

For internal use only

IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles

Business Immigrants - Entrepreneurs

Appendix: Data Tables

Findings from the Longitudinal Immigration Database (IMDB)

March 2012

IMDB 2008 Research Series

IMDB Core Report

The *IMDB Core Report* is an annual update of previous research that focuses on incidence of employment earnings, average entry employment earnings, and growth in average employment earnings during immigrants' first five years in Canada. The *IMDB 2008 Core Report* provides outcomes for those landed in the period 2001 to 2008.

The *IMDB Core Report* consists of two volumes:

- 1) *National Portrait*, provides:
 - A detailed look at skilled worker principal applicant employment outcomes by age and gender; and
 - Immigration category highlights for provincial nominee principal applicants, family class immigrants, refugees, and economic spouses/dependants.
- 2) *Provincial Portrait*, provides:
 - Information about the mix of immigrant classes at landing by province and immigration category and highlights for skilled worker principal applicants and provincial nominee principal applicants by province.

Each volume is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Core Report* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Immigration Category Profiles

The *IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles* consist of the following twelve reports:

- Economic class: Skilled Workers (SW), Provincial Nominees (PN), Live-in Caregivers (LC), and Business immigrants – Entrepreneurs (ENT), Investors (INV) and Self-employed (SEI)
- Family class: Parents and Grandparents (P&G) and Spouses and Partners (S&P)
- Refugees: Government-assisted Refugees (GAR), Privately Sponsored Refugees (PSR) and Refugees Landed in Canada (RLC)
- Other immigrants: Humanitarian and Compassionate/Public Policy Considerations (HC)

Each *IMDB Immigration Category Profile* consists of two main sections:

- 1) Background characteristics: Provides demographic landings information for the target category by province, country of last permanent residence, family status, age, and gender; and
- 2) Economic outcomes: Provides information on the economic performance of the target category compared to other selected immigrant categories and all Canadians including, average employment earnings, income distributions as well as incidence of employment earnings, social assistance and employment insurance.

The profiles are graphical presentations of the demographic and economic trends observed over time with corresponding text focusing on category specific highlights. Each profile is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Research Series - Technical Notes

The *IMDB 2008 Research Series – Technical Notes* provide information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes. The notes will be updated as required with the release of the *IMDB 2009 Core Report* and the *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles*.

