

For internal use only

IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles

Refugees Landed in Canada

Appendix: Data Tables

Findings from the Longitudinal Immigration Database (IMDB)

March 2012

IMDB 2008 Research Series

IMDB Core Report

The *IMDB Core Report* is an annual update of previous research that focuses on incidence of employment earnings, average entry employment earnings, and growth in average employment earnings during immigrants' first five years in Canada. The *IMDB 2008 Core Report* provides outcomes for those landed in the period 2001 to 2008.

The *IMDB Core Report* consists of two volumes:

- 1) *National Portrait*, provides:
 - A detailed look at skilled worker principal applicant employment outcomes by age and gender; and
 - Immigration category highlights for provincial nominee principal applicants, family class immigrants, refugees, and economic spouses/dependants.
- 2) *Provincial Portrait*, provides:
 - Information about the mix of immigrant classes at landing by province and immigration category and highlights for skilled worker principal applicants and provincial nominee principal applicants by province.

Each volume is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Core Report* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Immigration Category Profiles

The *IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles* consist of the following twelve reports:

- Economic class: Skilled Workers (SW), Provincial Nominees (PN), Live-in Caregivers (LC), and Business immigrants – Entrepreneurs (ENT), Investors (INV) and Self-employed (SEI)
- Family class: Parents and Grandparents (P&G) and Spouses and Partners (S&P)
- Refugees: Government-assisted Refugees (GAR), Privately Sponsored Refugees (PSR) and Refugees Landed in Canada (RLC)
- Other immigrants: Humanitarian and Compassionate/Public Policy Considerations (HC)

Each *IMDB Immigration Category Profile* consists of two main sections:

- 1) Background characteristics: Provides demographic landings information for the target category by province, country of last permanent residence, family status, age, and gender; and
- 2) Economic outcomes: Provides information on the economic performance of the target category compared to other selected immigrant categories and all Canadians including, average employment earnings, income distributions as well as incidence of employment earnings, social assistance and employment insurance.

The profiles are graphical presentations of the demographic and economic trends observed over time with corresponding text focusing on category specific highlights. Each profile is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Research Series - Technical Notes

The *IMDB 2008 Research Series – Technical Notes* provide information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes. The notes will be updated as required with the release of the *IMDB 2009 Core Report* and the *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles*.

Background characteristics

Table 1: Immigrants by landing year, 1980-2010

Immigration category	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family class	51,354	51,359	50,284	48,939	44,520	39,361	42,475	53,840	51,427	60,970	74,686	87,969	101,112	112,644	94,191	77,385	68,358	59,978	50,896	55,274	60,619	66,795	62,292	65,121	62,275	63,374	70,517	66,242	65,582	65,204	60,220
Economic immigrants	49,890	60,238	51,706	24,185	26,078	26,112	35,839	74,103	80,220	90,142	97,930	86,500	95,792	105,652	102,308	106,626	125,369	128,349	97,909	109,248	136,284	155,717	137,863	121,047	133,747	156,312	138,249	131,245	149,069	153,492	186,920
Refugees landed in Canada							1	0	1	0	297	9,165	21,470	12,939	7,811	12,816	13,462	10,634	10,182	11,794	12,993	11,897	10,546	11,264	15,901	19,935	15,884	11,696	6,994	7,206	9,041
Refugees (less RLC)	40,345	14,980	16,933	13,969	15,360	16,772	19,203	21,469	26,765	36,867	39,938	44,926	30,874	17,655	12,623	15,277	15,016	13,674	12,661	12,603	17,099	16,022	14,567	14,719	16,786	15,841	16,616	16,258	14,864	15,644	15,655
Other immigrants	1,548	2,063	2,252	2,094	2,314	2,101	1,835	2,666	3,171	3,569	3,601	4,248	5,544	7,751	7,454	761	3,866	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	207	3,780	9,197	7,115	6,780	10,375	11,314	10,737	10,627	8,852
Total	143,139	128,640	121,175	89,187	88,272	84,346	99,353	152,078	161,584	191,548	216,452	232,808	254,792	256,641	224,387	212,865	226,071	216,035	174,195	189,950	227,455	250,638	229,048	221,348	235,824	262,242	251,641	236,755	247,246	252,173	280,688

