

NWRI CONTRIBUTION NO 85-42

LRTAP Intercomparison Study No. L-5
Major Ions, Nutrients and Physical
Properties in Water

K.I. Aspila and S. Todd

LRTAP INTERCOMPARISON STUDY L-5:

MAJOR IONS, NUTRIENTS AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES IN WATER

by

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July 1984

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Canadian LRTAP program (long range transport of atmospheric pollutants) involves many different laboratories who individually produce data for regional or national objectives. If these data are to be merged or if they are to be used to establish long-term trends it is imperative that the data be verified as comparable between laboratories and that laboratories have produced data in a controlled and unbiased manner. This report describes a fifth interlaboratory study that addresses these issues.

This study consisted of 10 water samples and was distributed to 54 laboratories who were requested to analyze for 12 different constituents. Data provided were analyzed for bias by the rank order method of Youden. Results which deviated significantly from interlaboratory medians were flagged.

This report is a compilation of all results received and evaluated. The individual laboratory appraisals that were provided to participants on April 2, 1984 are included. It is hoped, where warranted, that individual laboratories have taken appropriate corrective action in their measurement process.

ABSTRACT

This report is a compilation of results received and evaluated for LRTAP interlaboratory study L-5. The report includes all laboratory specific appraisals that had been provided earlier (April 2, 1984) to laboratory heads and project managers. The study consisted of 10 samples of which six were natural waters derived from LRTAP watershed programs or precipitation networks. One sample was from Lake Superior and the other three were synthetic. Laboratory data sets were appraised for bias by the rank order method of Youden. Individual sample results were flagged if deviating significantly from interlaboratory median values. The parameters included Ca, Mg, Na, K, Cl, SO₄, acidity, total alkalinity, gran alkalinity, pH, specific conductance, colour, reactive silica and NO₃ plus NO₂. Included in this report is a brief comparison of bias and flag frequency for each participant in studies L-1, L-3, L-4 and L-5.

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INTRODUCTION

The long range transport of atmospheric pollutants (LRTAP) program involves many different laboratories that contribute data for various project objectives. If the data are to be merged or used for identifying year to year trends or for acid rain impact studies, then it is necessary that laboratories be defined as in control and comparable. This interlaboratory study addresses these issues. The merits and impact of interlaboratory studies are described elsewhere (1,2,3).

Background of Study

This study was organized during the summer and fall of 1983. It was distributed to client laboratories in December 1983 and had a January 31, 1984 deadline assigned. Not all participants reported on schedule. The appraisals in this report were provided earlier to each participant during the first week of April 1984 and reflect laboratory performance during that time frame: December 1983 to March 1984. All laboratories who exhibited bias or erratic results have hopefully taken internal action to review and correct their measurement process.

Release of Laboratory Codes

Laboratories that participated in this study are identified, by their affiliations, at the end of this report. The individual

results in Appendix I and the appraisals compiled in Appendix II have laboratories identified by their laboratory number. The key to these codes, although confidential, is available on a need to know basis. Users of data and program managers are encouraged to seek out the source of their data and openly discuss issues of quality with their client laboratories.

Design of the Study

The study comprised of 10 different water samples distributed to over 50 laboratories. The samples are described in Table 1. Several were recycled from an earlier study. Their inclusion has merit as they assist in verifying stability and allow individual laboratories who exhibited poor results to update and verify performance.

Table 1: Test Samples Used in Study L-5

Sample Number	Source of Water	Previous Use in Study L-1
1	Keji-Brown, Nova Scotia	
2	Montmorency, Quebec	L-4 (#5)
3	Lac LaFlamme, Quebec	
4	Moncton, New Brunswick	
5	Precipitation (Composite)	L-4 (#9)
6	Precipitation (Composite)	
7	Synthetic	
8	Synthetic	L-4 (#7)
9	Lake Superior, Ontario	L-4 (#10)
10	Synthetic	

Preparation of Samples

Test sample bottles for this study were 500 mL linear polyethylene. These were either new bottles or bottles recycled from earlier studies. All bottles were washed with chromerge, tap water rinsed and then thoroughly rinsed with distilled water. They were then filled with distilled deionized water and stored 1 week to 50 weeks before use.

Forty litre aliquots of stock samples (see Table 1) were obtained by syphoning from stock waters (100 to 200 litres) maintained in permanent storage at 4°C. The 40 litre substocks were mixed vigorously and 400 mL units serially transferred to the clean bottles. Samples so prepared were all stored at 4°C until distributed to the participants.

Evaluation of Data

Interlaboratory data sets were evaluated for bias by the nonparametric rank order method of Youden (4,7) which had been modified by Clark (2,5) to allow for computerized evaluation. A set of data is said to be biased when it exhibits a tendency to be higher or lower than some standard. The standard for these studies is the performance of all participating laboratories. For these studies there is about a 1 chance in 20 of deeming a laboratory set biased when it is not.

In addition to bias, results on each individual sample were evaluated by flagging results that deviated significantly from the interlaboratory medians. This process is described elsewhere (study L-1, L-2, and References 2 and 5). The criteria for flagging is given in Table 2.

To assist in evaluating data, analysts were requested to report all their calculated results and to use the codes W and T where appropriate. This format is described in study L-1 and L-2 and found in a recent ASTM Standard Practice (6).

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

General

Laboratory results, brief method statements, bias and assigned flags are provided in Appendix I. Laboratories that were assigned bias are in most situations in error due to calibration. Flags assigned on individual samples reflect, in most cases, a lack of precision in the method applications. Those laboratories assigned a high frequency of bias (based on whole data sets) as well as a high percentage of results flagged have hopefully taken appropriate internal corrective action (8). The appraisals had been provided shortly after the completion of the study. A compilation of all appraisals is given in Appendix II.

Table 2: Summary of criteria used for flagging results*

Constituent	LLBAE				BAE				CEI			
	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-5	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-5	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-5
Ca	5	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.25	0.188	0.15	0.15	0.10	0.096	0.08	0.08
Mg	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.15	0.046	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.099	0.10	0.10
Na	3	0.5	0.50	0.50	0.4	0.2	0.20	0.20	0.10	0.15	0.14	0.14
K	0.5	0.50	0.20	0.20	0.15	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.108	0.16	0.16
Cl-IC	-	-	1.5	1.5	-	-	0.25	0.25	-	-	0.15	0.15
Cl-non IC	-	-	1.5	1.5	-	-	0.25	0.25	-	-	0.15	0.15
Cl (Total)	5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.50	0.26	0.25	0.25	0.05	0.178	0.15	0.15
SO ₄ -IC	-	-	2.0	2.0	-	-	0.76	0.76	-	-	0.20	0.20
SO ₄ -non IC	-	-	2.0	2.0	-	-	0.76	0.76	-	-	0.20	0.20
SO ₄ (Total)	5	6.0	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.746	0.76	0.76	0.10	0.168	0.20	0.20
Acidity	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.10	0.50	0.50	0.50
Total Alka	0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.25	1.19	1.20	1.20	0.10	0.086	0.08	0.08
Gran. Alka	-	-	0.05	0.05	-	-	0.50	0.50	-	-	0.10	0.10
pH	7	0	0	0	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0	0	0	0
Spec. Cond	0	50	50	50	2.5	2.82	2.8	2.8	0.05	0.078	0.08	0.08
Colour	5	5	5	5	5	2.03	2.2	2.6	0.10	0.182	0.18	0.20
Si	0.2	0.10	0.1	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.067	0.08	0.08
NO ₃ +NO ₂	0.2	0.05	0.5	0.50	0.05	0.024	0.025	0.25	0.10	0.142	0.20	0.20
Ba	-	0.01	-	-	-	0.005	-	-	-	-	0.10	-
DOC	1.0	5.0	3.0	-	1.0	2.03	1.5	-	0.10	0.182	0.20	-

*Criteria cited for study L-3 above, differs slightly from that used when the initial appraisals were prepared in August 1983 and mailed to participants. The parameters involved are pH, silica, acidity and Na.

LLBAE = lower limit for use of basic acceptable error.

BAE = basic acceptable error.

CEI = concentration error increment.

Shortly after samples for this study were distributed, it became evident that one sample had been acidified with nitric acid. A letter was then sent to all analysts with a caution to expect high nitrate and a very low pH. When the study was completed and the data reviewed, it was decided to reject this sample and make all bias and flag evaluations on only the remaining nine samples. The data in Appendix I and the appraisals in Appendix II reflect this change. Some analysts noted, after the study was completed, that a very acidic sample can influence sensitivity in some methods. This influence, a memory effect, may have been responsible for a few high values for nitrate plus nitrite.

Flags and Bias

As with the previous studies a flagging technique was applied to identify individual laboratory results that deviated significantly from the interlab median values. A discussion on the process is found elsewhere (2, 7). The criteria used for this study was almost the same as that used in the two earlier studies L-3 and L-4. These criteria are summarized in Table 2. An example of how flags are assigned is found in Appendix III.

Bias is defined from whole data sets (all labs and samples) by the Youden rank-order technique described elsewhere (4, 5). The reader should note that assigning flags on sample results and discerning bias from whole data sets are two separate and distinctly

different procedures. The impact of flag and bias evaluations in this study is summarized in Table 3. This table had been provided to participants April 2, 1984 when the laboratory appraisals were distributed.

Comparison of Results to Earlier Studies

The interlaboratory median values found in Appendix I are summarized in Table 4. Several of these samples were recycled reference waters used earlier in study L-4. A comparison of results from study L-4 to those found in L-5 is given in Table 5. Overall the comparison is excellent and helps to verify the stability of the constituents.

OVERALL STUDY TO STUDY PERFORMANCE

General

Managers of projects, laboratory heads and analysts very often ask if their laboratory performance is comparable with their peers or if their performance is improving. Such issues are often raised after studies are completed or after new and improved quality control procedures (8) have been employed. The following discussion on study L-5, relative to earlier studies, is provided to address such questions.

Table 3. Summary of Performance (Study L-5) December '83 to March '84

Lab Code	Number of Parameters Analyzed	Bias		Flags		
		Number of Bias Statements	Percentage of Parameters Biased (%)	Number of Results	Number of Flags Assigned	Percentage of Results Flagged (%)
L002	12	1	8.3	107	7	6.5
L003	14	1	7.1	93	12	12.9
L004	12	4	33.0	108	26	24.1
L006	11	4	36.0	89	17	19.1
L007	5	1	20.0	40	12	30.0
L009	9	1	11.0	71	9	12.6
L010	13	2	15.8	87	9	10.3
L010B	1	0	0	8	0	0
L011	12	2	16.7	84	17	20.2
L012	1	0	0	9	0	0
L013	9	0	0	72	1	1.38
L014	11	0	0	87	16	18.4
L016	9	3	33.0	81	15	18.5
L018	4	2	50.0	34	9	26.5
L019	10	0	0	85	1	1.2
L020	13	0	0	103	11	10.7
L021	9	4	44.0	81	10	12.3
L022	13	5	38.5	95	32	33.7
L023	13	0	0	95	11	11.6
L024	13	0	0	101	7	6.9
L025	9	1	11.0	72	11	15.3
L027	13	1	7.7	100	17	17.0
L028	2	1	50.0	18	9	50.0
L029	12	2	16.7	97	6	6.2
L030	7	0	0	54	4	7.4
K031A	12	0	0	90	5	5.5
L031B	5	0	0	8	0	0
L032	16	3	18.7	128	29	22.6
L033	12	1	8.3	63	17	26.9
L042	10	4	40.0	90	38	42.2
L045	13	1	7.7	108	5	4.6
L046	13	4	30.3	107	25	23.4
L048	13	0	0	114	12	10.5
L049	13	2	15.4	101	30	29.7
L050	4	0	0	36	4	11.1
L053	10	0	0	90	1	1.0
L057	12	2	16.7	102	19	18.6
L058	12	0	0	102	8	7.8
L060	12	5	41.8	103	37	35.9
L061	11	0	0	33	2	6.0
L062	14	4	28.6	121	33	27.3
L063	14	2	14.3	128	33	25.8
L064	11	0	0	97	24	14.4
L066	10	0	0	86	12	13.9

44 LABS

Table 4. Interlaboratory Median Values for Test Samples

Parameter	Median Values on Samples 1 to 10									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Calcium mg Ca/L	.67	1.75	2.2	16.7	.99	1.5	26.2	.31	13.0	42.2
Magnesium mg Mg/L	.43	.46	.49	4.4	.21	.33	7.6	.07	2.7	9.3
Sodium mg Na/L	3.15	2.4	.99	3.02	.21	.30	4.1	.51	1.3	19.2
Potassium mg K/L	.28	.17	.16	.62	.12	.15	2.4	.32	.50	.90
Chloride mg Cl/L I.C.	5.11	3.2	.27	4.4	.64	.91	6.9	1.5	1.3	106.0
Chloride mg Cl/L non I.C.	5.0	3.0	.4	3.9	.67	.90	6.8	1.5	1.3	104.5
Chloride mg Cl combined	5.1	3.2	.36	4.1	.64	.903	6.84	1.5	1.3	105.0
Sulfate mg SO ₄ /L I.C.	2.92	3.45	3.49	16.1	4.9	5.4	19.3	.31	3.4	37.9
Sulfate mg SO ₄ /L non I.C.	3.10	4.5	3.6	13.1	4.9	5.4	19.2	.43	3.2	36.5
Sulfate mg SO ₄ /L combined	2.97	3.5	3.5	16.8	4.9	5.4	19.21	.32	3.3	37.4
Acidity mg CaCO ₃ /L	2.5	2.6	1.7	16.02	4.6	4.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8
Total Alkalinity mg CaCO ₃ /L	1.5	2.8	5.1	.25	.75	.75	82.0	1.0	41.0	1.45
Gran Alkalinity mg CaCO ₃ /L	.225	1.82	4.6	0.0	-2.7	-1.9	81.5	.15	40.7	-.02
pH	5.3	6.3	6.8	1.7	4.3	4.4	8.0	5.7	7.7	5.5
Specific Conductivity umho/cm	29.6	27.6	22.4	10950	35.6	36.5	222	8.1	96.0	446
Colour (Hazen Units)	20.0	37.5	10.0	45.0	5.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	4	2.5
Reactive Silica mg Si/L	.398	2.8	2.8	1.2	.041	.087	.56	.033	1.10	.012
Nitrate + Nitrite mg N/L	.010	.09	.099	398	.56	.76	.44	.009	.302	.03

Note: Sample 4 was omitted from the data evaluation process.

**Table 5. Comparison of Interlaboratory Median Values on Four Samples
between Studies L-4 and L-5**

Parameter	Source and Study No.		Lake Superior		Bulk Rain		Montmorency		Synthetic	
	L4-10	L5-9	L4-9	L5-5	L4-5	L5-2	L4-7	L5-8		
Calcium mg Ca/L	13.0	13.0	.97	.99	1.75	1.76	.30	.31		
Magnesium mg Mg/L	2.7	2.7	.21	.21	.47	.46	.07	.07		
Sodium mg Na/L	1.2	1.3	.20	.21	2.4	2.4	.52	.52		
Potassium mg K/L	.50	.50	.12	.12	.17	.17	.32	.32		
Chloride mg Cl/L	1.2	1.3	.60	.65	3.1	3.2	1.50	1.50		
Sulfate mg SO ₄ /L	3.3	3.3	4.8	4.9	3.4	3.4	.38	.31		
Acidity mg CaCO ₃ /L	1.0	1.6	4.4	4.6	2.49	2.6	1.6	1.5		
Alkalinity mg CaCO ₃ /L	40.0	41.0	-	-	1.80	1.82	1.5	1.0		
pH	7.7	7.7	4.3	4.3	6.25	6.3	5.6	5.7		
Specific Conductivity umho/cm	93.0	94	33.9	35.6	27.6	27.6	7.8	8.1		
Colour Hazen Units	4.0	2.5	4.0	5.0	35.0	37.5	30.0	2.0		
Silica mg Si/L	1.10	1.10	.04	.04	3.0	2.8	.04	.033		
Nitrate/Nitrite mg N/L	.30	.30	.56	.56	.10	.09	.009	.009		

The approach taken involves a review and tabulation of the bias and flags assigned. These two items have been the central issue in the evaluation of LRTAP studies L-1 to L-5. Satisfactory performance in this peer group is recognized in a laboratory when whole lab data sets are not discerned as biased (2, 4, 5) and the study results are seldom flagged (2, 5). Poor performance is recognized when a lab is very frequently biased and very often flagged.

To discern the relative performance of a lab over four studies (L-1, L-3, L-4 and L-5), the approach taken in this report is a followup of that introduced in study L-4. The percent frequency of bias and percent flags are calculated with the formula given below.

$$\% \text{ Bias} = \frac{\text{Total No. of Bias Statements for a Lab}}{\text{No. of Parameters Analyzed}} \times 100$$

$$\% \text{ Flags} = \frac{\text{Total No. of Flags by a Lab}}{\text{Total No. of Rankable Results}} \times 100$$

A summary of the frequency of bias and of flags is given in Table 6. The results relate to only rankable data reported by each lab and applies to the following parameter group: Ca, Mg, Na, K, Cl, SO₄, total alkalinity, Gran alkalinity, acidity, pH, conductance, silica, colour and NO₃ + NO₂. A vast majority of laboratories measured 10 to 14 of these 14 parameters.

Table 6. Variation in Z Bias and Z Flags

Lab Code	Z Bias (for parameter data set)					Z Flags (on all ranked results)			
	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-5	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-5	
L002	30.7	25.0	7.7	8.3	5.9	11.7	7.7	6.5	
L003	25.0	8.3	0.0	7.1	14.7	7.6	10.9	12.9	
L004A	45.5	27.3	27.3	33.0	16.7	21.0	22.1	24.1	
L004B	-	-	27.3	-	-	-	32.7	-	
L006	36.4	36.4	54.6	36.0	32.6	11.9	19.2	19.1	
L007	50.0	44.4	-	20.0	33.6	46.3	-	30.0	
L009	22.2	10.0	14.3	11.0	23.3	10.0	4.0	12.6	
L010A	-	15.4	23.1	15.8	-	20.3	25.9	10.3	
L010B	-	-	-	0.0	-	0	0	0.0	
L011	41.7	23.1	36.4	16.7	11.8	20.8	21.6	20.2	
L012	20.0	-	-	0.0	13.8	-	-	0.0	
L013A	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.4	5.6	6.3	1.4	
L013B	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	6.2	-	
L014	16.7	16.7	10	0.0	12.0	17.0	17.7	18.4	
L016	20.0	33.0	44.4	33.0	22.5	22.2	23.1	18.5	
L018	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	26.5	
L019	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	1.2	
L020	33.3	27.3	0.0	0.0	17.9	12.6	13.6	10.7	
L021A	45.4	55.6	-	-	40.3	44.2	-	-	
L021B	33.0	-	44.4	44.0	43.1	-	25.3	12.3	
L022	38.5	46.2	46.2	38.5	13.2	30.2	26.5	33.7	
L023	30.8	0.0	7.7	0.0	24.8	12.0	6.0	11.6	
L024	18.2	18.2	8.3	0.0	10.3	11.1	6.2	6.9	
L025	-	15.4	0.0	11.0	-	12.8	11.0	15.3	
L027	16.7	-	-	7.7	4.2	-	-	17.0	
L028	-	-	-	50.0	-	-	-	50.0	
L029	41.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	13.8	13.3	5.6	6.2	
L030	-	-	33.0	0.0	-	-	9.4	9.4	
L031A	7.1	8.3	16.7	0.0	1.8	7.0	14.1	5.5	
L031B	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	
L032	28.6	0.0	0.0	18.7	23.0	23.1	9.2	22.6	
L033	-	23.1	9.1	8.3	-	38.7	19.7	26.9	
L040	33.0	-	-	-	22.6	-	-	-	
L041	-	16.7	-	-	-	3.4	-	-	
L042	-	22.2	20.0	40.0	-	24.4	27.8	42.2	
L044	-	33.3	44.4	-	-	32.2	36.8	-	
L045	23.1	8.3	41.7	7.7	7.4	7.2	8.9	4.6	
L046	-	38.5	15.4	30.3	-	24.2	17.2	23.4	
L048	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	10.5	
L049	-	-	-	15.4	-	-	-	29.7	
L050	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	11.1	
L053	11.1	-	22.2	0.0	2.1	-	6.1	1.0	
L054	71.4	12.5	-	-	24.0	27.0	-	-	
L056	66.7	30.0	-	-	63.1	42.7	-	-	
L057	40.0	33.3	50.0	16.7	22.9	44.1	37.7	18.6	
L058	0.0	8.3	27.3	0.0	0.5	8.9	10.7	7.8	
L060	-	50.0	72.7	41.8	-	34.5	42.9	35.9	
L061	-	-	11.0	0.0	-	-	8.2	6.0	
L062	-	-	-	28.6	-	-	-	27.3	
L063	-	-	-	14.3	-	-	-	25.8	
L064	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	14.4	
L066	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	13.9	

A quick overview of results in Table 6 reveals some labs with a unique capability of having few, if any flags, and being frequently discerned without bias. Such labs are indeed satisfactory. On the other hand some labs are very frequently biased and have a rather large number of results flagged. These labs are considered poor in this peer group assessment. They are not very comparable and may need a review of their internal quality control strategies.

Single Study Performance

In a single study (e.g. 10 samples, 30 labs, 14 constituents), the separation of laboratory performance requires criteria. The following criteria are suggested:

Satisfactory if % bias is < 15% and % flags < 10%

Moderate if % bias is > 15 or < 35% and % flags > 10% or < 25%

Poor if % bias is > 35% and % flags > 25%

The above criteria are but guidelines to allow a laboratory within a peer group to reflect its own performance relative to its peers.

Performance over Several Studies

The performance of a laboratory in one study is one matter. Continuity and improvements in performance over many studies is perhaps more important as it provides credibility to program data that are often merged or used in definition of environmental trends. The criteria suggested to define study to study performance is given below.

Satisfactory if % bias + % flags < 25%

Moderate if % bias + % flags > 25% or < 60%

Poor if % bias + % flags > 60%

Discussion on Performance

The decision to overview the performance of laboratories based on the occurrence of flags and bias in four studies has merit and is plausible for various reasons. For instance

- all participants represent a peer group with each lab having a similar capability in handling soft surface waters.
- all four studies (with the exception of study L-1) had a similar series of water samples.
- the criteria used to assign flags on the samples were virtually the same for all studies.
- almost all laboratories analyzed the 14 constituents under review.

The summation of percent bias and percent flags for each lab in each study is given in Table 7. Beside each lab is given a very brief statement of overall performance. This relative performance reflects these labs addressing the 10 to 14 constituents listed in Table 5. The criteria to assign satisfactory or poor is defined above.

A review of Table 7 reveals about 16 of the 52 laboratories as satisfactory and approximately eight laboratories as consistently poor. The majority of labs are moderate and reveal occasional bias and have about 1 in 4 or 5 results flagged. It is of interest to note that laboratories found as satisfactory include the large facilities that contribute the majority of data to the Federal-Provincial LRTAP program. This is encouraging.

