

For internal use only

IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles

Business Immigrants - Investors

Appendix: Data Tables

Findings from the Longitudinal Immigration Database (IMDB)

March 2012

IMDB 2008 Research Series

IMDB Core Report

The *IMDB Core Report* is an annual update of previous research that focuses on incidence of employment earnings, average entry employment earnings, and growth in average employment earnings during immigrants' first five years in Canada. The *IMDB 2008 Core Report* provides outcomes for those landed in the period 2001 to 2008.

The *IMDB Core Report* consists of two volumes:

- 1) *National Portrait*, provides:
 - A detailed look at skilled worker principal applicant employment outcomes by age and gender; and
 - Immigration category highlights for provincial nominee principal applicants, family class immigrants, refugees, and economic spouses/dependants.
- 2) *Provincial Portrait*, provides:
 - Information about the mix of immigrant classes at landing by province and immigration category and highlights for skilled worker principal applicants and provincial nominee principal applicants by province.

Each volume is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Core Report* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Immigration Category Profiles

The *IMDB 2008 Immigration Category Profiles* consist of the following twelve reports:

- Economic class: Skilled Workers (SW), Provincial Nominees (PN), Live-in Caregivers (LC), and Business immigrants – Entrepreneurs (ENT), Investors (INV) and Self-employed (SEI)
- Family class: Parents and Grandparents (P&G) and Spouses and Partners (S&P)
- Refugees: Government-assisted Refugees (GAR), Privately Sponsored Refugees (PSR) and Refugees Landed in Canada (RLC)
- Other immigrants: Humanitarian and Compassionate/Public Policy Considerations (HC)

Each *IMDB Immigration Category Profile* consists of two main sections:

- 1) Background characteristics: Provides demographic landings information for the target category by province, country of last permanent residence, family status, age, and gender; and
- 2) Economic outcomes: Provides information on the economic performance of the target category compared to other selected immigrant categories and all Canadians including, average employment earnings, income distributions as well as incidence of employment earnings, social assistance and employment insurance.

The profiles are graphical presentations of the demographic and economic trends observed over time with corresponding text focusing on category specific highlights. Each profile is accompanied by an appendix containing a full set of supporting tables and the *IMDB Research Series – Technical Notes* providing information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes.

The *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles* will be available in fall, 2012.

IMDB Research Series - Technical Notes

The *IMDB 2008 Research Series – Technical Notes* provide information about data sources, a glossary of terms and concepts as well as additional notes. The notes will be updated as required with the release of the *IMDB 2009 Core Report* and the *IMDB 2009 Immigration Category Profiles*.

Background characteristics

Table 1: Immigrants by landing year, 1980-2010

Immigration category																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family class	51,354	51,359	50,284	48,939	44,520	39,361	42,475	53,840	51,427	60,970	74,686	87,969	101,112	112,644	94,191	77,385	68,358	59,978	50,896	55,274	60,619	66,795	62,292	65,121	62,275	63,374	70,517	66,242	65,582	65,204	60,220
Investors							23	301	1,024	2,271	4,253	5,250	9,692	12,624	10,480	5,160	6,174	5,595	4,541	4,265	4,951	6,342	4,636	3,695	6,099	9,611	8,031	7,445	10,202	10,306	11,715
Economic (less INV)	49,890	60,239	51,706	24,185	26,078	26,112	35,817	73,802	79,196	87,870	93,677	81,250	86,100	93,028	91,828	101,466	119,195	122,754	93,368	104,984	131,333	149,375	133,227	117,352	127,648	146,701	130,219	123,800	138,869	143,185	175,198
Refugees	40,345	14,980	16,933	13,969	15,360	16,772	19,204	21,469	26,766	36,867	40,235	54,091	52,344	30,594	20,434	28,093	28,478	24,308	22,843	24,397	30,092	27,919	25,113	25,983	32,687	35,776	32,500	27,954	21,858	22,850	24,696
Other	1,548	2,063	2,252	2,094	2,314	2,101	1,835	2,666	3,171	3,569	3,601	4,248	5,544	7,751	7,454	761	3,866	3,400	2,547	1,031	460	207	3,780	9,198	7,115	6,779	10,375	11,313	10,737	10,627	8,852
Total	143,139	128,641	121,175	89,187	88,272	84,346	99,354	152,078	161,584	191,547	216,452	232,808	254,792	256,641	224,387	212,865	226,071	216,035	174,195	189,951	227,455	250,638	229,048	221,349	235,824	262,241	251,642	236,754	247,248	252,172	280,681

