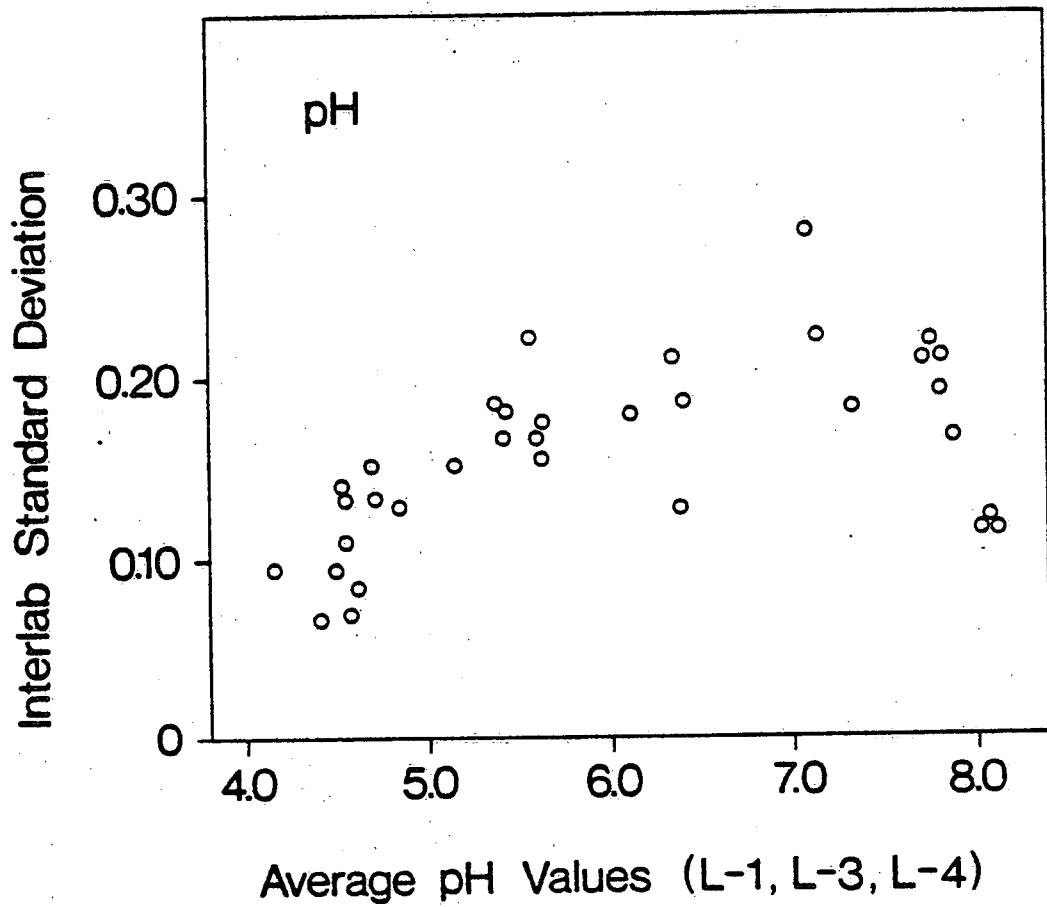


FIGURE 3: Variation of the interlaboratory standard deviation for pH as a function of average pH values for test samples in studies L-1, L-3 and L-4

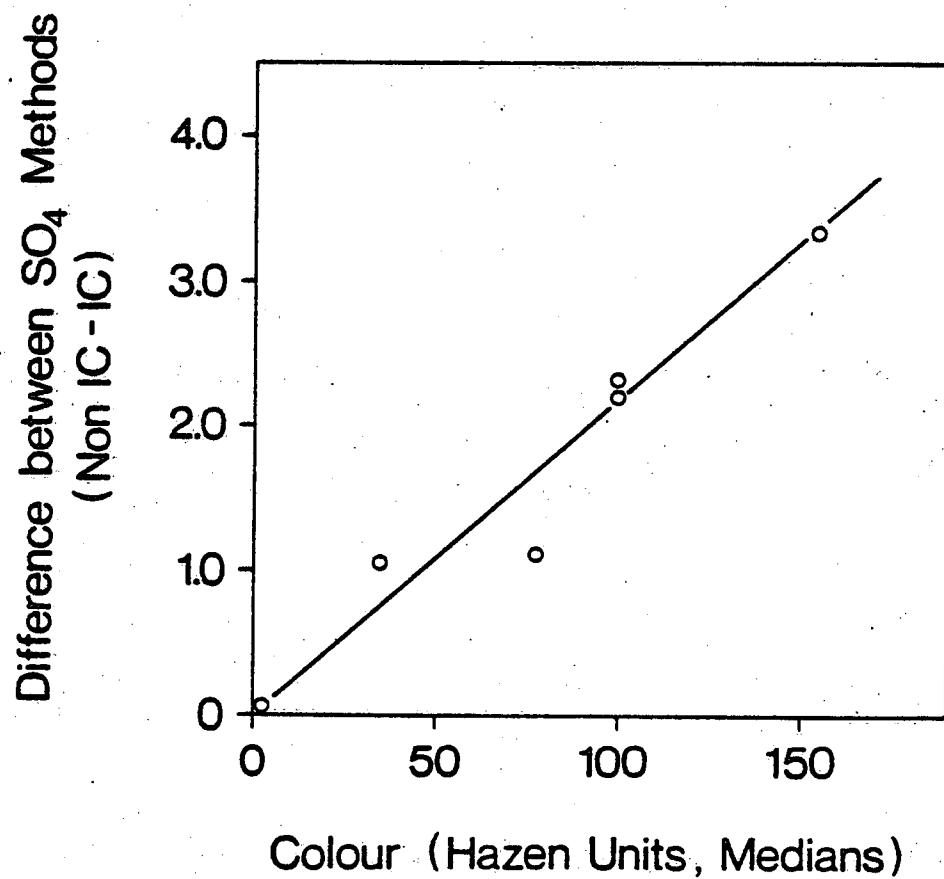


FIGURE 4: Non IC results minus IC results for SO_4 as a function of colour

TABLE 9: The influence of colour on sulphate measurements*

Sample	IC Results (PPMSO ₄)	Non-IC Results (PPMSO ₄)	Difference Between Methods	Median Colour Value
1	2.65	4.85	2.20	100
2	1.75	5.10	3.35	155
3	7.10	8.20	1.10	79
4	1.98	4.30	2.32	100
5	3.47	4.50	1.03	35
6	3.03	3.15	0.12	3
7	0.33	0.5	0.17	3
8	5.21	5.20	-0.01	2.5
9	4.8	4.8	0.0	4
10	3.2	3.42	-0.22	4
11	37	34	-	2

* Above results are median values from Appendix I.

A comparison of the interlaboratory statistics for chloride and sulfate is given in Table 10. The statistics \bar{x} and S.D. are based on only the uncoded data from Appendix I, (e.g., it excludes W and T values). The highlight to note is the interlaboratory precision for the IC method is superior to the non-IC data set. This precision for IC may well impact in future assessments of environmental base lines for chloride and sulfate. The mean values between method data sets were compared using the Student "t" statistic and, as somewhat expected, the sulfate values for coloured waters are significantly different. No significant difference at the 95 percent level occurs for the IC and non-IC chloride data sets.

TABLE 10: Comparison of statistics for chloride and sulphate

Sample	Median Colour Value	Statistic	Chloride		Sulphate	
			IC Method	Non-IC Method	IC Method	Non-IC Method
1	100	\bar{x}	4.10	4.16	2.63	5.09
		S.D.	.286	.607	.23	1.76
		n	10	20	13	18
2	155	\bar{x}	3.11	3.48	1.69	5.03
		S.D.	.125	.735	.169	2.22
		n	10	20	13	18
3	79	\bar{x}	4.47	4.46	6.96	8.38
		S.D.	.216	.783	.85	1.64
		n	10	20	13	18
4	100	\bar{x}	3.25	3.39	1.94	4.15
		S.D.	.117	.813	.214	1.31
		n	10	20	13	17
5	35	\bar{x}	2.99	3.22	3.46	4.36
		S.D.	.148	.41	.186	.97
		n	10	19	13	17
6	3	\bar{x}	.818	.945	3.02	3.23
		S.D.	.054	.289	.135	.506
		n	10	19	13	17
7	3	\bar{x}	1.56	1.52	.335	.731
		S.D.	.323	.267	.087	.550
		n	19	29	11	12
8	2.5	\bar{x}	.723	.801	5.27	4.93
		S.D.	.056	.261	.22	1.23
		n	10	20	13	18
9	4	\bar{x}	.562	.664	4.81	4.79
		S.D.	.069	.174	.225	.869
		n	10	19	13	18
10	4	\bar{x}	1.16	1.45	3.21	3.43
		S.D.	.085	.65	.118	1.13
		n	10	18	13	16
11	2	\bar{x}	104	103	37.1	33.0
		S.D.	6.9	10.1	2.24	6.47
		n	10	18	13	17

\bar{x} = average interlaboratory value.

S.D. = standard deviation.

n = number of results used to calculate \bar{x} .

GENERAL COMMENTS

1. Feedback from analysts was positive and helpful. Many expressed a sincere interest in these studies as they assist laboratories in verifying the success of their intra-laboratory quality control programs.
2. The report has introduced a possible criteria to allow for overall assessment on the performance of laboratories that contribute to LRTAP projects.
3. The measurement of sulfate in highly coloured waters by colourimetric methods produces significantly different values than the ion chromatographic method.
4. Upon reviewing study-to-study results, improvements are becoming apparent in some laboratories. Many laboratories are very average. A few laboratories exhibit major difficulties and are not comparable with their peer group. It is hoped that users of data, laboratory heads and program managers will interact and use study results such as these to assess and review their projects.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors gratefully acknowledge the participants for the provision of their data, Mr. R. White and Dr. John Clark of the International Joint Commission Great Lakes Regional office (Windsor) for their computer programs and valuable assistance, as well as Mrs. Karon Miles (National Water Research Institute) for her computer programming that made this study possible.

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8. "Guidelines for In-lab Quality Control for LRTAP Projects", a report of the Ad-Hoc Work Groups on Quality Control to the LRTAP Quality Assurance and Methods Subgroup of the Federal-Provincial Research and Monitoring Co-ordinating Committee. The Guidelines are available from the LRTAP Liaison Office, Atmospheric Environment Service, 4905 Dufferin Street, Downsview, Ontario M3H 5T4, Telephone 416-667-4803/4885.

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Barringer-Magenta, Rexdale, Ontario

United States Laboratories

Illinois State Water Survey, Champaign, Illinois, U.S.A.

List of Previous Interlaboratory Studies

1. K.I. Aspila and S. Todd, "LRTAP Intercomparison Study L-1: Major Ions, Nutrients and Physical Properties in Water", March 1983
2. K.I. Aspila and S. Todd, "LRTAP Intercomparison Study L-2: Trace Metals in Water", March 1983.
3. K.I. Aspila and S. Todd, "LRTAP Intercomparison Study L-3: Major Ions, Nutrients and Physical Properties in Water", February 1984.

Copies of these reports are available from:

LRTAP Liaison Office
Atmospheric Environment Service
4905 Dufferin Street
Downsview, Ontario M3H 5T4
Telephone 416-667-4803/4885

APPENDIX I

LABORATORY RESULTS FOR LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY L-4

CONTENTS OF APPENDIX I

<u>Parameter</u>		<u>Page Number</u>
Ca	Calcium	1
Mg	Magnesium	4
Na	Sodium	7
K	Potassium	10
Cl-IC	Chloride (IC results only)	13
Cl-non IC	Chloride (non IC results)	15
Cl	Chloride (all results)	17
SO ₄ -IC	Sulfate (IC results only)	20
SO ₄ -non IC	Sulfate (non-IC results)	22
SO ₄	Sulfate	24
Acidity	Acidity	27
Total Alka	Alkalinity	29
Gran Alka	Alkalinity (Gran titration)	31
pH	pH	32
Spec Cond	Specific Conductance	35
Colour	Colour	38
Si	Reactive Silica	40
NO ₃ +NO ₂	Nitrate + Nitrate	42
Ba	Barium	45
DOC	Dissolved Organic Carbon	46

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M 108 TONE 48 NO 6

LOWE LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPT A3-E ERROR = 2.5000 BRA
LABORATORY IS YET TO REPORT. 1.007, 1.041, 1.051, 1.054, 1.056

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .2500 BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .1500 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0000

104

PARAMETER 20091 CALCIUM

mg/L

03/11/09 PAGE 2

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	7 VALUE	7 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	8 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	9 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	10 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	11 RANK
002	200	2.0	1	6.0	3	2.15	1	9.00	13	1.00	12
004	201	2.0	1	6.0	3	2.13	H	9.00	14	0.90	16
005	202	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.07	4	9.00	15	0.80	17
006	203	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	16	0.70	18
007	204	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	17	0.60	19
008	205	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	18	0.50	20
009	206	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	19	0.40	21
010	207	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	20	0.30	22
011	208	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	21	0.20	23
012	209	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	22	0.10	24
013	210	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	23	0.00	25
014	211	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	24	0.00	26
015	212	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	25	0.00	27
016	213	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	26	0.00	28
017	214	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	27	0.00	29
018	215	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	28	0.00	30
019	216	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	29	0.00	31
020	217	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	30	0.00	32
021	218	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	31	0.00	33
022	219	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	32	0.00	34
023	220	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	33	0.00	35
024	221	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	34	0.00	36
025	222	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	35	0.00	37
026	223	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	36	0.00	38
027	224	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	37	0.00	39
028	225	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	38	0.00	40
029	226	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	39	0.00	41
030	227	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	40	0.00	42
031	228	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	41	0.00	43
032	229	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	42	0.00	44
033	230	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	43	0.00	45
034	231	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	44	0.00	46
035	232	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	45	0.00	47
036	233	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	46	0.00	48
037	234	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	47	0.00	49
038	235	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	48	0.00	50
039	236	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	49	0.00	51
040	237	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	50	0.00	52
041	238	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	51	0.00	53
042	239	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	52	0.00	54
043	240	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	53	0.00	55
044	241	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	54	0.00	56
045	242	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	55	0.00	57
046	243	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	56	0.00	58
047	244	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	57	0.00	59
048	245	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	58	0.00	60
049	246	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	59	0.00	61
050	247	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	60	0.00	62
051	248	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	61	0.00	63
052	249	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	62	0.00	64
053	250	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	63	0.00	65
054	251	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	64	0.00	66
055	252	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	65	0.00	67
056	253	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	66	0.00	68
057	254	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	67	0.00	69
058	255	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	68	0.00	70
059	256	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	69	0.00	71
060	257	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	70	0.00	72
061	258	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	71	0.00	73
062	259	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	72	0.00	74
063	260	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	73	0.00	75
064	261	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	74	0.00	76
065	262	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	75	0.00	77
066	263	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	76	0.00	78
067	264	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	77	0.00	79
068	265	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	78	0.00	80
069	266	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	79	0.00	81
070	267	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	80	0.00	82
071	268	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	81	0.00	83
072	269	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	82	0.00	84
073	270	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	83	0.00	85
074	271	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	84	0.00	86
075	272	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	85	0.00	87
076	273	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	86	0.00	88
077	274	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	87	0.00	89
078	275	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	88	0.00	90
079	276	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	89	0.00	91
080	277	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	90	0.00	92
081	278	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	91	0.00	93
082	279	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	92	0.00	94
083	280	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	93	0.00	95
084	281	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	94	0.00	96
085	282	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	95	0.00	97
086	283	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	96	0.00	98
087	284	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	97	0.00	99
088	285	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	98	0.00	100
089	286	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	99	0.00	101
090	287	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	100	0.00	102
091	288	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	101	0.00	103
092	289	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	102	0.00	104
093	290	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	103	0.00	105
094	291	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	104	0.00	106
095	292	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	105	0.00	107
096	293	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	106	0.00	108
097	294	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	107	0.00	109
098	295	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	108	0.00	110
099	296	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	109	0.00	111
100	297	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	110	0.00	112
101	298	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	111	0.00	113
102	299	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	112	0.00	114
103	300	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	113	0.00	115
104	301	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	114	0.00	116
105	302	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	115	0.00	117
106	303	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	116	0.00	118
107	304	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	117	0.00	119
108	305	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	118	0.00	120
109	306	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	119	0.00	121
110	307	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	120	0.00	122
111	308	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	121	0.00	123
112	309	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	122	0.00	124
113	310	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	123	0.00	125
114	311	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	124	0.00	126
115	312	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	125	0.00	127
116	313	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	126	0.00	128
117	314	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	127	0.00	129
118	315	1.8	L	5.0	2	2.04	4	9.00	128	0.00	130</

3

TOTAL AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF
LAB NO. RANK RANKED FLAGGING

L 002	32.0	20.9	1.0	HH
L 003	1.6	1.6	1.0	LLL
L 004-A	1.4	1.4	1.0	LLL
L 004-B	1.9	1.9	1.0	LLL
L 005	1.9	1.9	1.0	LLL
L 006	1.7	1.7	1.0	LLL
L 007	1.7	1.7	1.0	LLL
L 008	1.3	1.3	1.0	LLL
L 009	1.3	1.3	1.0	LLL
L 010	1.3	1.3	1.0	LLL
L 011	1.3	1.3	1.0	LLL
L 012	1.3	1.3	1.0	LLL
L 013	1.3	1.3	1.0	LLL
L 014	1.3	1.3	1.0	LLL
L 015	1.3	1.3	1.0	LLL
L 016	1.3	1.3	1.0	LLL
L 021-A	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 022	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 023	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 024	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 025	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 026	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 027	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 028	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 029	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 030	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 031-A	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 032	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 033	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 034	2.6	2.6	1.0	VH
L 042	1.3	1.3	1.0	VH
L 045	1.3	1.3	1.0	VH
L 046	1.3	1.3	1.0	VH
L 047	1.3	1.3	1.0	VH
L 050	1.3	1.3	1.0	VH
L 057	1.3	1.3	1.0	VH
L 060	1.6	1.6	1.0	VH
L 061	1.6	1.6	1.0	VH
L 062	2.0	2.0	1.0	VH
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK 15				
15.352				

TOTAL AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF
LAB NO. RANK RANKED FLAGGING

L 044	3.6	5.0	1.0	HH
L 045	3.6	5.0	1.0	HH
L 046	8.1	5.0	1.0	HH
L 048	9.2	5.0	1.0	HH
L 052	9.2	5.0	1.0	HH
L 052-A	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 053	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 054	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 055	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 056	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 057	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 058	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 059	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 060	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 061	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 062	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 063-A	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 064	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 065	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 066	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 067	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 068	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 069	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 070	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 071	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 072	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 073	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 074	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 075	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 076	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 077	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 078	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 079	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 080	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 081	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 082	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 083	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 084	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 085	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 086	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 087	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 088	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 089	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 090	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 091	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 092	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 093	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 094	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 095	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 096	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 097	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 098	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 099	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
L 100	1.0	0.0	1.0	VH
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK 15				
15.352				

CALCIUM

PARAMETER: 12091 MAGNESIUM

MAJOR IONS LRTAP NO. 4

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODOLOGY SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO

LONER UNIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR REPORT; LOGIC 64, LOG 66
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED; ARE NONE

TABLE I. CONCENTRATION ERRORS INCURRED IN THE USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE BRACES.