Some caution is suggested in overreaction to the notation; poor performance. This term is technically correct and identifies laboratories whose frequency of bias and flags are somewhat extreme relative to those six to ten labs who are consistently without bias and are seldom if ever flagged. These labs labelled poor should review their internal control process and relate closely with their users of data. The users of data should recognize that if the overall designation is poor their labs may still have very good data on the constituents of interest. In this context, lab L028 is a good example. It provided data on only two parameters and was flagged and biased. Because of the nature of the in-lab analytical test and the lab protocol, a suitable blank correction was not made. Had it been

Table 7. Summary of Performance

Lab Code	% Bias + % Flags on LRTAP Studies*				Comments
	L-1	L-3	L-4	L-5	
L002	36.6	36.7	15.4	14.1	satisfactory and improving
L003	39.7	15.9	10.9	20.0	moderate to satisfactory
L004A	62.2	48.3	49.4	57.1	poor to moderate
L004B	-	-	60.0	-	poor
L006	68.0	47.3	73.8	55.1	poor
L007	83.6	90.7	-	50.0	poor to moderate
L009	45.5	20.0	18.3	23.6	satisfactory
L010A	-	35.7	49.0	26.1	moderate to satisfactory
L010B	-	-	-	0.0	-
L011	53.5	43.9	58.0	36.9	moderate
L012	33.8	-	-	0.0	moderate and improving
L013A	35.6	5.6	6.3	1.4	satisfactory and improving
L013B	-	-	6.2	-	-
L014	28.7	33.7	27.7	18.4	moderate and improving
L016	42.5	55.2	57.5	51.5	moderate (little change)
L018	-	-	-	76.5	poor
L019	-	-	-	1.2	satisfactory
L020	51.2	39.9	13.6	10.7	moderate to satisfactory (improving)
L021A	85.7	99.8	-	-	poor on two studies
L021B	76.1	-	69.7	56.3	poor to moderate
L022	51.7	76.4	72.7	72.2	poor
L023	55.6	12.0	13.7	11.6	satisfactory
L024	28.5	29.3	14.5	6.9	moderate to satisfactory (improving)
L025	-	28.2	11.0	26.3	satisfactory
L027	20.9	-	-	24.7	satisfactory
L028	-	-	-	100.0	poor (on two constituents)
L029	65.5	30.0	22.3	22.9	poor to satisfactory and improving
L030	-	-	42.4	7.4	moderate to satisfactory (improving)
L031A	8.9	15.3	30.8	5.5	satisfactory
L031B	-	-	-	0.0	satisfactory
L032	51.6	23.1	9.2	41.3	moderate to satisfactory (variable)
L033	-	61.8	28.8	35.2	poor to moderate
L040	55.6	-	-	-	moderate
L041	-	20.1	-	-	satisfactory (1 study)
L042	-	46.6	47.8	82.2	moderate to poor (needs attention)
L044	-	65.5	81.2	-	poor
L045	30.5	15.5	50.6	12.3	moderate to satisfactory (variable)
L046	-	62.7	32.6	53.7	poor to moderate
L048	-	-	-	10.5	satisfactory
L049	-	-	-	45.1	moderate
L050	-	-	-	11.1	satisfactory
L053	13.2	-	28.3	1.0	satisfactory
L054	95.4	39.5	-	-	poor to moderate
L056	129.8	72.7	-	-	poor
L057	62.9	77.4	87.1	35.3	poor to moderate
L058	0.5	17.2	38.0	7.8	satisfactory
L060	-	184.5	115.6	77.7	poor
L061	-	-	19.2	6.0	satisfactory
L062	-	-	-	55.9	moderate
L063	-	-	-	39.1	moderate
L064	-	-	-	14.4	satisfactory
L066	-	-	-	13.9	satisfactory

Note: * The column of data are the summation of % bias and % flags abstracted from Table 6.

possible, this lab would have appeared satisfactory. Another example is lab L061. This lab, for reasons of internal protocol, provided results on only three of the ten samples. The absent data did not allow for an assessment of bias. The data in Table 7 reflects only flags for study L-5. These examples suggest that users of data need to carefully relate with their client laboratories and use the comments in Table 7 as guidelines for discussions on quality issues relating to their data bases.

One highlight issue to comment on is the improvements that several participants have made between successive studies. This is encouraging and may reflect the success of this interlab program and on the constructive in-lab control efforts taken by laboratory managers and analysts.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The authors gratefully acknowledge the participants for the provision of their data, Mr. R. White and Dr. J. Clark of the International Joint Commission Great Lakes Regional Office (Windsor) for their computer programs and valuable assistance as well to Mrs. Karon Miles of the National Water Research Institute for her computer programming that made this study possible.

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8. "Guidelines for In-lab Quality Control for LRTAP Projects", A Report of the Ad-Hoc Work Group on Quality Control to the LRTAP Quality Assurance and Methods Subgroup of the Federal-Provincial Research and Monitoring Co-ordinating Committee. The Guidelines are available from the LRTAP Liaison Office, Atmospheric Environment Service, 4905 Dufferin Street, Downsview, Ontario M3H 5T4, Phone 416-667-4803/4885.

List of Previous Interlaboratory Studies

1. K.I. Aspila and S. Todd, "LRTAP Intercomparison Study L-1:
Major Ions, Nutrients and Physical Properties in Water",
March 1983.
2. K.I. Aspila and S. Todd, "LRTAP Intercomparison Study L-2:
Trace Metals in Water", March 1983.
3. K.I. Aspila and S. Todd, "LRTAP Intercomparison Study L-3,
Major Ions, Nutrients and Physical Properties in Water",
January 1984.
4. K.I. Aspila and S. Todd, "LRTAP Intercomparison Study L-4,
Major Ions, Nutrients and Physical Properties in Water",
February 1984.

Copies of these reports are available from:

LRTAP Liaison Office
Atmospheric Environment Service
4905 Dufferin Street
Downsview, Ontario M3H 5T4
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List of Participants in Study L-6

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Water Quality Branch, Quebec Region, Longueuil, Quebec

Environmental Protection Service:

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Atmospheric Environment Service:

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U.S. Geological Survey, National Water Quality Lab-Atlanta, Doraville,
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APPENDIX I: LABORATORY DATA

CONTENTS OF APPENDIX I

<u>Parameter</u>		<u>Page Number</u>
Ca	- Calcium	1
Mg	- Magnesium	5
Na	- Sodium	9
K	- Potassium	13
Cl	- Chloride (IC, non IC, combined)	17
SO ₄	- Sulphate (IC, non IC, combined)	26
Acid	- Acidity	34
Alka	- Alkalinity	36
pH	- pH	41
Spec Con	- Specific Conductivity	44
Col	- Colour	48
Si	- Reactive Silica	50
NO ₂ +NO ₃	- (Nitrate + Nitrite)	52

PARAMETER: 20091 CALCIUM
LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS1 MAJOR IONS IN WATER

MG/L

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 2.0000
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001,L015,L017,L040,L043,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	.71	25.50	1.78	15.00	2.32	29.00	1.97	1.51	29.00	27.3	29.50	29.
L003	.61	12.50	1.75	17.50	2.23	21.50	1.98	2.00	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L004	.65	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.26	22.50	1.99	1.52	22.50	1.00	22.50	1.00
L005	.65	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.21	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L006	.73	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.1	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L007	.70	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L008	.70	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L009	.71	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L010	.70	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L011	.71	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L012	.71	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L013	.71	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L014	.71	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L015	.68	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L016	.69	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L017	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L018	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L019	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L020	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L021	.61	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L022	.61	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L023	.61	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L024	.62	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L025	.62	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L026	.68	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L027	.68	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L028	.68	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L029	.68	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L030	.68	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L031A	.64	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L032	.64	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L033	.64	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L034	.64	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L035	.64	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L036	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L037	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L038	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L039	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L040	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L041	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L042	.54	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L043	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L044	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L045	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L046	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L047	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L048	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L049	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L050	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L051	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L052	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L053	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L054	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L055	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L056	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L057	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L058	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L059	.67	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L060	.74	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L061	.74	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L062	.74	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L063	.74	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L064	.74	12.50	1.8	17.50	2.0	21.50	1.99	1.52	21.50	1.00	21.50	1.00
L065	.682	20.00	1.83	20.00	2.21	16.50	1.88	2.00	20.00	1.00	20.00	1.00
L066	.682	20.00	1.83	20.00	2.21	16.50	1.88	2.00	20.00	1.00	20.00	1.00
L067	.670	1.750	2.220	.955	1.470	2.220	.955	2.220	1.470	2.220	1.470	2.220

PARAMETER 200-91 CALCIUM

84/03/27

SAMPLE LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	91		10	
			REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
0002	2.5	23	2.6	50	2.6	50
0003	2.5	23	2.6	50	2.6	50
0004	2.5	23	2.6	50	2.6	50
0006	2.4	15	2.4	41	2.6	50
0007	2.3	14	2.5	48	2.6	50
0009	2.3	14	2.5	48	2.6	50
0010	2.3	14	2.5	48	2.6	50
0011	2.3	14	2.5	48	2.6	50
0013	3.1	19	2.6	50	2.6	50
0014	3.1	19	2.6	50	2.6	50
0016	2.9	17	2.6	50	2.6	50
0019	2.5	25	2.6	50	2.6	50
0020	2.5	25	2.6	50	2.6	50
0021	2.5	25	2.6	50	2.6	50
0022	2.5	25	2.6	50	2.6	50
0023	3.1	19	2.6	50	2.6	50
0024	3.0	18	2.6	50	2.6	50
0025	3.0	18	2.6	50	2.6	50
0026	3.0	18	2.6	50	2.6	50
0027	3.0	18	2.6	50	2.6	50
0029	3.0	18	2.6	50	2.6	50
0031A	3.78	47	3.5	49	3.5	49
0032	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0033	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0034	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0035	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0036	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0037	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0038	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0039	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0040	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0041	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0042	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0043	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0044	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0045	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0046	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0047	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0048	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0049	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0050	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0051	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0052	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0053	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0054	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0055	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0056	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0057	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0058	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0059	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0060	2.5	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
0061	3.15	31	2.1	0	0.00	0
0062	2.7	27	2.9	0	0.00	0
0063	2.7	27	2.9	0	0.00	0
0064	3.6	36	2.6	0	0.00	0
0065	3.6	36	2.6	0	0.00	0
0066	3.6	36	2.6	0	0.00	0
MEDIAN	3.10	31	13.00	0	42.20	0
SDNC.	0	0	0	0	0	0

LAB NO.	TOTAL	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF	
				FLUORINE	CHLORINE
L-002	22.80	24.667	9	AAS FLAME AA 20103L	
L-003	22.3.80	15.375	9	VH LL	
L-004	14.5.90	16.625	9	VH LL	
L-005	14.49.90	18.688	9	VH LL	
L-009	14.45.90	18.125	9	VH LL	
L-010	19.93.80	11.625	9	VH LL	
L-013	16.0.50	20.063	9	VH VH	
L-016	17.4.50	21.750	9	VH VH	
L-019	12.4.50	19.167	9	VH VH	
L-021	22.4.80	21.611	9	VH VH	
L-022	22.4.80	15.563	9	VH VH	
L-023	17.3.80	14.444	9	VH VH	
L-024	17.3.80	19.500	9	VH VH	
L-025	15.0.80	18.000	9	VH VH	
L-027	17.1.80	12.333	9	VH VH	
L-029	17.7.80	12.889	9	VH VH	
L-031	13.6.50	17.063	9	VH VH	
L-032	23.4.50	29.313	9	VH VH	
L-033	10.5.80	13.125	9	VH VH	
L-042	9.5.30	20.556	9	VH VH	
L-045	21.2.80	23.846	9	VH VH	
L-046	14.2.50	13.278	9	VH VH	
L-048	17.1.70	17.944	9	VH VH	
L-049	17.5.00	19.444	9	VH VH	
L-053	21.1.80	23.444	9	VH VH	
L-057	14.4.50	11.050	9	VH VH	
L-058	10.0.80	11.111	9	VH VH	
L-060	27.6.30	30.722	9	VH VH	
L-061	81.80	27.000	9	VH VH	
L-062	11.6.50	12.944	9	VH VH	
L-063	16.6.50	17.167	9	VH VH	
L-064	12.0.80	17.778	9	VH VH	
L-066	16.6.80	16.667	9	VH VH	
OVERALL AVERAGE				17.634	
OVERALL RANK IS				17.634	

TOTAL RANK AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF	TEST NO.	METHOD USED
021	40	40.0	9	LLV VLLV VLVLL LL VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
063	64	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
048	71	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
024	92	55.6	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
058	68.0	55.6	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
010	100	55.6	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
027	111	55.6	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
062	116	55.6	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
033	105	55.6	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
046	113	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
003	123	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
020	124	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
057	144	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
004	136	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
031A	136	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
064	160	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
009	143	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
006	168	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
006	143	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
016	130	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
023	172	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
049	173	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
029	156	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
011	173	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
019	160	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
013	194	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
053	174	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
0045	211	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
014	195	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
002	222	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
0061	281	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - LOW	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
0032	234	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - HIGH	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
0022	244	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - HIGH	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
0060	276	50.0	9	LLV VLLV VL	BIASED - HIGH	AA AAS FLAME-AAS FLAME-AA FLAME-AAS
OVERALL AVERAGE		17.634				
OVERALL RANK IS						

INSUFFICIENT DATA
BIASED HIGH
BIASED HIGH
BIASED HIGH

PARAMETER: 12091 MAGNESIUM

HG/L

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
NATIONAL BURLINGTON ONTARIO

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: 1.0000 BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .0500 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0500

LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001,L015,L017,L040,L043,L054,L056

LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	
1	L002	.43	15.50	.45	.00	47	.00	15.00	2.0	.31	.00	7.7	.00	7.6	1.0	
2	L003	.43	15.50	.5	.17	.00	.52	.20	.37	.00	.35	.00	.42	.00	1.0	
3	L004	.49	H	3.00	.50	.00	.67	.15	.37	.00	.75	.00	.52	H	1.3	
4	L006	.47	2.00	3.00	.00	.00	.44	.00	.37	.00	.24	.00	.50	.00	1.5	
5	L009	.47	10.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.45	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
6	L010	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
7	L011	.47	15.50	16.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.23	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
8	L013	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
9	L014	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.23	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
10	L016	.47	12.50	15.50	.49	10.00	.48	15.00	.51	1.20	.00	.73	.00	.73	.00	
11	L019	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
12	L020	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
13	L021	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
14	L022	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
15	L023	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
16	L024	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
17	L027	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
18	L029	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
19	L031A	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
20	L032	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
21	L033	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
22	L042	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
23	L045	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
24	L046	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
25	L048	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
26	L053	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
27	L057	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
28	L058	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
29	L060	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
30	L061	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
31	L062	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
32	L063	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
33	L064	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.20	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
34	L066	.47	15.50	15.50	.00	.00	.51	.15	.37	.00	.27	.00	.53	.00	1.5	
35	MEDIAN 20NC.	.43.0					.460				.487			.330		
															7.600	

04/03/27

PARAMETER: 12091 MAGNESIUM

NG7L

SAMPLE	LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L082	.06	11.00	2.6	27.00	9.3	18.50	24.00
L083	.10	31.00	2.6	29.00	9.4	24.00	24.00
L084	.11	34.00	3.0	18.00	8.9	33.00	33.00
L085	.08	2.4	2.7	18.00	10.4	4	33.00
L086	.0307	3.0	2.7	18.00	8.8	2.50	2.50
L087	.07	11.00	2.6	19.00	9.0	9.50	9.50
L088	.10	12.00	2.6	19.00	9.0	9.50	9.50
L089	.06	31.00	2.6	19.00	9.0	9.50	9.50
L090	.06	31.00	2.6	19.00	9.0	9.50	9.50
L091	.07	11.00	2.6	19.00	9.0	9.50	9.50
L092	.13	31.00	2.6	19.00	9.0	9.50	9.50
L093	.14	31.00	2.6	19.00	9.0	9.50	9.50
L094	.06	31.00	2.6	19.00	9.0	9.50	9.50
L095	.06	2.0	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L096	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L097	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L098	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L099	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L100	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L101	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L102	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L103	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L104	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L105	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L106	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L107	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L108	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L109	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L110	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L111	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L112	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L113	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L114	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L115	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L116	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L117	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L118	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L119	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L120	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L121	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L122	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L123	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L124	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L125	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L126	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L127	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L128	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L129	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L130	.06	14.00	2.6	27.00	9.5	26.00	26.00
L131	A	.0732	2.7	22.5	9.7	22.00	9.36
L132	.0735	1.0	2.5	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L133	.0735	1.0	2.5	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L134	.06	4.2	2.6	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L135	.06	8.7	2.6	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L136	.06	0.2	1.1	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L137	.06	4.6	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L138	.06	4.8	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L139	.06	5.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L140	.06	5.7	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L141	.06	5.8	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L142	.06	6.2	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L143	.06	6.2	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L144	.06	6.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L145	.06	6.7	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L146	.06	6.7	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L147	.06	6.7	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L148	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L149	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L150	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L151	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L152	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L153	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L154	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L155	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L156	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L157	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L158	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L159	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L160	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L161	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L162	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L163	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L164	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L165	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L166	.06	7.3	2.2	22.5	9.6	21.50	21.50
L167	MEDIAN	.067	2.700	9.300	9.300		
L168	ZONC.						

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF		METHOD CODING
				BIASED	LOW	
L 048	38	0.00	4	22.53	9	FLAME-AAS ICAP-EXTRACT
L 0519	69	0.00	7	5.94	9	AA-FLAME AUTO-AAS
L 046	72	0.00	8	0.05	9	FLAME AA FLAME AAS
L 033	40	0.00	10	0.03	9	FLAME AA FLAME AAS
L 016	63	0.00	10	0.43	9	AAS
L 024	105	0.00	11	7.72	9	FLAME-AAA FLAME-AAS
L 021	111	0.00	12	0.00	9	FLAME AAS
L 020	103	0.00	13	5.03	9	FLAME-AAS
L 009	111	0.00	13	8.75	8	ICP
L 009	112	0.00	14	0.63	8	12102L AAS
L 0063	135	0.00	15	0.56	8	AAS
L 0016	139	0.00	15	4.44	8	ICAP
L 0012	137	0.00	15	7.22	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0059	134	0.00	15	4.44	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0049	148	0.00	16	5.03	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0034	134	0.00	16	8.13	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0032	157	0.00	17	4.44	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0027	160	0.00	19	0.63	8	FLAME-AAS CHROMAT. IONIQUE
L 0061	161	0.00	20	3.33	8	ICP(PLASMA)
L 003	190	0.00	21	1.11	8	ICP
L 0013	176	0.00	21	2.50	8	ICAP
L 0053	198	0.00	21	8.13	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0023	185	0.00	22	0.00	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0019	203	0.00	23	1.88	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0012	212	0.00	23	2.78	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0064	225	0.00	25	5.56	8	FLAME AA FLAME-AAS
L 0045	237	0.00	26	0.33	8	VHVVH-VH VHVVH-VH-VH
L 0022	230	0.00	28	8.13	8	VHVVH-VH VHVVH-VH-VH
L 0060	266	0.00	29	5.56	8	VHVVH-VH VHVVH-VH-VH
L 006	259	0.00	32	3.75	8	VHVVH-VH VHVVH-VH-VH
OVERALL AVERAGE				17.445		
RANK IS				17.445		

TOTAL AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES SUMMARY of

LAB NO.	RANK	METHOD CODING
L002	1.39	AAS FLAME AA 12102L FLAME-AA
L003	1.70	H
L004	1.77	HHHH
L005	1.75	BIASED HIGH
L006	1.72	BIASED LOW
L010	1.42	ICAP-EXTRACT
L011	1.50	AA FLAME AA AAS
L012	1.76	ICP AA
L013	1.83	CHROMAT. TONIQUE
L014	1.83	ICP AA
L015	1.39	ICP AA
L019	2.03	ICP AA
L020	1.11	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L021	1.23	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L023	1.65	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L024	1.50	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L025	1.50	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L027	1.90	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L028	1.11	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L029	1.57	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L031	1.54	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L033	1.60	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L035	1.65	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L037	1.72	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L038	1.60	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L043	1.60	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L048	1.98	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L053	1.71	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L057	1.65	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L058	1.41	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L060	1.66	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L061	1.61	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L062	2.12	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L063	1.35	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L064	2.25	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
L066	1.46	VHVH VLH VHVH VLH VLH H
OVERALL AVERAGE		17.45
RANK TESTS		

PARAMETER: 11091 SODIUM
LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS: MAJOR IONS IN WATER

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO

LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = L001,L015,L017,L043,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001,L015,L043,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	REPORTED VALUE	REPORTED VALUE	REPORTED VALUE	REPORTED VALUE	REPORTED VALUE	REPORTED VALUE
	RANK	RANK	RANK	RANK	RANK	RANK	RANK
L002	3.12	15.00	9.00	8.50	2.7	6.00	14.00
L003	3.2	22.00	0.00	1.00	8.00	31.00	1.00
L004	3.2	15.00	1.00	2.00	4.00	1.00	1.00
L005	3.2	15.00	1.00	2.00	4.00	1.00	1.00
L006	3.2	15.00	1.00	2.00	4.00	1.00	1.00
L010	3.15	19.50	1.02	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L011	3.32	8.50	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L013	3.32	26.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L014	3.32	26.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L016	3.2	6.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L019	3.2	25.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L020	3.2	25.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L021	3.48	3.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L022	3.48	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L025	3.15	27.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L029	3.05	10.00	0.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L031A	3.13	23.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L032	3.08	21.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L042	3.42	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L045	3.45	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L058	3.15	14.50	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00
L059	3.15	15.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00
L053	3.12	15.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00
L057	3.12	13.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L058	3.12	1.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L060	3.60	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L062	3.62	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
L063	3.1	4.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	2.00
L064	3.15	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
MEDIAN	3.150	2.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
SDNC	2.380	0.00	1.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
		0.955	0.212	0.303	0.4100	0.4100	0.4100

10 PARAMETER 11091 SODIUM

Hg/L

84/03/27

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO	6 REPORTED VALUE	8 RANK	9 REPORTED VALUE	8 RANK	10 REPORTED VALUE	8 RANK
L002	48	8.50	1.22	11.50	1.5	17.5	1.0
L003	55	32.00	1.3	21.50	19.0	15.00	1.00
L004	53	24.50	1.25	21.50	18.1	17.00	1.00
L005	54	24.50	1.25	16.50	20.3	16.00	1.00
L006	55	13.50	1.2	16.50	17.8	16.00	1.00
L007	51	13.50	1.2	16.50	17.8	16.00	1.00
L008	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.0	16.00	1.00
L009	51	19.50	1.24	14.00	16.7	16.00	1.00
L010	51	19.50	1.24	13.00	18.7	16.00	1.00
L011	51	19.50	1.24	13.00	19.0	16.00	1.00
L012	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L013	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L014	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L015	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L016	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L017	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L018	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L019	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L020	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L021	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L022	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L023	51	19.50	1.24	16.00	19.7	16.00	1.00
L024	51	27.00	1.35	26.50	19.3	21.00	1.00
L025	51	25.00	1.35	26.00	19.2	19.00	1.00
L026	51	25.00	1.35	26.00	18.8	19.00	1.00
L027	51	25.00	1.35	26.00	18.8	19.00	1.00
L028	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L029	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L030	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L031	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L032	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L033	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L034	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L035	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L036	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L037	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L038	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L039	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L040	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L041	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L042	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L043	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L044	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L045	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L046	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L047	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L048	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L049	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L050	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L051	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L052	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L053	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L054	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L055	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L056	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L057	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L058	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L059	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L060	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L061	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L062	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L063	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L064	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L065	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
L066	51	13.50	1.9	19.00	19.7	10.00	1.00
MERIAN							
CONC.		.51.0		1.26.0		19.200	

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF		METHOD CODING
				BIASED	LOW	
L002	84	9.33	9			FES FLAME-AE FLAME-AAS
L003	85	23.87	9			ICAP-EXTRACT
L004	86	1.91	2			
L005	86	1.35	2			
L006	86	1.47	2			
L007	86	1.47	2			
L008	86	1.47	2			
L009	86	1.47	2			
L010	86	1.47	2			
L011	87	1.65	2			
L012	87	1.54	2			
L013	87	1.65	2			
L014	87	1.65	2			
L015	87	1.65	2			
L016	87	1.65	2			
L017	87	1.65	2			
L018	87	1.65	2			
L019	87	1.65	2			
L020	87	1.65	2			
L021	87	1.65	2			
L022	87	1.65	2			
L023	87	1.65	2			
L024	87	1.65	2			
L025	87	1.65	2			
L026	87	1.65	2			
L027	87	1.65	2			
L028	87	1.65	2			
L029	87	1.65	2			
L030	87	1.65	2			
L031	A	1.24	5			
L032	88	1.25	5			
L033	88	1.05	5			
L034	88	1.47	5			
L035	88	1.47	5			
L036	88	1.47	5			
L037	88	1.47	5			
L038	88	1.47	5			
L039	88	1.47	5			
L040	88	1.47	5			
L041	88	1.47	5			
L042	88	1.47	5			
L043	88	1.47	5			
L044	88	1.47	5			
L045	88	1.47	5			
L046	88	1.47	5			
L047	88	1.47	5			
L048	88	1.47	5			
L049	88	1.47	5			
L050	88	1.47	5			
L051	88	1.47	5			
L052	88	1.47	5			
L053	88	1.47	5			
L054	88	1.47	5			
L055	88	1.47	5			
L056	88	1.47	5			
L057	88	1.47	5			
L058	88	1.47	5			
L059	88	1.47	5			
L060	88	1.47	5			
L061	88	1.47	5			
L062	88	1.47	5			
L063	88	1.47	5			
L064	88	1.47	5			
L065	88	1.47	5			
L066	88	1.47	5			
OVERALL AVERAGE		17.410				
RANK IS						