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family class	35.9	39.9	41.5	54.9	50.4	46.7	42.8	35.4	31.8	31.8	34.5	37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.8	29.2	29.1	26.7	26.6	27.2	29.4	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5
Economic immigrants	34.9	46.8	42.7	27.1	29.5	31.0	36.1	48.7	49.6	47.1	45.2	37.2	37.6	41.2	45.6	50.1	55.5	59.4	56.2	57.5	59.9	62.1	60.2	54.7	56.7	59.6	54.9	55.4	60.3	60.9	66.6
Refugees landed in Canada							0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.9	8.4	5.0	3.5	6.0	6.0	4.9	5.8	6.2	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	6.7	7.6	6.3	4.9	2.8	2.9	3.2
Refugees (less RLC)	28.2	11.6	14.0	15.7	17.4	19.9	19.3	14.1	16.6	19.2	18.5	19.3	12.1	6.9	5.6	7.2	6.6	6.3	7.3	6.6	7.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.1	6.0	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.2	5.6
Other immigrants	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Refugees landed in Canada by province of destination

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Atlantic Canada*											12	233	231	222	134	110	98	66	83	90	83	35	21	30	31	68	51	47	29	22	25
Quebec											78	3,610	6,327	4,257	2,374	2,798	5,074	3,970	2,864	4,107	4,224	3,545	3,332	2,889	3,746	3,868	3,462	2,719	1,271	1,227	1,710
Ontario											140	4,352	13,189	7,811	4,671	9,124	7,115	5,574	6,189	6,728	7,289	7,100	6,045	7,297	10,544	14,452	11,135	7,792	4,976	5,195	6,476
Manitoba											--	69	126	52	42	44	63	39	38	29	48	82	31	91	63	90	61	46	29	17	38
Saskatchewan											--	14	12	19	20	6	6	26	23	33	42	31	29	33	21	16	6	--	15	18	23
Alberta											37	260	468	261	287	179	194	199	203	194	360	304	290	387	565	589	587	379	428	472	
British Columbia											24	625	1,109	312	274	551	909	759	781	613	942	799	794	534	928	879	577	495	289	298	296
Other**											0	2	8	5	9	4	3	1	1	0	5	1	4	3	3	4	3	--	6	1	1
Total											297	9,165	21,470	12,939	7,811	12,816	13,462	10,634	10,182	11,794	12,993	11,897	10,546	11,264	15,901	19,935	15,884	11,696	6,994	7,206	9,041

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Atlantic Canada*											4.0	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
Quebec											26.3	39.4	29.5	32.9	30.4	21.8	37.7	37.3	28.1	34.8	32.5	29.8	31.6	25.6	23.6	19.4	21.8	23.2	18.2	17.0	18.9
Ontario											47.1	47.5	61.4	60.4	59.8	71.2	52.9	52.4	60.8	57.0	56.1	59.7	57.3	64.8	66.3	72.5	70.1	66.6	71.1	72.1	71.6
Manitoba											--	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	
Saskatchewan											--	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	--	0.2	0.2	0.3
Alberta											12.5	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.7	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.2
British Columbia											8.1	6.8	5.2	2.4	3.5	4.3	6.8	7.1	7.7	5.2	7.3	6.7	7.5	4.7	5.8	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.3
Other**											0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.1	0.0	0.0
Total											100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland and Labrador, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick

**Territories and not Stated

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 2: Number of refugees landed in Canada, by country of last permanent residence, by landing year, 1980-2010

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Colombia											--	9	24	5	13	24	25	25	21	55	196	427	476	750	1,203	2,765	2,225	1,220	818	925	1,482
Haiti											7	65	153	208	183	262	276	73	41	27	44	60	78	70	77	171	127	191	120	220	796
Sri Lanka											26	1,009	4,748	3,333	2,095	4,736	2,717	2,030	1,771	2,098	2,415	1,861	1,490	1,390	1,515	1,746	828	740	957	998	778
China											0	399	584	218	118	305	261	152	237	271	430	392	643	981	1,234	1,425	920	882	486	472	639
United States											--	94	163	62	29	26	42	32	37	21	48	47	17	29	106	527	898	493	275	281	607
Mexico											--	15	38	41	34	22	41	127	140	249	255	290	177	164	358	739	748	922	537	449	483
Nigeria											0	9	90	51	35	62	130	115	210	175	166	183	155	147	261	485	422	247	129	213	276
Pakistan											--	193	486	446	294	318	453	393	355	510	835	1,144	1,168	1,042	1,505	1,489	1,225	635	227	222	274
India											0	17	81	149	93	289	601	378	360	396	373	312	384	410	487	469	498	368	134	201	229
Afghanistan											5	31	156	78	41	214	387	211	316	251	385	329	261	177	252	167	178	147	87	169	188
Top Ten Countries											45	1,841	6,523	4,591	2,935	6,258	4,933	3,536	3,488	4,053	5,147	5,045	4,849	5,160	6,998	9,983	8,069	5,845	3,770	4,150	5,752
Other Countries											252	7,324	14,947	8,348	4,876	6,558	8,529	7,098	6,694	7,741	7,846	6,852	5,697	6,104	8,903	9,952	7,815	5,851	3,224	3,056	3,289
Total											297	9,165	21,470	12,939	7,811	12,816	13,462	10,634	10,182	11,794	12,993	11,897	10,546	11,264	15,901	19,935	15,884	11,696	6,994	7,206	9,041