Background characteristics

Table 1: Immigrants by landing year, 1980-2010

Immigration category																																
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Family class	51,354	51,359	50,284	48,939	44,520	39,361	42,475	53,840	51,427	60,970	74,686	87,969	101,112	112,644	94,191	77,385	68,358	59,978	50,896	55,274	60,619	66,795	62,292	65,121	62,275	63,374	70,517	66,242	65,582	65,204	60,220	
Entrepreneurs	835	901	1,475	1,866	3,555	4,965	5,864	8,450	11,366	12,942	12,394	9,967	15,872	16,709	14,200	11,429	11,915	10,404	6,611	6,154	6,187	6,087	4,478	2,978	2,467	2,848	3,093	2,157	1,701	1,315	1,087	
Economic (less ENT)	49,055	59,338	50,231	22,319	22,523	21,147	29,976	65,653	68,854	77,199	85,536	76,533	79,920	88,943	88,108	95,197	113,454	117,945	91,298	103,095	130,097	149,630	133,385	118,069	131,280	153,464	135,157	129,088	147,370	152,176	185,826	
Refugees	40,345	14,980	16,933	13,969	15,360	16,772	19,204	21,469	26,766	36,867	40,235	54,091	52,344	30,594	20,434	28,093	28,478	24,308	22,843	24,397	30,092	27,919	25,113	25,983	32,687	35,776	32,500	27,954	21,858	22,850	24,696	
Other	1,548	2,063	2,252	2,094	2,314	2,101	1,835	2,666	3,171	3,569	3,601	4,248	5,544	7,751	7,454	761	3,866	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	207	3,780	9,198	7,115	6,779	10,375	11,313	10,737	10,627	8,852	
Total	143,139	128,641	121,175	89,187	88,272	84,346	99,354	152,078	161,584	191,547	216,452	232,808	254,792	256,641	224,387	212,865	226,071	216,035	174,195	189,951	227,455	250,638	229,048	221,349	235,824	262,241	251,642	236,754	247,248	252,172	280,681	
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Family class	35.9	39.9	41.5	54.9	50.4	46.7	42.8	35.4	31.8	31.8	34.5	37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.8	29.2	29.1	26.7	26.6	27.2	29.4	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5	
Entrepreneurs	0.6	0.7	1.2	2.1	4.0	5.9	5.9	5.6	7.0	6.8	5.7	4.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.4	5.3	4.8	3.8	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	
Economic (less ENT)	34.3	46.1	41.5	25.0	25.5	25.1	30.2	43.2	42.6	40.3	39.5	32.9	31.4	34.7	39.3	44.7	50.2	54.6	52.4	54.3	57.2	59.7	58.2	53.3	55.7	58.5	53.7	54.5	59.6	60.3	66.2	
Refugees	28.2	11.6	14.0	15.7	17.4	19.9	19.3	14.1	16.6	19.2	18.6	23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8	
Other	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Entrepreneurs by province of destination																																
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Atlantic Canada*	25	16	25	31	51	73	44	105	148	123	184	315	871	1,543	1,948	1,946	1,531	1,139	686	329	389	191	103	58	98	53	60	19	22	10	7	
Quebec	186	132	408	363	472	1,178	1,618	3,012	4,413	5,835	5,128	3,776	5,700	5,126	2,182	1,240	1,061	1,099	1,194	1,214	856	854	540	333	328	328	312	288	160	206	225	
Ontario	343	425	564	753	1,929	2,151	2,284	2,819	2,873	2,890	2,716	2,233	3,615	4,162	4,223	3,640	4,018	4,000	2,211	2,309	2,666	3,038	2,385	1,503	1,247	1,461	1,700	1,143	947	718	566	
Manitoba	27	13	39	95	157	205	143	138	175	149	146	169	273	163	196	97	115	98	60	39	55	41	--	--	--	5	9	--	--	0	0	
Saskatchewan	8	0	10	12	103	186	172	109	194	195	82	75	247	230	136	45	40	37	12	27	17	17	11	14	--	0	0	--	--	8	0	
Alberta	51	87	159	173	216	177	359	469	588	547	555	471	1,176	1,379	1,306	939	904	686	526	367	422	326	241	150	87	129	146	115	85	35	55	
British Columbia	193	228	270	439	623	987	1,240	1,777	2,969	3,195	3,559	2,917	3,970	4,073	4,183	3,508	4,236	3,337	1,918	1,863	1,775	1,619	1,192	914	694	872	866	585	476	338	234	
Other**	2	0	0	0	4	8	4	21	6	8	24	11	20	33	26	14	10	8	4	6	7	1	--	--	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	835	901	1,475	1,866	3,555	4,965	5,864	8,450	11,366	12,942	12,394	9,967	15,872	16,709	14,200	11,429	11,915	10,404	6,611	6,154	6,187	6,087	4,478	2,978	2,467	2,848	3,093	2,157	1,701	1,315	1,087	
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Atlantic Canada*	3.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.5	3.2	5.5	9.2	13.7	17.0	12.8	10.9	10.4	5.3	6.3	3.1	2.3	1.9	4.0	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6	
Quebec	22.3	14.7	27.7	19.5	13.3	23.7	27.6	35.6	38.8	45.1	41.4	37.9	35.9	30.7	15.4	10.8	8.9	10.6	18.1	19.7	13.8	14.0	12.1	11.2	13.3	11.5	10.1	13.4	9.4	15.7	20.7	
Ontario	41.1	47.2	38.2	40.4	54.3	43.3	38.9	33.4	25.3	22.3	21.9	22.4	22.8	24.9	29.7	31.8	33.7	38.4	33.4	37.5	43.1	49.9	53.3	50.5	50.5	51.3	55.0	53.0	55.7	54.6	52.1	
Manitoba	3.2	1.4	2.6	5.1	4.4	4.1	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	--	--	--	0.2	0.3	--	--	0.0	0.0	
Saskatchewan	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.6	2.9	3.7	2.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	--	0.0	0.0	--	--	0.6	0.0	
Alberta	6.1	9.7	10.8	9.3	6.1	3.6	6.1	5.6	5.2	4.2	4.5	4.7	7.4	8.3	9.2	8.2	7.6	6.6	8.0	6.0	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.0	2.7	5.1	
British Columbia	23.1	25.3	18.3	23.5	17.5	19.9	21.1	21.0	26.1	24.7	28.7	29.3	25.0	24.4	29.5	30.7	35.6	32.1	29.0	30.3	28.7	26.6	26.6	30.7	28.1	30.6	28.0	27.1	28.0	25.7	21.5	
Other**	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	--	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

*Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland and Labrador, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick

**Territories and Not Stated

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 2: Number of entrepreneurs, by country of last permanent residence, by landing year, 1980-2010