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF	METHOD CODING
L-004	25	8.0	2	77.8	9 BIASED LOW
L-027	6.5	8.0	7	33.3	9 FLAME-AAS
L-063	6.6	8.0	7	33.3	9 AAS
L-016	8.0	8.0	8	64.4	9 FLAME-AA
L-009	9.0	8.0	9	66.7	9 AAS
L-002	9.0	8.0	9	66.7	9 FES FLAME-AA
L-066	9.4	8.0	9	66.7	9 ICAP-EXTRACT FLAME-AA
L-010	9.4	8.0	9	66.7	9 FLAME-AA
L-003	10.6	8.0	12	56.3	9 ICAP FLAME-AA
L-029	10.6	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-061	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-004	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-013	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-031A	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-023	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-032	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-042	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-021	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-019	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-024	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-064	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-014	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-048	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-022	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-019	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-021	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-017	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-014	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-013	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-049	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-025	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-003	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-024	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-058	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-060	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-021	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-028	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-046	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
L-057	11.3	8.0	12	56.3	9 FLAME-AA
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS 17.410					

PARAMETER: 19091 POTASSIUM
LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS1 MAJOR IONS IN WATER

84/03/27

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .00115, L017, L043, L051, L054, L056
TO REPORT: L001, L015, L017, L043, L051, L054, L056
LABORATORIES YET
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	
L002	.28	19.00	16	8.00	16	15.50	11	12.50	13	10.00	2	2.36	13	.00	1	
L003	.3	25.50	2	0.00	2	25.00	1	8.00	2	25.00	1	2.00	1	.00	1	
L004	.32	L	1	L	1	L	1	1.00	1	1.00	1	0.21	1	.00	1	
L005	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L006	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L007	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L010	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L011	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L013	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L014	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L016	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L019	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L020	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L021	.32	V.L.	19.00	.69	1	2.50	1	2.50	1	1.00	1	0.15	1	.00	1	
L022	0	25.50	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	
L023	0	25.50	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	
L024	0	25.50	1	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	
L025	0	27.0	14.50	12	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L027	0	27	14.50	12	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L029	0	27	14.50	12	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L031A	0	27	14.50	12	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L032	0	37.8	V.H.	30.00	2H	0.00	2	0.00	2	0.00	2	0.00	2	0.00	2	
L033	0	37.8	V.H.	30.00	2H	0.00	2	0.00	2	0.00	2	0.00	2	0.00	2	
L042	0	29	22.50	18	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L046	0	28	19.00	14	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L047	0	27.2	16.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L049	1	47	V.H.	34.00	V.H.	21.00	1	16.9	1	13.2	1	1.51	1	.00	1	
L051	1	28	19.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L052	1	28	19.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L053	1	28	19.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L054	1	28	19.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L055	1	28	19.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L056	1	28	19.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L057	1	28	19.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L058	1	28	19.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L059	1	28	19.00	16	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
L060	1	41	V.H.	32.00	V.H.	27	0	20.00	0	12.6	0	1.58	0	.00	1	
L061	1	62	V.L.	30.00	V.L.	18.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.25	0	.00	1	
L062	1	62	V.L.	30.00	V.L.	18.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.25	0	.00	1	
L063	1	62	V.L.	30.00	V.L.	18.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.25	0	.00	1	
L064	1	62	V.L.	30.00	V.L.	18.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.25	0	.00	1	
L065	1	62	V.L.	30.00	V.L.	18.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	1.25	0	.00	1	
MEDIAN	1	28.0	17.0	17.0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0
ZONE	1	28.0	17.0	17.0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0

PARAMETER: 130901 POTASSIUM

84/03/27

Hg7L

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	34	25.50	1	48	10.50	1.10 H	30.50
L003	3	25.50	2	.5	1.50	1.9	30.50
L004	34	25.50	3	.4 L	3.00	.8	4.50
L005	321	VL	4	.41	4.00	.76	4.50
L006	33	21.00	5	.50	16.00	.88	2.00
L010	30	21.00	6	.50	6.00	.81	1.50
L011	38	32.00	7	.63	32.00	1.69 VH	6.00
L013	35	27.50	8	.51	25.50	.91	23.00
L014	23	29.50	9	.53	29.00	.93	10.00
L016	35	29.50	10	.49	13.00	.79	26.00
L019	29	29.50	11	.54	18.00	.9	3.00
L021	35	29.50	12	.54	30.50	.83	8.00
L022	0	20.50	13	0.44	6.00	.4 VL	8.00
L023	43	VH	14	.52	27.00	.90	16.00
L024	31	35.00	15	.48	10.50	1.93	1.00
L025	360	29.50	16	.250 VL	1.00	1.10 H	30.00
L027	30	29.50	17	.46	1.50	.42	7.00
L031 A	32	17.50	18	.49	13.00	.85	9.00
L033	30	19.00	19	.50	16.00	.871	16.00
L032	377	31.00	20	.51	16.00	.9	11.00
L033	37	29.00	21	.52	27.00	.93	26.00
L042	38	25.50	22	.49	13.00	.92	24.00
L045	321	17.50	23	.51	22.50	.96	29.00
L046	324	19.00	24	.476	29.00	.89	14.00
L048	32	VH	25	.91 VH	34.00	2.24 VH	16.00
L053	33	21.00	26	.52	27.00	.90	16.00
L057	33	21.00	27	.52	16.00	.8	5.00
L058	33	21.00	28	.54	30.50	.95	26.00
L060	32	VH	29	.74 VH	33.00	1.30 VH	32.00
L061	335	23.00	30	.5	18.00	.9	18.00
L062	331	23.00	31	1.5	46.00	1.50	18.00
L063	33	23.00	32	.5	17.50	2.30 V1	32.00
L064	33	23.00	33	.39 L	25.00	.879	12.00
L066	339	24.00	34	.517	25.00	.900	3.00
MEDIAN	320	20NC	35	.500			

AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED

LAB NO.	RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY of		METHOD COUNTING
			H	V	
0003	144-20	16.056	9	8	FES
0004	151-30	18.938	8	8	BIASED FLAME-AE
0006	44-50	4.944	9	9	FLAME-AA
0009	22-50	2.500	9	9	FLAME-AA
0010	129-50	15.938	8	8	FLAME-AA
0011	199-50	12.375	8	8	FLAME ATOMIC-EMISSION
0013	230-50	31.313	8	8	IC
0014	174-50	21.813	8	8	FLAME-AA
0016	155-50	26.038	8	8	ASCE
0019	157-50	21.944	9	9	CHROMATO-TUNIQUE
0020	34-50	9.389	9	9	IC
0021	107-50	1.3-375	8	8	FLAME-PHOTO
0022	107-50	2.3-000	8	8	FLAME-AA
0023	173-50	2.4-759	8	8	ICAP
0024	195-50	21.688	8	8	FLAME-AA
0025	133-50	11.875	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0027	197-30	2.2-938	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0029	121-30	9.722	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0031A	124-30	1.3-444	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0032	124-30	1.5-444	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0033	165-30	2.3-500	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0042	161-50	2.3-300	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0045	167-50	2.0-300	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0046	117-50	1.3-000	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0048	145-50	1.6-167	8	8	FLAME-AAS
0049	291-50	3.2-169	9	9	FLAME-CH
0053	130-50	2.0-056	9	9	FLAME-AAS
0057	147-50	1.9-556	9	9	FLAME-AAS
0058	221-50	2.4-556	9	9	FLAME-AAS
0060	268-50	3.1-167	9	9	FLAME-AAS
0061	78-50	1.6-167	9	9	FLAME-AAS
0062	148-00	1.6-444	8	8	ICAP
0063	107-00	1.1-889	8	8	ICAP
0064	186-00	0.9-556	9	9	TCDIONEX MODEL-10
0066	139-50	1.5-500	9	9	FLAME-AA
OVERALL AVERAGE		VL			
RANK IS		17.159			

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF PLATING		METHOD CODING
				BIASED	INSUFFICIENT DATA	
006	22	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
002	2	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
004	4	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
014	6	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
019	5	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
064	84	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	CHROMATOX MODEL 10
027	87	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	IC DIONEX MODEL 10
026	25	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AAS
063	107	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AAS
010	93	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME ATOMIC-EMISSION
045	117	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AAA
029	107	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-PHOTO
031A	112	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
066	139	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
009	127	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FES
002	146	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-EMISSION
038	145	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	AUTO FLAME
053	148	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
062	151	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	AA-FLAME
057	151	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
056	169	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
042	169	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
050	173	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AA
052	200	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
051	207	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
021	207	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	AAS(E)
054	207	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	FLAME-AAS
055	216	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
056	216	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
057	216	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
058	216	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
059	216	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
060	276	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
011	250	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
049	231	5.50	9	VLLV	VLLV	ICAP
OVERALL AVERAGE				17.159		
RANK IS				17.159		

SAMPLE NUMBER: 17000 CHLORIDE IC
NLATAP INTERLAB STUDY NO.: LS1 MAJOR IONS IN WATER

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHOD SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO N0X 2J0

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: 1.15000 - BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: 1.15000 - CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT: .01500
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001,L015,L017,L040,L043,L051,L054,L056
RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L003	1.3	3.56		0.00	5	16.00		6.00	8	1.00		6.10	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
L007	6.12	H	17.00	0.00	32	16.00		6.50	9	12.00		6.10		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L013	5.48		16.00	0.00	25	16.00		6.80	10	12.50		6.07	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
L014	5.40		15.00	0.00	27	16.00		7.00	11	10.00		6.70	2	0.00	2	0.00	2	0.00	2
L019	5.0		16.00	3.2	25	16.00		4.50	12	10.00		6.30		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L020	5.37		16.00	0.00	30	16.00		4.50	13	10.00		6.88		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L021	6.05	H	16.00	3.50	26	16.00		4.50	14	10.00		6.70		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L022	7.05	VH	19.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	15	10.00		6.92		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L025	5.05		19.00	0.00	30	16.00		6.4	16	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L028	5.05		20.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	17	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L029	12.6	VH	21.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	18	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L032	4.73		21.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	19	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L048	4.9		21.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	20	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L050	5.14		21.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	21	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L056	5.37		16.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	22	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L060	5.07		16.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	23	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L061	6.6	VH	18.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	24	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L062	6.6	VH	18.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	25	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L063	5.2		13.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	26	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L064	4.6		13.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	27	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
L066	5.01		13.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	28	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
EDOFAN C CONC.	5.105		13.00	0.00	27	16.00		6.4	29	10.00		6.32		6.00		6.00		6.00	
			3.200		270			6.35		270		6.35		6.00		6.00		6.00	
								6.35		6.35		6.35		6.00		6.00		6.00	
SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L003	1.3	3.00		1.25	4	5.0		9.3	11	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L007	1.50		1.50	1.00	5	5.0		9.5	12	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L013	1.49		1.50	1.00	6	5.0		9.5	13	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L014	1.50		1.50	1.00	7	5.0		9.5	14	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L019	1.54		1.50	1.00	8	5.0		9.5	15	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L020	1.60		1.50	1.00	9	5.0		9.5	16	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L021	1.64		1.50	1.00	10	5.0		9.5	17	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L023	1.60		1.50	1.00	11	5.0		9.5	18	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L028	1.53	VL	1.50	1.00	12	5.0		9.5	19	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L029	1.53	V	1.50	1.00	20	5.0		9.5	20	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L032	1.54	L	1.50	1.00	21	5.0		9.5	21	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L048	1.49		1.50	1.00	22	5.0		9.5	22	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L053	1.45		1.50	1.00	23	5.0		9.5	23	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L060	1.47		1.50	1.00	24	5.0		9.5	24	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L061	1.54		1.50	1.00	25	5.0		9.5	25	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L062	1.56		1.50	1.00	26	5.0		9.5	26	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L063	1.62		1.50	1.00	27	5.0		9.5	27	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
L066	1.49		1.50	1.00	28	5.0		9.5	28	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
MEDIAN CONC.	1.500		1.50	1.00	29	5.0		9.5	29	23.0		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
								6.35		6.35		6.35		6.00		6.00		6.00	

TOTAL AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF
U003	38.00	4.750	8	HHH
U007	110.50	1.3.813	8	LH
U013	160.00	9.250	8	
U014	74.00	9.833	8	
U019	100.00	1.2.583	8	
U020	100.00	1.0.944	8	
U021	111.00	1.3.875	8	
U022	111.00	1.2.438	8	
U023	153.00	1.7.000	8	
U024	153.00	1.9.500	8	
U029	40.00	5.063	9	L
U048	57.00	6.389	9	
U050	57.00	6.556	9	
U058	68.00	9.056	9	VH
U060	68.00	7.611	9	
U061	44.00	1.4.833	9	
U062	122.00	1.3.656	9	
U063	126.00	1.3.624	9	
U064	129.00	1.3.222	9	
U066	61.50	1.7.688	9	

OVERALL AVERAGE
RANK IS 10.345

TOTAL AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF
U003	37.00	4.750	8	L
U032	40.50	5.063	8	
U048	57.50	6.389	8	
U060	58.50	7.611	8	
U066	70.00	7.633	8	VH
U019	70.00	8.556	8	
U050	77.00	9.250	8	LH
U057	74.00	9.250	8	
U014	55.00	9.250	8	
U029	55.00	10.944	8	
U021	55.00	12.438	8	
U025	99.00	1.2.563	8	
U064	112.00	1.3.623	8	
U065	122.50	1.3.611	8	RHH
U007	110.50	1.3.875	8	VH VHV H
U022	111.00	1.3.875	8	VHV HV H
U062	126.00	1.4.833	8	VHV HV H
U061	134.50	1.4.833	8	VHV HV H
U028	153.00	17.000	8	VHV HV H

OVERALL AVERAGE
RANK IS 10.345

PARAMETER: 17001 CHLORIDE NON IC METHODS		N.G/L			
LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. L5: MAJOR IONS IN WATER					
LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 1.05000 - BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .2500 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .1500					
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001,015,017,L04,0,L043,L051,L054,L056 LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE					
SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE		
LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE		
1	2	3	4		
L002	4.8	6.50	2.9	2.00	
L004	5.0	22.50	3.5	11.50	
L006	4.80	6.50	6.50	11.00	
L009	4.8	6.50	6.50	11.00	
L010	4.79	6.40	6.40	11.00	
L011	5.00	15.00	3.30	7.50	
L016	5.15	15.00	3.6	14.00	
L020B	5.0	VH	2.50	2.50	
L022	5.0	VH	2.50	2.50	
L023	5.0	VH	2.50	2.50	
L024	4.99	1.00	2.96	2.96	
L027	4.99	1.00	2.96	2.96	
L031A	5.0	1.00	2.96	2.96	
L031B	5.49	24.00	3.00	3.00	
L032	5.0	1.00	2.96	2.96	
L033	5.0	1.00	2.96	2.96	
L042	4.50	12.00	3.25	3.25	
L045	5.2	17.50	3.3	3.50	
L046	5.4	22.50	3.6	13.00	
L048	5.3	20.50	3.1	15.00	
L049	4.8	10.00	2.8	2.80	
L053	5.2	17.50	3.2	9.50	
L057	5.7	33.00	4.00	4.00	
L058	5.2	17.50	3.5	1.50	
L061	5.0	20.00	3.6	1.50	
L062	5.3	20.50	3.6	1.50	
L063	5.2	17.50	3.4	1.50	
MEDIAN	5.000	3.300	.600	.670	
SD.N.C.				.330	
				6.820	

84/03/27

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO

PARAMETER: THIOT C HURDUE NON IC METHODS

NG7E

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	1.3	3.90	1.3	6.50	106.2	17.00	21.50
L004	1.5	1.1	1.29	9.00	113.60	3.00	3.00
L006	1.5	7.00	1.5	18.00	104.0	1.00	1.00
L009	1.5	14.00	1.43	18.00	101.0	6.00	6.00
L010	1.51	2.10	1.39	16.00	101.05	1.00	1.00
L011	1.51	2.10	1.30	12.50	101.50	2.00	2.00
L016	1.55	16.00	1.2	6.50	104.5	3.00	3.00
L020B	1.55	16.00	2.50	23.00	128. H	24.00	24.00
L022	1.57	1.1	1.2	21.00	103.0	9.00	9.00
L023	1.57	1.15	1.2	21.00	103.0	9.00	9.00
L024	1.46	5.00	1.19	5.00	106.	16.00	16.00
L031A	1.5	1.1	1.3	12.50	105.	1.4	1.4
L031B	1.5	1.05	1.3	12.50	105.	1.4	1.4
L032	7.38	W/H	7.10	W/H	99.0	4.00	4.00
L033	1.54	2.0	1.50	2.0	102. H	7.50	7.50
L042	1.58	1.55	1.5	20.00	126. H	23.00	23.00
L045	1.56	1.5	1.5	20.00	104.0	21.00	21.00
L056	1.7	2.50	1.3	20.00	113.	21.50	21.50
L049	1.56	1.85	1.1	12.50	102.	1.7	1.7
L053	1.57	1.5	1.4	12.50	102.	1.7	1.7
L057	1.9	9.00	1.9	2.00	38. VL	2.00	2.00
L058	1.55	1.5	1.3	12.50	131. V/H	25.00	25.00
L061	1.53	1.5	1.0	2.00	107.	1.8	1.8
L062	1.9	W/H	2.0	W/H	22.00	1.8	1.8
L063	1.6	18.0	1.4	18.00	110.	19.00	19.00
MEDIAN	1.500	1.300		104.500			
SDNC.							

LAB NO. TOTAL RANK AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES RANKED SUMMARY OF PLACEMENT

002	67.50	7.500	9	HVL	THIOCYANATE-COMB.R
004	111.50	1.389	9	HVL	COLORIMETRIC MERC-TINOBULE
006	198.50	12.313	8	V/L	AG TITRATION ON AUTO THIOCYANATE
009	77.00	9.688	8	V/L	COLOURIMETRIC
010	102.80	6.875	8	V/L	RESIDENCE CONDUCTIVITY
011	102.80	1.21667	8	V/L	AUTO SCN SPECIFIC ION
016	105.00	14.625	8	V/L	MERCURIC THIOCYAN
020B	117.80	1.625	8	V/L	TETRAGE CONDUCTIVITY
022	174.50	2.9250	8	V/L	AUTO SCN TITRATION
023	63.80	7.750	8	V/L	TECHNICON AA II
024	103.80	12.075	8	V/L	DESCARTE ANALYSER
031A	103.80	1.2075	8	V/L	PCBN DETER.
032	152.80	19.0000	8	V/L	PCBN TITRATION
033	26.80	6.500	8	V/L	TECHNICON AA II
046	196.50	16.446	8	V/L	DESCARTE ANALYSER
048	194.00	1.20444	8	V/L	PCBN DETER.
053	98.00	10.889	8	V/L	TECHNICON AA II
057	135.50	15.056	8	V/L	DESCARTE ANALYSER
061	62.80	5.250	8	V/L	PCBN DETER.
062	178.50	19.833	8	V/L	TECHNICON AA II
063	152.80	16.689	8	V/L	DESCARTE ANALYSER
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS	12.650				

AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES RANKING OF
TEST METHODS

TEST METHOD	NO OF SAMPLES	RANK	AVERAGE	TEST METHODS	NO OF SAMPLES	RANK	AVERAGE
THIOL CYANATE-COMB.R	10	1	0.57	THIOL CYANATE-COMB.R	10	1	0.57
COLOURIMETRIC	10	2	0.53	COLOURIMETRIC	10	2	0.53
TECHNICON	10	3	0.50	TECHNICON	10	3	0.50
COLOURIMETRIC	10	4	0.47	COLOURIMETRIC	10	4	0.47
AUTO-THIOL CYANATE	10	5	0.44	AUTO-THIOL CYANATE	10	5	0.44
TECHNICON	10	6	0.41	TECHNICON	10	6	0.41
RESINES	10	7	0.38	RESINES	10	7	0.38
COLORIMETRIC	10	8	0.35	COLORIMETRIC	10	8	0.35
AUTO ANALYSER	10	9	0.32	AUTO ANALYSER	10	9	0.32
VITRAGE CONDUCTIV	10	10	0.30	VITRAGE CONDUCTIV	10	10	0.30
TECHNICON AA	10	11	0.28	TECHNICON AA	10	11	0.28
MERCURIC THIOCYAN	10	12	0.25	MERCURIC THIOCYAN	10	12	0.25
MERCURIC THIOCYAN	10	13	0.23	MERCURIC THIOCYAN	10	13	0.23
TELETRONIC	10	14	0.20	TELETRONIC	10	14	0.20
SPECIFIC DISCR.	10	15	0.18	SPECIFIC DISCR.	10	15	0.18
AUTOCAL TITRATOR	10	16	0.16	AUTOCAL TITRATOR	10	16	0.16
DESOCA TITRATOR	10	17	0.14	DESOCA TITRATOR	10	17	0.14
ANALYZER	10	18	0.12	ANALYZER	10	18	0.12
AC TITRATION	10	19	0.10	AC TITRATION	10	19	0.10
OVERALL AVERAGE	10	20	0.18	OVERALL AVERAGE	10	20	0.18
RANK IS	10	21	12.650	RANK IS	10	21	12.650

84/03/27

PARAMETER: 17092 - CHLORIDE (ALL METHODS) MG/L
 LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS-1 MAJOR IONS IN WATER

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
 NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
 BURLINGTON ONTARIO N0R 1J0

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE TABLE ERROR = 1.50000 BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .2500 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .1000
 LABORATORIES SET TO REPORT: L001,L0015,L017,L043,L051,L054,L056
 LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	1.3	6.50	2.9	2.50	.5	29.00	.6	1.25	5.0	.8	4.50	9.02	6.5	4.50
L003	4.9	15.00	3.5	20.50	.5	37.50	.5	4.4	4.8	.98	5.00	33.48	7.1	8.16 H
L004	5.4	36.00	0.00	0.00	.38	19.00	.71	3.4	9.3	.91	8.16 H	44.02	4.07	8.16 H
L006	6.80	8.50	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L007	6.15 H	4.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L009	4.7	5.50	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L010	4.79	16.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L013	5.00	14.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L014	4.64	36.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L015	4.15	20.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L019	4.55	13.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L020	5.97	13.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L021	5.05 H	6.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L022	5.28	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L023	5.28	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L024	5.05	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L025	5.05	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L027	5.05	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L028	5.05	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L029	5.22	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L031	5.00	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L031A	5.00	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L032	5.49	35.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L032A	5.79	35.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L042	4.50	1.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L046	5.74	2.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L048B	5.03	2.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L049	5.05	1.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L053	5.07	2.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L057	5.07	2.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L061	5.07	2.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L061A	5.07	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L062	5.07	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L062B	5.07	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L063	5.07	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L063B	5.07	VH	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
L066	5.01	21.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
MEAN	5.06	3.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07
SD CONC.	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	.07	20.00	.54	2.2	6.0	.84	6.59	10.14	1.07	1.07

23 PARAMETERS 17092 CHLORIDE (ALL METHODS)

84/03/27

MCU

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	8 VALUE	8 RANK	9 REPORTED VALUE	9 RANK	10 REPORTED VALUE	10 RANK
L002	1-3	5.50	1-2	10.50	106.2	27.00	
L003	1-3	5.50	1-3	10.50	193.		
L004	1-4.5	21.50	1-2.9	23.50	113.50	34.50	
L005	1-4.5	21.50	1-2.9	23.50	160.60 VL	33.00	
L006	1-4.5	21.50	1-4	23.50	123.4 H	38.50	
L007	1-3.5	21.50	1-4	35.00	104.0	18.50	
L008	1-3.5	21.50	1-4	35.00	104.0	18.50	
L009	1-3.5	21.50	1-4	35.00	104.0	18.50	
L010	1-3.5	21.50	1-4	35.00	104.0	18.50	
L011	1-3.5	21.50	1-4	35.00	104.0	18.50	
L012	1-4.9	37.00	1-2.9	31.50	104.5 VL	12.00	
L013	1-5.0	21.50	1-3.0	23.50	105.5 VL	11.00	
L014	1-5.0	21.50	1-3.0	23.50	125.4 H	39.00	
L015	1-5.0	21.50	1-3.0	23.50	110.50	10.50	
L016	1-5.0	21.50	1-3.0	23.50	110.50	10.50	
L017	1-5.0	21.50	1-3.0	23.50	110.50	10.50	
L018	1-5.0	21.50	1-3.0	23.50	110.50	10.50	
L019	1-5.0	21.50	1-3.0	23.50	110.50	10.50	
L020	1-6.0	33.50	1-1.3	27.50	104.5	1.50	
L021	1-6.0	33.50	1-1.3	27.50	104.5	1.50	
L022	1-6.4	39.50	1-1.6	30.00	109.8	7.00	
L023	1-5	41.50 VL	1-2	34.50	130.4 H	44.50	
L024	1-4	41.50 VL	1-2	41.50	128.4 H	42.50	
L025	1-4.6	33.50	1-1.3	29.00	106.5	1.50	
L026	1-4.6	33.50	1-1.3	29.00	106.5	1.50	
L027	1-2.8	21.50 VL	1-1.4	21.50	109.3	7.00	
L028	1-5.3	26.00	1-1.9	24.50	106.5	1.50	
L029	1-5.3	26.00	1-1.9	24.50	106.5	1.50	
L030	1-5	21.50	1-3	23.50	105.		
L031	1-5	21.50	1-3	23.50	105.		
L032	1-14	7.38 VH	4.5	7.10 VH	4.3	99.0	
L033	1-14	7.38 VH	4.5	7.10 VH	4.3	99.0	
L034	1-14	7.38 VH	4.5	7.10 VH	4.3	99.0	
L035	1-14	7.38 VH	4.5	7.10 VH	4.3	99.0	
L036	1-14	7.38 VH	4.5	7.10 VH	4.3	99.0	
L037	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L038	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L039	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L040	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L041	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L042	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L043	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L044	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L045	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L046	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L047	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L048	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L049	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L050	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L051	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L052	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L053	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L054	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L055	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L056	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L057	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L058	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L059	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L060	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L061	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L062	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L063	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L064	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L065	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
L066	1-4.6	21.50	1-1.6	21.50	102.	1.50	
MEDIAN	1.500	1.300		1.300	115.000	1.000	