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Colombia											--	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.5	3.6	4.5	6.7	7.6	13.9	14.0	10.4	11.7	12.8	16.4
Haiti											2.4	0.7	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.7	3.1	8.8
Sri Lanka											8.8	11.0	22.1	25.8	26.8	37.0	20.2	19.1	17.4	17.8	18.6	15.6	14.1	12.3	9.5	8.8	5.2	6.3	13.7	13.8	8.6
China											0.0	4.4	2.7	1.7	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.4	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.3	6.1	8.7	7.8	7.1	5.8	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.1
United States											--	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	2.6	5.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	6.7
Mexico											--	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	3.7	4.7	7.9	7.7	6.2	5.3
Nigeria											0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.1	1.8	3.0	3.1
Pakistan											--	2.1	2.3	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.3	6.4	9.6	11.1	9.3	9.5	7.5	7.7	5.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
India											0.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.2	2.3	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.5
Afghanistan											1.7	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.1
Top Ten Countries											15.2	20.1	30.4	35.5	37.6	48.8	36.6	33.3	34.3	34.4	39.6	42.4	46.0	45.8	44.0	50.1	50.8	50.0	53.9	57.6	63.6
Other Countries											84.8	79.9	69.6	64.5	62.4	51.2	63.4	66.7	65.7	65.6	60.4	57.6	54.0	54.2	56.0	49.9	49.2	50.0	46.1	42.4	36.4
Total											100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 3: Number of refugees landed in Canada, by landing year, 1980-2010

Family status																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal Applicants											199	6,213	15,144	8,939	5,667	9,520	9,420	7,302	6,969	8,119	8,948	8,391	7,483	8,412	11,181	13,776	10,646	8,023	4,880	5,206	6,309
Spouse and Dependants											98	2,952	6,326	4,000	2,144	3,296	4,042	3,332	3,213	3,675	4,045	3,506	3,063	2,852	4,720	6,159	5,238	3,673	2,114	2,000	2,732
Total											297	9,165	21,470	12,939	7,811	12,816	13,462	10,634	10,182	11,794	12,993	11,897	10,546	11,264	15,901	19,935	15,884	11,696	6,994	7,206	9,041

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal Applicants											67.0	67.8	70.5	69.1	72.6	74.3	70.0	68.7	68.4	68.8	68.9	70.5	71.0	74.7	70.3	69.1	67.0	68.6	69.8	72.2	69.8
Spouse and Dependants											33.0	32.2	29.5	30.9	27.4	25.7	30.0	31.3	31.6	31.2	31.1	29.5	29.0	25.3	29.7	30.9	33.0	31.4	30.2	27.8	30.2
Total											100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Gender																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male											200	5,849	13,373	7,393	4,706	7,596	7,919	6,291	5,877	6,860	7,512	6,893	6,058	6,427	8,714	10,835	8,431	6,187	3,679	3,795	4,770
Female											97	3,316	8,096	5,546	3,105	5,220	5,543	4,343	4,305	4,934	5,481	5,004	4,488	4,837	7,187	9,099	7,453	5,509	3,315	3,411	4,271
Total											297	9,165	21,469	12,939	7,811	12,816	13,462	10,634	10,182	11,794	12,993	11,897	10,546	11,264	15,901	19,934	15,884	11,696	6,994	7,206	9,041

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male											67.3	63.8	62.3	57.1	60.2	59.3	58.8	59.2	57.7	58.2	57.8	57.9	57.4	57.1	54.8	54.4	53.1	52.9	52.6	52.7	52.8
Female											32.7	36.2	37.7	42.9	39.8	40.7	41.2	40.8	42.3	41.8	42.2	42.1	42.6	42.9	45.2	45.6	46.9	47.1	47.4	47.3	47.2
Total											100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4: Age distribution of refugees landed in Canada, by landing year, 1980-2010