PARAMETER: 12091 MAGNESIUM

Mg/L

REPORTED 7
LAB NO. REPORTED VALUE RANK REPORTED VALUE RANK REPORTED VALUE RANK REPORTED VALUE RANK

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
002	.07	15.50	62	003	12.50	23	004	9.00	2	005	2.5	5	006	9.2	5
003	.11	26.50	6	004	29.50	2	005	9.00	9	006	9.5	6	007	26.50	6
004A	.1	27.50	7	005	12.50	59	006	7.00	1	007	2.50	8	008	28.00	8
004B	.09	23.00	59	007	12.50	59	008	17.50	7	009	2.50	9	009	28.00	8
005	.03	20.00	6	009	12.50	59	010	2.50	1	011	1.50	10	012	34.00	10
006	.14	14.67	7	011	12.50	59	013	2.50	2	014	1.50	11	015	34.00	10
007	.13	14.67	58	012	12.50	59	016	2.50	3	017	1.50	12	018	34.00	10
008	.14	14.67	58	013	12.50	59	019	2.50	4	020	1.50	13	021	34.00	10
009	.15	15.00	59	014	12.50	59	022	2.50	5	023	1.50	14	024	34.00	10
010	.16	15.00	59	015	12.50	59	025	2.50	6	026	1.50	15	027	34.00	10
011	.16	15.00	59	016	12.50	59	028	2.50	7	029	1.50	16	030	34.00	10
012	.16	15.00	59	017	12.50	59	031	2.50	8	032	1.50	17	033	34.00	10
013	.16	15.00	59	018	12.50	59	034	2.50	9	035	1.50	18	036	34.00	10
014	.16	15.00	59	019	12.50	59	037	2.50	10	038	1.50	19	039	34.00	10
015	.16	15.00	59	020	12.50	59	040	2.50	11	041	1.50	20	042	34.00	10
016	.16	15.00	59	021	12.50	59	043	2.50	12	044	1.50	21	045	34.00	10
017	.16	15.00	59	022	12.50	59	046	2.50	13	047	1.50	22	048	34.00	10
018	.16	15.00	59	023	12.50	59	049	2.50	14	050	1.50	23	051	34.00	10
019	.16	15.00	59	024	12.50	59	052	2.50	15	053	1.50	24	054	34.00	10
020	.16	15.00	59	025	12.50	59	055	2.50	16	056	1.50	25	057	34.00	10
021	.16	15.00	59	026	12.50	59	058	2.50	17	059	1.50	26	060	34.00	10
022	.16	15.00	59	027	12.50	59	061	2.50	18	062	1.50	27	063	34.00	10
023	.16	15.00	59	028	12.50	59	064	2.50	19	065	1.50	28	066	34.00	10
024	.16	15.00	59	029	12.50	59	067	2.50	20	068	1.50	29	069	34.00	10
025	.16	15.00	59	030	12.50	59	070	2.50	21	071	1.50	30	072	34.00	10
026	.16	15.00	59	031	12.50	59	073	2.50	22	074	1.50	31	075	34.00	10
027	.16	15.00	59	032	12.50	59	076	2.50	23	077	1.50	32	078	34.00	10
028	.16	15.00	59	033	12.50	59	079	2.50	24	080	1.50	33	081	34.00	10
029	.16	15.00	59	034	12.50	59	082	2.50	25	083	1.50	34	084	34.00	10
030	.16	15.00	59	035	12.50	59	085	2.50	26	086	1.50	35	087	34.00	10
031	.16	15.00	59	036	12.50	59	088	2.50	27	089	1.50	36	090	34.00	10
032	.16	15.00	59	037	12.50	59	091	2.50	28	092	1.50	37	093	34.00	10
033	.16	15.00	59	038	12.50	59	094	2.50	29	095	1.50	38	096	34.00	10
034	.16	15.00	59	039	12.50	59	097	2.50	30	098	1.50	39	099	34.00	10
035	.16	15.00	59	040	12.50	59	100	2.50	31	101	1.50	40	102	34.00	10
036	.16	15.00	59	041	12.50	59	103	2.50	32	104	1.50	41	105	34.00	10
037	.16	15.00	59	042	12.50	59	106	2.50	33	107	1.50	42	108	34.00	10
038	.16	15.00	59	043	12.50	59	109	2.50	34	110	1.50	43	111	34.00	10
039	.16	15.00	59	044	12.50	59	112	2.50	35	113	1.50	44	114	34.00	10
040	.16	15.00	59	045	12.50	59	115	2.50	36	116	1.50	45	117	34.00	10
041	.16	15.00	59	046	12.50	59	118	2.50	37	119	1.50	46	120	34.00	10
042	.16	15.00	59	047	12.50	59	121	2.50	38	122	1.50	47	123	34.00	10
043	.16	15.00	59	048	12.50	59	124	2.50	39	125	1.50	48	126	34.00	10
044	.16	15.00	59	049	12.50	59	127	2.50	40	128	1.50	49	129	34.00	10
045	.16	15.00	59	050	12.50	59	130	2.50	41	131	1.50	50	132	34.00	10
046	.070	0.63	62	047	.070	0.63	62	048	.070	0.63	62	049	.070	0.63	62

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**QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO**

MEET THE STAFF

MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES

1

SAMPLE LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	7 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	8 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	9 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	10 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	11 RANK
L002	.5	11.5	L.2	0.3	2.1	13.0	1.2	1.0	1.8.4	8.0
L003	.5	11.5	L.1H	0.3	2.1	13.5	1.1	1.0	1.9.1	7.0
L004	.4	11.5								
L004.8	.66	12.1								
L005	.50	11.5								
L006	.66	12.1								
L007	.50	11.5								
L008	.51	11.5								
L009	.51	11.5								
L010	.51	11.5								
L011	.51	11.5								
L012	.51	11.5								
L013	.48	29.1								
L014	.63	13.1								
L015	.42	13.1								
L016	.62	13.1								
L017	.66	20.6								
L018	.66	20.6								
L019	.55	11.5								
L020	.53	11.5								
L021	.53	11.5								
L022	.53	11.5								
L023	.53	11.5								
L024	.53	11.5								
L025	.53	11.5								
L026	.53	11.5								
L027	.53	11.5								
L028	.53	11.5								
L029	.53	11.5								
L030	.53	11.5								
L031	.53	11.5								
L032	.53	11.5								
L033	.53	11.5								
L034	.53	11.5								
L035	.53	11.5								
L036	.53	11.5								
L037	.53	11.5								
L038	.53	11.5								
L039	.53	11.5								
L040	.53	11.5								
L041	.53	11.5								
L042	.53	11.5								
L043	.53	11.5								
L044	.53	11.5								
L045	.53	11.5								
L046	.53	11.5								
L047	.53	11.5								
L048	.53	11.5								
L049	.53	11.5								
L050	.53	11.5								
L051	.53	11.5								
L052	.53	11.5								
L053	.53	11.5								
L054	.53	11.5								
L055	.53	11.5								
L056	.53	11.5								
L057	.53	11.5								
L058	.53	11.5								
L059	.53	11.5								
L060	.53	11.5								
L061	.53	11.5								
MEDIAN CONC.	.51.9									

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INITIAL AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED SUMMARY OF FLAGGING

OVERALL AVERAGE - 16.035
ANK IS

METHOD-COINING

METHOD-CODING

OVERALL AVERAGE - RANK IS 16.035

9

**QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON, ONTARIO L7R 4A6**

PARAMETER: 19091 POTASSIUM
MAJOR IONS L814P NO.4

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SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE											
	LAB NO	RANK										
L-002	.25	9.50	L-003	2.3	L-004	1.7	L-005	2.7	L-006	2.0	L-007	1.07
L-004A	.4	VH	L-005B	3.0	L-006	2.6	L-007	2.0	L-008	1.0	L-009	1.28
L-005B	.2	L	L-006	2.9	L-007	2.3	L-008	1.9	L-009	1.0	L-010	1.28
L-006	.3	H	L-007	2.8	L-008	2.4	L-009	2.1	L-010	1.21	L-011	1.28
L-007	.2	S	L-008	2.7	L-009	2.3	L-010	1.9	L-011	1.21	L-012	1.28
L-008	.1	S	L-009	2.6	L-010	2.2	L-011	1.8	L-012	1.12	L-013	1.28
L-009	.1	S	L-010	2.5	L-011	2.1	L-012	1.7	L-013	1.07	L-014	1.28
L-010	.1	S	L-011	2.4	L-012	2.0	L-013	1.6	L-014	1.02	L-015	1.28
L-011	.1	S	L-012	2.3	L-013	1.9	L-014	1.5	L-015	1.02	L-016	1.28
L-012	.1	S	L-013	2.2	L-014	1.8	L-015	1.4	L-016	1.02	L-017	1.28
L-013	.1	S	L-014	2.1	L-015	1.7	L-016	1.3	L-017	1.02	L-018	1.28
L-014	.1	S	L-015	2.0	L-016	1.6	L-017	1.2	L-018	1.02	L-019	1.28
L-015	.1	S	L-016	1.9	L-017	1.5	L-018	1.1	L-019	1.02	L-020	1.28
L-016	.1	S	L-017	1.8	L-018	1.4	L-019	1.0	L-020	1.02	L-021	1.28
L-017	.1	S	L-018	1.7	L-019	1.3	L-020	0.9	L-021	1.02	L-022	1.28
L-018	.1	S	L-019	1.6	L-020	1.2	L-021	0.8	L-022	1.02	L-023	1.28
L-019	.1	S	L-020	1.5	L-021	1.1	L-022	0.7	L-023	1.02	L-024	1.28
L-020	.1	S	L-021	1.4	L-022	1.0	L-023	0.6	L-024	1.02	L-025	1.28
L-021	.1	S	L-022	1.3	L-023	0.9	L-024	0.5	L-025	1.02	L-026	1.28
L-022	.1	S	L-023	1.2	L-024	0.8	L-025	0.4	L-026	1.02	L-027	1.28
L-023	.1	S	L-024	1.1	L-025	0.7	L-026	0.3	L-027	1.02	L-028	1.28
L-024	.1	S	L-025	1.0	L-026	0.6	L-027	0.2	L-028	1.02	L-029	1.28
L-025	.1	S	L-026	0.9	L-027	0.5	L-028	0.1	L-029	1.02	L-030	1.28
L-026	.1	S	L-027	0.8	L-028	0.4	L-029	0	L-030	1.02	L-031	1.28
L-027	.1	S	L-028	0.7	L-029	0.3	L-030	-	L-031	1.02	L-032	1.28
L-028	.1	S	L-029	0.6	L-030	0.2	L-031	-	L-032	1.02	L-033	1.28
L-029	.1	S	L-030	0.5	L-031	0.1	L-032	-	L-033	1.02	L-034	1.28
L-030	.1	S	L-031	0.4	L-032	-	L-033	-	L-034	1.02	L-035	1.28
L-031	.1	S	L-032	0.3	L-033	-	L-034	-	L-035	1.02	L-036	1.28
L-032	.1	S	L-033	0.2	L-034	-	L-035	-	L-036	1.02	L-037	1.28
L-033	.1	S	L-034	0.1	L-035	-	L-036	-	L-037	1.02	L-038	1.28
L-034	.1	S	L-035	0	L-036	-	L-037	-	L-038	1.02	L-039	1.28
L-035	.1	S	L-036	-	L-037	-	L-038	-	L-039	1.02	L-040	1.28
L-036	.1	S	L-037	-	L-038	-	L-039	-	L-040	1.02	L-041	1.28
L-037	.1	S	L-038	-	L-039	-	L-040	-	L-041	1.02	L-042	1.28
L-038	.1	S	L-039	-	L-040	-	L-041	-	L-042	1.02	L-043	1.28
L-039	.1	S	L-040	-	L-041	-	L-042	-	L-043	1.02	L-044	1.28
L-040	.1	S	L-041	-	L-042	-	L-043	-	L-044	1.02	L-045	1.28
L-041	.1	S	L-042	-	L-043	-	L-044	-	L-045	1.02	L-046	1.28
L-042	.1	S	L-043	-	L-044	-	L-045	-	L-046	1.02	L-047	1.28
L-043	.1	S	L-044	-	L-045	-	L-046	-	L-047	1.02	L-048	1.28
L-044	.1	S	L-045	-	L-046	-	L-047	-	L-048	1.02	L-049	1.28
L-045	.1	S	L-046	-	L-047	-	L-048	-	L-049	1.02	L-050	1.28
L-046	.1	S	L-047	-	L-048	-	L-049	-	L-050	1.02	L-051	1.28
L-047	.1	S	L-048	-	L-049	-	L-050	-	L-051	1.02	L-052	1.28
L-048	.1	S	L-049	-	L-050	-	L-051	-	L-052	1.02	L-053	1.28
L-049	.1	S	L-050	-	L-051	-	L-052	-	L-053	1.02	L-054	1.28
L-050	.1	S	L-051	-	L-052	-	L-053	-	L-054	1.02	L-055	1.28
L-051	.1	S	L-052	-	L-053	-	L-054	-	L-055	1.02	L-056	1.28
L-052	.1	S	L-053	-	L-054	-	L-055	-	L-056	1.02	L-057	1.28
L-053	.1	S	L-054	-	L-055	-	L-056	-	L-057	1.02	L-058	1.28
L-054	.1	S	L-055	-	L-056	-	L-057	-	L-058	1.02	L-059	1.28
L-055	.1	S	L-056	-	L-057	-	L-058	-	L-059	1.02	L-060	1.28
L-056	.1	S	L-057	-	L-058	-	L-059	-	L-060	1.02	L-061	1.28
L-057	.1	S	L-058	-	L-059	-	L-060	-	L-061	1.02	L-062	1.28
L-058	.1	S	L-059	-	L-060	-	L-061	-	L-062	1.02	L-063	1.28
L-059	.1	S	L-060	-	L-061	-	L-062	-	L-063	1.02	L-064	1.28
L-060	.1	S	L-061	-	L-062	-	L-063	-	L-064	1.02	L-065	1.28
L-061	.1	S	L-062	-	L-063	-	L-064	-	L-065	1.02	L-066	1.28
L-062	.1	S	L-063	-	L-064	-	L-065	-	L-066	1.02	L-067	1.28
L-063	.1	S	L-064	-	L-065	-	L-066	-	L-067	1.02	L-068	1.28
L-064	.1	S	L-065	-	L-066	-	L-067	-	L-068	1.02	L-069	1.28
L-065	.1	S	L-066	-	L-067	-	L-068	-	L-069	1.02	L-070	1.28
L-066	.1	S	L-067	-	L-068	-	L-069	-	L-070	1.02	L-071	1.28
L-067	.1	S	L-068	-	L-069	-	L-070	-	L-071	1.02	L-072	1.28
L-068	.1	S	L-069	-	L-070	-	L-071	-	L-072	1.02	L-073	1.28
L-069	.1	S	L-070	-	L-071	-	L-072	-	L-073	1.02	L-074	1.28
L-070	.1	S	L-071	-	L-072	-	L-073	-	L-074	1.02	L-075	1.28
L-071	.1	S	L-072	-	L-073	-	L-074	-	L-075	1.02	L-076	1.28
L-072	.1	S	L-073	-	L-074	-	L-075	-	L-076	1.02	L-077	1.28
L-073	.1	S	L-074	-	L-075	-	L-076	-	L-077	1.02	L-078	1.28
L-074	.1	S	L-075	-	L-076	-	L-077	-	L-078	1.02	L-079	1.28
L-075	.1	S	L-076	-	L-077	-	L-078	-	L-079	1.02	L-080	1.28
L-076	.1	S	L-077	-	L-078	-	L-079	-	L-080	1.02	L-081	1.28
L-077	.1	S	L-078	-	L-079	-	L-080	-	L-081	1.02	L-082	1.28
L-078	.1	S	L-079	-	L-080	-	L-081	-	L-082	1.02	L-083	1.28
L-079	.1	S	L-080	-	L-081	-	L-082	-	L-083	1.02	L-084	1.28
L-080	.1	S	L-081	-	L-082	-	L-083	-	L-084	1.02	L-085	1.28
L-081	.1	S	L-082	-	L-083	-	L-084	-	L-085	1.02	L-086	1.28
L-082	.1	S	L-083	-	L-084	-	L-085	-	L-086	1.02	L-087	1.28
L-083	.1	S	L-084	-	L-085	-	L-086	-	L-087	1.02	L-088	1.28
L-084	.1	S	L-085	-	L-086	-	L-087	-	L-088	1.02	L-089	1.28
L-085	.1	S	L-086	-	L-087	-	L-088	-	L-089	1.02	L-090	1.28
L-086	.1	S	L-087	-	L-088	-	L-089	-	L-090	1.02	L-091	1.28
L-087	.1	S	L-088	-	L-089	-	L-090	-	L-091	1.02	L-092	1.28
L-088	.1	S	L-089	-	L-090	-	L-091	-	L-092	1.02	L-093	1.28
L-089	.1	S	L-090	-	L-091	-	L-092	-	L-093	1.02	L-094	1.28
L-090	.1	S	L-091	-	L-092	-	L-093	-	L-094	1.02	L-095	1.28
L-091	.1	S	L-092	-	L-093	-	L-094	-	L-095	1.02	L-096	1.28
L-092	.1	S	L-093	-	L-094	-	L-095	-	L-096	1.02	L-097	1.28
L-093	.1	S	L-094	-	L-095	-	L-096	-	L-097	1.02	L-098	1.28
L-094	.1	S	L-095	-	L-096	-	L-097	-	L-098	1.02	L-099	1.28
L-095	.1	S	L-096	-	L-097	-	L-098	-	L-099	1.02	L-100	1.28