24 TOTAL AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF
LAB NO. RANK

LAB NO.	TOTAL	AVERAGE	NO OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF	METHOD CODING	
					TECHNICON	DIONEX
1002	103.00	12.110	9	HVL	AUTO ANALYZER	17203
1003	103.00	11.000	8	HHL		
1004	101.00	11.000	8	HHL		
1005	123.50	14.000	8	HHL		
1006	123.50	14.000	8	HHL		
1007	133.00	17.000	8	VL		
1008	136.00	17.000	8	LLH		
1009	136.00	17.000	8	LLH		
1010	112.00	11.000	8			
1011	112.00	11.000	8			
1012	112.00	11.000	8			
1013	148.00	16.000	8			
1014	148.00	16.000	8			
1015	148.00	16.000	8			
1016	148.00	16.000	8			
1017	148.00	16.000	8			
1018	148.00	16.000	8			
1019	148.00	16.000	8			
1020	8.00	2.250	8			
1021	20.00	2.500	8			
1022	22.00	2.750	8			
1023	22.00	2.750	8			
1024	23.00	2.875	8			
1025	23.00	2.875	8			
1026	23.00	2.875	8			
1027	23.00	2.875	8			
1028	23.00	2.875	8			
1029	23.00	2.875	8			
1030	23.00	2.875	8			
1031	23.00	2.875	8			
1032	23.00	2.875	8			
1033	23.00	2.875	8			
1034	23.00	2.875	8			
1035	23.00	2.875	8			
1036	23.00	2.875	8			
1037	23.00	2.875	8			
1038	23.00	2.875	8			
1039	23.00	2.875	8			
1040	23.00	2.875	8			
1041	23.00	2.875	8			
1042	23.00	2.875	8			
1043	23.00	2.875	8			
1044	23.00	2.875	8			
1045	23.00	2.875	8			
1046	23.00	2.875	8			
1047	23.00	2.875	8			
1048	23.00	2.875	8			
1049	23.00	2.875	8			
1050	23.00	2.875	8			
1051	23.00	2.875	8			
1052	23.00	2.875	8			
1053	23.00	2.875	8			
1054	23.00	2.875	8			
1055	23.00	2.875	8			
1056	23.00	2.875	8			
1057	23.00	2.875	8			
1058	23.00	2.875	8			
1059	23.00	2.875	8			
1060	23.00	2.875	8			
1061	23.00	2.875	8			
1062	23.00	2.875	8			
1063	23.00	2.875	8			
1064	23.00	2.875	8			
1065	23.00	2.875	8			
1066	23.00	2.875	8			
					OVERALL AVERAGE	22.000
					RANK IS	

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF		TEST CODING
				BIASED	LOW	
L057	52	5.0	6	56.3	6	VVLLVVL
L0328	52	5.0	10	25.0	6	L
L027	52	4.2	10	64.9	6	
L003	52	9.8	10	60.0	6	
L002	52	6.9	10	64.9	6	
L003	52	10.2	12	11.4	6	
L010	52	10.1	12	62.0	6	
L048	52	12.2	13	55.3	6	
L024	52	10.8	14	56.3	6	
L026	52	11.6	14	56.3	6	
L013	52	12.7	15	97.8	6	
L019	52	12.5	16	0.000	6	
L050	52	14.3	16	4.44	6	
L009	52	15.0	17	27.8	6	
L049	52	15.0	18	55.6	6	
L048B	52	15.0	18	88.9	6	
L014	52	17.8	19	75.9	6	
L004	52	18.1	20	77.8	6	
L029	52	19.0	21	16.7	6	
L006	52	19.2	21	43.6	6	
L0314	52	19.2	22	22.2	6	
L0618	52	18.6	23	25.0	6	
L045	52	17.2	24	16.7	6	
L035	52	17.2	25	72.2	6	
L053	52	23.8	26	75.0	6	
L064	52	24.2	26	44.4	6	
L038	52	25.3	27	0.00	6	
L047	52	25.4	28	16.7	6	
L063	52	25.7	29	37.5	6	
L022	52	25.7	29	88.9	6	
L062	52	26.0	29	93.8	6	
L061	52	26.9	29	94.4	6	
L032	52	29.1	30	33.3	6	
L0628	52	29.4	30	0.00	6	
L028	52	31.2	34	72.2	6	
L0228	52	31.5	36	55.6	6	
L046	52	32.0	37	22.2	6	
L0228	52	32.0	39	75.0	6	
OVERALL AVERAGE				39.750		
RANK IS				22.000		

DIIONEX AUTOSCAN COLORIMETRIC THIOLCYAN - COMB. REA	INSUFFICIENT DATA	IC
DIIONEX TECHNICON C. COLORIMETRIC ION CHROM	INSUFFICIENT DATA	IC
DIIONEX AUTO-THIOLCYANATE IC	INSUFFICIENT DATA	IC
RESINES CHROMAT. IONIQUE IC.	INSUFFICIENT DATA	IC
HC GNO3Z TIT. TECHNICON	TITRAGE CONDUCTIV	TECHNICON AA II
HERCUTIC THIOLCYAN		HERCUTIC
IC.		IC.
HERCUTIC THIOMOBLE		HERCUTIC THIOMOBLE
IC TITRATION MODEL 10		IC TITRATION MODEL 10
SPECIFIC ION.		SPECIFIC ION.
FESCAN DISCR ION CHROMATOGRAPHY	INSUFFICIENT DATA	DISCR
IC.		IC.
AUTO THIOLCYANATE OESCAN IC	BIASED HIGH	AUTO THIOLCYANATE OESCAN IC
ESCAN IC AUTOMATIC ANALYSER	BIASED HIGH	ESCAN IC AUTOMATIC ANALYSER
AG TITRATION	BIASED HIGH	AG TITRATION

84/03/27

PARAMETER: 150.00 SULFATE, IC METHOD
LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS: MAJOR IONS IN WATER

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO N0X 2J0

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 2.00000 BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 2.0000 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = 7.6000

LABORATORIES THAT REPORT: L001,L015,L017,L040,L043,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	LAB. NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK															
L003	2.7	3.0	1	0.00	3	4.8	2	0.00	5	4.36	7	1.00	1	1.00	5	4.36	10	5.50
L007	2.93	1.2	2	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.9	1.5	0.00	4.5	4.5	2.0	1.35	5.5	1.7	6.5	
L009	2.97	1.3	3	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.9	1.3	0.00	4.5	4.5	2.0	1.35	5.4	1.7	6.5	
L013	3.08	1.7	4	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.9	1.6	0.00	4.8	4.8	2.0	1.50	5.0	1.9	7.0	
L014	3.08	1.7	5	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.9	1.6	0.00	4.8	4.8	2.0	1.50	5.0	1.9	7.0	
L015	2.95	1.2	6	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.9	1.5	0.00	4.5	4.5	2.0	1.35	5.5	1.7	6.5	
L016	2.78	1.3	7	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.8	1.4	0.00	4.4	4.4	2.0	1.25	4.5	1.6	6.7	
L022	3.02	1.8	8	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	6.8	1.5	0.00	2.0	2.0	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L024	2.96	1.3	9	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	6.8	1.5	0.00	2.0	2.0	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L025	2.27	2.0	10	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	6.8	1.5	0.00	2.0	2.0	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L027	2.87	1.5	11	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.9	1.6	0.00	4.8	4.8	2.0	1.50	5.0	1.9	7.0	
L028	3.44	2.1	12	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	5.4	1.6	0.00	4.9	4.9	2.0	1.50	5.5	1.9	7.5	
L029	2.74	1.9	13	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.2	1.5	0.00	4.3	4.3	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L031	2.94	1.7	14	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.9	1.6	0.00	4.8	4.8	2.0	1.50	5.0	1.9	7.0	
L032	2.71	1.5	15	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.2	1.5	0.00	4.3	4.3	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L034	2.48	1.7	16	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.4	1.6	0.00	4.6	4.6	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L035	2.85	1.9	17	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.6	1.6	0.00	4.9	4.9	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L036	2.99	1.6	18	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.5	1.7	0.00	4.7	4.7	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L037	2.88	1.7	19	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.2	1.5	0.00	4.3	4.3	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L038	2.80	1.7	20	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.2	1.5	0.00	4.3	4.3	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L040	2.80	1.7	21	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.2	1.5	0.00	4.3	4.3	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L043	2.87	1.7	22	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.4	1.6	0.00	4.6	4.6	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L045	2.85	1.7	23	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.4	1.6	0.00	4.6	4.6	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L046	2.95	1.8	24	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.4	1.6	0.00	4.6	4.6	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L047	2.99	1.7	25	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.4	1.6	0.00	4.6	4.6	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L048	2.88	1.7	26	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	3.2	1.5	0.00	4.3	4.3	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L050	2.86	2.3	27	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.4	1.6	0.00	4.6	4.6	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L051	2.86	2.3	28	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.4	1.6	0.00	4.6	4.6	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L052	2.91	2.3	29	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L053	2.91	2.3	30	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L054	2.91	2.3	31	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L055	2.91	2.3	32	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L056	2.91	2.3	33	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L057	2.91	2.3	34	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L058	2.91	2.3	35	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L059	2.91	2.3	36	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L060	2.91	2.3	37	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L061	2.91	2.3	38	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L062	2.91	2.3	39	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L063	2.91	2.3	40	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L064	2.92	2.3	41	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L065	2.92	2.3	42	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L066	2.92	2.3	43	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L067	2.92	2.3	44	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L068	2.92	2.3	45	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L069	2.92	2.3	46	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L070	2.92	2.3	47	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L071	2.92	2.3	48	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L072	2.92	2.3	49	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L073	2.92	2.3	50	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L074	2.92	2.3	51	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L075	2.92	2.3	52	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L076	2.92	2.3	53	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L077	2.92	2.3	54	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L078	2.92	2.3	55	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L079	2.92	2.3	56	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L080	2.92	2.3	57	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L081	2.92	2.3	58	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L082	2.92	2.3	59	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L083	2.92	2.3	60	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L084	2.92	2.3	61	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L085	2.92	2.3	62	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L086	2.92	2.3	63	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L087	2.92	2.3	64	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L088	2.92	2.3	65	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L089	2.92	2.3	66	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L090	2.92	2.3	67	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L091	2.92	2.3	68	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L092	2.92	2.3	69	0.00	0.00	0.00	3	4.55	1.6	0.00	4.87	4.87	2	2.44	3.00	2.1	6.7	
L093	2.92	2.3	70	0.00	0.00	0.00	3</											

TRIAL AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF
LAB NO. RANK RANKED

LAB NO.	TOTAL	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF		METHOD CODING
				RANK	RANKED	
0003	65.50	0.108	8			DIONEX
0007	102.50	1.3.628	8			I.C.
0009	59.50	1.7.438	8			I.C.
0013	91.50	1.0.313	8			I.C.
0014	114.50	1.1.311	8			CHROMAT. IONIQUE
0019	116.50	1.1.111	8			I.C.
0020	73.50	0.9.188	8			ION CHROMATOGRAPHY
0021	115.50	2.0.611	8			I.C.
0024	116.50	1.4.500	8			BIASED HIGH
0025	125.50	1.6.063	8			I.C.
0027	135.50	1.0.556	8			MESCAN IC
0028	105.50	1.9.389	8			DIONEX
0032	67.50	1.1.667	8			I.C.
0048	73.50	0.8.657	8			I.C.
0050	124.50	1.3.778	8			I.C.
0057	115.50	1.2.833	8			INSUFFICIENT DATA
0058	104.50	1.1.617	8			I.C.
0060	102.50	1.9.467	8			I.C.
0061	122.50	7.433	8			IC
0062	126.50	1.4.056	8			DIONEX MODEL 10
0063	162.50	1.8.056	8			ION CHROM.
0064	93.50	9.500	8			IC DIONEX MODEL 10
0066	73.50	9.188	8			ION CHROMATOGRAPHY
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS	12.284					
LAB NO.	TOTAL	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF	FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
0061	22.50	7.333	3			I.C.
0069	55.50	7.438	8			DIONEX
0072	101.50	7.688	8			DIONEX
0073	101.50	8.188	8			I.C.
0074	105.50	8.667	8			IC.
0076	82.50	9.167	8			ION CHROM.
0079	73.50	9.188	8			DIONEX MODEL 10
0086	73.50	9.188	8			IC
0093	31.50	1.0.188	8			CHROMAT. IONIQUE
0097	95.50	1.0.556	8			I.C.
0119	100.50	1.1.411	8			I.C.
0138	104.50	1.1.067	8			I.C.
0156	105.50	1.2.833	8			ION CHROMATOGRAPHY
0157	115.50	1.3.625	8			I.C.
0159	109.50	1.3.625	8			H
0160	126.50	1.4.056	8			BIASED HIGH
0162	126.50	1.4.056	8			I.C.
0164	114.50	1.4.313	8			I.C.
0165	115.50	1.4.500	8			I.C.
0222	119.50	1.4.938	8			ION CHROMATOGRAPHY
0225	126.50	1.6.063	8			I.C.
0263	162.50	1.8.056	8			H
0265	165.50	1.8.389	8			MESCAN IC
0271	185.50	2.0.611	8			VH
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS	12.284					

PARAMETER: 168011 SULFATE NON IC METHODS mg/L

LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO.: LS:MAJOR IONS IN WATER

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO N1R 1J3

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 2.0000, BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .7600 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0000
LABORATORIES PER TO REPORT: L001,L015,L017,L040,L043,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	
1	10.00	L002	4.2	5.00	3.6	8.50	4.3	12.50	5.3	19.8	15.80								
2	5.50	L003	4.7	7.00	3.9	3.50	4.3	14.50	5.0	19.8	15.80								
3	5.50	L004	15.00	1.4	5.50	4.4	5.4	20.00	5.79	21.3	16.50								
4	15.00	L005	4.7	0.00	5.00	5.4	5.2	15.00	5.53	17.0	16.50								
5	15.00	L006	15.00	0.7	6.00	5.1	5.0	15.00	5.3	17.0	16.50								
6	15.00	L010	1.7	0.00	5.00	5.7	5.0	15.00	5.3	17.0	16.50								
7	12.50	L011	4.50	6.00	3.5	1.00	5.0	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
8	12.50	L020	1.0	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
9	12.50	L031	1.2	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
10	12.50	L032	1.2	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
11	12.50	L033	3.0	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
12	12.50	L034	3.4	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
13	12.50	L045	2.6	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
14	12.50	L046	3.4	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
15	12.50	L048	1.6	VL	1.00	4.9	1.00	2.00	4.1	VL	2.7	VL							
16	12.50	L049	1.0	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
17	12.50	L053	3.1	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
18	12.50	L061	0.0	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
19	12.50	L062	5.2	VH	1.00	9.2	VH	10.50	5.3	VH	17.00	5.0	3.2	4.4	11.50	1.9	1.7		
20	12.50	L063	5.8	VH	1.00	9.2	VH	10.50	5.7	VH	19.00	5.1	4.8	5.0	16.00	1.6	1.6		
21	12.50	MEDIAN	3.180	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
22	12.50	MEAN	3.180	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
23	12.50	SD	4.900	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
24	12.50	CV	5.400	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
25	12.50	90%	19.155	0.00	5.00	5.0	4.8	15.00	4.4	17.0	16.50								
SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	
1	1.00	L002	16.0	1.0	3.2	9.00	1.0	36.1	1.00										
2	5.0	L003	1.5	0.5	3.1	6.00	1.0	36.1	1.00										
3	1.00	L004	1.0	0.5	3.0	6.0	1.0	36.1	1.00										
4	1.00	L006	1.29	0.00	2.49	12.00	1.0	36.1	1.00										
5	1.00	L010	6.1	1.00	3.2	13.00	1.0	36.1	1.00										
6	1.00	L011	6.1	1.00	3.42	13.00	1.0	36.1	1.00										
7	1.00	L016	0.2	0.00	2.99	13.00	1.0	36.1	1.00										
8	1.00	L020	0.4	0.00	2.99	13.00	1.0	36.1	1.00										
9	1.00	L023	0.3	0.00	3.2	13.00	1.0	36.1	1.00										
10	1.00	L031A	0.5	1.25	3.1	13.00	1.0	36.1	1.00										
11	1.00	L031B	1.297	H	1.00	3.41	12.00	1.0	36.94	1.00									
12	1.00	L032	5.43	VH	2.00	6.59	VH	19.00	39.9	1.00									
13	1.00	L042	4.53	VH	2.00	6.59	VH	19.00	39.9	1.00									
14	1.00	L045	2.11	0.00	2.6	14.50	1.0	37.2	1.00										
15	1.00	L046	0.6	0.00	3.50	13.00	1.0	37.2	1.00										
16	1.00	L049	2.11	0.00	3.50	13.00	1.0	37.2	1.00										
17	1.00	L053	1.4	0.00	3.6	14.50	1.0	37.6	1.00										
18	1.00	L061	0.36	0.00	3.3	14.50	1.0	37.6	1.00										
19	1.00	L062	0.27	0.00	3.5	14.50	1.0	37.6	1.00										
20	1.00	L063	0.3	0.00	3.8	14.50	1.0	37.6	1.00										
21	1.00	EDIAN	0.430	0.00	3.200	1.00	36.520	1.0											

LAB NO. **TOTAL AVERAGE RANK** **NO OF SAMPLES RANKED** **SUMMARY OF FLAGGING**

0083	94.00	10.444	9	TECHNICON MTB 16306L
0004	24.50	6.563	6	H
0006	14.3.00	15.889	9	BIASED LOW
0010	12.5.00	13.189	8	AUTO ANALYZER
0016	8.5.00	10.625	8	MTB-AUTO
0014	7.4.00	9.250	8	METHYL-TURBO
0016	7.2.00	8.000	8	AUTO ANALYZER
0028	8.5.50	10.688	8	TECHNICON CALMAGIT
0023	7.9.00	9.875	8	RESINES
0031A	7.2.00	9.000	8	AUTOMATED MTB
0031B	16.5.00	8.250	2	AUTO MTB
0032	104.00	13.000	8	GRAVIMETRIC
0033	23.50	14.250	2	U.V.-MTB
0042	14.9.00	16.556	2	AUTO ANALYZER
0045	36.50	21.389	9	TURBIDIMETRIC
0046	21.5.0	15.833	9	COLORIMETRIC
0048	142.00	181.000	9	TURBIDIMETRIC
0049	98.00	10.889	9	COLORIMETRIC
0053	98.00	9.333	9	TECHNICON AA II
0061	28.00	1.1.667	9	TURBIDIMETRIC
0062	105.00	12.778	9	AUTO-TURB
0063	115.00			
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS		10.165		

LAB NO.	TOTAL AVERAGE RANK	NO OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
0046	21.50	2.389	9	BIASED LOW
0006	25.50	3.188	8	BIASED LOW
0045	25.50	6.278	8	AUTO ANALYZER
0003	36.50	6.563	8	U.V.-MTB
0016	37.50	6.563	8	TECHNICON MTB
0031B	72.00	4.900	9	M.T.B.
0031A	72.00	8.250	8	RESINES
0049	61.00	9.000	8	TURBIDIMETRIC
0011	74.00	9.250	8	TECHNICON AA II
0061	28.00	9.333	8	AUTO. MTB
0023	73.00	9.375	8	TECHNICON
0002	91.00	10.444	9	METHYL-TURBO
0010	93.00	10.625	9	COLORIMETRIC
0028	93.00	10.625	9	TURBIDIMETRIC
0053	98.00	10.889	9	AUTO-TURB
0062	105.00	11.000	9	TECHNICON
0063	115.00	12.778	9	RESINES
0032	104.00	13.000	2	IN SUFFICIENT DATA
0033	126.50	14.250	2	TECHNICON
0046	142.00	15.833	9	IN SUFFICIENT DATA
0064	143.00	15.889	9	GRAVIMETRIC
0042	149.00	16.956	9	GRAVIMETRIC
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS		10.165		

PARAMETER 16092 SULFATE (ALL METHODS)

84/03/27

MEAN

SAMPLE LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L-002	• 8-	1	1.0	3.2	12.50	36.1
L-003	• 5-	15.50	3.3	19.50	35.5	13.00
L-004	• 3. H	3.50	3.1	7.00	36.0	11.50
L-005	• 2.9	4.9	3.4	39.00	39.60	18.00
L-006	• 4.8	3.0	4.2	2.00	30.90	3.30
L-007	• 3.1	3.0	3.42	32.00	37.5	23.00
L-008	• 3.1	3.0	3.42	19.50	37.6	19.00
L-009	• 6.1	3.9	3.2	12.50	35.5	10.00
L-010	• 4.6 T	2.9	3.18	10.00	37.8	2.00
L-011	• 3.2	2.9	3.20	14.50	37.9	1.00
L-012	• 4.0	2.7	3.09	29.00	37.6	26.00
L-013	• 2.7	2.7	3.41	29.00	37.6	24.00
L-014	• 2.0	1.7	3.11	7.00	36.3	21.00
L-015	• 2.0	1.5	3.11	7.00	37.6	21.00
L-016	• 2.0	1.5	3.11	7.00	37.6	21.00
L-017	• 2.0	1.5	3.11	7.00	37.6	21.00
L-018	• 2.0	1.5	3.11	7.00	37.6	21.00
L-019	• 2.0	1.5	3.11	7.00	37.6	21.00
L-020	• 2.0	1.5	3.11	7.00	37.6	21.00
L-021	• 3.2	3.2	3.06 VH	4.20	37.6	1.00
L-022	• 3.2	3.2	3.06 VH	4.20	37.6	1.00
L-023	• 3.2	3.2	3.06 VH	4.20	37.6	1.00
L-024	• 3.0 T	3.1	3.25	2.50	38.0	6.1
L-025	• 3.0	3.0	3.26	2.50	38.0	6.1
L-026	• 2.0	2.0	3.41	29.00	37.6	2.00
L-027	• 2.0	2.0	3.41	29.00	37.6	2.00
L-028	• 3.15	2.5	3.41	29.00	37.6	2.00
L-029	• 3.15	2.5	3.41	29.00	37.6	2.00
L-030	• 5	3.5	3.41	7.00	33.5	6.00
L-031A	• 5	3.5	3.41	7.00	33.5	6.00
L-031B	• 0.318	3.0	3.41	29.00	36.96	1.00
L-032	• 1.237 H	4.3	3.41	29.00	37.7	4.00
L-033	• 3.0	5.0	3.57	3.00	37.0	14.00
L-034	• 4.53 VH	4.5	3.59 VH	4.30	33.5	19.00
L-035	• 4.1 T	4.5	3.67	3.50	33.5	19.00
L-036	• 4.0	4.5	3.67	3.50	33.5	19.00
L-037	• 4.0	4.5	3.67	3.50	33.5	19.00
L-038	• 4.0	4.5	3.67	3.50	33.5	19.00
L-039	• 4.0	4.5	3.67	3.50	33.5	19.00
L-040	• 2. H	3.42	4.2 VL	1.00	37.5	22.00
L-041	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-042	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-043	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-044	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-045	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-046	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-047	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-048	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-049	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-050	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-051	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-052	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-053	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-054	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-055	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-056	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-057	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-058	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-059	• 3.6	3.6	3.62	3.00	37.5	22.00
L-060	• 2.9	2.9	3.5	2.00	38.7	3.00
L-061	• 2.7	2.7	3.5	2.00	38.7	3.00
L-062	• 3.6	2.4	3	1.00	36.0	1.00
L-063	• 2.1	3.4	3	1.00	36.0	1.00
L-064	• 2.1	3.5	3	1.00	36.0	1.00
L-065	• 2.1	3.5	3	1.00	36.0	1.00
L-066	• 2.92	1.0	3.0	1.00	38.0	3.00
MEDIAN	• 32.0	3.00	3.00	3.00	37.40	37.40