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Family class	35.9	39.9	41.5	54.9	50.4	46.7	42.8	35.4	31.8	31.8	34.5	37.8	39.7	43.9	42.0	36.4	30.2	27.8	29.2	29.1	26.7	26.6	27.2	29.4	26.4	24.2	28.0	28.0	26.5	25.9	21.5
Investors							0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.0	2.3	3.8	4.9	4.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.2
Economic (less INV)	34.9	46.8	42.7	27.1	29.5	31.0	36.0	48.5	49.0	45.9	43.3	34.9	33.8	36.2	40.9	47.7	52.7	56.8	53.6	55.3	57.7	59.6	58.2	53.0	54.1	55.9	51.7	52.3	56.2	56.8	62.4
Refugees	28.2	11.6	14.0	15.7	17.4	19.9	19.3	14.1	16.6	19.2	18.6	23.2	20.5	11.9	9.1	13.2	12.6	11.3	13.1	12.8	13.2	11.1	11.0	11.7	13.9	13.6	12.9	11.8	8.8	9.1	8.8
Other	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.7	4.2	3.0	2.6	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Investors by province of destination																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Atlantic Canada*							0	0	0	--	19	67	305	318	333	219	133	132	155	91	89	62	45	55	82	72	55	110	49	80	170
Quebec							--	--	152	593	737	835	2,005	1,740	834	613	1,186	1,903	2,103	1,843	2,463	3,328	1,689	982	1,043	1,239	1,150	1,444	1,035	1,343	2,142
Ontario							--	75	279	565	1,178	1,209	2,159	2,834	2,416	1,020	1,080	972	521	697	891	1,159	891	832	1,635	2,703	2,251	1,955	2,945	3,133	3,637
Manitoba							0	--	--	38	44	76	91	105	51	15	--	14	6	5	12	--	8	--	--	12	12	7	25	16	16
Saskatchew an							0	0	--	8	96	51	187	227	104	20	--	23	28	21	36	50	11	--	--	5	14	13	26	16	20
Alberta							--	22	68	105	163	222	409	531	451	236	322	292	120	88	67	--	41	56	113	221	137	153	254	158	216
British Columbia							11	186	516	957	2,013	2,787	4,531	6,866	6,291	3,037	3,446	2,259	1,608	1,520	1,387	1,696	1,951	1,760	3,221	5,359	4,412	3,763	5,867	5,557	5,510
Other**							0	0	0	--	3	3	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	4
Total							23	301	1,024	2,271	4,253	5,250	9,692	12,624	10,480	5,160	6,174	5,595	4,541	4,265	4,951	6,342	4,636	3,695	6,099	9,611	8,031	7,445	10,202	10,306	11,715

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Atlantic Canada*							0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.4	1.3	3.1	2.5	3.2	4.2	2.2	2.4	3.4	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.5	
Quebec							--	--	14.8	26.1	17.3	15.9	20.7	13.8	8.0	11.9	19.2	34.0	46.3	43.2	49.7	52.5	36.4	26.6	17.1	12.9	14.3	19.4	10.1	13.0	18.3	
Ontario							--	24.9	27.2	24.9	27.7	23.0	22.3	22.4	23.1	19.8	17.5	17.4	11.5	16.3	18.0	18.3	19.2	22.5	26.8	28.1	28.0	26.3	28.9	30.4	31.0	
Manitoba							0.0	--	--	1.7	1.0	1.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	--	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	--	0.2	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Saskatchew an							0.0	0.0	--	0.4	2.3	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.4	--	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.2	--	--	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Alberta							--	7.3	6.6	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.2	2.6	2.1	1.4	--	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.8	
British Columbia							47.8	61.8	50.4	42.1	47.3	53.1	46.7	54.4	60.0	58.9	55.8	40.4	35.4	35.6	28.0	26.7	42.1	47.6	52.8	55.8	54.9	50.5	57.5	53.9	47.0	
Other**							0.0	0.0	0.0	--	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total							100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	

*Prince Edward Island, Newfoundland and Labrador, Nova Scotia, and New Brunswick

**Territories and Not Stated

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 2: Number of investors, by country of last permanent residence, by landing year, 1980-2010

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
China, People's Republic of							--	41	158	311	625	642	1,160	1,486	1,460	723	1,014	1,119	1,145	1,097	2,325	3,536	2,407	1,621	3,134	5,276	4,336	3,224	5,606	6,164	6,817
Taiw an							5	33	215	789	1,241	2,030	3,859	5,263	3,054	1,872	2,046	1,542	1,217	1,108	636	581	489	366	539	930	687	809	1,154	825	925
Korea, Republic of							0	0	--	19	33	95	255	440	228	246	316	527	562	769	599	578	637	502	673	872	795	877	1,076	595	826
Iran							0	3	27	14	27	--	17	46	53	40	74	112	170	153	174	232	206	221	287	474	404	943	808	610	479
Egypt							0	--	8	--	--	19	52	40	69	49	31	32	14	13	29	71	41	93	92	53	30	145	127	116	310
Turkey							0	0	--	0	0	0	0	0	11	8	15	20	23	14	26	19	9	49	71	104	147	110	128	176	278
Pakistan							0	6	--	8	7	45	27	47	75	29	61	47	39	70	98	198	75	68	83	144	163	133	72	155	243
India							--	--	8	20	38	56	49	88	54	40	34	52	9	36	53	59	39	63	63	95	84	76	72	194	185
Saudi Arabia							0	--	5	9	13	19	36	67	81	57	22	27	21	49	45	48	26	41	76	59	105	44	84	81	153
Iraq							0	--	7	--	--	--	26	21	44	35	44	25	19	17	35	23	21	15	19	13	22	52	41	73	147
Top Ten Countries							9	88	434	1,178	1,991	2,919	5,481	7,498	5,129	3,099	3,657	3,503	3,219	3,326	4,020	5,345	3,950	3,039	5,037	8,020	6,773	6,413	9,168	8,989	10,363
Other Countries							14	213	590	1,093	2,262	2,331	4,211	5,126	5,351	2,061	2,517	2,092	1,322	939	931	997	686	656	1,062	1,591	1,258	1,032	1,034	1,317	1,352
Total							23	301	1,024	2,271	4,253	5,250	9,692	12,624	10,480	5,160	6,174	5,595	4,541	4,265	4,951	6,342	4,636	3,695	6,099	9,611	8,031	7,445	10,202	10,306	11,715