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Iran	54	78	103	60	77	83	102	139	243	357	373	205	201	310	337	406	547	584	510	487	546	470	599	338	341	304	581	336	356	254	152
India	12	6	29	31	44	57	105	184	193	363	380	304	346	392	374	432	262	341	224	191	399	359	332	261	154	232	200	205	128	105	130
Egypt	14	6	22	6	22	18	65	112	158	219	314	284	277	239	306	142	147	101	97	27	23	41	28	41	49	36	32	69	46	16	115
China, People's Republic of	62	50	83	166	420	575	602	759	1,043	1,102	1,112	875	1,795	1,718	1,288	1,005	1,323	1,172	728	607	661	705	424	227	452	474	621	461	265	266	98
Korea, Republic of	21	0	22	11	31	141	310	914	1,426	1,441	911	1,228	1,916	1,882	1,303	1,667	1,344	1,190	1,102	1,762	1,710	1,220	971	814	344	541	384	129	145	45	78
Pakistan	--	0	5	10	6	24	20	48	82	135	180	125	173	305	463	381	587	700	371	316	384	744	425	188	136	144	268	130	185	54	54
France	--	19	83	56	25	54	53	111	66	80	63	65	83	122	85	88	49	90	112	67	75	74	42	22	24	5	24	33	23	47	51
United States	75	36	30	48	63	124	152	155	151	172	148	115	129	145	143	153	128	70	62	77	89	87	76	51	22	40	36	72	34	54	40
United Kingdom	35	29	31	32	70	75	144	129	233	206	251	177	212	190	132	126	134	104	98	110	104	125	114	74	94	138	57	72	46	16	28
Germany	47	73	289	151	242	395	243	303	224	244	175	104	108	251	203	269	215	172	170	161	138	77	55	47	42	44	28	7	6	27	24
Top Ten Countries	335	297	697	571	1,000	1,546	1,796	2,854	3,819	4,319	3,907	3,482	5,240	5,554	4,634	4,669	4,736	4,524	3,474	3,805	4,129	3,902	3,066	2,063	1,658	1,958	2,231	1,514	1,234	884	770
Other Countries	500	604	778	1,295	2,555	3,419	4,068	5,596	7,547	8,623	8,487	6,485	10,632	11,155	9,566	6,760	7,179	5,880	3,137	2,349	2,058	2,185	1,412	915	809	890	862	643	467	431	317
Total	835	901	1,475	1,866	3,555	4,965	5,864	8,450	11,366	12,942	12,394	9,967	15,872	16,709	14,200	11,429	11,915	10,404	6,611	6,154	6,187	6,087	4,478	2,978	2,467	2,848	3,093	2,157	1,701	1,315	1,087

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Iran	6.5	8.7	7.0	3.2	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.9	2.4	3.6	4.6	5.6	7.7	7.9	8.8	7.7	13.4	11.3	13.8	10.7	18.8	15.6	20.9	19.3	14.0
India	1.4	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.8	2.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	6.4	5.9	7.4	8.8	6.2	8.1	6.5	9.5	7.5	8.0	12.0
Egypt	1.7	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.8	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.0	3.2	2.7	1.2	10.6
China, People's Republic of	7.4	5.5	5.6	8.9	11.8	11.6	10.3	9.0	9.2	8.5	9.0	8.8	11.3	10.3	9.1	8.8	11.1	11.3	11.0	9.9	10.7	11.6	9.5	7.6	18.3	16.6	20.1	21.4	15.6	20.2	9.0
Korea, Republic of	2.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.9	2.8	5.3	10.8	12.5	11.1	7.4	12.3	12.1	11.3	9.2	14.6	11.3	11.4	16.7	28.6	27.6	20.0	21.7	27.3	13.9	19.0	12.4	6.0	8.5	3.4	7.2
Pakistan	--	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.8	3.3	3.3	4.9	6.7	5.6	5.1	6.2	12.2	9.5	6.3	5.5	5.1	8.7	6.0	10.9	4.1	5.0
France	--	2.1	5.6	3.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.8	1.5	1.4	3.6	4.7
United States	9.0	4.0	2.0	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	3.3	2.0	4.1	3.7
United Kingdom	4.2	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.5	2.5	1.5	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.5	3.8	4.8	1.8	3.3	2.7	1.2	2.6
Germany	5.6	8.1	19.6	8.1	6.8	8.0	4.1	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.9	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.2
Top Ten Countries	40.1	33.0	47.3	30.6	28.1	31.1	30.6	33.8	33.6	33.4	31.5	34.9	33.0	33.2	32.6	40.9	39.7	43.5	52.5	61.8	66.7	64.1	68.5	69.3	67.2	68.8	72.1	70.2	72.5	67.2	70.8
Other Countries	59.9	67.0	52.7	69.4	71.9	68.9	69.4	66.2	66.4	66.6	68.5	65.1	67.0	66.8	67.4	59.1	60.3	56.5	47.5	38.2	33.3	35.9	31.5	30.7	32.8	31.3	27.9	29.8	27.5	32.8	29.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 3: Number of entrepreneurs, by landing year, 1980-2010

Family status																																	
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010		
Principal Applicants	253	256	436	523	1,014	1,453	1,675	2,310	2,945	3,133	3,081	2,474	3,901	4,204	3,581	2,991	3,208	2,805	1,769	1,668	1,658	1,608	1,176	781	668	750	820	580	446	370	291		
Spouse and Dependants	582	645	1,039	1,343	2,541	3,512	4,189	6,140	8,421	9,809	9,313	7,493	11,971	12,505	10,619	8,438	8,707	7,599	4,842	4,486	4,529	4,479	3,302	2,197	1,799	2,098	2,273	1,577	1,255	945	796		
Total	835	901	1,475	1,866	3,555	4,965	5,864	8,450	11,366	12,942	12,394	9,967	15,872	16,709	14,200	11,429	11,915	10,404	6,611	6,154	6,187	6,087	4,478	2,978	2,467	2,848	3,093	2,157	1,701	1,315	1,087		