Principal applicants

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years			156	49	28	16
5 to 9 years			248	151	166	121
10 to 14 years			426	453	361	241
15 to 19 years			2,200	1,552	1,379	845
20 to 24 years			8,184	5,736	6,329	3,555
25 to 29 years			10,909	9,203	9,781	6,270
30 to 34 years			8,972	8,019	9,305	6,243
35 to 39 years			6,028	5,805	7,262	5,357
40 to 44 years			3,397	3,818	5,575	4,227
45 to 49 years			1,864	2,136	3,652	3,025
50 to 54 years			1,025	1,120	1,989	1,942
55 to 59 years			734	731	1,123	1,096
60 to 64 years			600	634	793	711
65 to 69 years			498	583	685	587
70 to 74 years			256	475	498	439
75 to 79 years			107	189	217	265
80 years or older			78	104	100	124
Total			45,682	40,758	49,243	35,064

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years			0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
5 to 9 years			0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
10 to 14 years			0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7
15 to 19 years			4.8	3.8	2.8	2.4
20 to 24 years			17.9	14.1	12.9	10.1
25 to 29 years			23.9	22.6	19.9	17.9
30 to 34 years			19.6	19.7	18.9	17.8
35 to 39 years			13.2	14.2	14.7	15.3
40 to 44 years			7.4	9.4	11.3	12.1
45 to 49 years			4.1	5.2	7.4	8.6
50 to 54 years			2.2	2.7	4.0	5.5
55 to 59 years			1.6	1.8	2.3	3.1
60 to 64 years			1.3	1.6	1.6	2.0
65 to 69 years			1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7
70 to 74 years			0.6	1.2	1.0	1.3
75 to 79 years			0.2	0.5	0.4	0.8
80 years or older			0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4
Total			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Spouses and dependants

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years			2,776	1,898	1,716	875
5 to 9 years			4,812	4,370	4,373	2,629
10 to 14 years			3,542	3,927	4,152	3,085
15 to 19 years			1,774	2,445	3,008	2,726
20 to 24 years			807	673	1,020	1,241
25 to 29 years			1,348	936	1,052	725
30 to 34 years			1,424	1,312	1,407	1,011
35 to 39 years			1,003	1,072	1,268	1,008
40 to 44 years			560	629	948	891
45 to 49 years			270	352	522	621
50 to 54 years			136	191	286	347
55 to 59 years			117	149	210	216
60 to 64 years			120	170	171	168
65 to 69 years			69	94	102	112
70 to 74 years			18	64	46	71
75 to 79 years			7	17	12	19
80 years or older			33	8	7	12
Total			18,816	18,307	20,300	15,757

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years			14.8	10.4	8.5	5.6
5 to 9 years			25.6	23.9	21.5	16.7
10 to 14 years			18.8	21.5	20.5	19.6
15 to 19 years			9.4	13.4	14.8	17.3
20 to 24 years			4.3	3.7	5.0	7.9
25 to 29 years			7.2	5.1	5.2	4.6
30 to 34 years			7.6	7.2	6.9	6.4
35 to 39 years			5.3	5.9	6.2	6.4
40 to 44 years			3.0	3.4	4.7	5.7
45 to 49 years			1.4	1.9	2.6	3.9
50 to 54 years			0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2
55 to 59 years			0.6	0.8	1.0	1.4
60 to 64 years			0.6	0.9	0.8	1.1
65 to 69 years			0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
70 to 74 years			0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
75 to 79 years			0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
80 years or older			0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Total			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5: IMDB capture rate (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
GARs	39.8	41.4	45.5	48.6	55.3	57.5	60.6	63.7	66.8	68.7	68.8	70.0	73.4	73.2	74.0	68.8
PSRs	51.7	59.4	62.8	65.2	67.4	70.3	68.6	68.9	71.3	71.0	67.5	72.5	69.4	70.3	71.1	69.0
RLC	58.2	60.1	51.7	68.7	70.0	71.6	69.5	67.9	67.7	68.8	64.0	67.5	66.6	68.9	67.0	64.0
Refugees	46.8	52.0	50.5	61.5	64.1	65.4	65.0	65.7	67.1	68.5	66.3	68.7	68.9	69.9	70.1	66.3
H&C	50.0	54.7	49.8	63.9	65.9	64.1	65.2									
All immigrants	50.0	56.1	56.4	60.4	62.6	62.9	61.5	61.6	62.2	61.5	60.9	58.7	56.8	57.8	56.8	58.8

Table 6: Incidence of employment earnings (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
GARs	45.5	60.3	66.9	67.0
PSRs	76.3	77.6	75.9	67.0
RLC	32.0	20.0	19.0	67.0
Refugees	61.1	67.0	67.5	67.0
H&C	68.5	66.0	65.1	67.0
All immigrants	69.4	70.8	70.3	67.0

Table 7: Average employment earnings (\$) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Canadian Average
GARs	10,276	15,733	16,331	18,924	19,300	20,306	20,792	23,206	27,612	28,769	29,931	32,324	33,983	34,726	28,743	41,068
PSRs	19,768	22,235	22,606	22,132	22,957	22,855	22,346	24,759	25,316	28,367	28,552	28,333	28,674	32,692	31,814	41,068
RLC	20,195	21,340	23,340	24,205	25,058	23,996	24,834	25,178	26,201	27,101	28,222	28,653	29,821	31,322	29,759	41,068
Refugees	17,409	19,174	21,218	21,363	21,990	21,570	22,258	23,429	25,700	26,766	27,666	28,656	30,114	32,339	29,908	41,068
H&C	21,450	21,803	23,895	24,968	29,682	32,948										41,068
All Immigrants	23,862	25,173	27,098	29,879	30,880	32,515	34,109	35,261	35,988	35,378	35,210	34,659	35,326	35,508	34,851	41,068

Table 8: Distribution of employment earnings (\$2008), by cohort for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

All Immigrants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	19%	18%	18%	26%	22%	20%	26%	22%	20%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	17%	16%	23%	19%	17%	21%	18%	16%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	20%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

All Refugees

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	31%	35%	37%	64%	56%	51%	59%	53%	51%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	24%	15%	12%	14%	12%	12%	14%	14%	14%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	20%	15%	12%	10%	10%	10%	11%	11%	11%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	12%	13%	12%	6%	9%	9%	7%	8%	8%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	6%	10%	10%	3%	6%	7%	5%	6%	7%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	3%	6%	7%	2%	3%	5%	3%	4%	4%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

RLC

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500				65%	58%	54%	53%	50%	51%
\$7,500 to \$14,999				11%	12%	11%	13%	13%	12%
\$15,000 to \$22,499				9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	10%
\$22,500 to \$29,999				7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%
\$30,000 to \$37,499				4%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%
\$37,000 to \$44,999				2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	5%
\$45,000 to \$52,499				1%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
\$52,500 to \$59,999				0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
\$60,000 to \$67,499				0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$67,500 to \$74,999				0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$75,000 to \$82,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more				0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total				100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

H&C

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500							48%	47%	45%
\$7,500 to \$14,999							14%	12%	10%
\$15,000 to \$22,499							12%	10%	9%
\$22,500 to \$29,999							10%	9%	8%
\$30,000 to \$37,499							7%	7%	8%
\$37,000 to \$44,999							4%	5%	6%
\$45,000 to \$52,499							2%	3%	4%
\$52,500 to \$59,999							1%	2%	3%
\$60,000 to \$67,499							1%	1%	2%
\$67,500 to \$74,999							0%	1%	1%
\$75,000 to \$82,499							0%	1%	1%
\$82,500 to \$89,999							0%	0%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499							0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999							0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499							0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999							0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more							0%	0%	1%
Total							100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

GARs

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	34%	35%	38%	76%	56%	49%	77%	59%	53%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	25%	15%	12%	12%	13%	12%	12%	14%	15%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	19%	14%	12%	7%	10%	10%	6%	10%	11%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	11%	13%	12%	3%	8%	9%	3%	7%	8%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	6%	10%	10%	1%	6%	7%	1%	5%	6%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	3%	6%	7%	1%	3%	5%	0%	3%	4%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	1%	3%	4%	0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	1%	2%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

PSRs

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	27%	34%	37%	47%	49%	46%	40%	42%	42%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	14%	12%	20%	13%	11%	18%	15%	15%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	21%	15%	12%	15%	12%	11%	18%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	15%	14%	12%	10%	10%	10%	12%	12%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	8%	10%	10%	5%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	4%	6%	7%	2%	4%	6%	3%	5%	5%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	2%	3%	4%	1%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 9: Average employment earnings (\$2008), by landing year and tax year 1980-2008