	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
China, People's Republic of							--	13.6	15.4	13.7	14.7	12.2	12.0	11.8	13.9	14.0	16.4	20.0	25.2	25.7	47.0	55.8	51.9	43.9	51.4	54.9	54.0	43.3	55.0	59.8	58.2
Taiw an							21.7	11.0	21.0	34.7	29.2	38.7	39.8	41.7	29.1	36.3	33.1	27.6	26.8	26.0	12.8	9.2	10.5	9.9	8.8	9.7	8.6	10.9	11.3	8.0	7.9
Korea, Republic of							0.0	0.0	--	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.6	3.5	2.2	4.8	5.1	9.4	12.4	18.0	12.1	9.1	13.7	13.6	11.0	9.1	9.9	11.8	10.5	5.8	7.1
Iran							0.0	1.0	2.6	0.6	0.6	--	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.2	2.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	4.4	6.0	4.7	4.9	5.0	12.7	7.9	5.9	4.1
Egypt							0.0	--	0.8	--	--	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.9	2.5	1.5	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.6
Turkey							0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.4
Pakistan							0.0	2.0	--	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.8	0.7	1.5	2.1
India							--	--	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.9	1.6
Saudi Arabia							0.0	--	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.3
Iraq							0.0	--	0.7	--	--	--	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.3
Top Ten Countries							39.1	29.2	42.4	51.9	46.8	55.6	56.6	59.4	48.9	60.1	59.2	62.6	70.9	78.0	81.2	84.3	85.2	82.2	82.6	83.4	84.3	86.1	89.9	87.2	88.5
Other Countries							60.9	70.8	57.6	48.1	53.2	44.4	43.4	40.6	51.1	39.9	40.8	37.4	29.1	22.0	18.8	15.7	14.8	17.8	17.4	16.6	15.7	13.9	10.1	12.8	11.5
Total							100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Due to privacy considerations, some cells in the Data Tables have been suppressed and replaced with the notation "--". As a result, components may not sum to total indicated. In general, we have suppressed cells containing less than five cases except in circumstances where, in our judgement, we are not releasing personal information on an identifiable individual

Table 3: Number of investors, by landing year, 1980-2010

Family status																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal Applicants							5	82	248	536	1,011	1,253	2,273	3,031	2,565	1,338	1,606	1,522	1,226	1,138	1,390	1,768	1,234	972	1,671	2,591	2,201	2,025	2,832	2,872	3,223
Spouse and Dependents							18	219	776	1,735	3,242	3,997	7,419	9,593	7,915	3,822	4,568	4,073	3,315	3,127	3,561	4,574	3,402	2,723	4,428	7,020	5,830	5,420	7,370	7,434	8,492
Total							23	301	1,024	2,271	4,253	5,250	9,692	12,624	10,480	5,160	6,174	5,595	4,541	4,265	4,951	6,342	4,636	3,695	6,099	9,611	8,031	7,445	10,202	10,306	11,715
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Principal Applicants							21.7	27.2	24.2	23.6	23.8	23.9	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.9	26.0	27.2	27.0	26.7	28.1	27.9	26.6	26.3	27.4	27.0	27.4	27.2	27.8	27.9	27.5
Spouse or Dependents							78.3	72.8	75.8	76.4	76.2	76.1	76.5	76.0	75.5	74.1	74.0	72.8	73.0	73.3	71.9	72.1	73.4	73.7	72.6	73.0	72.6	72.8	72.2	72.1	72.5
Total							100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gender																															
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male							14	165	522	1,137	2,133	2,661	4,919	6,477	5,297	2,659	3,070	2,778	2,324	2,165	2,573	3,262	2,390	1,897	3,165	4,893	4,122	3,846	5,233	5,320	6,037
Female							9	136	502	1,134	2,120	2,589	4,772	6,147	5,183	2,501	3,104	2,817	2,217	2,100	2,378	3,080	2,246	1,798	2,934	4,718	3,909	3,599	4,969	4,986	5,678
Not Stated							0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total							23	301	1,024	2,271	4,253	5,250	9,692	12,624	10,480	5,160	6,174	5,595	4,541	4,265	4,951	6,342	4,636	3,695	6,099	9,611	8,031	7,445	10,202	10,306	11,715
	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Male							60.9	54.8	51.0	50.1	50.2	50.7	50.8	51.3	50.5	51.5	49.7	49.7	51.2	50.8	52.0	51.4	51.6	51.3	51.9	50.9	51.3	51.7	51.3	51.6	51.5
Female							39.1	45.2	49.0	49.9	49.8	49.3	49.2	48.7	49.5	48.5	50.3	50.3	48.8	49.2	48.0	48.6	48.4	48.7	48.1	49.1	48.7	48.3	48.7	48.4	48.5
Not Stated							0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total							100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 4: Age distribution of investors, by landing year, 1980-2010