PARAMETER: 160-92 SULFATE (ALL METHODS)

NG/L

LRTAP INTERNAL STUDY NO. LS : MAJOR IONS IN WATER

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: 2.0000, BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: .7600 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .2000
 LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001, L017, L040, L043, L051, L054, L056
 LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

84/03/27

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO N0R 1E0

SAMPLE	LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	3.1	4.2	19.00	3.6	28.00	4.9	3.6	28.00	4.9	5.3	16.00	1.9.8	32.50	5.3	16.00
L003	2.0	2.8	12.00	1.0	0.00	3.4	3.5	11.00	1.0	2.5	0.50	1.9.6	14.30	2.5	0.50
L003B	3.5	3.80	12.00	1.2	0.00	3.9	3.5	12.00	1.2	3.3	0.50	1.9.5	14.10	3.3	0.50
L004	2.80	3.5	12.00	1.3	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	1.3	3.1	0.50	1.9.4	14.0	3.1	0.50
L006	2.89	3.5	12.00	1.4	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	1.4	3.1	0.50	1.9.3	13.9	3.1	0.50
L007	2.69	3.7	12.00	1.5	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	1.5	3.1	0.50	1.9.2	13.8	3.1	0.50
L009	2.7	3.7	12.00	1.6	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	1.6	3.1	0.50	1.9.1	13.7	3.1	0.50
L010	2.69	3.7	12.00	1.7	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	1.7	3.1	0.50	1.9.0	13.6	3.1	0.50
L011	3.26	3.5	12.00	1.8	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	1.8	3.1	0.50	1.8.9	13.5	3.1	0.50
L013	2.97	3.80	12.00	1.9	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	1.9	3.1	0.50	1.8.8	13.4	3.1	0.50
L014	3.80	3.80	12.00	2.0	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.0	3.1	0.50	1.8.7	13.3	3.1	0.50
L016	2.97	3.80	12.00	2.1	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.1	3.1	0.50	1.8.6	13.2	3.1	0.50
L019	2.95	3.80	12.00	2.2	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.2	3.1	0.50	1.8.5	13.1	3.1	0.50
L020	2.70	3.80	12.00	2.3	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.3	3.1	0.50	1.8.4	13.0	3.1	0.50
L020A	3.82	3.80	12.00	2.4	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.4	3.1	0.50	1.8.3	12.9	3.1	0.50
L021	3.88	3.80	12.00	2.5	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.5	3.1	0.50	1.8.2	12.8	3.1	0.50
L022	3.82	3.80	12.00	2.6	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.6	3.1	0.50	1.8.1	12.7	3.1	0.50
L023	3.80	3.80	12.00	2.7	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.7	3.1	0.50	1.8.0	12.6	3.1	0.50
L027	2.87	3.80	12.00	2.8	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.8	3.1	0.50	1.7.9	12.5	3.1	0.50
L028	2.87	3.80	12.00	2.9	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	2.9	3.1	0.50	1.7.8	12.4	3.1	0.50
L029	3.81	3.80	12.00	3.0	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.0	3.1	0.50	1.7.7	12.3	3.1	0.50
L031A	2.88	3.80	12.00	3.1	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.1	3.1	0.50	1.7.6	12.2	3.1	0.50
L031B	3.81	3.80	12.00	3.2	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.2	3.1	0.50	1.7.5	12.1	3.1	0.50
L032B	3.84	3.80	12.00	3.3	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.3	3.1	0.50	1.7.4	12.0	3.1	0.50
L033B	3.87	3.80	12.00	3.4	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.4	3.1	0.50	1.7.3	11.9	3.1	0.50
L046	3.71	3.80	12.00	3.5	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.5	3.1	0.50	1.7.2	11.8	3.1	0.50
L048	3.88	3.80	12.00	3.6	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.6	3.1	0.50	1.7.1	11.7	3.1	0.50
L049	3.85	3.80	12.00	3.7	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.7	3.1	0.50	1.7.0	11.6	3.1	0.50
L053	4.05	3.80	12.00	3.8	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.8	3.1	0.50	1.6.9	11.5	3.1	0.50
L057	2.93	3.80	12.00	3.9	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	3.9	3.1	0.50	1.6.8	11.4	3.1	0.50
L058	2.82	3.80	12.00	4.0	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.0	3.1	0.50	1.6.7	11.3	3.1	0.50
L060	3.81	3.80	12.00	4.1	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.1	3.1	0.50	1.6.6	11.2	3.1	0.50
L061	3.81	3.80	12.00	4.2	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.2	3.1	0.50	1.6.5	11.1	3.1	0.50
L061B	3.82	3.80	12.00	4.3	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.3	3.1	0.50	1.6.4	11.0	3.1	0.50
L062	3.82	3.80	12.00	4.4	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.4	3.1	0.50	1.6.3	10.9	3.1	0.50
L062B	3.85	3.80	12.00	4.5	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.5	3.1	0.50	1.6.2	10.8	3.1	0.50
L063	3.87	3.80	12.00	4.6	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.6	3.1	0.50	1.6.1	10.7	3.1	0.50
L064	2.86	3.80	12.00	4.7	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.7	3.1	0.50	1.6.0	10.6	3.1	0.50
L066	3.84	3.80	12.00	4.8	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.8	3.1	0.50	1.5.9	10.5	3.1	0.50
MEDIAN	2.370	3.80	12.00	4.9	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	4.9	3.1	0.50	1.5.8	10.4	3.1	0.50
ZONEC	2.370	3.80	12.00	5.0	0.00	3.9	3.4	12.00	5.0	3.1	0.50	1.5.7	10.3	3.1	0.50

AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES. SUMMARY OF RANK

LAB NO.	OVERALL RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES	METHOD CODING
002	2	667	TECHNICON DIONEX 10
003	0	875	TECHNICON MTB 16306L
003B	0	63	AUTO ANALYZER
004	0	0	
006	0	0	
007	0	0	
009	1	250	MTB-AUTO
010	1	250	I.C.
011	1	436	I.C. B
013	1	436	CHROMATOGRAPHIE 10
014	1	688	I.C.
015	1	688	CHROMATOGRAPHIE 10
016	1	723	RETICY-TURBO
019	1	735	ION CHROMATOGRAPHY
020	1	740	AUTO. MTB
020B	1	740	
021	1	740	
022	1	740	
023	1	740	
024	1	740	
025	1	740	
026	1	740	
028	1	740	
029	1	740	
031A	1	740	
031B	1	740	
032B	1	740	
033	1	740	
045	1	740	
046	1	740	
048B	1	740	
049	1	740	
050	1	740	
053	1	740	
057	1	740	
058	1	740	
060	1	740	
061B	1	740	
062	1	740	
062B	1	740	
063	1	740	
063B	1	740	
066	1	740	
066B	1	740	
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS		21.942	

TOTAL AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF
LAB NO. RANK RANK PLUGGING

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF PLUGGING		METHOD CODING
				INSUFFICIENT DATA	POTENTIOMETRIC TITRATION	
010	5.0	5.0	2	L	L	
010	97.0	97.0	2	L	L	
011	5.0	12.125	6	L	L	
016	156.0	17.333	8	VHHVHHVHHVHHH	VHHVHHH	
020	125.0	15.625	8	VHHVHHH	VHHH	
022	100.5	12.5	8	H	H	
025	27.0	7.375	8	L	L	
029	28.0	3.500	6	L	L	
030	32.0	6.000	6	L	L	
032	26.0	3.250	5	L	L	
033	15.0	0.000	6	L	L	
042	159.0	17.667	6	L	L	
046	43.0	9.800	5	L	L	
046	26.0	4.278	5	L	L	
053	28.0	1.499	5	VH	VH	
057	74.0	18.000	5	L	L	
060	90.5	10.056	5	H	H	
062	113.5	12.611	6	VH	VH	
063	116.0	11.000	6	VH	VH	
064	110.0	12.222	6	VH	VH	
066	100.0	12.500	6	VH	VH	
	25.0	3.500	6	VH	VH	
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS		10.054				

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF PLUGGING		METHOD CODING
				INSUFFICIENT DATA	POTENTIOMETRIC TITRATION	
033	0.0	0.0	0	L	L	
062	5.0	1.000	2	VVLLVLL	VVLL	
010	5.0	2.500	2	VVLL	VVLL	
032	26.0	3.500	5	L	L	
025	28.0	3.500	5	L	L	
066	22.0	3.500	5	L	L	
030	53.0	3.689	6	L	L	
029	52.0	6.000	6	L	L	
053	59.0	7.375	6	L	L	
057	57.0	6.278	6	L	L	
045	49.0	9.600	6	L	L	
057	90.0	10.056	6	L	L	
010	30.0	1.133	5	L	L	
010	97.0	12.125	6	L	L	
063	116.0	12.500	6	L	L	
064	100.0	12.500	6	L	L	
022	100.0	12.500	6	L	L	
060	113.0	12.611	6	L	L	
049	78.0	14.000	6	L	L	
046	128.0	14.278	6	VH	VH	
016	153.0	15.333	6	VH	VH	
016	153.0	17.333	6	VH	VH	
042	159.0	17.667	6	VH	VH	
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS		10.054				

PARAMETER 01091 ACIDITY

MGC03/L

LRATP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS1 MAJOR IONS IN WATER

66/03/27

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO L0R 1J0

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .10000, BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .7500 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .9000
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001-L015, L017, L040, L043, L051-L054, L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	
L0010	1.0 W	0.00	1.0 W	0.00	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.5 L	2.00	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.5 L	2.00	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0010B	1.0 W	1.60	0.00	2.00	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	
L0011	2.57	1.10	0.00	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	
L0016	2.57	1.0 W	0.00	3.70 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0020	3.4	1.90	0.00	5.60 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0022	2.24	1.80	0.00	6.00 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0023	2.03	1.60	0.00	6.00 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0025	2.21	1.40	0.00	5.15	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	
L0030	2.29	1.80	0.00	2.15	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	
L0032	2.263	1.80	0.00	2.29	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	1.50	1.50	1.5 L	
L0033	2.6	1.00	0.00	5.2 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0042	9.6 VH	2.00	0.00	5.2 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0045	2.5	1.00	0.00	5.2 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0046	3.2	1.70	0.00	3.1	0.00	2.4	0.00	1.5 L	1.5 L	1.5 L	1.5 L	1.5 L	1.5 L	1.5 L	1.5 L	
L0049	0.49	1.00	0.00	1.0 W	0.00	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.5 L	1.0 W	
L0053	2.6	1.20	0.00	2.4	0.00	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.5 L	1.0 W	
L0057	3.3	1.00	0.00	2.0	0.00	1.3	0.00	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.5 L	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0060	1.8	3.00	0.00	3.0	0.00	3.0 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0062	1.6	1.50	0.00	3.10 VL	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0063	2.96	1.50	0.00	3.21	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0064	2.6	1.20	0.00	2.9	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	
L0066	1.781	2.00	0.00	1.934	2.00	1.039	4.00	1.039	4.00	1.039	4.00	1.039	4.00	1.039	4.00	1.039
MEDIAN CONC.	2.535	2.650	0.00	2.650	1.700	1.700	4.600	1.700	4.600	4.600	4.600	4.600	4.600	4.600	4.600	4.600

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	
L0010	1.0 W	0.00	1.0 W	0.00	1.0 W	0.00	1.0 W	0.00	1.0 W	0.00	1.0 W	0.00	1.0 W	0.00	1.0 W	0.00
L0010B	2.05	1.00	0.00	1.50	1.00	1.5 L	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.5 L	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.5 L
L0011	2.05	1.00	0.00	1.50	1.00	1.5 L	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.5 L	1.00	1.50	1.00	1.5 L
L0016	3.10 VH	1.0 W	0.00	2.23	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W
L0020	1.5	1.00	0.00	4.0 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W
L0022	1.44	1.00	0.00	1.12	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.12	1.00	1.12
L0023	1.639	1.00	0.00	0.91	1.00	0.91	1.00	0.91	1.00	0.91	1.00	0.91	1.00	0.91	1.00	0.91
L0029	1.02	0.513A	0.00	9.91 VL	1.00	9.91 VL	1.00	9.91 VL	1.00	9.91 VL	1.00	9.91 VL	1.00	9.91 VL	1.00	9.91 VL
L0032	5.8 VH	2.00	0.00	3.8 VH	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W	1.0 W
L0042	1.5	1.00	0.00	2.0	1.00	2.0	1.00	2.0	1.00	2.0	1.00	2.0	1.00	2.0	1.00	2.0
L0046	2.1	1.00	0.00	1.7	1.00	1.7	1.00	1.7	1.00	1.7	1.00	1.7	1.00	1.7	1.00	1.7
L0049	1.2	0.513A	0.00	1.6	0.500	1.6	0.500	1.6	0.500	1.6	0.500	1.6	0.500	1.6	0.500	1.6
L0053	1.2	0.513A	0.00	1.5	0.500	1.5	0.500	1.5	0.500	1.5	0.500	1.5	0.500	1.5	0.500	1.5
L0060	2.10 L	1.00	0.00	2.2	1.00	2.2	1.00	2.2	1.00	2.2	1.00	2.2	1.00	2.2	1.00	2.2
L0062	2.47	1.00	0.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23
L0063	1.9	1.00	0.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.00	1.23
L0064	1.035	1.00	0.00	1.5	1.00	1.5	1.00	1.5	1.00	1.5	1.00	1.5	1.00	1.5	1.00	1.5
L0066	1.035	1.00	0.00	3.22 L	3.00	3.22 L	3.00	3.22 L	3.00	3.22 L	3.00	3.22 L	3.00	3.22 L	3.00	3.22 L
MEDIAN CONC.	1.500	1.600	0.00	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF		METHOD CODING
				FLUOR.	LLL	
L006	1	23.00	55.6	9	8	BIASED LOW AUTO ANALYZER TECHNICON MTB
L00318	2	23.00	4.813	8	8	BIASED LOW TECHNICON MTB
L0318	3	36.50	12.000	8	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0328	4	26.00	14.000	248.0	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0328	5	14.00	14.000	25.8	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L003	6	12.00	14.00	2.78	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L001	7	12.00	1.500	2.50	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L016	8	14.10	1.500	3.33	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L003	9	14.60	1.500	8.75	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L066	10	14.70	1.500	8.33	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L020	11	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L013	12	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L058	13	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L019	14	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0618	15	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0314	16	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L023	17	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L029	18	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L011	19	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0025	20	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0025	21	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L010	22	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L062	23	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0628	24	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L014	25	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0253	26	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L032	27	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L026	28	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0638	29	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L021	30	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0462	31	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L004	32	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
L0468	33	14.90	1.500	7.22	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA DIONEX
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS				21.942		

PARAMETER: 06192 TOTAL ALKALINITY
LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS:MAJOR IONS IN WATER

84/03/27

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO L0R 1J0

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR= 2.5000 BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR= 1.2000 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT= .00100
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001,L015,L017,L040,L043,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	1.5	1.3	0.00	2.1	7.00	5.1	14.00	1.9	8.00	1.9	8.00	1.9
L003	.51	0.5	0.00	1.4	L	6.00	4.5	6.50	.51	5.00	.51	7.9
L004	0.04	0.0	0.00	2.0	0.00	1.00	4.0	9.00	2.00	5.00	0.0	7.9
L010	1.04	1.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	2.0	0.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	0.5
L011	1.54	1.5	0.00	1.2	0.00	0.00	9.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.0
L016	0.00	0.0	0.00	1.52	L	9.00	3.00	10.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L018	.40	.4	0.00	1.65	0.00	0.00	4.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
L022	.97	.9	0.00	1.0	0.00	0.00	7.00	VH	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L023	3.0	3.0	H	1.0	0.00	0.00	6.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L024	6.59	6.5	0.00	15.0	0.00	0.00	6.00	2.0	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L027	6.4	6.4	VH	22.0	0.00	0.00	5.00	7.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L029	.80	.8	0.00	2.9	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L030	1.70	1.7	0.00	3.82	0.00	0.00	6.00	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L031A	1.15	1.1	0.00	5.00	0.00	0.00	4.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L031B	1.15	1.1	0.00	12.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L032	1.476	1.4	0.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	6.00	2.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L033	5.4	5.4	VH	12.0	0.00	0.00	7.00	H	21.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L042	13.4	13.4	VH	23.0	0.00	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L045	0.05	0.0	T	1.6	0.00	0.00	2.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L046	0.0	0.0	L	2.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L048	1.6	1.6	0.00	16.0	0.00	0.00	12.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L049	2.049	2.0	0.00	18.0	0.00	0.00	3.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L057	3.0	3.0	H	20.0	0.00	0.00	2.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L060	3.3	3.3	0.00	6.0	0.00	0.00	1.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L062	3.4	3.4	H	8.0	0.00	0.00	0.8	VH	16.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L063	3.4	3.4	H	20.0	0.00	0.00	8.0	VH	14.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
L064	1.1	1.1	0.00	2.9	0.00	0.00	10.00	VH	5.0	0.00	0.00	0.00
MEDIAN	1.476	1.476	0.00	2.000	0.000	0.000	5.050	0.050	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
ZONG												0.750

PARAMETERS: 06192 TOTAL ALKALINITY

84/03/27

SAMPLE LAB NO.	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	METHOD CODING
L002	2.5 H	1.7	0.7	4.0	1.3	0.0	2.2	16.00	TOI-CO2 ACID TITRATION
L003	0.5T	0.5	0.5	3.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	6.70	101011 BIASED LOW
L004	0.5T	1.0	0.6	3.9	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L010	0.5T W	0.6	0.6	3.8	0.9	1.0	0.5	6.50	101011 BIASED HIGH
L011	0.5T	0.6	0.6	4.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L016	0.63	0.9	0.6	4.1	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L018	1.0 T	2.1	0.5	3.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L022	3.5 VH	2.1	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.7	0.0	17.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L023	2.0 VH	1.6	0.0	4.2	0.5	2.0	0.0	16.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L024	2.6 H	1.5	0.0	4.2	0.5	2.0	0.0	16.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L027	1.82 T	1.8	0.0	4.2	0.5	2.0	0.0	18.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L029	1.87	1.8	0.0	4.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	1.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L031A	1.15	1.4	0.0	3.9	0.5	1.2	0.0	13.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L031B	2.93 VH	1.9	0.0	4.3	0.9	1.8	0.0	13.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L033	5.4 VH	1.0	0.0	4.3	0.9	2.0	0.0	19.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L042	15.5 VH	2.3	0.0	5.2	4 VH	27.0	0.0	15.3 VV	101011 BIASED HIGH
L045	0.04	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.6	6.0	0.0	22.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L046	0.5	0.5	0.0	3.8	0.7	6.0	0.0	22.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L048	1.0	1.3	0.0	3.9	0.4	21.0	0.0	2.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L049	1.0	1.1	0.0	3.9	0.6	2.0	0.0	19.50	101011 BIASED HIGH
L057	0.6	0.6	0.0	4.1	0.1	1.4	0.0	8.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L060	5.0 VH	2.0	0.0	3.6	4 L	1.0	0.0	8.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L062	5.0 VH	2.0	0.0	4.6	4 L	2.5	0.0	21.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L063	5.0 VH	2.0	0.0	4.6	4 L	2.5	0.0	21.00	101011 BIASED HIGH
L064	1.1	1.1	0.0	3.9	0.0	2.7	0.0	29.50	101011 BIASED HIGH
YEDIAN SONC.	1.000	41.000	0.0	41.000	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.445	101011 BIASED HIGH
OVERALL AVERAGE									
QANK IS									
11.757									

TO-TAL AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES SUMMARRY OF

LAB NO.	FON-AI RANK	AVERAGE	NO OF SAMPLES	SUMMARRY OF	METHOD CODING
L 0318	0	0.00	0	RESINES	INSUFFICIENT DATA
L 060	27	0.50	3	LOW	BIASED LOW
L 010	21	0.50	4	POETOMERIC TITRATION	INSUFFICIENT DATA
L 003	29	0.50	4	ACID TITRATION	INSUFFICIENT DATA
L 006	36	0.50	4	TITROPROCESSOR	BIASED LOW
L 018	35	0.50	4	POTENTIOMETRIC TITRATION	BIASED LOW
L 016	24	0.50	5	AUTO BEND PHENOL TITRATION	INSUFFICIENT DATA
L 042	11	0.50	5	BIASED LOW	BIASED LOW
L 0314	4	0.00	6	BIASED LOW	BIASED LOW
L 064	6	0.00	6	VITRAGE CONDUCTIVITY	INSUFFICIENT DATA
L 029	6	0.00	6	METHOD 310.1	TO PH 4.5
L 049	7	0.00	6		
L 057	7	0.00	10		
L 029	73	0.00	11	H	
L 002	115	0.00	13	H	
L 011	106	0.00	13	H	
L 023	102	0.00	13	H	
L 024	117	0.00	14	H	
L 048	117	0.00	16	H	
L 027	139	0.00	17	H	
L 030	123	0.00	17	H	
L 063	161	0.00	17	H	
L 022	140	0.00	18	H	
L 062	131	0.00	19	H	
L 042	185	0.00	20	H	
L 033	163	0.50	21	H	
OVERALL AVERAGE		11.75			
RANK IS					

1. RESINES
2. BIASED LOW
3. INSUFFICIENT DATA
4. BIASED LOW
5. BIASED LOW
6. BIASED HIGH
7. BIASED HIGH
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1. RESINES

2. BIASED LOW

3. INSUFFICIENT DATA

4. BIASED LOW

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33. BIASED HIGH

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY of TESTING	
				TEST	RESULT
027	32	5.0	3.944	V	V
004	36	9.0	4.000	V	V
024	34	5.0	4.313	V	V
019	18	5.0	4.500	V	V
032	36	5.0	4.563	V	V
058	50	5.0	5.556	V	V
014	49	5.0	6.188	V	V
030	51	0.0	6.375	V	V
018	58	0.0	6.444	V	V
003	44	0.0	7.333	V	V
053	72	5.0	8.056	V	V
020	71	5.0	8.938	V	V
OVERALL AVERAGE		8.863			
RANK IS					
METHOD CODING					
10110L TITRATION TO PH 4.					
COMPUTERIZED TITRA					
METROHM POTENTIOMETRIC ACID TITRA. GRAN TITRA. GRAN-PLT.					
INSUFFICIENT DATA					

PARAMETER: 06282 GRAND TITR ALK MG/LCAC03
 LRATP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS : MAJOR IONS IN WATER

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = L001,L015,L017,L040, L043,L051,L054,L056

LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001,L015,L017,L040, L043,L051,L054,L056

LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .90-00 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .100-0

84/03/27

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
 NATIONAL WATERS RESEARCH INSTITUTE
 BURLINGTON ONTARIO

SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK
L003	.3		7.00	.44	VL	1.00	4.9	VL	10.00	-17.8	VL	1.00	-2.1	VL	4.00
L004	.02		3.00	.44	VL	1.00	1.7	VL	1.00	.01	VL	1.00	1.0-05	VL	0.0
L014	.15		5.00	1.64	VL	6.00	4.70	VL	6.00	-2.70	VL	6.00	81.5	VL	5.00
L018	.62 T		1.00	1.64	VL	3.00	4.31	VL	4.00	-3.55	VL	1.00	2.49	VL	80.8
L019	.14		0.00	2.0	VL	6.00	4.4	VL	4.00	4.00	VL	0.00	81.2	VL	4.00
L020	.3		7.00	0.00	VL	1.00	5.1	VL	11.00	0.0	VL	0.00	79.6	VL	0.00
L024	.024		4.00	0.00	VL	0.00	4.52	VL	16.00	0.0	VL	0.00	81.5	VL	0.00
L027	.071		2.00	1.82	VL	4.00	4.62	VL	7.00	-2.61	VL	4.00	-2.19	VL	81.46
L030	.015 N		0.00	1.88	VL	5.00	4.85	VL	9.00	-2.79	VL	5.00	3.00	VL	1.00
L032	.3 L		7.00	2.4	VL	9.00	4.312	VL	3.00	-2.9	VL	6.00	82.60	VL	1.00
L058	.4		9.00	1.5	VL	2.00	4.5	VL	1.50	3.2	VL	0.00	81.5	VL	6.00
MEDIAN CONC.	.225		1.020	0.500	VL	5.00	-3.5	VL	2.00	-2.7	VL	1.00	84.0	VL	10.0
															81.500

SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK
L003	.03	VL	1.00	9.35	VL	0.00	.01	VL	1.00	.05	VL	1.00	.05	VL	1.00
L004	.15		6.00	40.8	VL	7.00	40.44	VL	2.00	.17	VL	9.00	5.00	VL	9.00
L013	.17 T		7.00	39.44	VL	4.00	40.3	VL	4.00	.18	VL	6.00	6.00	VL	6.00
L019	.14		6.00	40.3	VL	4.00	41.8	VL	10.00	.08	VL	6.00	3.50	VL	3.50
L020	.16		5.00	40.45	VL	5.00	40.45	VL	5.00	.08	VL	6.00	3.50	VL	3.50
L027	.05 T		1.00	39.7	VL	3.00	40.5	VL	3.00	.08	VL	3.00	3.50	VL	3.50
L036	.13 00		3.00	41.87	VL	8.00	41.87	VL	9.00	.09	VL	2.00	2.00	VL	2.00
L032	.13 00		4.00	40.7	VL	6.00	40.7	VL	6.00	.09	VL	10.00	10.00	VL	10.00
L053	.4		9.00	42.0	VL	11.00	42.0	VL	11.00	.5	VL	1.00		VL	
MEDIAN CONC.	.160		40.700												

AVERAGE NO. OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF FLAGGING

LAB NO.	RANK	ACID TITRATION	NEUTRON	POTENTIALIC	GRAN TITRATION
L003	44.00	7.333	6	V/VH	V/VH
L004	36.90	4.000	9	V/VH	V/VH
L014	49.50	6.188	8	V/VH	V/VH
L018	58.00	6.444	9	V/VH	V/VH
L019	71.00	4.500	4	V/VH	V/VH
L024	34.50	6.933	8	V/VH	V/VH
L030	31.00	3.944	8	V/VH	V/VH
L032	35.90	6.375	8	V/VH	V/VH
L053	72.50	6.956	9	V/VH	V/VH
L058	50.00	5.956	9	V/VH	V/VH

OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS 40

INSUFFICIENT DATA

GRAN TITRATION

V/VH

V/VH

V/VH

V/VH

V/VH

84/03/27

PARAMETER: 01092 PH

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
NATIONAL BURLINGTON ONTARIOPH UNITS
LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS1MAJOR IONS IN WATER

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR: 0.00000 BASIS; ACCEPTABLE ERROR: .2500 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT: 0.0000
 LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L01,L015,L017,L040,L043,L051,L054, L056
 LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NOME

SAMPLE	LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	5.5	32.5 H	23.00	7.0	37.50	4.35 VL	1.0	4.4	27.00	8.2 VL	35.00
L003	5.2	12.00	5.8 VL	5.8 VL	5.8 VL	4.130	2.0	4.4	27.00	8.6 VL	2.00
L004	5.2	12.00	5.8 VL	1.000	6.000	4.130	2.0	4.4	24.00	8.03	3.8
L006	5.3	25.00	1.000	6.66	14.50	3.950	3.0	4.4	23.50	8.32 H	3.00
L007	5.3	25.00	1.000	7.98	4.4	3.950	3.0	4.4	24.00	8.14	3.00
L009	5.0	32.50	1.000	6.91	3.500	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	7.95	7.95
L010	5.0	32.50	1.000	6.50	3.500	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	7.95	7.95
L011	5.7	36.00	1.000	6.95	3.250	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	8.01	8.01
L012	5.8	36.50	6.35	18.00	6.63	11.00	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.12 L	7.12 L
L013	5.3	32.50	1.000	6.75	2.000	4.56	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.70 L	7.70 L
L014	5.6	24.00	1.000	6.00	1.000	4.56	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.72 L	7.72 L
L016	5.72	VL	5.30 L	1.40	1.9 VL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.02	8.02
L018	5.31	VL	5.98 L	1.40	1.9 VL	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.14	8.14
L019	5.31	VL	8.36	1.00	6.05	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	8.42 VH	8.42 VH
L020	5.33	VL	21.00	1.00	6.07	2.00	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.07	8.07
L021	5.60	H	6.5 H	2.00	6.07	2.00	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.07	8.07
L023	5.55	VL	23.00	1.00	6.07	2.00	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.07	8.07
L024	5.89	VL	32.50	1.00	6.07	2.00	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.07	8.07
L025	5.73	VL	6.27	1.00	6.07	2.00	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.07	8.07
L026	5.55	VL	6.50 H	1.00	6.07	2.00	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.07	8.07
L027	5.29	VL	1.90	1.00	6.07	2.00	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.07	8.07
L028	5.23	VL	1.40	1.00	6.07	2.00	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.07	8.07
L031A	5.31	VL	1.00	1.00	6.07	2.00	2.0	2.0	2.0	8.07	8.07
L031B	5.047	L	5.047 L	1.00	6.07	3.000	2.76	2.76	2.76	8.23	8.23
L032	5.047	L	5.047 L	1.00	6.07	3.000	2.76	2.76	2.76	8.23	8.23
L042	5.151	VL	3.50	1.00	6.07	3.000	2.76	2.76	2.76	8.23	8.23
L045	5.13	VL	1.00	1.00	6.07	3.000	2.76	2.76	2.76	8.23	8.23
L048	5.13	VL	1.00	1.00	6.07	3.000	2.76	2.76	2.76	8.23	8.23
L049	5.08	VL	4.00	1.00	6.07	3.000	2.76	2.76	2.76	8.23	8.23
L053	5.46	VL	6.60	1.00	6.07	3.000	2.76	2.76	2.76	8.23	8.23
L057	5.71	VL	2.60	1.00	6.07	3.000	2.76	2.76	2.76	8.23	8.23
L060	5.58	VL	5.25	2.00	6.07	3.000	2.76	2.76	2.76	8.23	8.23
L061	5.02	VL	15.50	6.29	2.10	1.00	6.75	6.75	6.75	7.85	7.85
L062	5.3	VL	6.02	1.00	6.00	1.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.7 L	7.7 L
L063	5.25	VL	17.50	6.1	6.00	1.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.9 L	7.9 L
L064	5.49	VL	15.00	6.16	2.50	1.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.85	7.85
L066	5.49	VL	15.00	6.16	2.50	1.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	7.9 L	7.9 L
MEDIAN	5.320	VL	6.240	6.240	6.755	6.755	6.755	6.755	6.755	8.00	8.00
MEAN	5.320	VL	6.240	6.240	6.755	6.755	6.755	6.755	6.755	4.390	4.390

84/03/27

PARAMETERS 01092 PH

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO.	6	REPORTED VALUE	9	REPORTED VALUE	10	REPORTED VALUE
		RANK	RANK	RANK	RANK	RANK	RANK
L002	5.8	31	19.50	7.9	34.00	5.5	21.50
L003	5.8	31	15.50	6.3	1.00	5.5	31.00
L004	5.7	31	1.50	7.0	2.00	5.5	2.00
L005	5.74	4	0.74	7.47	27.00	5.5	25.00
L006	5.74	4	0.50	7.47	27.00	5.5	25.00
L007	5.74	4	0.50	7.47	27.00	5.5	25.00
L008	5.74	4	0.50	7.47	27.00	5.5	25.00
L009	5.74	4	0.50	7.47	27.00	5.5	25.00
L010	5.72	2	VL	7.86	38.00	5.5	25.00
L011	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L012	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L013	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L014	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L015	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L016	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L017	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L018	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L019	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L020	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L021	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L022	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L023	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L024	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L025	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L026	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L027	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L028	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L029	5.72	2	VL	7.71	12.00	5.5	21.50
L030	5.63	5	VL	7.63	2.00	5.5	2.00
L031	5.74	5	VL	7.74	2.00	5.5	2.00
L032	5.74	5	VL	7.74	2.00	5.5	2.00
L033	5.73	27	VL	7.956	37.00	5.5	28.00
L034	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L035	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L036	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L037	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L038	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L039	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L040	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L041	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L042	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L043	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L044	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L045	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L046	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L047	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L048	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L049	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L050	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L051	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L052	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L053	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L054	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L055	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L056	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L057	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L058	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L059	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L060	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L061	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L062	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L063	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L064	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L065	5.73	27	VL	7.83	25.00	5.5	27.00
L066	5.80	5	H	7.67	36.5	5.5	24.50
L067	5.710	5	ONC.	7.715	5.495		

LAB NO.	RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF		METHOD CODING
				BIASED	LOW	
L.003	245.50	27.278	9	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.003	111.00	1.3.675	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.004	60.00	1.6.667	9	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.005	149.00	1.6.667	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.007	130.00	1.6.667	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.007	247.00	1.6.667	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.010	46.50	27.813	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.011	180.50	27.313	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.013	171.50	20.456	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.016	173.00	2.0.438	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.018	42.00	8.778	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.019	181.50	4.0.667	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.020	247.00	20.167	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.022	238.00	2.6.356	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.023	190.00	2.2.444	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.024	233.00	2.2.444	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.025	246.1.00	2.2.444	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.029	255.00	2.2.444	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.031 A	198.00	2.4.750	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.031 B	159.00	2.4.750	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.031 C	234.00	2.4.750	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.031 D	235.00	2.4.750	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.031 E	253.00	1.5.111	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.0342	469.00	2.8.111	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.0345	126.00	1.5.500	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.0346	126.00	1.6.278	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.0349	172.00	1.0.278	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.0350	124.00	1.3.778	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.0353	118.00	1.1.3.111	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.0357	208.00	2.3.111	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.0357	137.00	2.1.869	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.0358	133.50	1.4.833	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.060	100.00	1.1.1.111	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.061	105.00	1.3.5.000	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.062	157.00	1.6.556	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.062	133.50	1.2.5.833	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.063	1232.50	1.2.5.833	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.064	1229.00	1.4.333	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
L.066	211.00	2.3.444	8	VVLVVLV	VVLVVLV	
OVERALL AVERAGE				20.263		
RANK IS						

TOtal AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF

LAB NO.	RANK	TEST CODING	PH METER ELECTROMETRIC POTENTIOMETRIC 103011	BIASED LOW BIASED LOW BIASED LOW BIASED LOW BIASED LOW
L018	42.00	VLLVLLVLL	6.67	9
L045	43.00	VLLVLLVLL	5.50	9
L010	46.00	VLLVLLVLL	5.813	9
L094	60.00	VLLVLLVLL	6.67	9
L016	79.00	VLLVLLVLL	6.778	9
L048	92.50	VLLVLL	10.278	9
L060	100.00	VLLC	11.1	11
L059	124.00	VH	13.1	13
L003	141.00	VLLVLLVLL	13.875	9
L049	144.00	VLLVLLVLL	14.713	9
L046	129.00	VLLVLLVLL	14.737	9
L058	145.00	VLLVLL	14.753	9
L033	143.00	VLLVLL	14.811	9
L006	145.00	VH	14.956	9
L012	167.00	VH	14.962	9
L049	169.00	VH	14.965	9
L013	171.00	VH	14.975	9
L017	181.00	VH	14.989	9
L053	206.00	VH	14.991	9
L066	214.00	VH	14.995	9
L024	138.00	VHHVHHVHH	22.471	9
L031A	198.00	VHHVHHVHH	23.013	9
L063	232.00	VHHVHHVHH	23.057	9
L020	239.00	H	23.115	9
L0002	241.00	H	23.171	9
L021	247.00	H	23.444	9
L0042	250.00	H	23.519	9
L0023	255.00	H	23.588	9
L031B	234.00	L	23.650	9
L024	238.00	H	23.750	9
L007	240.00	H	24.050	9
L025	241.00	H	24.150	9
L027	232.00	H	24.250	9
L061	105.00	H	24.300	9

OVERALL AVERAGE
RANK IS 20.263

CORNING N. 135
PH METER
AUTOMATED PROBE
PH METER
ELECTROMETRIC
ELECTRODE
METER
PH METER
PH METER
GLASS
ELECTROMETER

ELECTROMETRIC
INCOLD ELECTRODE
RESCINES ELECTRODE
ELECTRODE

INSUFFICIENT DATA
COMB. ELECTRODE
METER & ELEC TRODE

INSUFFICIENT DATA

PARAMETER 00392 SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE UH0/CH

LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS: MAJOR IONS IN WATER

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 50.0000
 REPORT TO REPORT 001, L015, L017, L040, L043, L051, L054, L056
 LABORATORY RESULTS YET TO REPORT ARE NONE

84/03/27

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
NATIONAL BURLINGTON ONTARIO N0R 1J0

BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 2.0000 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0000

SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	23.4	16.50	28.4	17.00	22.8	23.00	38.7	H	26.00	36.8	30.50	22.0
L003	23.1	6.50	23.50	0.00	22.0	12.50	35.0	VH	14.00	36.0	13.50	22.2
L004	23.1	23.50	28.	13.00	22.0	12.50	35.0	VH	35.00	35.00	22.9	16.00
L006	23.1	19.00	23.50	0.00	23.7	32.00	37.1	VL	32.00	22.6	22.9	22.0
L007	23.1	19.00	23.50	0.00	23.4	32.00	36.1	VL	32.00	21.7	22.8	22.0
L009	23.1	26.50	23.50	0.00	22.6	31.50	36.0	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L010	23.1	26.50	23.50	0.00	22.5	31.50	36.5	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L011	23.1	26.50	23.50	0.00	22.5	31.50	36.5	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L013	23.1	26.50	23.50	0.00	22.6	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L014	23.1	26.50	23.50	0.00	22.6	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L018	23.1	26.50	23.50	0.00	22.6	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L019	23.1	12.50	25.0	27.0	22.1	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L021	23.1	18.50	28.2	28.2	22.1	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L023	23.1	10.50	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L024	23.1	10.50	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L027	23.1	28.0	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L029	23.1	27.3	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L030	23.1	27.3	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L031A	23.1	27.3	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L033	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L045	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L048	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L049	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L050	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L051	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L052	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L053	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L054	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L055	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L056	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L057	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L058	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L059	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L060	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L061	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L062	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L063	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L064	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
L065	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
MEDIAN	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
DNU	23.1	27.1	28.6	28.6	22.0	31.50	36.6	VL	31.50	22.8	22.8	22.0
29.600	27.600	22.400	35.650	36.450	22.200	35.650	36.450	VL	36.450	22.200	22.200	22.200

PARAMETER 00392 SPECIFIC CONDUCTANCE

84/03/27

SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO	REPORTED VALUE	8	REPORTED RANK	9	REPORTED RANK	10	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
L002	8.41	26.00		95.7	28.00		457.0	29.00	
L003	7.8	10.00		92.0	12.00		425.0	12.50	
L004	7.5	5.50		89.0	16.50		435.0	9.00	
L005	7.3	12.00		88.0	32.00		450.0	22.50	
L006	6.3	13.00		89.0	32.00		450.0	22.50	
L007	9.0	29.50		90.0	8.50		455.0	2.50	
L008	8.1	18.00		94.0	0.00		425.0	4.50	
L009	9.00	29.50		96.0	2.00		445.0	1.00	
L010	8.3	22.50		97.0	0.50		445.0	1.50	
L011	7.9	32.50		97.0	0.50		445.0	1.50	
L012	29.0	VH		97.0	0.50		445.0	1.50	
L013	7.7	7.50		97.0	0.50		435.0	0.00	
L014	7.7	9.00		94.0	5.00		452.0	0.00	
L015	7.7	27.00		94.0	5.00		452.0	0.00	
L016	10.4	32.00		87.0	1.00		445.0	0.00	
L017	10.2	24.00		93.0	0.50		460.0	0.00	
L018	8.0	24.00		93.0	0.50		445.0	0.00	
L019	8.0	24.00		93.0	0.50		445.0	0.00	
L020	8.78	8.00		92.5	0.50		435.0	0.00	
L021	8.78	28.00		92.5	0.50		435.0	0.00	
L022	7.9	12.00		93.0	0.50		450.0	0.00	
L023	8.17	19.00		93.0	0.50		450.0	0.00	
L024	6.8	14.00		95.0	0.50		450.0	0.00	
L025	6.4	24.50		101.0	H		445.0	0.00	
L026	6.4	24.50		96.0	0.50		461.0	0.00	
L027	6.4	24.50		96.0	0.50		461.0	0.00	
L028	6.4	32.00		27.0	VH		1300.0	VH	
L029	17.91	14.00		14.0	0.00		240.0	0.00	
L030	10.45	10.00		14.0	0.00		435.0	VL	
L031	6.4	24.50		75.0	VL		335.0	VL	
L032	6.4	24.50		96.0	0.50		461.0	0.00	
L033	6.4	24.50		97.0	0.50		461.0	0.00	
L034	6.4	24.50		97.0	0.50		461.0	0.00	
L035	6.4	24.50		97.0	0.50		461.0	0.00	
L036	6.4	24.50		97.0	0.50		461.0	0.00	
L037	6.2	20.00		94.0	0.50		455.0	0.00	
L038	6.2	20.00		94.0	0.50		455.0	0.00	
L039	6.2	1.00		93.0	0.50		450.0	0.00	
L040	6.2	1.00		83.0	VL		330.0	VL	
L041	7.4	7.50		7.5	0.00		450.0	0.00	
L042	6.2	2.50		91.0	0.00		457.0	0.00	
L043	6.2	2.50		91.0	0.00		457.0	0.00	
L044	12.4	34.00		99.0	0.00		447.0	0.00	
L045	8.3	12.00		95.0	0.50		435.0	0.00	
L046	8.90	12.00		95.0	0.50		435.0	0.00	
L047	7.90	12.00		95.0	0.50		465.0	0.00	
MEDIAN				9.60	VL		465.0	0.00	
EQNC.				94.000			446.000		

TAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE	NO. OF SAMPLES	SIGNIFICANT OF	METHOD CODING		02041L
					H	VHH	
0003	227.50	25.278	9				
0004	299.50	12.438	8				
0005	150.50	16.722	9				
0006	202.50	12.5	8				
0007	259.50	12.5	8				
0009	159.50	12.938	8				
0010	103.00	12.875	8				
0011	171.00	21.375	8				
0013	155.00	12.0	8				
0014	95.00	11.875	8				
0018	96.00	11.1	8				
0019	134.50	10.667	9				
0021	166.50	14.944	9				
0022	165.50	18.500	5				
0023	130.50	10.313	8				
0024	176.00	12.2	8				
0025	124.00	15.500	8				
0027	237.00	23.7	8				
0029	173.00	26.3	8				
0030	167.50	29.0	8				
0031A	187.50	11.0	8				
0032	252.50	31.938	8				
0033	143.00	16.111	9				
0042	300.00	33.333	9				
0045	140.50	15.641	8				
0046	144.50	15.500	8				
0048	249.50	27.722	9				
0049	137.00	15.222	9				
0057	178.00	19.778	9				
0058	172.50	19.167	9				
0060	43.50	4.833	9				
0061	24.50	8.167	3				
0062	103.50	11.500	7				
0063	208.50	23.167	9				
0064	138.00	15.333	9				
0066	111.00	12.333	9				
OVERALL AVERAGE		VLLL					
RANK IS	17.634						

BIASED LOW	CONDUCTIVITY CELL ELECTROMETRIC FLOW THROUGH CELL METER	BIASED HIGH	CONDUCTIVITY METER RADIONEX, INC. DETECT. BRIDGE A CELL AUTOMATED PROBE AUTO	BIASED HIGH	CONDUCTIVITY METER RADIONEX, INC. DETECT. BRIDGE A CELL COND. METER	BIASED HIGH	CONDUCTIVITY METER RADIONEX, INC. DETECT. BRIDGE A CELL COND. METER
VLLL	VHH	VH	VHHVHVHVHVHVH	VH	VLLVVLV	VH	VLLVVLV
VLLL	VHH	VH	VHHVHVHVHVHVHVH	VH	VLLVVLV	VH	VLLVVLV
VLLL	VHH	VH	VHHVHVHVHVHVHVH	VH	VLLVVLV	VH	VLLVVLV
VLLL	VHH	VH	VHHVHVHVHVHVHVH	VH	VLLVVLV	VH	VLLVVLV
VLLL	VHH	VH	VHHVHVHVHVHVHVH	VH	VLLVVLV	VH	VLLVVLV
VLLL	VHH	VH	VHHVHVHVHVHVHVH	VH	VLLVVLV	VH	VLLVVLV
VLLL	VHH	VH	VHHVHVHVHVHVHVH	VH	VLLVVLV	VH	VLLVVLV

		TOTAL		AVERAGE		NO. OF SAMPLES		SUMMARY OF METHOD CODING	
LAB NO.	RANK	V	H	V	H	V	H	V	H
1060	43.50	4.3	5.0	9					
1046	44.80	4.4	8.0						
1022	45.00	4.5	8.0						
1061	45.50	4.5	5.0						
1018	46.50	4.6	5.0						
1062	47.00	4.7	5.0						
1014	47.50	4.7	5.0						
1066	48.00	4.8	5.0						
1003	48.50	4.8	5.0						
1009	49.00	4.9	5.0						
1004-A	49.50	4.9	5.0						
1019	49.60	4.9	5.0						
10064	50.00	5.0	5.0						
10025	50.50	5.0	5.0						
10045	50.80	5.0	5.0						
10033	51.00	5.0	5.0						
10004	51.30	5.1	5.0						
10030	51.60	5.1	5.0						
10058	51.80	5.1	5.0						
10011	52.00	5.1	5.0						
10057	52.30	5.1	5.0						
10029	52.60	5.1	5.0						
10013	52.90	5.1	5.0						
1010	53.10	5.1	5.0						
10063	53.40	5.1	5.0						
10002	53.60	5.1	5.0						
10027	53.70	5.1	5.0						
10048	54.30	5.4	5.0						
10032	54.50	5.4	5.0						
10042	55.00	5.0	5.0						
OVERALL AVERAGE		17.634							
RANK IS									
BIASED LOW		V		H		V		H	
BIASED LOW		V		H		V		H	
INSUFFICIENT DATA		V		H		V		H	
CONDUCTIVITY CELL		V		H		V		H	
CONDUCTIVITY BRIDGE		V		H		V		H	
AUTOMATED PROBE		V		H		V		H	
METER COND. METER		V		H		V		H	
CONDUCTIVIMETRIC METER		V		H		V		H	
FLUON THROUGH CELL		V		H		V		H	
FACH METER		V		H		V		H	
FELDTRONIC		V		H		V		H	
G204		V		H		V		H	
CONDUCTIVITY METER		V		H		V		H	
VHV HL VLV		V		H		V		H	
VL		V		H		V		H	
VH VH		V		H		V		H	
V		V		H		V		H	
TEMP COMPEN. CELL		V		H		V		H	
RADIONEITER		V		H		V		H	
METER AUTO		V		H		V		H	

PARAMETER: 01292-3000R

HAZEN UNIT

LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. 151 MAJOR IONS IN WATER

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 5.0000
 LABORATORY REPORTS OMITTED ARE NONE
 LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK												
L-002	20. VL	10.50	40.	6.00	10.50	7.00	5.	7.50	5.	7.50	5.	5.	6.50	5.	5.
L-003	16. VH	12.00	42.	9.00	7.50	23.	VH	16. VH	11.	16. VH	16. VH	16.	16. VH	16. VH	16.
L-004	22.50	16.50	42.	7.00	10.00	10.	H	15. H	10.	15. H	15. H	15.	15. H	15. H	15.
L-010	2.50	14.00	42.	0.00	1.00	1.	H	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-011	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	0.50	1.	H	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-022	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	0.50	1.	H	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-023	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	0.50	1.	H	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-024	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	0.50	1.	H	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-027	7. VH	16.50	42.	0.00	22. VH	1.50	0.00	6.00	5.	5. VH	7.50	5.	3.00	3.00	5.
L-030	2.50	1.50	42.	0.00	15.2 H	1.50	0.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-031A	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	1.00	1.	H	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-032	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	0.50	1.	H	0.50	1.	0.50	0.50	1.	0.50	0.50	1.
L-045	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	1.00	1.	H	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-056	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	0.50	1.	H	0.50	1.	0.50	0.50	1.	0.50	0.50	1.
L-057	3.00	3.00	42.	0.00	18.00	5.00	H	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-058	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	1.00	1.	H	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.00	1.
L-063	1.50	1.50	42.	0.00	2.00	VL	1.	5.	5.	VL	2.50	5.	0.00	0.00	5.
MEDIAN	20.000			37.500				10.000			5.000			2.500	
CONC.															
SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	LAB NO.	RANK												
L-002	5.	0.00	5.	0.00	LS	1.	0.00	5.	1.	5.	VL	1.	0.00	8.50	8.
L-003	1.50	VH	9.00	0.1	0.00	1.	0.00	1.50	1.	1.50	VH	1.	0.00	1.50	1.
L-010	3.5	H	0.00	7.5	VH	1.	0.00	7.5	VH	1.	0.00	7.5	VH	1.	0.00
L-011	7.5	VH	0.00	4.5	T	1.	0.00	4.5	T	1.	0.00	4.5	T	1.	0.00
L-022	2.5	T	0.00	4.5	H	1.	0.00	4.5	H	1.	0.00	4.5	H	1.	0.00
L-023	3.5	H	0.00	4.5	H	2.	0.00	4.5	H	2.	0.00	4.5	H	2.	0.00
L-024	2.5	T	0.00	4.5	H	2.	0.00	4.5	H	2.	0.00	4.5	H	2.	0.00
L-027	1.63	1.4	0.00	1.00	1.4	1.	0.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.4	1.	0.00	1.4	1.
L-030A	1.4	1.4	0.00	1.00	1.4	1.	0.00	1.00	1.	1.00	1.4	1.	0.00	1.4	1.
L-032	0.5	0.5	0.00	1.00	0.5	1.	0.00	1.00	1.	1.00	0.5	1.	0.00	0.5	1.
L-045	2.5	H	0.00	6.00	2.5	1.	0.00	6.00	1.	6.00	2.5	1.	0.00	2.5	1.
L-049	3.5	H	0.00	6.00	5.0	1.	0.00	6.00	1.	6.00	5.0	1.	0.00	5.0	1.
L-057	3.5	H	0.00	7.00	5.0	1.	0.00	7.00	1.	7.00	5.0	1.	0.00	5.0	1.
L-058	2.5	VL	0.00	6.00	6.0	1.	0.00	6.00	1.	6.00	6.0	1.	0.00	6.0	1.
L-063	0.	0.	0.00	1.00	1.0	1.	0.00	1.00	1.	1.00	0.	1.	0.00	0.	1.
MEDIAN	2.000			2.500				5.000			2.500			2.500	