All Immigrants									
Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	27,013	35,582	75.9%	27,103	33,877	80.0%	28,782	34,386	83.7%
1981	26,916	34,650	77.7%	28,597	34,175	83.7%	30,217	34,240	88.3%
1982	23,586	33,877	69.6%	27,571	34,386	80.2%	29,921	34,528	86.7%
1983	19,777	34,175	57.9%	23,516	34,240	68.7%	26,701	35,335	75.6%
1984	19,569	34,386	56.9%	23,590	34,528	68.3%	26,910	35,571	75.7%
1985	20,378	34,240	59.5%	25,232	35,335	71.4%	26,902	35,165	76.5%
1986	21,471	34,528	62.2%	26,298	35,571	73.9%	26,049	34,229	76.1%
1987	24,094	35,335	68.2%	27,292	35,165	77.6%	27,432	34,632	79.2%
1988	23,792	35,571	66.9%	25,452	34,229	74.4%	26,944	34,496	78.1%
1989	22,543	35,165	64.1%	24,598	34,632	71.0%	26,734	34,969	76.5%
1990	19,106	34,229	55.8%	22,628	34,496	65.6%	25,240	35,188	71.7%
1991	18,539	34,632	53.5%	22,160	34,969	63.4%	24,435	35,330	69.2%
1992	18,687	34,496	54.2%	22,121	35,188	62.9%	24,598	35,939	68.4%
1993	18,376	34,969	52.5%	21,845	35,330	61.8%	25,011	36,807	68.0%
1994	18,492	35,188	52.6%	22,831	35,939	63.5%	26,415	37,293	70.8%
1995	18,508	35,330	52.4%	24,373	36,807	66.2%	27,824	38,124	73.0%
1996	18,969	35,939	52.8%	25,173	37,293	67.5%	28,205	38,122	74.0%
1997	20,763	36,807	56.4%	26,824	38,124	70.4%	28,702	38,000	75.5%
1998	21,661	37,293	58.1%	27,705	38,122	72.7%	28,930	37,803	76.5%
1999	23,081	38,124	60.5%	27,383	38,000	72.1%	29,888	38,473	77.7%
2000	22,927	38,122	60.1%	26,276	37,803	69.5%	29,783	39,275	75.8%
2001	20,013	38,000	52.7%	25,276	38,473	65.7%	29,748	40,247	73.9%
2002	19,339	37,803	51.2%	24,989	39,275	63.6%	30,186	40,876	73.8%
2003	19,213	38,473	49.9%	25,572	40,247	63.5%	30,880	41,068	75.2%
2004	20,543	39,275	52.3%	27,288	40,876	66.8%			
2005	20,839	40,247	51.8%	27,098	41,068	66.0%			
2006	22,076	40,876	54.0%						
2007	23,862	41,068	58.1%						

All Refugees									
Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	20,019	35,582	56.3%	21,251	33,877	62.7%	24,028	34,386	69.9%
1981	16,926	34,650	48.8%	22,786	34,175	66.7%	26,457	34,240	77.3%
1982	15,864	33,877	46.8%	24,752	34,386	72.0%	29,190	34,528	84.5%
1983	15,151	34,175	44.3%	22,891	34,240	66.9%	27,035	35,335	76.5%
1984	15,043	34,386	43.7%	22,310	34,528	64.6%	26,353	35,571	74.1%
1985	15,708	34,240	45.9%	23,716	35,335	67.1%	25,656	35,165	73.0%
1986	17,466	34,528	50.6%	24,753	35,571	69.6%	24,537	34,229	71.7%
1987	19,355	35,335	54.8%	24,064	35,165	68.4%	24,340	34,632	70.3%
1988	18,907	35,571	53.2%	21,153	34,229	61.8%	23,417	34,496	67.9%
1989	17,862	35,165	50.8%	20,736	34,632	59.9%	23,848	34,969	68.2%
1990	14,829	34,229	43.3%	19,526	34,496	56.6%	23,129	35,188	65.7%
1991	14,133	34,632	40.8%	18,987	34,969	54.3%	22,128	35,330	62.6%
1992	14,316	34,496	41.5%	17,712	35,188	50.3%	20,861	35,939	58.0%
1993	13,986	34,969	40.0%	17,544	35,330	49.7%	21,085	36,807	57.3%
1994	13,880	35,188	39.4%	19,349	35,939	53.8%	23,693	37,293	63.5%
1995	14,131	35,330	40.0%	19,738	36,807	53.6%	23,673	38,124	62.1%
1996	14,179	35,939	39.5%	19,295	37,293	51.7%	22,020	38,122	57.8%
1997	14,316	36,807	38.9%	19,768	38,124	51.9%	21,290	38,000	56.0%
1998	14,934	37,293	40.0%	19,394	38,122	50.9%	21,231	37,803	56.2%
1999	15,567	38,124	40.8%	18,898	38,000	49.7%	20,968	38,473	54.5%
2000	15,189	38,122	39.8%	17,869	37,803	47.3%	19,846	39,275	50.5%
2001	15,320	38,000	40.3%	17,814	38,473	46.3%	19,572	40,247	48.6%
2002	15,067	37,803	39.9%	17,784	39,275	45.3%	20,331	40,876	49.7%
2003	16,246	38,473	42.2%	19,137	40,247	47.5%	21,990	41,068	53.5%
2004	16,678	39,275	42.5%	20,060	40,876	49.1%			
2005	17,980	40,247	44.7%	21,218	41,068	51.7%			
2006	17,037	40,876	41.7%						
2007	17,409	41,068	42.4%						

RLC

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980									
1981									
1982									
1983									
1984									
1985									
1986									
1987									
1988									
1989									
1990									
1991	15,230	34,632	44.0%	17,996	34,969	51.5%	19,428	35,330	55.0%
1992	15,130	34,496	43.9%	17,236	35,188	49.0%	20,024	35,939	55.7%
1993	15,015	34,969	42.9%	17,259	35,330	48.9%	20,559	36,807	55.9%
1994	16,038	35,188	45.6%	19,217	35,939	53.5%	23,117	37,293	62.0%
1995	16,273	35,330	46.1%	20,376	36,807	55.4%	23,865	38,124	62.6%
1996	16,047	35,939	44.7%	19,539	37,293	52.4%	22,519	38,122	59.1%
1997	16,421	36,807	44.6%	20,043	38,124	52.6%	21,339	38,000	56.2%
1998	17,195	37,293	46.1%	19,749	38,122	51.8%	21,621	37,803	57.2%
1999	17,645	38,124	46.3%	19,750	38,000	52.0%	21,527	38,473	56.0%
2000	18,355	38,122	48.1%	20,043	37,803	53.0%	21,883	39,275	55.7%
2001	18,607	38,000	49.0%	19,999	38,473	52.0%	21,878	40,247	54.4%
2002	18,128	37,803	48.0%	20,331	39,275	51.8%	22,969	40,876	56.2%
2003	19,293	38,473	50.1%	21,726	40,247	54.0%	25,058	41,068	61.0%
2004	19,219	39,275	48.9%	22,599	40,876	55.3%			
2005	19,743	40,247	49.1%	23,340	41,068	56.8%			
2006	19,190	40,876	46.9%						
2007	20,195	41,068	49.2%						

H&C

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980									
1981									
1982									
1983									
1984									
1985									
1986									
1987									
1988									
1989									
1990									
1991									
1992									
1993									
1994									
1995									
1996									
1997									
1998									
1999									
2000									
2001									
2002									
2003	22,087	38,473	57.4%	26,692	40,247	66.3%	29,682	41,068	72.3%
2004	20,165	39,275	51.3%	23,579	40,876	57.7%			
2005	20,189	40,247	50.2%	23,895	41,068	58.2%			
2006	20,173	40,876	49.4%						
2007	21,450	41,068	52.2%						

GARs

Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	20,317	35,582	57.1%	21,815	33,877	64.4%	24,718	34,386	71.9%
1981	17,038	34,650	49.2%	23,709	34,175	69.4%	27,631	34,240	80.7%
1982	15,053	33,877	44.4%	24,392	34,386	70.9%	28,522	34,528	82.6%
1983	14,021	34,175	41.0%	22,150	34,240	64.7%	26,410	35,335	74.7%
1984	14,358	34,386	41.8%	22,232	34,528	64.4%	26,234	35,571	73.8%
1985	14,760	34,240	43.1%	22,882	35,335	64.8%	24,703	35,165	70.2%
1986	16,870	34,528	48.9%	24,606	35,571	69.2%	24,420	34,229	71.3%
1987	18,695	35,335	52.9%	23,622	35,165	67.2%	23,847	34,632	68.9%
1988	17,464	35,571	49.1%	20,356	34,229	59.5%	22,515	34,496	65.3%
1989	15,820	35,165	45.0%	19,514	34,632	56.3%	22,072	34,969	63.1%
1990	12,789	34,229	37.4%	17,856	34,496	51.8%	20,886	35,188	59.4%
1991	10,091	34,632	29.1%	14,870	34,969	42.5%	17,281	35,330	48.9%
1992	8,805	34,496	25.5%	14,494	35,188	41.2%	17,145	35,939	47.7%
1993	10,089	34,969	28.9%	16,296	35,330	46.1%	20,033	36,807	54.4%
1994	9,919	35,188	28.2%	19,685	35,939	54.8%	25,023	37,293	67.1%
1995	10,324	35,330	29.2%	19,813	36,807	53.8%	25,530	38,124	67.0%
1996	10,622	35,939	29.6%	19,741	37,293	52.9%	23,445	38,122	61.5%
1997	10,566	36,807	28.7%	20,238	38,124	53.1%	22,696	38,000	59.7%
1998	11,152	37,293	29.9%	19,815	38,122	52.0%	22,444	37,803	59.4%
1999	11,556	38,124	30.3%	18,465	38,000	48.6%	21,448	38,473	55.7%
2000	9,784	38,122	25.7%	15,738	37,803	41.6%	18,560	39,275	47.3%
2001	10,131	38,000	26.7%	15,181	38,473	39.5%	17,954	40,247	44.6%
2002	9,075	37,803	24.0%	15,187	39,275	38.7%	18,588	40,876	45.5%
2003	9,705	38,473	25.2%	16,123	40,247	40.1%	19,300	41,068	47.0%
2004	10,222	39,275	26.0%	17,205	40,876	42.1%			
2005	10,441	40,247	25.9%	16,331	41,068	39.8%			
2006	10,850	40,876	26.5%						
2007	10,276	41,068	25.0%						