Principal applicants

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years		0	2	0	0	0
5 to 9 years		0	3	0	0	0
10 to 14 years		1	4	0	0	1
15 to 19 years		3	5	2	6	3
20 to 24 years		2	13	11	13	34
25 to 29 years		42	97	89	65	106
30 to 34 years		102	561	459	477	457
35 to 39 years		333	1,692	1,159	1,285	1,670
40 to 44 years		504	3,045	1,832	2,072	3,674
45 to 49 years		412	2,296	1,582	2,253	3,653
50 to 54 years		303	1,570	931	1,259	2,097
55 to 59 years		124	782	481	508	926
60 to 64 years		42	258	202	202	353
65 to 69 years		13	98	86	68	130
70 to 74 years		0	24	25	21	35
75 to 79 years		1	8	16	6	12
80 years or older		0	2	6	1	1
Total		1,882	10,460	6,882	8,236	13,153

Spouses and dependants

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years		308	1,730	1,107	1,045	1,745
5 to 9 years		653	3,440	2,024	2,152	3,058
10 to 14 years		1,217	6,251	3,296	3,588	5,078
15 to 19 years		1,247	6,360	3,907	4,526	7,113
20 to 24 years		589	3,553	1,726	2,714	4,466
25 to 29 years		279	1,686	550	666	1,128
30 to 34 years		225	1,302	713	811	842
35 to 39 years		436	2,293	1,407	1,581	2,276
40 to 44 years		521	2,959	1,753	2,174	3,846
45 to 49 years		285	1,753	1,295	1,762	2,952
50 to 54 years		166	897	537	786	1,379
55 to 59 years		41	373	219	260	462
60 to 64 years		13	98	67	47	141
65 to 69 years		3	29	28	25	43
70 to 74 years		0	7	11	9	16
75 to 79 years		0	1	4	0	1
80 years or older		7	14	0	1	0
Total		5,990	32,746	18,644	22,147	34,546

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 9 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10 to 14 years		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 to 19 years		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20 to 24 years		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
25 to 29 years		2.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8
30 to 34 years		5.4	5.4	6.7	5.8	3.5
35 to 39 years		17.7	16.2	16.8	15.6	12.7
40 to 44 years		26.8	29.1	26.6	25.2	27.9
45 to 49 years		21.9	22.0	23.0	27.4	27.8
50 to 54 years		16.1	15.0	13.5	15.3	15.9
55 to 59 years		6.6	7.5	7.0	6.2	7.0
60 to 64 years		2.2	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.7
65 to 69 years		0.7	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.0
70 to 74 years		0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
75 to 79 years		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
80 years or older		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	1981-1985	1986-1990	1991-1995	1996-2000	2001-2005	2006-2010
0 to 4 years		5.1	5.3	5.9	4.7	5.1
5 to 9 years		10.9	10.5	10.9	9.7	8.9
10 to 14 years		20.3	19.1	17.7	16.2	14.7
15 to 19 years		20.8	19.4	21.0	20.4	20.6
20 to 24 years		9.8	10.9	9.3	12.3	12.9
25 to 29 years		4.7	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.3
30 to 34 years		3.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	2.4
35 to 39 years		7.3	7.0	7.5	7.1	6.6
40 to 44 years		8.7	9.0	9.4	9.8	11.1
45 to 49 years		4.8	5.4	6.9	8.0	8.5
50 to 54 years		2.8	2.7	2.9	3.5	4.0
55 to 59 years		0.7	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
60 to 64 years		0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
65 to 69 years		0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
70 to 74 years		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
75 to 79 years		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
80 years or older		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 5: IMDB capture rate (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Investor - PA	53.7	65.9	68.6	76.6	78.4	74.6	71.7	73.5	68.7	63.7	60.4	54.5	47.9	46.7	43.3	41.9
Investor - SD	33.4	43.7	47.5	53.5	56.9	54.7	55.6	56.3	54.6	51.3	48.4	44.9	39.3	37.9	35.8	35.0
Business - PA	54.5	65.9	68.8	75.2	76.3	73.2	71.7	71.3	69.1	66.0	60.8	55.9	51.1	50.0	47.7	46.9
Business - SD	33.7	43.7	48.0	51.7	55.3	52.7	54.0	54.8	54.3	51.3	48.9	46.8	43.6	43.5	40.8	40.2
Economic - PA	67.6	72.4	71.8	75.3	77.1	75.5	72.9	72.8	70.9	68.2	65.8	59.4	55.6	57.3	57.2	60.2
Economic - SD	31.2	37.7	40.3	44.7	47.0	47.6	48.5	50.3	51.9	51.0	52.1	49.6	47.5	49.1	48.5	49.7
All immigrants	50.0	56.1	56.4	60.4	62.6	62.9	61.5	61.6	62.3	61.5	61.0	58.7	56.8	58.0	57.2	62.3