PARAMETER 1991 POTASSIUM

HG7L

SAMPLE	LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L-002	34	2.4	10	.09	17	.50	1	.12	16.00	.47	1.00
L-003	2	2.7	9	.6	28	.50	2	.31	.09 VL	1.1	.00
L-004A	3	2.2	8		22	.50	3	.38	.50 L	.50	.00
L-004B	6	3.2	VH	.2	27	.50	4	.38	.50	.50	.00
L-005	26	2.4	7	.2	17	.50	5	.20	.50 VH	.32	.00
L-006	14	2.6	6	.28	12	.50	6	.22	.50	.85	.00
L-007	14	2.6	5	.28	10	.50	7	.21	.50	.85	.00
L-008	14	2.6	4	.28	11	.50	8	.19	.50	.85	.00
L-009	14	2.6	3	.28	13	.50	9	.18	.50	.85	.00
L-010	14	2.6	2	.28	14	.50	10	.17	.50	.85	.00
L-011	14	2.6	1	.28	15	.50	11	.16	.50	.85	.00
L-012	14	2.6	0	.28	16	.50	12	.15	.50	.85	.00
L-013	14	2.6	1	.28	17	.50	13	.14	.50	.85	.00
L-014	14	2.6	2	.28	18	.50	14	.13	.50	.85	.00
L-015	14	2.6	3	.28	19	.50	15	.12	.50	.85	.00
L-016	14	2.6	4	.28	20	.50	16	.11	.50	.85	.00
L-017	14	2.6	5	.28	21	.50	17	.10	.50	.85	.00
L-018	22	2.3	4	.28	22	.50	18	.09	.50	.85	.00
L-019	22	2.3	3	.28	23	.50	19	.08	.50	.85	.00
L-020	22	2.3	2	.28	24	.50	20	.07	.50	.85	.00
L-021	22	2.3	1	.28	25	.50	21	.06	.50	.85	.00
L-022	22	2.3	0	.28	26	.50	22	.05	.50	.85	.00
L-023	22	2.3	1	.28	27	.50	23	.04	.50	.85	.00
L-024	22	2.3	2	.28	28	.50	24	.03	.50	.85	.00
L-025	22	2.3	3	.28	29	.50	25	.02	.50	.85	.00
L-026	22	2.3	4	.28	30	.50	26	.01	.50	.85	.00
L-027	22	2.3	5	.28	31	.50	27	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-028	22	2.3	6	.28	32	.50	28	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-029	22	2.3	7	.28	33	.50	29	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-030	22	2.3	8	.28	34	.50	30	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-031	22	2.3	9	.28	35	.50	31	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-032	22	2.3	10	.28	36	.50	32	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-033	22	2.3	11	.28	37	.50	33	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-034	22	2.3	12	.28	38	.50	34	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-035	22	2.3	13	.28	39	.50	35	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-036	22	2.3	14	.28	40	.50	36	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-037	22	2.3	15	.28	41	.50	37	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-038	22	2.3	16	.28	42	.50	38	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-039	22	2.3	17	.28	43	.50	39	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-040	22	2.3	18	.28	44	.50	40	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-041	22	2.3	19	.28	45	.50	41	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-042	22	2.3	20	.28	46	.50	42	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-043	22	2.3	21	.28	47	.50	43	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-044	22	2.3	22	.28	48	.50	44	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-045	22	2.3	23	.28	49	.50	45	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-046	22	2.3	24	.28	50	.50	46	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-047	22	2.3	25	.28	51	.50	47	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-048	22	2.3	26	.28	52	.50	48	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-049	22	2.3	27	.28	53	.50	49	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-050	22	2.3	28	.28	54	.50	50	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-051	22	2.3	29	.28	55	.50	51	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-052	22	2.3	30	.28	56	.50	52	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-053	22	2.3	31	.28	57	.50	53	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-054	22	2.3	32	.28	58	.50	54	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-055	22	2.3	33	.28	59	.50	55	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-056	22	2.3	34	.28	60	.50	56	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-057	22	2.3	35	.28	61	.50	57	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-058	22	2.3	36	.28	62	.50	58	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-059	22	2.3	37	.28	63	.50	59	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-060	22	2.3	38	.28	64	.50	60	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-061	22	2.3	39	.28	65	.50	61	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-062	22	2.3	40	.28	66	.50	62	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-063	22	2.3	41	.28	67	.50	63	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-064	22	2.3	42	.28	68	.50	64	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-065	22	2.3	43	.28	69	.50	65	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-066	22	2.3	44	.28	70	.50	66	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-067	22	2.3	45	.28	71	.50	67	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-068	22	2.3	46	.28	72	.50	68	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-069	22	2.3	47	.28	73	.50	69	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-070	22	2.3	48	.28	74	.50	70	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-071	22	2.3	49	.28	75	.50	71	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-072	22	2.3	50	.28	76	.50	72	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-073	22	2.3	51	.28	77	.50	73	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-074	22	2.3	52	.28	78	.50	74	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-075	22	2.3	53	.28	79	.50	75	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-076	22	2.3	54	.28	80	.50	76	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-077	22	2.3	55	.28	81	.50	77	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-078	22	2.3	56	.28	82	.50	78	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-079	22	2.3	57	.28	83	.50	79	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-080	22	2.3	58	.28	84	.50	80	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-081	22	2.3	59	.28	85	.50	81	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-082	22	2.3	60	.28	86	.50	82	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-083	22	2.3	61	.28	87	.50	83	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-084	22	2.3	62	.28	88	.50	84	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-085	22	2.3	63	.28	89	.50	85	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-086	22	2.3	64	.28	90	.50	86	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-087	22	2.3	65	.28	91	.50	87	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-088	22	2.3	66	.28	92	.50	88	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-089	22	2.3	67	.28	93	.50	89	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-090	22	2.3	68	.28	94	.50	90	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-091	22	2.3	69	.28	95	.50	91	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-092	22	2.3	70	.28	96	.50	92	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-093	22	2.3	71	.28	97	.50	93	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-094	22	2.3	72	.28	98	.50	94	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-095	22	2.3	73	.28	99	.50	95	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-096	22	2.3	74	.28	100	.50	96	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-097	22	2.3	75	.28	101	.50	97	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-098	22	2.3	76	.28	102	.50	98	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-099	22	2.3	77	.28	103	.50	99	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-100	22	2.3	78	.28	104	.50	100	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-101	22	2.3	79	.28	105	.50	101	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-102	22	2.3	80	.28	106	.50	102	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-103	22	2.3	81	.28	107	.50	103	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-104	22	2.3	82	.28	108	.50	104	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-105	22	2.3	83	.28	109	.50	105	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-106	22	2.3	84	.28	110	.50	106	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-107	22	2.3	85	.28	111	.50	107	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-108	22	2.3	86	.28	112	.50	108	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-109	22	2.3	87	.28	113	.50	109	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-110	22	2.3	88	.28	114	.50	110	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-111	22	2.3	89	.28	115	.50	111	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-112	22	2.3	90	.28	116	.50	112	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-113	22	2.3	91	.28	117	.50	113	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-114	22	2.3	92	.28	118	.50	114	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-115	22	2.3	93	.28	119	.50	115	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-116	22	2.3	94	.28	120	.50	116	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-117	22	2.3	95	.28	121	.50	117	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-118	22	2.3	96	.28	122	.50	118	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-119	22	2.3	97	.28	123	.50	119	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-120	22	2.3	98	.28	124	.50	120	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-121	22	2.3	99	.28	125	.50	121	.00	.50	.85	.00
L-122	2										

LAB NO.	INITIAL RANK	AVERAGE PER TANK	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L0002	1.1	1.69.0	3	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES FLAME-AES
L0003	1.1	1.64.3	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FES
L0004	1.1	1.56.4	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0005	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0006	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FES
L0007	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FLAME-AES
L0008	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FES
L0009	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0010	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0011	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FES
L0012	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FLAME-AES
L0013	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FES
L0014	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0015	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0016	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0017	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0018	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0019	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0020	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0021	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0022	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0023	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0024	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0025	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0026	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0027	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0028	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0029	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0030	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0031	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0032	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0033	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0034	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0035	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0036	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0037	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0038	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0039	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0040	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0041	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0042	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0043	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0044	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0045	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0046	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0047	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0048	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0049	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0050	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0051	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0052	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0053	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0054	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0055	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0056	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0057	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0058	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0059	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0060	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0061	1.1	1.55.6	2	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
OVERALL AVERAGE TANK 15		16.067			
LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L0022	13.0	1.56.0	10	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES FLAME-AES
L0064	5.0	1.56.0	5	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FES
L0065	7.0	1.56.0	7	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0045	8.0	1.56.0	8	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AAS
L0046	8.0	1.56.0	8	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0023	10.0	1.56.0	10	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0033	11.0	1.56.0	11	VHVVHVHVHVHV	ICP IC
L0014	12.0	1.56.0	12	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0049	13.0	1.56.0	13	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0038	14.0	1.56.0	14	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0021	15.0	1.56.0	15	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0029	16.0	1.56.0	16	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0010	17.0	1.56.0	17	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0062	18.0	1.56.0	18	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0044	19.0	1.56.0	19	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FLAME-AES
L0045	20.0	1.56.0	20	VHVVHVHVHVHV	FES
L0046	21.0	1.56.0	21	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0047	22.0	1.56.0	22	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0048	23.0	1.56.0	23	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0049	24.0	1.56.0	24	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0050	25.0	1.56.0	25	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0051	26.0	1.56.0	26	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0052	27.0	1.56.0	27	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0053	28.0	1.56.0	28	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0054	29.0	1.56.0	29	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0055	30.0	1.56.0	30	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0056	31.0	1.56.0	31	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0057	32.0	1.56.0	32	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0058	33.0	1.56.0	33	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0059	34.0	1.56.0	34	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0060	35.0	1.56.0	35	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
L0061	36.0	1.56.0	36	VHVVHVHVHVHV	AES
OVERALL AVERAGE TANK 15		16.067			

PARAMETER: 1700G CHLORIDE IC
MAJOR IONS LRAP NO.4

83/11/09

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO L1J 5M6

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 1.500
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L0710, L041, L051, L054, L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .02500 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .01500

SAMPLE	REPORTED	1	REPORTED	2	REPORTED	3	REPORTED	4	REPORTED	5	REPORTED	6
LAB NO.	LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE										
L0028	L0028	4.09	L0028	7.06	L0028	10.06	L0028	14.61	L0028	3.37	L0028	1.25
L012A	L012A	4.23	L012A	8.06	L012A	9.00	L012A	4.83	L012A	3.36	L012A	1.00
L021B	L021B	4.06	L021B	5.00	L021B	9.00	L021B	4.72	L021B	3.38	L021B	0.95
L022	L022	4.07 H	L022	10.00	L022	9.00	L022	4.72	L022	3.00	L022	0.96
L025	L025	4.35	L025	9.00	L025	9.00	L025	4.00	L025	3.20	L025	0.97
L032	L032	3.05	L032	9.00	L032	9.00	L032	4.00	L032	3.00	L032	0.98
L042	L042	3.796	L042	2.00	L042	2.927	L042	4.00	L042	3.00	L042	0.99
L060	L060	3.87	L060	3.00	L060	3.00	L060	4.00	L060	3.00	L060	0.99
L061	L061	3.07	L061	1.00	L061	2.92	L061	4.00	L061	3.00	L061	0.99
MEDIAN CONC.	MEDIAN CONC.	4.065	MEDIAN CONC.	6.00	MEDIAN CONC.	3.14	MEDIAN CONC.	5.00	MEDIAN CONC.	6.00	MEDIAN CONC.	5.00
						4.0083				3.260		2.985
												.823

SAMPLE	REPORTED	7	REPORTED	8	REPORTED	9	REPORTED	10	REPORTED	11	REPORTED	12
LAB NO.	LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE										
L0028	L0028	1.51	L0028	9.00	L0028	7.00	L0028	5.00	L0028	6.1	L0028	1.16
L012A	L012A	1.49	L012A	7.00	L012A	7.00	L012A	5.00	L012A	6.19	L012A	1.19
L021B	L021B	1.47	L021B	4.00	L021B	7.00	L021B	5.00	L021B	6.12	L021B	1.00
L022	L022	1.4	L022	2.00	L022	6.00	L022	10.00	L022	1.00	L022	1.00
L025	L025	1.52	L025	1.00	L025	7.00	L025	6.00	L025	6.1	L025	1.32
L032	L032	1.529	L032	1.00	L032	7.00	L032	6.00	L032	6.1	L032	1.32
L042	L042	1.464	L042	3.00	L042	7.02	L042	6.00	L042	1.204	L042	1.00
L060	L060	1.433	L060	6.00	L060	7.00	L060	5.00	L060	1.20	L060	1.00
L061	L061	1.44	L061	5.00	L061	6.00	L061	6.00	L061	1.09	L061	1.01
MEDIAN CONC.	MEDIAN CONC.	1.450	MEDIAN CONC.	7.00	MEDIAN CONC.	7.00	MEDIAN CONC.	6.00	MEDIAN CONC.	6.175	MEDIAN CONC.	1.04725

TOTAL LAB NO.	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L0028	78.50	7.136	H	IC
L012A	79.50	7.222		IC
L021B	63.50	5.773		IC
L022	31.50	2.064	H	BIASED LOW
L025	61.50	7.409		IC
L032	79.50	7.135		IC
L042	44.50	4.045		IC
L060	57.00	5.160		BIASED LOW
L061	68.00	6.182		IC
OVERALL RANK	5.500			

TOTAL AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES
RANK RANK

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING
L060	22.0	3.0	2	000
L032	31.0	3.5	2	064
L034	44.0	5.0	4	045
L0218	57.0	5.0	5	192
L061	68.0	5.0	6	192
L0238	78.0	3.0	7	196
L029	79.0	3.0	7	192
L0134	79.0	3.0	7	207
L025	81.0	3.0	7	409

OVERALL AVERAGE
RANK IS 5.500

BIASED LOW

IC

METHOD CODING

IC

2000-01-02 AGAMENON

TRAP NO. 4 JACK LION

LOWER LIMITS FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE REPORTS

THE BANK OF NEW YORK - NEW YORK - NEW YORK CITY

LEIA! AN ESSAY NO. 11 OF SAMPLERS SUMMARY OF

PARAMETER: 170.92 CHLORIDE
MAJOR IONS LRATP NO. 4

mg/L

HIGHER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: 1.3000 BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: 1.041, LD51, LD54, LD56
LABORATORY RESULTS CHITTED ARE NONE

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: 0.67 ALD, LD41, LD51, LD54, LD56
LABORATORY RESULTS CHITTED ARE NONE

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO

CONCENTRATION TOLERANCE INCREMENT: .1500

2500 CONCENTRATION TOLERANCE INCREMENT: .1500

SAMPLE	LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	4.59	25.56	3.29 H	26.00	5.01	26.00	3.37	27.00	3.35	25.50	3.25	24.00	3.15
L002B	4.09	15.00	3.00 H	16.90	4.61	17.00	3.37	17.00	3.25	15.00	3.25	15.00	3.15
L003	4.09	10.00	3.00 H	9.00	4.61	9.00	3.37	9.00	3.25	10.00	3.25	10.00	3.15
L004A	4.04	23.50	4.38 H	24.00	5.2	27.00	4.2 VH	27.00	3.2	23.50	3.2	23.50	3.15
L004B	4.03 H	29.00	4.38 VH	29.00	5.2	29.00	4.2 VH	29.00	3.2	29.00	3.2	29.00	3.15
L005	4.02 VH	18.00	3.77 H	18.00	5.7	18.00	4.2 VH	18.00	3.2	18.00	3.2	18.00	3.15
L011	4.02 VH	3.77 VH	3.77 VH	15.00	5.7	15.00	4.2 VH	15.00	3.2	15.00	3.2	15.00	3.15
L013A	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L014	4.02 VH	3.00	0.98 VL	3.00	0.0	3.00	0.0	3.00	0.0	3.00	0.0	3.00	0.0
L020	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L021A	4.02 VH	2.00	0.98 VL	2.00	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	0.0
L021B	4.02 VH	2.00	0.98 VL	2.00	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	0.0	2.00	0.0
L022	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L023	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L024	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L025	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L026	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L027	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L028	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L029	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L030	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L031A	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L031B	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L032	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L033	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L034	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L035	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L036	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L037	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L038	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L039	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L040	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L041	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L042	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L043	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L044	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L045	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L046	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L047	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L048	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L049	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L050	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L051	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L052	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L053	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L054	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L055	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L056	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L057	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L058	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L059	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L060	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L061	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L062	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L063	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L064	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L065	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L066	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L067	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L068	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L069	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L070	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L071	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L072	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L073	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L074	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L075	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L076	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L077	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L078	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L079	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L080	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L081	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L082	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L083	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L084	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L085	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L086	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L087	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L088	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L089	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L090	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L091	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L092	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0	1.00	0.0
L093	4.02 VH	1.00	0.21	1.00</									

PARAMETER #7C92 CHLORIDE

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SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO	7 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	3 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	9 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	10 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	11 RANK
L002	1.041	7	1.03	7	0.61	1.26	1.50	1.0	1.0	0.00
L0028	1.051	1	1.01	1	1.01	1.0	1.0	1	1.0	0.00
L003	1.05	2	1.01	2	1.01	1.0	1.0	2	1.0	0.00
L004	1.06	3	1.01	3	1.01	1.0	1.0	3	1.0	0.00
L0048	1.07	4	1.01	4	1.01	1.0	1.0	4	1.0	0.00
L0060	1.08	5	1.01	5	1.01	1.0	1.0	5	1.0	0.00
L0067	1.09	6	1.01	6	1.01	1.0	1.0	6	1.0	0.00
L010	1.097	7	1.01	7	1.01	1.0	1.0	7	1.0	0.00
L011A	1.099	8	1.01	8	1.01	1.0	1.0	8	1.0	0.00
L013A	1.09	9	1.01	9	1.01	1.0	1.0	9	1.0	0.00
L014	1.09	10	1.01	10	1.01	1.0	1.0	10	1.0	0.00
L020	1.09	11	1.01	11	1.01	1.0	1.0	11	1.0	0.00
L021B	1.0941	12	1.01	12	1.01	1.0	1.0	12	1.0	0.00
L022	1.0944	13	1.01	13	1.01	1.0	1.0	13	1.0	0.00
L0223	1.0945	14	1.01	14	1.01	1.0	1.0	14	1.0	0.00
L0225	1.0946	15	1.01	15	1.01	1.0	1.0	15	1.0	0.00
L0229	1.0947	16	1.01	16	1.01	1.0	1.0	16	1.0	0.00
L031A	1.0948	17	1.01	17	1.01	1.0	1.0	17	1.0	0.00
L0318	1.0949	18	1.01	18	1.01	1.0	1.0	18	1.0	0.00
L0404	1.0952	19	1.01	19	1.01	1.0	1.0	19	1.0	0.00
L048L	1.0954	20	1.01	20	1.01	1.0	1.0	20	1.0	0.00
L046	1.0956	21	1.01	21	1.01	1.0	1.0	21	1.0	0.00
L0464	1.0957	22	1.01	22	1.01	1.0	1.0	22	1.0	0.00
L0469	1.0958	23	1.01	23	1.01	1.0	1.0	23	1.0	0.00
L057	1.0959	24	1.01	24	1.01	1.0	1.0	24	1.0	0.00
L059	1.0960	25	1.01	25	1.01	1.0	1.0	25	1.0	0.00
L061	1.0961	26	1.01	26	1.01	1.0	1.0	26	1.0	0.00
MEDIAN CONC.	1.095	27	1.01	27	1.01	1.0	1.0	27	1.0	0.00
			0.756		0.600		1.200		103.500	