PSRs

Landing year	YSL=1 /			YSL=3 /			YSL=5 /		
	YSL=1	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	Canadian Average
1980	19,676	35,582	55.3%	20,648	33,877	60.9%	23,304	34,386	67.8%
1981	16,583	34,650	47.9%	20,158	34,175	59.0%	23,251	34,240	67.9%
1982	17,366	33,877	51.3%	25,424	34,386	73.9%	30,407	34,528	88.1%
1983	17,740	34,175	51.9%	24,559	34,240	71.7%	28,418	35,335	80.4%
1984	17,050	34,386	49.6%	22,527	34,528	65.2%	26,684	35,571	75.0%
1985	18,625	34,240	54.4%	26,261	35,335	74.3%	28,478	35,165	81.0%
1986	18,967	34,528	54.9%	25,303	35,571	71.1%	25,136	34,229	73.4%
1987	20,495	35,335	58.0%	24,919	35,165	70.9%	25,198	34,632	72.8%
1988	20,375	35,571	57.3%	22,003	34,229	64.3%	24,393	34,496	70.7%
1989	18,896	35,165	53.7%	21,417	34,632	61.8%	24,885	34,969	71.2%
1990	15,727	34,229	45.9%	20,494	34,496	59.4%	24,548	35,188	69.8%
1991	14,646	34,632	42.3%	20,462	34,969	58.5%	24,491	35,330	69.3%
1992	14,614	34,496	42.4%	19,823	35,188	56.3%	24,086	35,939	67.0%
1993	15,082	34,969	43.1%	19,539	35,330	55.3%	23,625	36,807	64.2%
1994	15,430	35,188	43.9%	20,081	35,939	55.9%	23,805	37,293	63.8%
1995	14,462	35,330	40.9%	20,222	36,807	54.9%	22,476	38,124	59.0%
1996	15,603	35,939	43.4%	20,806	37,293	55.8%	22,009	38,122	57.7%
1997	17,074	36,807	46.4%	21,861	38,124	57.3%	23,088	38,000	60.8%
1998	17,960	37,293	48.2%	21,440	38,122	56.2%	23,346	37,803	61.8%
1999	17,540	38,124	46.0%	20,061	38,000	52.8%	21,677	38,473	56.3%
2000	16,804	38,122	44.1%	18,836	37,803	49.8%	20,741	39,275	52.8%
2001	15,559	38,000	40.9%	19,011	38,473	49.4%	20,189	40,247	50.2%
2002	15,368	37,803	40.7%	18,471	39,275	47.0%	21,333	40,876	52.2%
2003	16,833	38,473	43.8%	20,325	40,247	50.5%	22,957	41,068	55.9%
2004	17,997	39,275	45.8%	21,589	40,876	52.8%			
2005	19,764	40,247	49.1%	22,606	41,068	55.0%			
2006	20,758	40,876	50.8%						
2007	19,768	41,068	48.1%						

Table 10: Incidence of social assistance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
GARs	70.5	40.6	31.2	5.6
PSRs	13.8	19.0	16.2	5.6
RLC	32.0	20.0	19.0	5.6
Refugees	35.5	22.1	20.6	5.6
H&C	7.8	10.4	7.1	5.6
All immigrants	7.2	6.1	5.1	5.6

Table 11: Incidence of employment insurance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
GARs	1.4	8.5	14.4	9.5
PSRs	7.3	13.7	14.7	9.5
RLC	10.0	13.0	13.0	9.5
Refugees	7.0	12.0	13.1	9.5
H&C	11.8	13.1	11.9	9.5
All immigrants	7.6	13.0	13.0	9.5