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 6: Incidence of employment earnings (%) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Investor - PA	36.0	46.6	39.3	67.0
Investor - SD	32.3	43.5	41.3	67.0
Business - PA	39.7	47.1	43.8	67.0
Business - SD	37.1	47.4	51.3	67.0
Economic - PA	80.3	79.5	81.2	67.0
Economic - SD	62.8	66.4	68.8	67.0
All immigrants	69.4	70.8	70.3	67.0

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 7: Average employment earnings (\$) for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), tax year 2008

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	Canadian Average
Investor - PA	18,411	21,766	20,926	20,723	21,441	20,480	21,215	21,349	20,163	21,857	23,269	22,525	25,015	22,989	25,820	41,068
Investor - SD	8,962	9,888	11,547	12,421	14,108	13,962	15,524	17,021	18,055	20,832	22,439	21,345	25,412	26,352	29,339	41,068
Business - PA	17,827	20,570	21,315	21,259	23,214	23,782	23,655	25,984	25,387	24,783	27,323	24,887	29,159	29,741	30,702	41,068
Business - SD	9,866	11,124	12,431	13,475	15,606	16,748	17,336	19,204	20,418	20,566	22,602	23,331	26,290	28,658	29,835	41,068
Economic - PA	33,597	36,121	38,465	43,811	45,501	48,407	50,605	53,843	54,941	54,577	54,471	52,205	52,874	51,226	47,672	41,068
Economic - SD	17,261	18,511	19,507	22,074	23,460	24,552	25,848	26,933	27,925	27,425	27,456	28,378	29,592	31,155	32,274	41,068
All immigrants	23,862	25,173	27,098	29,879	30,880	32,515	34,109	35,261	35,988	35,378	35,210	34,659	35,326	35,508	34,851	41,068

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 8: Distribution of employment earnings (\$2008), by cohort for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing, in tax year 2008

All Immigrants	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	19%	18%	18%	26%	22%	20%	26%	22%	20%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	22%	17%	16%	23%	19%	17%	21%	18%	16%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	20%	17%	15%	19%	17%	15%	18%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	15%	14%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	9%	11%	12%	7%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	5%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	5%	7%	8%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	5%	3%	5%	6%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	2%	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Economic principal applicants	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	10%	9%	9%	17%	13%	10%	18%	13%	9%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	14%	11%	10%	18%	13%	11%	16%	12%	9%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	17%	13%	12%	19%	14%	12%	17%	11%	9%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	14%	13%	12%	14%	13%	12%	15%	12%	10%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	11%	12%	12%	9%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	8%	9%	10%	6%	8%	9%	7%	10%	10%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	6%	7%	8%	4%	6%	7%	4%	7%	9%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	5%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	3%	5%	7%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	6%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	3%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	3%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$120,000 or more	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Economic spouses and dependants	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	29%	27%	26%	39%	34%	32%	39%	33%	29%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	23%	21%	20%	24%	21%	20%	23%	20%	18%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	19%	17%	15%	16%	15%	13%	17%	14%	13%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	13%	12%	9%	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	8%	10%	10%	5%	7%	8%	5%	8%	9%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	4%	5%	6%	2%	5%	6%	3%	5%	6%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	2%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	1%	3%	4%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Investor principal applicants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008		
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5
Less than \$7,500	25%	23%	18%	24%	18%	18%	28%	24%	22%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	31%	15%	24%	22%	20%	23%	30%	27%	26%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	19%	19%	24%	19%	19%	21%	21%	21%	23%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	13%	12%	12%	15%	17%	17%	10%	13%	14%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	13%	12%	12%	9%	11%	10%	5%	8%	8%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	0%	12%	12%	6%	8%	5%	3%	3%	5%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	0%	8%	0%	4%	4%	3%	2%	2%	2%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Investor spouses and dependants