PARAMETER: 160.00 SULFATE, IC METHOD
MAJOR IONS LRATP NO. 4

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: L337,L040,L051,L056,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS YET TO REPORT: L337,L040,L051,L056,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

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QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO L0R 1J0

ACCEPTABLE BASIC ERROR = .0760 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0000

SAMPLE	REPORTED	1	REPORTED	2	REPORTED	3	REPORTED	4	REPORTED	5	REPORTED	6
LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.
L0028	2.64	5.00	1.76	8.00	6.93	5.00	1.98	7.00	3.41	4.50	3.22	8.88888888888888
L003A	2.75	9.50	1.66	5.00	6.33	12.00	2.06	11.50	3.6	11.50	2.93	8.88888888888888
L013A	2.52	3.00	1.69	4.00	7.33	1.400	1.96	1.50	3.41	4.50	3.05	8.88888888888888
L0218	2.53	1.00	1.69	4.00	7.33	1.100	1.96	1.10	3.50	4.50	3.05	8.88888888888888
L022	2.53	1.00	1.80	1.20	7.00	1.700	2.1	1.10	3.50	4.50	3.05	8.88888888888888
L025	2.80	1.00	1.80	1.20	6.95	3.00	2.10	1.10	3.50	4.50	3.05	8.88888888888888
L029	2.48	2.00	1.62	2.00	6.76	2.00	1.93	6.00	3.47	4.50	3.05	8.88888888888888
L032	2.64	6.00	1.77	8.00	7.02	9.00	2.03	6.00	3.47	4.50	3.05	8.88888888888888
L047	2.65	7.00	1.16	1.00	1.17	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.00	8.88888888888888
L050	1.99	1.00	1.60	1.20	6.20	1.300	2.1	1.10	3.17	2.00	1.96	8.88888888888888
L055	2.66	1.00	1.70	1.20	6.00	1.300	2.1	1.10	3.17	2.00	1.96	8.88888888888888
L061	2.70	8.00	1.70	5.50	7.00	10.00	2.05	1.10	3.00	1.00	1.01	8.88888888888888
MEDIAN	2.650	1.75	9.50	7.00	7.00	10.00	2.05	1.10	3.00	1.00	1.01	8.88888888888888
CONC.	2.650	1.750	7.103	7.103	7.103	7.103	7.103	7.103	7.103	7.103	7.103	3.025

SAMPLE	REPORTED	7	REPORTED	8	REPORTED	9	REPORTED	10	REPORTED	11	REPORTED	12
LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.	LAB NO.
L0028	34	9.00	5.22	8.00	4.95	10.00	3.21	6.50	35.00	2.00	2.00	8.88888888888888
L003A	34	1.00	5.00	5.13	4.00	4.93	1.50	3.1	6.50	37.0	6.50	8.88888888888888
L013A	25	4.50	5.29	9.00	4.79	6.00	3.19	4.00	35.9	35.9	4.00	8.88888888888888
L0218	25	1.00	5.00	5.20	10.00	4.9	8.00	3.50	37.0	37.0	6.50	8.88888888888888
L022	40	1.30	5.31	6.00	4.75	4.00	4.50	4.50	36.5	36.5	6.50	8.88888888888888
L029	24	1.50	5.31	6.00	4.75	4.00	4.50	4.50	37.0	37.0	6.50	8.88888888888888
L031	30	2	5.45	1.00	4.80	1.10	3.00	0.00	37.0	37.0	6.50	8.88888888888888
L047	33	1.00	5.03	5.03	4.97	5.00	5.00	5.00	37.0	37.0	6.50	8.88888888888888
L055	2	7.50	5.00	1.30	5.00	5.00	1.30	5.00	37.0	37.0	6.50	8.88888888888888
L061	33	7.50	5.00	2.1	5.00	5.00	1.30	5.00	37.0	37.0	6.50	8.88888888888888
MEDIAN	33	4.50	5.00	12.00	5.19	12.00	5.19	12.00	37.0	37.0	6.50	8.88888888888888
CONC.	33.0	5.210	5.210	4.900	5.210	5.210	5.210	5.210	37.0	37.0	6.50	8.88888888888888

LAB NO.	TOTAL	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L0028	77.3	7.000	11		IC
L003A	86.0	7.018	11		IC
L013A	54.0	4.909	11		IC
L0218	69.0	6.273	11		IC
L022	63.0	6.455	11		IC
L025	97.5	9.644	11		IC
L029	72.0	7.000	11		IC
L032	75.0	6.909	11		IC
L044	66.0	7.000	11		IC
L057	33.5	3.045	11	VL	IC
L060	125.0	1.164	11		IC
L061	113.0	10.273	11		IC

OVERALL AVERAGE 7.000
RANK 11

LAB NO.	INITIAL RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	FLAGGING OF	METHOD COUNTING		
					BIASED	LOW	HIGH
L-029	23	0.00	21	11			
L-0013A	53	0.00	4	11			
L-0010	54	0.00	4	11			
L-0218	6.4	0.00	5	11			
L-032	6.9	0.00	6	11			
L-038	7.9	0.00	6	11			
L-034	8.6	0.00	7	11			
L-042	8.6	0.00	7	11			
L-025	9.7	0.00	8	11			
L-061	1.43	0.00	10	11			
L-058	125.0	0.00	11	364			
OVERALL AVERAGE		7.000					
RANK IS							

PARAMETER: 16001 SULFATE NON IC METHODS
MAJOR IONS LRT AP NO. 4

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 2.0000
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L007,L041,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO N0X 1J0

BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .7600 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0000

SAMPLE	REPORTED	1	REPORTED	2	REPORTED	3	REPORTED	4	REPORTED	5	REPORTED	6
LAB NO	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK
L002	6.0	14	6.9	H	16.0	9.5	14.0	H	16.0	5.3	15.0	5.7
L003B	6.0	7	6.6	8	12.0	7.5	9.5	5.6	12.5	4.7	12.5	5.0
L004A	6.4	H	15.0	1	15.0	6.5	9.5	5.5	12.5	4.0	12.5	4.5
L004B	5.0	2	1.1	22	14.0	7.5	1.5	1.4	14.0	4.5	14.0	5.0
L006	7.0	VH	1.1	20	11.0	7.5	1.5	1.4	11.0	4.5	11.0	5.0
L011	5.45	12	6.92	H	13.0	9.13	1.5	1.4	13.0	4.5	13.0	5.0
L014	5.45	12	6.6	22	13.0	7.5	1.5	1.4	13.0	4.5	13.0	5.0
L016	3.96	9	4.9	89	10.0	8.5	7.5	7.4	10.0	4.5	10.0	5.0
L023	4.6	8	5.2	10	8.0	7.5	7.5	7.5	8.0	4.5	8.0	5.0
L031A	2.3	VL	1.5	VL	2.0	5	2.0	5	2.0	5	2.0	5
L031B	10.53	L	1.9	VL	10.0	10	10	10	10.0	2	10.0	2
L042	2.9	L	2.0	33	VL	4.5	VL	4.5	VL	2.6	VL	2.6
L045	2.9	L	2.0	2	VL	2.0	VL	2.0	VL	2.0	VL	2.0
L046	3.7	1.0	5.0	20	9.0	9.5	7.5	7.5	9.0	3.5	9.0	3.5
L053B	6.6	H	1.6	30	2.5	8	7.5	7.5	2.5	5.5	2.5	5.5
MEDIAN	4.85	0	5.20	0	8.20	17.0	11.4	VL	8.20	6.0	8.20	6.0
CONG.										4.500		4.500
										3.150		3.150

SAMPLE	REPORTED	7	REPORTED	8	REPORTED	9	REPORTED	10	REPORTED	11	REPORTED	12
LAB NO	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK
L002	.9	11.0	6.0	17.0	5.5	16.0	0.0	9	16.0	10	0.0	0
L003B	1.0	12.0	5.0	20	4.5	15.0	0.0	10	15.0	4	0.0	0
L004A	1.1	13	5.0	21	4.5	15	0.0	10	15	4	0.0	0
L004B	1.46	6	6.0	22	7.0	9	1.3	1.3	15	0.0	0	0
L006	2.74	VH	1.4	25	7.0	30	1.5	1.5	15	0.0	0	0
L011	3.4	1	1.5	22	1.5	26	1.5	1.5	15	0.0	0	0
L016	0.00	1	1.0	22	VL	VL	1.0	1.0	15	0.0	0	0
L023	.9	2	1.0	22	1.0	26	1.0	1.0	15	0.0	0	0
L031A	2.4	24	1.0	22	1.0	26	1.0	1.0	15	0.0	0	0
L031B	5.8	5.0	5.0	91	3.0	29	1.0	1.0	5.4	4	VL	4
L042	3.0	3	3.5	50	10.0	50	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.5	VL	3.5
L045	.5	7.5	5.0	50	1.0	50	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.5	VL	3.5
L046	.5	7.5	5.0	50	1.0	50	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.5	VL	3.5
L053B	.14	7.50	5.0	50	1.0	50	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.5	VL	3.5
MEDIAN	.51	7.50	5.0	50	1.0	50	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.5	VL	3.5
CONG.	.50	0	5.20	0	8.20	17.0	11.4	VL	8.20	6.0	8.20	6.0
										4.500		4.500
										3.150		3.150

SUMMARY OF FLAGGING
NO. OF SAMPLES RANK AVERAGE TOTAL

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L002	0	1.47	0	1.0	HH
L003B	0	1.61	0	1.1	H
L004A	4	1.12	5	1.0-2.27	L
L005	0	1.96	0	0.8-2.73	VHHHHHHHHHHH
L010	0	1.79	0	1.6	COLOURIMETRIC
L011	0	1.51	0	1.0-1.36	TECHNICIAN
L018	0	1.53	0	0.9-0.94	COLOURIMETRIC
L028	0	1.10	0	1.0-0.00	TECHNICIAN
L033	0	2.4	0	1.0-5.0	TECHNICIAN
L034A	0	4.8	0	1.0-8.0	TECHNICIAN
L034B	0	5.9	0	1.0-2.50	TECHNICIAN-MTB
L042	0	3.6	0	0.8-3.3	COLOURIMETRIC
L045	5	6.6	0	5-9.5	COLOURIMETRIC
L053A	0	6.8	0	6.0-6.5	COLOURIMETRIC
L053B	0	1.95	0	1.0-1.36	TURBIOMETRIC
OVERALL AVERAGE				9.085	
RANK IS				9.085	

SUMMARY OF FLAGGING
NO. OF SAMPLES RANK AVERAGE TOTAL

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L042	0	3.0	0	3-3.3	BIASED LOW
L043A	0	4.8	0	4-8.0	BIASED LOW
L043B	0	5.3	0	4-5.9	BIASED LOW
L045	0	6.5	0	5-9.5	BIASED LOW
L046	0	6.0	0	6.0-9.5	BIASED LOW
L053A	0	7.3	0	6.0-9.0	BIASED LOW
L053B	0	9.3	0	8.0-9.0	BIASED LOW
L014	0	1.0	0	0.5-0.7	BIASED LOW
L026A	0	1.1	0	0.8-1.0	BIASED HIGH
L031A	0	1.1	0	0.8-1.0	BIASED HIGH
L031B	0	1.1	0	1.0-1.36	BIASED HIGH
L048	0	1.2	0	1.0-2.27	BIASED HIGH
L051A	0	1.2	0	1.0-2.0	BIASED HIGH
L053B	0	1.55	0	1.4-1.58	BIASED HIGH
L052	0	1.47	0	1.4-1.70	BIASED HIGH
L050	0	1.79	0	1.6-2.73	BIASED HIGH
L033	0	6.9	0	1.7-2.93	INSUFFICIENT DATA
OVERALL AVERAGE				9.085	
RANK IS				9.085	

PARAMETER: 16J92 SULFATE

MAJOR IONS LRATP NO. 4

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QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 2.0000
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L061,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS Omitted ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK													
L0028	3.0 VH	2.7 00	6.9 VH	2.9 00	9.5 H	2.7 00	5.8 VH	2.9 00	5.3 H							
L0034	2.0 L	1.6 00	1.7 00	1.7 00	1.7 00	1.7 00	1.6 00	1.6 00	1.6 00	1.6 00	1.6 00	1.6 00	1.6 00	1.6 00	1.6 00	
L0048	6.4 VH	5.6 00	6.5 VH	5.6 00	7.5 00	6.5 00	7.5 00	7.5 00	7.5 00	7.5 00	7.5 00	7.5 00	7.5 00	7.5 00	7.5 00	
L0066	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	
L0116	5.1 VH	5.1 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	5.02 00	5.02 VH	
L0134	4.52 VH	4.52 00	4.52 VH	4.52 00	4.52 VH	4.52 00	4.52 VH	4.52 00	4.52 VH	4.52 00	4.52 VH	4.52 00	4.52 VH	4.52 00	4.52 VH	
L0146	3.96 H	3.96 00	3.96 H	3.96 00	3.96 H	3.96 00	3.96 H	3.96 00	3.96 H	3.96 00	3.96 H	3.96 00	3.96 H	3.96 00	3.96 H	
L0126	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	
L0218	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	3.9 00	3.9 H	
L0223	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	
L0225	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	4.0 00	4.0 H	
L0229	4.8	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	4.8 00	
L0314	2.3 L	2.3 00	2.3 L	2.3 00	2.3 L	2.3 00	2.3 L	2.3 00	2.3 L	2.3 00	2.3 L	2.3 00	2.3 L	2.3 00	2.3 L	
L0318	2.6 L	2.6 00	2.6 L	2.6 00	2.6 L	2.6 00	2.6 L	2.6 00	2.6 L	2.6 00	2.6 L	2.6 00	2.6 L	2.6 00	2.6 L	
L0321	3.1 H	3.1 00	3.1 H	3.1 00	3.1 H	3.1 00	3.1 H	3.1 00	3.1 H	3.1 00	3.1 H	3.1 00	3.1 H	3.1 00	3.1 H	
L0322	5.05 L	5.05 00	5.05 L	5.05 00	5.05 L	5.05 00	5.05 L	5.05 00	5.05 L	5.05 00	5.05 L	5.05 00	5.05 L	5.05 00	5.05 L	
L0324	4.75 L	4.75 00	4.75 L	4.75 00	4.75 L	4.75 00	4.75 L	4.75 00	4.75 L	4.75 00	4.75 L	4.75 00	4.75 L	4.75 00	4.75 L	
L0328	4.9 H	4.9 00	4.9 H	4.9 00	4.9 H	4.9 00	4.9 H	4.9 00	4.9 H	4.9 00	4.9 H	4.9 00	4.9 H	4.9 00	4.9 H	
L0338	6.6 VH	6.6 00	6.6 VH	6.6 00	7.0 H											
L0357	1.99 L	1.99 00	1.99 L	1.99 00	1.99 L	1.99 00	1.99 L	1.99 00	1.99 L	1.99 00	1.99 L	1.99 00	1.99 L	1.99 00	1.99 L	
L0358	2.66 L	2.66 00	2.66 L	2.66 00	2.66 L	2.66 00	2.66 L	2.66 00	2.66 L	2.66 00	2.66 L	2.66 00	2.66 L	2.66 00	2.66 L	
L061	2.70	2.70 00	2.70	2.70 00	2.70	2.70 00	2.70	2.70 00	2.70	2.70 00	2.70	2.70 00	2.70	2.70 00	2.70	
REDIAN CONC.	3.500		2.200		7.500		2.450		3.720		3.720		3.720		3.720	