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal Applicants	30.3	28.4	29.6	28.0	28.5	29.3	28.6	27.3	25.9	24.2	24.9	24.8	24.6	25.2	25.2	26.2	26.9	27.0	26.8	27.1	26.8	26.4	26.3	26.2	27.1	26.3	26.5	26.9	26.2	28.1	26.8
Spouse and Dependants	69.7	71.6	70.4	72.0	71.5	70.7	71.4	72.7	74.1	75.8	75.1	75.2	75.4	74.8	74.8	73.8	73.1	73.0	73.2	72.9	73.2	73.6	73.7	73.8	72.9	73.7	73.5	73.1	73.8	71.9	73.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

Gender

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male	437	489	803	959	1,877	2,596	3,059	4,443	5,964	6,793	6,434	5,171	8,179	8,600	7,290	5,879	6,107	5,323	3,441	3,170	3,199	3,164	2,348	1,550	1,289	1,473	1,651	1,134	906	675	569
Female	398	412	672	907	1,678	2,361	2,799	4,005	5,399	6,148	5,960	4,795	7,691	8,109	6,910	5,550	5,808	5,081	3,170	2,981	2,988	2,923	2,130	1,428	1,178	1,375	1,442	1,023	795	640	518
Not Stated	0	0	0	0	0	8	6	2	3	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	835	901	1,475	1,866	3,555	4,965	5,864	8,450	11,366	12,942	12,394	9,967	15,872	16,709	14,200	11,429	11,915	10,404	6,611	6,154	6,187	6,087	4,478	2,978	2,467	2,848	3,093	2,157	1,701	1,315	1,087

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male	52.3	54.3	54.4	51.4	52.8	52.3	52.2	52.6	52.5	52.5	51.9	51.9	51.5	51.5	51.3	51.4	51.3	51.2	52.0	51.5	51.7	52.0	52.4	52.0	52.2	51.7	53.4	52.6	53.3	51.3	52.3
Female	47.7	45.7	45.6	48.6	47.2	47.6	47.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	48.1	48.1	48.5	48.5	48.7	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.0	48.4	48.3	48.0	47.6	48.0	47.8	48.3	46.6	47.4	46.7	48.7	47.7
Not Stated	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4: Age distribution of entrepreneurs, by landing year, 1980-2010

Principal applicants

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years	3	12	0	0	0	0
5 to 9 years	6	14	0	0	1	0
10 to 14 years	4	21	6	1	0	0
15 to 19 years	4	22	2	3	0	0
20 to 24 years	94	142	38	32	5	2
25 to 29 years	321	615	363	304	58	14
30 to 34 years	497	1,453	1,567	928	332	97
35 to 39 years	774	2,642	3,278	2,063	748	294
40 to 44 years	708	3,079	4,585	2,900	1,199	516
45 to 49 years	687	2,646	3,805	2,584	1,214	632
50 to 54 years	423	1,688	2,216	1,399	826	501
55 to 59 years	118	563	955	643	435	280
60 to 64 years	29	189	245	184	124	119
65 to 69 years	9	45	74	57	32	44
70 to 74 years	2	8	17	6	6	7
75 to 79 years	2	4	0	1	3	1
80 years or older	1	1	0	3	0	0
Total	3,682	13,144	17,151	11,108	4,983	2,507

Spouses and dependants

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years	872	2,993	3,719	2,215	752	327
5 to 9 years	1,486	5,645	6,812	4,061	1,577	658
10 to 14 years	1,819	7,482	9,625	5,804	2,497	1,014
15 to 19 years	1,577	6,912	9,089	5,606	2,730	1,207
20 to 24 years	431	2,774	4,667	2,415	1,590	1,070
25 to 29 years	306	1,202	2,059	806	409	370
30 to 34 years	580	1,960	2,459	1,313	451	204
35 to 39 years	759	3,065	3,984	2,401	959	379
40 to 44 years	602	2,901	4,412	2,723	1,257	530
45 to 49 years	435	1,758	2,586	1,733	959	539
50 to 54 years	164	788	1,065	716	465	341
55 to 59 years	37	213	376	248	171	139
60 to 64 years	10	52	101	93	43	54
65 to 69 years	2	25	21	20	7	11
70 to 74 years	0	5	10	5	4	3
75 to 79 years	0	0	0	1	4	0
80 years or older	0	97	41	3	0	0
Total	9,080	37,872	51,026	30,163	13,875	6,846