	1980-1989			1990-1999			2000-2008	
	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3	YSL = 5	YSL = 1	YSL = 3
Less than \$7,500	61%	52%	49%	51%	46%	47%	59%	50%
\$7,500 to \$14,999	25%	21%	27%	26%	24%	23%	23%	26%
\$15,000 to \$22,499	8%	13%	12%	13%	14%	13%	11%	12%
\$22,500 to \$29,999	6%	10%	8%	6%	8%	8%	4%	7%
\$30,000 to \$37,499	0%	2%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	3%
\$37,000 to \$44,999	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	2%	0%	1%
\$45,000 to \$52,499	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%
\$52,500 to \$59,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
\$60,000 to \$67,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$67,500 to \$74,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$75,000 to \$82,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$82,500 to \$89,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$90,000 to \$97,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$97,500 to \$104,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$105,000 to \$112,499	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$112,500 to \$119,999	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
\$120,000 or more	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Table 9: Average employment earnings (\$2008), by landing year and tax year 1980-2008

All Immigrants									
Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	27,011	35,582	75.9%	27,107	33,877	80.0%	28,784	34,386	83.7%
1981	26,929	34,650	77.7%	28,608	34,175	83.7%	30,230	34,240	88.3%
1982	23,592	33,877	69.6%	27,583	34,386	80.2%	29,929	34,528	86.7%
1983	19,779	34,175	57.9%	23,517	34,240	68.7%	26,705	35,335	75.6%
1984	19,569	34,386	56.9%	23,593	34,528	68.3%	26,914	35,571	75.7%
1985	20,378	34,240	59.5%	25,233	35,335	71.4%	26,901	35,165	76.5%
1986	21,469	34,528	62.2%	26,302	35,571	73.9%	26,053	34,229	76.1%
1987	24,097	35,335	68.2%	27,289	35,165	77.6%	27,427	34,632	79.2%
1988	23,786	35,571	66.9%	25,445	34,229	74.3%	26,937	34,496	78.1%
1989	22,541	35,165	64.1%	24,594	34,632	71.0%	26,734	34,969	76.5%
1990	19,106	34,229	55.8%	22,628	34,496	65.6%	25,240	35,188	71.7%
1991	18,539	34,632	53.5%	22,160	34,969	63.4%	24,436	35,330	69.2%
1992	18,687	34,496	54.2%	22,122	35,188	62.9%	24,600	35,939	68.4%
1993	18,376	34,969	52.5%	21,846	35,330	61.8%	25,012	36,807	68.0%
1994	18,492	35,188	52.6%	22,831	35,939	63.5%	26,415	37,293	70.8%
1995	18,506	35,330	52.4%	24,373	36,807	66.2%	27,825	38,124	73.0%
1996	18,969	35,939	52.8%	25,173	37,293	67.5%	28,205	38,122	74.0%
1997	20,763	36,807	56.4%	26,824	38,124	70.4%	28,702	38,000	75.5%
1998	21,661	37,293	58.1%	27,705	38,122	72.7%	28,930	37,803	76.5%
1999	23,081	38,124	60.5%	27,383	38,000	72.1%	29,888	38,473	77.7%
2000	22,927	38,122	60.1%	26,276	37,803	69.5%	29,783	39,275	75.8%
2001	20,013	38,000	52.7%	25,275	38,473	65.7%	29,747	40,247	73.9%
2002	19,339	37,803	51.2%	24,989	39,275	63.6%	30,186	40,876	73.8%
2003	19,212	38,473	49.9%	25,570	40,247	63.5%	30,880	41,068	75.2%
2004	20,543	39,275	52.3%	27,288	40,876	66.8%			
2005	20,839	40,247	51.8%	27,098	41,068	66.0%			
2006	22,076	40,876	54.0%						
2007	23,862	41,068	58.1%						