PARAMETER: 16J92 SULFATE

H67L

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	7 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	9 RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	11 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	13 RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	14 RANK	REPORTED VALUE	15 RANK	
L 002	• 9	2	0.0	6	0.32	30	0.0	5	0.55	29	0.0	27	0.0
L 002B	• 3.	1	0.0	2	0.0	20	0.0	4	0.8	18	0.0	35	1
L 003	• 4.	16	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	15	0.0	37	1
L 003A	• 5.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	4	0.55	14	0.0	38	1
L 003B	• 6.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	13	0.0	39	1
L 003C	• 7.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	12	0.0	40	1
L 003D	• 8.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	11	0.0	41	1
L 003E	• 9.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	10	0.0	42	1
L 003F	• 10.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	9	0.0	43	1
L 003G	• 11.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	8	0.0	44	1
L 003H	• 12.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	7	0.0	45	1
L 003I	• 13.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	6	0.0	46	1
L 003J	• 14.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	5	0.0	47	1
L 003K	• 15.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	4	0.0	48	1
L 003L	• 16.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	3	0.0	49	1
L 003M	• 17.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	2	0.0	50	1
L 003N	• 18.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	1	0.0	51	1
L 003O	• 19.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	0	0.0	52	1
L 003P	• 20.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-1	0.0	53	1
L 003Q	• 21.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-2	0.0	54	1
L 003R	• 22.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-3	0.0	55	1
L 003S	• 23.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-4	0.0	56	1
L 003T	• 24.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-5	0.0	57	1
L 003U	• 25.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-6	0.0	58	1
L 003V	• 26.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-7	0.0	59	1
L 003W	• 27.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-8	0.0	60	1
L 003X	• 28.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-9	0.0	61	1
L 003Y	• 29.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-10	0.0	62	1
L 003Z	• 30.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-11	0.0	63	1
L 003AA	• 31.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-12	0.0	64	1
L 003AB	• 32.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-13	0.0	65	1
L 003AC	• 33.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-14	0.0	66	1
L 003AD	• 34.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-15	0.0	67	1
L 003AE	• 35.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-16	0.0	68	1
L 003AF	• 36.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-17	0.0	69	1
L 003AG	• 37.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-18	0.0	70	1
L 003AH	• 38.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-19	0.0	71	1
L 003AI	• 39.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-20	0.0	72	1
L 003AJ	• 40.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-21	0.0	73	1
L 003AK	• 41.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-22	0.0	74	1
L 003AL	• 42.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-23	0.0	75	1
L 003AM	• 43.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-24	0.0	76	1
L 003AN	• 44.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-25	0.0	77	1
L 003AO	• 45.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-26	0.0	78	1
L 003AP	• 46.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-27	0.0	79	1
L 003AQ	• 47.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-28	0.0	80	1
L 003AR	• 48.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-29	0.0	81	1
L 003AS	• 49.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-30	0.0	82	1
L 003AT	• 50.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-31	0.0	83	1
L 003AU	• 51.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-32	0.0	84	1
L 003AV	• 52.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-33	0.0	85	1
L 003AW	• 53.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-34	0.0	86	1
L 003AX	• 54.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-35	0.0	87	1
L 003AY	• 55.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-36	0.0	88	1
L 003AZ	• 56.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-37	0.0	89	1
L 003BAA	• 57.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-38	0.0	90	1
L 003BAA	• 58.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-39	0.0	91	1
L 003BAA	• 59.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-40	0.0	92	1
L 003BAA	• 60.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-41	0.0	93	1
L 003BAA	• 61.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-42	0.0	94	1
L 003BAA	• 62.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-43	0.0	95	1
L 003BAA	• 63.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-44	0.0	96	1
L 003BAA	• 64.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-45	0.0	97	1
L 003BAA	• 65.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-46	0.0	98	1
L 003BAA	• 66.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-47	0.0	99	1
L 003BAA	• 67.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-48	0.0	100	1
L 003BAA	• 68.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-49	0.0	101	1
L 003BAA	• 69.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-50	0.0	102	1
L 003BAA	• 70.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-51	0.0	103	1
L 003BAA	• 71.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-52	0.0	104	1
L 003BAA	• 72.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-53	0.0	105	1
L 003BAA	• 73.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-54	0.0	106	1
L 003BAA	• 74.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-55	0.0	107	1
L 003BAA	• 75.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-56	0.0	108	1
L 003BAA	• 76.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-57	0.0	109	1
L 003BAA	• 77.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-58	0.0	110	1
L 003BAA	• 78.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-59	0.0	111	1
L 003BAA	• 79.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-60	0.0	112	1
L 003BAA	• 80.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-61	0.0	113	1
L 003BAA	• 81.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-62	0.0	114	1
L 003BAA	• 82.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-63	0.0	115	1
L 003BAA	• 83.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-64	0.0	116	1
L 003BAA	• 84.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-65	0.0	117	1
L 003BAA	• 85.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-66	0.0	118	1
L 003BAA	• 86.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-67	0.0	119	1
L 003BAA	• 87.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-68	0.0	120	1
L 003BAA	• 88.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-69	0.0	121	1
L 003BAA	• 89.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-70	0.0	122	1
L 003BAA	• 90.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-71	0.0	123	1
L 003BAA	• 91.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-72	0.0	124	1
L 003BAA	• 92.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-73	0.0	125	1
L 003BAA	• 93.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-74	0.0	126	1
L 003BAA	• 94.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-75	0.0	127	1
L 003BAA	• 95.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-76	0.0	128	1
L 003BAA	• 96.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-77	0.0	129	1
L 003BAA	• 97.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-78	0.0	130	1
L 003BAA	• 98.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-79	0.0	131	1
L 003BAA	• 99.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-80	0.0	132	1
L 003BAA	• 100.	21	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.0	5	0.55	-81	0.0	133	1
L 003BAA	• 101.	21	0.0	5	0.0								

PARAMETER: 01091 ACTIVITY
MAJOR IONS LRATP NO.4

MGC03/L

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR= 1.0000 BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR= 0.041, L051, L054, L056
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT! L057 AND L058 ARE NONE
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L010	7.5	1.5000	1	9.02	11.00	13.9 H	1	5.00	2.00	3.00	1	0.00	1
L011	7.50	1.5000	1	2.00	1.00	1.0000	1	7.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L014	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	4.35	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L015	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L016	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L020	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L022	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L023	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L025	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L026	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L029	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L032	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L033	7.50	1.5000	1	3.00	1.00	9.02	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L042	6.27	0.6000	1	5.43	1.00	7.13	1	5.26	5.2	2.7	1	0.00	1
L046	5.50	0.6000	1	5.68	1.00	9.33	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
L053	6.05	0.6000	1	6.68	1.00	15.02	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
L057	6.05	0.6000	1	6.68	1.00	15.02	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
L060	6.05	0.6000	1	6.68	1.00	15.02	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
MEDIAN CONC.	6.473	0.6000	1	7.550	1.00	15.02	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
						8.264		6.066		2.496		2.474	
SAMPLE	LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L010	1.02	5.00	1	2.07	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L011	1.02	5.00	1	2.07	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L014	1.05	5.00	1	2.05	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L016	1.05	5.00	1	2.05	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L020	1.05	5.00	1	2.05	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L022	1.05	5.00	1	2.05	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L025	1.05	5.00	1	2.05	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L026	1.05	5.00	1	2.05	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L029	1.05	5.00	1	2.05	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L032	1.05	5.00	1	2.05	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L033	1.05	5.00	1	2.05	1.00	13.00	1	5.00	2.00	1.00	1	0.00	1
L042	1.60	1.00	1	1.79	1.00	15.00	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
L046	1.60	1.00	1	1.79	1.00	15.00	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
L053	1.60	1.00	1	1.79	1.00	15.00	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
L057	1.60	1.00	1	1.79	1.00	15.00	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
L060	1.60	1.00	1	1.79	1.00	15.00	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1
MEDIAN CONC.	1.610	1.00	1	1.652	1.00	15.00	1	6.00	4.0	4.0	1	0.00	1

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING		METHOD CODING
				BIASED	HIGH LOW	
L010	133	0.0	12.091	11	HHH	BIASED HIGH
L011	153	0.0	13.000	11	LLL	BIASED LOW
L014	134	0.0	12.000	11	LLL	BIASED LOW
L018	135	0.0	12.000	11	LLL	BIASED LOW
L020	132	0.0	9.273	11	HH	BIASED LOW
L022	72	0.0	7.000	11	LL	BIASED LOW
L023	51	0.0	5.000	11	LL	BIASED LOW
L025	53	0.0	5.000	11	LL	BIASED LOW
L029	47	0.0	4.000	11	LL	BIASED LOW
L030	87	0.0	7.000	11	LL	BIASED LOW
L032	87	0.0	7.000	11	LL	BIASED LOW
L033	105	0.0	9.000	11	LL	BIASED LOW
L042	107	0.0	9.000	11	LL	BIASED LOW
L046	73	0.0	7.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L053	92	0.0	8.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L057	122	0.0	8.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L060	162	0.0	14.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
OVERALL RANK	15	AVERAGE	8.0457			
LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING		METHOD CODING
				BIASED	LOW	
L033	0	0.0	0.000	0	LLL	BIASED LOW
L034	11	0.0	1.000	11	LLL	BIASED LOW
L025	35	0.0	3.000	11	LLL	BIASED LOW
L030	47	0.0	4.000	11	LLL	BIASED LOW
L023	53	0.0	5.000	11	LLL	BIASED LOW
L022	77	0.0	7.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L046	78	0.0	7.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L029	88	0.0	7.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L032	87	0.0	7.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L053	92	0.0	7.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L020	152	0.0	9.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L042	153	0.0	9.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L037	142	0.0	10.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L016	143	0.0	12.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L011	153	0.0	12.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
L060	162	0.0	14.000	11	VH	BIASED HIGH
OVERALL RANK	15	AVERAGE	8.0457			

PARAMETER: 061:92 TOTAL ALKALINITY
MAJOR IONS LRAP NO. 4

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: L007,L040,L041,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L007,L040,L041,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED	1	REPORTED	2	REPORTED	3	REPORTED	4	REPORTED	5	REPORTED	6
LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK										
L002	L1.	0.00	L1.	0.00	L1.	0.00	L1.	0.00	L1.	0.00	L1.	0.00
L003B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L004A	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L004B	0.2	1.00	0.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L006	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L007	1.073	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L011	1.13H	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
L016	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L022	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L023	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L024	0.019	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L029	0.4H	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L031A	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L033	0.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L042	11.0 VH	10.6	VH	10.6	VH	10.6	VH	10.6	VH	10.6	VH	10.6
L045	10.4 VH	10.4	VH	10.4	VH	10.4	VH	10.4	VH	10.4	VH	10.4
L057	1.00H	1.00	H	1.00	H	1.00	H	1.00	H	1.00	H	1.00
L060	2.0 H	2.0	H	2.0	H	2.0	H	2.0	H	2.0	H	2.0
MEDIAN CONC.	0.495	0.500	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
												1.100
SAMPLE	REPORTED	7	REPORTED	8	REPORTED	9	REPORTED	10	REPORTED	11	REPORTED	12
LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK										
L002	L1.	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L003B	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L004A	1.9	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L004B	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L006	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L011	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L016	1.23T	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L022	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L023	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L024	1.16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L029	1.29T	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L034	1.1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L033	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L042	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L045	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
L056	1.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
MEDIAN CONC.	1.285	2.100	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.570

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING		METHOD CODING CO2-METHOD TOT-ALKALI
				BIASED LOW	BIASED HIGH	
L0002	5.0	6.0	33	VLL	VHH	
L0003.8	14.0	16.0	50	VLL	VHH	
L0004.4	22.0	25.0	50	VLL	VHH	
L0004.8	6.7	7.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0005.6	4.0	4.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0006	12.0	12.0	25	VLL	VHH	
L0011.4	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0014.6	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0016.9	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L002.3	10.0	10.0	25	VLL	VHH	
L002.4	6.0	6.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L002.9	6.0	6.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L003.4	8.0	9.0	25	VLL	VHH	
L003.9	3.0	3.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L004.2	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L004.5	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L005.7	4.0	4.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L006	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS				7.656		
LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING		METHOD CODING CO2-METHOD TOT-ALKALI
				BIASED LOW	BIASED HIGH	
L0016	2.0	2.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0045	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0046	4.7	5.0	25	VLL	VHH	
L0047	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0048	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0049	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0050	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0051	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0052	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0053	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0054	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0055	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0056	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0057	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0058	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0059	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
L0060	1.0	1.0	10	VLL	VHH	
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS				7.656		

PARAMETERS: 06282 GRAND TITR ALK HGLCAC03

MAJOR KONSISTENZ 4

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: 0.041, L054, L056
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: ARE NONE
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .0074040.L041,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OBTAINED ARE AS FOLLOWS

SAMPLE	LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L-003A	1	4.03	1	2.80	14	4.00	1	1.00	1	6.14	1
L-003B	2	4.03	2	1.66	20	4.00	2	1.00	2	5.51	2
L-002A	127	2.60	3	1.66	19	3.00	3	1.00	3	5.31	3
L-002B	13	5.00	4	1.66	18	4.00	4	1.00	4	5.17	4
L-003C	137	3.00	5	1.09	17	3.00	5	1.00	5	2.17	5
L-003D	13	3.00	6	1.09	16	3.00	6	1.00	6	2.12	6
L-004A	5	1.00	7	1.66	15	5.00	7	1.00	7	1.16	7
L-004B	6	1.00	8	1.66	14	5.00	8	1.00	8	1.14	8
L-005A	14	1.00	9	2.00	13	6.00	9	1.00	9	1.04	9
L-005B	100	1.00	10	2.00	12	6.00	10	1.00	10	1.04	10
MEAN		4.00		2.00		4.00		1.00		6.14	
DONG.		1.00		1.68		2.555		0.20		39.900	

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING		METHOD CODING GRAN-TITRA
			NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	H	
L-003A	4.1-2.0	5.5-6.3	8	H	
L-020	2.2-0.50	2.0-0.45	1	VHV	
L-024	2.2-0.50	2.0-0.45	1	VVL	
L-025	4.1-0.500	4.0-0.700	1	VVL	
L-030	4.1-0.500	4.0-0.700	1	VVL	
L-032	3.8-0.500	3.5-0.500	1	VCH	
L-046	3.6-0.500	3.3-0.500	1	VCH	
L-058	3.6-0.500	3.1-0.45	7	HVL	

PH UNITS: 01092 PH

3182 NOVEL HADDOCKS

• 253 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT - Δ .
• 254 ACCEPTABLE ERROR LIMITS FOR USE OF ESRU