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 9 years	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 to 19 years	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 to 24 years	2.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
25 to 29 years	8.7	4.7	2.1	2.7	1.2	0.6
30 to 34 years	13.5	11.1	9.1	8.4	6.7	3.9
35 to 39 years	21.0	20.1	19.1	18.6	15.0	11.7
40 to 44 years	19.2	23.4	26.7	26.1	24.1	20.6
45 to 49 years	18.7	20.1	22.2	23.3	24.4	25.2
50 to 54 years	11.5	12.8	12.9	12.6	16.6	20.0
55 to 59 years	3.2	4.3	5.6	5.8	8.7	11.2
60 to 64 years	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.5	4.7
65 to 69 years	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.8
70 to 74 years	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
75 to 79 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
80 years or older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	1981- 1985	1986- 1990	1991- 1995	1996- 2000	2001- 2005	2006- 2010
0 to 4 years	9.6	7.9	7.3	7.3	5.4	4.8
5 to 9 years	16.4	14.9	13.4	13.5	11.4	9.6
10 to 14 years	20.0	19.8	18.9	19.2	18.0	14.8
15 to 19 years	17.4	18.3	17.8	18.6	19.7	17.6
20 to 24 years	4.7	7.3	9.1	8.0	11.5	15.6
25 to 29 years	3.4	3.2	4.0	2.7	2.9	5.4
30 to 34 years	6.4	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.3	3.0
35 to 39 years	8.4	8.1	7.8	8.0	6.9	5.5
40 to 44 years	6.6	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.1	7.7
45 to 49 years	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.9	7.9
50 to 54 years	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.4	5.0
55 to 59 years	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.2	2.0
60 to 64 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.8
65 to 69 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
70 to 74 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
75 to 79 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
80 years or older	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5: IMDB capture rate (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Entrepreneur - PA	58.3	67.2	70.7	71.4	74.1	72.3	72.7	70.3	70.0	65.0	60.8	55.8	51.7	50.5	48.9	49.7
Entrepreneur - SD	36.3	45.0	49.3	48.4	55.0	53.5	54.7	54.5	54.8	51.6	49.4	47.1	44.6	45.0	43.1	43.1
Business - PA	54.5	65.9	68.8	75.2	76.3	73.2	71.7	71.3	69.1	66.0	60.8	55.9	51.1	50.0	47.7	46.9
Business - SD	33.7	43.7	48.0	51.7	55.3	52.7	54.0	54.8	54.3	51.3	48.9	46.8	43.6	43.5	40.8	40.2
Economic - PA	67.6	72.4	71.8	75.3	77.1	75.5	72.9	72.8	70.9	68.2	65.8	59.4	55.6	57.3	57.2	60.2
Economic - SD	31.2	37.7	40.3	44.7	47.0	47.6	48.5	50.3	51.9	51.0	52.1	49.6	47.5	49.1	48.5	49.7
All immigrants	50.0	56.1	56.4	60.4	62.6	62.9	61.5	61.6	62.3	61.5	61.0	58.7	56.8	58.0	57.2	62.3

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 6: Incidence of employment earnings (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Entrepreneur - PA	51.3	51.4	46.9	67.0
Entrepreneur - SD	50.0	57.1	58.3	67.0
Business - PA	39.7	47.1	43.8	67.0
Business - SD	37.1	47.4	51.3	67.0
Economic - PA	80.3	79.5	81.2	67.0
Economic - SD	62.8	66.4	68.8	67.0
All immigrants	69.4	70.8	70.3	67.0

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 7: Average employment earnings (\$) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Canadian Average
Entrepreneur - PA	16,796	18,816	23,110	19,935	22,435	23,588	24,540	26,550	24,862	24,652	26,886	25,993	28,257	30,117	29,030	41,068
Entrepreneur - SD	11,449	12,568	14,052	14,327	16,033	17,696	17,717	19,306	20,316	19,937	21,686	24,256	26,460	29,506	29,812	41,068
Business - PA	17,827	20,570	21,315	21,259	23,214	23,782	23,655	25,984	25,387	24,783	27,323	24,887	29,159	29,741	30,702	41,068
Business - SD	9,866	11,124	12,431	13,475	15,606	16,748	17,336	19,204	20,418	20,566	22,602	23,331	26,290	28,658	29,835	41,068
Economic - PA	33,597	36,121	38,465	43,811	45,501	48,407	50,605	53,843	54,941	54,577	54,471	52,205	52,874	51,226	47,672	41,068
Economic - SD	17,261	18,511	19,507	22,074	23,460	24,552	25,848	26,933	27,925	27,425	27,456	28,378	29,592	31,155	32,274	41,068
All immigrants	23,862	25,173	27,098	29,879	30,880	32,515	34,109	35,261	35,988	35,378	35,210	34,659	35,326	35,508	34,851	41,068

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 8: Distribution of employment earnings (\$2008), by cohort for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	19%	18%	18%	26%	22%	20%	26%	22%	20%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	17%	16%	23%	19%	17%	21%	18%	16%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	20%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Economic principal applicants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	10%	9%	9%	17%	13%	10%	18%	13%	9%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	14%	11%	10%	18%	13%	11%	16%	12%	9%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	17%	13%	12%	19%	14%	12%	17%	11%	9%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	15%	12%	10%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	8%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	6%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	9%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$120,000 or more	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Economic spouses and dependants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	29%	27%	26%	39%	34%	32%	39%	33%	29%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	23%	21%	20%	24%	21%	20%	23%	20%	18%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	19%	17%	15%	16%	15%	13%	17%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	13%	12%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	8%	10%	10%	5%	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Entrepreneur principal applicants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	23%	17%	16%	32%	24%	22%	32%	23%	20%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	20%	20%	28%	27%	26%	30%	29%	25%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	18%	17%	16%	19%	20%	20%	19%	20%	20%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	14%	13%	10%	13%	14%	10%	14%	15%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	8%	9%	11%	6%	8%	8%	6%	7%	9%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	6%	7%	8%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	5%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	3%	5%	5%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	4%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	3%	4%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	1%	2%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Entrepreneur spouses and dependants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	47%	41%	37%	54%	47%	44%	53%	46%	40%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	27%	26%	25%	27%	27%	25%	26%	28%	26%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	14%	15%	15%	11%	12%	13%	12%	14%	14%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	6%	9%	10%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%	9%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	3%	5%	6%	2%	3%	5%	2%	3%	5%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 9: Average employment earnings (\$2008), by landing year and tax year 1980-2008