Economic principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	44,607	35,582	125.4%	44,147	33,877	130.3%	46,868	34,386	136.3%
1981	40,278	34,650	116.2%	42,078	34,175	123.1%	44,706	34,240	130.6%
1982	37,284	33,877	110.1%	42,072	34,386	122.4%	45,015	34,528	130.4%
1983	32,085	34,175	93.9%	34,393	34,240	100.4%	38,374	35,335	108.6%
1984	27,958	34,386	81.3%	31,273	34,528	90.6%	34,842	35,571	98.0%
1985	29,826	34,240	87.1%	33,953	35,335	96.1%	35,323	35,165	100.4%
1986	32,106	34,528	93.0%	37,269	35,571	104.8%	37,114	34,229	108.4%
1987	35,288	35,335	99.9%	40,260	35,165	114.5%	40,738	34,632	117.6%
1988	34,595	35,571	97.3%	36,986	34,229	108.1%	38,993	34,496	113.0%
1989	32,476	35,165	92.4%	34,475	34,632	99.5%	37,401	34,969	107.0%
1990	27,008	34,229	78.9%	31,282	34,496	90.7%	35,246	35,188	100.2%
1991	25,613	34,632	74.0%	30,408	34,969	87.0%	33,627	35,330	95.2%
1992	26,308	34,496	76.3%	31,047	35,188	88.2%	34,604	35,939	96.3%
1993	25,123	34,969	71.8%	30,313	35,330	85.8%	35,149	36,807	95.5%
1994	26,209	35,188	74.5%	33,056	35,939	92.0%	39,338	37,293	105.5%
1995	25,624	35,330	72.5%	35,516	36,807	96.5%	42,026	38,124	110.2%
1996	26,137	35,939	72.7%	36,979	37,293	99.2%	43,447	38,122	114.0%
1997	29,016	36,807	78.8%	39,744	38,124	104.2%	44,032	38,000	115.9%
1998	30,361	37,293	81.4%	41,410	38,122	108.6%	43,805	37,803	115.9%
1999	32,533	38,124	85.3%	40,119	38,000	105.6%	44,683	38,473	116.1%
2000	32,261	38,122	84.6%	37,707	37,803	99.7%	44,054	39,275	112.2%
2001	26,413	38,000	69.5%	34,955	38,473	90.9%	43,079	40,247	107.0%
2002	25,388	37,803	67.2%	34,950	39,275	89.0%	44,150	40,876	108.0%
2003	25,090	38,473	65.2%	36,085	40,247	89.7%	45,501	41,068	110.8%
2004	27,654	39,275	70.4%	39,088	40,876	95.6%			
2005	27,768	40,247	69.0%	38,465	41,068	93.7%			
2006	30,749	40,876	75.2%						
2007	33,597	41,068	81.8%						

Economic spouses and dependants

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980	18,090	35,582	50.8%	19,607	33,877	57.9%	20,576	34,386	59.8%
1981	17,583	34,650	50.7%	19,438	34,175	56.9%	20,583	34,240	60.1%
1982	15,591	33,877	46.0%	18,432	34,386	53.6%	20,252	34,528	58.7%
1983	14,428	34,175	42.2%	17,011	34,240	49.7%	19,426	35,335	55.0%
1984	14,777	34,386	43.0%	16,715	34,528	48.4%	19,608	35,571	55.1%
1985	14,890	34,240	43.5%	18,206	35,335	51.5%	19,997	35,165	56.9%
1986	15,789	34,528	45.7%	19,786	35,571	55.6%	20,143	34,229	58.8%
1987	17,972	35,335	50.9%	21,778	35,165	61.9%	22,430	34,632	64.8%
1988	18,561	35,571	52.2%	20,670	34,229	60.4%	21,714	34,496	62.9%
1989	19,071	35,165	54.2%	20,799	34,632	60.1%	22,004	34,969	62.9%
1990	14,986	34,229	43.8%	17,951	34,496	52.0%	19,505	35,188	55.4%
1991	15,179	34,632	43.8%	17,878	34,969	51.1%	19,674	35,330	55.7%
1992	13,904	34,496	40.3%	17,026	35,188	48.4%	18,979	35,939	52.8%
1993	14,322	34,969	41.0%	17,503	35,330	49.5%	20,221	36,807	54.9%
1994	14,468	35,188	41.1%	18,154	35,939	50.5%	20,964	37,293	56.2%
1995	13,919	35,330	39.4%	18,657	36,807	50.7%	21,146	38,124	55.5%
1996	13,667	35,939	38.0%	18,622	37,293	49.9%	21,012	38,122	55.1%
1997	14,291	36,807	38.8%	18,975	38,124	49.8%	20,593	38,000	54.2%
1998	14,552	37,293	39.0%	19,542	38,122	51.3%	20,891	37,803	55.3%
1999	15,284	38,124	40.1%	19,208	38,000	50.5%	21,557	38,473	56.0%
2000	15,420	38,122	40.4%	18,532	37,803	49.0%	21,820	39,275	55.6%
2001	13,875	38,000	36.5%	18,224	38,473	47.4%	21,982	40,247	54.6%
2002	13,816	37,803	36.5%	18,293	39,275	46.6%	22,523	40,876	55.1%
2003	13,637	38,473	35.4%	18,663	40,247	46.4%	23,460	41,068	57.1%
2004	14,579	39,275	37.1%	19,893	40,876	48.7%			
2005	14,751	40,247	36.7%	19,507	41,068	47.5%			
2006	16,097	40,876	39.4%						
2007	17,261	41,068	42.0%						