SAMPLE	REFUGED LAB NO	REFUGED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L0002	7.6	1.6	30	1.7	1.6	30	1.7	1.6	30	1.6	1.6	30	1.6	1.6	30
L0003	7.7	2.6	29	2.7	2.6	29	2.7	2.6	29	2.6	2.6	29	2.6	2.6	29
L0004	5.6	4.9	28	5.7	5.6	28	5.7	5.6	28	5.6	5.6	28	5.6	5.6	28
L0005	7.9	1.9	27	7.9	1.9	27	7.9	1.9	27	1.9	1.9	27	1.9	1.9	27
L0006	4.65	4.65	26	4.65	4.65	26	4.65	4.65	26	4.65	4.65	26	4.65	4.65	26
L0007	7.67	7.67	25	7.67	7.67	25	7.67	7.67	25	7.67	7.67	25	7.67	7.67	25
L0008	7.7	2.2	24	7.7	2.2	24	7.7	2.2	24	2.2	2.2	24	2.2	2.2	24
L0009	7.7	3.0	23	7.7	3.0	23	7.7	3.0	23	3.0	3.0	23	3.0	3.0	23
L0010	7.7	3.0	22	7.7	3.0	22	7.7	3.0	22	3.0	3.0	22	3.0	3.0	22
L0011	7.7	3.0	21	7.7	3.0	21	7.7	3.0	21	3.0	3.0	21	3.0	3.0	21
L0012	7.7	3.0	20	7.7	3.0	20	7.7	3.0	20	3.0	3.0	20	3.0	3.0	20
L0013	7.7	3.0	19	7.7	3.0	19	7.7	3.0	19	3.0	3.0	19	3.0	3.0	19
L0014	7.7	3.0	18	7.7	3.0	18	7.7	3.0	18	3.0	3.0	18	3.0	3.0	18
L0015	7.7	3.0	17	7.7	3.0	17	7.7	3.0	17	3.0	3.0	17	3.0	3.0	17
L0016	7.7	3.0	16	7.7	3.0	16	7.7	3.0	16	3.0	3.0	16	3.0	3.0	16
L0017	7.7	3.0	15	7.7	3.0	15	7.7	3.0	15	3.0	3.0	15	3.0	3.0	15
L0018	7.7	3.0	14	7.7	3.0	14	7.7	3.0	14	3.0	3.0	14	3.0	3.0	14
L0019	7.7	3.0	13	7.7	3.0	13	7.7	3.0	13	3.0	3.0	13	3.0	3.0	13
L0020	7.7	3.0	12	7.7	3.0	12	7.7	3.0	12	3.0	3.0	12	3.0	3.0	12
L0021	7.7	3.0	11	7.7	3.0	11	7.7	3.0	11	3.0	3.0	11	3.0	3.0	11
L0022	7.7	3.0	10	7.7	3.0	10	7.7	3.0	10	3.0	3.0	10	3.0	3.0	10
L0023	7.7	3.0	9	7.7	3.0	9	7.7	3.0	9	3.0	3.0	9	3.0	3.0	9
L0024	7.7	3.0	8	7.7	3.0	8	7.7	3.0	8	3.0	3.0	8	3.0	3.0	8
L0025	7.7	3.0	7	7.7	3.0	7	7.7	3.0	7	3.0	3.0	7	3.0	3.0	7
L0026	7.7	3.0	6	7.7	3.0	6	7.7	3.0	6	3.0	3.0	6	3.0	3.0	6
L0027	7.7	3.0	5	7.7	3.0	5	7.7	3.0	5	3.0	3.0	5	3.0	3.0	5
L0028	7.7	3.0	4	7.7	3.0	4	7.7	3.0	4	3.0	3.0	4	3.0	3.0	4
L0029	7.7	3.0	3	7.7	3.0	3	7.7	3.0	3	3.0	3.0	3	3.0	3.0	3
L0030	7.7	3.0	2	7.7	3.0	2	7.7	3.0	2	3.0	3.0	2	3.0	3.0	2
L0031	7.7	3.0	1	7.7	3.0	1	7.7	3.0	1	3.0	3.0	1	3.0	3.0	1
L0032	7.7	3.0	0	7.7	3.0	0	7.7	3.0	0	3.0	3.0	0	3.0	3.0	0
L0033	7.7	3.0	-1	7.7	3.0	-1	7.7	3.0	-1	3.0	3.0	-1	3.0	3.0	-1
L0034	7.7	3.0	-2	7.7	3.0	-2	7.7	3.0	-2	3.0	3.0	-2	3.0	3.0	-2
L0035	7.7	3.0	-3	7.7	3.0	-3	7.7	3.0	-3	3.0	3.0	-3	3.0	3.0	-3
L0036	7.7	3.0	-4	7.7	3.0	-4	7.7	3.0	-4	3.0	3.0	-4	3.0	3.0	-4
L0037	7.7	3.0	-5	7.7	3.0	-5	7.7	3.0	-5	3.0	3.0	-5	3.0	3.0	-5
L0038	7.7	3.0	-6	7.7	3.0	-6	7.7	3.0	-6	3.0	3.0	-6	3.0	3.0	-6
L0039	7.7	3.0	-7	7.7	3.0	-7	7.7	3.0	-7	3.0	3.0	-7	3.0	3.0	-7
L0040	7.7	3.0	-8	7.7	3.0	-8	7.7	3.0	-8	3.0	3.0	-8	3.0	3.0	-8
L0041	7.7	3.0	-9	7.7	3.0	-9	7.7	3.0	-9	3.0	3.0	-9	3.0	3.0	-9
L0042	7.7	3.0	-10	7.7	3.0	-10	7.7	3.0	-10	3.0	3.0	-10	3.0	3.0	-10
L0043	7.7	3.0	-11	7.7	3.0	-11	7.7	3.0	-11	3.0	3.0	-11	3.0	3.0	-11
L0044	7.7	3.0	-12	7.7	3.0	-12	7.7	3.0	-12	3.0	3.0	-12	3.0	3.0	-12
L0045	7.7	3.0	-13	7.7	3.0	-13	7.7	3.0	-13	3.0	3.0	-13	3.0	3.0	-13
L0046	7.7	3.0	-14	7.7	3.0	-14	7.7	3.0	-14	3.0	3.0	-14	3.0	3.0	-14
L0047	7.7	3.0	-15	7.7	3.0	-15	7.7	3.0	-15	3.0	3.0	-15	3.0	3.0	-15
L0048	7.7	3.0	-16	7.7	3.0	-16	7.7	3.0	-16	3.0	3.0	-16	3.0	3.0	-16
L0049	7.7	3.0	-17	7.7	3.0	-17	7.7	3.0	-17	3.0	3.0	-17	3.0	3.0	-17
L0050	7.7	3.0	-18	7.7	3.0	-18	7.7	3.0	-18	3.0	3.0	-18	3.0	3.0	-18
L0051	7.7	3.0	-19	7.7	3.0	-19	7.7	3.0	-19	3.0	3.0	-19	3.0	3.0	-19
L0052	7.7	3.0	-20	7.7	3.0	-20	7.7	3.0	-20	3.0	3.0	-20	3.0	3.0	-20
L0053	7.7	3.0	-21	7.7	3.0	-21	7.7	3.0	-21	3.0	3.0	-21	3.0	3.0	-21
L0054	7.7	3.0	-22	7.7	3.0	-22	7.7	3.0	-22	3.0	3.0	-22	3.0	3.0	-22
L0055	7.7	3.0	-23	7.7	3.0	-23	7.7	3.0	-23	3.0	3.0	-23	3.0	3.0	-23
L0056	7.7	3.0	-24	7.7	3.0	-24	7.7	3.0	-24	3.0	3.0	-24	3.0	3.0	-24
L0057	7.7	3.0	-25	7.7	3.0	-25	7.7	3.0	-25	3.0	3.0	-25	3.0	3.0	-25
L0058	7.7	3.0	-26	7.7	3.0	-26	7.7	3.0	-26	3.0	3.0	-26	3.0	3.0	-26
L0059	7.7	3.0	-27	7.7	3.0	-27	7.7	3.0	-27	3.0	3.0	-27	3.0	3.0	-27
L0060	7.7	3.0	-28	7.7	3.0	-28	7.7	3.0	-28	3.0	3.0	-28	3.0	3.0	-28
L0061	7.7	3.0	-29	7.7	3.0	-29	7.7	3.0	-29	3.0	3.0	-29	3.0	3.0	-29
L0062	7.7	3.0	-30	7.7	3.0	-30	7.7	3.0	-30	3.0	3.0	-30	3.0	3.0	-30
L0063	7.7	3.0	-31	7.7	3.0	-31	7.7	3.0	-31	3.0	3.0	-31	3.0	3.0	-31
L0064	7.7	3.0	-32	7.7	3.0	-32	7.7	3.0	-32	3.0	3.0	-32	3.0	3.0	-32
L0065	7.7	3.0	-33	7.7	3.0	-33	7.7	3.0	-33	3.0	3.0	-33	3.0	3.0	-33
L0066	7.7	3.0	-34	7.7	3.0	-34	7.7	3.0	-34	3.0	3.0	-34	3.0	3.0	-34
L0067	7.7	3.0	-35	7.7	3.0	-35	7.7	3.0	-35	3.0	3.0	-35	3.0	3.0	-35
L0068	7.7	3.0	-36	7.7	3.0	-36	7.7	3.0	-36	3.0	3.0	-36	3.0	3.0	-36
L0069	7.7	3.0	-37	7.7	3.0	-37	7.7	3.0	-37	3.0	3.0	-37	3.0	3.0	-37
L0070	7.7	3.0	-38	7.7	3.0	-38	7.7	3.0	-38	3.0	3.0	-38	3.0	3.0	-38
L0071	7.7	3.0	-39	7.7	3.0	-39	7.7	3.0	-39	3.0	3.0	-39	3.0	3.0	-39
L0072	7.7	3.0	-40	7.7	3.0	-40	7.7	3.0	-40	3.0	3.0	-40	3.0	3.0	-40
L0073	7.7	3.0	-41	7.7	3.0	-41	7.7	3.0	-41	3.0	3.0	-41	3.0	3.0	-41
L0074	7.7	3.0	-42	7.7	3.0	-42	7.7	3.0	-42	3.0	3.0	-42	3.0	3.0	-42
L0075	7.7	3.0	-43	7.7	3.0	-43	7.7	3.0	-43	3.0	3.0	-43	3.0	3.0	-43
L0076	7.7	3.0	-44	7.7	3.0	-44	7.7	3.0	-44	3.0	3.0	-44	3.0	3.0	-44
L0077	7.7	3.0	-45	7.7	3.0	-45	7.7	3.0	-45	3.0	3.0	-45	3.0	3.0	-45
L0078	7.7	3.0	-46	7.7	3.0	-46	7.7	3.0	-46	3.0	3.0	-46	3.0	3.0	-46
L0079	7.7	3.0	-47	7.7	3.0	-47	7.7	3.0	-47	3.0	3.0	-47	3.0	3.0	-47
L0080	7.7	3.0	-48	7.7	3.0	-48	7.7	3.0	-48	3.0	3.0	-48	3.0	3.0	-48
L0081	7.7	3.0	-49	7.7	3.0	-49	7.7	3.0	-49	3.0	3.0	-49	3.0	3.0	-49
L0082	7.7	3.0	-50	7.7	3.0	-50	7.7	3.0	-50	3.0	3.0	-50	3.0	3.0	-50
L0083	7.7	3.0	-51	7.7	3.0	-51	7.7	3.0	-51	3.0	3.0	-51	3.0	3.0	-51
L0084	7.7	3.0	-52	7.7	3.0	-52	7.7	3.0	-52	3.0	3.0	-52	3.0	3.0	-52
L0085	7.7	3.0	-53	7.7	3.0	-53	7.7	3.0	-53	3.0	3.0	-53	3.0	3.0	-53
L0086	7.7	3.0	-54	7.7	3.0	-54	7.7	3.0	-54	3.0	3.0	-54	3.0	3.0	-54
L0087	7.7	3.0	-55	7.7	3.0	-55	7.7	3.0	-55	3.0	3.0	-55	3.0	3.0	-55
L0088	7.7	3.0	-56	7.7	3.0	-56	7.7	3.0	-56	3.0	3.0	-56	3.0	3.0	-56
L0089	7.7	3.0	-57	7.7	3.0	-57	7.7	3.0	-57	3.0	3.0	-57	3.0	3.0	-57
L0090	7.7	3.0	-58	7.7	3.0	-58	7.7	3.0	-58	3.0	3.0	-58	3.0	3.0	-58
L0091	7.7	3.0	-59	7.7	3.0	-59	7.7	3.0	-59	3.0	3.0	-59	3.0	3.0	-59
L0092	7.7	3.0	-60	7.7	3.0	-60	7.7	3.0	-60	3.0	3.0	-60	3.0	3.0	-60
L0093	7.7	3.0	-61	7.7	3.0	-61	7.7	3.0	-61	3.0	3.0	-61	3.0	3.0	-61
L0094	7.7	3.0	-62	7.7	3.0	-62	7.7	3.0	-62	3.0	3.0	-62	3.0	3.0	-62
L0095	7.7	3.0	-6												

PARAMETER: 00392 SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE UNH G/CM

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 50.00, L041,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L070,L041,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE UNKNOWN

SAMPLE	REPORTED	1	REPORTED	2	REPORTED	3	REPORTED	4	REPORTED	5	REPORTED	6
LAB NO	VALUE	RANK	LAB NO	VALUE	RANK	LAB NO	VALUE	RANK	LAB NO	VALUE	RANK	LAB NO
L002	31.3	9.0	L003	29.6	7.00	L004	26.9	5.00	L005	26.2	1.0	
L004A	32.0	13.5	L004B	31.5	17.00	L004C	28.5	6.00	L005A	26.0	2.0	
L004D	26.0	1.0	L004E	27.0	3.0	L004F	25.0	7.00	L005B	24.5	4.0	
L004G	23.0	VL	L004H	25.0	VL	L004I	26.0	5.00	L005C	24.5	5.0	
L004J	23.0	7	L004K	25.0	3	L004L	26.0	5	L005D	26.0	3	
L004M	25.0	1	L004N	25.0	1	L004O	24.5	5	L005E	25.0	4	
L004P	25.0	1	L004Q	25.0	1	L004R	24.5	5	L005F	25.0	5	
L004S	25.0	1	L004T	25.0	1	L004U	24.5	5	L005G	25.0	6	
L004V	25.0	1	L004W	25.0	1	L004X	24.5	5	L005H	25.0	7	
L004Y	25.0	1	L004Z	25.0	1	L004AA	24.5	5	L005I	25.0	8	
L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	24.5	5	L005J	25.0	9	
L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	25.0	1	L004GG	24.5	5	L005H	25.0	10	
L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	25.0	1	L004JJ	24.5	5	L005K	25.0	11	
L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	25.0	1	L004MM	24.5	5	L005L	25.0	12	
L004NN	25.0	1	L004OO	25.0	1	L004PP	24.5	5	L005M	25.0	13	
L004QQ	25.0	1	L004RR	25.0	1	L004TT	24.5	5	L005N	25.0	14	
L004UU	25.0	1	L004VV	25.0	1	L004WW	24.5	5	L005O	25.0	15	
L004XX	25.0	1	L004YY	25.0	1	L004ZZ	24.5	5	L005P	25.0	16	
L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	24.5	5	L005Q	25.0	17	
L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	24.5	5	L005R	25.0	18	
L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	24.5	5	L005S	25.0	19	
L004JJ	25.0	1	L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	24.5	5	L005T	25.0	20	
L004MM	25.0	1	L004NN	25.0	1	L004OO	24.5	5	L005U	25.0	21	
L004PP	25.0	1	L004QQ	25.0	1	L004RR	24.5	5	L005V	25.0	22	
L004TT	25.0	1	L004UU	25.0	1	L004VV	24.5	5	L005W	25.0	23	
L004WW	25.0	1	L004XX	25.0	1	L004YY	24.5	5	L005X	25.0	24	
L004ZZ	25.0	1	L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	24.5	5	L005Y	25.0	25	
L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	24.5	5	L005Z	25.0	26	
L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	24.5	5	L005A	25.0	27	
L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	24.5	5	L005B	25.0	28	
L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	25.0	1	L004GG	24.5	5	L005C	25.0	29	
L004FF	25.0	1	L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	24.5	5	L005D	25.0	30	
L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	24.5	5	L005E	25.0	31	
L004HH	25.0	1	L004JJ	25.0	1	L004KK	24.5	5	L005F	25.0	32	
L004JJ	25.0	1	L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	24.5	5	L005G	25.0	33	
L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	25.0	1	L004MM	24.5	5	L005H	25.0	34	
L004LL	25.0	1	L004MM	25.0	1	L004OO	24.5	5	L005I	25.0	35	
L004MM	25.0	1	L004OO	25.0	1	L004PP	24.5	5	L005J	25.0	36	
L004OO	25.0	1	L004PP	25.0	1	L004TT	24.5	5	L005K	25.0	37	
L004PP	25.0	1	L004TT	25.0	1	L004WW	24.5	5	L005L	25.0	38	
L004TT	25.0	1	L004WW	25.0	1	L004ZZ	24.5	5	L005M	25.0	39	
L004WW	25.0	1	L004ZZ	25.0	1	L004AA	24.5	5	L005N	25.0	40	
L004ZZ	25.0	1	L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	24.5	5	L005O	25.0	41	
L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	24.5	5	L005P	25.0	42	
L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	24.5	5	L005Q	25.0	43	
L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	24.5	5	L005R	25.0	44	
L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	24.5	5	L005S	25.0	45	
L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	25.0	1	L004GG	24.5	5	L005T	25.0	46	
L004FF	25.0	1	L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	24.5	5	L005U	25.0	47	
L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	24.5	5	L005V	25.0	48	
L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	25.0	1	L004KK	24.5	5	L005W	25.0	49	
L004II	25.0	1	L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	24.5	5	L005X	25.0	50	
L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	25.0	1	L004MM	24.5	5	L005Y	25.0	51	
L004LL	25.0	1	L004MM	25.0	1	L004OO	24.5	5	L005Z	25.0	52	
L004MM	25.0	1	L004OO	25.0	1	L004PP	24.5	5	L005A	25.0	53	
L004OO	25.0	1	L004PP	25.0	1	L004TT	24.5	5	L005B	25.0	54	
L004PP	25.0	1	L004TT	25.0	1	L004WW	24.5	5	L005C	25.0	55	
L004TT	25.0	1	L004WW	25.0	1	L004ZZ	24.5	5	L005D	25.0	56	
L004WW	25.0	1	L004ZZ	25.0	1	L004AA	24.5	5	L005E	25.0	57	
L004ZZ	25.0	1	L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	24.5	5	L005F	25.0	58	
L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	24.5	5	L005G	25.0	59	
L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	24.5	5	L005H	25.0	60	
L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	24.5	5	L005I	25.0	61	
L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	24.5	5	L005J	25.0	62	
L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	25.0	1	L004GG	24.5	5	L005K	25.0	63	
L004FF	25.0	1	L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	24.5	5	L005L	25.0	64	
L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	24.5	5	L005M	25.0	65	
L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	25.0	1	L004KK	24.5	5	L005N	25.0	66	
L004II	25.0	1	L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	24.5	5	L005O	25.0	67	
L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	25.0	1	L004MM	24.5	5	L005P	25.0	68	
L004LL	25.0	1	L004MM	25.0	1	L004OO	24.5	5	L005Q	25.0	69	
L004MM	25.0	1	L004OO	25.0	1	L004PP	24.5	5	L005R	25.0	70	
L004OO	25.0	1	L004PP	25.0	1	L004TT	24.5	5	L005S	25.0	71	
L004PP	25.0	1	L004TT	25.0	1	L004WW	24.5	5	L005T	25.0	72	
L004TT	25.0	1	L004WW	25.0	1	L004ZZ	24.5	5	L005U	25.0	73	
L004WW	25.0	1	L004ZZ	25.0	1	L004AA	24.5	5	L005V	25.0	74	
L004ZZ	25.0	1	L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	24.5	5	L005W	25.0	75	
L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	24.5	5	L005X	25.0	76	
L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	24.5	5	L005Y	25.0	77	
L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	24.5	5	L005Z	25.0	78	
L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	24.5	5	L005A	25.0	79	
L004EE	25.0	1	L004FF	25.0	1	L004GG	24.5	5	L005B	25.0	80	
L004FF	25.0	1	L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	24.5	5	L005C	25.0	81	
L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	24.5	5	L005D	25.0	82	
L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	25.0	1	L004KK	24.5	5	L005E	25.0	83	
L004II	25.0	1	L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	24.5	5	L005F	25.0	84	
L004KK	25.0	1	L004LL	25.0	1	L004MM	24.5	5	L005G	25.0	85	
L004LL	25.0	1	L004MM	25.0	1	L004OO	24.5	5	L005H	25.0	86	
L004MM	25.0	1	L004OO	25.0	1	L004PP	24.5	5	L005I	25.0	87	
L004OO	25.0	1	L004PP	25.0	1	L004TT	24.5	5	L005J	25.0	88	
L004PP	25.0	1	L004TT	25.0	1	L004WW	24.5	5	L005K	25.0	89	
L004TT	25.0	1	L004WW	25.0	1	L004ZZ	24.5	5	L005L	25.0	90	
L004WW	25.0	1	L004ZZ	25.0	1	L004AA	24.5	5	L005M	25.0	91	
L004ZZ	25.0	1	L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	24.5	5	L005N	25.0	92	
L004AA	25.0	1	L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	24.5	5	L005O	25.0	93	
L004BB	25.0	1	L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	24.5	5	L005P	25.0	94	
L004CC	25.0	1	L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	24.5	5	L005Q	25.0	95	
L004DD	25.0	1	L004EE	25.0	1	L004GG	24.5	5	L005R	25.0	96	
L004EE	25.0	1	L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	24.5	5	L005S	25.0	97	
L004GG	25.0	1	L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	24.5	5	L005T	25.0	98	
L004HH	25.0	1	L004II	25.0	1	L004KK	24.5	5	L005U	25.0	99	
L004II	25.0	1	L004KK	25.0								

SAMPLE	LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L-002	7.9	10.0	1	23.4	9	35.4	23.5	93.3	1	41.0	6
L-003	6.0	2.2	2	26.0	1	31.0	22.0	92.0	2	42.8	1
L-004A	6.0	3.5	3	24.5	2	30.5	20.5	88.0	3	38.8	1
L-005	8.5	25.0	4	22.1	3	26.0	1.0	88.0	4	36.5	1
L-006	8.5	24.9	5	23.7	9	26.0	2.0	87.3	5	35.5	1
L-007	7.60	12.0	6	26.0	9	26.0	5.0	93.0	6	27.0	4
L-011A	7.60	10.0	7	26.0	8	26.0	2	25.5	7	27.0	3
L-013A	15.7	VH	8	34.0	3	35.6	2	96.2	8	44.4	2
L-013B	7.8	23.5	9	26.4	4	34.4	18.0	93.2	9	33.2	5
L-017B	5.9	20.0	10	25.0	6	29.0	1.0	10.0	10	27.0	0
L-022B	8.8	27.47	11	24.0	7	30.0	2.0	73.0	11	41.0	VL
L-024	7.05	25.0	12	26.0	8	26.0	3.0	22.0	12	45.0	VL
L-027	8.40	24.0	13	25.0	9	26.0	4.0	25.0	13	45.0	VL
L-029	7.6	17.0	14	26.0	5	26.0	5.0	15.0	14	45.0	VL
L-032	8.8	24.0	15	25.0	6	26.0	6.0	16.0	15	45.0	VL
L-034	5.8	15.0	16	25.0	7	26.0	7.0	17.0	16	45.0	VL
L-035	7.95	15.0	17	26.0	8	26.0	8.0	18.0	17	45.0	VL
L-036	11.4	VH	18	26.0	9	26.0	9.0	19.0	18	45.0	VL
L-038	8.00	17.0	19	25.0	10	27.0	1.0	21.0	19	45.0	VL
L-040	7.2	25.4	20	26.0	11	26.0	2.0	22.0	20	45.0	VL
L-061	7.5	8.00	21	25.4	12	26.0	3.0	17.0	21	45.0	VL
MEDIAN CONC.	7.875	26.800	22	25.4	13	33.000	33.000	93.200	23	43.400	000

METHOD CODING

LAB NO. TOTAL RANK AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED SUMMARY OF FLAGGING

L-002	110.00	1	0.00	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-003	151.00	1	0.73	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-004A	152.00	2	0.73	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-005	156.00	3	0.73	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-006	276.50	4	0.50	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-007	276.50	5	0.50	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-010	245.00	6	0.00	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-011A	245.00	7	0.00	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-013A	193.00	8	0.00	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-013B	189.00	9	0.00	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-021B	187.00	10	0.00	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-022B	189.00	11	0.00	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-024	187.00	12	0.00	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-027	187.00	13	0.00	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-029	187.00	14	0.00	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-032	187.00	15	0.00	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-034	187.00	16	0.00	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-035	187.00	17	0.00	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-036	187.00	18	0.00	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-040	187.00	19	0.00	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L-061	185.00	20	0.00	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

OVERALL AVERAGE CO-RANK IS 14.956

0

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .1400 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .1400

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF RANKED SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L002	9.0	6.227	11	LHHH	INSUFFICIENT DATA
L003	9.0	7.903	11	HHHVHVHVHV	
L004	9.0	6.500	11	LLVVL	
L005	8.0	5.227	11	LLVVL	
L010	1.0	6.000	11	LLVVL	
L011	0.0	6.000	11	LLVVL	
L012	0.0	6.000	11	LLVVL	
L018	1.0	6.000	11	LLVVL	
L022	1.0	6.000	11	LLVVL	
L023	1.0	7.500	11	VHHVHVHVHV	BIASED LOW
L025	1.0	6.000	8	VHHVHVHVHV	BIASED HIGH
L030	1.0	6.000	9	VHHVHVHVHV	BIASED LOW
L031	1.0	6.000	9	VHHVHVHVHV	BIASED LOW
L045	1.0	6.000	9	VHHVHVHVHV	BIASED LOW
L050	1.0	6.000	9	VHHVHVHVHV	BIASED LOW
L057	0.0	6.000	9	VHHVHVHVHV	BIASED LOW
L058	0.0	6.000	9	VHHVHVHVHV	BIASED LOW
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS	6.656				

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF RANKED SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L022	16.5	10.318	11	VVLLVLLVLLVLL	BIASED LOW
L031A	16.5	10.313	8	VVLLVLLVLLVLL	BIASED LOW
L010	11.0	8.000	3	VVLLVLL	
L011	11.0	8.000	3	VVLLVLL	
L015	4.0	3.667	3	VVLLVLL	
L004B	4.0	3.667	3	VVLLVLL	
L002B	6.0	5.227	11	VVLLVLL	
L011B	6.0	5.000	11	VVLLVLL	
L018	6.0	5.000	11	VVLLVLL	
L045	7.0	5.227	11	VVLLVLL	
L023	7.0	5.227	11	VVLLVLL	
L003	3.0	2.000	5	VVLLVLL	INSUFFICIENT DATA
L007	9.0	7.903	11	VVLLVLLVLLVLL	
L006	3.0	2.000	5	VVLLVLLVLLVLL	
L025	3.0	2.000	5	VVLLVLLVLLVLL	
L024	6.0	5.000	11	VVLLVLLVLLVLL	
L026	6.0	5.000	11	VVLLVLLVLLVLL	
L046	5.0	3.500	6	VVLLVLLVLLVLL	INSUFFICIENT DATA
L030	5.0	3.500	10	VVLLVLLVLLVLL	INSUFFICIENT DATA
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS	6.656				

MAJOR IONS LRAP NO. 4

LOWER LIMITS FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERRORS
LABORATORIES YIELD TO REPORT: L071, L041, L051, L054, L056

83/11/09

PAGE

**QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO**

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .0500 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0000

SAMPLE	LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
11	L002	.056	1.0	.000	0.613	10.0	0.00	6.00	0.09	0.00	2.00
	L003	.054	1.0	.000	.084	8.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.054	0.00
	L006	.058	1.1	.000	.088	7.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.058	0.00
	L010	.054	1.1	.000	.091	6.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.054	0.00
	L012	.054	1.1	.000	.091	6.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.054	0.00
	L020	.054	1.1	.000	.091	6.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.054	0.00
	L022	.052	1.1	.000	.091	6.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.052	0.00
	L023	.051	1.1	.000	.091	6.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.051	0.00
	L024	.051	1.1	.000	.091	6.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.051	0.00
	L025	.051	1.1	.000	.091	6.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.051	0.00
	L026	.051	1.1	.000	.091	6.0	0.00	1.01	.500	.051	0.00
	L029	.047	1.2	.000	.098	5.0	0.00	1.02	.500	.047	0.00
	L031A	.055	1.3	.000	.115	4.0	0.00	1.03	.500	.055	0.00
	L032A	.055	1.3	.000	.115	4.0	0.00	1.03	.500	.055	0.00
	L032L	-	1.4	L	.112	3.0	0.00	1.04	.500	.052	L
	L033	.052	1.4	.000	.114	3.0	0.00	1.04	.500	.052	0.00
	L045	.052	1.4	.000	.114	3.0	0.00	1.04	.500	.052	0.00
	L046	.044	1.5	.000	.113	2.0	0.00	1.05	.500	.044	0.00
MEDIAN		.040	1.30	.040	.040	1.00	.040	.040	.040	.040	.010

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF		METHOD CODING
				FLAGGING	TECHNICIAN	
L003	57.50	6.143	11	VHH VHVHVHVH	BIASED LOW	TECHNICIAN
L006	57.00	3.033	10	VLV LVL VL VL	IN SUFFICIENT DATA	TECHNICIAN
L010	69.50	14.917	6	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED LOW	TECHNICIAN
L020	74.00	8.222	9	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L023	74.50	2.250	1	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED LOW	TECHNICIAN
L025	77.00	1.000	7	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L029	64.00	7.167	9	VLV LVL VL VL	IN SUFFICIENT DATA	TECHNICIAN
L034	103.50	1.214	10	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L035	82.50	1.214	11	VLV LVL VL VL	IN SUFFICIENT DATA	TECHNICIAN
L045	32.50	3.214	9	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED LOW	TECHNICIAN
L046	68.00	7.956	9	VLV LVL VL VL	IN SUFFICIENT DATA	TECHNICIAN
OVERALL AVERAGE	7.162					
OVERALL RANK	15					

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF		METHOD CODING
				FLAGGING	TECHNICIAN	
L022	22.50	3.250	10	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED LOW	TECHNICIAN
L026	32.50	3.600	10	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED LOW	TECHNICIAN
L027	32.50	3.600	9	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED LOW	TECHNICIAN
L028	25.50	4.250	6	VLV LVL VL VL	IN SUFFICIENT DATA	TECHNICIAN
L029	63.50	6.318	11	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L030	63.50	7.167	9	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L031	63.50	7.545	11	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L032	63.50	7.545	9	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L033	63.50	7.545	7	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L034	63.50	7.545	9	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L035	63.50	7.545	7	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L036	63.50	7.545	9	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L037	63.50	7.545	7	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L038	63.50	7.545	9	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L039	63.50	7.545	7	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
L040	63.50	7.545	9	VLV LVL VL VL	BIASED HIGH	TECHNICIAN
OVERALL AVERAGE	7.162					
OVERALL RANK	15					

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MEASUREMENTS OF NITRATE + NITRITE

1945 STAP NO. 4

OWNER LIMITS FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERRORS
ABORATORY RESULTS YET TO REPORTED ARE NONE
ABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

**QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO L7R 4A6**

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OWNER LIMITS FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .1500 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0000

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OVERALL AVERAGE

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LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF PLUGGING					
			BIASED	LOW	TECHNICON	TECHNICON	TECHNICON	TECHNICON
0069	7.0.50	6.40.9	11	VLL	L			
0018	6.2.00	6.0.88.9	9					
045	7.0.00	7.0.00	11	VLLV	L			
049	8.1.50	8.45.8	10	VLLV	L			
044A	9.0.00	8.88.9	9	VLL	L			
049A	9.0.50	8.90.9	11	VLL	L			
049B	9.0.50	10.25.0	10	VLL	L			
049C	10.1.50	10.1.25	7	VLL	L			
049D	11.0.50	11.1.45	11	VLL	L			
049E	11.1.50	11.1.57	7	VLL	L			
049F	12.0.50	12.1.62	5	VLL	L			
049G	12.1.50	12.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049H	12.2.50	12.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049I	12.3.50	12.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049J	12.4.50	12.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049K	12.5.50	12.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049L	12.6.50	12.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049M	12.7.50	12.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049N	12.8.50	12.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049O	12.9.50	12.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049P	13.0.50	13.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049Q	13.1.50	13.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049R	13.2.50	13.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049S	13.3.50	13.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049T	13.4.50	13.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049U	13.5.50	13.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049V	13.6.50	13.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049W	13.7.50	13.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049X	13.8.50	13.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049Y	13.9.50	13.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049Z	14.0.50	14.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AA	14.1.50	14.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AB	14.2.50	14.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AC	14.3.50	14.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AD	14.4.50	14.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AE	14.5.50	14.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AF	14.6.50	14.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AG	14.7.50	14.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AH	14.8.50	14.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AI	14.9.50	14.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AJ	15.0.50	15.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AK	15.1.50	15.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AL	15.2.50	15.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AM	15.3.50	15.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AN	15.4.50	15.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AO	15.5.50	15.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AP	15.6.50	15.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AQ	15.7.50	15.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AR	15.8.50	15.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AS	15.9.50	15.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AT	16.0.50	16.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AU	16.1.50	16.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AV	16.2.50	16.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AW	16.3.50	16.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AX	16.4.50	16.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AY	16.5.50	16.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	16.6.50	16.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	16.7.50	16.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	16.8.50	16.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	16.9.50	16.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.0.50	17.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.1.50	17.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.2.50	17.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.3.50	17.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.4.50	17.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.5.50	17.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.6.50	17.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.7.50	17.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.8.50	17.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	17.9.50	17.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.0.50	18.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.1.50	18.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.2.50	18.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.3.50	18.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.4.50	18.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.5.50	18.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.6.50	18.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.7.50	18.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.8.50	18.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	18.9.50	18.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.0.50	19.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.1.50	19.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.2.50	19.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.3.50	19.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.4.50	19.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.5.50	19.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.6.50	19.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.7.50	19.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.8.50	19.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	19.9.50	19.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.0.50	20.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.1.50	20.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.2.50	20.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.3.50	20.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.4.50	20.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.5.50	20.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.6.50	20.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.7.50	20.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.8.50	20.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	20.9.50	20.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.0.50	21.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.1.50	21.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.2.50	21.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.3.50	21.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.4.50	21.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.5.50	21.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.6.50	21.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.7.50	21.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.8.50	21.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	21.9.50	21.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.0.50	22.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.1.50	22.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.2.50	22.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.3.50	22.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.4.50	22.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.5.50	22.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.6.50	22.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.7.50	22.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.8.50	22.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	22.9.50	22.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.0.50	23.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.1.50	23.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.2.50	23.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.3.50	23.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.4.50	23.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.5.50	23.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.6.50	23.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.7.50	23.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.8.50	23.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	23.9.50	23.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.0.50	24.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.1.50	24.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.2.50	24.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.3.50	24.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.4.50	24.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.5.50	24.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.6.50	24.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.7.50	24.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.8.50	24.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	24.9.50	24.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.0.50	25.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.1.50	25.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.2.50	25.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.3.50	25.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.4.50	25.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.5.50	25.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.6.50	25.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.7.50	25.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.8.50	25.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	25.9.50	25.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.0.50	26.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.1.50	26.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.2.50	26.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.3.50	26.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.4.50	26.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.5.50	26.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.6.50	26.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.7.50	26.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.8.50	26.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	26.9.50	26.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.0.50	27.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.1.50	27.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.2.50	27.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.3.50	27.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.4.50	27.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.5.50	27.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.6.50	27.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.7.50	27.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.8.50	27.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	27.9.50	27.9.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.0.50	28.0.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.1.50	28.1.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.2.50	28.2.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.3.50	28.3.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.4.50	28.4.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.5.50	28.5.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.6.50	28.6.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.7.50	28.7.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.8.50	28.8.72	1	VLL	L			
049AZ	28.9.50	28.9.72	1	VLL	L	</		

**QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO**

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE REPORT ARE NOT LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED

RECALL LIMITS FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERRORS • USE CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .00001

SAMPLE	LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
6	6010	-0.023	2.00	-0.21	3.53	-0.19	1.50	-0.17	1.50	-0.014	3.00	-0.014	3.00	-0.014	3.00	-0.014	3.00	-0.014	3.00
5	6011	-0.021	2.00	-0.22	3.53	-0.24	3.00	-0.22	3.00	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
4	6012	-0.032	5.00	-0.25	6.59	-0.22	5.00	-0.24	5.00	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
3	6013	-0.03	5.00	-0.27	7.59	-0.22	5.00	-0.26	5.00	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
2	6014	-0.031	5.00	-0.28	8.59	-0.22	5.00	-0.25	5.00	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
1	6015	-0.03	5.00	-0.29	9.59	-0.22	5.00	-0.24	5.00	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
6016	A	-0.031	5.00	-0.32	10.59	-0.22	5.00	-0.23	5.00	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
6017	B	-0.031	5.00	-0.33	11.59	-0.22	5.00	-0.22	5.00	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
6018	C	-0.045	3.00	-0.21	3.53	-0.19	1.50	-0.19	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
6019	D	-0.060	4.00	-0.24	3.53	-0.21	1.50	-0.19	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
6020	E	-0.060	4.00	-0.26	4.00	-0.24	1.50	-0.23	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50	-0.13	1.50
6021	F	-0.028	2.00	-0.21	2.00	-0.21	2.00	-0.21	2.00	-0.05	3.00	-0.05	3.00	-0.05	3.00	-0.05	3.00	-0.05	3.00

SAMPLE	LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L015	0014W	2.00	063	2.53	0014W	2.50	009	2.50	001W	1.50	
L016	0014W	2.00	061W	1.93	0014W	1.50	001	1.50	001W	1.50	
L022	0021VH	4.00	056	4.00	0014	4.00	0014	5.00	001VH	5.00	
L029	0021VH	5.00	031VH	5.10	021VH	5.00	0014	5.00	021VH	5.00	
L031A	002W	0.00	12W	0.00	02W	0.00	02W	0.00	01W	0.00	
L031B	002W	0.00	14W	0.00	01W	0.00	01W	0.00	01W	0.00	
L045	0004W	2.00	003T	2.53	031T	2.50	009	2.50	001T	1.50	
L065	005W	0.00	005W	0.00	005W	0.00	008	0.00	005W	0.00	
EDTA	ZONG	0.001	003	0.001	001	0.001	001	0.001	001	0.010	0.001

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING
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JVERKALIS AVERAUE = 3.508

PARAMETER: 06002 DISOLVED ORG CARBON
MAJOR IONS LRAP NO.4

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO L0R 1J0

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 3.0000
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L007,L008,L011,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L003	1.0	1.50	13.	1.50	16.	2.00	1.	1.00	1.	2.00	1.
L004A	1.0	1.2	H	1.3	9	1.2	2	1.2	5	1.2	6
L004B	1.0	1.5	VH	1.4	8	1.4	8	1.2	50	1.0	25
L0022	1.0	1.5	VH	1.3	25	1.3	1	1.6	1	1.0	10
L0023	1.0	1.5	H	1.2	4	1.1	30	1.4	50	1.1	30
L0025	1.0	1.5	H	1.0	1	1.0	5	1.5	5	1.5	5
L0029	1.0	1.5	1	1.3	72	1.5	28	1.6	50	1.6	50
L0031A	1.0	1.5	1	1.3	33	1.4	50	1.3	52	1.4	52
L0033	1.0	1.5	1	1.3	33	1.3	50	1.9	50	2.0	50
L0045	1.0	1.5	1	1.3	33	1.5	50	1.1	10	1.1	10
L0053	1.0	1.5	1	1.5	50	1.5	50	1.9	50	1.9	50
MEDIAN	1.2	1.2	4	1.5	4	6.00	9	6.00	9	6.00	9
CONC.	1.1505	1.15	715	9.50	6	5.00	11	6.00	5	5.00	10
						8.015		11.200		6.350	
											2.000

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L003	.3	3.06	6	4.00	7	5.50	1	1.00	1	1.50	1
L004A	1.0	1.0	1	1.00	255	10.00	1	1.00	1	1.00	1
L004B	2.2	1.5	1	1.50	2.50	10.00	1	1.50	1	1.50	1
L0011	2.62	2.82	1	2.82	8	3.50	1	3.50	1	3.50	1
L0022	2.62	2.92	1	2.92	9	3.50	1	3.50	1	3.50	1
L0023	1.5	1.5	1	1.50	2	4.50	1	4.50	1	4.50	1
L0025	1.25	1.25	1	1.25	4	5.00	1	5.00	1	5.00	1
L0029	1.25	1.25	1	1.25	4	5.00	1	5.00	1	5.00	1
L0031A	1.25	1.25	1	1.25	4	5.00	1	5.00	1	5.00	1
L0033	1.25	1.25	1	1.25	4	5.00	1	5.00	1	5.00	1
L0045	1.25	1.25	1	1.25	4	5.00	1	5.00	1	5.00	1
L0053	1.25	1.25	1	1.25	4	5.00	1	5.00	1	5.00	1
MEDIAN	1.25	1.25	1	1.25	4	5.00	1	5.00	1	5.00	1
CONC.	.910	1.450		0.700		2.300		2.700			

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L 003	30	0.0	2.727	1 1	BIASED LOW
L 004	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 004A	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	VHVHVHVH
L 012	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HH
L 022	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 023	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 029	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 032	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 033	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 034	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 035	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 045	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 053	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
L 058	1	0.0	1.919	1 1	HHHVVVHH
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS	6	6.964			IN SUFFICIENT DATA

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
L 033	1	0.0	1.611	9	L
L 033A	1	0.0	2.727	1 1	BIASED LOW
L 035	1	0.0	3.809	1 1	BIASED LOW
L 0352	1	0.0	3.809	1 1	BIASED LOW
L 0358	1	0.0	5.455	1 1	BIASED LOW
L 045	1	0.0	6.700	1 1	BIASED LOW
L 052	1	0.0	7.273	1 1	L
L 061	1	0.0	9.136	1 1	HH
L 064B	1	0.0	9.575	1 1	VHVHVHVH
L 0648	1	0.0	10.045	1 1	VHVHVHVH
L 023	1	0.0	10.045	1 1	VHVHVHVH
L 029	1	0.0	10.163	1 1	VHVHVHVH
L 064A	1	0.0	11.286	1 1	VHVHVHVH
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS	6	6.964			IN SUFFICIENT DATA

APPENDIX II

TABULATION OF LABORATORY APPRAISALS

Attachment 1
November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L002

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - (L002) non IC method, Satisfactory

Sulfate - L002A Technicon: Bias high, Two results flagged high
L002B I.C. satisfactory

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory on the three samples ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Three results were flagged; two results were high and
one result was very high

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Samples #2,4 are flagged low and #8 and 11 are flagged high

Reactive Silica - Satisfactory

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory, except for a low result on sample #8
L002B - Satisfactory except for a low result on sample #8

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L003

Calcium - Two samples flagged high

Magnesium - Satisfactory, except for a high flag on one sample

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Six samples flagged. One high, four very high, one very low.

Chloride - L003 (Non IC method), satisfactory except for 1 result flagged H

Sulfate - L003A - I.C. satisfactory
L003B - bias low (non IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - (L003B) - Satisfactory, on the three samples ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - (L003A) - 1 result flagged high, otherwise results are satisfactory

pH - One result flagged very low and one flagged very high

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Insufficient data

Reactive Silica - Satisfactory

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory, except for one result flagged low

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - Results are slightly bias low, even though no results were flagged

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L004A

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Five samples flagged, one high, four very high

Sodium - Results are bias low, however no samples are flagged

Potassium - Results are bias low, 5 samples are flagged low

Chloride - (non IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory, except one sample is flagged high (non IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory on the three samples ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - One sample flagged high and one flagged low

Specific Conductivity - Results are ranked bias low; four results are flagged very low and two are just low

Colour - Seven samples are flagged; three are very high; two are high and two are very low

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Three results are flagged; two are low and one is very low

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic

Carbon - Two results are flagged; one is high and one is very high

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L004B

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - One sample flagged low, three flagged very low; results are bias low

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Two results flagged low

Chloride - Three samples are flagged high (non IC method data set)

Sulfate - Satisfactory, except one sample is flagged low (non IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - Two results are flagged, out of the eight ranked; one is high and one is very high

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Eight samples are flagged very high, 1 result flagged high, overall ranking indicates results bias high

Specific Conductivity - Ten samples are flagged; ranking indicates results are bias low. ie: nine are very low and one low

Colour - Four samples are flagged; three are low and one is very low

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - Five results are flagged; three are high and two are very high

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L006

Calcium - One result flagged low and one flagged very low

Magnesium - two results flagged very high

Sodium - Six results are flagged very high; overall ranking indicates results are bias high

Potassium - Ten samples are flagged; four are high, six are very high
Results are bias high

Chloride - Satisfactory (non IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (non IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - No results are flagged, however ranking indicates results are bias low

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Satisfactory

Specific Conductivity - Results are ranked slightly bias high, even though no samples are flagged

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - Results are bias low; no samples are flagged

Nitrate/Nitrite - Results are bias low; three samples are flagged, two are low and one is very low

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

November 9, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L007

Calcium

No results reported

Magnesium

Sodium

Potassium

Chloride

Sulfate

Acidity

Alkalinity (Total)

Gran Total Alkalinity

pH

Specific Conductivity

Colour

Reactive Silica

Nitrate/Nitrite

Barium

Dissolved Organic
Carbon

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L009

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - One result is flagged high

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - No results reported

Sulfate - No results reported

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Satisfactory

Specific Conductivity - Results are slightly bias high; no samples are flagged

Colour - No results are reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - No results reported

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L010

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory, except for one low result

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Five results are flagged; one is very low, two are high and two are very high; results are erratic (non IC method)

Sulfate - Bias high, ten samples are flagged; five are high and five are very high (non IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory, except for a high result on sample #10

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - satisfactory except for one low result

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Two samples are flagged low (#3 and #4)

Reactive Silica - All six results ranked are flagged; five are very high and one is high

Nitrate/Nitrite - Three results are flagged very high, ranking indicates results are bias high

Barium - Results appear satisfactory, although data is bias low. This is because the range is low and the number of data sets is insufficient.

Dissolved Organic

Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L011
Total # of samples is 11

Calcium - One result is flagged very low

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Ranking indicates results are bias low; four samples are flagged very low and four are just low

Potassium - One result is low, one is high and three are very high

Chloride - Ranking indicates results are bias low; one sample is flagged low (non IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (non IC method)

Acidity - Ranking indicates results are bias high; two are flagged high and one very high

Alkalinity (Total) - Three results are flagged low out of the six that are ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Two flagged results; one is flagged high and one is flagged very high

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory, except for a low result on sample #9

Colour - Satisfactory by both methods

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Ranking indicates results are bias low, however no results are flagged

Barium - Appears satisfactory, although bias low; This is because the concentration range is low and the number of data sets is insufficient

Dissolved Organic Carbon - Four results are flagged very high

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L013A

Calcium - No results reported

Magnesium - No results reported

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - One sample was flagged low and one very low

Chloride - Satisfactory (IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - No results reported

Specific Conductivity - Two results flagged very high; ie: samples #7, 8

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L013B

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Two results are flagged high

Sodium - Satisfactory, except for one result (#11) flagged high

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - No results reported

Sulfate - No results reported

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Satisfactory

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory, except sample #1 is flagged very high

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - No results reported

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L014

Calcium - One result is flagged low and one flagged very high

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - One sample flagged low and one sample flagged very low, non IC method

Sulfate - Satisfactory (non IC method)

Acidity - Nine samples are flagged; two are very low and seven are low.
Ranking indicates samples are bias low

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory for the four results ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample #11

Specific Conductivity - One sample flagged very low; two flagged high
and one flagged low

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - No results reported

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L016

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory, except for a high flag on one sample

Sodium - Results are slightly bias low; no samples were flagged

Potassium - Results are bias low, one result is flagged low

Chloride - Two samples are flagged very low (non IC method)

Sulfate - Ranking indicates results are bias low; two samples are flagged low and two are very low (non IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory except one sample is flagged high; ie. #10

Alkalinity (Total) - Ranking indicates results are bias low; three results are flagged, two are low and one is very low

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Satisfactory, except for one sample flagged low; ie. #4

Specific Conductivity - No results reported

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - No results reported

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L020

Calcium - One result is flagged very high

Magnesium - One result is flagged high and one very high

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Two results are flagged low, one high and two very high. Flags may not have occurred if data had been reported to more significant figures

Chloride - Two results are flagged very high (non IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (non IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory, except one sample was flagged high

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported.

Gran Total Alkalinity - Two results of the five ranked are flagged. One is flagged very low and one very high

pH - Satisfactory, except for one sample flagged high

Specific Conductivity - No results reported

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - Satisfactory

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

Attachment 1
November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L021B

Calcium - Two results are flagged low and three very low

Magnesium - One result flagged low and one very low

Sodium - Ranking indicates results are bias high; three samples were flagged very high and four high

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Satisfactory (IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Satisfactory

Specific Conductivity - Ranking indicates results are bias low, ten samples are flagged; nine are very low and one is low

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - Ranking indicates results are bias low, six samples flagged very low

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

*Note: L021A - No results reported on any of the samples

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L022

Calcium - Two results flagged high and one very high. Results are bias high

Magnesium - Two results are flagged high and one very high

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Nine samples flagged; one is low and eight very low. Results are bias low

Chloride - One sample is flagged high, results are bias low (IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory on the six results ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Two results flagged very low

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory, except for two low results

Colour - Ranking indicates results are bias low; nine samples flagged five are very low, four are low

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - One result flagged very high

Barium - Appears satisfactory. *Note: There really isn't enough data present to make this assessment properly

Dissolved Organic Carbon - Satisfactory, except for two results flagged high

Attachment 1
November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L023

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - One result is flagged low, one very low, and one very high

Sodium - Satisfactory, except for a high flag on one sample

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Satisfactory (non IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (non IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample #8

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Satisfactory

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Satisfactory

Reactive Silica - Bias high on the seven samples ranked; no flagged results

Nitrate/Nitrite - Two results flagged, one very low and one very high

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L0_24

Calcium - Satisfactory, except for a high flag on one sample

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Satisfactory (non IC method)

Sulfate - No results reported

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory

Gran Total Alkalinity - Ranking indicates results are bias low. One result is low and one is very low

pH - Satisfactory

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Five samples flagged; four are very high and one is high

Reactive Silica - Satisfactory

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L025

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - One result is flagged very high

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Satisfactory (IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory, except a low flag on sample six

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - Two results flagged; one very low and one very high

pH - Six samples flagged; five very high, one low

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Four samples flagged; two high and two low

Reactive Silica - Satisfactory

Nitrate/Nitrite - Three results flagged low

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic

Carbon - Results are slightly bias low; however no results are flagged.

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L029

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Satisfactory (IC method)

Sulfate - Ranking indicates results are bias low; no results are flagged
(IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory on the six results ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Three results flagged low, overall ranking indicates results
are bias low

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - Satisfactory

Nitrate/Nitrite - Three results are flagged low

Barium - Eleven results flagged very high; results are bias high

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - Two results flagged high

November 7, 1983

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L030

Calcium - No results reported

Magnesium - No results reported

Sodium - No results reported

Potassium - No results reported

Chloride - No results reported

Sulfate - No results reported

Acidity - Results are slightly bias low, no flagged samples

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - Satisfactory

pH - Satisfactory

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Results are ranked bias high; five are flagged very high

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory, except one result is flagged low

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L031A

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Satisfactory on the two results reported (non IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory on the two results reported (non IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory on the one result

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Satisfactory, except for a high flag on samples #8 and #10

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Ranking indicates results are bias low; five samples are flagged low

Reactive Silica - Results rank bias high; four samples have high flags

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory, except for one result flagged high

Barium - Appears satisfactory. *Note: Limited data makes this assessment difficult.

Dissolved Organic Carbon - Results are slightly bias low; no samples are flagged

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L031B

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Satisfactory, except for one high result

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Satisfactory, except for one high result (non IC method)

Sulfate - Four samples are flagged; one low and three very low.
Ranking indicates results are bias low (non IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory on all of the results ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - No results reported

Specific Conductivity - No results reported

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory

Barium - Method insensitive, no results ranked

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L032

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Satisfactory, except for a low flag on one sample

Potassium - One result was flagged low and one very low

Chloride - Satisfactory (IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory; except for a low result on #10

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - Satisfactory, except for a low result on sample #8

pH - One result flagged very low, and one result flagged high

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - Five samples are flagged, four are low and one is very high

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - Satisfactory, except for one result flagged low

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L033

Calcium - Two results were flagged, one low and one very low.
*Note: Only three results were ranked

Magnesium - One result of the two results ranked is flagged very low

Sodium - Satisfactory on the six results ranked

Potassium - One result of the five results ranked is flagged low

Chloride - One very high flag out of eight ranked results (non IC method)

Sulfate - Two of the four results are flagged very high (non IC method)

Acidity - Insufficient data

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory on the one result ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Four samples flagged; one low and three very low; results are bias low

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - Satisfactory on the six results ranked

Nitrate/Nitrite - One result flagged very low out of the four results that got ranked

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic

Carbon - Results are ranked bias low; one result is also flagged low

Attachment 1

November 9, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L040

Calcium

No results reported

Magnesium

Sodium

Potassium

Chloride

Sulfate

Acidity

Alkalinity (Total)

Gran Total Alkalinity

pH

Specific Conductivity

Colour

Reactive Silica

Nitrate/Nitrite

Barium

Dissolved Organic
Carbon

L040

November 9, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L0 41

Calcium

No results reported

Magnesium

Sodium

Potassium

Chloride

Sulfate

Acidity

Alkalinity (Total)

Gran Total Alkalinity

pH

Specific Conductivity

Colour

Reactive Silica

Nitrate/Nitrite

Barium

Dissolved Organic
Carbon

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L042

Calcium - One result is flagged high and one very low

Magnesium - Satisfactory except one result was flagged low

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Seven results flagged; one was low, five were very low, and one very high. Data appears to be erratic (non IC method)

Sulfate - Three results are flagged low and four very low. Results are bias low (non IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory, except for one high result

Alkalinity (Total) - Results are biased very high. Nine results flagged very high

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Two results flagged; one high and one very high

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory, except for low result on sample #9

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - No results reported

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L044

Calcium - Two results flagged low and three very low. Results are bias low

Magnesium - Nine samples are flagged, two are low, seven are very low; results are bias low

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - One result flagged very high

Chloride - Satisfactory (IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Three results flagged; one very low and two low

Specific Conductivity - Ten samples are flagged, nine very low and one low; Ranking indicates bias low results

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Seven samples flagged very high. Ranking indicates results are biased high

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L045

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Results are slightly bias high

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - One result is flagged low; results are slightly bias low

Chloride - One sample flagged very low (non IC method)

Sulfate - Two samples flagged very low and one flagged low (non IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - Satisfactory on the four results ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Two results flagged low; overall ranking indicates results are bias low

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Three samples flagged, two high and one low

Reactive Silica - Ranking indicates results are bias low. No samples are flagged.

Nitrate/Nitrite - Results are bias low, one result is flagged low

Barium - Appears satisfactory

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - Satisfactory

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L046

Calcium - Two results are flagged low

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Two results are flagged high. Overall ranking indicates results are bias high

Potassium - Results are bias low, no flagged results

Chloride - Four results are flagged very high, ranking indicates high bias (non IC method)

Sulfate - Two results are flagged very low and one is flagged low (non IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory, except for sample #2 is flagged very high

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - Satisfactory

pH - Satisfactory

Specific Conductivity - Two results are flagged very high; and one flagged low

Colour - Insufficient data, one sample flagged very high

Reactive Silica - One flagged very low, one result flagged high and one flagged very high

Nitrate/Nitrite - Three results flagged very low

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

November 9, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L051

Calcium

No results reported

Magnesium

Sodium

Potassium

Chloride

Sulfate

Acidity

Alkalinity (Total)

Gran Total Alkalinity

pH

Specific Conductivity

Colour

Reactive Silica

Nitrate/Nitrite

Barium

Dissolved Organic
Carbon

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L053

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Results have a slight bias high, however no flagged results

Chloride - Satisfactory, except for one result flagged very high (non IC method)

Sulfate - L053A - one flagged low and one flagged very low (non IC method)
L053B - six results flagged; five very high and one high: Bias high
(non IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Satisfactory

Specific Conductivity - No results reported

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Three results flagged low.

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - Satisfactory, except for one result flagged high

November 9, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L054

Calcium

No results reported

Magnesium

Sodium

Potassium

Chloride

Sulfate

Acidity

Alkalinity (Total)

Gran Total Alkalinity

pH

Specific Conductivity

Colour

Reactive Silica

Nitrate/Nitrite

Barium

Dissolved Organic
Carbon

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November 9, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L056

Calcium No results reported

Magnesium

Sodium

Potassium

Chloride

Sulfate

Acidity

Alkalinity (Total)

Gran Total Alkalinity

pH

Specific Conductivity

Colour

Reactive Silica

Nitrate/Nitrite

Barium

Dissolved Organic
Carbon

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L057

Calcium - Nine samples are flagged very high, results are bias high

Magnesium - Two results are flagged low and five very low; results are bias low

Sodium - Results are bias low, however no samples have been flagged

Potassium - One result is flagged very low, one low, one high and one very high
Results appear to be erratic

Chloride - Six samples are flagged very low and two are flagged very high.
Data appears to be erratic. (non IC method)

Sulfate - Results are bias low; one sample is flagged very low (IC method)

Acidity - Satisfactory, except for a high flag on #10

Alkalinity (Total) - One result flagged very low on the six results ranked

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Four results are flagged low; ranking indicates samples are bias low

Specific Conductivity - Six samples flagged; one low, one very low, three high, and one very high. Results are erratic.

Colour - Satisfactory, except for two samples flagged high

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Seven samples flagged very high, ranking indicates samples are bias high

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L058

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - One result flagged low, overall ranking indicates results are bias low

Potassium - Satisfactory, except for one result flagged high

Chloride - One result flagged high and one very high (non IC method)

Sulfate - Results are bias high, although no results are flagged (IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - One result flagged very low and two high

pH - Two results are flagged high, ranking indicates results are bias high

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - Satisfactory, except one sample is flagged low

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Satisfactory, except for one high result

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - Satisfactory, on the six results reported

November 7, 1983

LRTAP STUDY #L4

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L060

Calcium - Two results flagged very high

Magnesium - Ten results flagged very high, data is bias high

Sodium - Six results are flagged high, ranking indicates results are bias high

Potassium - Six results are flagged; four high and two very high. Data is bias high

Chloride - Results are bias low. (No flags) (IC method)

Sulfate - Satisfactory (IC method)

Acidity - Two results are flagged very high and one high; ranking indicates results are bias high

Alkalinity (Total) - Four results are flagged high and three are flagged very high

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - Three results are flagged low; ranking indicates results are bias low

Specific Conductivity - Six results are flagged very low, ranking indicates results are bias low

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Two results flagged high and six results flagged very high. Ranking indicates results are bias high

Barium - Data appears satisfactory, however note, there weren't really enough labs participating

Dissolved Organic
Carbon - No results reported

November 7, 1983

Appraisals

Your Laboratory Number is L061

Calcium - Satisfactory

Magnesium - Satisfactory

Sodium - Satisfactory

Potassium - Satisfactory

Chloride - Satisfactory (IC method)

Sulfate - Results are slightly bias high, no results are flagged (IC method)

Acidity - No results reported

Alkalinity (Total) - No results reported

Gran Total Alkalinity - No results reported

pH - One result flagged low, one result flagged very high

Specific Conductivity - Satisfactory

Colour - No results reported

Reactive Silica - No results reported

Nitrate/Nitrite - Three results are flagged high and one very high

Barium - No results reported

Dissolved Organic Carbon - No results reported

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