All Immigrants									
Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	27,011	35,582	75.9%	27,107	33,877	80.0%	28,784	34,386	83.7%
1981	26,929	34,650	77.7%	28,608	34,175	83.7%	30,230	34,240	88.3%
1982	23,592	33,877	69.6%	27,583	34,386	80.2%	29,929	34,528	86.7%
1983	19,779	34,175	57.9%	23,517	34,240	68.7%	26,705	35,335	75.6%
1984	19,569	34,386	56.9%	23,593	34,528	68.3%	26,914	35,571	75.7%
1985	20,378	34,240	59.5%	25,233	35,335	71.4%	26,901	35,165	76.5%
1986	21,469	34,528	62.2%	26,302	35,571	73.9%	26,053	34,229	76.1%
1987	24,097	35,335	68.2%	27,289	35,165	77.6%	27,427	34,632	79.2%
1988	23,786	35,571	66.9%	25,445	34,229	74.3%	26,937	34,496	78.1%
1989	22,541	35,165	64.1%	24,594	34,632	71.0%	26,734	34,969	76.5%
1990	19,106	34,229	55.8%	22,628	34,496	65.6%	25,240	35,188	71.7%
1991	18,539	34,632	53.5%	22,160	34,969	63.4%	24,436	35,330	69.2%
1992	18,687	34,496	54.2%	22,122	35,188	62.9%	24,600	35,939	68.4%
1993	18,376	34,969	52.5%	21,846	35,330	61.8%	25,012	36,807	68.0%
1994	18,492	35,188	52.6%	22,831	35,939	63.5%	26,415	37,293	70.8%
1995	18,506	35,330	52.4%	24,373	36,807	66.2%	27,825	38,124	73.0%
1996	18,969	35,939	52.8%	25,173	37,293	67.5%	28,205	38,122	74.0%
1997	20,763	36,807	56.4%	26,824	38,124	70.4%	28,702	38,000	75.5%
1998	21,661	37,293	58.1%	27,705	38,122	72.7%	28,930	37,803	76.5%
1999	23,081	38,124	60.5%	27,383	38,000	72.1%	29,888	38,473	77.7%
2000	22,927	38,122	60.1%	26,276	37,803	69.5%	29,783	39,275	75.8%
2001	20,013	38,000	52.7%	25,275	38,473	65.7%	29,747	40,247	73.9%
2002	19,339	37,803	51.2%	24,989	39,275	63.6%	30,186	40,876	73.8%
2003	19,212	38,473	49.9%	25,570	40,247	63.5%	30,880	41,068	75.2%
2004	20,543	39,275	52.3%	27,288	40,876	66.8%			
2005	20,839	40,247	51.8%	27,098	41,068	66.0%			
2006	22,076	40,876	54.0%						
2007	23,862	41,068	58.1%						

Economic principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	44,607	35,582	125.4%	44,147	33,877	130.3%	46,868	34,386	136.3%
1981	40,278	34,650	116.2%	42,078	34,175	123.1%	44,706	34,240	130.6%
1982	37,284	33,877	110.1%	42,072	34,386	122.4%	45,015	34,528	130.4%
1983	32,085	34,175	93.9%	34,393	34,240	100.4%	38,374	35,335	108.6%
1984	27,958	34,386	81.3%	31,273	34,528	90.6%	34,842	35,571	98.0%
1985	29,826	34,240	87.1%	33,953	35,335	96.1%	35,323	35,165	100.4%
1986	32,106	34,528	93.0%	37,269	35,571	104.8%	37,114	34,229	108.4%
1987	35,288	35,335	99.9%	40,260	35,165	114.5%	40,738	34,632	117.6%
1988	34,595	35,571	97.3%	36,986	34,229	108.1%	38,993	34,496	113.0%
1989	32,476	35,165	92.4%	34,475	34,632	99.5%	37,401	34,969	107.0%
1990	27,008	34,229	78.9%	31,282	34,496	90.7%	35,246	35,188	100.2%
1991	25,613	34,632	74.0%	30,408	34,969	87.0%	33,627	35,330	95.2%
1992	26,308	34,496	76.3%	31,047	35,188	88.2%	34,604	35,939	96.3%
1993	25,123	34,969	71.8%	30,313	35,330	85.8%	35,149	36,807	95.5%
1994	26,209	35,188	74.5%	33,056	35,939	92.0%	39,338	37,293	105.5%
1995	25,624	35,330	72.5%	35,516	36,807	96.5%	42,026	38,124	110.2%
1996	26,137	35,939	72.7%	36,979	37,293	99.2%	43,447	38,122	114.0%
1997	29,016	36,807	78.8%	39,744	38,124	104.2%	44,032	38,000	115.9%
1998	30,361	37,293	81.4%	41,410	38,122	108.6%	43,805	37,803	115.9%
1999	32,533	38,124	85.3%	40,119	38,000	105.6%	44,683	38,473	116.1%
2000	32,261	38,122	84.6%	37,707	37,803	99.7%	44,054	39,275	112.2%
2001	26,413	38,000	69.5%	34,955	38,473	90.9%	43,079	40,247	107.0%
2002	25,388	37,803	67.2%	34,950	39,275	89.0%	44,150	40,876	108.0%
2003	25,090	38,473	65.2%	36,085	40,247	89.7%	45,501	41,068	110.8%
2004	27,654	39,275	70.4%	39,088	40,876	95.6%			
2005	27,768	40,247	69.0%	38,465	41,068	93.7%			
2006	30,749	40,876	75.2%						
2007	33,597	41,068	81.8%						