NORKE SAMPLES SUMMARY OF PLATING

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
U002	64.5	8.063	8	VLL VHH VH HV HV HV HV H	INSUFFICIENT DATA 020111 PT.CO VIS COMPAR
U003	64.5	8.250	2	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U004	64.5	10.722	9	VHH VH HV HV HV HV H	COLORIMETRIC VISUAL COMPARISON
U010	65.5	10.8750	8	H	KLETT SUMMERSON
U011	67.5	10.8750	8	H	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U022	67.5	10.8750	8	H	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U023	67.5	11.750	2	H	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U024	67.5	11.750	8	VAVH HHH VH H	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U037	68.5	8.125	8	H	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U038	69.5	1.167	3	L	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U031A	74.5	4.083	3	H	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U032	74.5	4.083	3	H	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U045	75.5	5.000	5	H	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U046	75.5	5.000	5	H	COLORIMETRIC TECHNICON
U047	75.5	10.8750	2	VHHHVH	INSUFFICIENT DATA COLOUR DISC
U053	76.5	10.8750	2	VHHHVH	INSUFFICIENT DATA COLOUR DISC
U063	77.5	1.167	1	VLL VL	BIASED LOW HELLIGE
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS		7.018			

AVERAGE RANK IS
7.018

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO. OF SAMPLES RANKED	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING	METHOD CODING
U063	13.0	1.444	9	VVLL VL	BIASED LOW HELLIGE
U003	14.5	1.250	2	L	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U049	14.5	2.833	2	L	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U031A	21.5	4.063	6	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U032	21.5	4.063	6	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U058	21.5	5.000	5	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U046	21.5	5.000	5	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U022	21.5	5.000	5	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U045	21.5	5.000	5	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U002	64.5	5.000	8	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U027	64.5	5.000	8	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U024	65.5	5.000	8	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U010	67.5	5.000	8	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
U057	67.5	10.250	10	VHH VH H HHH VH HV HV HV H	020111 COLORIMETRIC VISUAL COMPARISON
U011	68.5	8.350	10	VHH VH H HHH VH HV HV HV H	020111 COLORIMETRIC VISUAL COMPARISON
U030	69.5	33.50	11	VHH VH H HHH VH HV HV HV H	020111 COLORIMETRIC VISUAL COMPARISON
U023	73.5	11.750	11	H	INSUFFICIENT DATA KLETT SUMMERSON
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS		7.018			

84/03/27

PARAMETER: 140.92 REACTIVE SILICA MG Si/L

LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. L51 MAJOR IONS IN WATER

QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATER RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = 1000-BASIC ERROR = .0500 - CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0000
LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT: L001,L015,L017,L040,L043,L051,L054,L056
LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
LAB NO.														
L002	.36	5	.00	2.73	3	.00	.33	7	.00	.09	.79	4	.00	.00
L003	.42	16	.00	.00	1	.1 H	.18	.00	.00	.11	.08	.00	.00	.00
L006	.35	14	.00	.00	2	.16	.13	.00	.03	.06	.16	.00	.00	.00
L014	.40	12	.00	.00	3	.08	.11	.00	.041	.10	.13	.00	.00	.00
L016	.398	10	.00	.00	4	.01	.13	.00	.045	.10	.13	.00	.00	.00
L020	.42	16	.00	.00	5	.00	.16	.00	.057	.10	.13	.00	.00	.00
L023	.42	16	.00	.00	6	.00	.16	.00	.091	.10	.13	.00	.00	.00
L024	.42	16	.00	.00	7	.00	.16	.00	.14	.10	.13	.00	.00	.00
L027	.334	23	.00	.00	8	.00	.278	4	.00	.031	.13	.00	.00	.00
L031A	.40	12	.00	.00	9	.00	.284	4	.00	.012	.13	.00	.00	.00
L032	.507	H	.00	.00	10	.00	.303	4	.00	.053	.10	.00	.00	.00
L033	.37	7	.00	.00	11	.00	.303	4	.00	.0414	.10	.00	.00	.00
L045	.37	7	.00	.00	12	.00	.303	4	.00	.23W	.00	.00	.00	.00
L046	.07	VL	.00	.00	13	.00	.303	4	.00	.05	.06	.00	.00	.00
L048	.39	19	.00	.00	14	.00	.345	VL	.00	.014	.06	.00	.00	.00
L049	.64	VH	.00	.00	15	.00	.345	VL	.00	.07	.06	.00	.00	.00
L060	.42	16	.00	.00	16	.00	.429	VH	.00	.07	.16	H	.00	.00
L062	1.2H	0	.00	.00	17	.00	.429	VH	.00	.03	.10	.00	.00	.00
MEDIAN	.396	0	.00	.00	18	.00	.429	VH	.00	.04	.08	.00	.00	.00
MEAN	.396	0	.00	.00	19	.00	.429	VH	.00	.12W	.20	.00	.00	.00
SD (NC)					20	.000			2.800		.041			
														.087
SAMPLE	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK	REPORTED VALUE	RANK
LAB NO.														
L002	.028	3	.00	.05	6	.50	.01	.05W						
L003	.054	0	.00	.12	7	.50	.01	.05W						
L006	.031	6	.00	.01	8	.50	.01	.05W						
L010	.031	6	.00	.01	9	.50	.01	.05W						
L014	.044	1	.00	.11	10	.50	.01	.05W						
L020	.051	12	.00	.11	11	.50	.01	.05W						
L023	.031	14	.00	.11	12	.50	.01	.05W						
L024	.031	14	.00	.11	13	.50	.01	.05W						
L027	.028	15	.00	.04	14	.50	.01	.05W						
L031A	.045	29	.00	.14	15	.50	.01	.05W						
L033	.0553	14	.00	.16	16	.50	.01	.05W						
L045	.23W	20	.00	.05	17	.50	.01	.05W						
L046	.0045	0	.00	.05	18	.50	.01	.05W						
L049	.005	0	.00	.05	19	.50	.01	.05W						
L060	.03	0	.00	.05	20	.50	.01	.05W						
L062	.024	1	.00	.05	21	.50	.01	.05W						
MEDIAN CONC.	.030	1	.00	.05	22	.50	.01	.05W						
MEAN CONC.	1.100	1	.00	.23	23	.50	.01	.05W						
SD (NC)					24	.50	.01	.05W						
														.010

TOTAL AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF RANKING

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF RANKING
L002	33.00	4.333	9	HH L
L003	30.00	1.667	8	BIASED LOW BIASED LOW
L006	29.00	1.667	8	BIASED LOW
L014	32.00	1.000	7	TECHNICON AUTO ANALYZER ICP-EXTRACT AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
L020	35.00	1.250	7	TECHNICON AUTO-POLY STUCCO COLORIMETRIC COLORIMETRIC
L023	35.00	1.500	7	TECHNICON AUTO-POLY STUCCO COLORIMETRIC
L024	36.00	1.750	7	TECHNICON AUTO-POLY STUCCO COLORIMETRIC
L027	36.00	1.750	7	TECHNICON AUTO-POLY STUCCO COLORIMETRIC
L029	34.00	1.500	7	TECHNICON AUTO-POLY STUCCO COLORIMETRIC
L031A	33.50	1.333	7	TECHNICON AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
L032	100.00	1.250	8	TECHNICON AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
L033	35.50	6.000	8	TECHNICON AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
L036	24.50	2.563	8	TECHNICON AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
L048	24.00	1.125	8	TECHNICON AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
L049	13.50	1.625	8	TECHNICON AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
L060	68.50	1.125	8	TECHNICON AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
L062	53.00	1.475	8	TECHNICON AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
L063	51.00	1.750	3	TECHNICON AUTO-HOLLOW BLUE MOLY-B-ASCO RB
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS		9.147		

TOTAL AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF FLAGGING

LAB NO.	TOTAL RANK	AVERAGE RANK	NO OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF FLAGGING
L046	20.50	2.563	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA
L029	34.00	4.167	7	BIASED LOW
L005	23.00	4.167	7	BIASED LOW
L002	39.00	4.333	7	TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON
L006	43.00	4.333	7	TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON
L027	36.00	5.000	7	TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON
L045	35.00	6.667	7	TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON
L033	35.00	7.000	7	TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON
L024	49.00	7.000	7	TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON
L060	86.50	10.188	7	HH
L014	86.50	11.063	7	HH
L048	94.00	11.750	7	HH
L020	66.50	12.357	7	HH
L032	100.00	12.500	8	TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON
L031A	193.50	13.500	7	TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON TECHNICON
L023	72.00	15.000	7	HH
L003	10.00	16.000	7	HH
L049	135.00	16.875	8	VHVVHHVHVHVH VHVVHV
L063	51.00	17.000	8	INSUFFICIENT DATA
OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS		9.147		

PARAMETER: 07092 NITRATE + NITRITE

MG/NL

LRTAP INTERLAB STUDY NO. LS: MAJOR IONS IN WATER

**QUALITY ASSURANCE AND METHODS SECTION
NATIONAL WATERSHED RESEARCH INSTITUTE
BURLINGTON ONTARIO L0R 1J0**

LOWER LIMIT FOR USE OF BASIC ACCEPTABLE ERROR = .015,
 LABORATORIES YET TO REPORT; L001, L015, L017, L040, L043, L051, L054, L056
 LABORATORY RESULTS OMITTED ARE NONE

CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0250 CONCENTRATION ERROR INCREMENT = .0200

SAMPLE	REPORTED	1	REPORTED	2	REPORTED	3	REPORTED	4	REPORTED	5	REPORTED	6	REPORTED	7
LAB NO	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK	VALUE	RANK
L003	.0054	11.00	.101	16.00	.093	16.50	.550	1.50	.997	1.00	.494	VH	.30	1.00
L004	.011	16.50	.09	10.00	.09	21.50	.553	.75	.79	.50	.43	VL	.45	.50
L006	.02	22.00	.09	9.00	.09	8.00	.559	.76	.79	.50	.51	VH	.32	.50
L007	.08 VH	29.00	.09	16 VH	.09	16.50	.553	.79	.79	.50	.46	VH	.25	.50
L009	.036 H	45.00	.09	142 VH	.09	32.00	.52	.79	.79	.50	.1.9	VH	.25	.50
L010	.0031 T	45.00	.09	10.00	.09	16.50	.521	.79	.79	.50	.396	VH	.25	.50
L011	.0053 H	45.00	.09	10.00	.09	16.50	.521	.79	.79	.50	.426	VH	.25	.50
L013	.005	3.50	.099	15.00	.099	12.00	.594	.726	.726	.50	.45	VH	.25	.50
L014	.007	6.00	.099	15.00	.099	12.00	.594	.726	.726	.50	.45	VH	.25	.50
L019	.007 H	26.00	.099	15.00	.099	12.00	.594	.726	.726	.50	.45	VH	.25	.50
L021	.009	1.00	.097	13.00	.098	10.2	.553	.798	.798	.50	.46	VH	.18	.50
L022	.023	12.00	.099	10.00	.099	11.00	.544	.736	.736	.50	.433	VH	.18	.50
L024	.001	1.6	.099	10.00	.099	11.00	.544	.71	.71	.50	.441	H	.18	.50
L027	.009 T	1.00	.088	9.00	.099	10.00	.547	.76	.76	.50	.444	H	.18	.50
L029	.0010	1.00	.084	9.00	.099	10.00	.547	.76	.76	.50	.447	H	.18	.50
L030	.005 H	2.0	.105	4.00	.050 VL	1.00	.559	.87	.87	.50	.451	H	.18	.50
L031 A	.005	3.50	.055	1.00	.050 VL	1.00	.520	.725	.725	.50	.457	VH	.18	.50
L031 B	.0032	1.00	.055	1.00	.050 VL	1.00	.542	.725	.725	.50	.463	VH	.18	.50
L032	.007 VH	31.00	.075	2.00	.09	3.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.468	VH	.18	.50
L033	.0022	24.00	.075	2.00	.09	3.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.473	VH	.18	.50
L046	.004	21.00	.075	1.00	.09	3.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.478	VH	.18	.50
L048	.0049	2.00	.089	1.00	.09	3.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.483	VH	.18	.50
L050	.0077	8.00	.089	3.00	.09	4.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.488	VH	.18	.50
L053	.0014	20.00	.097	1.00	.09	3.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.493	VH	.18	.50
L057	.0057	8.00	.097	1.00	.09	3.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.498	VH	.18	.50
L058	.0058	0.5	.097	1.00	.09	3.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.503	VH	.18	.50
L060	.024	0.2	.09	0.00	.09	0.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.508	VH	.18	.50
L061	.002	0.00	.09	0.00	.09	0.00	.561	.78	.78	.50	.513	VH	.18	.50
L062	.16 VH	30.00	.11	20.00	.09	8.00	.577	.78	.78	.50	.453	VH	.20	.50
L063	.007	8.00	.09	20.00	.09	8.00	.577	.78	.78	.50	.458	VH	.20	.50
L064	.006	16.50	.097	13.00	.12	27.50	.581	.79	.79	.50	.514	VH	.20	.50
L066	.036	5.00	.154 VH	21.00	.108	21.00	.581	.79	.79	.50	.441	VH	.20	.50
MEDIAN											.560			
MEAN	.010										.760			
											.440			

84/03/27

PARAMETERS: 07092 NITRATE + NITRITE		HG/N/C		10	
SAMPLE	REPORTED LAB NO	8 REPORTED VALUE	8 RANK	9 REPORTED VALUE	9 RANK
L-002	.063 H	29.00	327	29.00	29.00
L-003	.005 W	0.00	29	6.00	0.50
L-004	.02	27.00	32	23.00	0.3
L-005	.01	3.00	31	21.50	0.3
L-006	.006 VH	30.00	33 H	21.50	0.3
L-007	L-003	1.00	33 VH	21.50	0.3
L-008	L-001	1.00	33 VH	21.50	0.3
L-009	.001 T	2.00	32	25.00	0.3
L-010	.0013	2.00	32	24.00	0.3
L-011	.0013	2.00	32	23.00	0.3
L-012	.0014	2.00	32	23.00	0.3
L-013	.0019	2.00	32	23.00	0.3
L-014	.003	3.00	31	21.50	0.3
L-015	.002	2.7	30	21.50	0.3
L-016	.0020	2.7	30	21.50	0.3
L-017	.0021	1.2	30	19.00	0.3
L-018	.0022	0.7	30	19.00	0.3
L-019	.0023	0.5	29 L	19.00	0.3
L-020	.0024	1.0	29	19.00	0.3
L-021	.0025	1.0	29	19.00	0.3
L-022	.0026	2.7	30	19.00	0.3
L-023	.0027	2.7	30	19.00	0.3
L-024	.0028	1.4	29	19.00	0.3
L-025	.0029	1.4	29	19.00	0.3
L-026	.0030	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-027	.0031	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-028	.0032	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-029	.0033	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-030	.0034	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-031	.0035	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-032	.0036	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-033	.0037	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-034	.0038	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-035	.0039	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-036	.0040	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-037	.0041	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-038	.0042	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-039	.0043	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-040	.0044	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-041	.0045	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-042	.0046	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-043	.0047	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-044	.0048	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-045	.0049	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-046	.0050	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-047	.0051	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-048	.0052	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-049	.0053	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-050	.0054	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-051	.0055	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-052	.0056	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-053	.0057	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-054	.0058	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-055	.0059	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-056	.0060	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-057	.0061	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-058	.0062	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-059	.0063	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-060	.0064	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-061	.0065	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-062	.0066	0.5	29	19.00	0.3
L-063	MEDIAN	0.0	29	19.00	0.3
L-064	ZONG.	0.0	29	19.00	0.3

TEST NO. AVERAGE RANK NO. OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF

		METHOD CODING			
		TECHNICON OXYGENIC AUTO ANALYZER		NITRATE ONLY CO-CO REDUCTION CO.	
		BIASED HIGH		BIASED LOW	
LAB NO.	AVERAGE	9.66	VHH VH	IC. CO RED. AUTO. ANAL. CHROMAT. TONIQUE. PC-DATA 10Z.	
L002	23.11	9.66	VH		
L003	9.00	9.66	VH		
L004	1.90	9.66	VH		
L005	2.00	9.66	VH		
L006	2.00	9.66	VH		
L007	2.42	9.66	VH		
L008	2.72	9.66	VH		
L010	2.17	9.66	VH		
L011	1.56	9.66	VH		
L013	1.27	9.66	VH		
L014	1.15	9.66	VH		
L019	1.19	9.66	VH		
L020	2.09	9.66	VH		
L021	1.50	9.66	VH		
L022	2.15	9.66	VH		
L023	1.64	9.66	VH		
L024	1.95	9.66	VH		
L027	1.69	9.66	VH		
L030	1.63	9.66	VH		
L031	1.93	9.66	VH		
L032A	1.29	9.66	VH		
L032B	2.02	9.66	VH		
L045	1.63	9.66	VH		
L046	1.23	9.66	VH		
L048	1.31	9.66	VH		
L049	1.68	9.66	VH		
L050	1.05	9.66	VH		
L052	1.13	9.66	VH		
L057	1.47	9.66	VH		
L058	1.31	9.66	VH		
L060	1.57	9.66	VH		
L061	1.34	9.66	VH		
L062	1.81	9.66	VH		
L063	1.71	9.66	VH		
L064	1.69	9.66	VH		
L066	1.23	9.66	VH		

OVERALL AVERAGE RANK IS 17.106

TOTAL AVERAGE NO OF SAMPLES SUMMARY OF
LAB NO. RANK

LAB NO.	RANK	TOTAL	AVERAGE	NO OF SAMPLES	SUMMARY OF	METHOD-CODING	
						BIASED	LOW
L-022	5	5.8	6.43	8	VHL	BIASED	LOW
L-011	6	6.3	7.65	7	VLLV	BIASED	LOW
L-029	6.3	6.3	7.66	7	VLL	BIASED	LOW
L-057	7.1	8.0	7.83	3	VLL	BIASED	LOW
L-033	7.1	8.0	7.89	3	VLL	BIASED	LOW
L-063	7.1	8.0	8.75	5	VLL	AUTO CO-REDN	AUTOCO-RED
L-003	9.3	9.3	9.33	3	VLL	TECHNICMETRIC	COLORIMETRIC
L-027	9.5	10.0	10.33	3	VLL	AA HYDRAZINE-CUSCO	CORROSION-CUSCO
L-049	10.6	10.6	11.21	1	VLL	CORROSION-CUSCO	CORROSION-CUSCO
L-053	11.5	11.5	11.41	1	VLL	IC	ICROAT ION QUE
L-019	11.6	11.6	11.50	3	VHL	TECHNICON REDUCT.	TECHNICON REDUCT.
L-021A	12.0	12.0	11.93	3	VHL	IC	ION CHROM.
L-066	12.1	12.1	11.75	3	VHL	IC	IC
L-031B	12.4	12.4	11.67	3	VHL	IC	IC
L-050	12.4	12.4	11.69	3	VHL	IC	IC
L-023	16.3	16.3	16.71	3	H	AUTO CADMIUM REDUC.	AUTOCO-REDUC.
L-045	16.5	16.5	16.76	3	H	IC	IC
L-058	16.5	16.5	16.83	3	H	CO-AUTO ANAL.	CO-AUTO ANAL.
L-014	16.6	16.6	16.63	3	H	AUTO ANALYZER	AUTO ANALYZER
L-0004	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	DIS ANALHYD RED.	DIS ANALHYD RED.
L-024	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	CO REJECTION CO	CO REJECTION CO
L-016	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	TECHNICON AA	TECHNICON AA
L-027	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	IC	IC
L-010	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	TECHNICON MODEL 10	TECHNICON MODEL 10
L-061	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	AUTO ANALYZER	AUTO ANALYZER
L-060	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	AUTO CO-REDUCTION	AUTO CO-REDUCTION
L-048	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	RED-DIA102	RED-DIA102
L-0002	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	NITRATE HIGH	NITRATE HIGH
L-0004	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	NITRATE HIGH	NITRATE HIGH
L-046	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	NITRATE HIGH	NITRATE HIGH
L-032	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	NITRATE HIGH	NITRATE HIGH
L-028	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	NITRATE HIGH	NITRATE HIGH
L-007	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	NITRATE HIGH	NITRATE HIGH
L-009	16.6	16.6	20.00	1	H	NITRATE HIGH	NITRATE HIGH
						OVERALL AVERAGE	17.106
						OVERALL RANK IS	10.6

APPENDIX II: LABORATORY APPRAISALS

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO_02

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 10

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: -

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 8

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 2

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 5

COLOUR: Satisfactory

REACTIVE SILICA: No results are flagged, however ranking indicates results are biased low

NITRATE + NITRITE: Samples 6 and 7 are flagged very high and flagged high on sample No. 8

LO_02

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L0_03

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 6

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No samples are flagged, however results are ranked biased low

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Satisfactory, however there is insufficient data to assess bias

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Flagged very high on sample No. 8 and very low on sample No. 5

pH: Samples 3, 5, 7, and 9 are all flagged very low

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: Sample No. 1 and 3 are flagged low; the remaining results are insufficient to assess bias

REACTIVE SILICA: Samples 3 and 7 are flagged high. Insufficient data to assess bias

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 7

L0_03

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 04

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: No results were flagged, however, ranking indicates results are biased low

POTASSIUM: Samples 1, 2, 3 and 9 are all flagged low; ranking indicates results are biased low

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Sample No. 2 is flagged low, ranking indicates results are biased low

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Samples 2, 3, 7 and 9 are flagged very low, samples 5 and 6 are flagged very high. Data appear to be erratic

pH: Flagged very low on samples 2, 3, 8, and 9, flagged low on sample 10. Ranking indicates results are biased low

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on samples 5 and 6

COLOUR: Samples 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, and 10 are all flagged very high

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory

LO 04

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO_06

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample No. 10

MAGNESIUM: Samples 1, 7, 9 and 10 are flagged high. Ranking indicates results are biased high

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Samples 1, 2 and 8 are flagged very low and samples 3 and 6 are flagged low; ranking indicates results are biased low

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Sample 7 is flagged high and sample 10 is flagged very high

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results are flagged, however ranking indicates results are biased low

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Flagged low on samples 1 and 10; ranking indicates results are biased low

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: Sample 7 is flagged low; insufficient data to assess bias

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged high on sample 5 and very high on sample No. 7

LO_06

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L0_07

CALCIUM: No results reported

MAGNESIUM: No results reported

SODIUM: No results reported

POTASSIUM: No results reported

CHLORIDE I.C.: Samples 1, 7 and 10 are flagged high

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Flagged high on samples 3, 7, and 9

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged very high on samples 1, 3, 5, 8, and 10; flagged high on sample No. 9. Ranking indicates results are biased high

L0 07

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO_09

CALCIUM: Flagged low on sample 9 and 10

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample No. 5

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Samples 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, and 10 are flagged very high. Sample 1 is flagged high. Ranking indicates results are biased high

LO_09

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L010

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 1

MAGNESIUM: Sample 3 is flagged very low, ranking indicates results are biased low

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Sample No. 7 is flagged low, otherwise the results are satisfactory

ACIDITY: Samples 5 and 6 are flagged low. Insufficient data to assess bias

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Insufficient data to assess bias

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Samples 1, 6, and 8 are flagged very low and Sample 3 low

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: Insufficient data to assess bias

REACTIVE SILICA: Satisfactory

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory

L0 10

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 10B

CALCIUM: No results reported

MAGNESIUM: No results reported

SODIUM: No results reported

POTASSIUM: No results reported

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: Satisfactory

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: No results reported

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: No results reported

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: No results reported

LO 10B

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 11

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Samples 5, 6, and 10 are flagged very high and samples 3, 7, and 9 are flagged high; ranking indicates results are biased high

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory except for a very low flag on sample No. 10

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 7

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Insufficient data to assess bias

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 6

COLOUR: Samples No. 3 is flagged high and samples 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10 are flagged very high

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Samples No. 7 is flagged very low and sample No. 5 is flagged low. Ranking indicates results are biased low

LO 11

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 12

CALCIUM: No results reported

MAGNESIUM: No results reported

SODIUM: No results reported

POTASSIUM: No results reported

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: No results reported

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: No results reported

LO 12

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L013

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample 1

L0 13

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 14

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample No. 5

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 3

SODIUM: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 5

POTASSIUM: Samples 3 and 6 are flagged very low

CHLORIDE I.C.: Sample 10 is flagged high and sample No. 5 is flagged low

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Flagged very high on samples 5 and 6

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Satisfactory

pH: Flagged very high on sample No. 8, low flag on sample No. 6

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Sample No. 5 and 6 are flagged very low, and sample No. 8 is very high

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: Satisfactory

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory

LO 14

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 16

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample 10

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: Samples 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, and 8 flagged very high; Sample No. 9 flagged high, results are ranked biased high

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Low flag on sample No. 1 and 2, overall ranking indicates results are biased low.

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Flagged very low on sample No. 1, samples No. 2, 5, 7, and 8 are flagged low. Results are biased high

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: No results reported

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: No results reported

LO 16

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO_18.

CALCIUM: No results reported

MAGNESIUM: No results reported

SODIUM: No results reported

POTASSIUM: No results reported

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Sample No. 10 is flagged low; ranking indicates results are biased low

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Samples 5 and 6 are flagged very high

pH: Samples 1, 3, 8, and 9 are flagged very low and samples 2 and 7 are flagged low; results are biased low

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: No results reported

LO_18

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L0_19

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 3

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Insufficient data to assess bias

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory

L0_19

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 20

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Samples 1 and 3 are flagged very high

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample 3

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: Samples 3, 7, and 9 are flagged very high

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Samples 5 and 6 are flagged very high

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: No results reported

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: Satisfactory

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged high on samples 1 and 10, and very high on No. 3

LO 20

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 21

CALCIUM: Flagged low on samples 3, 6 and 10 and very low on No. 9; ranking indicates data is biased low

MAGNESIUM: Sample No. 2 is flagged low and Sample No. 3 is flagged very low

SODIUM: No samples have been flagged, however data is biased high

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory except for a high flag on sample No. 1

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Sample 9 is flagged very high; ranking indicates results are biased high

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Sample 10 is flagged very low, sample 2 is flagged high

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory

LO 21

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 22

CALCIUM: Sample No. 3 is flagged very high and samples 7, 9, and 10 are high; ranking indicates results are biased high

MAGNESIUM: Samples 1, 7 and 10 are flagged very high and sample 9 is high. Ranking indicates results are biased high

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Flagged very low on sample 10; insufficient data to assess bias

CHLORIDE I.C.: Samples 1, 5, 6, and 10 are flagged very high

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Samples 1, 3, 6, and 9 are flagged very high; samples 5 and 10 are flagged high, ranking indicates results are biased high

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 9

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Sample 3 and 8 are flagged very high

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Samples 1, 8 and 9 are flagged high, sample 10 is flagged very high

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Flagged low on sample 1, 7 and 9; ranking indicates results are biased low

COLOUR: Satisfactory

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Samples 7 and 9 are flagged low and sample 5 is flagged very low. Ranking indicates results are biased low

LO 22

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 23

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample 3

MAGNESIUM: Sample No. 7 is flagged very low and sample No. 9 is flagged high

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory except for a very high flag on sample 8

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Samples 8 and 9 are flagged very low and sample 1 is flagged low

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: Satisfactory

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Satisfactory - except for a high flag on sample No. 1

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory - except for a high flag on sample No. 8

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: Sample 3 is flagged high, insufficient data to assess bias.

REACTIVE SILICA: Insufficient data to assess bias

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample 7

LO 23

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 24

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Sample No. 8 is flagged very low and Sample No. 9 is flagged high

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Flagged low on samples 3 and 6

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Satisfactory

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Satisfactory

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: Sample 1 and 3 are flagged very high

REACTIVE SILICA: Satisfactory

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample 6

LO 24

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 25

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Flagged very high on sample 3 and very low on No. 9 and high on No. 10; data appear to be erratic

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: Sample 7 is flagged low and sample 9 very low. Ranking indicates results are biased low

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Samples 3, 7, 8, 9, and 10 are flagged very high and No. 1 very low; results indicate data may be erratic

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: No results reported

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: No results reported

LO 25

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 27

CALCIUM: Flagged low on samples 5 and 6

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 8

SODIUM: No results were flagged, however, ranking indicates results are biased low

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Samples 1, 2, and 3 are flagged very high and samples 8 and 10 flagged high

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Satisfactory

pH: Samples 1, 5, 8 and 10 are flagged very high

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on Sample 5

COLOUR: Sample 1, 2 and 3 are flagged high. Sample No. 6 is very high

REACTIVE SILICA: Satisfactory

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 28

CALCIUM: No results reported

MAGNESIUM: No results reported

SODIUM: No results reported

POTASSIUM: No results reported

CHLORIDE I.C.: Samples 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, and 10 are all flagged very high and
Sample 8 is flagged very low. Ranking indicates results are biased high

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: No results reported

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: No results reported

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: No results reported

LO 28

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO_29

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample No. 9

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 9

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Satisfactory

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory, except for a slight high flag on No. 2

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results are flagged, however ranking indicates results are biased low

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged very low on No. 3 and 7 and low on No. 5. Ranking indicates results are biased low.

LO_29

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 30

CALCIUM: No results reported

MAGNESIUM: No results reported

SODIUM: No results reported

POTASSIUM: No results reported

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: Satisfactory

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 3

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Satisfactory

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: Sample 3, flagged high; insufficient data to assess bias

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged high on sample No. 1 and very low on sample No. 7

LO 30

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 31A

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very low flag on sample No. 3

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Flagged low on sample No. 1; insufficient data to assess bias

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 5

REACTIVE SILICA: Satisfactory

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged high on sample No. 3 and very low on No. 7

LO 31A

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L031B

CALCIUM: No results reported

MAGNESIUM: No results reported

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: No results reported

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory on the two results reported,

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: The two results reported are satisfactory,

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Insufficient data

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory on the two results reported. Insufficient data to assess bias

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: No results reported

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory on the two results reported

L0 31 B

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L032

CALCIUM: Samples 1, 5, and 6 are flagged very high, sample 8 is flagged high; results are biased high

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 6

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Sample 1 is flagged very high and sample 3 and 6 are flagged very high

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 8

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Samples 3, 5, 6, 8 and 9 are all flagged very high

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample 8

ACIDITY: Flagged very low on samples 7 and 9, flagged low on No. 10; ranking indicates results are biased low

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Sample No. 8 is flagged very high

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 1

pH: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 1

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Sample 5 is flagged very high and No. 9 high, ranking indicates results are ranked biased high

COLOUR: Satisfactory

REACTIVE SILICA: Flagged high on samples 1 and 3

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged very high on samples 1, 3, 5 and 10

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO_33

CALCIUM: Samples 2 and 6 are flagged very low; samples 3 and 9 are flagged low; Samples 1 and 5 are flagged very high. Data appears to be erratic

MAGNESIUM: Sample No. 5 is flagged very high, No. 9 is very low and No. 10 flagged low. Data are erratic. There is insufficient data to assess bias.

SODIUM: Sample No. 2 is flagged high and No. 9 very high, however, there is insufficient data to assess bias

POTASSIUM: Sample 1 is flagged very high. There is insufficient data to assess bias

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Insufficient data to assess bias

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Insufficient data to access bias

ACIDITY: Insufficient data to assess bias

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Sample No. 3 is flagged high. There is insufficient data to assess bias

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Samples 8 and 10 are flagged very low

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory, except for a very low flag on sample No. 6

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: Insufficient data to assess bias

NITRATE + NITRITE: Sample No. 9 is flagged very low, ranking indicates results are biased low

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 42

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very low flag on sample No. 2

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on Sample No. 1

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Sample 5 is flagged very high and Sample 3, 9 and 10 are very high

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Seven out of the nine samples reported are flagged very high; Ranking indicates results are bias high

ACIDITY: Eight out of the nine results reported are flagged very high, ranking indicates results are biased high

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Nine out of nine samples are flagged very high, ranking indicates results are biased high

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Eight out of nine samples are flagged very high, results are ranked biased high

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: No results reported

LO 42

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 45

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: Satisfactory on the 5 results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Sample No. 1 is flagged low, insufficient data to assess bias

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: 5 out of 9 reported results are flagged low, ranking indicates results are biased low

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: Satisfactory

REACTIVE SILICA: Satisfactory

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 5

LO 45

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L046

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on No. 1

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Samples 3, 5, and 6 are flagged very high, sample 9 is flagged high, results are biased low

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Samples 2, 6, 7 and 10 are flagged low, ranking indicates results are biased low

ACIDITY: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample No. 7

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Flagged low on samples 1 and 10, overall results are ranked biased low

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: No results reported

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Samples 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10 are flagged very low. Results are ranked biased low.

COLOUR: Insufficient data to assess bias

REACTIVE SILICA: Samples 1, 2, 3 and 6 are all flagged very low, insufficient data to assess bias

NITRATE + NITRITE: Very high flag on samples 5, 6, 7, and 9

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 48

CALCIUM: Flagged low on sample 1 and 9

MAGNESIUM: Samples 3 and 6 are flagged low

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Satisfactory, except for high flag on sample 10

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Sample 2 and 8 flagged low, Sample 3 flagged very low

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory, except for high result on sample 5

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: Satisfactory except for a high flag on sample No. 2

NITRATE + NITRITE: Very high flag on sample No. 7 and high flag on sample No. 9

LO 48

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L049

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample 1

POTASSIUM: All nine samples have been flagged very high, ranking indicates results are bias high

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Samples 1, 2, 5, and 7 are flagged very low; samples 3 and 10 are low. Samples 6 and 8 are high, data appears to be erratic

ACIDITY: Insufficient data to assess bias

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Satisfactory

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample No. 1

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample No. 5

COLOUR: Sample No. 3 is flagged low, insufficient data to assess bias

REACTIVE SILICA: Samples 1, 2, 3, 7 and 9 are flagged very high and sample 6 is high. Ranking indicates results are biased low

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged very low on samples No. 5 and 6

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 50

CALCIUM: No results reported

MAGNESIUM: No results reported

SODIUM: No results reported

POTASSIUM: No results reported

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on Sample No. 7

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 5

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: No results reported

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: No results reported

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Very high flag on sample No. 5 and a low flag on No. 7

LO 50

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L053

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

ACIDITY: Satisfactory

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Satisfactory

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: No results reported

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on No. 7

L0 53

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L0 57

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Sample No. 3, 5, 6, 8 and 9 all flagged very high, Sample 7 high, ranking indicates results are biased high

POTASSIUM: Samples 1 and 5 are flagged very high

CHLORIDE I.C.: No results reported

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Samples 6, 8, 9, and 10 are all flagged very low; results are biased low

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: Satisfactory, high flags on Sample No. 10

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Flagged high on Sample No. 1

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: Sample No. 1 and 3 flagged very high and 2 and 8 flagged high

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory, except for a very low flag on Sample No. 7

L0 57

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 58

CALCIUM: Satisfactory

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample 10

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: No results reported

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory, except for a very low flag on sample No. 1

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample No. 5

COLOUR: Insufficient data

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged very high on sample 3 and 10 and low on sample No. 6

LO 58

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO60

CALCIUM: Flagged high on samples 3, 7, 9 and 10, overall ranking indicates results are biased high

MAGNESIUM: Samples 2, 7, 9, and 10 are flagged very high; samples 1 and 3 are flagged high, ranking indicates results are biased high

SODIUM: Samples 1 and 10 are flagged high

POTASSIUM: All 9 samples have been flagged very high, ranking indicates results are biased high

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: Flagged high on samples 3 and 7

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Flagged low on sample 9, ranking indicates results are biased low

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Sample No. 8 is flagged very high, Samples 9 and 10 are low

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Samples 1, 2, 3, 6 and 9 are flagged very low. Samples 5, 7, and 8 are low. Results are biased low

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 7

NITRATE + NITRITE: Flagged very high on sample 7, sample 9 is flagged high

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 61

CALCIUM: Insufficient data to assess bias; only 3 results reported

MAGNESIUM: Insufficient data to assess bias, however the 3 results reported are satisfactory

SODIUM: Sample No. 8 is very low, insufficient data to assess bias, only 2 results reported

POTASSIUM: Sample No. 6 is flagged very high, insufficient data to asses bias

CHLORIDE I.C.: Insufficient data reported to assess bias

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Insufficient data to assess bias

SULPHATE I.C.: Insufficient data to assess bias

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Insufficient data to assess bias

ACIDITY: Insufficient data to assess bias

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Insufficient data to assess bias

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: Insufficient data to assess bias

pH: Satisfactory on the 3 results reported, however there is insufficient data to assess bias

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Insufficient data to assess bias

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory on the 3 samples reported, insufficient data to assess bias

LO 61

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 62

CALCIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very low flag on sample No. 1

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample No. 6

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 1

CHLORIDE I.C.: Samples 1, 7, and 10 are flagged very high

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Samples 5, 8, and 9 are flagged very high, ranking indicates results are bias high

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Flagged very high on samples 1, 2 and 3

ACIDITY: Flagged very low on samples 1, 2, 5 and 6. Flagged low on samples 3 and 8, ranking indicates bias low

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Flagged very high on samples 2, 3, 8 and 10. Ranking indicates bias high

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Flagged very high on 5 and 10. Flagged very low on 9 and low on No. 7, data are erratic

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Samples 3 and 6 are flagged very low, sample 2 is low

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: Sample No. 3 is flagged low, ranking indicates results are bias low

NITRATE + NITRITE: Samples 1 and 5 are flagged very high, sample 6 is high

LO 62

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 63

CALCIUM: Flagged very low on samples 3, 7, and 9. ranking indicates results are bias low

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample No. 9

SODIUM: No samples are flagged, however, ranking indicates results are bias low

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE I.C.: Flagged high on sample 1 and very high on No. 3

SULPHATE NON I.C.: Flagged very high on samples 1, 2 and 3

ACIDITY: Satisfactory

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Flagged very high on samples 2, 3, 5, 6 and 8 and flagged high on 1 and 10

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Samples 1, 8 and 10 are flagged very high, sample 2 flagged high

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Sample 2 and 3 are flagged very high, sample 5 and 6 very low and sample 8 is high. Data appears to be erratic

COLOUR: Sample 1, 2 and 5 flagged very low. Sample 3 flagged low

REACTIVE SILICA: Flagged very high on sample 2, 3 and 9; insufficient data to assess bias

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on No. 7

LO 63

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS LO 64

CALCIUM: Sample 7 is flagged very low and samples 9 and 10 low

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory, except for a high flag on sample 1

SODIUM: Satisfactory

POTASSIUM: Samples 1 and 2 are flagged very low; samples 3, 6, 8 and 9 are low; Samples 7 and 10 are very high. Data are erratic.

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: Satisfactory

TOTAL ALKALINITY: Satisfactory

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Satisfactory

SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Satisfactory

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Very high flag on samples 7 and 9

LO 64

ATTACHMENT 1
MARCH 19, 1984

YOUR LABORATORY NUMBER IS L066

CALCIUM: Sample No. 5 is flagged very low; sample No. 6 is flagged very high

MAGNESIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very low flag on sample No. 5

SODIUM: Satisfactory, except for a low flag on sample 5

POTASSIUM: Satisfactory, except for a very low flag on sample 5

CHLORIDE I.C.: Satisfactory

CHLORIDE NON I.C.: No results reported

SULPHATE I.C.: Satisfactory

SULPHATE NON I.C.: No results reported

ACIDITY: Flagged low on samples 5 and 9

TOTAL ALKALINITY: No results reported

GRAN TITRATION ALKALINITY: No results reported

pH: Flagged very high on sample 5 and high on sample 8

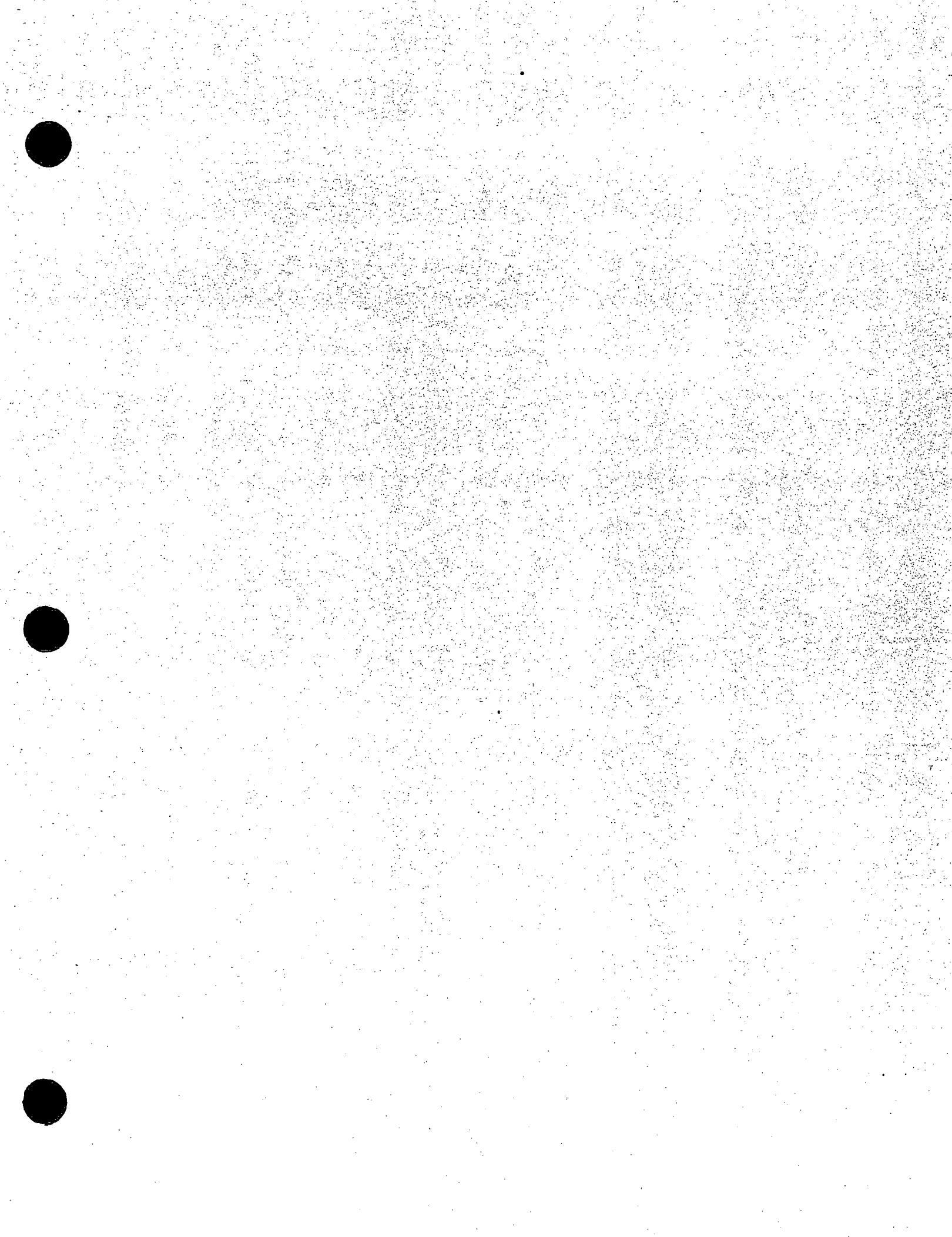
SPECIFIC CONDUCTIVITY: Flagged very low on samples 5 and 9

COLOUR: No results reported

REACTIVE SILICA: No results reported

NITRATE + NITRITE: Satisfactory, except for a very high flag on sample 2

L0 66



APPENDIX III: GLOSSARY OF TERMS

Reference: 1983 ASTM Volume 11.01 water 1, Section II, pg D4210-83

**GLOSSARY OF TERMS USED IN THE
EVALUATION OF INTERLABORATORY RESULTS**

Satisfactory: Quite acceptable, "good results".

Erratic: A set of results for a given characteristic is deemed erratic when both high and low flags are assigned.

Out of Control: An analytical system is said to be out of control when it has demonstrated the ability to perform adequately and produces an extreme result or results. For an example, consider this set of results obtained by laboratory #3 on total phosphorus for Study #24.

Sample No.	Reported Value	Median	Difference
1	9	9.5	-.5
2	5	4.5	.5
3	2T	3	-1
4	8	8	0
5	2T	2.5	-.5
6	9	8	1
7	28	28	0
8	18	17	1
9	23	23.7	-.7
10	16	15	1
11	35	35.8	-.8
12	75	78.7	-3.8
13	58	59	-1
14	110	90	20

Given the excellent results obtained on samples 1 through 13, the result on sample 14 indicates that the analytical system was out of control.

Bias: A set of results is said to be biased when the set exhibits a tendency to be either higher or lower than some standard - the standard which has been used in the analysis of our studies thus far has been the performance of all other participating laboratories. The ranking procedure employed in testing for bias is described in W.J. Youden's paper, "Ranking Laboratories by Round-Robin Tests from Precision Measurement and Calibration", H.H. Ku, Editor, NBS Special Publication 300 - Volume 1, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1969. In this paper, Youden establishes the rationale for evaluating laboratories' performance by ranking results. In our use of the procedure there is about 1 chance in 20 of deeming a set of results biased when in fact it is not, that is, $\alpha = 0.05$.

W: A "W" code is used with a reported result when no measurement was possible due to no response of the instrument to the sample. The "W" is preceded by the smallest determinative division that can be used in the units used in reporting.

T: The "T" code is used with values between the Criterion of Detection and the "W" value. The Criterion of Detection is commonly thought of by many as the limit of detection.

Lower limit for Use of Basic Acceptable Error, Basic Acceptable Error; and Concentration Error Increment:

These terms define the acceptable difference from the median of results (target value) that is allowed without a result being

flagged either low or high. For a sample whose target value is at or below the lower limit for use of basic acceptable error the basic acceptable error is used to determine the range of acceptable deviations.

For example: Suppose that the lower limit for use of basic acceptable error has been set at 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ and the basic acceptable error is 1.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$, if a target (median) value for a sample is 5 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$, then any reported result within the range 5 ± 1.0 or 4.0 to 6.0 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ would be considered acceptable.

Since for almost all substances it appears that the variability of results increases in concentration, an allowance is made for the increased variability for those samples whose target values are above the lower limit for use of basic acceptable error. The allowance is added to the basic acceptable error, and it is calculated by multiplying the concentration error increment by the difference between the target value and the lower limit for use of basic acceptable error.

For example: If a target value for a sample is 21 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$, and the lower limit for use of basic acceptable error is 10 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$, the difference between them is $21 - 10 = 11 \mu\text{g}/\text{L}$.

Multiplying the difference by the concentration increment, $11 \mu\text{g}/\text{L} \times 0.10$, gives 1.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ to determine the acceptable difference 21.0 ± 2.1 or 18.9 to 23.1 $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ would be considered acceptable and would not be flagged.

In general, the values chosen for the basic acceptable error and the concentration error increment are selected so that several of the participating laboratories will have demonstrated the ability to do the analyses satisfactorily. In a sense the values represent state of the art for analysis of the round robin samples.

Flag: A result is flagged high H when its value is greater than the median (target) value plus the acceptable difference but not greater than the median plus 1.5 times; a result greater than 1.5 times the acceptable difference is flagged with VH. Similarly, a result less than the median minus 1.5 times the acceptable difference is flagged L a lower result is flagged VL.

Acceptable Difference or Acceptable Deviation:

The absolute values of the maximum difference between a result and the target value which will not be flagged.