Investor principal applicants

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980									
1981									
1982									
1983									
1984									
1985									
1986									
1987	33,482	35,335	94.8%	45,471	35,165	129.3%	44,533	34,632	128.6%
1988	26,797	35,571	75.3%	26,335	34,229	76.9%	36,888	34,496	106.9%
1989	26,773	35,165	76.1%	31,729	34,632	91.6%	33,017	34,969	94.4%
1990	24,463	34,229	71.5%	26,706	34,496	77.4%	27,198	35,188	77.3%
1991	24,601	34,632	71.0%	27,440	34,969	78.5%	25,479	35,330	72.1%
1992	22,607	34,496	65.5%	26,354	35,188	74.9%	25,950	35,939	72.2%
1993	21,178	34,969	60.6%	23,467	35,330	66.4%	22,054	36,807	59.9%
1994	25,868	35,188	73.5%	25,045	35,939	69.7%	23,733	37,293	63.6%
1995	20,489	35,330	58.0%	22,281	36,807	60.5%	22,208	38,124	58.3%
1996	22,049	35,939	61.4%	22,766	37,293	61.0%	21,504	38,122	56.4%
1997	21,014	36,807	57.1%	21,966	38,124	57.6%	21,435	38,000	56.4%
1998	17,641	37,293	47.3%	19,076	38,122	50.0%	20,638	37,803	54.6%
1999	19,543	38,124	51.3%	19,674	38,000	51.8%	18,670	38,473	48.5%
2000	19,202	38,122	50.4%	18,389	37,803	48.6%	17,675	39,275	45.0%
2001	17,246	38,000	45.4%	18,295	38,473	47.6%	19,748	40,247	49.1%
2002	16,387	37,803	43.3%	15,477	39,275	39.4%	18,431	40,876	45.1%
2003	17,526	38,473	45.6%	19,917	40,247	49.5%	21,441	41,068	52.2%
2004	15,062	39,275	38.4%	18,870	40,876	46.2%			
2005	16,945	40,247	42.1%	20,926	41,068	51.0%			
2006	20,674	40,876	50.6%						
2007	18,411	41,068	44.8%						

Investor spouses and dependants

Landing year	YSL=1	Canadian Average	YSL=1 / Canadian Average	YSL=3	Canadian Average	YSL=3 / Canadian Average	YSL=5	Canadian Average	YSL=5 / Canadian Average
1980									
1981									
1982									
1983									
1984									
1985									
1986									
1987	8,867	35,335	25.1%	11,406	35,165	32.4%	12,791	34,632	36.9%
1988	8,196	35,571	23.0%	11,097	34,229	32.4%	15,184	34,496	44.0%
1989	10,829	35,165	30.8%	12,335	34,632	35.6%	14,624	34,969	41.8%
1990	9,934	34,229	29.0%	14,464	34,496	41.9%	15,902	35,188	45.2%
1991	12,426	34,632	35.9%	14,197	34,969	40.6%	14,094	35,330	39.9%
1992	11,077	34,496	32.1%	13,588	35,188	38.6%	14,663	35,939	40.8%
1993	10,650	34,969	30.5%	12,833	35,330	36.3%	13,963	36,807	37.9%
1994	12,897	35,188	36.7%	13,318	35,939	37.1%	13,947	37,293	37.4%
1995	10,136	35,330	28.7%	13,002	36,807	35.3%	13,965	38,124	36.6%
1996	10,449	35,939	29.1%	11,392	37,293	30.5%	12,047	38,122	31.6%
1997	11,450	36,807	31.1%	11,469	38,124	30.1%	12,246	38,000	32.2%
1998	10,453	37,293	28.0%	10,211	38,122	26.8%	11,840	37,803	31.3%
1999	9,487	38,124	24.9%	10,479	38,000	27.6%	10,984	38,473	28.5%
2000	9,323	38,122	24.5%	10,885	37,803	28.8%	11,429	39,275	29.1%
2001	8,442	38,000	22.2%	10,002	38,473	26.0%	11,610	40,247	28.8%
2002	8,722	37,803	23.1%	9,581	39,275	24.4%	12,324	40,876	30.1%
2003	8,473	38,473	22.0%	10,494	40,247	26.1%	14,108	41,068	34.4%
2004	8,108	39,275	20.6%	11,070	40,876	27.1%			
2005	8,365	40,247	20.8%	11,547	41,068	28.1%			
2006	9,296	40,876	22.7%						
2007	8,962	41,068	21.8%						

Table 10: Incidence of social assistance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Investor - PA	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Investor - SD	0.0	0.4	1.0	5.6
Business - PA	0.0	0.2	0.9	5.6
Business - SD	0.2	0.4	1.1	5.6
Economic - PA	5.6	4.1	2.5	5.6
Economic - SD	3.4	2.8	2.0	5.6
All immigrants	7.2	6.1	5.1	5.6

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants

Table 11: Incidence of employment insurance for selected immigrant categories, by years since landing (YSL), in tax year 2008

	YSL=1	YSL=3	YSL=5	Canadian Average
Investor - PA	0.0	2.0	2.1	9.5
Investor - SD	0.4	3.2	2.7	9.5
Business - PA	0.3	2.0	2.8	9.5
Business - SD	0.6	3.2	3.2	9.5
Economic - PA	7.2	13.1	13.2	9.5
Economic - SD	4.9	10.3	10.3	9.5
All immigrants	7.6	13.0	13.0	9.5

PA = Principal applicants SD = Spouses and dependants