Economic spouses and dependants

Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	18,090	35,582	50.8%	19,607	33,877	57.9%	20,576	34,386	59.8%
1981	17,583	34,650	50.7%	19,438	34,175	56.9%	20,583	34,240	60.1%
1982	15,591	33,877	46.0%	18,432	34,386	53.6%	20,252	34,528	58.7%
1983	14,428	34,175	42.2%	17,011	34,240	49.7%	19,426	35,335	55.0%
1984	14,777	34,386	43.0%	16,715	34,528	48.4%	19,608	35,571	55.1%
1985	14,890	34,240	43.5%	18,206	35,335	51.5%	19,997	35,165	56.9%
1986	15,789	34,528	45.7%	19,786	35,571	55.6%	20,143	34,229	58.8%
1987	17,972	35,335	50.9%	21,778	35,165	61.9%	22,430	34,632	64.8%
1988	18,561	35,571	52.2%	20,670	34,229	60.4%	21,714	34,496	62.9%
1989	19,071	35,165	54.2%	20,799	34,632	60.1%	22,004	34,969	62.9%
1990	14,986	34,229	43.8%	17,951	34,496	52.0%	19,505	35,188	55.4%
1991	15,179	34,632	43.8%	17,878	34,969	51.1%	19,674	35,330	55.7%
1992	13,904	34,496	40.3%	17,026	35,188	48.4%	18,979	35,939	52.8%
1993	14,322	34,969	41.0%	17,503	35,330	49.5%	20,221	36,807	54.9%
1994	14,468	35,188	41.1%	18,154	35,939	50.5%	20,964	37,293	56.2%
1995	13,919	35,330	39.4%	18,657	36,807	50.7%	21,146	38,124	55.5%
1996	13,667	35,939	38.0%	18,622	37,293	49.9%	21,012	38,122	55.1%
1997	14,291	36,807	38.8%	18,975	38,124	49.8%	20,593	38,000	54.2%
1998	14,552	37,293	39.0%	19,542	38,122	51.3%	20,891	37,803	55.3%
1999	15,284	38,124	40.1%	19,208	38,000	50.5%	21,557	38,473	56.0%
2000	15,420	38,122	40.4%	18,532	37,803	49.0%	21,820	39,275	55.6%
2001	13,875	38,000	36.5%	18,224	38,473	47.4%	21,982	40,247	54.6%
2002	13,816	37,803	36.5%	18,293	39,275	46.6%	22,523	40,876	55.1%
2003	13,637	38,473	35.4%	18,663	40,247	46.4%	23,460	41,068	57.1%
2004	14,579	39,275	37.1%	19,893	40,876	48.7%			
2005	14,751	40,247	36.7%	19,507	41,068	47.5%			
2006	16,097	40,876	39.4%						
2007	17,261	41,068	42.0%						

Entrepreneur principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1 /			Canadian			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	35,800	35,582	100.6%	36,471	33,877	107.7%	38,100	34,386	110.8%
1981	27,270	34,650	78.7%	41,296	34,175	120.8%	35,381	34,240	103.3%
1982	29,081	33,877	85.8%	31,803	34,386	92.5%	35,539	34,528	102.9%
1983	29,798	34,175	87.2%	34,289	34,240	100.1%	38,390	35,335	108.6%
1984	26,232	34,386	76.3%	32,869	34,528	95.2%	39,122	35,571	110.0%
1985	28,812	34,240	84.1%	34,770	35,335	98.4%	37,751	35,165	107.4%
1986	25,765	34,528	74.6%	31,905	35,571	89.7%	31,131	34,229	90.9%
1987	22,725	35,335	64.3%	28,430	35,165	80.8%	29,879	34,632	86.3%
1988	21,153	35,571	59.5%	23,767	34,229	69.4%	24,769	34,496	71.8%
1989	19,551	35,165	55.6%	20,887	34,632	60.3%	23,345	34,969	66.8%
1990	18,328	34,229	53.5%	21,041	34,496	61.0%	22,879	35,188	65.0%
1991	18,460	34,632	53.3%	22,716	34,969	65.0%	23,326	35,330	66.0%
1992	17,615	34,496	51.1%	20,896	35,188	59.4%	21,642	35,939	60.2%
1993	17,240	34,969	49.3%	19,074	35,330	54.0%	21,078	36,807	57.3%
1994	16,366	35,188	46.5%	18,584	35,939	51.7%	21,802	37,293	58.5%
1995	16,451	35,330	46.6%	18,487	36,807	50.2%	20,831	38,124	54.6%
1996	15,568	35,939	43.3%	17,889	37,293	48.0%	20,687	38,122	54.3%
1997	16,386	36,807	44.5%	17,160	38,124	45.0%	19,687	38,000	51.8%
1998	15,569	37,293	41.7%	19,147	38,122	50.2%	23,215	37,803	61.4%
1999	16,023	38,124	42.0%	19,420	38,000	51.1%	18,858	38,473	49.0%
2000	16,240	38,122	42.6%	19,800	37,803	52.4%	21,512	39,275	54.8%
2001	16,565	38,000	43.6%	17,700	38,473	46.0%	20,391	40,247	50.7%
2002	16,047	37,803	42.4%	18,441	39,275	47.0%	22,279	40,876	54.5%
2003	14,811	38,473	38.5%	19,004	40,247	47.2%	22,435	41,068	54.6%
2004	16,732	39,275	42.6%	19,782	40,876	48.4%			
2005	16,063	40,247	39.9%	23,110	41,068	56.3%			
2006	16,508	40,876	40.4%						
2007	16,796	41,068	40.9%						

Entrepreneur spouses and dependants

Landing year	Canadian			Canadian			Canadian		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian average
1980	18,703	35,582	52.6%	17,423	33,877	51.4%	17,503	34,386	50.9%
1981	11,206	34,650	32.3%	14,886	34,175	43.6%	17,312	34,240	50.6%
1982	15,389	33,877	45.4%	13,712	34,386	39.9%	16,562	34,528	48.0%
1983	13,219	34,175	38.7%	14,097	34,240	41.2%	18,027	35,335	51.0%
1984	13,536	34,386	39.4%	14,943	34,528	43.3%	19,161	35,571	53.9%
1985	13,643	34,240	39.8%	16,968	35,335	48.0%	19,139	35,165	54.4%
1986	11,685	34,528	33.8%	15,948	35,571	44.8%	17,086	34,229	49.9%
1987	11,094	35,335	31.4%	13,816	35,165	39.3%	15,533	34,632	44.9%
1988	10,750	35,571	30.2%	12,780	34,229	37.3%	14,418	34,496	41.8%
1989	10,618	35,165	30.2%	12,008	34,632	34.7%	14,022	34,969	40.1%
1990	10,113	34,229	29.5%	12,431	34,496	36.0%	13,554	35,188	38.5%
1991	9,921	34,632	28.6%	12,500	34,969	35.7%	14,352	35,330	40.6%
1992	9,587	34,496	27.8%	11,939	35,188	33.9%	13,857	35,939	38.6%
1993	9,517	34,969	27.2%	11,395	35,330	32.3%	13,332	36,807	36.2%
1994	9,857	35,188	28.0%	11,429	35,939	31.8%	13,473	37,293	36.1%
1995	9,587	35,330	27.1%	11,594	36,807	31.5%	13,407	38,124	35.2%
1996	9,038	35,939	25.1%	11,399	37,293	30.6%	13,561	38,122	35.6%
1997	9,729	36,807	26.4%	11,409	38,124	29.9%	13,482	38,000	35.5%
1998	9,797	37,293	26.3%	11,900	38,122	31.2%	13,734	37,803	36.3%
1999	9,539	38,124	25.0%	11,225	38,000	29.5%	12,494	38,473	32.5%
2000	10,018	38,122	26.3%	11,857	37,803	31.4%	13,190	39,275	33.6%
2001	9,240	38,000	24.3%	11,256	38,473	29.3%	13,246	40,247	32.9%
2002	9,741	37,803	25.8%	11,732	39,275	29.9%	16,338	40,876	40.0%
2003	8,484	38,473	22.1%	11,268	40,247	28.0%	16,033	41,068	39.0%
2004	9,877	39,275	25.1%	12,137	40,876	29.7%			
2005	9,910	40,247	24.6%	14,052	41,068	34.2%			
2006	10,694	40,876	26.2%						
2007	11,449	41,068	27.9%						

Table 10: Incidence of social assistance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Entrepreneur - PA	0.0	0.9	1.8	5.6
Entrepreneur - SD	0.7	0.5	1.3	5.6
Business - PA	0.0	0.2	0.9	5.6
Business - SD	0.2	0.4	1.1	5.6
Economic - PA	5.6	4.1	2.5	5.6
Economic - SD	3.4	2.8	2.0	5.6
All immigrants	7.2	6.1	5.1	5.6

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 11: Incidence of employment insurance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Entrepreneur - PA	1.3	0.9	2.7	9.5
Entrepreneur - SD	1.4	3.0	3.4	9.5
Business - PA	0.3	2.0	2.8	9.5
Business - SD	0.6	3.2	3.2	9.5
Economic - PA	7.2	13.1	13.2	9.5
Economic - SD	4.9	10.3	10.3	9.5
All immigrants	7.6	13.0	13.0	9.5

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants